

The L^AT_EX 2_ε Sources

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2023-06-01 Patch level 1

This file is maintained by the L^AT_EX Project team.
Bug reports can be opened (category `latex`) at
<https://latex-project.org/bugs.html>.

Contents

a	ltdirchk.dtx	1
1	L^AT_EX System Dependent Initializations	1
2	Initialization	2
2.1	INITEX	3
2.2	Some bits of 2e	4
3	texsys.cfg	5
3.1	texsys.cfg	6
3.2	UNIX (web2c)	7
3.3	UNIX (other)	7
3.4	MSDOS (emtex)	7
3.5	MSDOS (other)	7
3.6	VMS (DECUS T _E X, PD VMS 3.6)	7
3.7	VMS (???)	8
3.8	MACINTOSH (OzT _E X 1.6)	8
3.9	MACINTOSH (other)	8
3.10	FAKE EXAMPLE	8
4	Setting \@currdir	9
5	Setting \input@path	11

6	Filename Parsing	11
7	T_EX Versions	13
8	ltxcheck.tex	14
b	lplain.dtx	15
1	Plain T_EX	15
c	ltxvers.dtx	38
1	Version Identification	38
1.1	Declaring an all-new module	41
d	lualatex.dtx	43
1	Overview	43
2	Core T_EX functionality	43
3	Plain T_EX interface	44
4	Lua functionality	44
4.1	Allocators in Lua	44
4.2	Lua access to T _E X register numbers	45
4.3	Module utilities	46
4.4	Callback management	46
5	Implementation	47
5.1	Minimum LuaT _E X version	47
5.2	Older L ^A T _E X/Plain T _E X setup	48
5.2.1	Fixes to <code>etex.src/etex.sty</code>	48
5.2.2	luatex specific settings	49
5.3	Attributes	50
5.4	Category code tables	50
5.5	Named Lua functions	52
5.6	Custom whatsits	52
5.7	Lua bytecode registers	53
5.8	Lua chunk registers	53
5.9	Lua loader	53
5.10	Lua module preliminaries	55
5.11	Lua module utilities	55
5.11.1	Module tracking	55
5.11.2	Module messages	56
5.12	Accessing register numbers from Lua	57
5.13	Attribute allocation	58
5.14	Custom whatsit allocation	59

5.15	Bytecode register allocation	59
5.16	Lua chunk name allocation	59
5.17	Lua function allocation	60
5.18	Lua callback management	60
5.18.1	Housekeeping	60
5.18.2	Handlers	65
5.18.3	Public functions for callback management	68
e	ltxpl.dtx	74
1	expl3-dependent code	74
1.1	Loader	74
1.2	Using expl3 code	77
2	Document-level command names for expl3 functions	78
f	ltxdefns.dtx	80
1	Definitions	80
1.1	Initex initializations	80
1.2	Saved versions of T _E X primitives	80
1.3	Command definitions	81
1.4	Robust commands and protect	90
1.5	Acting on robust commands	96
1.5.1	Copying robust commands	98
1.5.2	Showing robust commands	100
1.5.3	Commands defined with <code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	101
1.5.4	Commands defined with <code>\newcommand</code> (with optional argument)	103
1.5.5	Showing environments	104
1.6	Internal defining commands	106
2	Discretionary Hyphenation	110
g	ltxcmd.dtx	113
1	Creating document commands	113
1.1	Variables and constants	113
1.2	Declaring commands and environments	117
1.3	Structure of xparse commands	121
1.4	Normalizing the argument specifications	125
1.5	Preparing the signature: general mechanism	134
1.6	Setting up a standard signature	134
1.7	Setting up expandable types	140
1.7.1	Copying a command and its internal structure	143
1.7.2	Showing the definition of a command	148
1.8	Grabbing arguments	153
1.9	Grabbing arguments expandably	165
1.10	Argument processors	171

1.11	Conversion to key–value form	173
1.12	Access to the argument specification	176
1.13	Utilities	178
1.14	Messages	181
1.15	User functions	187
h	lthooks.dtx	192
1	Introduction	192
2	Package writer interface	192
2.1	L ^A T _ε X 2 _ε interfaces	192
2.1.1	Declaring hooks	192
2.1.2	Special declarations for generic hooks	193
2.1.3	Using hooks in code	194
2.1.4	Updating code for hooks	195
2.1.5	Hook names and default labels	197
2.1.6	The <code>top-level</code> label	199
2.1.7	Defining relations between hook code	200
2.1.8	Querying hooks	201
2.1.9	Displaying hook code	202
2.1.10	Debugging hook code	203
2.2	L3 programming layer (<code>expl3</code>) interfaces	203
2.3	On the order of hook code execution	206
2.4	The use of “reversed” hooks	207
2.5	Difference between “normal” and “one-time” hooks	208
2.6	Generic hooks provided by packages	209
2.7	Hooks with arguments	210
2.8	Private L ^A T _ε X kernel hooks	212
2.9	Legacy L ^A T _ε X 2 _ε interfaces	212
3	L^AT_εX 2_ε commands and environments augmented by hooks	213
3.1	Generic hooks	213
3.1.1	Generic hooks for all environments	214
3.1.2	Generic hooks for commands	215
3.1.3	Generic hooks provided by file loading operations	215
3.2	Hooks provided by <code>\begin{document}</code>	215
3.3	Hooks provided by <code>\end{document}</code>	216
3.4	Hooks provided by <code>\shipout</code> operations	217
3.5	Hooks provided for paragraphs	217
3.6	Hooks provided in NFSS commands	217
3.7	Hook provided by the mark mechanism	218

4	The Implementation	218
4.1	Debugging	218
4.2	Borrowing from internals of other kernel modules	219
4.3	Declarations	219
4.4	Providing new hooks	221
4.4.1	The data structures of a hook	221
4.4.2	On the existence of hooks	222
4.4.3	Setting hooks up	224
4.4.4	Disabling and providing hooks	229
4.5	Parsing a label	231
4.6	Adding or removing hook code	235
4.7	Setting rules for hooks code	255
4.8	Specifying code for next invocation	276
4.9	Using the hook	278
4.10	Querying a hook	283
4.11	Messages	287
4.12	L ^A T _E X 2 _ε package interface commands	290
4.13	Deprecated that needs cleanup at some point	294
4.14	Internal commands needed elsewhere	295
i	ltxcmdhooks.dtx	298
1	Introduction	298
2	Restrictions and Operational details	299
2.1	Patching	299
2.1.1	Timing	299
2.2	Commands that look ahead	300
3	Package Author Interface	300
3.1	Arguments and redefining commands	301
4	The Implementation	302
4.1	Execution plan	302
4.2	Variables	303
4.3	Variants	304
4.4	Patching or delaying	304
4.5	Patching commands	305
4.5.1	Patching by expansion and redefinition	306
4.5.2	Patching by retokenization	314
4.6	Messages	321
j	ltxalloc.dtx	322
1	Counters	322
k	ltxcntrl.dtx	324

1	Program control structure	324
l	lterror.dtx	328
1	Error handling and tracing	328
1.1	General commands	328
1.2	Specific errors	334
1.3	Tracing	338
m	ltpar.dtx	339
1	Paragraphs	339
1.1	Implementation	339
n	ltpara.dtx	341
1	Introduction	341
1.1	The default processing done by the engine	341
2	The new mechanism implemented for L^AT_EX	343
2.1	The provided hooks	344
2.2	Altered and newly provided commands	345
2.3	Examples	346
2.3.1	Testing the mechanism	346
2.3.2	Mark the first paragraph of each <code>itemize</code>	348
2.4	Some technical notes	348
2.4.1	Glue items between paragraphs (found with <code>fancy par</code>)	348
3	The Implementation	349
3.1	Providing hooks for paragraphs	349
3.2	The error messages	356
o	ltmeta.dtx	358
1	Introduction	358
1.1	<code>\DocumentMetadata</code>	358
2	The Implementation	358
p	ltspace.dtx	360

1	Spacing	360
1.1	User Commands	360
1.2	Chris' comments	360
1.3	Some immediate actions	362
1.4	The code	363
1.5	Vertical spacing	370
1.6	Horizontal space (and breaks)	375
q	ltlogos.dtx	379
1	Logos	379
r	ltfiles.dtx	380
1	File Handling	380
1.1	Safe Input Macros	393
1.2	Listing files	401
s	ltoutenc.dtx	403
1	Font encodings	403
1.1	Removing encoding-specific commands	405
1.2	The order of declarations	406
1.3	Docstrip modules	406
1.4	Definitions for the kernel	407
1.4.1	Declaration commands	407
1.4.2	Hyphenation	415
1.4.3	Miscellania	415
1.4.4	Default encodings	415
1.4.5	Math material	418
1.5	Definitions for the OT1 encoding	419
1.6	Definitions for the T1 encoding	421
1.7	Definitions for the OMS encoding	427
1.8	Definitions for the OML encoding	428
1.9	Definitions for the OT4 encoding	428
1.10	Definitions for the TS1 encoding	430
1.11	Definitions for the TU encoding	435
2	Package files	446
2.1	The fontenc package	446
t	ltcounts.dtx	449
1	Counters and Lengths	449
1.1	Environment Counter Macros	449

u	ltnlength.dtx	457
1	Lengths	457
v	ltnfssbas.dtx	459
1	Preliminary macros	459
2	Macros for setting up the tables	460
3	Selecting a new font	467
3.1	Macros for the user	467
3.2	Macros for loading fonts	472
4	Assigning math fonts to <i>versions</i>	480
w	ltnfssaxes.dtx	487
1	Changing the font series	487
1.1	The series lookup table	487
1.2	Mapping rules for series changes	488
1.3	Changing to a new series	496
2	Changing the shape	501
2.1	Mapping rules for shape combinations	502
2.2	Changing to a new shape	504
3	Make sure we win	506
x	ltnfssstrc.dtx	508
1	Introduction	508
2	A driver for this document	508
3	The Implementation	509
4	Handling Options	509
5	Macros common to <i>fam.tex</i> and <i>tracefnt.sty</i>	511
5.1	General font loading	511
5.2	Math fonts setup	517
5.2.1	Outline of algorithm for math font sizes	517
5.2.2	Code for math font size setting	518
5.2.3	Other code for math	519
6	Scaled font extraction	521
6.1	Sizefunctions	529

y	lffscmp.dtx	533
z	lffsdcl.dtx	538
1	Interface Commands	538
A	lffssini.dtx	570
1	NFSS Initialization	570
1.1	Providing math <i>versions</i>	570
2	Custom series settings for main document families	571
3	Supporting nested emphasis	588
3.1	Legacy	592
3.2	Miscellaneous	592
B	fontdef.dtx	598
1	Introduction	598
2	Customization	598
3	The docstrip modules	599
4	A driver for this document	599
5	The fonttext.ltx file	599
5.1	Encodings	600
5.2	Defaults	602
6	The fontmath.ltx file	604
6.1	The font encodings used	604
6.1.1	Symbolfont and Alphabet declarations	604
6.2	Math font sizes	605
6.3	The math symbol assignments	606
6.3.1	The letters	606
6.3.2	The digits	607
6.3.3	Punctuation, brace, etc. keys	607
6.3.4	Delimitercodes for characters	607
6.4	Symbols accessed via control sequences	608
6.4.1	Greek letters	608
6.4.2	Ordinary symbols	609
6.4.3	Large Operators	609
6.4.4	Binary symbols	610
6.4.5	Relations	611
6.4.6	Arrows	612
6.4.7	Punctuation symbols	613
6.4.8	Math accents	614

6.4.9	Radicals	614
6.4.10	Over and under something, etc	614
6.4.11	Delimiters	615
6.5	Math versions of text commands	616
6.6	Other special functions and parameters	616
6.6.1	Biggggg	616
6.6.2	The log-like functions	617
6.6.3	Parameters	617
7	Default cfg files	617
C	preload.dtx	619
1	Overview	619
2	Customization	619
3	Module switches for the DOCSTRIP program	619
4	A driver for this document	620
5	The code	620
D	lftntcmd.dtx	622
1	Introduction	622
2	The implementation	624
3	Initialization	630
E	ltextcomp.dtx	631
1	Sub-encodings	635
1.1	Unavailable in sub-encoding 1 and higher (drop symbols not working in Latin Modern)	636
1.2	Unavailable in sub-encoding 2 (majority of new OTF fonts via autoinst) and higher	636
1.3	Unavailable in sub-encoding 3 and higher	640
1.4	Unavailable in sub-encoding 4 and higher	640
1.5	Unavailable in sub-encoding 5 (most older PS fonts) and higher	640
1.6	Unavailable in sub-encoding 6 and higher	641
1.7	Unavailable in sub-encoding 7 and higher	641
1.8	Unavailable in sub-encoding 8 and higher	641
1.9	Unavailable in Sub-encoding 9 (most missing)	641
2	Unicode engine specials	642
3	Font family sub-encodings setup	642

4	Legacy symbol support for lists and footnote symbols	646
5	The textcomp package	651
5.1	The old textcomp package code	652
5.1.1	Supporting oldstyle digits	660
5.1.2	Subset encoding defaults	661
F	ltpageno.dtx	663
1	Page Numbering	663
G	ltxref.dtx	664
1	Cross Referencing	664
1.1	Cross Referencing	664
H	ltmiscen.dtx	671
1	Miscellaneous Environments	671
1.1	Environments	671
1.2	Center, Flushright, Flushleft	683
1.3	Verbatim	686
I	ltmath.dtx	693
1	Math setup	693
1.1	Math commands based on plain \TeX	693
1.1.1	The log-like functions	693
1.1.2	Biggggg	694
1.1.3	The UNSORTED Rest	694
1.2	Math Environments	701
1.3	External options to the standard document classes	706
1.3.1	Left equation numbering	706
1.3.2	Flush left equations	706
J	ltxlists.dtx	709
1	List, and related environments	709
1.1	List and Trivlist	710
1.2	Vertical Spacing (skips)	711
1.3	Penalties	711
1.4	Horizontal Spacing (dimens)	711
1.5	Default Values	711
1.6	Itemize and Enumerate	722

K	ltboxes.dtx	725
1	LaTeX Box commands	725
1.1	Some low-level constructs	740
L	lftab.dtx	742
1	Tabbing, Tabular and Array Environments	742
1.1	tabbing	742
1.2	array and tabular environments	751
M	ltpictur.dtx	767
1	Picture Mode	767
1.1	Curves	794
N	ltthm.dtx	799
1	Theorem Environments	799
O	ltssect.dtx	803
1	Sectioning Commands	803
1.1	The Title	803
1.2	Sectioning	804
1.2.1	Initializations	811
1.3	Table of Contents etc.	811
1.3.1	Convention	811
1.3.2	Commands	811
P	lftfloat.dtx	816
1	Floats	816
1.1	Floating Environments	816
1.2	Footnotes	830
Q	lftidxglo.dtx	839
1	Index and Glossary Generation	839
R	lftbibl.dtx	842
1	Bibliography Generation	842
1.1	Default definitions	846

S	ltmarks.dtx	847
1	Introduction	847
2	Design-level and code-level interfaces	848
2.1	Debugging mark code	851
3	Application examples	851
4	Legacy L^AT_EX 2_ε interface	851
4.1	Legacy design-level and document-level interfaces	851
4.2	Legacy interface extensions	852
5	Notes on the mechanism	852
6	Internal output routine functions	854
7	The Implementation	855
7.1	Allocating new mark classes	855
7.2	Updating mark structures	856
7.3	Placing and retrieving marks	860
7.4	Comparing mark values	861
7.5	Messages	862
7.6	Debugging the mark structures	863
7.7	Designer-level interfaces	864
8	L^AT_EX 2_ε integration	865
8.1	Core L ^A T _E X 2 _ε integration	865
8.2	Other L ^A T _E X 2 _ε output routines	867
T	ltpage.dtx	869
1	Page styles and related commands	869
1.1	Page Style Commands	869
1.2	How a page style makes running heads and feet	869
1.3	marking conventions	869
U	ltclass.dtx	874
1	Introduction	874
2	User interface	874
2.1	Option processing	875
3	Class and Package interface	876
3.1	Class name and version	876
3.2	Package name and version	876
3.3	Requiring other packages	876
3.4	Declaring new options	877
3.5	Safe Input Macros	878

4	Implementation	878
4.1	Hooks	905
4.2	Providing shipment	907
5	Package/class rollback mechanism	915
6	After Preamble	923
V	ltkeys.dtx	925
1	Creating and using keyval options	925
1.1	Implementation of ltkeys	926
1.2	Key properties	926
1.3	Main mechanism	926
1.4	The document interfaces	929
1.5	Option usage scope	930
1.6	General key setting	931
W	ltfilehook.dtx	933
1	Introduction	933
1.1	Provided hooks	933
1.2	General hooks for file reading	933
1.3	Hooks for package and class files	934
1.4	Hooks for <code>\include</code> files	935
1.5	High-level interfaces for \LaTeX	936
1.6	Internal interfaces for \LaTeX	937
1.7	A sample package for structuring the log output	937
2	The Implementation	938
2.1	Document and package-level commands	938
2.2	<code>expl3</code> helpers	939
2.3	Declaring the file-related hooks	942
2.4	Patching \LaTeX 's <code>\InputIfFileExists</code> command	942
2.5	Declaring a file substitution	944
2.6	Selecting a file (<code>\set@curr@file</code>)	946
2.7	Replacing a file and detecting loops	949
2.7.1	The Tortoise and Hare algorithm	950
2.8	Preventing a package from loading	952
2.9	High-level interfaces for \LaTeX	953
2.10	Internal commands needed elsewhere	953
3	A sample package for structuring the log output	954
4	Package emulations	955
4.1	Package <code>atveryend</code> emulation	955
X	ltshipout.dtx	956

1	Introduction	956
1.1	Overloading the <code>\shipout</code> primitive	956
1.2	Provided hooks	957
1.3	Legacy L ^A T _E X commands	959
1.4	Special commands for use inside the hooks	960
1.5	Provided LuaT _E X callbacks	960
1.6	Information counters	961
1.7	Debugging shipout code	961
2	Emulating commands from other packages	962
2.1	Emulating <code>atbegshi</code>	962
2.2	Emulating <code>everyshi</code>	963
2.3	Emulating <code>atenddvi</code>	963
2.4	Emulating <code>everypage</code>	963
3	The Implementation	964
3.1	Debugging	964
3.2	Handling the end of job hook	976
4	Legacy L^AT_EX 2_ε interfaces	979
5	Internal commands needed elsewhere	980
6	Package emulation for compatibility	981
6.1	Package <code>atenddvi</code> emulation	981
6.2	Package <code>atbegshi</code> emulation	982
6.3	Package <code>everyshi</code> emulation	983
Y	ltoutput.dtx	984
1	Output Routine	984
1.1	Floats	984
1.1.1	Kludgeins	1040
1.1.2	Float control	1042
1.1.3	Float placement parameters	1055
Z	lthyphen.dtx	1058
aa	lffinal.dtx	1060

1	Final settings	1060
1.1	Debugging	1060
1.2	Typesetting parameters	1060
1.3	Lccodes for hyphenation	1064
1.4	Hyphenation	1066
1.5	Font loading	1067
1.6	Input encoding	1068
1.7	Lccodes and uccodes	1073
1.8	Applying Patch files	1076
1.9	Freeing Memory	1077
1.10	Initialise file list	1077
1.11	Preparation for supporting PDF in backends	1078
1.12	Do some temporary work for pre-release	1078
1.13	Some last minute initializations	1078
1.14	Dumping the format	1078
	 Change History	 1079
	 Index	 1153

File a

ltdirchk.dtx

1 L^AT_EX System Dependent Initializations

This file implements the semi-automatic determination of various system dependent parts of the initialization. The actual definitions may be placed in a file `texsys.cfg`. Thus for operating systems for which the tests here do not result in acceptable settings, a ‘hand written’ `texsys.cfg` may be produced.

The macros that must be defined are:

`\@currdir` `\@currdir<filename><space>` should expand to a form of the filename that uniquely refers to the ‘current directory’ if this is possible. (The expansion should also end with a space.) on UNIX, this is `\def\@currdir{./}`. For more exotic operating systems you may want to make `\@currdir` a macro with arguments delimited by `.` and/or `<space>`. If the operating system has no concept of directory structure, this macro should be defined to be empty.

`\input@path` If the primitive `\openin` searches the same directories as the primitive `\input`, then it is possible to tell (using `\ifeof`) whether a file exists before trying to input it. For systems like this, `\input@path` should be left undefined.

If `\openin` does not ‘follow’ `\input` then `\input@path` must be defined to be a list of directories to search for input files. The format for each directory is as for `\@currdir`, normally just a prefix is required, but it may be a macro with space-delimited argument. That is, if `<dir>` is an entry in the input path, T_EX will try to load the expansion of `<dir><filename><space>`

So either `<dir>` should be defined as a macro with argument delimited by space, or it should just expand to a directory name, including the final directory separator, so that it may be concatenated with the `<filename>`. This means that for UNIX-like syntax, each `<dir>` should end with a slash, `/`.

`\input@path` should expand to a list of such directories, each in a `{}` group.

`\filename@parse` After a call of the form: `\filename@parse{<filename>}`, the three macros `\filename@area`, `\filename@base` and `\filename@ext` should be defined to be the ‘area’ (or directory), basename and extension respectively. If there was no extension specified in `<filename>`, `\filename@ext` should be `\let` to `\relax` (so this case may be tested with `\@ifundefined{filename@ext}` and, perhaps a default extension substituted).

Normally one would not need to define this macro in `texsys.cfg` as the automatic tests can supply parsers that work with UNIX and VMS and Macintosh syntax, as well as a basic parser that will cover many other cases. However some operating systems may need a ‘hand produced’ parser in which case it should be defined in this file.

The UNIX parser also works for most MSDOS T_EX versions. Currently if the UNIX, VMS or Macintosh parser is not used, `\filename@parse` is defined to always return an empty area, and to split the argument into basename and extension at the first ‘.’ that occurs in the name. Parsers for other formats may be defined in `texsys.cfg`, in which case they will be used in preference to the default definitions.

`\@TeXversion` `\@TeXversion` is now set automatically by the initialization tests in this file. You should not need to set it in `texsys.cfg`, however the following documentation is left for information. L^AT_EX does not set this variable exactly, the automatic tests set it to:

2 for any version, $v, v < 3.0$

3 for any version, $v, 3.0 \leq v \leq 3.14$

<undefined> otherwise.

However these values are accurate enough for L^AT_EX to take appropriate action for these old T_EXs.

If your T_EX is older than version 3.141, then you should define `\@TeXversion` (using `\def`) to be the version number. If you do not do this¹, L^AT_EX will not work around a bug in old T_EX versions, and so error messages will appear in a very strange format, with `^^J` appearing instead of line breaks:

```
LaTeX Error: \rubbish undefined.^^J^^JSee the LaTeX manual or LaTeX=
Companion
for explanation.^^JType H <return> for immediate help.
...

.3 \renewcommand{\rubbish}
      {}
```

However if you put `\def\@TeXversion{3.14}` in `texsys.cfg` the following format will be used:

```
LaTeX Error: \rubbish undefined.

ee the LaTeX manual or LaTeX Companion for explanation.
ype H <return> for immediate help.
.
...

.3 \renewcommand{\rubbish}
      {}
```

Note that this has an extra line `!` which does not appear in error messages that use the default settings with a current version of T_EX, but this should not cause any confusion we hope.

2 Initialization

As this file is read at a very early stage, some definitions that are normally considered to be part of the format must be made here.

Most such definitions are repeated later in the “right” place, usually (but not always) with different implementations. To be able to spot this more easily if you look into the file `latex.ltx` (which is stripped of comments) we add some comment lines to that effect that survive the stripping process by `docstrip`.

```
1 <*dircheck>
2 %% ---- START temporary definitions for bootstrapping; later overwritten ----
3 </dircheck>
```

¹Actually if your T_EX is really old, version 2, L^AT_EX can detect this, and sets `\@TeXversion` to 2 if it is not set in the `cfg` file.

2.1 INITEX

```
4 <*dircheck>
5 <*initex>
6 <initex> \ifnum\catcode'\{=1
7 <initex> \errmessage
8 <initex> {LaTeX must be made using an initex with no format preloaded}
9 <initex> \fi
10 \catcode'\{=1
11 \catcode'\}=2
```

If LuaTeX is in use the extensions and other new primitives have to be activated: this is done as early as possible. Older versions of LuaTeX do not hide the primitives: a version check is not needed as the version itself will be missing in the case where action is needed!

```
12 \ifx\directlua\undefined
13 \else
14 \ifx\luatexversion\undefined
```

Enable e-TeX/pdfTeX/Umath primitives with their natural names

```
15 \directlua{tex.enableprimitives("",%
16 tex.extraprimitives('etex', 'pdftex', 'umath'))}
```

In current formats enable primitives with unprefix names. the latexrelease guards allow the primitives to be defined with a \luatex prefix if older formats are specified.

```
17 </initex>
18 </dircheck>
19 <*initex, latexrelease>
20 <latexrelease> \ifx\directlua\undefined\else
21 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}{\luatexluafunction}
22 <latexrelease> {LaTeX (prefixed names)}%
23 \directlua{tex.enableprimitives("",%
24 tex.extraprimitives("omega", "aleph", "luatex"))}
25 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
26 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\luatexluafunction}
27 <latexrelease> {LaTeX (prefixed names)}%
28 <latexrelease> \directlua{
29 <latexrelease> tex.enableprimitives(
30 <latexrelease> "luatex",
31 <latexrelease> tex.extraprimitives("core","omega", "aleph", "luatex")
32 <latexrelease> )
33 <latexrelease> local i
34 <latexrelease> local t = { }
35 <latexrelease> for _,i in pairs(tex.extraprimitives("luatex")) do
36 <latexrelease> if not string.match(i,"^U") then
37 <latexrelease> if not string.match(i, "^luatex") then
38 <latexrelease> table.insert(t,i)
39 <latexrelease> end
40 <latexrelease> else
41 <latexrelease> if string.match(i,"^Uchar$") then
42 <latexrelease> table.insert(t,i)
43 <latexrelease> end
44 <latexrelease> end
45 <latexrelease> end
46 <latexrelease> for _,i in pairs(t) do
47 <latexrelease> tex.print(
48 <latexrelease> "\noexpand\\let\noexpand\\" .. i
```

```

49 <latexrelease>      .. "\noexpand\undefined"
50 <latexrelease>    )
51 <latexrelease>  end
52 <latexrelease>}
53 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
54 <latexrelease>\fi
55 </initex, latexrelease>
56 <*dircheck>
57 <*initex>
58   \fi
59 \fi

```

A test can now be made for eTeX.

```

60 <initex>\ifx\eTeXversion\undefined
61 <initex>  \errmessage
62 <initex>    {LaTeX requires e-TeX}
63 <initex>  \expandafter\endinput
64 <initex>\fi

```

That distraction over, back to the basics of a format.

```

65 \catcode'\#=6
66 \catcode'\^=7
67 \chardef\active=13
68 \catcode'\@=11
69 \countdef\count@=255
70 \let\bgroup={ \let\egroup=}
71 \ifx@@input\@undefined\let@@input\input\fi
72 \ifx@@end\@undefined\let@@end\end\fi
73 \chardef\inputcheck0
74 \chardef\sixt@n=16
75 \newlinechar'\^^J
76 \def\typeout{\immediate\write17}
77 \def\dospecials{\do\ \do\|\do\{ \do\} \do\$ \do\&%
78   \do\#\do\^ \do\_ \do\% \do\~}
79 \def@makeother#1{\catcode'#1=12\relax}
80 \def\space{ }
81 \def@tempswafalse{\let@if@tempswa\iffalse}
82 \def@tempswatrue{\let@if@tempswa\iftrue}
83 \let@if@tempswa\iffalse
84 \def\loop#1\repeat{\def\iterate{#1\relax\expandafter\iterate\fi}%
85   \iterate \let\iterate\relax}
86 \let\repeat\fi
87 </initex>

```

2.2 Some bits of 2e

```

88 <*2ekernel>
89 \def\two@digits#1{\ifnum#1<10 0\fi\number#1}
90 \long\def@firstoftwo#1#2{#1}
91 \long\def@secondoftwo#1#2{#2}

```

This is a special version of \ProvidesFile for initex use.

```

92 \def\ProvidesFile#1{%
93   \begingroup
94   \catcode'\ 10 %
95   \ifnum \endlinechar<256 %

```

```

96     \ifnum \endlinechar>\m@ne
97     \catcode\endlinechar 10 %
98     \fi
99     \fi
100    \@makeother\/%
101    \@ifnextchar[{\@providesfile{#1}}{\@providesfile{#1}[]}]
102 \def\@providesfile#1[#2]{%
103     \wlog{File: #1 #2}%
104     \@addtofilelist{ #2}%
105     \endgroup}
106 \long\def\@addtofilelist#1{}
107 \def\@empty{}
108 \catcode'\%=12
109 \def\@percentchar{%}
110 \catcode'\%=14
111 \let\@currdir\@undefined
112 \let\input@path\@undefined
113 \let\filename@parse\@undefined

```

`\strip@prefix`

```

114 \def\strip@prefix#1>{}
115 /<2kernel)

```

(End of definition for \strip@prefix.)

3 texsys.cfg

As mentioned above, any site specific definitions required to describe the filename handling must be entered into a file `texsys.cfg`. If `texsys.cfg` can not be located by `\openin`, we write a default version out. The default version only contains comments, so we do not actually input the file in that case. The automatic tests later will, hopefully, correctly define the required macros.

The tricky code below checks to see if `texsys.cfg` exists. If it does not, all the text in this file between `START` and `END` is copied verbatim to a new file `texsys.cfg`. If `texsys.cfg` is found, then it is simply input. This is only done when this file is being used unstripped.

```

116 <docstrip)
117 \openin15=texsys.cfg
118 \ifeof15
119 \typeout{** Writing a default texsys.cfg}
120 \immediate\openout15=texsys.cfg
121 \begingroup
122 \catcode'\^^M\active%
123 \let^^M\par%
124 \def\reserved@a#1^^M{%
125     \def\reserved@b{#1}%
126     \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c\endgroup\else%
127         \immediate\write15{#1}%
128         \expandafter\reserved@a\fi}%
129 \def\reserved@d#1START^^M{\let\do\@makeother\dospecials\reserved@a}%
130 \catcode'\%=12
131 \def\reserved@c{END}
132 \reserved@d

```

START

3.1 texsys.cfg

This file contains the site specific definitions of the four macros

`\@currdir`, `\input@path`, `\filename@parse` and `\@TeXversion`.

As distributed it only contains comments, however this ‘empty’ file will work on many systems because of the automatic tests built into `ltdirchk.dtx`. You *are* allowed to edit this file to add definitions of these macros appropriate to your system.

The macros that must be defined are:

`\@currdir` `\@currdir{filename}{space}` should expand to a form of the filename that uniquely refers to the ‘current directory’ if this is possible. (The expansion should also end with a space.) on UNIX, this is `\def\@currdir{./}`. For more exotic operating systems you may want to make `\@currdir` a macro with arguments delimited by `.` and/or `{space}`. If the operating system has no concept of directory structure, this macro should be defined to be empty.

`\input@path` If the primitive `\openin` searches the same directories as the primitive `\input`, then it is possible to tell (using `\ifeof`) whether a file exists before trying to input it. For systems like this, `\input@path` should be left undefined.

If `\openin` does not ‘follow’ `\input` then `\input@path` must be defined to be a list of directories to search for input files. The format for each directory is as for `\@currdir`, normally just a prefix is required, but it may be a macro with space-delimited argument. That is, if `<dir>` is an entry in the input path, \TeX will try to load the expansion of

`<dir>{filename}{space}`

So either `<dir>` should be defined as a macro with argument delimited by space, or it should just expand to a directory name, including the final directory separator, so that it may be concatenated with the `<filename>`. This means that for UNIX-like syntax, each `<dir>` should end with a slash, `/`. One exception to this rule is that the input path should *always* contain the empty directory `{}` as this will allow ‘full pathnames’ to be used, and the ‘current directory’ to be searched.

`\input@path` should expand to a list of such directories, each in a `{}` group.

`\filename@parse` After a call of the form: `\filename@parse{filename}`, the three macros `\filename@area`, `\filename@base`, `\filename@ext` should be defined to be the ‘area’ (or directory), basename and extension respectively. If there was no extension specified in `<filename>`, `\filename@ext` should be `\let` to `\relax` (so this case may be tested with `\@ifundefined{filename@ext}` and, perhaps a default extension substituted).

Normally one would not need to define this macro in `texsys.cfg` as the automatic tests can supply parsers that work with UNIX and VMS syntax, as well as a basic parser that will cover many other cases. However some operating systems may need a ‘hand produced’ parser in which case it should be defined in this file.

The UNIX parser also works for most MSDOS \TeX versions. Currently if the UNIX or VMS parser is not used, `\filename@parse` is defined to always return an empty area, and to split the argument into basename and extension at the first ‘.’ that occurs in the name. Parsers for other formats may be defined in `texsys.cfg`, in which case they will be used in preference to the default definitions.

`\@TeXversion` You should not need to set this macro in `texsys.cfg`. \LaTeX tests to set this automatically. See the comments in the opening section of `ltdirchk.dtx`.

The following sections give examples of definitions which might work on various systems. These are currently mainly untested as I only have access to a few systems, all

of which do not need this file as the automatic tests work. All the code is commented out.

3.2 UNIX (web2c)

This implementation does make `\openin` and `\input` look in the same places. Acceptable settings are made by `ltdirchk.dtx`, and so this file may be empty. The definitions below are therefore just for information.

```
133 %\def\@currdir{./}  
134 %\let\input@path\@undefined
```

3.3 UNIX (other)

Apparently some commercial UNIX implementations have different paths for `\openin` and `\input`. For these one could use definitions like the following (with whatever directories are used at your site): note that the directory names should end with `/`.

```
135 % \def\@currdir{./}  
136 % \def\input@path{%  
137 %   {usr/local/lib/tex/inputs/distrib/}%  
138 %   {usr/local/lib/tex/inputs/contrib/}%  
139 %   {usr/local/lib/tex/inputs/local/}%  
140 % }
```

3.4 MSDOS (emtex)

This implementation does make `\openin` and `\input` look in the same places. Acceptable settings are made by `ltdirchk.dtx`, and so this file may be empty. The definitions below are therefore just for information.

```
141 % \def\@currdir{./}  
142 % \let\input@path\@undefined
```

3.5 MSDOS (other)

Some PC implementations have different paths for `\openin` and `\input`. For these one could use definitions like the following (with whatever directories are used at your site): note that the directory names should end with `/`. This assumes the implementation uses UNIX style `/` as the directory separator.

```
143 % \def\@currdir{./}  
144 % \def\input@path{%  
145 %   {c:/tex/inputs/distrib/}%  
146 %   {c:/tex/inputs/contrib/}%  
147 %   {c:/tex/inputs/local/}%  
148 % }
```

3.6 VMS (DECUS T_EX, PD VMS 3.6)

This implementation does make `\openin` and `\input` look in the same places. Acceptable settings are made by `ltdirchk.dtx`, and so this file may be empty. The definitions below are therefore just for information.

```
149 % \def\@currdir{[]}  
150 % \let\input@path\@undefined
```

3.7 VMS (???)

Some VMS implementations have different paths for `\openin` and `\input`. For these one could use definitions like the following:

```
151 % \def\currdir{[]}  
152 % \def\input@path{%  
153 %   {tex_inputs:}%  
154 %   {SOMEDISK:[SOME.TEX.DIRECTORY]}%  
155 % }
```

3.8 MACINTOSH (OzTeX 1.6)

This implementation does make `\openin` and `\input` look in the same places. Acceptable settings are made by `ltdirchk.dtx`, and so this file may be empty. The definitions below are therefore just for information.

```
156 % \def\currdir{:}  
157 % \let\input@path\undefined
```

3.9 MACINTOSH (other)

Some Macintosh implementations have different paths for `\openin` and `\input`. For these one could use definitions like the following (with whatever folders are used on your machine): note that the directory names should end with `:`, and they should contain *no* spaces.

```
158 % \def\currdir{:}  
159 % \def\input@path{%  
160 %   {Hard-Disk:Applications:TeX:TeX-inputs:}%  
161 %   {Hard-Disk:Applications:TeX:My-inputs:}%  
162 % }
```

3.10 FAKE EXAMPLE

This example is for an operating system that has filenames of the form `<area>name`. For maximum compatibility with macro sets, you want `name.ext` to be mapped to `<ext>name`. and `<area>name.ext` to be mapped to `<area.ext>name`. `\input` does this mapping automatically, but `\openin` does not, and does not look in the same places as `\input`. `<>name` is the desired ‘current directory’ syntax.

the following code would possibly work:

```
163 % \def\@dir#1#2 {%  
164 %   \@d@r{#1}#2..\@nil}  
165 % \def\@d@r#1#2.#3.#4\@nil{%  
166 %   <\ifx\@dir#1\@dir\else#1\ifx\@dir#3\@dir\else.\fi\fi#3>#2 }  
167 %  
168 % \def\currdir{\@dir{}}  
169 % \def\input@path{%  
170 %   {\@dir{area.one}}%  
171 %   {\@dir{area.two}}%  
172 % }  
END  
173 \immediate\closeout15
```


If `texsys.cfg` did exist, then input it.

```
174 \else
175 \typeout{** Using the existing texsys.cfg}
176 \closein15
177 \input texsys.cfg
178 \fi
179 \enddocstrip)
```

If the stripped version of this file is being used (in `latex2e.ltx`) then `texsys.cfg` should be there, so just input it.

```
180 \dircheck\input texsys.cfg
```

4 Setting `\currdir`

`\currdir` This is a local definition of `\IfFileExists`. It tries to relocate `texsys.aux`. If it succeeds, then the `\currdir` syntax has been determined. If all the tests fail then `\currdir` will be set to `\empty`, and `ltxcheck` will warn of this when it checks the format.

```
181 \begingroup
182 \count@\time
183 \divide\count@ 60
184 \count2=-\count@
185 \multiply\count2 60
186 \advance\count2 \time
```

The current date and time stamp.

```
\today 187 \edef\today{%
188 \the\year/\two@digits{\the\month}/\two@digits{\the\day}:%
189 \two@digits{\the\count@}:\two@digits{\the\count2}}
```

Create a file `texsys.aux` (hopefully in the current directory), then try to locate it again.

```
190 \immediate\openout15=texsys.aux
191 \immediate\write15{\today^^J}
192 \immediate\closeout15 %
```

`#1` is the file to try, `#2` is what to do on success, `#3` on failure. Note that this definition is overwritten later on again!

```
193 \def\IfFileExists#1#2#3{%
194 \openin\@inputcheck#1 %
195 \ifeof\@inputcheck
196 #3\relax
197 \else
198 \read\@inputcheck to \reserved@a
199 \ifx\reserved@a\today
200 \typeout{#1 found}#2\relax
201 \else
202 \typeout{BAD: old file \reserved@a (should be \today)}%
203 #3\relax
204 \fi
205 \fi
206 \closein\@inputcheck}
```

```
207 \endlinechar=-1
```

If \@currdir has not been pre-defined in `texsys.cfg` then test for UNIX, VMS and Oz-TeX-Mac. syntax.

```
208 \ifx\@currdir\@undefined
209   \IfFileExists{./texsys.aux}{\gdef\@currdir{./}}%
210   {\IfFileExists{[]texsys.aux}{\gdef\@currdir{[]}}%
211   {\IfFileExists{:texsys.aux}{\gdef\@currdir{:}}{}}}
```

If it is still undefined at this point, all the above tests failed. Earlier versions interactively prompted for a definition at this point, but it seems impossible to reliably obtain information from users at this point in the installation. This version of the file produces a format with no user-interaction. Later if the format is not suitable for the system, `texsys.cfg` may be edited and the format re-made.

```
212 \ifx\@currdir\@undefined
213   \global\let\@currdir\@empty
214   \typeout{^^J^^J%
215   !! No syntax for the current directory could be found^^J%
216   }%
217 \fi
```

Otherwise \@currdir was defined in `texsys.cfg`. In this case check that the syntax specified works on this system. (In case a complete L^AT_EX system has been copied from one system to another.) If the test fails, give up. The installer should remove or correct the offending `texsys.cfg` and try again.

```
218 \else
219   \IfFileExists{\@currdir texsys.aux}{-}{%
220     \edef\reserved@a{\errhelp{%
221       texsys.cfg specifies the current directory syntax to be^^J%
222       \meaning\@currdir^^J%
223       but this does not work on this system.^^J%
224       Remove texsys.cfg and restart.}}\reserved@a
225     \errmessage{Bad texsys.cfg file: \noexpand\@currdir}\@@end}
```

The version of \@currdir in `texsys.cfg` looks OK.

```
226 \fi

227 \immediate\closeout15 %
228 \endgroup

229 \typeout{^^J^^J%
230   \noexpand\@currdir set to:
231   \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\@currdir.^^J%
232   }
```

(End of definition for \@currdir, \IfFileExists, and \today.)

Stop here if the file is being used unstripped.

```
233 <*\docstrip>
234 \relax\endinput
235 </\docstrip>
```

5 Setting `\input@path`

Earlier versions of this file attempted to automatically test whether `\input@path` was required, and interactively prompt for a path if necessary. This was not found to be very reliable. The first-time installer of $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ can not be expected to have enough information to supply the correct information to the prompts. Now the interaction is omitted. After the format is made the installer can attempt to run the test document `ltxcheck.tex` through $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$. This will check, among other things, whether `texsys.cfg` will need to be edited and the format remade.

`\input@path` Now set up the `\input@path`.

`\input@path` should either be undefined, or a list of directories as described in the introduction.

```
236 \typeout{^^J%
237   Assuming \noexpand\openin and \noexpand\input^^J%
238   \ifx\input@path\@undefined
\input@path has not been pre-defined.
239     have the same search path.^^J%
240   \else
\input@path has been defined in texsys.cfg.
241     have different search paths.^^J%
242     LaTeX will use the path specified by \noexpand\input@path:^^J%
243   \fi
244   }
```

(End of definition for `\input@path`.)

6 Filename Parsing

`\filename@parse` Split a filename into its components.

```
245 \ifx\filename@parse\@undefined
246   \def\reserved@a{.}\ifx\currdir\reserved@a
\filename@parse was not specified in texsys.cfg, but \currdir looks like UNIX...
247   \typeout{^^JDefining UNIX/DOS style filename parser.^^J}
248   \def\filename@parse#1{%
249     \let\filename@area\@empty
250     \expandafter\filename@path#1/\}
Search for the last /.
251   \def\filename@path#1/#2\{\%
252     \ifx\#2\%
253       \def\reserved@a{\filename@simple#1.\}%
254     \else
255       \edef\filename@area{\filename@area#1/}%
256       \def\reserved@a{\filename@path#2\}%
257     \fi
258     \reserved@a}
259   \else\def\reserved@a{[]}\ifx\currdir\reserved@a
```

\filename@parse was not specified in texsys.cfg, but \@currdir looks like VMS...

```
260 \typeout{^^JDefining VMS style filename parser.^^J}
261 \def\filename@parse#1{%
262 \let\filename@area\@empty
263 \expandafter\filename@path#1\}}
```

Search for the last].

```
264 \def\filename@path#1#2\{%
265 \ifx\#2\%
266 \def\reserved@a{\filename@simple#1.\}%
267 \else
268 \edef\filename@area{\filename@area#1}%
269 \def\reserved@a{\filename@path#2\}%
270 \fi
271 \reserved@a}
272 \else\def\reserved@a{:}\ifx\@currdir\reserved@a
```

\filename@parse was not specified in texsys.cfg, but \@currdir looks like Macintosh...

```
273 \typeout{^^JDefining Mac style filename parser.^^J}
274 \def\filename@parse#1{%
275 \let\filename@area\@empty
276 \expandafter\filename@path#1:\}}
```

Search for the last :.

```
277 \def\filename@path#1#2\{%
278 \ifx\#2\%
279 \def\reserved@a{\filename@simple#1.\}%
280 \else
281 \edef\filename@area{\filename@area#1:}%
282 \def\reserved@a{\filename@path#2\}%
283 \fi
284 \reserved@a}
285 \else
```

\filename@parse was not specified in texsys.cfg. So just make a simple parser that always sets \filename@area to empty.

```
286 \typeout{^^JDefining generic filename parser.^^J}
287 \def\filename@parse#1{%
288 \let\filename@area\@empty
289 \expandafter\filename@simple#1.\}
290 \fi\fi\fi
```

\filename@simple is used by all three versions. Finally we can split off the extension.

```
291 </dircheck>
292 <*dircheck, latexrelease>
293 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}{\filename@simple}
294 <latexrelease> {Final dot for extension}%
295 \def\filename@simple#1.#2\{%
296 \ifx\#2\%
297 \let\filename@ext\relax
298 \edef\filename@base{#1}%
299 \else
```

```

300   \filename@dots{#1}#2\%
301   \fi}
302 \def\filename@dots#1#2.#3\%
303   \ifx\#3\%
304     \def\filename@ext{#2}%
305     \edef\filename@base{#1}%
306   \else
307     \filename@dots{#1.#2}#3\%
308   \fi}
309 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
310 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\filename@simple}
311 <latexrelease>           {Final dot for extension}%
312 <latexrelease>   \def\filename@simple#1.#2\%
313 <latexrelease>     \ifx\#2\%
314 <latexrelease>       \let\filename@ext\relax
315 <latexrelease>     \else
316 <latexrelease>       \edef\filename@ext{\filename@dot#2\}%
317 <latexrelease>     \fi
318 <latexrelease>     \edef\filename@base{#1}}
319 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
320 </dircheck, latexrelease>
321 <*dircheck>

```

Remove a final dot, added earlier.

```

322   \def\filename@dot#1.\{#1}
323 \else

```

Otherwise, \filename@parse was specified in texsys.cfg.

```

324   \typeout{^^J^^J%
325     \noexpand\filename@parse was defined in texsys.cfg:^^J%
326     \expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\filename@parse.^^J%
327   }
328 \fi

```

(End of definition for \filename@parse.)

7 T_EX Versions

\@TeXversion T_EX versions older than 3.141 require \@TeXversion to be set. This can be determined automatically due to a trick suggested by Bernd Raichle. (Actually this will not always get the correct version number, eg T_EX3.14 would be detected as T_EX3, but L^AT_EX only needs to take account of T_EX's older than 3, or between 3 and 3.14.

```

329 \ifx\@TeXversion\undefined
330   \ifx\undefined\inputlineno
331     \def\@TeXversion{2}
332   \else
333     {\catcode'\^^J=\active
334       \def\reserved@a#1#2\@{\if#1\string^3\fi}
335       \edef\reserved@a{\expandafter\reserved@a\string^^J\@}
336       \ifx\reserved@a\empty\else\gdef\@TeXversion{3}\fi}
337   \fi
338 \fi

```

(End of definition for \@TeXversion.)

```
339 %% ---- END temporary definitions for bootstrapping ----  
340 \</dircheck>
```

8 ltxcheck.tex

After the format has been made, and `article.cls` moved with the other files to the 'standard input directory' as specified in `install.txt`, the format may be checked by running the file `ltxcheck.tex`.

File b

lplain.dtx

1 Plain T_EX

L^AT_EX includes almost all of the functionality of Knuth's original 'Basic Macros' That is, the plain T_EX format described in Appendix B of the T_EXBook. However, some of the user commands are not much use so, in order to save memory, we may remove them from the kernel into a package. Here is a list of the commands that may be removed (PROBABLY NOT COMPLETE).

```
\magstep \magstephalf
\mathhexbox
\vglue \vgl@
\hglue \hgl@
```

This file is by now very small as most of it has been moved to more appropriate kernel files: it may disappear completely one day.

L^AT_EX font definitions are done using NFSS2 so none of PLAIN's font definitions are in L^AT_EX.

L^AT_EX has its own tabbing environment, so PLAIN's is disabled.

L^AT_EX uses its own output routine, so most of the plain one was removed.

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \catcode'\{=1 % left brace is begin-group character
3 \catcode'\}=2 % right brace is end-group character
4 \catcode'\$=3 % dollar sign is math shift
5 \catcode'\&=4 % ampersand is alignment tab
6 \catcode'\#=6 % hash mark is macro parameter character
7 \catcode'\^=7 % circumflex and uparrow are for superscripts
8 \catcode'\_ =8 % underline and downarrow are for subscripts
9 \catcode'\^I=10 % ascii tab is a blank space
10 \chardef\active=13 \catcode'\~=\active % tilde is active
11 \catcode'\^L=\active \def^L{\par}% ascii form-feed is \par
12 \message{catcodes,}
```

We had to define the `\catcodes` right away, before the message line, since `\message` uses the `{` and `}` characters. When INT_EX (the T_EX initializer) starts up, it has defined the following `\catcode` values:

```
\catcode'\^@=9 % ascii null is ignored
\catcode'\^M=5 % ascii return is end-line
\catcode'\ =0 % backslash is TeX escape character
\catcode'\%=14 % percent sign is comment character
\catcode'\ =10 % ascii space is blank space
\catcode'\^?=15 % ascii delete is invalid
\catcode'\A=11 ... \catcode'\Z=11 % uppercase letters
\catcode'\a=11 ... \catcode'\z=11 % lowercase letters
all others are type 12 (other)
```

Here is a list of the characters that have been specially catcoded:

```
13 \def\dospecials{\do\ \do\\\do\{\do\}\do\$\do\&%
14 \do\#\do\^\do\_ \do\% \do\~}
```

(not counting ascii null, tab, linefeed, formfeed, return, delete) Each symbol in the list is preceded by , which can be defined if you want to do something to every item in the list.

We make @ signs act like letters, temporarily, to avoid conflict between user names and internal control sequences of plain format.

```
15 \catcode'@=11
```

To make the plain macros more efficient in time and space, several constant values are declared here as control sequences. If they were changed, anything could happen; so they are private symbols.

```
\@ne Small constants are defined using \chardef.
\tw@ 16 \chardef\@ne=1
\thr@@ 17 \chardef\tw@=2
\sixt@@n 18 \chardef\thr@@=3
\@cclv 19 \chardef\sixt@@n=16
20 \chardef\@cclv=255
```

(End of definition for \@ne and others.)

```
\@cclvi Constants above 255 defined using \mathchardef.
\@m 21 \mathchardef\@cclvi=256
\@M 22 \mathchardef\@m=1000
\@MM 23 \mathchardef\@M=10000
24 \mathchardef\@MM=20000
```

(End of definition for \@cclvi and others.)

Allocation of registers

Here are macros for the automatic allocation of \count, \box, \dimen, \skip, \muskip, and \toks registers, as well as \read and \write stream numbers, \fam codes, \language codes, and \insert numbers.

```
25 \message{registers,}
```

When a register is used only temporarily, it need not be allocated; grouping can be used, making the value previously in the register return after the close of the group. The main use of these macros is for registers that are defined by one macro and used by others, possibly at different nesting levels. All such registers should be defined through these macros; otherwise conflicts may occur, especially when two or more macro packages are being used at the same time.

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

The following counters are reserved:

- 0 to 9 page numbering
- 10 count allocation
- 11 dimen allocation
- 12 skip allocation
- 13 muskip allocation
- 14 box allocation
- 15 toks allocation
- 16 read file allocation
- 17 write file allocation
- 18 math family allocation
- 19 language allocation
- 20 insert allocation
- 21 the most recently allocated number

22 constant -1

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

New counters are allocated starting with 23, 24, etc. Other registers are allocated starting with 10. This leaves 0 through 9 for the user to play with safely, except that counts 0 to 9 are considered to be the page and subpage numbers (since they are displayed during output). In this scheme, `\count 10` always contains the number of the highest-numbered counter that has been allocated, `\count 14` the highest-numbered box, etc. Inserts are given numbers 254, 253, etc., since they require a `\count`, `\dimen`, `\skip`, and `\box` all with the same number; `\count 20` contains the lowest-numbered insert that has been allocated. Of course, `\box255` is reserved for `\output`; `\count255`, `\dimen255`, and `\skip255` can be used freely.

It is recommended that macro designers always use `\global` assignments with respect to registers numbered

1, 3, 5, 7, 9,

and always non-`\global` assignments with respect to registers

0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 255.

This will prevent “save stack buildup” that might otherwise occur.

```
26 \count10=22 % allocates \count registers 23, 24, ...
27 \count11=9 % allocates \dimen registers 10, 11, ...
28 \count12=9 % allocates \skip registers 10, 11, ...
29 \count13=9 % allocates \muskip registers 10, 11, ...
30 \count14=9 % allocates \box registers 10, 11, ...
31 \count15=9 % allocates \toks registers 10, 11, ...
32 \count16=-1 % allocates input streams 0, 1, ...
33 \count17=-1 % allocates output streams 0, 1, ...
34 \count18=3 % allocates math families 4, 5, ...
35 \count19=0 % allocates \language codes 1, 2, ...
36 \count20=255 % allocates insertions 254, 253, ...
```

```
\insc@unt The insertion counter and most recent allocation.
\allocationnumber
37 \countdef\insc@unt=20
38 \countdef\allocationnumber=21
```

(End of definition for \insc@unt and \allocationnumber.)

```
\m@ne The constant -1.
39 \countdef\m@ne=22 \m@ne=-1
```

(End of definition for \m@ne.)

```
\wlog Write on log file (only)
40 \def\wlog{\immediate\write\m@ne}
```

(End of definition for \wlog.)

```
\count@ Here are abbreviations for the names of scratch registers that don't need to be allocated.
\dimen@
\dimen@i
\dimen@ii
\skip@
\toks@
41 \countdef\count@=255
42 \dimendef\dimen@=0
43 \dimendef\dimen@i=1 % global only
44 \dimendef\dimen@ii=2
45 \skipdef\skip@=0
46 \toksdef\toks@=0
```

(End of definition for \count@ and others.)

\newcount Now, we define \newcount, \newbox, etc. so that you can say \newcount\foo and \foo
\newdimen will be defined (with \countdef) to be the next counter.
\newskip To find out which counter \foo is, you can look at \allocationnumber.
\newmuskip Since there's no \boxdef command, \chardef is used to define a \newbox,
\newbox \newinsert, \newfam, and so on.
\newtoks L^AT_EX change: remove \outer from \newcount and \newdimen (FMi) This is nec-
\newread essary to use \newcount inside \if... later on. Also remove from \newskip, \newbox
\newwrite \newwrite and \newfam (DPC) to save later redefinition.

```
\newfam 47 </2kernel>
\newlanguage 48 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
49 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
50 <latexrelease> {\newcount}{Extended Allocation}%
51 \def\newcount {\e@alloc\count \countdef {\count10}\insecunt\float@count}
52 \def\newdimen {\e@alloc\dimen \dimendef {\count11}\insecunt\float@count}
53 \def\newskip {\e@alloc\skip \skipdef {\count12}\insecunt\float@count}
54 \def\newmuskip
55 {\e@alloc\muskip\muskipdef{\count13}\m@ne\e@alloc@top}
```

For compatibility use \chardef in the classical range.

```
56 \def\newbox {\e@alloc\box
57 {\ifnum\allocationnumber<\cclvi
58 \expandafter\chardef
59 \else
60 \expandafter\e@alloc@chardef
61 \fi}
62 {\count14}\insecunt\float@count}
63 \def\newtoks {\e@alloc\toks \toksdef{\count15}\m@ne\e@alloc@top}
64 \def\newread {\e@alloc\read \chardef{\count16}\m@ne\sixt@n}
Skip \write18 due to its traditional use as a shell-escape.
65 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
66 \def\newwrite {\e@alloc\write \chardef{\count17}\m@ne\sixt@n}
67 \else
68 \def\newwrite {\e@alloc\write
69 {\ifnum\allocationnumber=18
70 \advance\count17\@ne
71 \allocationnumber\count17 %
72 \fi
73 \global\chardef}%
74 {\count17}%
75 \m@ne
76 {128}}
77 \fi
78 \def\new@mathgroup
79 {\e@alloc\mathgroup\chardef{\count18}\m@ne\e@mathgroup@top}
80 \let\newfam\new@mathgroup
81 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
82 \def\newlanguage {\e@alloc\language \chardef{\count19}\m@ne\cclvi}
83 \else
84 \def\newlanguage {\e@alloc\language \chardef{\count19}\m@ne{16384}}
```

```

85 \fi
86 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
87 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
88 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
89 <latexrelease>          {\newcount}{Extended Allocation}%
90 <latexrelease>\def\newcount{\alloc@0\count\countdef\insc@unt}
91 <latexrelease>\def\newdimen{\alloc@1\dimen\dimendef\insc@unt}
92 <latexrelease>\def\newskip{\alloc@2\skip\skipdef\insc@unt}
93 <latexrelease>\def\newmuskip{\alloc@3\muskip\muskipdef\@ccclvi}
94 <latexrelease>\def\newbox{\alloc@4\box\chardef\insc@unt}
95 <latexrelease>\def\newtoks{\alloc@5\toks\toksdef\@ccclvi}
96 <latexrelease>\def\newread{\alloc@6\read\chardef\sixt@n}
97 <latexrelease>\def\newwrite{\alloc@7\write\chardef\sixt@n}
98 <latexrelease>\def\new@mathgroup{\alloc@8\fam\chardef\sixt@n}
99 <latexrelease>\def\newlanguage{\alloc@9\language\chardef\@ccclvi}
100 <latexrelease>\let\newfam\new@mathgroup
101 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \newcount and others.)

`\e@alloc@chardef` The upper limit of extended registers, which leaves this number (eg `\dimen32767`) always
`\e@alloc@top` unallocated by these macros. cf traditional `\dimen255`.

```

102 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
103 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
104 <latexrelease>          {\e@alloc@chardef}{Extended Allocation}%

```

```

105 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
106   \ifx\widowpenalties\@undefined

```

classic tex has 2^8 registers.

```

107   \mathchardef\e@alloc@top=255
108   \let\e@alloc@chardef\chardef
109   \else

```

etex and xetex have 2^{15} registers.

```

110   \mathchardef\e@alloc@top=32767
111   \let\e@alloc@chardef\mathchardef
112   \fi
113   \else

```

luatex has 2^{16} registers.

```

114   \chardef\e@alloc@top=65535
115   \let\e@alloc@chardef\chardef
116   \fi

```

```

117 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
118 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
119 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
120 <latexrelease>          {\e@alloc@chardef}{Extended Allocation}%
121 <latexrelease>\let\e@alloc@top\@undefined
122 <latexrelease>\let\e@alloc@chardef\@undefined
123 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \e@alloc@chardef and \e@alloc@top.)

`\e@mathgroup@top` The upper limit of extended math groups (`\fam`) 16 in classic T_EX and e-T_EX, but 256 in Unicode TeX variants.

```

124 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
125 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
126 <latexrelease>          {\e@mathgroup@top}{Extended Allocation}%
127 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
classic and e tex have 16 fam (0–15).
128   \chardef\e@mathgroup@top=16
129   \else
xetex and luatex have 256 fam (0–255).
130   \chardef\e@mathgroup@top=256
131   \fi
132 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
133 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
134 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
135 <latexrelease>          {\e@mathgroup@top}{Extended Allocation}%
136 <latexrelease>\let\e@mathgroup@top\@undefined
137 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
(End of definition for \e@mathgroup@top.)

```

`\e@alloc` A modified version of `\alloc@` that takes the count register rather than just the final digit of its number (assuming `\count1x`). It also has an extra argument to give the top of the extended range.

```

          #1 #2      #3      #4      #5      #6
      \e@alloc type defcmd current top extended-top newname
      Note that if just a single allocation range is required (not omitting a range up to
      255 for inserts) then -1 should be used for the first upper bound argument, #4.
138 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
139 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\e@alloc}{Extended Allocation}%
140 \def\e@alloc#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
141   \global\advance#3\@ne
142   \e@ch@ck{#3}{#4}{#5}#1%
143   \allocationnumber#3\relax
144   \global#2#6\allocationnumber
145   \wlog{\string#6=\string#1\the\allocationnumber}}%
146 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
147 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
148 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\e@alloc}{Extended Allocation}%
149 <latexrelease>\let\e@alloc\@undefined
150 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
151 <*2ekernel>
(End of definition for \e@alloc.)

```

`\e@ch@ck` Extended check command. If the first range is exceeded, bump to 256 (or 266 for counts) and try again, testing the extended range.

Allocate matching registers from the top of the extended range and add to \@freelist.

```

\extrafloats 152 </2kernel>
153 < *2kernel | latexrelease >
154 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}
155 < latexrelease > { \e@ch@ck } { Extended Allocation (checking) } %
156 \gdef \e@ch@ck#1#2#3#4{%
157   \ifnum#1<#2\else

```

If we've reached the classical top limit, bump to 256 or 266 for counts (count 256–265 are reserved by the allocation system).

```

158   \ifnum#1=#2\relax
159     \global#1\@cclvi
160     \ifx\count#4\global\advance#1 10 \fi
161   \fi

```

Check we are below the extended limit.

```

162   \ifnum#1<#3\relax
163   \else
164     \errmessage{No room for a new \string#4}%
165   \fi
166 \fi}%
167 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
168 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
169 < latexrelease > { \e@ch@ck } { Extended Allocation (checking) } %
170 < latexrelease > \gdef \e@ch@ck#1#2#3#4{%
171 < latexrelease >   \ifnum#1<#2\else
172 < latexrelease >     \ifnum#1=#2\relax
173 < latexrelease >       #1\@cclvi
174 < latexrelease >       \ifx\count#4\advance#1 10 \fi
175 < latexrelease >     \fi
176 < latexrelease >     \ifnum#1<#3\relax
177 < latexrelease >     \else
178 < latexrelease >       \errmessage{No room for a new #4}%
179 < latexrelease >     \fi
180 < latexrelease >   \fi}%
181 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
182 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
183 < latexrelease > { \e@ch@ck } { Extended Allocation (checking) } %
184 < latexrelease > \let \e@ch@ck\@undefined
185 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
186 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
187 < latexrelease > { \extrafloats } { Extra floats } %
188 \let \float@count \e@alloc@top

```

```

\extrafloats 189 \ifx\numexpr\@undefined
In classic TeX use \newinsert to allocate float boxes.
190 \def\extrafloats#1{%
191   \count@#1\relax
192   \ifnum\count@>\z@
193     \newinsert\reserved@a
194     \global\expandafter\chardef

```

```

195         \csname bx@\the\allocationnumber\endcsname\allocationnumber
196 \@cons\@freelist{\csname bx@\the\allocationnumber\endcsname}%
197 \advance\count@m@ne
198 \expandafter\extrafloats
199 \expandafter\count@
200 \fi
201 }%
202 \else

```

In e-tex take float boxes from the top of the extended range.

```

203 \def\extrafloats#1{%
204 \ifnum#1>\z@
205 \count@\numexpr\float@count-1\relax
206 \ifnum\count@<266 \ch@ck0@m@ne\insert\fi
207 \ch@ck0\count@\count
208 \ch@ck1\count@\dimen
209 \ch@ck2\count@\skip
210 \ch@ck4\count@\box
211 \global\@alloc@chardef\float@count\count@
212 \global\expandafter\@alloc@chardef
213         \csname bx@\the\float@count\endcsname\float@count
214 \@cons\@freelist{\csname bx@\the\float@count\endcsname}%
215 \expandafter\extrafloats\expandafter{\the\numexpr#1-1\expandafter}%
216 \fi}%
217 \fi
218 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
219 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
220 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
221 <latexrelease>         {\extrafloats}{Extra floats}%
222 <latexrelease>\let\float@count\@undefined
223 <latexrelease>\let\extrafloats\@undefined
224 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
225 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \e@ch@ck, \extrafloats, and \floats.)

`\alloc@` Since `\e@alloc` was added in 2015, `\@alloc` has not been used, but was left as some legacy code calls it. However the original definition gives spurious errors once the “classic” registers run out, so it is now defined to call `\e@alloc` internally.

```

226 </2ekernel>
227 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
228 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}
229 <latexrelease>         {\alloc@}{emulate alloc@}%
230 \def\alloc@#1#2#3#4{\e@alloc#2#3{\count1#1}#4\float@count}
231 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
232 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
233 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
234 <latexrelease>         {\alloc@}{emulate alloc@}%
235 <latexrelease>\def\alloc@#1#2#3#4#5{\global\advance\count1#1\@ne
236 <latexrelease> \ch@ck#1#4#2%
237 <latexrelease> \allocationnumber\count1#1%

```

```

238 <latexrelease> \global#3#5\allocationnumber
239 <latexrelease> \wlog{\string#5=\string#2\the\allocationnumber}}
240 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
241 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \alloc@.)

\newinsert

```

242 </2ekernel)
243 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
244 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}
245 <latexrelease> \newinsert{Extended \newinsert}%
246 \ifx\numexpr\@undefined

```

If e-TeX is not available use the original plain TeX definition of \newinsert.

```

247 \def\newinsert#1{\global\advance\insc@unt \m@ne
248 \ch@ck0\insc@unt\count
249 \ch@ck1\insc@unt\dimen
250 \ch@ck2\insc@unt\skip
251 \ch@ck4\insc@unt\box
252 \allocationnumber\insc@unt
253 \global\chardef#1\allocationnumber
254 \wlog{\string#1=\string\insert\the\allocationnumber}}
255 \else

```

The highest register allowed with \insert.

```

256 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
257 \chardef\@insert@top255
258 \else
259 \chardef\@insert@top\@alloc@top
260 \fi

```

If the classic registers are exhausted, take an insert from the free float list and use \extrafloats to add a new float to that list.

```

261 \def\newinsert#1{%
262 \@tempswafalse
263 \global\advance\insc@unt\m@ne
264 \ifnum\count10<\insc@unt
265 \ifnum\count11<\insc@unt
266 \ifnum\count12<\insc@unt
267 \ifnum\count14<\insc@unt
268 \@tempswatruer
269 \fi\fi\fi\fi
270 \if@tempswa
271 \allocationnumber\insc@unt
272 \else
273 \global\advance\insc@unt\@ne
274 \extrafloats\@ne
275 \@next\@currbox\@freelist
276 {\ifnum\@currbox<\@insert@top
277 \allocationnumber\@currbox
278 \else
279 \ch@ck0\m@ne\insert
280 \fi}%

```

```

281     {\ch@ck0\m@ne\insert}%
282 \fi
283 \global\chardef#1\allocationnumber
284 \wlog{\string#1=\string\insert\the\allocationnumber}%
285 }

286 \fi
287 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

288 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
289 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
290 <latexrelease>      {\newinsert}{Extended \newinsert}%
291 <latexrelease>\let\@insert@top\@undefined
292 <latexrelease>\def\newinsert#1{\global\advance\insc@unt \m@ne
293 <latexrelease> \ch@ck0\insc@unt\count
294 <latexrelease> \ch@ck1\insc@unt\dimen
295 <latexrelease> \ch@ck2\insc@unt\skip
296 <latexrelease> \ch@ck4\insc@unt\box
297 <latexrelease> \allocationnumber\insc@unt
298 <latexrelease> \global\chardef#1\allocationnumber
299 <latexrelease> \wlog{\string#1=\string\insert\the\allocationnumber}}
300 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
301 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \newinsert.)

\ch@ck

```

302 \gdef\ch@ck#1#2#3{%
303   \ifnum\count1#1<#2\else
304     \errmessage{No room for a new #3}%
305   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \ch@ck.)

\newhelp

```

306 \def\newhelp#1#2{\newtoks#1#1\expandafter{\csname#2\endcsname}}

```

(End of definition for \newhelp.)

\@inputcheck Allocate read stream for testing and output stream that is never open and thus writes to the terminal.

\@unused

```

307 \newread\@inputcheck
308 \newwrite\@unused

```

(End of definition for \@inputcheck and \@unused.)

\maxdimen Here are some examples of allocation.

\hideskip

```

309 \newdimen\maxdimen \maxdimen=16383.99999pt % the largest legal <dimen>
310 \newskip\hideskip \hideskip=-1000pt plus 1fill % negative but can grow

```

(End of definition for \maxdimen and \hideskip.)

\p@

\z@

\z@skip

\voidb@x

```

311 \newdimen\p@ \p@=1pt % this saves macro space and time
312 \newdimen\z@ \z@=0pt % can be used both for 0pt and 0
313 \newskip\z@skip \z@skip=0pt plus0pt minus0pt
314 \newbox\voidb@x % permanently void box register

```


(End of definition for `\p@` and others.)

Assign initial values to T_EX's parameters

```
315 \message{parameters,}
```

All of T_EX's numeric parameters are listed here, but the code is commented out if no special value needs to be set. INITEX makes all parameters zero except where noted.

```
316 \pretolerance=100
317 \tolerance=200 % INITEX sets this to 10000
318 \hbadness=1000
319 \vbadness=1000
320 \linepenalty=10
321 \hyphenpenalty=50
322 \exhyphenpenalty=50
323 \binoppenalty=700
324 \relpenalty=500
325 \clubpenalty=150
326 \widowpenalty=150
327 \displaywidowpenalty=50
328 \brokenpenalty=100
329 \predisplaypenalty=10000
330 % \postdisplaypenalty=0
331 % \interlinepenalty=0
332 % \floatingpenalty=0, set during \insert
333 % \outputpenalty=0, set before TeX enters \output
334 \doublehyphendemerits=10000
335 \finalhyphendemerits=5000
336 \adjdemerits=10000
337 % \looseness=0, cleared by TeX after each paragraph
338 % \pausing=0
339 % \holdinginserts=0
340 % \tracingonline=0
341 % \tracingmacros=0
342 % \tracingstats=0
343 % \tracingparagraphs=0
344 % \tracingpages=0
345 % \tracingoutput=0
```

In the past L^AT_EX used the default value of 1 for `\tracinglostchars` because this was the best it could do. This way one would at least get a warning in the `.log` file. e-T_EX improved on that and supported a value of 2 to show the warning on the terminal, so we could have changed the default when we made the e-T_EX extensions required—however, we overlooked that opportunity. In 2021 this parameter was improved on again and now also accepts the value 3 (error on the terminal). This made us realize that we should change the default. Using 3 would really be the best, but for compatibility reasons we only use 2.

```
346 \tracinglostchars=2
347 % \tracingcommands=0
348 % \tracingrestores=0
```

`\tracingstacklevels` For LuaT_EX, the `\tracingstacklevels` functionality was implemented as a callback, so here we just define the count register to hold the value of the parameter.

```

349 </2ekernel>
350 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
351 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\tracingstacklevels}%
352 <latexrelease>          {tracingstacklevels}%
353 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
354   % \tracingstacklevels=0 % added in 2021
355 \else
356   \newcount\tracingstacklevels
357   % Code for \tracingstacklevels defined in ltfinal.dtx
358 \fi
359 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
360 <latexrelease>
361 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\tracingstacklevels}%
362 <latexrelease>          {tracingstacklevels}%
363 <latexrelease>\ifx\directlua\@undefined
364 <latexrelease>\else
365 <latexrelease> \let\tracingstacklevels\@undefined
366 <latexrelease>\fi
367 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
368 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
369 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \tracingstacklevels.)

370 \uchyph=1
371 % \lefthyphenmin=2 \righthyphenmin=3 set below
372 % \globaldefs=0
373 % \maxdeadcycles=25 % INITEX does this
374 % \hangafter=1 % INITEX does this, also TeX after each paragraph
375 % \fam=0
376 % \mag=1000 % INITEX does this
377 % \escapechar='\ % INITEX does this
378 \defaultthyphenchar='\-
379 \defaultskewchar=-1
380 % \endlinechar='\^M % INITEX does this
381 % \newlinechar=-1 \LaTeX\ sets this in ltdefs.dtx.
382 \delimiterfactor=901
383 % \time=now % TeX does this at beginning of job
384 % \day=now % TeX does this at beginning of job
385 % \month=now % TeX does this at beginning of job
386 % \year=now % TeX does this at beginning of job

    In LATEX we don't want box information in the transcript unless we do a full tracing.

387 \showboxbreadth=-1
388 \showboxdepth=-1
389 \errorcontextlines=-1
390 \hfuzz=0.1pt
391 \vfuzz=0.1pt
392 \overfullrule=5pt
393 \maxdepth=4pt
394 \splitmaxdepth=\maxdimen
395 \boxmaxdepth=\maxdimen

```

```

396 % \lineskiplimit=0pt, changed by \normalbaselines
397 \delimitershortfall=5pt
398 \nulldelimiterspace=1.2pt
399 \scriptspace=0.5pt

400 % \mathsurround=0pt
401 % \predisplaysize=0pt, set before TeX enters $$
402 % \displaywidth=0pt, set before TeX enters $$
403 % \displayindent=0pt, set before TeX enters $$

404 \parindent=20pt

405 % \hangindent=0pt, zeroed by TeX after each paragraph
406 % \hoffset=0pt
407 % \voffset=0pt
408 %
409 % \baselineskip=0pt, changed by \normalbaselines
410 % \lineskip=0pt, changed by \normalbaselines

411 \parskip=0pt plus 1pt
412 \abovedisplayskip=12pt plus 3pt minus 9pt
413 \abovedisplayshortskip=0pt plus 3pt
414 \belowdisplayskip=12pt plus 3pt minus 9pt
415 \belowdisplayshortskip=7pt plus 3pt minus 4pt

416 % \leftskip=0pt
417 % \rightskip=0pt

418 \topskip=10pt
419 \splittopskip=10pt

420 % \tabskip=0pt
421 % \spaceskip=0pt
422 % \xspaceskip=0pt

423 \parfillskip=0pt plus 1fil

```

`\normalbaselineskip` We also define special registers that function like parameters:

```

\normalbaselineskip
\normallineskip 424 \newskip\normalbaselineskip \normalbaselineskip=12pt
\normallineskiplimit 425 \newskip\normallineskip \normallineskip=1pt
426 \newdimen\normallineskiplimit \normallineskiplimit=0pt

```

(End of definition for \normalbaselineskip, \normallineskip, and \normallineskiplimit.)

`\interfootlinepenalty`

```

427 \newcount\interfootnotelinepenalty \interfootnotelinepenalty=100

```

(End of definition for \interfootlinepenalty.)

Definitions for preloaded fonts

`\magstephalf`

```

\magstep 428 \def\magstephalf{1095 }
429 \def\magstep#1{\ifcase#1 \@m\or 1200\or 1440\or 1728\or
430 2074\or 2488\fi\relax}

```

(End of definition for \magstephalf and \magstep.)

Macros for setting ordinary text

```

\ frenchspacing
\nonfrenchspacing 431 \def\ frenchspacing{\sfcode'\.\@m \sfcode'\?\@m \sfcode'\!\@m
432 \sfcode'\:\@m \sfcode'\;\@m \sfcode'\,\@m}
433 \def\nonfrenchspacing{\sfcode'\.3000\sfcode'\?3000\sfcode'\!3000%
434 \sfcode'\:2000\sfcode'\;1500\sfcode'\,1250 }

(End of definition for \ frenchspacing and \nonfrenchspacing.)

\normalbaselines

435 \def\normalbaselines{\lineskip\normallineskip
436 \baselinekip\normalbaselineskip \lineskiplimit\normallineskiplimit}

(End of definition for \normalbaselines.)

\M Save a bit of space by using \let here.
\I 437 \def\^M{\ } % control <return> = control <space>
438 \let\^I\^M % same for <tab>

(End of definition for \M and \I.)

\lq
\rq 439 \def\lq{' }
440 \def\rq{' }

(End of definition for \lq and \rq.)

\lbrack
\rbrack 441 \def\lbrack{[ ]}
442 \def\rbrack{[ ]}

(End of definition for \lbrack and \rbrack.)

\aa These are not from plain.tex but they are similar to other commands found here and
\AA nowhere else, being alternate input forms for characters.
443 \def \aa {\r a}
444 \def \AA {\r A}

(End of definition for \aa and \AA.)

\endgraf
\endline 445 \let\endgraf=\par
446 \let\endline=\cr

(End of definition for \endgraf and \endline. These functions are documented on page 345.)

\space

447 \def\space{ }

(End of definition for \space.)

\empty This probably ought to go altogether, but let it to the LATEX version to save space.
448 \let\empty\@empty

(End of definition for \empty.)

```

`\null`

```
449 \def\null{\hbox{}}
```

(End of definition for `\null`.)

`\bgroup`

`\egroup`

```
450 \let\bgroup={
```

```
451 \let\egroup=}
```

(End of definition for `\bgroup` and `\egroup`.)

`\obeylines` In `\obeylines`, we say `\let^^M=\obeyedline` instead of `\def^^M{\obeyedline}` since this allows, for example, `\let\obeyedline=\cr \obeylines \halign{...`

`\obeyspaces`

This is essentially a plain `TEX` trick and in its original version where you had to use to use `\let\par=\cr` not really a safe idea in `LATEX`. If anybody used this trick this now breaks (and one needs to use `\obeyedline` instead).

```
452 </2ekernel>
```

```
453 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
454 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}{\obeylines}%
```

```
455 <latexrelease> {Add a redirection to obeylines and obeyspaces}%
```

If the active `^^M` escapes, e.g. into a `\write` (which is effectively in a different context) we don't want the definition from `\obeylines` but rather a simple `\par` (in fact even the primitive one, not the `LATEX` version `\para_end`: which is only defined later.

```
456 \begingroup
```

```
457 \catcode'\^^M=active % these lines must end with %
```

```
458 \gdef\obeylines{\catcode'\^^M=active%
```

```
459 \let^^M\obeyedline%
```

The next line ending the definition is rather curious and it took me awhile to understand why rollback fails. The problem is the following: if `latexrelease` is used, then blocks of `\IncludeInRelease ... \EndIncludeInRelease` are bypassed at high speed by grabbing each as a delimited argument. However, in that case `^^M` is seen not as code but as line ending characters and in that mode `TEX` discards everything from that point onwards to the real end of the line so it works like a comment — pretty strange really (and I think due to the fact the the original pascal compiler could have some garbage showing up after the normal line ending character. Thus we really have to make sure that any closing braces is not one the same line as an `^^M`, because otherwise it would get dropped and we end with unbalanced braces and never see the `\EndIncludeInRelease` — weird. In other places it doesn't matter because we aren't using the incomplete result.

```
460 }%
```

```
461 \global\let^^M\par % this is in case ^^M appears in a \write
```

```
462 \endgroup
```

`\obeyedline` The `\obeyedline` expands by default to `\par` with whatever definition `\par` has when it is executed. It can, however, be redefined (before calling `\obeylines`!) to achieve some special effects. If you want to alter its definition when already in the scope of `\obeylines`, it has no effect (because `\let` is used above). In that case simply make another call to `\obeylines` immediately. As you are in a restricted scope all that happens is that your redefinition is applied.

For the default definition we have to use `\def` not `\let` because the meaning of `\par` can change and we want to use the one that is current when `\obeylines` act.

There is a small subtlety here: in an `\edef` the active `^^M` stayed put (because it was equal to to the primitive `\par`), now `\obeyedline` expands and you get what it contains, i.e., in that case `\par`, into the `\edef` or `\mark` unless we use `\protected` on it.

```
463 \protected\gdef\obeyedline{\par}
```

The definition of `\obeyspaces` is changed in the same way and now executes `\obeyedspace` for each active space.

```
\obeyedspace 464 \global\let\obeyedspace\space

465 \begingroup
466 \catcode'\ =\active%
467 \gdef\obeyspaces{\catcode'\ \active\let =\obeyedspace}%
```

An active space elsewhere generates `\space` by default (for example in a `\write`).

```
468 \global\let =\space%
469 \endgroup

470 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
471 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
472 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\obeylines}%
473 <latexrelease>    {Add a redirection to obeylines and obeyspaces}%
474 <latexrelease>
```

From 2019 onwards the commands are made robust (somewhat later in the kernel sources). So if we roll back they are robust, so when redefining them we have get rid of the robust payload first. Otherwise that is seen by the later rollback below, which then installs a fragile version of the new definition on top of the one we roll back to here, sigh. `\kernel@make@fragile` also changes its definition (later own) so this is done directly.

```
475 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname obeylines \endcsname\@undefined
476 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname obeyspace \endcsname\@undefined
477 <latexrelease>
478 <latexrelease>\begingroup
479 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^M=\active % these lines must end with %
480 <latexrelease> \gdef\obeylines{\catcode'\^^M\active \let^^M\par %
```

Closing brace on a separate line (see comment above).

```
481 <latexrelease>          }%
```

Another pitfall: if we do a rollback `\par` is no longer the primitive, so the roll back definition needs `\let` to what is new the primitive.

```
482 <latexrelease> \global\let^^M\RawParEnd % this is in case ^^M appears in a \write
483 <latexrelease>\endgroup
484 <latexrelease>\def\obeyspaces{\catcode'\ \active}
485 <latexrelease>
486 <latexrelease>\let\obeyedline\@undefined
487 <latexrelease>\let\obeyedspace\@undefined
488 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
489 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\obeylines` and others.)

`\loop` We use Kabelschacht's method of doing loops, see TUB 8#2 (1987). (unless that breaks
`\iterate` something :-). It turned out to need an extra `\relax`: see pr/642 (`\loop` could do one
`\repeat` iteration too much in certain cases).

```
490 \long\def \loop #1\repeat{%
```

```

491 \def\iterate{#1\relax % Extra \relax
492         \expandafter\iterate\fi
493         }%
494 \iterate
495 \let\iterate\relax
496 }

```

This setting of `\repeat` is needed to make `\loop...if...repeat` skippable within another `\if...`

```
497 \let\repeat=\fi
```

(End of definition for `\loop`, `\iterate`, and `\repeat`.)

L^AT_EX defines `\smallskip`, etc. in `ltspace.dtx`.

```

\nointerlineskip
\offinterlineskip

```

```

498 \def\nointerlineskip{\prevdepth-\@m\p@}
499 \def\offinterlineskip{\baselineskip-\@m\p@
500 \lineskip\z@ \lineskiplimit\maxdimen}

```

(End of definition for `\nointerlineskip` and `\offinterlineskip`.)

```

\vglue
\hglue

```

```

501 \def\vglue{\afterassignment\vgl@\skip@=}
502 \def\vgl@{\par \dimen@\prevdepth \hrule \@height\z@
503 \nobreak\vskip\skip@ \prevdepth\dimen@}
504 \def\hglue{\afterassignment\hgl@\skip@=}
505 \def\hgl@{\leavevmode \count@\spacefactor \vrule \@width\z@
506 \nobreak\hskip\skip@ \spacefactor\count@}

```

(End of definition for `\vglue` and `\hglue`.)

L^AT_EX defines `~` in `ltdefns.dtx`.

`\slash` This generates a `/` acting a bit like `-` but still allows hyphenation in the word part preceding it (but not after).

```
507 \def\slash{/\penalty\exhyphenpenalty}
```

(End of definition for `\slash`.)

```

\break
\nobreak
\allowbreak

```

```

508 \def\break{\penalty-\@M}
509 \def\nobreak{\penalty \@M}
510 \def\allowbreak{\penalty \z@}

```

(End of definition for `\break`, `\nobreak`, and `\allowbreak`.)

```

\filbreak
\goodbreak

```

```

511 \def\filbreak{\par\vfil\penalty-200\vfilneg}
512 \def\goodbreak{\par\penalty-500 }

```

(End of definition for `\filbreak` and `\goodbreak`.)

`\eject` Define `\eject` as in plain T_EX but define `\supereject` only in the compatibility file.

```
513 \def\eject{\par\break}
```

(End of definition for `\eject`.)

`\removelastskip`

```
514 \def\removelastskip{\ifdim\lastskip=\z@\else\vskip-\lastskip\fi}
```

(End of definition for \removelastskip.)

`\smallbreak`

`\medbreak`

```
515 \def\smallbreak{\par\ifdim\lastskip<\smallskipamount
```

`\bigbreak`

```
516 \removelastskip\penalty-50\smallskip\fi}
```

```
517 \def\medbreak{\par\ifdim\lastskip<\medskipamount
```

```
518 \removelastskip\penalty-100\medskip\fi}
```

```
519 \def\bigbreak{\par\ifdim\lastskip<\bigskipamount
```

```
520 \removelastskip\penalty-200\bigskip\fi}
```

(End of definition for \smallbreak, \medbreak, and \bigbreak.)

`\m@th`

```
521 \def\m@th{\mathsurround\z@}
```

(End of definition for \m@th.)

`\underbar`

Due to L^AT_EX's redefinition of `\underline` plain T_EX's `\underbar` can be done in a simpler fashion (but do we need it at all?).

```
522 \def\underbar#1{\underline{\sbox\tw@{#1}\dp\tw@\z@\box\tw@}}
```

(End of definition for \underbar.)

`\strutbox`

L^AT_EX sets `\strutbox` in `\set@fontsize`.

`\strut`

```
523 \newbox\strutbox
```

```
524 \def\strut{\relax\ifmmode\copy\strutbox\else\unhcopy\strutbox\fi}
```

(End of definition for \strutbox and \strut.)

`\hidewidth`

For alignment entries that can stick out.

```
525 \def\hidewidth{\hskip\hideskip}
```

(End of definition for \hidewidth.)

`\narrower`

```
526 \def\narrower{%
```

```
527 \advance\leftskip\parindent
```

```
528 \advance\rightskip\parindent}
```

(End of definition for \narrower.)

L^AT_EX defines `\ae` and similar commands elsewhere.

```
529 \chardef\%= '\%
```

```
530 \chardef\&= '\&
```

```
531 \chardef\#= '\#
```

Most text commands are actually encoding specific and therefore defined later, so commented out or removed from this file.

`\leavevmode`

begins a paragraph, if necessary

```
532 \def\leavevmode{\unhbox\voidb@x}
```

(End of definition for \leavevmode.)

`\mathhexbox`

```
533 \def\mathhexbox#1#2#3{\mbox{$\m@th \mathchar"#1#2#3$}}
```

(End of definition for \mathhexbox.)

`\ialign`

```
534 \def\ialign{\everycr{ }\tabskip\z@skip\halign} % initialized \halign
```

(End of definition for \ialign.)

`\oalign`

```
\oalign 535 \def\oalign#1{\leavevmode\vtop{\baselineskip\z@skip \lineskip.25ex%
```

```
\oalign 536 \ialign{##\crcr#1\crcr}}}
```

```
537 \def\o@lign{\lineskiplimit\z@ \oalign}
```

```
538 \def\ooalign{\lineskiplimit-\maxdimen \oalign}
```

(End of definition for \oalign, \o@lign, and \ooalign.)

`\sh@ft`

The definition of this macro in plain.tex was improved in about 1997; but as a result its usage was changed and its new definition is not appropriate for L^AT_EX.

Since the version given here has been in use by L^AT_EX for many years it does not seem prudent to remove it now. As far as we can tell it has only been used to define `\b` and `\d` but this cannot be certain.

```
539 \def\sh@ft#1{\dimen@.00#1ex\multiply\dimen@\fontdimen1\font
```

```
540 \kern-.0156\dimen@} % compensate for slant in lowered accents
```

(End of definition for \sh@ft.)

`\ltx@sh@ft`

This is the L^AT_EX version of the second incarnation of the plain macro `\sh@ft`, which takes a dimension as its argument. It shifts a pseudo-accent horizontally by an amount proportional to the product of its argument and the slant-per-point (`fontdimen 1`).

```
541 \def\ltx@sh@ft #1{%
```

```
542 \dimen@ #1%
```

```
543 \kern \strip@pt
```

```
544 \fontdimen1\font \dimen@
```

```
545 } % kern by #1 times the current slant
```

(End of definition for \ltx@sh@ft.)

L^AT_EX change: the text commands such as `\d`, `\b`, `\c`, `\copyright`, `\TeX` are now defined elsewhere.

L^AT_EX change: Make `\t` work in a moving argument. Now defined elsewhere.

`\hrulefill`

`\dotfill`

L^AT_EX change: `\kern\z@` added to end of `\hrulefill` and `\dotfill` to make them work in ‘tabular’ and ‘array’ environments. (Change made 24 July 1987). L^AT_EX change: `\leavevmode` added at beginning of `\dotfill` and `\hrulefill` so that they work as expected in vertical mode.

```
546 \def\hrulefill{\leavevmode\leaders\hrule\hfill\kern\z@}
```

The box in `\dotfill` originally contained (in plain.tex):

```
\mkern 1.5mu .\mkern 1.5mu;
```

the width of .44em differs from this by .04pt which is probably an acceptable difference within leaders.

```
547 \def\dotfill{%
```

```
548 \leavevmode
```

```
549 \cleaders \hb@xt@ .44em{\hss.\hss}\hfill
```

```
550 \kern\z@}
```

(End of definition for \hrulefill and \dotfill.)

INITEX sets `\sfcode x=1000` for all x, except that `\sfcode‘X=999` for uppercase letters. The following changes are needed:

```
551 \sfcode‘\)=0 \sfcode‘\’=0 \sfcode‘\]=0
```

The `\nonfrenchspacing` macro will make further changes to `\sfcode` values.

Definitions related to output

`\magnification` doesn't work in L^AT_EX.

```
def\magnification{\afterassignment\m@g\count@}
```

```
def\m@g{\mag\count@
```

```
\hsize6.5truein\vsize8.9truein\dimen\footins8truein}
```

`\showoverfull` The following commands are used in debugging:

```
552 \def\showoverfull{\tracingonline\@ne}
```

(End of definition for \showoverfull.)

`\showoutput`

`\loggingoutput`

```
553 \gdef\loggingoutput{\tracingoutput\@ne
```

```
554 \showboxbreadth\maxdimen\showboxdepth\maxdimen\errorstopmode}
```

```
555 \gdef\showoutput{\loggingoutput\showoverfull}
```

```
556 </2ekernel)
```

(End of definition for \showoutput and \loggingoutput.)

`\tracingall`

`\loggingall`

```
557 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\loggingall}
```

```
558 <latexrelease> \tracingstacklevels and \tracinglostchars=3}%
```

```
559 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
560 \edef\loggingall{%
```

```
561 \tracingstats\tw@
```

```
562 \tracingpages\@ne
```

```
563 \tracinglostchars\thr@@
```

```
564 \tracingparagraphs\@ne
```

```
565 \tracinggroups\@ne
```

```
566 \tracingifs\@ne
```

```
567 \tracingscantokens\@ne
```

```
568 \tracingnesting\@ne
```

```
569 \errorcontextlines\maxdimen
```

```
570 \ifdefined\tracingstacklevels \tracingstacklevels\maxdimen \fi
```

```
571 \noexpand \loggingoutput
```

```
572 \tracingmacros\tw@
```

```
573 \tracingcommands\thr@@
```

```
574 \tracingrestores\@ne
```

```
575 \tracingassigns\@ne
```

```
576 }%
```

```
577 \def\tracingall{\showoverfull\loggingall}
```

```
578 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
579 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
580 <latexrelease>
```

```
581 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\loggingall}{etex tracing}%
```

```
582 <latexrelease>\ifx\tracingscantokens\undefined
```

```
583 <latexrelease>\gdef\loggingall{%
```

```

584 <latexrelease> \tracingstats\tw@
585 <latexrelease> \tracingpages\@ne
586 <latexrelease> \tracinglostchars\@ne
587 <latexrelease> \tracingparagraphs\@ne
588 <latexrelease> \errorcontextlines\maxdimen
589 <latexrelease> \loggingoutput
590 <latexrelease> \tracingmacros\tw@
591 <latexrelease> \tracingcommands\tw@
592 <latexrelease> \tracingrestores\@ne
593 <latexrelease> }%
594 <latexrelease>\else
595 <latexrelease>\gdef\loggingall{%
596 <latexrelease> \tracingstats\tw@
597 <latexrelease> \tracingpages\@ne
598 <latexrelease> \tracinglostchars\tw@
599 <latexrelease> \tracingparagraphs\@ne
600 <latexrelease> \tracinggroups\@ne
601 <latexrelease> \tracingifs\@ne
602 <latexrelease> \tracingscantokens\@ne
603 <latexrelease> \tracingnesting\@ne
604 <latexrelease> \errorcontextlines\maxdimen
605 <latexrelease> \loggingoutput
606 <latexrelease> \tracingmacros\tw@
607 <latexrelease> \tracingcommands\thr@@
608 <latexrelease> \tracingrestores\@ne
609 <latexrelease> \tracingassigns\@ne
610 <latexrelease>}%
611 <latexrelease>\fi
612 <latexrelease>\gdef\tracingall{\showoverfull\loggingall}
613 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
614 <latexrelease>
615 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\loggingall}{etex tracing}%
616 <latexrelease>\gdef\loggingall{\tracingcommands\tw@\tracingstats\tw@
617 <latexrelease> \tracingpages\@ne\tracinglostchars\@ne
618 <latexrelease> \tracingmacros\tw@\tracingparagraphs\@ne\tracingrestores\@ne
619 <latexrelease> \errorcontextlines\maxdimen\loggingoutput}
620 <latexrelease> \gdef\tracingall{\loggingall\showoverfull}
621 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \tracingall and \loggingall.)

`\tracingnone`

```

622 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\tracingnone}%
623 <latexrelease> \turn off etex tracing}%
624 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
625 \edef\tracingnone{%
626 \tracingassigns\z@
627 \tracingrestores\z@
628 \tracingonline\z@
629 \tracingcommands\z@
630 \showboxdepth\m@ne
631 \showboxbreadth\m@ne
632 \tracingoutput\z@
633 \errorcontextlines\m@ne

```

```

634 \ifdefined\tracingstacklevels \tracingstacklevels\z@ \fi
635 \tracingnesting\z@
636 \tracingscantokens\z@
637 \tracingifs\z@
638 \tracinggroups\z@
639 \tracingparagraphs\z@
640 \tracingmacros\z@
641 \tracinglostchars\@ne
642 \tracingpages\z@
643 \tracingstats\z@
644 }%
645 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
646 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
647 <latexrelease>
648 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\tracingnone}%
649 <latexrelease> {turn off etex tracing}%
650 <latexrelease>\ifx\tracingscantokens\undefined
651 <latexrelease>\def\tracingnone{%
652 <latexrelease> \tracingonline\z@
653 <latexrelease> \tracingcommands\z@
654 <latexrelease> \showboxdepth\m@ne
655 <latexrelease> \showboxbreadth\m@ne
656 <latexrelease> \tracingoutput\z@
657 <latexrelease> \errorcontextlines\m@ne
658 <latexrelease> \tracingrestores\z@
659 <latexrelease> \tracingparagraphs\z@
660 <latexrelease> \tracingmacros\z@
661 <latexrelease> \tracinglostchars\@ne
662 <latexrelease> \tracingpages\z@
663 <latexrelease> \tracingstats\z@
664 <latexrelease>}%
665 <latexrelease>\else
666 <latexrelease>\def\tracingnone{%
667 <latexrelease> \tracingassigns\z@
668 <latexrelease> \tracingrestores\z@
669 <latexrelease> \tracingonline\z@
670 <latexrelease> \tracingcommands\z@
671 <latexrelease> \showboxdepth\m@ne
672 <latexrelease> \showboxbreadth\m@ne
673 <latexrelease> \tracingoutput\z@
674 <latexrelease> \errorcontextlines\m@ne
675 <latexrelease> \tracingnesting\z@
676 <latexrelease> \tracingscantokens\z@
677 <latexrelease> \tracingifs\z@
678 <latexrelease> \tracinggroups\z@
679 <latexrelease> \tracingparagraphs\z@
680 <latexrelease> \tracingmacros\z@
681 <latexrelease> \tracinglostchars\@ne
682 <latexrelease> \tracingpages\z@
683 <latexrelease> \tracingstats\z@
684 <latexrelease>}%
685 <latexrelease>\fi
686 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
687 <latexrelease>

```

```

688 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\tracingnone}%
689 <latexrelease>                                     {turn off etex tracing}%
690 <latexrelease>\let\tracingnone\undefined
691 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \tracingnone.)

\hideoutput

```

692 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
693 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\hideoutput}%
694 <latexrelease>                                     {hide output from tracing}%
695 \def\hideoutput{%
696   \tracingoutput\z@
697   \showboxbreadth\m@ne
698   \showboxdepth\m@ne
699   \tracingonline\m@ne
700 }%
701 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
702 <latexrelease>
703 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\hideoutput}%
704 <latexrelease>                                     {hide output from tracing}%
705 <latexrelease>\let\hideoutput\@undefined
706 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
707 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

(End of definition for \hideoutput.)

LaTeX change: \showhyphens Defined later.
Punctuation affects the spacing.

```

708 <*2ekernel>
709 \nonfrenchspacing
710 </2ekernel>

```

File c

ltxvers.dtx

1 Version Identification

First we identify the date and version number of this release of L^AT_EX, and set `\everyjob` so that it is printed at the start of every L^AT_EX run.

`\fmtname` A `\patch@level` of 0 or higher denotes an official public release. A negative value
`\fmtversion` indicates a candidate release that is not distributed.
`\latexreleaseversion` If we put code updates into the kernel that are supposed to go into the next release
`\patch@level` we set the `\patch@level` to -1 and the `\fmtversion` / `\latexreleaseversion` to the
dated of the next release (guessed, the real value is not so important and will get corrected
when we make the release official).

If the `\patch@level` is already at -1 we do nothing here and use the `\fmtversion`
date for any new `\IncludeInRelease` line when we add further code.

Finally, if we do make a public release we either just set the `\patch@level` to zero
(if our initial guess was good) or we also change the date and then have to additionally
change to that date on all the `\IncludeInRelease` statements that used the “guessed”
date.

```
1 <*2ekernel>
2 \def\fmtname{LaTeX2e}
3 \edef\fmtversion
4 </2ekernel>
5 (latexrelease)\edef\latexreleaseversion
6 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
7 {2023-06-01}
8 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
9 <*2ekernel>
10 \def\patch@level{1}
```

For more fine grain control there is the possibility to name the current development
branch. This is only used when the `\patch@level` is negative (i.e., a pre-release for-
mat) and is intended to help us internally when we locally install a format out of some
development branch.

```
\development@branch@name 11 \edef\development@branch@name{}
```

(End of definition for `\fmtname` and others.)

Check that the format being made is not too old. The error message complains
about ‘more than 5 years’ but in fact the error is not triggered until 65 months.

This code is currently not activated as we don’t know if we already got to the last
official 2e version (due to staff shortage or due to a successor (think positive:-)).

```
12 \iffalse
13 \def\reserved@a#1/#2/#3\@nil{%
14 \count@\year
15 \advance\count@-#1\relax
16 \multiply\count@ by 12\relax
17 \advance\count@\month
18 \advance\count@-#2\relax}
19 \expandafter\reserved@a\fmtversion\@nil
```



```

68     \fi
69     \fi
70 \</2ekernel>

\IncludeInRelease
\EndIncludeInRelease
\@IncludeInRelease
\@IncludeInRele@se
\@gobble@IncludeInRelease
\@check@IncludeInRelease
71 <2ekernel>\let\@currname\@empty
72 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
73 <latexrelease>\newif\if@includeinrelease
74 <latexrelease>\@includeinreleasefalse
75 \def\IncludeInRelease#1{%
76   \if@includeinrelease
77     \PackageError{latexrelease}{mis-matched IncludeInRelease}%
78       {There is an \string\EndIncludeRelease\space missing}%
79   \@includeinreleasefalse
80   \fi
81   \ifnum0%
82     \ifx\new@moduledate\@empty\else 1\fi
83     \ifnum \expandafter\@parse@version#1//00\@nil=0 1\fi
84     =1
85     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
86   \else
87     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
88   \fi
89   {\finish@module@release{#1}}%
90   {\kernel@ifnextchar[%
91     {\@IncludeInRelease{#1}}
92     {\@IncludeInRelease{#1}[#1]}}%
93 \def\finish@module@release#1#2#3{%
94   \toks@{[#1] #3}%
95   \begingroup
96     \edef\x{\detokenize\expandafter{\new@modulename}}%
97     \edef\y{\detokenize{#2}}%
98   \expandafter\endgroup
99   \ifx\x\y \else
100     \@latex@error{\noexpand\IncludeInRelease dated #1 in a module is not
101       allowed.\MessageBreak Use a date at least equal to \new@moduledate
102       \space for complete rollback}\@ehd
103   \fi
104   \ifnum\expandafter\@parse@version\new@moduledate//00\@nil
105     >\expandafter\@parse@version\fmtversion//00\@nil
106     \GenericInfo{]{Applying: \the\toks@}%
107   \else
108     \GenericInfo{]{Skipping: \the\toks@}%
109     \expandafter\gobble@finish@module@release
110   \fi}
111 \long\def\gobble@finish@module@release#1\EndModuleRelease{%
112   \EndModuleRelease}

    If a specific date has not been specified in latexrelease use ‘#1’.
113 \def\@IncludeInRelease#1[#2]{\@IncludeInRele@se{#2}}
114 \def\@IncludeInRele@se#1#2#3{%
115   \toks@{[#1] #3}%
116   \expandafter\ifx\curname\string#2+\@currname+IIR\endcurname\relax

```


If we roll back and the first patch already match then applying that is actually reapplying what is already in the format, i.e., it is useless and possibly allocating new registers. However, it makes the logic simpler so this is the way it is for now. In theory we could always jump over the first patch because that is only really needed for rolling forward. So maybe one day ...

```

117 \ifnum\expandafter\@parse@version#1//00\@nil
118 >\expandafter\@parse@version\fmtversion//00\@nil
119 \GenericInfo{}{Skipping: \the\toks@}%
120 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter@gobble@IncludeInRelease
121 \else
122 \GenericInfo{}{Applying: \the\toks@}%
123 \@includeinreleasetrue
124 \expandafter\let\csname\string#2+\@currname+IIR\endcsname\@empty
125 \fi
126 \else
127 \GenericInfo{}{Already applied: \the\toks@}%
128 \expandafter@gobble@IncludeInRelease
129 \fi
130 }

131 \def\EndIncludeInRelease{%
132 \if@includeinrelease
133 \@includeinreleasefalse
134 \else
135 \PackageError{latexrelease}{mis-matched EndIncludeInRelease}{}%
136 \fi
137 \if@skipping@module
138 \expandafter\new@module@skip
139 \fi}

140 \long\def@gobble@IncludeInRelease#1\EndIncludeInRelease{%
141 \@includeinreleasefalse
142 \@check@IncludeInRelease#1\IncludeInRelease\@check@IncludeInRelease
143 \@end@check@IncludeInRelease}

144 \long\def@check@IncludeInRelease#1\IncludeInRelease
145 #2#3\@end@check@IncludeInRelease{%
146 \ifx\@check@IncludeInRelease#2\else
147 \PackageError{latexrelease}{skipped IncludeInRelease for tag \string#2}{}%
148 \fi
149 \if@skipping@module
150 \expandafter\new@module@skip
151 \fi}

```

(End of definition for `\IncludeInRelease` and others.)

1.1 Declaring an all-new module

```

\if@skipping@module \NewModuleRelease \EndModuleRelease
\new@module@skip \new@modulename \new@moduledate

```

When we have a whole new module, we can't roll back to a date where such module exists, otherwise hundreds of "command already defined" errors will pop up. But we can't skip it altogether either, because the module might have changes we still want applied, so a more detailed cherry-picking of code chunks have to be done.

```

152 \let\if@skipping@module\iffalse
153 \def@skipping@moduletrue{\let\if@skipping@module\iftrue}
154 \def@skipping@modulefalse{\let\if@skipping@module\iffalse}

```

```

155 \let\new@modulename\@empty
156 \let\new@moduledate\@empty
157 \def\NewModuleRelease#1#2#3{%
158   \ifx\new@modulename\@empty \else
159     \@latex@error{Nested \noexpand\NewModuleRelease forbidden.}\@ehd \fi
160   \edef\new@moduledate{#1}%
161   \edef\new@modulename{#2}%
162   \GenericInfo{}{BEGIN module: \new@modulename\space (\new@moduledate)}%
163   \GenericInfo{}{ \spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space#3\@gobble}%
164   \ifnum\sourceLaTeXdate<%
165     \expandafter\@parse@version\new@moduledate//00\@nil\relax
166     \ifnum\expandafter\@parse@version\fmtversion//00\@nil<%
167       \expandafter\@parse@version\new@moduledate//00\@nil\relax
168       \GenericInfo{}{Skipping module \new@modulename}%
169       \expandafter\expandafter
170       \expandafter\gobble@finish@module@release
171     \else
172       \GenericInfo{}{Applying module \new@modulename}
173       \@skipping@modulefalse
174     \fi
175   \else
176     \GenericInfo{}{Skipping module \new@modulename}
177     \@skipping@moduletrue
178     \expandafter\new@module@skip
179   \fi}
180 \long\def\new@module@skip#1\IncludeInRelease{%
181 \long\def\reserved@a##1\EndModuleRelease{}%
182 \ifrelax\detokenize\expandafter{\reserved@a#1{}{}\EndModuleRelease}\relax
183 \else
184   \@latex@error{Missing mandatory \string\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}}\@ehc
185   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
186 \fi
187 \@gobble
188   {\@expandtwoargs\IncludeInRelease
189     {0000/00/00}{\new@modulename}%
190     {ERROR! Emergency recovery}%
191     #1}%
192 \IncludeInRelease}
193 \def\EndModuleRelease{%
194   \ifx\new@modulename\@empty
195     \@latex@error{Extra \string\EndModuleRelease.}\@eha
196   \else
197     \GenericInfo{}{END module: \new@modulename\space (\new@moduledate)}%
198     \let\new@modulename\@empty
199     \let\new@moduledate\@empty
200     \@skipping@modulefalse
201   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \if@skipping@module and others.)

```

202 </2kernel | latexrelease>

```

File d

l^tluatex.dtx

1 Overview

Lua_T_EX adds a number of engine-specific functions to _T_EX. Several of these require set up that is best done in the kernel or need related support functions. This file provides *basic* support for Lua_T_EX at the L^A_T_EX 2_ε kernel level plus as a loadable file which can be used with plain _T_EX and L^A_T_EX.

This file contains code for both _T_EX (to be stored as part of the format) and Lua (to be loaded at the start of each job). In the Lua code, the kernel uses the namespace `luatexbase`.

The following `\count` registers are used here for register allocation:

```
\e@alloc@attribute@count Attributes (default 258)
\e@alloc@ccodetable@count Category code tables (default 259)
\e@alloc@luafunction@count Lua functions (default 260)
  \e@alloc@whatsit@count User whatsits (default 261)
  \e@alloc@bytecode@count Lua bytecodes (default 262)
  \e@alloc@luachunk@count Lua chunks (default 263)
```

(`\count 256` is used for `\newmarks` allocation and `\count 257` is used for `\newXeTeXintercharclass` with Xe_T_EX, with code defined in `ltfinal.dtx`). With any L^A_T_EX 2_ε kernel from 2015 onward these registers are part of the block in the extended area reserved by the kernel (prior to 2015 the L^A_T_EX 2_ε kernel did not provide any functionality for the extended allocation area).

2 Core _T_EX functionality

The commands defined here are defined for possible inclusion in a future L^A_T_EX format, however also extracted to the file `ltluatex.tex` which may be used with older L^A_T_EX formats, and with plain _T_EX.

```
\newattribute \newattribute{<attribute>}
  Defines a named \attribute, indexed from 1 (i.e. \attribute0 is never defined). Attributes initially have the marker value -"7FFFFFFF ('unset') set by the engine.
\newcatcodetable \newcatcodetable{<catcodetable>}
  Defines a named \catcodetable, indexed from 1 (\catcodetable0 is never assigned). A new catcode table will be populated with exactly those values assigned by IniTEX (as described in the LuaTEX manual).
\newluafunction \newluafunction{<function>}
  Defines a named \luafunction, indexed from 1. (Lua indexes tables from 1 so \luafunction0 is not available).
\newluacmd \newluadef{<function>}
  Like \newluafunction, but defines the command using \luadef instead of just assigning an integer.
```

<code>\newprotectedluacmd</code>	<code>\newluadef{⟨function⟩}</code>	Like <code>\newluacmd</code> , but the defined command is not expandable.
<code>\newwhatsit</code>	<code>\newwhatsit{⟨whatsit⟩}</code>	Defines a custom <code>\whatsit</code> , indexed from 1.
<code>\newluabytecode</code>	<code>\newluabytecode{⟨bytecode⟩}</code>	Allocates a number for Lua bytecode register, indexed from 1.
<code>\newluachunkname</code>	<code>newluachunkname{⟨chunkname⟩}</code>	Allocates a number for Lua chunk register, indexed from 1. Also enters the name of the register (without backslash) into the <code>lua.name</code> table to be used in stack traces.
<code>\catcodetable@initex</code>		Predefined category code tables with the obvious assignments. Note that the <code>latex</code> and
<code>\catcodetable@string</code>		<code>atletter</code> tables set the full Unicode range to the codes predefined by the kernel.
<code>\catcodetable@latex</code>	<code>\setattribute{⟨attribute⟩}{⟨value⟩}</code>	
<code>\catcodetable@atletter</code>	<code>\unsetattribute{⟨attribute⟩}</code>	
<code>\setattribute</code>		Set and unset attributes in a manner analogous to <code>\setlength</code> . Note that attributes
<code>\unsetattribute</code>		take a marker value when unset so this operation is distinct from setting the value to zero.

3 Plain T_EX interface

The `ltluatex` interface may be used with plain T_EX using `\input{ltluatex}`. This inputs `ltluatex.tex` which inputs `etex.src` (or `etex.sty` if used with L^AT_EX) if it is not already input, and then defines some internal commands to allow the `ltluatex` interface to be defined.

The `luatexbase` package interface may also be used in plain T_EX, as before, by inputting the package `\input luatexbase.sty`. The new version of `luatexbase` is based on this `ltluatex` code but implements a compatibility layer providing the interface of the original package.

4 Lua functionality

4.1 Allocators in Lua

<code>new_attribute</code>	<code>luatexbase.new_attribute(⟨attribute⟩)</code>	Returns an allocation number for the <code>⟨attribute⟩</code> , indexed from 1. The attribute will be initialised with the marker value <code>-"7FFFFFFF</code> ('unset'). The attribute allocation sequence is shared with the T _E X code but this function does <i>not</i> define a token using <code>\attributedef</code> . The attribute name is recorded in the <code>attributes</code> table. A metatable is provided so that the table syntax can be used consistently for attributes declared in T _E X or Lua.
<code>new_whatsit</code>	<code>luatexbase.new_whatsit(⟨whatsit⟩)</code>	Returns an allocation number for the custom <code>⟨whatsit⟩</code> , indexed from 1.
<code>new_bytecode</code>	<code>luatexbase.new_bytecode(⟨bytecode⟩)</code>	Returns an allocation number for a bytecode register, indexed from 1. The optional <code>⟨name⟩</code> argument is just used for logging.
<code>new_chunkname</code>	<code>luatexbase.new_chunkname(⟨chunkname⟩)</code>	Returns an allocation number for a Lua chunk name for use with <code>\directlua</code> and <code>\latelua</code> , indexed from 1. The number is returned and also <code>⟨name⟩</code> argument is added to the <code>lua.name</code> array at that index.
<code>new_luafunction</code>	<code>luatexbase.new_luafunction(⟨functionname⟩)</code>	

Returns an allocation number for a lua function for use with `\luafunction`, `\lateluafunction`, and `\luadef`, indexed from 1. The optional $\langle functionname \rangle$ argument is just used for logging.

These functions all require access to a named T_EX count register to manage their allocations. The standard names are those defined above for access from T_EX, e.g. `\e@alloc@attribute@count`, but these can be adjusted by defining the variable $\langle type \rangle_count_name$ before loading `ltluatex.lua`, for example

```
local attribute_count_name = "attributetracker"
require("ltluatex")
```

would use a T_EX `\count` (`\countdef`'d token) called `attributetracker` in place of `\e@alloc@attribute@count`.

4.2 Lua access to T_EX register numbers

`registernumber` `luatexbase.registernumber($\langle name \rangle$)`

Sometimes (notably in the case of Lua attributes) it is necessary to access a register *by number* that has been allocated by T_EX. This package provides a function to look up the relevant number using LuaT_EX's internal tables. After for example `\newattribute\myattrib, \myattrib` would be defined by (say) `\myattrib=\attribute15`. `luatexbase.registernumber("myattrib")` would then return the register number, 15 in this case. If the string passed as argument does not correspond to a token defined by `\attributedef`, `\countdef` or similar commands, the Lua value `false` is returned.

As an example, consider the input:

```
\newcommand\test[1]{%
\typeout{#1: \expandafter\meaning\csname#1\endcsname^^J
\space\space\space\space
\directlua{tex.write(luatexbase.registernumber("#1") or "bad input")}%
}}

\test{undefinedrubbish}

\test{space}

\test{hbox}

\test{@MM}

\test{@tempdima}
\test{@tempdimb}

\test{strutbox}

\test{sixt@@n}

\attributedef\myattr=12
\myattr=200
\test{myattr}
```

If the demonstration code is processed with Lua \LaTeX then the following would be produced in the log and terminal output.

```

undefinedrubbish: \relax
    bad input
space: macro:->
    bad input
hbox: \hbox
    bad input
@MM: \mathchar"4E20
    20000
@tempdima: \dimen14
    14
@tempdimb: \dimen15
    15
strutbox: \char"B
    11
sist@n: \char"10
    16
myattr: \attribute12
    12

```

Notice how undefined commands, or commands unrelated to registers do not produce an error, just return `false` and so print `bad input` here. Note also that commands defined by `\newbox` work and return the number of the box register even though the actual command holding this number is a `\chardef` defined token (there is no `\boxdef`).

4.3 Module utilities

`provides_module` `luatexbase.provides_module(<info>)`

This function is used by modules to identify themselves; the `info` should be a table containing information about the module. The required field `name` must contain the name of the module. It is recommended to provide a field `date` in the usual \LaTeX format `yyyy/mm/dd`. Optional fields `version` (a string) and `description` may be used if present. This information will be recorded in the log. Other fields are ignored.

`module_info` `luatexbase.module_info(<module>, <text>)`

`module_warning` `luatexbase.module_warning(<module>, <text>)`

`module_error` `luatexbase.module_error(<module>, <text>)`

These functions are similar to \LaTeX 's `\PackageError`, `\PackageWarning` and `\PackageInfo` in the way they format the output. No automatic line breaking is done, you may still use `\n` as usual for that, and the name of the package will be prepended to each output line.

Note that `luatexbase.module_error` raises an actual Lua error with `error()`, which currently means a call stack will be dumped. While this may not look pretty, at least it provides useful information for tracking the error down.

4.4 Callback management

`add_to_callback` `luatexbase.add_to_callback(<callback>, <function>, <description>)` Registers the *<function>* into the *<callback>* with a textual *<description>* of the function. Functions are inserted into the callback in the order loaded.

`remove_from_callback` `luatexbase.remove_from_callback(<callback>, <description>)` Removes the callback

function with $\langle description \rangle$ from the $\langle callback \rangle$. The removed function and its description are returned as the results of this function.

- `in_callback` `luatexbase.in_callback($\langle callback \rangle$, $\langle description \rangle$)` Checks if the $\langle description \rangle$ matches one of the functions added to the list for the $\langle callback \rangle$, returning a boolean value.
- `disable_callback` `luatexbase.disable_callback($\langle callback \rangle$)` Sets the $\langle callback \rangle$ to `false` as described in the LuaTeX manual for the underlying `callback.register` built-in. Callbacks will only be set to `false` (and thus be skipped entirely) if there are no functions registered using the callback.
- `callback_descriptions` A list of the descriptions of functions registered to the specified callback is returned. `{}` is returned if there are no functions registered.
- `create_callback` `luatexbase.create_callback($\langle name \rangle$, $\langle type \rangle$, $\langle default \rangle$)` Defines a user defined callback. The last argument is a default function or `false`.
- `call_callback` `luatexbase.call_callback($\langle name \rangle$, ...)` Calls a user defined callback with the supplied arguments.
- `declare_callback_rule` `luatexbase.declare_callback_rule($\langle name \rangle$, $\langle first \rangle$, $\langle relation \rangle$, $\langle second \rangle$)` Adds an ordering constraint between two callback functions for callback $\langle name \rangle$.
The kind of constraint added depends on $\langle relation \rangle$:

before The callback function with description $\langle first \rangle$ will be executed before the function with description $\langle second \rangle$.

after The callback function with description $\langle first \rangle$ will be executed after the function with description $\langle second \rangle$.

incompatible-warning When both a callback function with description $\langle first \rangle$ and with description $\langle second \rangle$ is registered, then a warning is printed when the callback is executed.

incompatible-error When both a callback function with description $\langle first \rangle$ and with description $\langle second \rangle$ is registered, then an error is printed when the callback is executed.

unrelated Any previously declared callback rule between $\langle first \rangle$ and $\langle second \rangle$ gets disabled.

Every call to `declare_callback_rule` with a specific callback $\langle name \rangle$ and descriptions $\langle first \rangle$ and $\langle second \rangle$ overwrites all previous calls with same callback and descriptions.

The callback functions do not have to be registered yet when the functions is called. Only the constraints for which both callback descriptions refer to callbacks registered at the time the callback is called will have an effect.

5 Implementation

- 1 `$\langle *2ekernel | tex | latexrelease \rangle$`
- 2 `$\langle 2ekernel | latexrelease \rangle \text{ifx} \backslash \text{directlua} \backslash @\text{undefined} \text{else}$`

5.1 Minimum LuaTeX version

LuaTeX has changed a lot over time. In the kernel support for ancient versions is not provided: trying to build a format with a very old binary therefore gives some information in the log and loading stops. The cut-off selected here relates to the tree-searching

behaviour of `require()`: from version 0.60, LuaTeX will correctly find Lua files in the `texmf` tree without ‘help’.

```

3 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}
4 <latexrelease>          {\newluafunction}{LuaTeX}%
5 \ifnum\luatexversion<60 %
6   \wlog{*****}
7   \wlog{* LuaTeX version too old for ltuatex support *}
8   \wlog{*****}
9   \expandafter\endinput
10 \fi

```

Two simple L^AT_EX macros from `ltdfn`s.dtx have to be defined here because `ltdfn`s.dtx is not loaded yet when `ltluatex`.dtx is executed.

```

11 \long\def@gobble#1{}
12 \long\def@firstofone#1{#1}

```

5.2 Older L^AT_EX/Plain T_EX setup

```

13 <*tex>

```

Older L^AT_EX formats don’t have the primitives with ‘native’ names: sort that out. If they already exist this will still be safe.

```

14 \directlua{tex.enableprimitives("",tex.extraprimitives("luatex"))}
15 \ifx@alloc@undefined

```

In pre-2014 L^AT_EX, or plain T_EX, load `etex.{sty,src}`.

```

16 \ifx\documentclass\undefined
17 \ifx\loccount\undefined
18   \input{etex.src}%
19 \fi
20 \catcode'\@=11 %
21 \outer\expandafter\def\csname newfam\endcsname
22   {\alloc@8\fam\chardef\et@xmaxfam}
23 \else
24 \RequirePackage{etex}
25 \expandafter\def\csname newfam\endcsname
26   {\alloc@8\fam\chardef\et@xmaxfam}
27 \expandafter\let\expandafter\new@mathgroup\csname newfam\endcsname
28 \fi

```

5.2.1 Fixes to `etex.src/etex.sty`

These could and probably should be made directly in an update to `etex.src` which already has some LuaTeX-specific code, but does not define the correct range for LuaTeX.

2015-07-13 higher range in `luatex`.

```

29 \edef \et@xmaxregs {\ifx\directlua\undefined 32768\else 65536\fi}

```

`luatex/xetex` also allow more math fam.

```

30 \edef \et@xmaxfam {\ifx\Umathcode\undefined\sixt@n\else@cclvi\fi}
31 \count 270=\et@xmaxregs % locally allocates \count registers
32 \count 271=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \dimen registers
33 \count 272=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \skip registers
34 \count 273=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \muskip registers
35 \count 274=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \box registers
36 \count 275=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \toks registers
37 \count 276=\et@xmaxregs % ditto for \marks classes

```


and 256 or 16 fam. (Done above due to plain/L^AT_EX differences in l^AT_EX.)

```
38 % \outer\def\newfam{\alloc@8\fam\chardef\et@xmaxfam}
```

End of proposed changes to etex.src

5.2.2 luatex specific settings

Switch to global cf luatex.sty to leave room for inserts not really needed for luatex but possibly most compatible with existing use.

```
39 \expandafter\let\csname newcount\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
40     \csname globcount\endcsname
41 \expandafter\let\csname newdimen\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
42     \csname globdimen\endcsname
43 \expandafter\let\csname newskip\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
44     \csname globskip\endcsname
45 \expandafter\let\csname newbox\expandafter\expandafter\endcsname
46     \csname globbox\endcsname
```

Define \e@alloc as in latex (the existing macros in etex.src hard to extend to further register types as they assume specific 26x and 27x count range. For compatibility the existing register allocation is not changed.

```
47 \chardef\e@alloc@top=65535
48 \let\e@alloc@chardef\chardef
49 \def\e@alloc#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
50   \global\advance#3\@ne
51   \e@ch@ck{#3}{#4}{#5}#1%
52   \allocationnumber#3\relax
53   \global#2#6\allocationnumber
54   \wlog{\string#6=\string#1\the\allocationnumber}}%
55 \gdef\e@ch@ck#1#2#3#4{%
56   \ifnum#1<#2\else
57     \ifnum#1=#2\relax
58       #1\@cclvi
59       \ifx\count#4\advance#1 10 \fi
60       \fi
61     \ifnum#1<#3\relax
62       \else
63         \errmessage{No room for a new \string#4}%
64       \fi
65     \fi}%
```

Fix up allocations not to clash with etex.src.

```
66 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@attribute@count
67 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@ccodetable@count
68 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@luafunction@count
69 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@whatsit@count
70 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@bytecode@count
71 \expandafter\csname newcount\endcsname\e@alloc@luachunk@count
```

End of conditional setup for plain T_EX / old L^AT_EX.

```
72 \fi
73 </tex>
```

5.3 Attributes

`\newattribute` As is generally the case for the LuaTeX registers we start here from 1. Notably, some code assumes that `\attribute0` is never used so this is important in this case.

```
74 \ifx\@alloc@attribute@count\@undefined
75   \countdef\@alloc@attribute@count=258
76   \@alloc@attribute@count=\z@
77 \fi
78 \def\newattribute#1{%
79   \@alloc@attribute@attributedef
80   \@alloc@attribute@count\m@ne\@alloc@top#1%
81 }
```

(End of definition for \newattribute.)

`\setattribute` Handy utilities.
`\unsetattribute`

```
82 \def\setattribute#1#2{#1=\numexpr#2\relax}
83 \def\unsetattribute#1{#1=-"7FFFFFFF\relax}
```

(End of definition for \setattribute and \unsetattribute.)

5.4 Category code tables

`\newcatcodetable` Category code tables are allocated with a limit half of that used by LuaTeX for everything else. At the end of allocation there needs to be an initialization step. Table 0 is already taken (it's the global one for current use) so the allocation starts at 1.

```
84 \ifx\@alloc@ccodetable@count\@undefined
85   \countdef\@alloc@ccodetable@count=259
86   \@alloc@ccodetable@count=\z@
87 \fi
88 \def\newcatcodetable#1{%
89   \@alloc@catcodetable\chardef
90   \@alloc@ccodetable@count\m@ne{"8000}#1%
91   \initcatcodetable\allocationnumber
92 }
```

(End of definition for \newcatcodetable.)

`\catcodetable@initex` Save a small set of standard tables. The Unicode data is read here in using a parser simplified from that in `load-unicode-data`: only the nature of letters needs to be detected.
`\catcodetable@string`
`\catcodetable@latex`
`\catcodetable@atletter`

```
93 \newcatcodetable\catcodetable@initex
94 \newcatcodetable\catcodetable@string
95 \begingroup
96   \def\setrangeatcode#1#2#3{%
97     \ifnum#1>#2 %
98       \expandafter\@gobble
99     \else
100      \expandafter\@firstofone
101     \fi
102     {%
103       \catcode#1=#3 %
104       \expandafter\setrangeatcode\expandafter
105       {\number\numexpr#1 + 1\relax}{#2}{#3}
106     }%
```

```

107 }
108 \@firstofone{%
109   \catcodetable\catcodetable@initex
110     \catcode0=12 %
111     \catcode13=12 %
112     \catcode37=12 %
113     \setrange\catcode{65}{90}{12}%
114     \setrange\catcode{97}{122}{12}%
115     \catcode92=12 %
116     \catcode127=12 %
117     \save\catcodetable\catcodetable@string
118   \endgroup
119 }%
120 \new\catcodetable\catcodetable@latex
121 \new\catcodetable\catcodetable@atletter
122 \begin\group
123   \def\parseunicodedataI#1;#2;#3;#4\relax{%
124     \parseunicodedataII#1;#3;#2 First>\relax
125   }%
126   \def\parseunicodedataII#1;#2;#3 First>#4\relax{%
127     \ifx\relax#4\relax
128       \expand\after\parseunicodedataIII
129     \else
130       \expand\after\parseunicodedataIV
131     \fi
132     {#1}#2\relax%
133   }%
134   \def\parseunicodedataIII#1#2#3\relax{%
135     \ifnum 0%
136       \if L#21\fi
137       \if M#21\fi
138       >0 %
139       \catcode"#1=11 %
140     \fi
141   }%
142   \def\parseunicodedataIV#1#2#3\relax{%
143     \read\unicoderead to \unicodedataline
144     \if L#2%
145       \count0="#1 %
146       \expand\after\parseunicodedataV\unicodedataline\relax
147     \fi
148   }%
149   \def\parseunicodedataV#1;#2\relax{%
150     \loop
151       \unless\ifnum\count0>"#1 %
152         \catcode\count0=11 %
153         \advance\count0 by 1 %
154     \repeat
155   }%
156   \def\storedpar{\par}%
157   \chardef\unicoderead=\numexpr\count16 + 1\relax
158   \openin\unicoderead=UnicodeData.txt %
159   \loop\unless\ifeof\unicoderead %
160     \read\unicoderead to \unicodedataline

```

```

161 \unless\ifx\unicodedataline\storedpar
162 \expandafter\parseunicodedataI\unicodedataline\relax
163 \fi
164 \repeat
165 \closein\unicoderead
166 \@firstofone{%
167 \catcode64=12 %
168 \savecatcodetable\catcodetable@latex
169 \catcode64=11 %
170 \savecatcodetable\catcodetable@atletter
171 }
172 \endgroup

```

(End of definition for \catcodetable@initex and others.)

5.5 Named Lua functions

`\newluafunction` Much the same story for allocating Lua_{TEX} functions except here they are just numbers so they are allocated in the same way as boxes. Lua indexes from 1 so once again slot 0 is skipped.

```

173 \ifx\e@alloc@luafunction@count\@undefined
174 \countdef\e@alloc@luafunction@count=260
175 \e@alloc@luafunction@count=\z@
176 \fi
177 \def\newluafunction{%
178 \e@alloc\luafunction\e@alloc@chardef
179 \e@alloc@luafunction@count\m@ne\e@alloc@top
180 }

```

(End of definition for \newluafunction.)

`\newluacmd` Additionally two variants are provided to make the passed control sequence call the function directly.

`\newprotectedluacmd`

```

181 \def\newluacmd{%
182 \e@alloc\luafunction\luadef
183 \e@alloc@luafunction@count\m@ne\e@alloc@top
184 }
185 \def\newprotectedluacmd{%
186 \e@alloc\luafunction{\protected\luadef}
187 \e@alloc@luafunction@count\m@ne\e@alloc@top
188 }

```

(End of definition for \newluacmd and \newprotectedluacmd.)

5.6 Custom whatsits

`\newwhatsit` These are only settable from Lua but for consistency are definable here.

```

189 \ifx\e@alloc@whatsit@count\@undefined
190 \countdef\e@alloc@whatsit@count=261
191 \e@alloc@whatsit@count=\z@
192 \fi
193 \def\newwhatsit#1{%
194 \e@alloc\whatsit\e@alloc@chardef
195 \e@alloc@whatsit@count\m@ne\e@alloc@top#1%
196 }

```

(End of definition for `\newwhatsit`.)

5.7 Lua bytecode registers

`\newluabytocode` These are only settable from Lua but for consistency are definable here.

```
197 \ifx\@alloc@bytecode@count\@undefined
198   \countdef\@alloc@bytecode@count=262
199   \@alloc@bytecode@count=\z@
200 \fi
201 \def\newluabytocode#1{%
202   \@alloc\luabytocode\@alloc@chardef
203   \@alloc@bytecode@count\m@ne\@alloc@top#1%
204 }
```

(End of definition for `\newluabytocode`.)

5.8 Lua chunk registers

`\newluachunkname` As for bytecode registers, but in addition we need to add a string to the `lua.name` table to use in stack tracing. We use the name of the command passed to the allocator, with no backslash.

```
205 \ifx\@alloc@luachunk@count\@undefined
206   \countdef\@alloc@luachunk@count=263
207   \@alloc@luachunk@count=\z@
208 \fi
209 \def\newluachunkname#1{%
210   \@alloc\luachunk\@alloc@chardef
211   \@alloc@luachunk@count\m@ne\@alloc@top#1%
212   {\escapechar\m@ne
213    \directlua{lua.name[\the\allocationnumber]="\string#1"}}%
214 }
```

(End of definition for `\newluachunkname`.)

5.9 Lua loader

Lua code loaded in the format often has to be loaded again at the beginning of every job, so we define a helper which allows us to avoid duplicated code:

```
215 \def\now@and@everyjob#1{%
216   \everyjob\expandafter{\the\everyjob
217     #1%
218   }%
219   #1%
220 }
```

Load the Lua code at the start of every job. For the conversion of \TeX into numbers at the Lua side we need some known registers: for convenience we use a set of systematic names, which means using a group around the Lua loader.

```
221 \langle 2kernel \rangle \now@and@everyjob{%
222   \begingroup
223   \attributedef\attributezero=0 %
224   \chardef \charzero =0 %
```

Note name change required on older luatex, for hash table access.

```

225 \countdef \CountZero =0 %
226 \dimendef \dimenzero =0 %
227 \mathchardef \mathcharzero =0 %
228 \muskipdef \muskipzero =0 %
229 \skipdef \skipzero =0 %
230 \toksdef \tokszero =0 %
231 \directlua{require("ltxlua")}
232 \endgroup
233 <2kernel>}
234 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

235 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}
236 <latexrelease> {\newluafunction}{LuaTeX}%
237 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@attribute@count\@undefined
238 <latexrelease>\let\newattribute\@undefined
239 <latexrelease>\let\setattribute\@undefined
240 <latexrelease>\let\unsetattribute\@undefined
241 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@ccodetable@count\@undefined
242 <latexrelease>\let\newcatcodetable\@undefined
243 <latexrelease>\let\catcodetable@initex\@undefined
244 <latexrelease>\let\catcodetable@string\@undefined
245 <latexrelease>\let\catcodetable@latex\@undefined
246 <latexrelease>\let\catcodetable@atletter\@undefined
247 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@luafunction@count\@undefined
248 <latexrelease>\let\newluafunction\@undefined
249 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@luafunction@count\@undefined
250 <latexrelease>\let\newwhatsit\@undefined
251 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@whatsit@count\@undefined
252 <latexrelease>\let\newluabytecode\@undefined
253 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@bytecode@count\@undefined
254 <latexrelease>\let\newluachunkname\@undefined
255 <latexrelease>\let\@alloc@luachunk@count\@undefined
256 <latexrelease>\directlua{luaotfload.uninstall()}
257 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

In \everyjob, if luaotfload is available, load it and switch to TU.

```

258 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
259 <latexrelease> {\fontencoding}{TU in everyjob}%
260 <latexrelease>\fontencoding{TU}\let\encodingdefault\fontencoding
261 <latexrelease>\ifx\directlua\@undefined\else
262 <2kernel>\everyjob\expandafter{%
263 <2kernel> \the\everyjob
264 <*2kernel, latexrelease>
265 \directlua{%
266 if xpcall(function ()%
267 require('luaotfload-main')%
268 end, texio.write_nl) then %
269 local _void = luaotfload.main ()%
270 else %
271 texio.write_nl('Error in luaotfload: reverting to OT1')%
272 tex.print('\string\def\string\encodingdefault{OT1}')%
273 end %
274 }%

```

```

275 \let\f@encoding\encodingdefault
276 \expandafter\let\csname ver@luaotfload.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
277 </2ekernel, latexrelease>
278 <latexrelease>\fi
279 <2ekernel> }
280 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
281 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
282 <latexrelease>          {\fontencoding}{TU in everyjob}%
283 <latexrelease>\fontencoding{OT1}\let\encodingdefault\f@encoding
284 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

285 <2ekernel | latexrelease>\fi
286 </2ekernel | tex | latexrelease>

```

5.10 Lua module preliminaries

```
287 <*lua>
```

Some set up for the Lua module which is needed for all of the Lua functionality added here.

luatexbase Set up the table for the returned functions. This is used to expose all of the public functions.

```
288 luatexbase      = luatexbase or { }
289 local luatexbase = luatexbase
```

(End of definition for luatexbase.)

Some Lua best practice: use local versions of functions where possible.

```
290 local string_gsub      = string.gsub
291 local tex_count        = tex.count
292 local tex_setcount     = tex.setcount
293 local texio_write_nl   = texio.write_nl
294 local flush_list       = node.flush_list

295 local luatexbase_warning
296 local luatexbase_error
```

5.11 Lua module utilities

5.11.1 Module tracking

modules To allow tracking of module usage, a structure is provided to store information and to return it.

```
297 local modules = modules or { }
```

(End of definition for modules.)

provides_module Local function to write to the log.

```
298 local function luatexbase_log(text)
299   texio_write_nl("log", text)
300 end
```

Modelled on `\ProvidesPackage`, we store much the same information but with a little more structure.

```

301 local function provides_module(info)
302   if not (info and info.name) then
303     luatexbase_error("Missing module name for provides_module")
304   end
305   local function spaced(text)
306     return text and (" " .. text) or ""
307   end
308   luatexbase_log(
309     "Lua module: " .. info.name
310     .. spaced(info.date)
311     .. spaced(info.version)
312     .. spaced(info.description)
313   )
314   modules[info.name] = info
315 end
316 luatexbase.provides_module = provides_module

```

(End of definition for provides_module.)

5.11.2 Module messages

There are various warnings and errors that need to be given. For warnings we can get exactly the same formatting as from `TEX`. For errors we have to make some changes. Here we give the text of the error in the `LATEX` format then force an error from Lua to halt the run. Splitting the message text is done using `\n` which takes the place of `\MessageBreak`.

First an auxiliary for the formatting: this measures up the message leader so we always get the correct indent.

```

317 local function msg_format(mod, msg_type, text)
318   local leader = ""
319   local cont
320   local first_head
321   if mod == "LaTeX" then
322     cont = string_gsub(leader, ".", " ")
323     first_head = leader .. "LaTeX: "
324   else
325     first_head = leader .. "Module " .. msg_type
326     cont = "(" .. mod .. ")"
327     .. string_gsub(first_head, ".", " ")
328     first_head = leader .. "Module " .. mod .. " " .. msg_type .. ":"
329   end
330   if msg_type == "Error" then
331     first_head = "\n" .. first_head
332   end
333   if string.sub(text,-1) ~= "\n" then
334     text = text .. " "
335   end
336   return first_head .. " "
337     .. string_gsub(
338       text
339       .. "on input line "

```



```

340         .. tex.inputlineno, "\n", "\n" .. cont .. " "
341     )
342     .. "\n"
343 end

```

```

module_info Write messages.
module_warning 344 local function module_info(mod, text)
module_error 345     texio_write_nl("log", msg_format(mod, "Info", text))
346 end
347 luatexbase.module_info = module_info
348 local function module_warning(mod, text)
349     texio_write_nl("term and log",msg_format(mod, "Warning", text))
350 end
351 luatexbase.module_warning = module_warning
352 local function module_error(mod, text)
353     error(msg_format(mod, "Error", text))
354 end
355 luatexbase.module_error = module_error

(End of definition for module_info, module_warning, and module_error.)
    Dedicated versions for the rest of the code here.

356 function luatexbase_warning(text)
357     module_warning("luatexbase", text)
358 end
359 function luatexbase_error(text)
360     module_error("luatexbase", text)
361 end

```

5.12 Accessing register numbers from Lua

Collect up the data from the T_EX level into a Lua table: from version 0.80, LuaT_EX makes that easy.

```

362 local luaregisterbasetable = { }
363 local registermap = {
364     attributezero = "assign_attr"    ,
365     charzero      = "char_given"    ,
366     CountZero    = "assign_int"     ,
367     dimenzero    = "assign_dimen"   ,
368     mathcharzero = "math_given"     ,
369     muskipzero   = "assign_mu_skip" ,
370     skipzero     = "assign_skip"    ,
371     tokzero      = "assign_toks"    ,
372 }
373 local createtoken
374 if tex.luatexversion > 81 then
375     createtoken = token.create
376 elseif tex.luatexversion > 79 then
377     createtoken = newtoken.create
378 end
379 local hashtokens = tex.hashtokens()
380 local luatexversion = tex.luatexversion
381 for i,j in pairs (registermap) do
382     if luatexversion < 80 then

```

```

383     luaregisterbasetable[hashtokens[i][1]] =
384     hashtokens[i][2]
385   else
386     luaregisterbasetable[j] = createtoken(i).mode
387   end
388 end

```

registernumber Working out the correct return value can be done in two ways. For older LuaTeX releases it has to be extracted from the `hashtokens`. On the other hand, newer LuaTeX's have `newtoken`, and whilst `.mode` isn't currently documented, Hans Hagen pointed to this approach so we should be OK.

```

389 local registernumber
390 if luatexversion < 80 then
391   function registernumber(name)
392     local nt = hashtokens[name]
393     if(nt and luaregisterbasetable[nt[1]]) then
394       return nt[2] - luaregisterbasetable[nt[1]]
395     else
396       return false
397     end
398   end
399 else
400   function registernumber(name)
401     local nt = createtoken(name)
402     if(luaregisterbasetable[nt.cmdname]) then
403       return nt.mode - luaregisterbasetable[nt.cmdname]
404     else
405       return false
406     end
407   end
408 end
409 luatexbase.registernumber = registernumber

```

(End of definition for registernumber.)

5.13 Attribute allocation

new_attribute As attributes are used for Lua manipulations its useful to be able to assign from this end.

```

410 local attributes=setmetatable(
411   {},
412   {
413     __index = function(t,key)
414       return registernumber(key) or nil
415     end}
416 )
417 luatexbase.attributes = attributes
418 local attribute_count_name =
419     attribute_count_name or "e@alloc@attribute@count"
420 local function new_attribute(name)
421   tex_setcount("global", attribute_count_name,
422               tex_count[attribute_count_name] + 1)
423   if tex_count[attribute_count_name] > 65534 then
424     luatexbase_error("No room for a new \\attribute")

```

```

425 end
426 attributes[name]= tex_count[attribute_count_name]
427 luatexbase_log("Lua-only attribute " .. name .. " = " ..
428               tex_count[attribute_count_name])
429 return tex_count[attribute_count_name]
430 end
431 luatexbase.new_attribute = new_attribute

```

(End of definition for *new_attribute*.)

5.14 Custom whatsit allocation

new_whatsit Much the same as for attribute allocation in Lua.

```

432 local whatsit_count_name = whatsit_count_name or "e@alloc@whatsit@count"
433 local function new_whatsit(name)
434   tex_setcount("global", whatsit_count_name,
435               tex_count[whatsit_count_name] + 1)
436   if tex_count[whatsit_count_name] > 65534 then
437     luatexbase_error("No room for a new custom whatsit")
438   end
439   luatexbase_log("Custom whatsit " .. (name or "") .. " = " ..
440                 tex_count[whatsit_count_name])
441   return tex_count[whatsit_count_name]
442 end
443 luatexbase.new_whatsit = new_whatsit

```

(End of definition for *new_whatsit*.)

5.15 Bytecode register allocation

new_bytecode Much the same as for attribute allocation in Lua. The optional *<name>* argument is used in the log if given.

```

444 local bytecode_count_name =
445       bytecode_count_name or "e@alloc@bytecode@count"
446 local function new_bytecode(name)
447   tex_setcount("global", bytecode_count_name,
448               tex_count[bytecode_count_name] + 1)
449   if tex_count[bytecode_count_name] > 65534 then
450     luatexbase_error("No room for a new bytecode register")
451   end
452   luatexbase_log("Lua bytecode " .. (name or "") .. " = " ..
453                 tex_count[bytecode_count_name])
454   return tex_count[bytecode_count_name]
455 end
456 luatexbase.new_bytecode = new_bytecode

```

(End of definition for *new_bytecode*.)

5.16 Lua chunk name allocation

new_chunkname As for bytecode registers but also store the name in the `lua.name` table.

```

457 local chunkname_count_name =
458       chunkname_count_name or "e@alloc@luachunk@count"
459 local function new_chunkname(name)

```

```

460 tex_setcount("global", chunkname_count_name,
461               tex_count[chunkname_count_name] + 1)
462 local chunkname_count = tex_count[chunkname_count_name]
463 chunkname_count = chunkname_count + 1
464 if chunkname_count > 65534 then
465   luatexbase_error("No room for a new chunkname")
466 end
467 lua.name[chunkname_count]=name
468 luatexbase_log("Lua chunkname " .. (name or "") .. " = " ..
469               chunkname_count .. "\n")
470 return chunkname_count
471 end
472 luatexbase.new_chunkname = new_chunkname

```

(End of definition for new_chunkname.)

5.17 Lua function allocation

new_luafunction Much the same as for attribute allocation in Lua. The optional $\langle name \rangle$ argument is used in the log if given.

```

473 local luafunction_count_name =
474       luafunction_count_name or "e@alloc@luafunction@count"
475 local function new_luafunction(name)
476   tex_setcount("global", luafunction_count_name,
477               tex_count[luafunction_count_name] + 1)
478   if tex_count[luafunction_count_name] > 65534 then
479     luatexbase_error("No room for a new luafunction register")
480   end
481   luatexbase_log("Lua function " .. (name or "") .. " = " ..
482               tex_count[luafunction_count_name])
483   return tex_count[luafunction_count_name]
484 end
485 luatexbase.new_luafunction = new_luafunction

```

(End of definition for new_luafunction.)

5.18 Lua callback management

The native mechanism for callbacks in LuaTeX allows only one per function. That is extremely restrictive and so a mechanism is needed to add and remove callbacks from the appropriate hooks.

5.18.1 Housekeeping

The main table: keys are callback names, and values are the associated lists of functions. More precisely, the entries in the list are tables holding the actual function as **func** and the identifying description as **description**. Only callbacks with a non-empty list of functions have an entry in this list.

Actually there are two tables: **realcallbacklist** directly contains the entries as described above while **callbacklist** only directly contains the already sorted entries. Other entries can be queried through **callbacklist** too which triggers a resort.

Additionally **callbackrules** describes the ordering constraints: It contains two element tables with the descriptions of the constrained callback implementations. It can

additionally contain a `type` entry indicating the kind of rule. A missing value indicates a normal ordering constraint.

```

486 local realcallbacklist = {}
487 local callbackrules = {}
488 local callbacklist = setmetatable({}, {
489   __index = function(t, name)
490     local list = realcallbacklist[name]
491     local rules = callbackrules[name]
492     if list and rules then
493       local meta = {}
494       for i, entry in ipairs(list) do
495         local t = {value = entry, count = 0, pos = i}
496         meta[entry.description], list[i] = t, t
497       end
498       local count = #list
499       local pos = count
500       for i, rule in ipairs(rules) do
501         local rule = rules[i]
502         local pre, post = meta[rule[1]], meta[rule[2]]
503         if pre and post then
504           if rule.type then
505             if not rule.hidden then
506               assert(rule.type == 'incompatible-warning' and luatexbase_warning
507                 or rule.type == 'incompatible-error' and luatexbase_error)(
508                 "Incompatible functions \"" .. rule[1] .. "\" and \"" .. rule[2]
509                 .. "\" specified for callback \"" .. name .. "\".")
510               rule.hidden = true
511             end
512           else
513             local post_count = post.count
514             post.count = post_count+1
515             if post_count == 0 then
516               local post_pos = post.pos
517               if post_pos ~= pos then
518                 local new_post_pos = list[pos]
519                 new_post_pos.pos = post_pos
520                 list[post_pos] = new_post_pos
521               end
522               list[pos] = nil
523               pos = pos - 1
524             end
525             pre[#pre+1] = post
526           end
527         end
528       end
529       for i=1, count do -- The actual sort begins
530         local current = list[i]
531         if current then
532           meta[current.value.description] = nil
533           for j, cur in ipairs(current) do
534             local count = cur.count
535             if count == 1 then
536               pos = pos + 1
537               list[pos] = cur

```

```

538         else
539             cur.count = count - 1
540         end
541     end
542     list[i] = current.value
543 else
544     -- Cycle occurred. TODO: Show cycle for debugging
545     -- list[i] = ...
546     local remaining = {}
547     for name, entry in next, meta do
548         local value = entry.value
549         list[#list + 1] = entry.value
550         remaining[#remaining + 1] = name
551     end
552     table.sort(remaining)
553     local first_name = remaining[1]
554     for j, name in ipairs(remaining) do
555         local entry = meta[name]
556         list[i + j - 1] = entry.value
557         for _, post_entry in ipairs(entry) do
558             local post_name = post_entry.value.description
559             if not remaining[post_name] then
560                 remaining[post_name] = name
561             end
562         end
563     end
564     local cycle = {first_name}
565     local index = 1
566     local last_name = first_name
567     repeat
568         cycle[last_name] = index
569         last_name = remaining[last_name]
570         index = index + 1
571         cycle[index] = last_name
572     until cycle[last_name]
573     local length = index - cycle[last_name] + 1
574     table.move(cycle, cycle[last_name], index, 1)
575     for i=2, length//2 do
576         cycle[i], cycle[length + 1 - i] = cycle[length + 1 - i], cycle[i]
577     end
578     error('Cycle occurred at ' .. table.concat(cycle, ' -> ', 1, length))
579 end
580 end
581 end
582 realcallbacklist[name] = list
583 t[name] = list
584 return list
585 end
586 })

```

Numerical codes for callback types, and name-to-value association (the table keys are strings, the values are numbers).

```

587 local list, data, exclusive, simple, reverselist = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
588 local types = {

```

```

589 list      = list,
590 data      = data,
591 exclusive  = exclusive,
592 simple    = simple,
593 reverselist = reverselist,
594 }

```

Now, list all predefined callbacks with their current type, based on the LuaTeX manual version 1.01. A full list of the currently-available callbacks can be obtained using

```

\directlua{
  for i,_ in pairs(callback.list()) do
    texio.write_nl("- " .. i)
  end
}
\bye

```

in plain LuaTeX. (Some undocumented callbacks are omitted as they are to be removed.)

```

595 local callbacktypes = callbacktypes or {

```

Section 8.2: file discovery callbacks.

```

596 find_read_file      = exclusive,
597 find_write_file     = exclusive,
598 find_font_file      = data,
599 find_output_file    = data,
600 find_format_file    = data,
601 find_vf_file        = data,
602 find_map_file       = data,
603 find_enc_file       = data,
604 find_pk_file        = data,
605 find_data_file      = data,
606 find_opentype_file  = data,
607 find_truetype_file  = data,
608 find_type1_file     = data,
609 find_image_file     = data,

610 open_read_file      = exclusive,
611 read_font_file      = exclusive,
612 read_vf_file        = exclusive,
613 read_map_file       = exclusive,
614 read_enc_file       = exclusive,
615 read_pk_file        = exclusive,
616 read_data_file      = exclusive,
617 read_truetype_file  = exclusive,
618 read_type1_file     = exclusive,
619 read_opentype_file  = exclusive,

```

Not currently used by luatex but included for completeness. may be used by a font handler.

```

620 find_cidmap_file    = data,
621 read_cidmap_file    = exclusive,

```

Section 8.3: data processing callbacks.

```

622 process_input_buffer = data,
623 process_output_buffer = data,
624 process_jobname      = data,

```

Section 8.4: node list processing callbacks.

```
625 contribute_filter      = simple,
626 buildpage_filter       = simple,
627 build_page_insert      = exclusive,
628 pre_linebreak_filter   = list,
629 linebreak_filter       = exclusive,
630 append_to_vlist_filter = exclusive,
631 post_linebreak_filter  = reverselist,
632 hpack_filter           = list,
633 vpack_filter           = list,
634 hpack_quality          = exclusive,
635 vpack_quality          = exclusive,
636 pre_output_filter      = list,
637 process_rule           = exclusive,
638 hyphenate              = simple,
639 ligaturing             = simple,
640 kerning                = simple,
641 insert_local_par      = simple,
642 % mlist_to_hlist      = exclusive,
643 new_graf               = exclusive,
```

Section 8.5: information reporting callbacks.

```
644 pre_dump               = simple,
645 start_run              = simple,
646 stop_run               = simple,
647 start_page_number     = simple,
648 stop_page_number      = simple,
649 show_error_hook       = simple,
650 show_warning_message  = simple,
651 show_error_message    = simple,
652 show_lua_error_hook   = simple,
653 start_file            = simple,
654 stop_file             = simple,
655 call_edit             = simple,
656 finish_synctex        = simple,
657 wrapup_run            = simple,
```

Section 8.6: PDF-related callbacks.

```
658 finish_pdffile        = data,
659 finish_pdfpage        = data,
660 page_objnum_provider  = data,
661 page_order_index      = data,
662 process_pdf_image_content = data,
```

Section 8.7: font-related callbacks.

```
663 define_font           = exclusive,
664 glyph_info            = exclusive,
665 glyph_not_found       = exclusive,
666 glyph_stream_provider = exclusive,
667 make_extensible       = exclusive,
668 font_descriptor_objnum_provider = exclusive,
669 input_level_string    = exclusive,
670 provide_charproc_data = exclusive,
671 }
672 luatexbase.callbacktypes=callbacktypes
```


Sometimes multiple callbacks correspond to a single underlying engine level callback. Then the engine level callback should be registered as long as at least one of these callbacks is in use. This is implemented though a shared table which counts how many of the involved callbacks are currently in use. The engine level callback is registered iff this count is not 0.

We add `mlist_to_hlist` directly to the list to demonstrate this, but the handler gets added later when it is actually defined.

All callbacks in this list are treated as user defined callbacks.

```

673 local shared_callbacks = {
674   mlist_to_hlist = {
675     callback = "mlist_to_hlist",
676     count = 0,
677     handler = nil,
678   },
679 }
680 shared_callbacks.pre_mlist_to_hlist_filter = shared_callbacks.mlist_to_hlist
681 shared_callbacks.post_mlist_to_hlist_filter = shared_callbacks.mlist_to_hlist

```

`callback.register` Save the original function for registering callbacks and prevent the original being used. The original is saved in a place that remains available so other more sophisticated code can override the approach taken by the kernel if desired.

```

682 local callback_register = callback_register or callback.register
683 function callback.register()
684   luatexbase_error("Attempt to use callback.register() directly\n")
685 end

```

(End of definition for `callback.register`.)

5.18.2 Handlers

The handler function is registered into the callback when the first function is added to this callback's list. Then, when the callback is called, the handler takes care of running all functions in the list. When the last function is removed from the callback's list, the handler is unregistered.

More precisely, the functions below are used to generate a specialized function (closure) for a given callback, which is the actual handler.

The way the functions are combined together depends on the type of the callback. There are currently 4 types of callback, depending on the calling convention of the functions the callback can hold:

simple is for functions that don't return anything: they are called in order, all with the same argument;

data is for functions receiving a piece of data of any type except node list head (and possibly other arguments) and returning it (possibly modified): the functions are called in order, and each is passed the return value of the previous (and the other arguments untouched, if any). The return value is that of the last function;

list is a specialized variant of *data* for functions filtering node lists. Such functions may return either the head of a modified node list, or the boolean values `true` or `false`. The functions are chained the same way as for *data* except that for the following. If one function returns `false`, then `false` is immediately returned and the following

functions are *not* called. If one function returns `true`, then the same head is passed to the next function. If all functions return `true`, then `true` is returned, otherwise the return value of the last function not returning `true` is used.

`reverselist` is a specialized variant of `list` which executes functions in inverse order.

`exclusive` is for functions with more complex signatures; functions in this type of callback are *not* combined: An error is raised if a second callback is registered.

Handler for `data` callbacks.

```
686 local function data_handler(name)
687   return function(data, ...)
688     for _,i in ipairs(callbacklist[name]) do
689       data = i.func(data,...)
690     end
691     return data
692   end
693 end
```

Default for user-defined `data` callbacks without explicit default.

```
694 local function data_handler_default(value)
695   return value
696 end
```

Handler for `exclusive` callbacks. We can assume `callbacklist[name]` is not empty: otherwise, the function wouldn't be registered in the callback any more.

```
697 local function exclusive_handler(name)
698   return function(...)
699     return callbacklist[name][1].func(...)
700   end
701 end
```

Handler for `list` callbacks.

```
702 local function list_handler(name)
703   return function(head, ...)
704     local ret
705     for _,i in ipairs(callbacklist[name]) do
706       ret = i.func(head, ...)
707       if ret == false then
708         luatexbase_warning(
709           "Function '" .. i.description .. "' returned false\n"
710           .. "in callback '" .. name .. "'")
711       )
712       return false
713     end
714     if ret ~= true then
715       head = ret
716     end
717   end
718   return head
719 end
720 end
```

Default for user-defined `list` and `reverselist` callbacks without explicit default.

```
721 local function list_handler_default(head)
722   return head
723 end
```

Handler for reverselist callbacks.

```
724 local function reverselist_handler(name)
725   return function(head, ...)
726     local ret
727     local callbacks = callbacklist[name]
728     for i = #callbacks, 1, -1 do
729       local cb = callbacks[i]
730       ret = cb.func(head, ...)
731       if ret == false then
732         luatexbase_warning(
733           "Function '" .. cb.description .. "' returned false\n"
734             .. "in callback '" .. name .. "'")
735       )
736       return false
737     end
738     if ret ~= true then
739       head = ret
740     end
741   end
742   return head
743 end
744 end
```

Handler for simple callbacks.

```
745 local function simple_handler(name)
746   return function(...)
747     for _,i in ipairs(callbacklist[name]) do
748       i.func(...)
749     end
750   end
751 end
```

Default for user-defined simple callbacks without explicit default.

```
752 local function simple_handler_default()
753 end
```

Keep a handlers table for indexed access and a table with the corresponding default functions.

```
754 local handlers = {
755   [data] = data_handler,
756   [exclusive] = exclusive_handler,
757   [list] = list_handler,
758   [reverselist] = reverselist_handler,
759   [simple] = simple_handler,
760 }
761 local defaults = {
762   [data] = data_handler_default,
763   [exclusive] = nil,
764   [list] = list_handler_default,
765   [reverselist] = list_handler_default,
766   [simple] = simple_handler_default,
767 }
```

5.18.3 Public functions for callback management

Defining user callbacks perhaps should be in package code, but impacts on `add_to_callback`. If a default function is not required, it may be declared as `false`. First we need a list of user callbacks.

```
768 local user_callbacks_defaults = {}
```

`create_callback` The allocator itself.

```
769 local function create_callback(name, ctype, default)
770   local ctype_id = types[ctype]
771   if not name or name == ""
772   or not ctype_id
773   then
774     luatexbase_error("Unable to create callback:\n" ..
775                       "valid callback name and type required")
776   end
777   if callbacktypes[name] then
778     luatexbase_error("Unable to create callback '" .. name ..
779                       "':\ncallback is already defined")
780   end
781   default = default or defaults[ctype_id]
782   if not default then
783     luatexbase_error("Unable to create callback '" .. name ..
784                       "':\ndefault is required for '" .. ctype ..
785                       "' callbacks")
786   elseif type(default) ~= "function" then
787     luatexbase_error("Unable to create callback '" .. name ..
788                       "':\ndefault is not a function")
789   end
790   user_callbacks_defaults[name] = default
791   callbacktypes[name] = ctype_id
792 end
793 luatexbase.create_callback = create_callback
```

(End of definition for create_callback.)

`call_callback` Call a user defined callback. First check arguments.

```
794 local function call_callback(name,...)
795   if not name or name == "" then
796     luatexbase_error("Unable to create callback:\n" ..
797                       "valid callback name required")
798   end
799   if user_callbacks_defaults[name] == nil then
800     luatexbase_error("Unable to call callback '" .. name
801                       .. "':\nunknown or empty")
802   end
803   local l = callbacklist[name]
804   local f
805   if not l then
806     f = user_callbacks_defaults[name]
807   else
808     f = handlers[callbacktypes[name]](name)
809   end
810   return f(...)
```

```

811 end
812 luatexbase.call_callback=call_callback

```

(End of definition for call_callback.)

`add_to_callback` Add a function to a callback. First check arguments.

```

813 local function add_to_callback(name, func, description)
814   if not name or name == "" then
815     luatexbase_error("Unable to register callback:\n" ..
816                     "valid callback name required")
817   end
818   if not callbacktypes[name] or
819     type(func) ~= "function" or
820     not description or
821     description == "" then
822     luatexbase_error(
823       "Unable to register callback.\n\n"
824       .. "Correct usage:\n"
825       .. "add_to_callback(<callback>, <function>, <description>)"
826     )
827   end

```

Then test if this callback is already in use. If not, initialise its list and register the proper handler.

```

828   local l = realcallbacklist[name]
829   if l == nil then
830     l = { }
831     realcallbacklist[name] = l

```

Handle count for shared engine callbacks.

```

832     local shared = shared_callbacks[name]
833     if shared then
834       shared.count = shared.count + 1
835       if shared.count == 1 then
836         callback_register(shared.callback, shared.handler)
837       end

```

If it is not a user defined callback use the primitive callback register.

```

838     elseif user_callbacks_defaults[name] == nil then
839       callback_register(name, handlers[callbacktypes[name]](name))
840     end
841   end

```

Actually register the function and give an error if more than one exclusive one is registered.

```

842   local f = {
843     func      = func,
844     description = description,
845   }
846   if callbacktypes[name] == exclusive then
847     if #l == 1 then
848       luatexbase_error(
849         "Cannot add second callback to exclusive function\n'" ..
850         name .. "'")
851     end
852   end

```

```

853 table.insert(1, f)
854 callbacklist[name] = nil
Keep user informed.
855 luatexbase_log(
856   "Inserting '" .. description .. "' in '" .. name .. "'."
857 )
858 end
859 luatexbase.add_to_callback = add_to_callback

```

(End of definition for add_to_callback.)

declare_callback_rule Add an ordering constraint between two callback implementations

```

860 local function declare_callback_rule(name, desc1, relation, desc2)
861   if not callbacktypes[name] or
862     not desc1 or not desc2 or
863     desc1 == "" or desc2 == "" then
864     luatexbase_error(
865       "Unable to create ordering constraint. "
866       .. "Correct usage:\n"
867       .. "declare_callback_rule(<callback>, <description_a>, <description_b>)"
868     )
869   end
870   if relation == 'before' then
871     relation = nil
872   elseif relation == 'after' then
873     desc2, desc1 = desc1, desc2
874     relation = nil
875   elseif relation == 'incompatible-warning' or relation == 'incompatible-error' then
876     elseif relation == 'unrelated' then
877   else
878     luatexbase_error(
879       "Unknown relation type in declare_callback_rule"
880     )
881   end
882   callbacklist[name] = nil
883   local rules = callbackrules[name]
884   if rules then
885     for i, rule in ipairs(rules) do
886       if rule[1] == desc1 and rule[2] == desc2 or rule[1] == desc2 and rule[2] == desc1 then
887         if relation == 'unrelated' then
888           table.remove(rules, i)
889         else
890           rule[1], rule[2], rule.type = desc1, desc2, relation
891         end
892       end
893     end
894   end
895   if relation ~= 'unrelated' then
896     rules[#rules + 1] = {desc1, desc2, type = relation}
897   end
898   elseif relation ~= 'unrelated' then
899     callbackrules[name] = {{desc1, desc2, type = relation}}
900   end
901 end

```

```
902 luatexbase.declare_callback_rule = declare_callback_rule
```

(End of definition for declare_callback_rule.)

remove_from_callback Remove a function from a callback. First check arguments.

```
903 local function remove_from_callback(name, description)
904   if not name or name == "" then
905     luatexbase_error("Unable to remove function from callback:\n" ..
906                     "valid callback name required")
907   end
908   if not callbacktypes[name] or
909     not description or
910     description == "" then
911     luatexbase_error(
912       "Unable to remove function from callback.\n\n"
913       .. "Correct usage:\n"
914       .. "remove_from_callback(<callback>, <description>)"
915     )
916   end
917   local l = realcallbacklist[name]
918   if not l then
919     luatexbase_error(
920       "No callback list for '" .. name .. "'\n")
921   end
```

Loop over the callback's function list until we find a matching entry. Remove it and check if the list is empty: if so, unregister the callback handler.

```
922   local index = false
923   for i,j in ipairs(l) do
924     if j.description == description then
925       index = i
926       break
927     end
928   end
929   if not index then
930     luatexbase_error(
931       "No callback '" .. description .. "' registered for '" ..
932       name .. "'\n")
933   end
934   local cb = l[index]
935   table.remove(l, index)
936   luatexbase_log(
937     "Removing '" .. description .. "' from '" .. name .. "'."
938   )
939   if #l == 0 then
940     realcallbacklist[name] = nil
941     callbacklist[name] = nil
942     local shared = shared_callbacks[name]
943     if shared then
944       shared.count = shared.count - 1
945       if shared.count == 0 then
946         callback_register(shared.callback, nil)
947       end
948     else user_callbacks_defaults[name] == nil then
949       callback_register(name, nil)
```

```

950     end
951   end
952   return cb.func,cb.description
953 end
954 luatexbase.remove_from_callback = remove_from_callback

```

(End of definition for remove_from_callback.)

in_callback Look for a function description in a callback.

```

955 local function in_callback(name, description)
956   if not name
957     or name == ""
958     or not realcallbacklist[name]
959     or not callbacktypes[name]
960     or not description then
961     return false
962   end
963   for _, i in pairs(realcallbacklist[name]) do
964     if i.description == description then
965       return true
966     end
967   end
968   return false
969 end
970 luatexbase.in_callback = in_callback

```

(End of definition for in_callback.)

disable_callback As we subvert the engine interface we need to provide a way to access this functionality.

```

971 local function disable_callback(name)
972   if(realcallbacklist[name] == nil) then
973     callback_register(name, false)
974   else
975     luatexbase_error("Callback list for " .. name .. " not empty")
976   end
977 end
978 luatexbase.disable_callback = disable_callback

```

(End of definition for disable_callback.)

callback_descriptions List the descriptions of functions registered for the given callback. This will sort the list if necessary.

```

979 local function callback_descriptions (name)
980   local d = {}
981   if not name
982     or name == ""
983     or not realcallbacklist[name]
984     or not callbacktypes[name]
985   then
986     return d
987   else
988     for k, i in pairs(callbacklist[name]) do
989       d[k]= i.description
990     end
991   end

```



```

992   return d
993 end
994 luatexbase.callback_descriptions =callback_descriptions

```

(End of definition for callback_descriptions.)

uninstall Unlike at the T_EX level, we have to provide a back-out mechanism here at the same time as the rest of the code. This is not meant for use by anything other than latexrelease: as such this is *deliberately* not documented for users!

```

995 local function uninstall()
996   module_info(
997     "luatexbase",
998     "Uninstalling kernel luatexbase code"
999   )
1000   callback.register = callback_register
1001   luatexbase = nil
1002 end
1003 luatexbase.uninstall = uninstall

```

(End of definition for uninstall.)

mlist_to_hlist To emulate these callbacks, the “real” mlist_to_hlist is replaced by a wrapper calling the wrappers before and after.

```

1004 create_callback('pre_mlist_to_hlist_filter', 'list')
1005 create_callback('mlist_to_hlist', 'exclusive', node.mlist_to_hlist)
1006 create_callback('post_mlist_to_hlist_filter', 'list')
1007 function shared_callbacks.mlist_to_hlist.handler(head, display_type, need_penalties)
1008   local current = call_callback("pre_mlist_to_hlist_filter", head, display_type, need_penalties)
1009   if current == false then
1010     flush_list(head)
1011     return nil
1012   end
1013   current = call_callback("mlist_to_hlist", current, display_type, need_penalties)
1014   local post = call_callback("post_mlist_to_hlist_filter", current, display_type, need_penalties)
1015   if post == false then
1016     flush_list(current)
1017     return nil
1018   end
1019   return post
1020 end

```

(End of definition for mlist_to_hlist.)

```

1021 </lua>

```

Reset the catcode of @.

```

1022 <tex>\catcode'\@=\etacatcode\relax

```

File e

ltxexpl.dtx

1 expl3-dependent code

1.1 Loader

`\@kernel@after@enddocument` These two kernel hooks are used by the shipout code. They are defined earlier here
`\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage` because the `lthooks` code adds material to them.

```
1 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
2 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
3 <latexrelease> {kernel@enddocument hooks}{Define several kernel hooks}
```

We only initialize these kernel hooks if they are not already existing. Otherwise they would be set to `\@empty` on rollback which would be wrong because code that has been added to them may still have to be executed in the rollback situation. Instead code that writes to them needs to handle the rollback as needed. It is likely that we have to change that approach in the future, but for now it should do. (It is enough to test only for the existence of one hook, as all got added at the same time.)

```
4 \ifx\@kernel@after@enddocument\@undefined
5   \let \@kernel@after@enddocument \@empty
6   \let \@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage \@empty
```

For the similar reasons we also define those that are used in `\document` because they too get material added to in early modules.

```
\@kernel@before@begindocument
\@kernel@after@begindocument
7 \let \@kernel@before@begindocument \@empty
8 \let \@kernel@after@begindocument \@empty
9 \fi
10 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
11 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
12 <latexrelease> {kernel@enddocument hooks}{Define several kernel hooks}
13 <latexrelease> \let \@kernel@after@enddocument \@undefined
14 <latexrelease> \let \@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage \@undefined
15 <latexrelease> \let \@kernel@before@begindocument \@undefined
16 <latexrelease> \let \@kernel@after@begindocument \@undefined
17 </2kernel | latexrelease>
18 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `\@kernel@after@enddocument` and others.)

First define some blank commands, so that in case something goes wrong while loading `expl3`, we won't get strange `Undefined control sequence` errors.

```
19 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
20 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
21 <latexrelease> {\@expl@sys@load@backend@@}{Roll forward support}%
22 \def\reserved@a#1{\ifdefined#1\else\def#1{}\fi}
23 \reserved@a\@expl@sys@load@backend@@
24 \reserved@a\@expl@push@filename@@
25 \reserved@a\@expl@push@filename@aux@@
26 \reserved@a\@expl@pop@filename@@
27 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
28 </2kernel | latexrelease>
```

Create a hook for last-minute expl3 material.

```
29 <*2kernel>
30 \def\@expl@finalise@setup@{
31 </2kernel>
```

Now define some basics to support loading expl3. These macros can be defined here safely, because they are redefined later on by the kernel, so we define simpler versions just to suit our needs.

```
32 <*2kernel>
33 \long\def\@gobble#1{}
34 \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}
35 \long\def\@firstoftwo#1#2{#1}
36 \long\def\@secondoftwo#1#2{#2}
37 \long\def\IfFileExists#1{%
38   \openin\@inputcheck"#1" %
39   \ifeof\@inputcheck
40     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
41   \else
42     \closein\@inputcheck
43     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
44   \fi}
45 \long\def\@ifnextchar#1#2#3{%
46   \let\reserved@d=#1%
47   \def\reserved@a{#2}%
48   \def\reserved@b{#3}%
49   \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch}
50 \def\@ifnch{%
51   \ifx\@let@token\reserved@d
52     \expandafter\reserved@a
53   \else
54     \expandafter\reserved@b
55   \fi}
56 </2kernel>
```

If we are doing a rollback with a format containing expl3 we aren't reloading it as that creates havoc. This may need a refined version!

```
57 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
58 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
59 <latexrelease> {expl3}{Pre-load expl3}%
60 \expandafter\ifx\csname tex\string _let:D\endcsname\relax
61   \expandafter\@firstofone
62 \else
63   \GenericInfo{}{Skipping: expl3 code already part of the format}%
64 <2kernel> \expandafter\endinput
65 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble
66 \fi
```

Check for the required primitive/engine support and the existence of a loader.

```
67 {%
68   \IfFileExists{expl3.ltx}
69   {%
70     \ifnum0%
71       \ifdefined\pdffilesize 1\fi
72       \ifdefined\filesize 1\fi
73       \ifdefined\luatexversion\ifnum\luatexversion>94 1\fi\fi
```

```

74         \ifdefined\kanjiskip 1\fi
75         >0 %
76         \expandafter\@firstofone
77     \else

```

In 2ekernel mode, an error is fatal and building the format is aborted. Use `\batchmode \read -1 to \tokenlist`, which errors with

```
! Emergency stop. (cannot \read from terminal in nonstop modes)
```

and aborts the T_EX run. In latexrelease mode, raise an error and do nothing. Both ways, the error message shows the minimum expl3 engine requirements.

```

78 <2ekernel>         \def~{ }\def\MessageBreak{^^J~~~~~}%
79 <2ekernel>         \errmessage{LaTeX Error:
80 <latexrelease>     \@latex@error{%
81                   LaTeX requires the e-TeX primitives and additional\MessageBreak
82                   functionality available in the engines:\MessageBreak
83                   - pdfTeX v1.40\MessageBreak
84                   - XeTeX v0.99992\MessageBreak
85                   - LuaTeX v0.95\MessageBreak
86                   - e-(u)pTeX mid-2012\MessageBreak
87                   or later}%
88 <latexrelease>     } \@ehd \expandafter\@gobble
89 <2ekernel>         } \batchmode \read -1 to \reserved@a
90     \fi
91 }
92 {%
93 <*2ekernel>
94     \errmessage{LaTeX requires expl3}%
95     \batchmode \read -1 to \reserved@a
96 </2ekernel>

```

We do not support a roll forward across 2019. You need to start with 2019 if you want to get to 2020 or beyond.

```

97 <*latexrelease>
98     \@latex@warning@no@line
99     {You need a format that already contains a recent\MessageBreak
100     expl3 as part of the kernel, e.g. at least a kernel\MessageBreak
101     from 2019 to roll forward to that date!\MessageBreak
102     --- I'm giving up!\MessageBreak\MessageBreak
103     Note that manually loading the expl3 package\MessageBreak
104     from your distribution is not enough}%
105     \batchmode \read -1 to \reserved@a
106 </latexrelease>
107 }%
108 {\input expl3.ltx }%
109 }
110 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
111 <latexrelease>

```

To support roll-forward for the case where xparse is fully integrated into the kernel, we do not need to repeat the complex test above as we can simply look for the marker command.

```

112 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
113 <latexrelease>     {expl3}{Pre-load expl3}%

```

```

114 <latexrelease> \IfFileExists{expl3.ltx}
115 <latexrelease> {%
116 <latexrelease>     \ifnum0%
117 <latexrelease>         \ifdefined\pdffilesize 1\fi
118 <latexrelease>         \ifdefined\filesize 1\fi
119 <latexrelease>         \ifdefined\luatexversion\ifnum\luatexversion>94 1\fi\fi
120 <latexrelease>         >0 %
121 <latexrelease>     \else
122 <latexrelease>         \message{Skipping expl3-dependent extensions}
123 <latexrelease>         \expandafter\@gobbletwo
124 <latexrelease>     \fi
125 <latexrelease> }%
126 <latexrelease> {%
127 <latexrelease>     \message{Skipping expl3-dependent extensions}%
128 <latexrelease>     \@gobbletwo
129 <latexrelease> }%
130 <latexrelease> \input{expl3.ltx}
131 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

Now in `latexrelease` mode, redefine a few commands to avoid “already defined” errors.

```

132 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{ExplSyntaxOff}{-}{\latexrelease@postltxpl}

```

1.2 Using `expl3` code

In order to ease the implementation of some new features in $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ we may (temporarily) use some coding based on the `expl3`-code. Such macros will eventually vanish and may be changed unannounced. They are there for internal use in the $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ kernel and are not meant to be used in third-party packages. These macros will always have the `@expl@` prefix in their name.

The rest of the name matches the `expl3` name but with all underscores replaced by `@` and the `:` replaced by `@@`, e.g.,

```

\cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@tl@trim@spaces@apply@@nN \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN

```

if that `expl3` command is needed in places that are others coded in $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ conventions.

In this file, each release of `LaTeX` adds an `\IncludeInRelease` block, in which the macros copied for that release were defined. In case a rollback is requested, the entire block is changed.

Each macro copied has a `\changes` entry to explain when and why it was copied, so that further to that may spot it easily.

Here `\cs_gset_eq:NN` is used, instead of the `new` variant because if different releases use that same name for different purposes, each can copy the macro without worrying about redefinitions.

```

133 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@expl@cs@to@str@@N}%
134 <latexrelease>     {expl3 macros added for the 2020-10-01 release}%

```

The `expl3` activation needs to be inside the release guards as otherwise rolling forward is broken in old kernels that do not have `expl3` loaded.

```

135 \ExplSyntaxOn

136 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@cs@to@str@@N \cs_to_str:N
137 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@str@if@eq@@nnTF \str_if_eq:nnTF

```

```

138 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@cs@prefix@spec@N \cs_prefix_spec:N
139 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@cs@argument@spec@N \cs_argument_spec:N
140 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N \cs_replacement_spec:N

141 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@str@map@function@N \str_map_function:NN
142 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@char@generate@N \char_generate:nn
143 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

Here we can't assume that `expl3` is available. It will be if we roll back but if this code is executed rolling forward it needs to be pure 2e.

```

144 \latexrelease\EndIncludeInRelease
145 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@expl@cs@to@str@N}%
146 \latexrelease{expl3 macros added for the 2020-10-01 release}%
147 \latexrelease\let \@expl@cs@to@str@N \undefined
148 \latexrelease\let \@expl@str@if@eq@nnTF \undefined
149 \latexrelease\let \@expl@cs@prefix@spec@N \undefined
150 \latexrelease\let \@expl@cs@argument@spec@N \undefined
151 \latexrelease\let \@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N \undefined
152 \latexrelease\let \@expl@str@map@function@N \undefined
153 \latexrelease\EndIncludeInRelease
154 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

2 Document-level command names for `expl3` functions

Current home for L3 programming layer functions that we make directly available at the document level. This section may need to be moved later (after `\NewDocumentCommand` is defined in case we want to use that in the setup).

`\fpeval` The expandable command `\fpeval` takes as its argument a floating point expression and produces a result using the normal rules of mathematics. As this command is expandable it can be used where `TeX` requires a number and for example within a low-level `\edef` operation to give a purely numerical result. See `usrguide3` for further explanation.

`\inteval` The expandable command `\inteval` takes as its argument an integer expression and produces a result using the normal rules of mathematics. The operations recognised are `+`, `-`, `*` and `/` plus parentheses. Division occurs with *rounding*, and ties are rounded away from zero. As this command is expandable it can be used where `TeX` requires a number and for example within a low-level `\edef` operation to give a purely numerical result. See `usrguide3` for further explanation. `\dimeval` and `\skipeval` are similar, but generate fixed and rubber length values, respectively.

`\fpeval` A document level wrapper around the code level function for floating point calculations.
`\inteval`
`\dimeval`
`\skipeval`

```

155 \*2ekernel | latexrelease>
156 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
157 \latexrelease{\fpeval}{fp and int calculations}%
158 \ExplSyntaxOn
159 \cs_new_eq:NN \fpeval \fp_eval:n

```

And a few more, this time wrappers around the `eTeX` primitives.

```

160 \cs_new_eq:NN \inteval \int_eval:n

```

```

161 \cs_new_eq:NN \dimeval \dim_eval:n
162 \cs_new_eq:NN \skipeval \skip_eval:n
163 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

(End of definition for \fpeval and others.)

```

164 </2kernel | latexrelease>
165 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
166 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
167 <latexrelease>          {\fpeval}{fp and int calculations}%
168 <latexrelease>
169 <latexrelease>\let\fpeval\@undefined
170 <latexrelease>\let\inteval\@undefined
171 <latexrelease>\let\dimeval\@undefined
172 <latexrelease>\let\skipeval\@undefined
173 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

\UseName When declaring new commands with `\NewDocumentCommand` or `\NewCommandCopy`
\ExpandArgs or similar, it is sometimes necessary to “construct” the csname. As a general mechanism the L3 programming layer has `\exp_args:N...` for this, but there is no mechanism for it if `\ExplSyntaxOn` is not active. We therefore offer a few of these commands also with CamelCase names.

\UseName A document wrapper for changing arguments to cs names for use with `\NewDocumentCommand`
\ExpandArgs and similar functions.

```

174 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
175 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
176 <latexrelease>          {\ExpandArgs}{Some pre-expansion commands}%
177 \ExplSyntaxOn
178 \cs_new_eq:NN \UseName \use:c
179 \cs_new:Npn \ExpandArgs #1
180   {
181     \cs_if_exist_use:cF { exp_args:N #1 }
182     { \msg_expandable_error:nnn { kernel } { unknown-arg-expansion } {#1} }
183   }
184 \msg_new:nnn { kernel } { unknown-arg-expansion }
185   { Unknown-arg-expansion-"#1" }
186 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

(End of definition for \UseName and \ExpandArgs.)

```

187 </2kernel | latexrelease>
188 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
189 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
190 <latexrelease>          {\ExpandArgs}{Some pre-expansion commands}%
191 <latexrelease>
192 <latexrelease>\let\UseName\@undefined
193 <latexrelease>\let\ExpandArgs\@undefined
194 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

File f

ltdfn.dtx

1 Definitions

This section contains commands used in defining other macros.

```
1 <*2kernel>
```

1.1 Initex initializations

`\two@digits` Prefix a number less than 10 with ‘0’.

```
2 \def\two@digits#1{\ifnum#1<10 0\fi\number#1}
```

(End of definition for \two@digits.)

`\typeout` Display something on the terminal.

```
3 </2kernel>
4 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
5 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
6 <latexrelease>           {\typeout}{Allow "par" in \typeout}%
7 \protected\long\def\typeout#1{\begingroup
8   \set@display@protect
9   \def\par{^^J^^J}%
10  \immediate\write\@unused{#1}\endgroup}
11 </2kernel | latexrelease>
12 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
13 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
14 <latexrelease>           {\typeout}{Allow "par" in \typeout}%
15 <latexrelease>
16 <latexrelease>\def\typeout#1{\begingroup\set@display@protect
17 <latexrelease>   \immediate\write\@unused{#1}\endgroup}
18 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
19 <*2kernel>
```

(End of definition for \typeout.)

`\newlinechar` A char to be used as new-line in output to files.

```
20 \newlinechar‘^^J
```

(End of definition for \newlinechar.)

1.2 Saved versions of TeX primitives

The TeX primitive `\foo` is saved as `\@@foo`. The following primitives are handled in this way:

`\@@par`

```
21 \let\@@par=\par
22 %\let\@@input=\input      %% moved earlier
23 %\let\@@end=\end         %%
```

(End of definition for \@@par.)

`\@@hyph` Save original primitive definition.

```
24 \let\@@hyph=\-
```

(End of definition for `\@@hyph`.)

`\@@italiccorr` Save the original italic correction.

```
25 \let\@@italiccorr=\/
```

(End of definition for `\@@italiccorr`.)

`\@height` The following definitions save token space. E.g., using `\@height` instead of `height` saves
`\@depth` 5 tokens at the cost in time of one macro expansion.

```
\@width 26 \def\@height{height} \def\@depth{depth} \def\@width{width}
```

```
\@minus 27 \def\@minus{minus}
```

```
\@plus 28 \def\@plus{plus}
```

The next one is another 100 tokens worth.

```
29 \def\hb@xt@{\hbox to}
```

(End of definition for `\@height` and others.)

```
30 \message{hacks,}
```

`\hb@xt@`

1.3 Command definitions

This section defines the following commands:

```
\@namedef  {\NAME}
```

Expands to `\def\{NAME}`, except name can contain any characters.

```
\@nameuse  {\NAME}
```

Expands to `\{NAME}`.

```
\@ifnextchar X{\YES}{\NO}
```

Expands to `\YES` if next character is an ‘X’, and to `\NO` otherwise. (Uses `\reserved@a–\reserved@c`.) NOTE: GOBBLES ANY SPACE FOLLOWING IT.

```
\@ifstar  {\YES}{\NO}
```

Gobbles following spaces and then tests if next the character is a ‘*’. If it is, then it gobbles the ‘*’ and expands to `\YES`, otherwise it expands to `\NO`.

```
\@dblarg  {\CMD}{\ARG}
```

Expands to `\{\CMD}\{\ARG}\{\ARG}`. Use `\@dblarg\CS` when `\CS` takes arguments `[ARG1]{ARG2}`, where default is `ARG1 = ARG2`.

```
\@ifundefined  {\NAME}{\YES}{\NO}
```

: If `\NAME` is undefined then it executes `\YES`, otherwise it executes `\NO`. More precisely, true if `\NAME` either undefined or = `\relax`.

```
\@ifdefinable  \NAME{\YES}
```

Executes `\YES` if the user is allowed to define `\NAME`, otherwise it gives an error. The user can define `\NAME` if `\@ifundefined{NAME}` is true, ‘NAME’ ≠ ‘relax’ and the first three letters of ‘NAME’ are not ‘end’, and if `\endNAME` is not defined.

```
\newcommand  *{\FOO}[i]{TEXT}
```

User command to define `\FOO` to be a macro with `i` arguments (`i = 0` if missing) having the definition `\FOO{TEXT}`. Produces an error if `\FOO` already defined.

Normally the command is defined to be `\long` (ie it may take multiple paragraphs in its argument). In the star-form, the command is not defined as `\long` and a blank line in any argument to the command would generate an error.

```
\renewcommand  *{\FOO}[i]{TEXT}
```

Same as `\newcommand`, except it checks if `\FOO` already defined.

`\newenvironment` `*{<FOO>}[<i>]{<DEF1>}{<DEF2>}`
equivalent to:
`\newcommand{\FOO}[i]{DEF1} \def{\endFOO}{DEF2}`
(or the appropriate star forms).

`\renewenvironment` Obvious companion to `\newenvironment`.

`\@cons` : See description of `\output` routine.

`\@car` `\@car T1 T2 ... Tn\@nil == T1` (unexpanded)

`\@cdr` `\@cdr T1 T2 ... Tn\@nil == T2 ... Tn` (unexpanded)

`\typeout` `{<message>}`
Produces a warning message on the terminal.

`\typein` `{<message>}`
Types message, asks the user to type in a command, then executes it

`\typein` `[<\CS>]{<MSG>}`
Same as above, except defines `\CS` to be the input instead of executing it.

`\typein`

```

31 \def\typein{%
32   \let\@typein\relax
33   \@testopt\@xtypein\@typein}

34 \ifx\directlua\@undefined

35 \def\@xtypein[#1]#2{%
36   \typeout{#2}%
37   \advance\endlinechar\@M
38   \read\@inputcheck to#1%
39   \advance\endlinechar-\@M
40   \@typein}%

41 \else

42 \def\@xtypein[#1]#2{%
43   \typeout{#2}%
44   \begingroup \endlinechar\m@ne
45   \read\@inputcheck to#1%
46   \expandafter\endgroup
47   \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{#1}%
48   \@typein}%

49 \fi

```

(End of definition for `\typein`.)

`\@namedef`

```

50 \def\@namedef#1{\expandafter\def\csname #1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\@namedef`.)

`\@nameuse`

```

51 \def\@nameuse#1{\csname #1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\@nameuse`.)

```

\@cons
52 \def\@cons#1#2{\begingroup\let\@elt\relax\xdef#1{#1\@elt #2}\endgroup}
(End of definition for \@cons.)

\@car
\@cdr
53 \def\@car#1#2\@nil{#1}
54 \def\@cdr#1#2\@nil{#2}
(End of definition for \@car and \@cdr.)

\@carcube \@carcube T1 ... Tn\@nil = T1 T2 T3 , n > 3
55 \</2ekernel>
56 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@carcube}{Make \@carcube long}%
57 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
58 \long\def\@carcube#1#2#3#4\@nil{#1#2#3}
59 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
60 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
61 %
62 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@carcube}{Undo: Make \@carcube long}%
63 \<latexrelease>\def\@carcube#1#2#3#4\@nil{#1#2#3}
64 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
65 \<*2ekernel>
(End of definition for \@carcube.)

\@onlypreamble This macro adds its argument to the list of commands stored in \@preamblecmds
\@preamblecmds to be disabled after \begin{document}. These commands are redefined to generate
\@notprerr at this point.
66 \def\@preamblecmds{}
67 \def\@onlypreamble#1{%
68   \expandafter\gdef\expandafter\@preamblecmds\expandafter{%
69     \@preamblecmds\do#1}}
70 \@onlypreamble\@onlypreamble
71 \@onlypreamble\@preamblecmds
(End of definition for \@onlypreamble and \@preamblecmds.)

\@star@or@long Look ahead for a *. If present reset \l@ngrel@x so that the next definition, #1, will be
non-long.
72 \def\@star@or@long#1{%
73   \ifstar
74     {\let\l@ngrel@x\relax#1}%
75     {\let\l@ngrel@x\long#1}}
(End of definition for \@star@or@long.)

\l@ngrel@x This is either \relax or \long depending on whether the *-form of a definition command
is being executed.
76 \let\l@ngrel@x\relax
(End of definition for \l@ngrel@x.)

\newcommand User level \newcommand.
77 \def\newcommand{\@star@or@long\new@command}

```

```

\newcommand 78 \def\newcommand#1{%
79 \testopt{\@newcommand#1}0}

(End of definition for \newcommand and \new@command.)

```

```

\@newcommand Handling arguments for \newcommand.
\@argdef 80 \def\@newcommand#1[#2]{%
\@xargdef 81 \kernel@ifnextchar [{\@xargdef#1[#2]}%
82 {\@argdef#1[#2]}}

```

Define #1 if it is definable.

Both here and in \@xargdef the replacement text is absorbed as an argument because if we are not allowed to make the definition we have to get rid of it completely.

```

83 \long\def\@argdef#1[#2]#3{%
84 \ifdefinable #1{\@yargdef#1\@ne-#2}{#3}}

```

Handle the second optional argument.

```

85 \long\def\@xargdef#1[#2] [#3]#4{%
86 \@ifdefinable#1{%

```

Define the actual command to be:

```

\def\foo{\@protected@testopt\foo\foo{default}}

```

where \foo is a cname generated from applying \csname and \string to \foo, ie the actual name contains a backslash and therefore can't clash easily with existing command names. "Default" is the contents of the second optional argument of (re)newcommand.

```

87 \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{%
88 \expandafter
89 \@protected@testopt
90 \expandafter
91 #1%
92 \csname\string#1\endcsname
93 {#3}}%

```

Now we define the internal macro ie \foo which is supposed to pick up all arguments (optional and mandatory).

```

94 \expandafter\@yargdef
95 \csname\string#1\endcsname
96 \tw@
97 {#2}%
98 {#4}}

```

(End of definition for \@newcommand, \@argdef, and \@xargdef.)

\@testopt This macro encapsulates the most common call to \@ifnextchar, saving several tokens each time it is used in the definition of a command with an optional argument. #1 The code to execute in the case that there is a [need not be a single token but can be any sequence of commands that 'expects' to be followed by [. If this command were only used in \newcommand definitions then #1 would be a single token and the braces could be omitted from {#1} in the definition below, saving a bit of memory.

```

99 \long\def\@testopt#1#2{%
100 \kernel@ifnextchar[#{1}-#{1}[#{2]}}

```

(End of definition for \@testopt.)

`\@protected@testopt` Robust version of `\@testopt`. The extra argument (`#1`) must be a single token. If protection is needed the call expands to `\protect` applied to this token, and the 2nd and 3rd arguments are discarded (by `\@x@protect`). Otherwise `\@testopt` is called on the 2nd and 3rd arguments.

This method of making commands robust avoids the need for using up two csnames per command, the price is the extra expansion time for the `\ifx` test.

```

101 \def\@protected@testopt#1{%
102   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
103     \expandafter\@testopt
104   \else
105     \@x@protect#1%
106   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@protected@testopt.)

`\@yargdef` These generate a primitive argument specification, from a L^AT_EX [*digit*] form; in fact *digit* can be anything such that `\number <digit>` is single digit.

`\@yargd@f` Reorganised slightly so that `\renewcommand{\reserved@a}[1]{foo}` works. I am not sure this is worth it, as a following `\newcommand` would over-write the definition of `\reserved@a`.

Recall that L^AT_EX 2.09 goes into an infinite loop with `\renewcommand[1]{\@tempa}{foo}` (DPC 6 October 93).

Reorganised again (DPC 1999). Rather than make a loop to construct the argument spec by counting, just extract the required argument spec by using a delimited argument (delimited by the digit). This is faster and uses less tokens. The coding is slightly odd to preserve the old interface (using `#2 = \tw@` as the flag to surround the first argument with []). But the new method did not allow for the number of arguments `#3` not being given as an explicit digit; hence (further expansion of this argument and use of) `\number` was added later in 1999.

It is not clear why these are still `\long`.

```

107 \long \def \@yargdef #1#2#3{%
108   \ifx#2\tw@
109     \def\reserved@b##11{#####1}%
110   \else
111     \let\reserved@b@gobble
112   \fi
113   \expandafter
114     \@yargd@f \expandafter{\number #3}#1%
115 }

116 \long \def \@yargd@f#1#2{%
117   \def \reserved@a ##1#1##2##{%
118     \expandafter\def\expandafter#2\reserved@b ##1#1%
119   }%
120   \l@ngrel@x \reserved@a 0##1##2##3##4##5##6##7##8##9###1%
121 }

```

(End of definition for \@yargdef and \@yargd@f.)

`\@reargdef`

```

122 \long\def\@reargdef#1[#2]{%
123   \@yargdef#1\@ne{#2}}

```

(End of definition for \@reargdef.)

\renewcommand Check the command name is already used. If not give an error message. Then temporarily disable \@ifdefinable then call \newcommand. (Previous version \let#1=\relax but this does not work too well if #1 is \@tempa-e.)

```
124 \def\renewcommand{\@star@or@long\renew@command}
```

```
\renew@command 125 \def\renew@command#1{%
126   \begingroup \escapechar\m@ne\xdef\@gtempa{\string#1}\endgroup
127   \expandafter\ifundefined\@gtempa
128     {\@latex@error{Command \string#1 undefined}\@ehc}%
129     \relax
130   \let\@ifdefinable\@rc@ifdefinable
131   \new@command#1}
```

(End of definition for \renewcommand and \renew@command.)

\@ifdefinable Test if user is allowed to define a command.

```
\@ifdefinable 132 \long\def\@ifdefinable #1#2{%
\@rc@ifdefinable 133   \edef\reserved@a{\expandafter\@gobble\string #1}%
134   \@ifundefined\reserved@a
135     {\edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\@carcube \reserved@a xxx\@nil}%
136     \ifx \reserved@b\@qend \@notdefinable\else
137     \ifx \reserved@a\@qrelax \@notdefinable\else
138     #2%
139     \fi
140     \fi}%
141   \@notdefinable}
```

Saved definition of \@ifdefinable.

```
142 \let\@rc@ifdefinable\@ifdefinable
```

Version of \@ifdefinable for use with \renewcommand. Does not do the check this time, but restores the normal definition.

```
143 \long\def\@rc@ifdefinable#1#2{%
144   \let\@ifdefinable\@rc@ifdefinable
145   #2}
```

(End of definition for \@ifdefinable, \@rc@ifdefinable, and \@rc@ifdefinable.)

\newenvironment Define a new user environment. #1 is the environment name. #2# Grabs all the tokens up to the first {. These will be any optional arguments. They are not parsed at this point, but are just passed to \@newenv which will eventually call \newcommand. Any optional arguments will then be parsed by \newcommand as it defines the command that executes the 'begin code' of the environment.

This #2# trick removed with version 1.2i as it fails if a { occurs in the optional argument. Now use \@ifnextchar directly.

```
146 \def\newenvironment{\@star@or@long\new@environment}
```

```
\new@environment 147 \def\new@environment#1{%
148   \@testopt{\@newenva#1}0}
```

```

149 \def\@newenva#1[#2]{%
\@newenva 150   \kernel@ifnextchar [{\@newenvb#1[#2]}{\@newenv{#1}{[#2]}}}]

151 \def\@newenvb#1[#2][#3]{\@newenv{#1}{[#2][[#3]]}}
\@newenvb (End of definition for \newenvironment and others.)

\renewenvironment Redefine an environment. For \renewenvironment disable \@ifdefinable and then call
\newenvironment. It is OK to \let the argument to \relax here as there should not
be a @temp... environment.
152 \def\renewenvironment{\@star@or@long\renew@environment}

\renew@environment 153 \def\renew@environment#1{%
154   \@ifundefined{#1}%
155     {\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@ehc
156     }\relax
157   \expandafter\let\csname#1\endcsname\relax
158   \expandafter\let\csname end#1\endcsname\relax
159   \new@environment{#1}}
(End of definition for \renewenvironment and \renew@environment.)

\@newenv The internal version of \newenvironment.
Call \newcommand to define the <begin-code> for the environment. \def is used for
the <end-code> as it does not take arguments. (but may contain \pars)
Make sure that an attempt to define a ‘graf’ or ‘group’ environment fails by temporarily
letting the undefined \dots (begin code) to the definition of \end... and as a
result we get an error if that has a definition.
160 \long\def\@newenv#1#2#3#4{%
161   \@ifundefined{#1}%
162     {\expandafter\let\csname#1\expandafter\endcsname
163       \csname end#1\endcsname}%
164     \relax
165   \expandafter\new@command
166     \csname #1\endcsname#2{#3}%
167     \l@ngrel@x\expandafter\def\csname end#1\endcsname{#4}}
(End of definition for \@newenv.)

\newif And here’s a different sort of allocation: For example, \newif\iffoo creates \footrue,
\foofalse to go with \iffoo.
168 \def\newif#1{%
169   \count@\escapechar \escapechar@m@ne
170   \let#1\iffalse
171   \@if#1\iftrue
172   \@if#1\iffalse
173   \escapechar\count@}

```

```

\@if 174 \def\@if#1#2{%
175   \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter@gobbletwo\string#1%
176           \expandafter@gobbletwo\string#2\endcsname
177           {\let#1#2}}

```

(End of definition for \newif and \@if.)

`\providecommand` `\providecommand` takes the same arguments as `\newcommand`, but discards them if #1 is already defined, Otherwise it just acts like `\newcommand`. This implementation currently leaves any discarded definition in `\reserved@a` (and possibly `\reserved@a`) this wastes a bit of space, but it will be reclaimed as soon as these scratch macros are redefined.

```
178 \def\providecommand{\@star@or@long\provide@command}
```

```

\provide@command 179 \def\provide@command#1{%
180   \begingroup
181   \escapechar\m@ne\xdef\@gtempa{\string#1}%
182   \endgroup
183   \expandafter\ifundefined\@gtempa
184       {\def\reserved@a{\new@command#1}}%
185       {\def\reserved@a{\renew@command\reserved@a}}%
186   \reserved@a}%

```

(End of definition for \providecommand and \provide@command.)

`\CheckCommand` `\CheckCommand` takes the same arguments as `\newcommand`. If the command already exists, with the same definition, then nothing happens, otherwise a warning is issued. Useful for checking the current state before a macro package starts redefining things. Currently two macros are considered to have the same definition if they are the same except for different default arguments. That is, if the old definition was: `\newcommand\xxx[2][a]{(#1)(#2)}` then `\CheckCommand\xxx[2][b]{(#1)(#2)}` would *not* generate a warning, but, for instance `\CheckCommand\xxx[2]{(#1)(#2)}` would.

```
187 \def\CheckCommand{\@star@or@long\check@command}
```

`\CheckCommand` is only available in the preamble part of the document.

```
188 \@onlypreamble\CheckCommand
```

```

\check@command 189 \def\check@command#1#2#\@check@c#1{#2}
190 \@onlypreamble\check@command

```

(End of definition for \CheckCommand and \check@command.)

`\@check@c` `\CheckCommand` itself just grabs all the arguments we need, without actually looking for [optional argument forms. Now define `\reserved@a`. If `\reserved@a` is then defined, compare it with the “\#1’ otherwise compare `\reserved@a` with #1.

```

191 \long\def\@check@c#1#2#3{%
192   \expandafter\let\csname\string\reserved@a\endcsname\relax
193   \renew@command\reserved@a#2{#3}%
194   \ifundefined{\string\reserved@a}%
195       {\@check@eq#1\reserved@a}%

```



```

196     {\expandafter\@check@eq
197         \csname\string#1\expandafter\endcsname
198         \csname\string\reserved@a\endcsname}}
199 \@onlypreamble\@check@c

```

(End of definition for \@check@c.)

\@check@eq Complain if #1 and #2 are not \ifx equal.

```

200 \def\@check@eq#1#2{%
201     \ifx#1#2\else
202         \@latex@warning@no@line
203             {Command \noexpand#1 has
204             changed.\MessageBreak
205             Check if current package is valid}%
206     \fi}
207 \@onlypreamble\@check@eq

```

(End of definition for \@check@eq.)

\@gobble The \@gobble macro is used to get rid of its argument.

```

\@gobbletwo 208 \long\def \@gobble #1{}
\@gobblethree 209 \long\def \@gobbletwo #1#2{}
\@gobblefour 210 \long\def \@gobblethree #1#2#3{}
211 \long\def \@gobblefour #1#2#3#4{}

```

(End of definition for \@gobble and others.)

\@firstofone Some argument-grabbers.

```

\@firstoftwo 212 \long\def \@firstofone#1{#1}
\@secondoftwo 213 \long\def \@firstoftwo#1#2{#1}
214 \long\def \@secondoftwo#1#2{#2}

```

\@iden is another name for \@firstofone for compatibility reasons.

```

215 \let\@iden\@firstofone

```

(End of definition for \@firstofone and others.)

\@iden

\@thirdofthree Another grabber now used in the encoding specific section.

```

216 \long\def \@thirdofthree#1#2#3{#3}

```

(End of definition for \@thirdofthree.)

\@expandtwoargs A macro to totally expand two arguments to another macro

```

217 </2kernel>
218 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
219 <latexrelease>     {\@expandtwoargs}{protected edef}%
220 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
221 \def\@expandtwoargs#1#2#3{%
222 \protected@edef\reserved@a{\noexpand#1{#2}{#3}}\reserved@a}
223 </2kernel | latexrelease>
224 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
225 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{00/00/00}%
226 <latexrelease>     {\@expandtwoargs}{protected edef}%
227 <latexrelease>\def\@expandtwoargs#1#2#3{%
228 <latexrelease>\edef\reserved@a{\noexpand#1{#2}{#3}}\reserved@a}
229 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
230 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \@expandtwoargs.)

`\@backslashchar` A category code 12 backslash.
231 `\edef\@backslashchar{\expandafter\@gobble\string\}`
(End of definition for \@backslashchar.)

1.4 Robust commands and protect

Fragile and robust commands are one of the thornier issues in L^AT_EX's commands. Whilst typesetting documents, L^AT_EX makes use of many of T_EX's features, such as arithmetic, defining macros, and setting variables. However, there are (at least) three different occasions when these commands are not safe. These are called 'moving arguments' by L^AT_EX, and consist of:

- writing information to a file, such as indexes or tables of contents.
- writing information to the screen.
- inside an `\edef`, `\message`, `\mark`, or other command which evaluates its argument fully.

The method L^AT_EX uses for making fragile commands robust is to precede them with `\protect`. This can have one of four possible values:

- `\relax`, for normal typesetting. So `\protect\foo` will execute `\foo`.
- `\string`, for writing to the screen. So `\protect\foo` will write `\foo`.
- `\noexpand`, for writing to a file. So `\protect\foo` will write `\foo` followed by a space.
- `\@unexpandable@protect`, for writing a moving argument to a file. So `\protect\foo` will write `\protect\foo` followed by a space. This value is also used inside `\edefs`, `\marks` and other commands which evaluate their arguments fully. More precisely, whenever the content of an `\edef` or `\xdef` etc. can contain arbitrary user input not under the direct control of the programmer, one should use `\protected@edef` instead of `\edef`, etc., so that `\protect` has a suitable definition and the user input will not break if it contains fragile commands.

`\@unexpandable@protect`
232 `\def\@unexpandable@protect{\noexpand\protect\noexpand}`
(End of definition for \@unexpandable@protect.)

`\DeclareRobustCommand` This is a package-writers command, which has the same syntax as `\newcommand`, but
`\declare@robustcommand` which declares a protected command. It does this by having
`\DeclareRobustCommand\foo`
define `\foo` to be `\protect\foo<space>`,
and then use `\newcommand\foo<space>`.
Since the internal command is `\foo<space>`, when it is written to an auxiliary file, it will appear as `\foo`.

We have to be a bit cleverer if we're defining a short command, such as `_`, in order to make sure that the auxiliary file does not include a space after the command, since `_ a` and `_a` aren't the same. In this case we define `_` to be:

```
\x@protect\_ \protect\_<space>
```

which expands to:

```
\ifx\protect\@typeset@protect\else  
  \x@protect@\  
\fi  
\protect\_<space>
```

Then if `\protect` is `\@typeset@protect` (normally `\relax`) then we just perform `_<space>`, and otherwise `\x@protect@` gobbles everything up and expands to `\protect_<space>`.

Note: setting `\protect` to any value other than `\relax` whilst in ‘typesetting’ mode will cause commands to go into an infinite loop! In particular, setting `\protect` to `\@empty` will cause `_` to loop forever. It will also break lots of other things, such as protected `\ifmmodes` inside `\haligns`. If you really have to do such a thing, then please set `\@typeset@protect` to be `\@empty` as well. (This is what the code for `\patterns` does, for example.)

More fun with `\expandafter` and `\csname`.

```
233 \def\DeclareRobustCommand{\@star@or@long\declare@robustcommand}  
  
234 \def\declare@robustcommand#1{%  
235   \ifx#1\@undefined\else\ifx#1\relax\else  
236     \@latex@info{Redefining \string#1}%  
237   \fi\fi  
238   \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%  
239   \def\reserved@b{#1}%  
240   \edef\reserved@c{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%  
241   \edef#1{%  
242     \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b  
243       \noexpand\x@protect  
244       \noexpand#1%  
245     \fi  
246     \noexpand\protect  
247     \expandafter\noexpand\csname  
248       \expandafter\@gobble\string#1 \endcsname  
249   }%  
250   \let\@ifdefinable\@rc@ifdefinable  
251   \expandafter\new@command\csname  
252     \expandafter\@gobble\string#1 \endcsname  
253 }
```

(End of definition for \DeclareRobustCommand and \declare@robustcommand.)

```
\@x@protect  
\x@protect  
254 \def\x@protect#1{%  
255   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect\else  
256     \@x@protect#1%  
257   \fi  
258 }  
259 \def\@x@protect#1\fi#2#3{%  
260   \fi\protect#1%  
261 }
```

(End of definition for \@x@protect and \x@protect.)

`\@typeset@protect` We set `\@typeset@protect` to `\relax` rather than `\@empty` to make sure that the protection mechanism stops the look-ahead and expansion performed at the start of `\halign` cells.

```
262 \let\@typeset@protect\relax
```

(End of definition for \@typeset@protect.)

`\set@display@protect` These macros set `\protect` appropriately for typesetting or displaying.

`\set@typeset@protect`

```
263 \def\set@display@protect{\let\protect\string}
```

```
264 \def\set@typeset@protect{\let\protect\@typeset@protect}
```

(End of definition for \set@display@protect and \set@typeset@protect.)

`\protected@edef` The commands `\protected@edef` and `\protected@xdef` perform ‘safe’ `\edefs` and

`\protected@xdef` `\xdefs`, saving and restoring `\protect` appropriately. For cases where restoring `\protect`

`\unrestored@protected@xdef` doesn’t matter, there’s an ‘unsafe’ `\unrestored@protected@xdef`, useful if you know

`\restore@protect` what you’re doing!

```
265 \def\protected@edef{%
```

```
266   \let\@protect\protect
```

```
267   \let\protect\@unexpandable@protect
```

```
268   \afterassignment\restore@protect
```

```
269   \edef
```

```
270 }
```

```
271 \def\protected@xdef{%
```

```
272   \let\@protect\protect
```

```
273   \let\protect\@unexpandable@protect
```

```
274   \afterassignment\restore@protect
```

```
275   \xdef
```

```
276 }
```

```
277 \def\unrestored@protected@xdef{%
```

```
278   \let\protect\@unexpandable@protect
```

```
279   \xdef
```

```
280 }
```

```
281 \def\restore@protect{\let\protect\@protect}
```

(End of definition for \protected@edef and others.)

`\protect` The normal meaning of `\protect`

```
282 \set@typeset@protect
```

(End of definition for \protect.)

`\MakeRobust` This macro makes an existing fragile macro robust, but only if it hasn’t been robust in the past, i.e., it checks for the existence of the macro `\<name>`_␣ and if that exists it assumes that `\<name>` is already robust. In that case either undefine the inner macro first or use `\DeclareRobustCommand` to define it in a robust way directly. We could probably test the top-level definition to have the right kind of structure, but this is somewhat problematical as we then have to distinguish between `\long` macros and others and also take into account that sometimes the top-level is deliberately done manually (like with `\begin`).

The macro firstly checks if the control sequence in question exists at all.

```
283 \ifx\@protect\@empty
```

```
284 \ifx\@protect\@unexpandable@protect
```

```

285 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
286 \def\MakeRobust#1{%
287   \count@=\escapechar
288   \escapechar='\'
289   \ifundefined{\expandafter@gobble\string#1}{%
290     \latex@error{Command '\string#1' undefined.%
291     \MessageBreak There is nothing here to make robust}%
292     \@eha
293   }%

```

Then we check if the macro is already robust. We do this by testing if the internal name for a robust macro is defined, namely `\foo_`. If it is already defined do nothing, otherwise set `\foo_` equal to `\foo` and redefine `\foo` so that it acts like a macro defined with `\DeclareRobustCommand`. We use `\@kernel@rename@newcommand` to copy `\foo` over to `\foo_`, including a possible default optional argument.

```

294   {%
295     \ifundefined{\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space}%
296     {%
297       \expandafter\@kernel@rename@newcommand
298       \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
299       #1%
300       \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
301       \def\reserved@b{#1}%
302       \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%
303       \xdef#1{%
304         \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
305           \noexpand\x@protect\noexpand#1%
306         \fi
307         \noexpand\protect\expandafter\noexpand
308         \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
309       }%
310     {\@latex@info{Command '\string#1' is already robust}}%
311   }%
312   \escapechar=\count@
313 }%

```

`\@kernel@rename@newcommand` This macro renames a command, possibly with an optional argument (defined with `\newcommand`) from #2 to #1, by renaming the internal macro `\\#2` to `\\#1` and defining `\#1` appropriately, then undefining `\#2` and `\\#2`. The `\afterassignment` trick is to make both definitions in `\@copy@newcommand` global (which are local by default).

In case the macro was defined with `\newcommand` and an optional argument, to replicate exactly the behaviour of `\DeclareRobustCommand` we have to move also the internal `\\foo` to `\\foo_`. In that case, #1 will be a parameterless macro (`\robust@command@chk@safe` checks that), and `\if@newcommand` will return true (both defined below in this file). If so, we can use `\@copy@newcommand` rather than plain `\let` to copy the command over. `\@kernel@rename@newcommand` does this test and carries out the renaming.

```

314 \def\@kernel@rename@newcommand#1#2{%
315   \robust@command@chk@safe#2%
316   {\if@newcommand#2%
317     {\afterassignment\global
318     \global\@copy@newcommand#1#2%
319     \global\let#2\undefined

```

```

320     \global\expandafter\let\csname\string#2\endcsname\@undefined}%
321     {\global\let#1=#2}}}%
322     {\global\let#1=#2}}

323 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
324 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
325 %
326 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}{\MakeRobust}{\MakeRobust}%
327 <latexrelease>\def\MakeRobust#1{%
328 <latexrelease> \ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1}{%
329 <latexrelease> \latex@error{The control sequence ‘\string#1’ is undefined!%
330 <latexrelease> \MessageBreak There is nothing here to make robust}%
331 <latexrelease> \@eha
332 <latexrelease> }%
333 <latexrelease> {%
334 <latexrelease> \ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space}%
335 <latexrelease> {%
336 <latexrelease> \global\expandafter\let\csname
337 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname=#1%
338 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
339 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@b{#1}%
340 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%
341 <latexrelease> \xdef#1{%
342 <latexrelease> \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
343 <latexrelease> \noexpand\x@protect\noexpand#1%
344 <latexrelease> \fi
345 <latexrelease> \noexpand\protect\expandafter\noexpand
346 <latexrelease> \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
347 <latexrelease> }%
348 <latexrelease> {\@latex@info{The control sequence ‘\string#1’ is already robust}}}%
349 <latexrelease> }%
350 <latexrelease>}}%
351 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@rename@newcommand\@undefined
352 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
353 %
354 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\MakeRobust}{\MakeRobust}%
355 <latexrelease>\def\MakeRobust#1{%
356 <latexrelease> \ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1}{%
357 <latexrelease> \latex@error{The control sequence ‘\string#1’ is undefined!%
358 <latexrelease> \MessageBreak There is nothing here to make robust}%
359 <latexrelease> \@eha
360 <latexrelease> }%
361 <latexrelease> {%
362 <latexrelease> \ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space}%
363 <latexrelease> {%
364 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname
365 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname=#1%
366 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
367 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@b{#1}%
368 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%
369 <latexrelease> \xdef#1{%
370 <latexrelease> \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
371 <latexrelease> \noexpand\x@protect\noexpand#1%
372 <latexrelease> \fi

```

```

373 <latexrelease> \noexpand\protect\expandafter\noexpand
374 <latexrelease> \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
375 <latexrelease> }%
376 <latexrelease> {\@latex@info{The control sequence ‘\string#1’ is already robust}}}%
377 <latexrelease> }%
378 <latexrelease>}%
379 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@rename@newcommand\@undefined
380 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
381 %
382 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\MakeRobust}{\MakeRobust}%
383 <latexrelease>\let\MakeRobust\@undefined
384 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@rename@newcommand\@undefined
385 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
386 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \MakeRobust and \@kernel@rename@newcommand.)

`\kernel@make@fragile` The opposite of `\MakeRobust` except that it doesn't do many checks as it is internal to the kernel. Why does one want such a thing? Only for compatibility reasons if `latexrelease` requests a rollback of the kernel. For this reason we pretend that this command existed in all earlier versions of L^AT_EX i.e., we are not rolling it back since we need it precisely then. But we have to get it into the `latexrelease` file so that a roll forward is possible too.

```

387 </2kernel>
388 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
389 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
390 <latexrelease> {\kernel@make@fragile}{Undo robustness}%
391 \def\kernel@make@fragile#1{%
392 \@ifundefined{\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space}%

```

If not robust do nothing.

```

393 {}%

```

Otherwise copy `\foo_` back to `\foo`. Then use `\@kernel@rename@newcommand` to check and copy `\\foo_` back to `\\foo` in case the command has an optional argument. If so, also undefine `\\foo_`, and at the end undefine `\foo_`.

```

394 {}%
395 \global\expandafter\let\expandafter #1\csname
396 \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
397 \expandafter\@kernel@rename@newcommand
398 \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\expandafter\endcsname
399 \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
400 \global\expandafter\let\csname
401 \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname\@undefined
402 }%
403 }
404 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
405 %
406 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
407 <latexrelease> {\kernel@make@fragile}{Undo robustness}%
408 <latexrelease> \def\kernel@make@fragile#1{%
409 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space}%
410 <latexrelease> {}%
411 <latexrelease> {}%

```

```

412 <latexrelease>      \global\expandafter\let\expandafter #1\csname
413 <latexrelease>      \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
414 <latexrelease>      \global\expandafter\let\csname
415 <latexrelease>      \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname\@undefined
416 <latexrelease>      }%
417 <latexrelease>}
418 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
419 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
420 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \kernel@make@fragile.)

1.5 Acting on robust commands

```

421 </2ekernel>
422 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020-10-01}{\robust@command@act}
423 <latexrelease> {Add \robust@command@act}%
424 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

With most document level commands being robust now there is more of a requirement to have a standard way of aliasing (or copying) a command to a new name, for example to save an original definition before changing a command. `\DeclareCommandCopy` is analogous to `TEX`'s `\let`, except that it copes with the different types of robust commands defined by `LATEX`'s mechanisms.

A couple of “types of robustness” are defined by the `LATEX 2ε` kernel, namely robust commands defined with `\DeclareRobustCommand` and commands with optional arguments defined with `\newcommand`. However there are other types of robust commands that are frequently used, which are not defined in the `LATEX 2ε` kernel, like commands defined with `xparse`'s `\NewDocumentCommand` and `etoolbox`'s `\newrobustcmd`.

In this section we will define a generic extensible machinery to act on robust commands. This code will then be used to test if a command is robust, considered the different types of robustness, and then either copy that definition, if `\DeclareCommandCopy` (or similar) is used, or show the definition of the command, if `\ShowCommand` is used.

`\robust@command@act` The looping machinery is generic and knows nothing about what is to be done for each case. The syntax of the main macro `\robust@command@act` is:

```

\robust@command@act<action-list><robust-cmd>
<fallback-action><act-arg>

```

`<action-list>` is a token list of the form:

```

{<if-type-1> <act-type-1>}
{<if-type-2> <act-type-2>}
...

```

`\robust@command@act` will iterate over the `<action-list>`, evaluating each `<if-type-n>` `<robust-cmd>` `{<>true>}{<>false>}`. If the `<if-type-n>` conditional returns `<>true>`, then `<act-type-n><act-arg>` is executed, and the loop ends. If the conditional returns `<>false>`, then `<if-type-n + 1>` is executed in the same way, until either one of the conditionals return `<>true>`, or the end of the `<action-list>` is reached. If the end is reached, then `<fallback-action><act-arg>` is executed before `\robust@command@act` exits.

`\robust@command@act` will start by using `\robust@command@act@chk@args` to check if the `<robust-cmd>` (`#2`) is a parameterless (possibly `\protected`) macro. If it is not, the

command is not a robust command: these always start with a parameterless user-level macro; in that case, `\robust@command@act@end` is used to short-circuit the process and do the *⟨fallback-action⟩* (#3). This first test is necessary because later on we need to be able to expand the *⟨robust-cmd⟩* without the risk of it Breaking Badly, and as a bonus, this speeds up the process in case we used `\NewCommandCopy` in a “normal” macro.

```

425 \long\def\robust@command@act#1#2#3#4{%
426   \robust@command@chk@safe#2%
427   {\expandafter\robust@command@act@loop
428     \expandafter#2%
429     #1{\@nnil\@nnil}%
430   \robust@command@act@end}%
431   {\robust@command@act@end}%
432   #3}{#4}}%

```

If `\robust@command@act@chk@args` branched to false, then `\robust@command@act@loop` will loop over the list of items in the *⟨action-list⟩* (#1), and process each item as described earlier. If the *⟨if-type-n⟩* command expands to *⟨true⟩* then `\robust@command@act@do` is used to execute *⟨act-type-n⟩* on the *⟨act-arg⟩*, otherwise the loop resumes with the next item.

```

433 \long\def\robust@command@act@loop#1#2{\robust@command@act@loop@aux#1#2}
434 \long\def\robust@command@act@loop@aux#1#2#3{%
435   \ifx\@nnil#2%
436   \else
437     #2{#1}%
438     {\robust@command@act@do{#3}}%
439     {\expandafter\robust@command@act@loop\expandafter#1}%
440   \fi}
441 \long\def\robust@command@act@do#1%
442   \fi#2%
443   \robust@command@act@end#3#4{%
444   \fi
445   #1#4}

```

If the end is reached and no action was taken, then do *⟨fallback-action⟩⟨act-arg⟩*.

```

\robust@command@act@end 446 \long\def\robust@command@act@end#1#2{#1#2}

```

```

\robust@command@chk@safe \long\def\robust@command@chk@safe#1{%
\robust@command@act@chk@args 448   \begingroup
449   \escapechar='\\
450   \expandafter\endgroup\expandafter
451   \robust@command@act@chk@args\meaning#1:->\@nil}
452 \def\robust@command@act@chk@args#1:->#2\@nil{%
453   \@expl@str@if@eq@nnTF{#1}{macro}%
454   {\@firstoftwo}%
455   {\@expl@str@if@eq@nnTF{#1}{\protected macro}%
456   {\@firstoftwo}%
457   {\@secondoftwo}}

458 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
459 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
460 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\robust@command@act}
461 <latexrelease> {Add \robust@command@act}%

```

```

462 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act\undefined
463 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act@loop\undefined
464 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act@loop@aux\undefined
465 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act@do\undefined
466 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act@end\undefined
467 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@chk@safe\undefined
468 <latexrelease>\let\robust@command@act@chk@args\undefined
469 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
470 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for `\robust@command@act` and others.)

1.5.1 Copying robust commands

```

471 </2kernel>
472 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020-10-01}{\DeclareCommandCopy}
473 <latexrelease> {Add \NewCommandCopy, \RenewCommandCopy, and \DeclareCommandCopy}%
474 <*2kernel | latexrelease>

```

`\NewCommandCopy` `\NewCommandCopy` starts by checking if `#1` is already defined, and raises an error if so, otherwise the definition is carried out. `\RenewCommandCopy` does (almost) the opposite. `\DeclareCommandCopy` If the command is *not* defined, then an error is raised. But the definition is carried out anyhow, so the behaviour is consistent with `\renewcommand`.

A `\ProvideCommandCopy` isn't defined because it's not reasonably useful. `\provide...` commands mean “define this if there's no other definition”, but copying a command (usually) implies that the command being copied is defined, so `\ProvideCommandCopy` doesn't make a lot of sense. But more importantly, the most common use case of copying a command is to redefine it later, while preserving the old definition, as in:

```

\ProvideCommandCopy \A \B
\renewcommand \B { ... \A ... }

```

then, if `\A` is already defined the first line is skipped, and in this case `\B` won't work as expected.

The three versions call the internal `\declare@commandcopy` with the proper action. `\@firstofone` will carry out the copy. The only case when the copy is not made is the *<false>* case for `\NewCommandCopy`, in which the command already exists and the definition is aborted.

```

475 \def\NewCommandCopy{%
476   \declare@commandcopy
477   {\@firstofone}%
478   {\@firstoftwo\@notdefinable}}
479 \def\RenewCommandCopy{%
480   \declare@commandcopy
481   {\@latex@error{Command \@backslashchar\reserved@a\space undefined}\@ehc
482   \@firstofone}%
483   {\@firstofone}}
484 \def\DeclareCommandCopy{%
485   \declare@commandcopy
486   {\@firstofone}%
487   {\@firstofone}}

```

Start by checking if the command is already defined. The proper action is taken by each specific command above. If all's good, then `\robust@command@act` is called with

```

\declare@commandcopy
\declare@commandcopy@do

```

the proper arguments as described earlier, with `\@declarecommandcopylisthook` as the *(action-list)* and `\declare@commandcopy@let` as the *(fallback-action)*.

```
488 \long\def\declare@commandcopy#1#2#3#4{%
489   \edef\reserved@a{\expl@cs@to@str@N#3}%
490   \@ifundefined\reserved@a{#1}{#2}%
491   {\declare@commandcopy@do{#3}{#4}}
492 \long\def\declare@commandcopy@do#1#2{%
493   \robust@command@act
494   \@declarecommandcopylisthook#2%
495   \declare@commandcopy@let{#1#2}}
```

The initial definition of `\@declarecommandcopylisthook` contains the tests for the two types of robust command in the kernel.

```
496 \def\@declarecommandcopylisthook{%
497   {\@if@DeclareRobustCommand \@copy@DeclareRobustCommand}%
498   {\@if@newcommand \@copy@newcommand}}
```

The initial definition of `\@declarecommandcopylisthook` contains the tests for the two types of robust command in the kernel.

```
499 \long\def\declare@commandcopy@let#1#2{\let#1=#2\relax}
```

`\declare@commandcopy@let`

Now the rollback code.

```
500 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
501 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
502 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\DeclareCommandCopy}
503 <latexrelease> {Undefine \NewCommandCopy, \RenewCommandCopy, and \DeclareCommandCopy}%
504 <latexrelease>\let\NewCommandCopy\@undefined
505 <latexrelease>\let\RenewCommandCopy\@undefined
506 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareCommandCopy\@undefined
507 <latexrelease>\let\declare@commandcopy\@undefined
508 <latexrelease>\let\@declarecommandcopylisthook\@undefined
509 <latexrelease>\let\declare@commandcopy@let\@undefined
510 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
511 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \NewCommandCopy and others.)

```
512 </2ekernel>
513 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023-06-01}{\DeclareEnvironmentCopy}
514 <latexrelease> {Add \NewEnvironmentCopy, \RenewEnvironmentCopy, and \DeclareEnvironmentCopy}%
515 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

`\NewEnvironmentCopy`
`\RenewEnvironmentCopy`
`\DeclareEnvironmentCopy`

If `\#1` or `\end#1` already exist one gets an error message talking about the problematical command (not the environment). The remainder of the L^AT_EX run is probably badly broken and it is unlikely that continuing it gives reasonable results.

```
516 \def\NewEnvironmentCopy{%
517   \declare@environmentcopy
518   {\@firstofone}%
519   {\@firstoftwo\@notdefinable}}
520 \def\RenewEnvironmentCopy{%
521   \declare@environmentcopy
522   {\@latex@error{Environment \reserved@a\space undefined}\@ehc
523   \@firstofone}%
524   {\@firstofone}}
```

```

525 \def\DeclareEnvironmentCopy{%
526   \declare@environmentcopy
527     {\@firstofone}%
528     {\@firstofone}}
529 \long\def\declare@environmentcopy#1#2#3#4{%
530   \edef\reserved@a{\@ifundefined{#3}{end#3}{#3}}%
531   \@ifundefined\reserved@a
532     {\def\reserved@a{#3}#1}%
533     {\def\reserved@a{#3}#2}%
534     {\ExpandArgs{cc}\declare@commandcopy@do{#3}{#4}%
535     \ExpandArgs{cc}\declare@commandcopy@do{end#3}{end#4}}

```

Now the rollback code.

```

536 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
537 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
538 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\DeclareEnvironmentCopy}
539 <latexrelease> {Undefine \NewEnvironmentCopy, \RenewEnvironmentCopy, and \DeclareEnvironmentCopy}
540 <latexrelease>\let\NewEnvironmentCopy\@undefined
541 <latexrelease>\let\RenewEnvironmentCopy\@undefined
542 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareEnvironmentCopy\@undefined
543 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
544 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \NewEnvironmentCopy, \RenewEnvironmentCopy, and \DeclareEnvironmentCopy.)

1.5.2 Showing robust commands

`\ShowCommand` Most of the machinery defined for `\NewCommandCopy` can be used to show the definition of a robust command, in a similar fashion to `\texdef`. The difference is that after the command's is detected to has a given type of robustness, rather than making a copy, we use a separate routine to show its definition.

With all the machinery in place, `\ShowCommand` itself is quite simple: use `\robust@command@act` to iterate through the `\@showcommandlisthook` list, and if nothing is found, fallback to `\show`.

```

545 </2ekernel>
546 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020-10-01}{\ShowCommand}%
547 <latexrelease> {Add \ShowCommand}%
548 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
549 \long\def\ShowCommand#1{%
550   \robust@command@act
551     \@showcommandlisthook#1%
552     \show#1}

```

`\@showcommandlisthook` The initial definition of `\@showcommandlisthook` contains the same tests as used for copying, but `\@show@...` commands instead of `\@copy@...`. Same as before, it is initialized to cope with `\DeclareRobustCommand` and `\newcommand` with optional arguments.

```

553 \def\@showcommandlisthook{%
554   {\@if@DeclareRobustCommand \@show@DeclareRobustCommand}%
555   {\@if@newcommand \@show@newcommand}}

```

Now the rollback code.

```

556 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
557 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

558 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\ShowCommand}
559 <latexrelease> {Undefine \ShowCommand}%
560 <latexrelease>\let\ShowCommand\@undefined
561 <latexrelease>\let\@showcommandlisthook\@undefined
562 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
563 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \ShowCommand and \@showcommandlisthook.)

564 </2ekernel>
565 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020-10-01}{\@if@DeclareRobustCommand}
566 <latexrelease> {Add \@if@DeclareRobustCommand, \@if@newcommand,
567 <latexrelease> \@copy@DeclareRobustCommand, \@copy@newcommand,
568 <latexrelease> \@show@DeclareRobustCommand, \@show@newcommand}%
569 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

1.5.3 Commands defined with \DeclareRobustCommand

`\@if@DeclareRobustCommand` Now that we provided a generic way to copy one macro to another, we need to define a way to check if a command is one of L^AT_EX 2_ε's robust types. These tests are heavily based on Heiko's `\LetLtxMacro`, but chopped into separate macros.

`\@if@DeclareRobustCommand` checks if a command `\cmd` was defined by `\DeclareRobustCommand`. The test returns true if the expansion of `\cmd` is exactly `\protect\cmd`.

```

570 \long\def\@if@DeclareRobustCommand#1{%
571   \begingroup
572     \escapechar='\'
573     \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
574     \edef\reserved@b{\detokenize{#1}}%
575     \xdef\@gtempa{%
576       \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
577         \noexpand\x@protect
578         \noexpand#1%
579       \fi
580       \noexpand\protect
581       \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1 \endcsname}%
582   \endgroup
583   \ifx\@gtempa#1\relax
584     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
585   \else
586     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
587   \fi}

```

If a command was defined by `\DeclareRobustCommand` (that is, `\@if@DeclareRobustCommand` returns true), then to make a copy of `\cmd` into `\foo` we define the latter such that it expands to `\protect\foo`, then make `\foo` equal to `\cmd`.

There is one detail we need to take care of: if a command was defined with `\DeclareRobustCommand` it may still have an optional argument, in which case there is one more macro layer before the actual definition of the command. We use `\@if@newcommand` to check that and `\@copy@newcommand` to do the copying.

```

588 \long\def\@copy@DeclareRobustCommand#1#2{%
589   \begingroup
590     \escapechar='\'
591     \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
592     \edef\reserved@b{\detokenize{#1}}%

```

```

593   \edef\reserved@a{%
594   \endgroup
595   \def\noexpand#1{%
596     \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
597       \noexpand\x@protect
598       \noexpand#1%
599     \fi
600     \noexpand\protect
601     \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1 \endcsname}%
602   \noexpand\copy@kernel@robust@command
603     \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1 \endcsname
604     \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#2 \endcsname}%
605   \reserved@a}
606 \long\def\copy@kernel@robust@command#1#2{%
607   \robust@command@chk@safe#2%
608   {\@if@newcommand#2%
609     {\@copy@newcommand}%
610     {\declare@commandcopy@let}}
611   {\declare@commandcopy@let}%
612   #1#2}

```

Showing the command is pretty simple. This command prints the top-level expansion as \TeX 's `\show` would, but with `robust macro:` rather than just `macro:`, then a blank line and then `\show` the inner command. For a macro defined with, say, `\DeclareRobustCommand\foo[1]{bar}`, it will print:

```

\@show@DeclareRobustCommand
\show@kernel@robust@command
\@show@macro

```

```

> \foo=robust macro:
->\protect \foo .

> \foo =\long macro:
#1->bar.

```

If the inner command is defined with an optional argument, then `\@show@newcommand` is also used.

The value of `\escapechar` is deliberately not enforced, so `\ShowCommand` behaves more like `\show`.

```

613 \long\def\@show@DeclareRobustCommand#1{%
614   \typeout{> \string#1=robust macro:}%
615   \typeout{->\@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N#1.^^J}%
616   \expandafter\show@kernel@robust@command
617     \csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1 \endcsname}
618 \long\def\show@kernel@robust@command#1{%
619   \robust@command@chk@safe#1%
620   {\@if@newcommand#1%
621     {\@show@newcommand}%
622     {\@show@macro}}%
623   {\@show@macro}%
624   #1}
625 \let\@show@macro\show

```

(End of definition for \@if@DeclareRobustCommand and others.)

1.5.4 Commands defined with `\newcommand` (with optional argument)

`\@if@newcommand` A command `\cmd` (or `\cmd␣`, if it was defined with `\DeclareRobustCommand`) with an optional argument will expand to `\@protected@testopt\cmd\cmd{<opt>}`. To check that we look at the first three tokens in the expansion of `\cmd`, and return true or false accordingly.

This test *requires* that the command be a parameterless macro, otherwise it will not work (and probably break). This is ensured with `\robust@command@chk@safe` before calling `\@if@newcommand`.

```
626 \long\def\@if@newcommand#1{%
627   \edef\reserved@a{%
628     \noexpand\@protected@testopt
629     \noexpand#1%
630     \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@@N#1\endcsname}%
631   \edef\reserved@b{%
632     \unexpanded\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
633     {\expandafter\@carcube#1{}{}{}\@nil}}%
634   \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
635     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
636   \else
637     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
638   \fi}
```

Then, if a command `\cmd` takes an optional argument, we copy it to `\foo` by defining the latter to expand to `\@protected@testopt\foo\foo{<opt>}`.

`\@copy@newcommand`

```
639 \long\def\@copy@newcommand#1#2{%
640   \edef#1{\noexpand\@protected@testopt
641     \noexpand#1%
642     \expandafter\noexpand\csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@@N#1\endcsname
643     \unexpanded\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
644     {\expandafter\@gobblethree#2}}%
645   \expandafter
646   \let\csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@@N#1\expandafter\endcsname
647     \csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@@N#2\endcsname}
```

A command being `\shown` here is guaranteed to have an optional argument. Start by showing the top-level expansion of the command (using `\typeout` to avoid TeX asking for interaction and extra context lines), then call `\@show@newcommand@aux` with the internal command, which contains the actual definition, and with the expansion of the command to extract the default value of the optional argument.

`\@show@newcommand`
`\@show@newcommand@aux`

```
648 \long\def\@show@newcommand#1{%
649   \typeout{> \string#1=robust macro:}%
650   \typeout{->\@expl@cs@replacement@spec@@N#1.^^J}%
651   \expandafter\@show@newcommand@aux
652   \csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@@N#1\expandafter\endcsname
653   \expandafter{#1}\@show@tokens}
```

For a macro defined with, say, `\newcommand\foo[1][opt]{bar}`, it will print:

```
> \foo=robust macro:
->\@protected@testopt \foo \foo {opt}.

> \foo=\long macro:
```

```
> default #1=opt.
[#1]->bar.
```

If the command was defined with `\DeclareRobustCommand`, then another pair of lines show the top-level expansion `\protect\foo`.

```
654 \long\def\@show@newcommand@aux#1#2#3{%
655   \typeout{> \string#1=\@expl@cs@prefix@spec@N#1macro:}%
656   #3{default \string##1=\expandafter\detokenize\@gobblethree#2.^^J%
657   \@expl@cs@argument@spec@N#1->\@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N#1}}
```

`\@show@tokens` This macro prints the contents of the token list (macro) `#1` using `\showtokens`. The `\expandafter` gymnastics ensures that `\showtokens` itself, and the internals of this macro aren't showed in the context lines.

```
658 \long\def\@show@tokens#1{%
659   \edef\reserved@a{#1}%
660   \showtokens\expandafter
661   \expandafter\expandafter{\expandafter\reserved@a}}
```

Now the rollback code.

```
662 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
663 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
664 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\@if@DeclareRobustCommand}
665 <latexrelease> {Undefine \@if@DeclareRobustCommand, \@if@newcommand,
666 <latexrelease>          \@copy@DeclareRobustCommand, \@copy@newcommand,
667 <latexrelease>          \@show@DeclareRobustCommand, \@show@newcommand}%
668 <latexrelease>\let\@if@DeclareRobustCommand\@undefined
669 <latexrelease>\let\@copy@DeclareRobustCommand\@undefined
670 <latexrelease>\let\@show@DeclareRobustCommand\@undefined
671 <latexrelease>\let\@if@newcommand\@undefined
672 <latexrelease>\let\@copy@newcommand\@undefined
673 <latexrelease>\let\@show@newcommand\@undefined
674 %
675 <latexrelease>\let\copy@kernel@robust@command\@undefined
676 <latexrelease>\let\show@kernel@robust@command\@undefined
677 <latexrelease>\let\@show@newcommand@aux\@undefined
678 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
679 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \@if@newcommand and others.)

1.5.5 Showing environments

`\ShowEnvironment`

```
680 </2ekernel>
681 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023-06-01}{\ShowEnvironment}
682 <latexrelease> {Add \ShowEnvironment}%
683 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

`\ShowEnvironment` is quite similar to `\ShowCommand`. We will pass the environment `<env>` around as the macro `\env`, because `\robust@command@act` expects a single token.

```
684 \def\ShowEnvironment#1{%
685   \expandafter\@show@environment\csname #1\endcsname}
686 \long\def\@show@environment#1{%
687   \robust@command@act
```



```

688 \showenvironmentlisthook#1%
689 \show@normalenv#1}

```

This is similar to `\showcommandlisthook`, but uses the dedicated versions for environments.

```

690 \def\showenvironmentlisthook{%
691   {\if@DeclareRobustCommand \show@DeclareRobustCommand@env}%
692   {\if@newcommand \show@newcommand@env}}

```

These are similar to the command versions below, except they say “environment” and call `\show@environment@end` to print the `\end` part.

```

\show@newcommand@env
\show@DeclareRobustCommand@env
693 \long\def\show@newcommand@env#1{%
694   \show@environment@begin#1%
695   \expandafter\show@newcommand@aux
696     \csname\@backslashchar\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1\expandafter\endcsname
697     \expandafter{#1}\show@typeout
698     \show@environment@end#1}
699 \long\def\show@DeclareRobustCommand@env#1{%
700   \show@environment@begin#1%
701   \begingroup
702     \let\show@tokens\show@typeout
703     \let\show@macro\show@nonstop
704     \expandafter\show@kernel@robust@command
705     \csname\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1 \endcsname
706     \endgroup
707     \show@environment@end#1}
708 \long\def\show@environment@begin#1{%
709   \typeout{> \string\begin{\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1}=environment:}%
710   \typeout{\@expl@cs@argument@spec@N#1->%
711     \@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N#1.^^J}}

```

A “normal” environment is straightforward. `\show@environment@end` needs to check if the `\end` part is defined and show it accordingly, otherwise the output would show gibberish.

```

\show@normalenv
\show@environment@end
712 \long\def\show@normalenv#1{%
713   \show@environment@begin#1%
714   \show@environment@end#1}
715 \long\def\show@environment@end#1{%
716   \expandafter\show@environment@end@aux
717     \csname end\@expl@cs@to@str@N#1\endcsname#1}
718 \long\def\show@environment@end@aux#1#2{%
719   \show@tokens{\string\end{\@expl@cs@to@str@N#2}%
720     \ifx\relax#1=undefined%
721     \else:^^J\@expl@cs@argument@spec@N#1->%
722       \@expl@cs@replacement@spec@N#1%
723     \fi}}

```

And here some auxiliaries:

```

\show@nonstop
\show@typeout
\show@nonstop same output as \show, but doesn't stop for interaction;
\show@typeout same output as \showtokens, but doesn't stop for interaction.

```

```

724 \def\@show@nonstop#1{%
725   \typeout{> \string#1=\@expl@cs@prefix@spec@@N#1macro:^^J%
726   \@expl@cs@argument@spec@@N#1->\@expl@cs@replacement@spec@@N#1.}}
727 \def\@show@typeout#1{\typeout{> #1.^^J}}

```

Now the rollback code.

```

728 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
729 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
730 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\ShowEnvironment}
731 <latexrelease> {Undefine \ShowEnvironment}%
732 <latexrelease>\let\ShowEnvironment\@undefined
733 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
734 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \ShowEnvironment and others.)

1.6 Internal defining commands

These commands are used internally to define other L^AT_EX commands.

`\@ifundefined` Check if first arg is undefined or `\relax` and execute second or third arg depending,

```

735 </2ekernel>
736 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018-04-01}{\@ifundefined}
737 <latexrelease>{Leave commands undefined in \@ifundefined}%
738 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

Version using `\ifcsname` to avoid defining undefined tokens to `\relax`. Defined here to simplify using unmatched `\fi`.

```

739 \def\@ifundefined#1{%
740   \ifcsname#1\endcsname\@ifundefin@d@i\else\@ifundefin@d@ii\fi{#1}}
741 \long\def\@ifundefin@d@i#1\fi#2{\fi
742   \expandafter\ifx\csname #2\endcsname\relax
743   \@ifundefin@d@ii
744   \fi
745   \@secondoftwo}
746 \long\def\@ifundefin@d@ii\fi#1#2#3{\fi #2}

```

Now test of engine.

```
747 \ifx\numexpr\@undefined
```

Classic version (should not be needed as etex is assumed).

```

748 \def\@ifundefined#1{%
749   \expandafter\ifx\csname#1\endcsname\relax
750   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
751   \else
752   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
753   \fi}
754 \else\ifx\directlua\@undefined

```

Use the `\ifcsname` defined above.

```
755 \else
```

Optimised version for Lua \TeX , using `\lastnamedcs`

```
756 \def\@ifundefined#1{%
757   \ifcsname#1\endcsname
758   \expandafter\ifx\lastnamedcs\relax\else\@ifundefin@d\i\fi
759   \fi
760   \@firstoftwo}
761 \long\def\@ifundefin@d#1#2#3#4#5{#1#2#5}
762 \fi
763 \fi
764 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
765 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
766 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\@ifundefined}
767 <latexrelease>\{Leave commands undefined in \@ifundefined}%
768 <latexrelease>\def\@ifundefined#1{%
769 <latexrelease> \expandafter\ifx\csname#1\endcsname\relax
770 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@firstoftwo
771 <latexrelease> \else
772 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@secondoftwo
773 <latexrelease> \fi}
774 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
775 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \@ifundefined.)

`\@qend` The following define `\@qend` and `\@qrelax` to be the strings ‘end’ and ‘relax’ with the
`\@qrelax` characters `\catcoded 12`.

```
776 \edef\@qend{\expandafter\@cdr\string\end\@nil}
777 \edef\@qrelax{\expandafter\@cdr\string\relax\@nil}
```

(End of definition for \@qend and \@qrelax.)

`\@ifnextchar` `\@ifnextchar` peeks at the following character and compares it with its first argument.
If both are the same it executes its second argument, otherwise its third.

```
778 \long\def\@ifnextchar#1#2#3{%
779   \let\reserved@d=#1%
780   \def\reserved@a{#2}%
781   \def\reserved@b{#3}%
782   \futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch}
```

(End of definition for \@ifnextchar.)

`\kernel@ifnextchar` This macro is the kernel version of `\@ifnextchar` which is used in a couple of places
to prevent the AMS variant from being used since in some places this produced chaos
(for example if an `fd` file is loaded in a random place then the optional argument to
`\ProvidesFile` could get printed there instead of being written only in the log file. This
happened when there was a space or a newline between the mandatory and optional
arguments! It should really be fixed in the `amsmath` package one day, but...

Note that there may be other places in the kernel where this version should be used
rather than the original, but variable, version.

```
783 \let\kernel@ifnextchar\@ifnextchar
```

(End of definition for \kernel@ifnextchar.)

`\@ifnch` `\@ifnch` is a tricky macro to skip any space tokens that may appear before the character in question. If it encounters a space token, it calls `xifnch`.

```

784 \def\@ifnch{%
785   \ifx\@let@token\@sptoken
786   \let\reserved@c\@xifnch
787   \else
788   \ifx\@let@token\reserved@d
789   \let\reserved@c\reserved@a
790   \else
791   \let\reserved@c\reserved@b
792   \fi
793   \fi
794   \reserved@c}

```

(End of definition for `\@ifnch`.)

`\@sptoken` The following code makes `\@sptoken` a space token. It is important here that the control sequence `\:` consists of a non-letter only, so that the following whitespace is significant. Together with the fact that the equal sign in a `\let` may be followed by only one optional space the desired effect is achieved. NOTE: the following hacking must precede the definition of `\:` as math medium space.

```

795 \def\:\{\let\@sptoken= } \: % this makes \@sptoken a space token

```

(End of definition for `\@sptoken`.)

`\@xifnch` In the following definition of `\@xifnch`, `\:` is again used to get a space token as delimiter into the definition.

```

796 \def\:\{\@xifnch} \expandafter\def\:\: {\futurelet\@let@token\@ifnch}

```

(End of definition for `\@xifnch`.)

`\@ifstar` The new implementation below avoids passing the *⟨true code⟩* Through one more `\def` than the *⟨false code⟩*, which previously meant that `#` had to be written as `####` in one argument, but `##` in the other. The `*` is gobbled by `\@firstoftwo`.

```

797 \def\@ifstar#1{\@ifnextchar *{\@firstoftwo{#1}}

```

(End of definition for `\@ifstar`.)

`\@dblarg`

```

\@xdblarg 798 \long\def\@dblarg#1{\kernel@ifnextchar[#{#1}{\@dblarg{#1}}
799 \long\def\@xdblarg#1#2#{#1[#{#2}]{#2}}

```

(End of definition for `\@dblarg` and `\@xdblarg`.)

`\@sanitize` The command `\@sanitize` changes the catcode of all special characters except for braces to ‘other’. It can be used for commands like `\index` that want to write their arguments verbatim. Needless to say, this command should only be executed within a group, or chaos will ensue.

```

800 \def\@sanitize{\@makeother\ \@makeother\\\@makeother$\@makeother\&%
801 \@makeother\#\@makeother\^\@makeother\_ \@makeother%\@makeother\~}

```

(End of definition for `\@sanitize`.)

`\@onelevel@sanitize` This makes the whole “meaning” of #1 (its one-level expansion) into catcode 12 tokens: it could be used in `\DeclareRobustCommand`.

If it is to be used on default float specifiers, this should be done when they are defined.

```
802 \def \@onelevel@sanitize #1{%
803   \edef #1{\expandafter\strip@prefix
804           \meaning #1}%
805 }
```

(End of definition for \@onelevel@sanitize.)

`\string@makeletter` Iterates through a string, turning each alphabetic character into a catcode-11 token (partly undoes a `\detokenize`). Useful for `\ifx`-based string comparisons where `\string@makeletter` `\char@if@alph` `\detokenize`-ing the other string would break too much code.

The macro uses `expl3`'s `\@expl@str@map@function@@NN` to iterate on the string (without losing spaces) and applies `\string@makeletter` on each character. The latter checks if character is between a–z or A–Z, and uses `\@alph` or `\@Alph` to get the corresponding catcode-11 token. Other tokens are passed through unchanged.

```
806 </2ekernel>
807 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\string@makeletter}
808 <latexrelease> {Add \string@makeletter}%
809 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
810 \def\string@makeletter#1{%
811   \@expl@str@map@function@@NN#1\string@makeletter}
812 \def\@string@makeletter#1{%
813   \char@if@alph{#1}%
814   {\@expl@char@generate@@nn{#1}{11}}%
815   {#1}}
816 \def\char@if@alph#1{%
817   \ifnum0\ifnum'#1<'A 1\fi\ifnum'#1>'z 1\fi
818   \if\ifnum'#1>'Z @\fi\ifnum'#1<'a @\fi01\fi>0
819   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
820   \else
821   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
822   \fi}
823 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
824 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
825 %
826 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\string@makeletter}
827 <latexrelease> {Undefine \string@makeletter}%
828 <latexrelease>\let\string@makeletter\undefined
829 <latexrelease>\let\@string@makeletter\undefined
830 <latexrelease>\let\char@if@alph\undefined
831 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
832 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \string@makeletter, \@string@makeletter, and \char@if@alph.)

`\makeatletter` Make internal control sequences accessible or inaccessible.

```
\makeatother 833 \DeclareRobustCommand\makeatletter{\catcode'\@11\relax}
834 \DeclareRobustCommand\makeatother{\catcode'\@12\relax}
```

(End of definition for \makeatletter and \makeatother.)

2 Discretionary Hyphenation

`\-`
`\@dischyph`

Moved here to be after the definition of `\DeclareRobustCommand`.

The primitive `\-` command adds a discretionary hyphen using the current font's `\hyphenchar`. Monospace fonts are usually declared with `\hyphenchar` set to `-1` to suppress hyphenation.

L^AT_EX, from L^AT_EX2.09 in 1986 defined `\-` by

```
\def\-\{\discretionary{-}{}{}}
```

The following comment was added when these commands were first set up, 19 April 1986:

the `\-` command is redefined to allow it to work in the `\ttfamily` type style, where automatic hyphenation is suppressed by setting `\hyphenchar` to `-1`. The original primitive T_EX definition is saved as `\@@hyph` just in case anyone needs it.

L^AT_EX 2_ε, between 1993 and 2017, had a comment at this point saying that the definition “would probably change” because the definition always uses `-`. The definition used below was given in comments at this point during time.

In 2017 we finally enabled this definition by default, with the older L^AT_EX definition accessible via `latexrelease` as usual.

In LuaL^AT_EX the primitive definition of `\-` is used directly because it's use of extended hyphenation parameters means that `\-` works correctly even with `\hyphenchar` set to `-1`. This change makes `\-` under LuaL^AT_EX compatible with language specific hyphenation characters.

Temporary definition of `\@latex@info`, final definition is later.

```
835 \def\@latex@info#1{}
836 \</2ekernel>
837 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\-\}{Use primitive \- in Lua\LaTeX}%
838 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
839 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
840   \DeclareRobustCommand{\-\}{%
841     \discretionary{%
842       \char \ifnum\hyphenchar\font<\z@
843         \defaultthyphenchar
844       \else
845         \hyphenchar\font
846       \fi
847     }{-}{}%
848   }
849 \else
850   \let\-\@@hyph
851 \fi
852 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
853 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
854 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}{\-\}{Use \hyphenchar in \-}%
855 \<latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand{\-\}{%
856 \<latexrelease> \discretionary{%
857 \<latexrelease> \char \ifnum\hyphenchar\font<\z@
858 \<latexrelease> \defaultthyphenchar
859 \<latexrelease> \else
```

```

860 <latexrelease>          \hyphenchar\font
861 <latexrelease>          \fi
862 <latexrelease>          }{-}{}%
863 <latexrelease>}
864 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
865 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{-}{Use \hyphenchar in \-}%
866 <latexrelease>\def\-\{\discretionary{-}{-}{-}}
867 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

868 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
869 \let\@dischyph=\-
870 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
871 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \- and \@dischyph.)
    Delayed from ltvers.dtx

872 \newif\if@includeinrelease
873 \@includeinreleasefalse

    Delayed from ltplain.dtx

874 </2ekernel>
875 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
876 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
877 <latexrelease>          {\allowbreak}{Make various commands robust}%
878 \MakeRobust\allowbreak
879 \MakeRobust\bigbreak
880 \MakeRobust\break
881 \MakeRobust\dotfill
882 \MakeRobust\frenchspacing
883 \MakeRobust\goodbreak
884 \MakeRobust\hrulefill
885 \MakeRobust\medbreak
886 \MakeRobust\nobreak
887 \MakeRobust\nonfrenchspacing
888 \MakeRobust\obeylines
889 \MakeRobust\obeyspaces
890 \MakeRobust\slash
891 \MakeRobust\smallbreak
892 \MakeRobust\strut
893 \MakeRobust\underbar
894 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
895 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
896 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
897 <latexrelease>          {\allowbreak}{Make various commands robust}%
898 <latexrelease>
899 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\allowbreak
900 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\bigbreak
901 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\break
902 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\dotfill
903 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\frenchspacing
904 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\goodbreak
905 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\hrulefill
906 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\medbreak
907 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\nobreak
908 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\nonfrenchspacing

```

```

909 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\obeylines
910 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\obeyspaces
911 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\slash
912 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\smallbreak
913 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\strut
914 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\underbar
915 <latexrelease>
916 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
917 <*2kernel>

```

`\g@addto@macro` Globally add to the end of a macro. This macro is used by the kernel to add to its internal hooks.

```

918 \long\def\g@addto@macro#1#2{%
919   \begingroup
920     \toks@\expandafter{#1#2}%
921     \xdef#1{\the\toks@}%
922   \endgroup}

```

(End of definition for \g@addto@macro.)

```

923 </2kernel>

```


File g

ltxcmd.dtx

1 Creating document commands

Document commands should be created using the tools provided by this module: `\NewDocumentCommand`, etc., in almost all cases. This allows clean separation of document-level syntax from code-level interfaces. Users have a need to create new document commands, and as such a significant amount of documentation for `ltxcmd` is provided as part of `usrguide3`. Here, additional material aimed at programmers is provided

```
1 <@@=cmd>
2 <*2ekernel>
3 \message{document commands,}
4 </2ekernel>
```

`ltxcmd` code contains an `^^@` character, which usually has catcode 15, so `\IncludeInRelease` will break when this code is being skipped, so we'll save the catcode of `^^@` to restore later:

```
5 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
6 <latexrelease>\edef\@latexrelease@catcode@null{\the\catcode'\^^@ }
7 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^@=12
8 \ExplSyntaxOn
9 <latexrelease>\NewModuleRelease{2020/10/01}{ltxcmd}
10 <latexrelease>          {Document~command~parser}%
```

1.1 Variables and constants

`\l__cmd_arg_spec_tl` Holds the argument specification after normalization of shorthands.

```
11 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
```

`\l__cmd_args_tl` Token list variable for grabbed arguments.

```
12 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_args_tl
```

`\l__cmd_args_i_tl` Hold the modified arguments when dealing with default values or processors.

`\l__cmd_args_ii_tl`

```
13 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_args_i_tl
```

```
14 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
```

`\l__cmd_current_arg_int` The number of the current argument being set up: this is used to make sure there are at most 9 arguments, then for creating the expandable auxiliary functions and knowing how many arguments the code function should take.

```
15 \int_new:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
```

\l__cmd_defaults_bool The boolean indicates whether there are any argument with default value other than `-NoValue-`; the token list holds the code to determine these default values in terms of other arguments.

```
16 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_defaults_bool
17 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_defaults_tl
```

\l__cmd_environment_bool Generating environments uses the same mechanism as generating functions. However, full processing of arguments is always needed for environments, and so the function-generating code needs to know this. This variable is also used at run time to give correct error messages.

```
18 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
```

\l__cmd_environment_str Name of the environment, used at definition time and at run time.

```
19 \str_new:N \l__cmd_environment_str
```

\l__cmd_expandable_bool Used to indicate if an expandable command is begin generated, as this affects both the acceptable argument types and how they are implemented.

```
20 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_expandable_bool
```

\l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl

Used to create pretty-printing names for the auxiliaries: although the immediate definition does not vary, the full expansion does and so it does not count as a constant.

```
21 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl
22 \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl
23   {
24     \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl
25     ( arg~ \int_use:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int )
26   }
```

\g__cmd_grabber_int Used (in exceptional cases) to get unique names for grabbers used by expandable commands.

```
27 \int_new:N \g__cmd_grabber_int
```

\l__cmd_fn_tl For passing the pre-formed name of the auxiliary to be used as the parsing function.

```
28 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_fn_tl
```

\l__cmd_fn_code_tl For passing the pre-formed name of the auxiliary that contains the actual code.

```
29 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_fn_code_tl
```

\l__cmd_function_tl Holds the control sequence name of the function currently being defined: used to avoid passing this as an argument and to avoid repeated use of `\cs_to_str:N`.

`\tl_new:N \l__cmd_function_tl`

\l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool

When defining a non-expandable command, indicates whether the arguments can all safely be grabbed by expandable grabbers. This is to support abuses of `xparse` that use protected functions inside `csname` constructions.

`\bool_new:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool`

\l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool For trailing optionals.

`\bool_new:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool`

\l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl Holds the delimiters (first tokens) of all optional arguments since the previous mandatory argument, to warn about cases where it would be impossible to omit optional arguments completely because the following mandatory argument has the same delimiter as one of the optional arguments.

`\tl_new:N \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl`

\l__cmd_long_bool Used to indicate that an argument is long, on a per-argument basis.

`\bool_new:N \l__cmd_long_bool`

\l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool

Used to indicate that an a pair of braces should not be stripped from an optional argument.

`\bool_new:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool`

\l__cmd_m_args_int The number of `m` arguments: if this is the same as the total number of arguments, then a short-cut can be taken in the creation of the grabber code.

`\int_new:N \l__cmd_m_args_int`

\l__cmd_prefixed_bool When preparing the signature of non-expandable commands, indicates that the current argument is affected by a processor or by `+` (namely is long).

`\bool_new:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool`

`\l__cmd_process_all_tl`
`\l__cmd_process_one_tl`
`\l__cmd_process_some_bool`

When preparing the signature, the processors that will be applied to a given argument are collected in `\l__cmd_process_one_tl`, while `\l__cmd_process_all_tl` contains processors for all arguments. The boolean indicates whether there are any processors (to bypass the whole endeavour otherwise).

```

38 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_process_all_tl
39 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_process_one_tl
40 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_process_some_bool

```

`\l__cmd_saved_args_tl` Stores `\l__cmd_args_tl` to deal with space-trimming of b-type arguments.

```

41 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_saved_args_tl

```

`\l__cmd_signature_tl` Used when constructing the signature (code for argument grabbing) to hold what will become the implementation of the main function. When arguments are grabbed (at point of use of the command/environment), it also stores the code for grabbing the remaining arguments.

```

42 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_signature_tl

```

`\l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool`
`\l__cmd_some_long_bool`
`\l__cmd_some_short_bool`

These flags are set while normalizing the argument specification. The `obey_spaces` one is used to detect when `!` is used on an argument that is not a trailing optional argument. The other two are used to check whether all short arguments appear before long arguments: this is needed to grab arguments expandably. As soon as the first long argument is seen (other than t-type, whose long status is ignored) the `some_long` flag is set. The `some_short` flag is used for expandable commands, to know whether to define a short auxiliary too.

```

43 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool
44 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_some_long_bool
45 \bool_new:N \l__cmd_some_short_bool

```

`\q__cmd_recursion_tail`

`\q__cmd_recursion_stop` Quarks and functions for internal processing.

`__cmd_use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:nw`

```

46 \quark_new:N \q__cmd_recursion_tail
47 \quark_new:N \q__cmd_recursion_stop
48 \__kernel_quark_new_test:N \__cmd_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn

```

*(End of definition for __cmd_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn and
__cmd_use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:nw.)*

```

\l__cmd_tmp_prop
\l__cmd_tmpa_tl
\l__cmd_tmpb_tl

```

```

49 \prop_new:N \l__cmd_tmp_prop
50 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
51 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
52 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_tmp:w ?

```

Scratch space.

(End of definition for __cmd_tmp:w.)

With xparse, information about commands being (re)defined was switched off by default, unless the log-declarations package option was used, so here we'll switch that off as well.

```
53 \msg_redirect_module:nnn { cmd } { info } { none }
```

Also add cmd to the LaTeX messages.

```
54 \prop_gput:Nnn \g_msg_module_type_prop { cmd } { LaTeX }
```

1.2 Declaring commands and environments

```

\__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn
\__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn
\__cmd_declare_cmd_aux:Nnn
\__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nnn

```

The main functions for creating commands set the appropriate flag then use the same internal code to do the definition.

```

55 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn
56   {
57     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_expandable_bool
58     \__cmd_declare_cmd_aux:Nnn
59   }
60 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn
61   {
62     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_expandable_bool
63     \__cmd_declare_cmd_aux:Nnn
64   }

```

The first stage is to log information, both for the user in the log and for programmatic use in a property list of all declared commands.

```

65 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd_aux:Nnn #1#2#3
66   {
67     \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
68     {
69       \msg_info:nnxx { cmd } { redefine }
70       { \token_to_str:N #1 } { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
71     }
72     {
73       \bool_lazy_or:nnT
74       { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \cs_to_str:N #1 ~ code } }
75       { \cs_if_exist_p:c { \cs_to_str:N #1 ~ defaults } }
76       {
77         \msg_warning:nnx { cmd } { unsupported-let }
78         { \token_to_str:N #1 }
79       }
80       \msg_info:nnxx { cmd } { define-command }
81       { \token_to_str:N #1 } { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
82     }
83     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
84     \__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nnnn #1 {#2} {#3} { }

```

```
85 }
```

At definition time, the variable `\l__cmd_fn_tl` is only used for error messages. The real business of defining a document command starts with setting up the appropriate name, then normalizing the argument specification to get rid of shorthands.

```
86 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
87 {
88   \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_function_tl { \cs_to_str:N #1 }
89   \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_fn_tl
90     { \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl } }
91   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec:n {#2}
92   \exp_args:No \__cmd_prepare_signature:n \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
93   \__cmd_declare_cmd_code:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3}
94   #4
95   \__cmd_break_point:n {#2}
96 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn` and others.)

`__cmd_break_point:n` A marker used to escape from creating a definition if necessary.

```
97 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_break_point:n \use_none:n
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_break_point:n`.)

`__cmd_declare_cmd_code:Nnn` The appropriate auxiliary is called.

```
\__cmd_declare_cmd_code_aux:Nnn
\__cmd_declare_cmd_code_expandable:Nnn
98 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd_code:Nnn
99 {
100   \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
101     { \__cmd_declare_cmd_code_expandable:Nnn }
102     { \__cmd_declare_cmd_code_aux:Nnn }
103 }
```

Standard functions call `__cmd_start:nNNnnn`, which receives the argument specification, an auxiliary used for grabbing arguments, an auxiliary containing the code, and then the signature, default arguments, and processors.

```
104 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd_code_aux:Nnn #1#2#3
105 {
106   \cs_generate_from_arg_count:cNnn
107     { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl code }
108   \cs_set_protected:Npn \l__cmd_current_arg_int {#3}
109   \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npx #1
110     {
111       \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_environment_bool
112         {
113           \__cmd_start_env:nnnnn { \exp_not:n {#2} }
114           { \l__cmd_environment_str }
115         }
116         {
117           \__cmd_start:nNNnnn { \exp_not:n {#2} }
118           \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl }
119           \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl code }
120         }
121       { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_signature_tl }
122       {
123         \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_defaults_bool
```

```

124         { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_defaults_tl }
125     }
126     {
127         \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_process_some_bool
128         { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_process_all_tl }
129     }
130 }
131 }

```

Expandable functions and functions whose arguments can be grabbed expandably call `__cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn`, which receives the argument specification, four auxiliaries (two for grabbing arguments, one for the code, and one for default arguments), and finally the signature. Non-expandable functions that take this branch should nevertheless be protected, as well as their `code` function. They will only be expanded in contexts such as constructing a `csname`. The two grabbers (named after the function with one or two spaces) are needed when there are both short and long arguments; otherwise the same grabber is included twice in the definition. If all arguments are long or all are short the (only) grabber is defined correspondingly to be long/short. Otherwise two grabbers are defined, one long, one short.

```

132 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_cmd_code_expandable:Nnn #1#2#3
133 {
134     \exp_args:Ncc \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn
135     { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl code }
136     { cs_set \bool_if:NF \l__cmd_expandable_bool { _protected } :Npn }
137     \l__cmd_current_arg_int {#3}
138     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_defaults_bool
139     {
140         \use:x
141         {
142             \cs_generate_from_arg_count:cNnn
143             { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl defaults }
144             \cs_set:Npn \l__cmd_current_arg_int
145             { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_defaults_tl }
146         }
147     }
148     \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_expandable_bool
149     { \cs_set_nopar:Npx } { \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npx } #1
150     {
151         \exp_not:N \__cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn
152         { \exp_not:n {#2} }
153         \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl }
154         \exp_not:c
155         {
156             \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl
157             \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_some_short_bool
158             { \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_some_long_bool { \c_space_tl } }
159         }
160         \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl code }
161         \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_defaults_bool
162         { \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl defaults } }
163         { ? }
164         { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_signature_tl }
165     }
166     \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_some_long_bool

```

```

167     {
168       \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_some_short_bool
169       {
170         \cs_set_nopar:cpx { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl \c_space_tl }
171         ##1##2 { ##1 {##2} }
172       }
173       \cs_set:cpx
174     }
175     { \cs_set_nopar:cpx }
176     { \l__cmd_function_tl \c_space_tl } ##1##2 { ##1 {##2} }
177   }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_declare_cmd_code:Nnn`, `__cmd_declare_cmd_code_aux:Nnn`, and `__cmd_declare_cmd_code_expandable:Nnn`.)

`__cmd_declare_env:nmmm`
`__cmd_declare_env_internal:nmmm`

The lead-off to creating an environment is much the same as that for creating a command: issue the appropriate message, store the argument specification then hand off to an internal function.

```

178 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_env:nmmm #1#2
179   {
180     \str_set:Nx \l__cmd_environment_str {#1}
181     \str_set:Nx \l__cmd_environment_str
182     { \tl_trim_spaces:o { \l__cmd_environment_str } }
183     \cs_if_exist:cTF { \l__cmd_environment_str }
184     {
185       \msg_info:nxxx { cmd } { redefine-env }
186       { \l__cmd_environment_str } { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
187     }
188     {
189       \msg_info:nxxx { cmd } { define-env }
190       { \l__cmd_environment_str } { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
191     }
192     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_expandable_bool
193     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
194     \exp_args:NV \__cmd_declare_env_internal:nmmm
195     \l__cmd_environment_str {#2}
196   }

```

Creating a document environment requires a few more steps than creating a single command. In order to pass the arguments of the command to the end of the function, it is necessary to store the grabbed arguments. To do that, the function used at the end of the environment has to be redefined to contain the appropriate information. To minimize the amount of expansion at point of use, the code here is expanded now as well as when used. The last argument of `__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nmmm` is only run if the definition succeeded. In package mode this ensures that the original definition of the environment is not changed if the definition fails for any reason. This also avoids an error when defining the `end_au_x_` function when the user asks for more than 9 arguments.

```

197 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_declare_env_internal:nmmm #1#2#3#4
198   {
199     \exp_args:Nc \__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nmmm { environment~ #1 } {#2}
200     {#3}
201     {
202       \cs_set_nopar:cpx { environment~ #1 ~end }
203       { \exp_not:c { environment~ #1 ~end-aux } }

```



```

204     \cs_generate_from_arg_count:cNnn
205     { environment~ #1 ~end-aux~ } \cs_set:Npn
206     \l__cmd_current_arg_int {#4}
207     \cs_set_eq:cc {#1} { environment~ #1 }
208     \cs_set_eq:cc { end #1 } { environment~ #1 ~end }
209   }
210 }
211 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_set_environment_end:n #1
212 {
213   \cs_set_nopar:cpx { environment~ #1 ~end-aux }
214   {
215     \exp_not:c { environment~ #1 ~end-aux~ }
216     \exp_not:o \l__cmd_args_tl
217   }
218 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_declare_env:nnnn and __cmd_declare_env_internal:nnnn.)

1.3 Structure of xparse commands

`__cmd_start_env:nnnnn` For error messages that occur during run-time when getting arguments of environments it is necessary to keep track of the environment name. We begin non-expandable commands with a token equal to `\scan_stop:`, whose name gives a reasonable error message if the command is used inside a csname and protects against f-expansion. This is useless for environments since `\begin` is already not expandable. Both the command and environment codes start with `\group_align_safe_begin:`, then `__cmd_run_code:` (used by both) does `\group_align_safe_end:`, so that delimited arguments may be grabbed in alignments if they contain an alignment tab token (see [latex3/lat_{ex}3/issues/839](https://www.latex3.org/latex3/issues/839)).

```

219 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_start_env:nnnnn #1#2
220 {
221   \conditionally@traceoff
222   \group_align_safe_begin:
223   \str_set:Nn \l__cmd_environment_str {#2}
224   \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
225   \__cmd_start_aux:ccnnnn
226   { environment~ \l__cmd_environment_str \c_space_tl }
227   { environment~ \l__cmd_environment_str \c_space_tl code }
228   {#1}
229 }
230 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__cmd_start:nNNnnn #1#2#3
231 {
232   \exp_not:c { xparse-function-is-not-expandable }
233   \exp_not:N \conditionally@traceoff
234   \exp_not:N \group_align_safe_begin:
235   \exp_not:n { \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_environment_bool }
236   \exp_not:N \__cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn
237   #2 #3 {#1}
238 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_start_env:nnnnn and __cmd_start:nNNnnn.)

`__cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn` This sets up a few variables to minimize the boilerplate code included in all xparse-defined commands. It then runs the grabbers #4. Again, the argument specification #1 is only for diagnostics.

```

239 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6
240 {
241   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_args_tl
242   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_fn_tl {#1}
243   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_fn_code_tl {#2}
244   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_defaults_tl {#5}
245   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_process_all_tl {#6}
246   #4
247   \__cmd_run_code:
248 }
249 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn { cc }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn.)

__cmd_run_code: After arguments are grabbed, this function is responsible for inserting default values, running processors, and finally doing \group_align_safe_end: as promised, and running the code.

```

250 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_run_code:
251 {
252   \tl_if_empty:NF \l__cmd_defaults_tl { \__cmd_defaults: }
253   \tl_if_empty:NF \l__cmd_process_all_tl { \__cmd_args_process: }
254   \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_environment_bool
255     { \exp_args:No \__cmd_set_environment_end:n \l__cmd_environment_str }
256   \group_align_safe_end:
257   \conditionally@traceon
258   \exp_after:wN \l__cmd_fn_code_tl \l__cmd_args_tl
259 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_run_code:.)

__cmd_defaults: First construct __cmd_tmp:w (see below) that will receive the arguments found so far and determine default values for any missing argument. Then call it repeatedly until the set of arguments stabilizes. Since that could lead to an infinite loop we only call it up to nine times, the maximal number needed for stabilization if there is a chain of arguments that depend on each other. If that fails to stabilize raise an error.

```

260 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults:
261 {
262   \__cmd_defaults_def:
263   \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_args_i_tl \l__cmd_args_tl
264   \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux:
265   \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux:
266   \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux: \__cmd_defaults_aux:
267   \__cmd_defaults_error:w
268   \q_recursion_stop
269   \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_args_tl \l__cmd_args_i_tl
270 }
271 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults_aux:
272 {
273   \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
274     { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_tmp:w \l__cmd_args_i_tl }
275   \tl_if_eq:NNT \l__cmd_args_ii_tl \l__cmd_args_i_tl
276     { \use_none_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:w }
277   \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_args_i_tl \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
278 }

```

```

279 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults_error:w \q_recursion_stop
280 {
281   \msg_error:nnx { cmd } { default-loop }
282   { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
283 }

```

To construct `__cmd_tmp:w`, first go through the arguments found and the corresponding defaults, building a token list with `{#\<arg number>}` for arguments found in the input (whose default will not be used) and otherwise `{\exp_not:n{<default>}}` for arguments whose default will be used.

```

284 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults_def:
285 {
286   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
287   \int_zero:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
288   \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN \l__cmd_args_tl \l__cmd_defaults_tl
289   \__cmd_defaults_def:nn
290   \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNno \__cmd_tmp:w \cs_set:Npn
291   \l__cmd_current_arg_int \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
292 }
293 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn { NNno }
294 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults_def:nn
295 {
296   \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
297   \exp_args:NV \__cmd_defaults_def:nnn \l__cmd_current_arg_int
298 }
299 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_defaults_def:nnn #1#2#3
300 {
301   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
302   {
303     {
304       \exp_not:N \exp_not:n
305       {
306         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {#2}
307         { \exp_not:o {#3} }
308         { \exp_not:n { ## #1 } }
309       }
310     }
311   }
312 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_defaults:` and others.)

`__cmd_args_process:` Loop through arguments (stored in `\l__cmd_args_tl`) and the corresponding processors (in `\l__cmd_process_all_tl`) simultaneously, apply all processors for each argument and store the result back into `\l__cmd_args_tl`. To allow processors to depend on other arguments, for every processor define a temporary auxiliary that receives all arguments `\l__cmd_args_tl`.

```

313 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_args_process:
314 {
315   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
316   \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN
317   \l__cmd_args_tl
318   \l__cmd_process_all_tl
319   \__cmd_args_process_loop:nn

```

```

320   \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_args_tl \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
321 }
322 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_args_process_loop:nn #1#2
323 {
324   \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument {#1}
325   \tl_if_novalue:nF {#1}
326     { \tl_map_function:nN {#2} \__cmd_args_process_aux:n }
327   \tl_put_right:No \l__cmd_args_ii_tl
328     { \exp_after:wN { \ProcessedArgument } }
329 }
330 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_args_process_aux:n #1
331 {
332   \cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn \__cmd_tmp:w \cs_set:Npn
333     { \tl_count:N \l__cmd_args_tl } {#1}
334   \exp_args:NNNo \exp_after:wN \__cmd_tmp:w \l__cmd_args_tl
335     { \ProcessedArgument }
336 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_args_process:, __cmd_args_process_loop:nn, and __cmd_args_process_aux:n.)

__cmd_start_expandable:nNNNN

This is called for all expandable commands. #6 is the signature, responsible for grabbing arguments. #5 is used to determine default values (or is ? if there are none). #4 is the code to run. #2 and #3 are functions (named after the command) that grab a single argument in the input stream (#3 is short). The argument specification #1 is only used by diagnostic functions. Same as for the non-expandable version, this starts with \group_align_safe_begin:, which expands to nothing, so may be safely used in an expandable context.

```

337 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn #1#2#3#4#5#6
338 {
339   \group_align_safe_begin:
340   #6 \__cmd_end_expandable:NNw #5 #4 \q__cmd #2#3
341 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn.)

__cmd_end_expandable:NNw

Followed by a function #1 to determine default values (or ? if there are no defaults), the code #2, arguments that have been grabbed, then \q__cmd and two generic grabbers.

__cmd_end_expandable_aux:w

The idea to find default values is similar to the non-expandable case but we cannot define an auxiliary function, so at every step in the loop we need to go through all arguments

__cmd_end_expandable_aux:nNNNN

searching for which ones started out as -NoValue- and replacing these by the newly computed values. In fact we need to keep track of three versions of all arguments: the

__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn

original version, the previous version with default values, and the currently built version

__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnw

(first argument of __cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn).

__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nw

```

342 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable:NNw #1#2
343 { \__cmd_end_expandable_aux:w #1#2 \prg_do_nothing: }
344 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable_aux:w #1#2#3 \q__cmd
345   { \exp_args:No \__cmd_end_expandable_aux:nNNNN {#3} #1 #2 }
346 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable_aux:nNNNN #1#2#3#4#5
347 {
348   \token_if_eq_charcode:NNT ? #2 { \exp_after:wN \use_iv:nnnn }
349   \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn {#1} { } {#1} #2#3
350   { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { }

```

```

351     {
352       \msg_expandable_error:nmf { cmd } { default-loop }
353       { \exp_args:Nf \tl_trim_spaces:n { \token_to_str:N #4 } }
354       \use_iv:nnnn
355     }
356   \q_stop
357 }
358 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn #1#2#3#4#5#6
359 {
360   #6
361   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} {#2}
362   { \use_i_delimit_by_q_stop:nw { \group_align_safe_end: #5 #1 } }
363   {
364     \exp_args:No \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN
365     { #4 #1 } {#3}
366     \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnw
367     \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn { } {#1} {#3} #4 #5
368   }
369 }
370 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnw #1#2
371 {
372   \tl_if_novalue:nTF {#2}
373   { \exp_args:No \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nw {#1} }
374   { \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nw {#2} }
375 }
376 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nw
377   #1#2 \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn #3
378   { #2 \__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn { #3 {#1} } }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_end_expandable:NNw and others.)

1.4 Normalizing the argument specifications

The goal here is to expand aliases and check that the argument specification is valid before the main parsing run. If it is not valid the entire set up is abandoned to avoid any strange internal errors. A function is provided for each argument type that will grab any extra data items and call the loop function after performing the following checks and tasks.

- Check that each argument has the correct number of data items associated with it, and that where a single character is required, one has actually been supplied.
- Check that processors and the markers +, ! and = are followed by an argument for which they make sense, and are not redundant.
- Check the absence of forbidden types for expandable commands, namely G/v always, and l/u after optional arguments (xparse may have inserted braces due to a failed search for an optional argument).
- Check that no optional argument is followed by a mandatory argument with the same delimiter, as otherwise the optional argument could never be omitted.
- Keep track in \l__cmd_some_long_bool and \l__cmd_some_short_bool of whether the command has some long/short arguments.

- Keep track in `\l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool` of whether all arguments are `m/l/u` type and short arguments appear before long ones, in which case they can be grabbed expandably just as safely as they could be grabbed nonexpandably. Regardless of that, arguments of expandable commands will be grabbed expandably and arguments of environments will not (because the list of arguments built by non-expandable grabbing is used to pass them to the end-environment code).

Further checks happen at the end of the loop:

- that there are at most 9 arguments;
- that an expandable command does not end with an optional argument (this case is detected by using the fact that `\l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl` is cleared by every mandatory argument and filled by every optional argument).

`__cmd_normalize_arg_spec:n` Loop through the argument specification, calling an auxiliary specific to each argument type. If any argument is unknown stop the definition.

`__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n`

```

379 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec:n #1
380   {
381     \int_zero:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
382     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
383     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
384     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
385     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
386     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
387     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
388     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool
389     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_some_long_bool
390     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_some_short_bool
391     \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n #1
392     \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
393     \int_compare:nNnT \l__cmd_current_arg_int > 9
394       {
395         \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { too-many-args }
396         { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
397         \__cmd_bad_def:wn
398       }
399     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
400       {
401         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
402           {
403             \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { expandable-ending-optional }
404             { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
405             \__cmd_bad_def:wn
406           }
407         }
408     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
409       { \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool }
410     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_environment_bool
411       { \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool }
412   }
413 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n #1
414   {
415     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#1}

```

```

416 \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
417 \cs_if_exist_use:cF { __cmd_normalize_type_ \tl_to_str:n {#1} :w }
418 {
419   \bool_lazy_any:nTF
420   {
421     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { G } }
422     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { g } }
423     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { l } }
424     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { u } }
425   }
426   {
427     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { xparse-arg-type }
428     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
429   }
430   {
431     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { unknown-argument-type }
432     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
433   }
434   \__cmd_bad_def:wn
435 }
436 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_normalize_arg_spec:n` and `__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n`.)

`__cmd_normalize_type_d:w` These argument types are aliases of more general ones, for example with the default argument `-NoValue-`. To easily insert that marker expanded in the definitions we call `__cmd_tmp:w` with the argument `-NoValue-`. For argument types that need additional data, check that the data is present (not `\q_recursion_tail`) before proceeding.

```

437 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1
438 {
439   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_d:w ##1##2
440   {
441     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {##2} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
442     \__cmd_normalize_type_D:w {##1} {##2} {#1}
443   }
444   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_e:w ##1
445   {
446     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {##1} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
447     \__cmd_normalize_type_E:w {##1} { }
448   }
449   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_o:w
450   { \__cmd_normalize_type_D:w [ ] {#1} }
451   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_0:w
452   { \__cmd_normalize_type_D:w [ ] }
453   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_r:w ##1##2
454   {
455     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {##2} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
456     \__cmd_normalize_type_R:w {##1} {##2} {#1}
457   }
458   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_s:w
459   { \__cmd_normalize_type_t:w * }
460 }
461 \exp_args:No \__cmd_tmp:w { \c_novalue_tl }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_normalize_type_d:w` and others.)

```

__cmd_normalize_type_>:w Check that these prefixes have arguments, namely that the next token is not \q-
__cmd_normalize_type_+>:w recursion_tail, and remember to leave it after the looping macro. Processors are
__cmd_normalize_type_!>:w forbidden in expandable commands. If all is good, store the prefix in the cleaned up
__cmd_normalize_type_=>:w \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl, and decrement the argument number as prefixes do not corre-
  \_cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn spond to arguments.
462 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_normalize_type_>:w } #1#2
463 {
464   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#2} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
465   \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
466   {
467     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { processor-in-expandable }
468     { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
469     \__cmd_bad_def:wn
470   }
471   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl { > { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} } }
472   \int_decr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
473   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
474   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n {#2}
475 }
476 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_normalize_type_+>:w } #1
477 {
478   \_cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn + {#1}
479   \l__cmd_long_bool
480   { \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_long_bool }
481 }
482 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_normalize_type_!>:w } #1
483 {
484   \_cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn ! {#1}
485   \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
486   {
487     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
488     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool
489   }
490 }
491 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_normalize_type_=>:w } #1#2
492 {
493   \_cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn = {#2}
494   \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
495   {
496     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
497     {
498       \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { keyval-in-expandable }
499       { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
500       \__cmd_bad_def:wn
501     }
502     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
503     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
504     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
505     { = { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} } }
506   }
507 }
508 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn #1#2#3#4
509 {

```



```

510 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#2} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
511 \bool_if:NT #3
512 {
513   \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { two-markers }
514   { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { #1 }
515   \__cmd_bad_def:wn
516 }
517 #4
518 \int_decr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
519 \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n {#2}
520 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_normalize_type_>:w and others.)

__cmd_normalize_type_D:w Optional argument types. Check that all required data is present (and consists of single characters if applicable) and check for forbidden types for expandable commands. For __cmd_normalize_type_E:w E-type require that there is at least one embellishment, that each one is a single character, and that there aren't more optional arguments than embellishments; also remember that each embellishment counts as one argument for \l__cmd_current_arg_int. Then in each case store the data in \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl, and for later checks store in \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl the tokens whose presence determines whether there is an optional argument (for braces store {}, seen later as an empty delimiter).

```

521 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_D:w #1#2#3
522 {
523   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#3} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
524   \__cmd_single_token_check:n {#1} \__cmd_allowed_token_check:N #1
525   \__cmd_single_token_check:n {#2}
526   \__cmd_add_arg_spec:n { D #1 #2 {#3} }
527   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl {#1}
528   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
529   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
530 }
531 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_E:w #1#2
532 {
533   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#2} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
534   \tl_if_blank:nT {#1} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
535   \tl_map_function:nN {#1} \__cmd_single_token_check:n
536   \tl_map_function:nN {#1} \__cmd_allowed_token_check:N
537   \__cmd_normalize_E_unique_check:w #1 \q_nil \q_stop
538   \int_compare:nNnT { \tl_count:n {#2} } > { \tl_count:n {#1} }
539   { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
540   \__cmd_add_arg_spec:n { E {#1} {#2} }
541   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl {#1}
542   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
543   \int_add:Nn \l__cmd_current_arg_int { \tl_count:n {#1} - 1 }
544   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
545 }
546 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_E_unique_check:w #1#2 \q_stop
547 {
548   \quark_if_nil:NF #1
549   {
550     \tl_if_in:nnT {#2} {#1} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
551     \__cmd_normalize_E_unique_check:w #2 \q_stop
552   }

```

```

553 }
554 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_t:w #1
555 {
556   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1 { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
557   \__cmd_single_token_check:n {#1} \__cmd_allowed_token_check:N #1
558   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
559     {
560       \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool { ! }
561       t \exp_not:n {#1}
562     }
563   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl {#1}
564   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
565   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
566   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
567   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
568 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_normalize_type_D:w and others.)

`__cmd_normalize_type_m:w` Mandatory arguments. First check the required data is present, consists of single characters where applicable, and that the argument type is allowed for expandable commands if applicable. For the `m` and `R` argument types check that they do not follow some optional argument with that delimiter as otherwise the optional argument could not be omitted. Then save data in `\l__cmd_arg_spec_tl`, count the mandatory argument, and empty the list of last delimiters.

```

569 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_m:w
570 {
571   \__cmd_delimiter_check:nnn { } { m } { \iow_char:N \{ }
572   \__cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n { m }
573   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
574 }
575 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_R:w #1#2#3
576 {
577   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#3} { \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn }
578   \__cmd_single_token_check:n {#1} \__cmd_allowed_token_check:N #1
579   \__cmd_single_token_check:n {#2}
580   \__cmd_delimiter_check:nnn {#1} { R/r } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
581   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
582   \__cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n { R #1 #2 {#3} }
583   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
584 }
585 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_v:w
586 {
587   \__cmd_normalize_check_gv:N v
588   \__cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n { v }
589   \__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n
590 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_normalize_type_m:w, __cmd_normalize_type_R:w, and __cmd_normalize_type_v:w.)

`__cmd_normalize_type_b:w` This argument type is not allowed for commands. This is only allowed at the end of the argument specification, hence we check that `#1` is the end.

```

591 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_type_b:w #1

```

```

592 {
593   \bool_if:NF \l__cmd_environment_bool
594   {
595     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { invalid-command-arg }
596     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { b }
597     \__cmd_bad_def:wn
598   }
599   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
600   \__cmd_add_arg_spec:n { b }
601   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#1}
602   \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { arg-after-body }
603   { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
604   { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
605   \__cmd_bad_def:wn
606 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_normalize_type_b:w.)

`__cmd_single_token_check:n` Checks that the argument is a single (non-space) token (possibly surrounded by spaces), and aborts the definition otherwise.

```

607 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_single_token_check:n #1
608 {
609   \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#1} \tl_if_single_token:nF
610   {
611     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { not-single-token }
612     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
613     \__cmd_bad_def:wn
614   }
615 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_single_token_check:n.)

`__cmd_allowed_token_check:N` Some tokens are not allowed as delimiters for some argument types, notably implicit begin/end-group tokens (`\bgroup`/`\egroup`). The major problem with these tokens is that for `\peek...` functions, a literal `{`₁ is virtually indistinguishable from a `\bgroup` or other token which was `\let` to a `{`₁, and the same goes for `}`₂. All other tokens can be easily distinguished from their implicit counterparts by grabbing them and looking at the string length (see `__cmd_token_if_cs:NTF`), but for begin/end group tokens that is not possible without the risk of mistakenly grabbing the entire brace group (potentially leading to a ! Runaway argument error) or trying to grab a `}`₂, leading to an ! Argument of `\dots` has an extra `}` error.

```

616 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_allowed_token_check:N #1
617 {
618   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \c_group_begin_token
619   { \use:n }
620   {
621     \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \c_group_end_token
622     { \use:n }
623     { \use_none:n }
624   }
625   {
626     \msg_error:nxxxx { cmd } { forbidden-group-token }
627     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
628     {

```

```

629         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \c_group_begin_token
630         { begin } { end }
631     }
632     \__cmd_bad_def:wn
633 }
634 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_allowed_token_check:N.)

__cmd_normalize_check_gv:N Called for arguments that are always forbidden, or forbidden after an optional argument,
 __cmd_normalize_check_lu:N for expandable commands.

```

635 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_check_gv:N #1
636 {
637     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
638     {
639         \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { invalid-expandable-arg }
640         { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
641         \__cmd_bad_def:wn
642     }
643     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
644 }
645 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_normalize_check_lu:N #1
646 {
647     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
648     {
649         \tl_if_empty:NF \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
650         {
651             \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { invalid-after-optional-expandably }
652             { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
653             \__cmd_bad_def:wn
654         }
655     }
656 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_normalize_check_gv:N and __cmd_normalize_check_lu:N.)

__cmd_delimiter_check:nnn Called for m and R arguments. Checks that the leading token does not coincide with the
 token denoting the presence of a previous optional argument. Instead of dealing with
 braces for the m-type we use an empty delimiter to denote that case.

```

657 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_delimiter_check:nnn #1#2#3
658 {
659     \tl_map_inline:Nn \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
660     {
661         \tl_if_eq:nnT {##1} {#1}
662         {
663             \msg_warning:nxxx { cmd } { optional-mandatory }
664             {#2} {#3}
665         }
666     }
667 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_delimiter_check:nnn.)

`__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn` If the argument specification is wrong, this provides an escape from the entire definition process.
`__cmd_bad_def:wn`

```
668 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn #1 \__cmd_break_point:n #2
669 {
670   \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { bad-arg-spec }
671   { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#2} }
672 }
673 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_bad_def:wn #1 \__cmd_break_point:n #2 { }
(End of definition for \__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn and \__cmd_bad_def:wn.)
```

`__cmd_add_arg_spec:n` When adding an argument to the argument specification, set the `some_long` or `some_short` booleans as appropriate and clear the booleans keeping track of +, ! and = markers. Before that, test for a short argument following some long arguments: this is forbidden for expandable commands and prevents grabbing arguments expandably.

For mandatory arguments do some more work, in particular complain if they were preceded by !.

```
674 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_arg_spec:n #1
675 {
676   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
677   { ! \l__cmd_long_bool }
678   { \l__cmd_some_long_bool }
679   {
680     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_expandable_bool
681     {
682       \msg_error:nnx { cmd } { long-short-mix }
683       { \iow_char:N \ \ \l__cmd_function_tl }
684       \__cmd_bad_def:wn
685     }
686     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool
687   }
688   \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_long_bool
689   { \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_some_long_bool }
690   { \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_some_short_bool }
691   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_arg_spec_tl
692   {
693     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_long_bool { + }
694     \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool { ! }
695     \exp_not:n {#1}
696   }
697   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
698   \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
699 }
700 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n #1
701 {
702   \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool
703   {
704     \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { invalid-bang }
705     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: } { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
706     \__cmd_bad_def:wn
707   }
708   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl
709   \__cmd_add_arg_spec:n {#1}
710 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_arg_spec:n` and `__cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n`.)

1.5 Preparing the signature: general mechanism

`__cmd_prepare_signature:n` Actually creating the signature uses the same loop approach as normalizing the signature.
`__cmd_prepare_signature:N` There are first a number of variables which need to be set to track what is going on. Many
`__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N` of these variables are unused when defining expandable commands.

```
711 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_prepare_signature:n #1
712   {
713     \int_zero:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
714     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
715     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
716     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
717     \int_zero:N \l__cmd_m_args_int
718     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_defaults_bool
719     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_defaults_tl
720     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_process_all_tl
721     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_process_one_tl
722     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_process_some_bool
723     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_signature_tl
724     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N #1 \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
725     \bool_if:NF \l__cmd_expandable_bool { \__cmd_flush_m_args: }
726   }
```

The main looping function does not take an argument, but carries out the reset on the processor boolean. This is split off from the rest of the process so that when actually setting up processors the flag-reset can be bypassed.

For each known argument type there is an appropriate function to actually do the addition to the signature. These are separate for expandable and standard functions, as the approaches are different.

```
727 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
728   {
729     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
730     \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N
731   }
732 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N #1
733   {
734     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:N #1
735     \use:c
736     {
737       __cmd_add
738       \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool { _expandable }
739       _type_ \token_to_str:N #1 :w
740     }
741   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_prepare_signature:n`, `__cmd_prepare_signature:N`, and `__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N`.)

1.6 Setting up a standard signature

Each argument-adding function appends to the signature a grabber (and for some types, the delimiters or default value), except the one for `m` arguments. These are collected and

added to the signature all at once by `__cmd_flush_m_args:`, called for every other argument type. All of the functions then call the loop function `__cmd_prepare_signature:N`. Default values of arguments are collected by `__cmd_add_default:n` rather than being stored with the argument; this function and `__cmd_add_default:` are also responsible for keeping track of `\l__cmd_current_arg_int`.

`__cmd_add_type_+:w` Making the next argument long means setting the flag. The `m` arguments are recorded here as this has to be done for every case where there is then a long argument.

```
742 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_add_type_+:w }
743   {
744     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
745     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_long_bool
746     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
747     \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N
748   }
```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_type_+:w.)

`__cmd_add_type_!:w` Much the same for controlling trailing optional arguments.

```
749 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_add_type_!:w }
750   {
751     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
752     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
753     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
754     \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N
755   }
```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_type_!:w.)

`__cmd_add_type_>:w` When a processor is found, the processor code is stored. It will be used by `__cmd_args_process:` once arguments are all found. Here too the loop calls `__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N` rather than `__cmd_prepare_signature:N` so that the flag is not reset.

```
756 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_add_type_>:w } #1
757   {
758     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
759     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
760     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_process_some_bool
761     \tl_put_left:Nn \l__cmd_process_one_tl { {#1} }
762     \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N
763   }
```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_type_>:w.)

`__cmd_add_type_=:w` A mix of the ideas from above: set a flag and add a processor.

```
764 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_add_type_=:w } #1
765   {
766     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
767     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
768     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
769     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_process_some_bool
770     \tl_put_left:Nn \l__cmd_process_one_tl
771     { { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nm {#1} } }
772     \__cmd_prepare_signature_bypass:N
773   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_=:.`)

`__cmd_add_type_b:w`

```
774 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_b:w
775 {
776   \__cmd_flush_m_args:
777   \__cmd_add_default:
778   \__cmd_add_grabber:N b
779   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
780 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_b:w`.)

`__cmd_add_type_D:w`

```
781 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_D:w #1#2#3
782 {
783   \__cmd_flush_m_args:
784   \__cmd_add_default:n {#3}
785   \__cmd_add_grabber:N D
786   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl { #1 #2 }
787   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
788 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_D:w`.)

`__cmd_add_type_E:w`

The E-type argument needs a special handling of default values. Since each embellishment is a separate argument, it also needs to replicate the argument processors for each embellishment argument so that the numbers of arguments and processors remain in sync.

```
789 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_E:w #1#2
790 {
791   \__cmd_flush_m_args:
792   \__cmd_add_default_E:nn {#1} {#2}
793   \use:x
794   {
795     \__cmd_replicate_processor:nn { \tl_count:n {#1} }
796     { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_process_one_tl }
797   }
798   \__cmd_add_grabber:N E
799   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl { {#1} }
800   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
801 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_E:w`.)

`__cmd_replicate_processor:nn`

In the command's argument processor signature (the final argument of `__cmd_start:nNNnnn`) there is one braced item for each formal argument (up to nine), and in each of these items there is one braced item for each processor (as many as there were processors declared for a given argument). Something like this:

```
{ % argument processors
  { % argument 1
    { processor 1 } { processor 2 } ... { processor n }
```



```

} % end argument 1
{ ... } % argument 2
:
{ ... } % argument n
} % end argument processors

```

The function `__cmd_add_grabber:N` adds one single grabber for an argument, and adds the braced item for that one argument. However, in an E-type argument each embellishment requires its own formal argument, so we need to break out of one layer of braces in `\l__cmd_process_one_tl`, add copies of the processor as necessary, and then return the removed brace. The function below does just that: it defines `\l__cmd_process_one_tl` starting with a `}_2` and ending with a `{_1`, so that it adds as many processors as needed when x-expanded.

```

802 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_replicate_processor:nn #1 #2
803 {
804   \int_compare:nNnF {#1} > { 1 } { \use_none:nnn }
805   \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_process_one_tl
806     {
807       \exp_not:n { \exp_not:n {#2} \if_false: { \fi: } }
808       \prg_replicate:nn { #1 - 2 }
809       { \exp_not:n { \exp_not:n { {#2} } } }
810       \exp_not:n { { \if_false: } \fi: \exp_not:n {#2} }
811     }
812 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_replicate_processor:nn`.)

`__cmd_add_type_m:w` The `m` type is special as short arguments which are not post-processed are simply counted at this stage. Thus there is a check to see if either of these cases apply. If so, a one-argument grabber is added to the signature. On the other hand, if a standard short argument is required it is simply counted at this stage, to be added later using `__cmd_flush_m_args:`.

```

813 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_m:w
814 {
815   \__cmd_add_default:
816   \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_prefixed_bool
817     { \__cmd_add_grabber:N m }
818     { \int_incr:N \l__cmd_m_args_int }
819   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
820 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_m:w`.)

`__cmd_add_type_R:w` The R-type argument is very similar to the D-type.

```

821 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_R:w #1#2#3
822 {
823   \__cmd_flush_m_args:
824   \__cmd_add_default:n {#3}
825   \__cmd_add_grabber:N R
826   \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl { #1 #2 }
827   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
828 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_R:w`.)

`__cmd_add_type_t:w` Setting up a `t` argument means collecting one token for the test, and adding it along with the grabber to the signature.

```
829 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_t:w #1
830   {
831     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
832     \__cmd_add_default:
833     \__cmd_add_grabber:N t
834     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
835     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
836   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_t:w`.)

`__cmd_add_type_v:w` At this stage, the `v` argument is identical to `l` except that since the grabber may fail to read a verbatim argument we need a default value.

```
837 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_type_v:w
838   {
839     \__cmd_flush_m_args:
840     \exp_args:No \__cmd_add_default:n \c_novalue_tl
841     \__cmd_add_grabber:N v
842     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
843   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_type_v:w`.)

`__cmd_flush_m_args:` As `m` arguments are simply counted, there is a need to add them to the token register in a block. As this function can only be called if something other than `m` turns up, the flag can be switched here.

```
844 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_flush_m_args:
845   {
846     \int_compare:nNnT \l__cmd_m_args_int > 0
847     {
848       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_signature_tl
849         { \exp_not:c { __cmd_grab_m_ \int_use:N \l__cmd_m_args_int :w } }
850       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_process_all_tl
851         { \prg_replicate:nn { \l__cmd_m_args_int } { { } } }
852     }
853     \int_zero:N \l__cmd_m_args_int
854   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_flush_m_args:.`)

`__cmd_add_grabber:N` To keep the various checks needed in one place, adding the grabber to the signature is done here. The only questions are whether the grabber should be long or not, and whether to obey spaces. The `\l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool` boolean can only be `true` for trailing optional arguments. In that case spaces will not be ignored when looking for that optional argument.

```
855 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_grabber:N #1
856   {
857     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_signature_tl
858       {
859         \exp_not:c
```

```

860     {
861         __cmd_grab_ #1
862         \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_long_bool { _long }
863         \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool { _obey_spaces }
864         \bool_lazy_and:nnT
865             { \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool }
866             { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { D } }
867             { _no_strip }
868         :w
869     }
870 }
871 \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
872 \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool
873 \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool
874 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_process_all_tl
875 {
876     {
877         \if_charcode:w E #1 \use_i:nn \fi:
878         \exp_not:o \l__cmd_process_one_tl
879     }
880 }
881 \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_process_one_tl
882 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_grabber:N`.)

`__cmd_add_default:n` Store the default value of an argument, or rather code that gives that default value (it may involve other arguments). This is `\c_novalue_tl` for arguments with no actual default or with default `-NoValue-`; and (in a brace group) `\prg_do_nothing:` followed by a default value for others. For E-type arguments, pad the defaults #2 with some `\c_novalue_tl` until there are as many as embellishments #1. These functions are also used when defining expandable commands.

```

883 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_default:n #1
884 {
885     \tl_if_novalue:nTF {#1}
886     { \__cmd_add_default: }
887     {
888         \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
889         \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_defaults_bool
890         \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_defaults_tl { { \prg_do_nothing: #1 } }
891     }
892 }
893 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_default:
894 {
895     \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
896     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_defaults_tl { \c_novalue_tl }
897 }
898 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_default_E:nn #1#2
899 {
900     \tl_map_function:nN {#2} \__cmd_add_default:n
901     \prg_replicate:nn
902     { \tl_count:n {#1} - \tl_count:n {#2} }
903     { \__cmd_add_default: }
904 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_default:n`, `__cmd_add_default:`, and `__cmd_add_default_E:nn`.)

1.7 Setting up expandable types

The approach here is not dissimilar to that for standard types, but fewer types are supported. There is also a need to define the per-function auxiliaries: this is done here, while the general grabbers are dealt with later.

`__cmd_add_expandable_type_+:` We have already checked that short arguments are before long arguments, so `\l__cmd_long_bool` only changes from `false` to `true` once (and there is no need to reset it after each argument). Continue the loop.

```

905 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_add_expandable_type_+ :w }
906   {
907     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_long_bool
908     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
909   }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_expandable_type_+:`.)

`__cmd_add_expandable_type_D:w`
`__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNNn`
`__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNN`
`__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NN` The set up for D-type arguments involves constructing a rather complex auxiliary which is used repeatedly when grabbing. There is an auxiliary here so that the R-type can share code readily: #1 is D or R. The `_aux:NN` auxiliary is needed if the two delimiting tokens are identical: in contrast to the non-expandable route, the grabber here has to act differently for this case.

```

910 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D:w
911   { \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNNn D }
912 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNNn #1#2#3#4
913   {
914     \__cmd_add_default:n {#4}
915     \tl_if_eq:nnTF {#2} {#3}
916       { \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NN #1 #2 }
917       { \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNN #1 #2 #3 }
918     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
919   }
920 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNN #1#2#3
921   {
922     \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_long_bool
923       { \cs_set:cpx }
924       { \cs_set_nopar:cpx }
925     { \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl } ##1 ##2 #2 ##3 \q__cmd ##4 #3
926     { ##1 {##2} {##3} {##4} }
927     \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn {#1}
928     {
929       \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl }
930       \exp_not:n { #2 #3 }
931     }
932   }
933 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NN #1#2
934   {
935     \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_long_bool
936       { \cs_set:cpx }
937       { \cs_set_nopar:cpx }
938     { \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl } ##1 #2 ##2 #2

```

```

939     { ##1 {##2} }
940   \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn { #1_alt }
941   {
942     \exp_not:c { \l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl }
943     \exp_not:n {#2}
944   }
945 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_expandable_type_D:w and others.)

__cmd_add_expandable_type_E:w
 __cmd_add_expandable_type_E_aux:n

For each embellishment, use __cmd_get_grabber:NN to obtain an auxiliary delimited by that token and store a pair constituted of the auxiliary and the token in \l__cmd_tmpb_tl, before appending the whole set of these pairs to the signature, and an equal number of -NoValue- markers (regardless of the default values of arguments). Set the current argument appropriately.

```

946 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_E:w #1#2
947 {
948   \__cmd_add_default_E:nn {#1} {#2}
949   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
950   \tl_map_function:nN {#1} \__cmd_add_expandable_type_E_aux:n
951   \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn
952   { E \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_long_bool { _long } }
953   {
954     { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_tmpb_tl }
955     {
956       \prg_replicate:nn { \tl_count:n {#1} }
957       { { \c_novalue_tl } }
958     }
959   }
960   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
961 }
962 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_E_aux:n #1
963 {
964   \__cmd_get_grabber:NN #1 \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
965   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
966   { \exp_not:o \l__cmd_tmpa_tl \exp_not:N #1 }
967 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_expandable_type_E:w and __cmd_add_expandable_type_E_aux:n.)

__cmd_add_expandable_type_m:w

Unlike the standard case, when working expandably each argument is always grabbed separately.

```

968 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_m:w
969 {
970   \__cmd_add_default:
971   \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn
972   { m \bool_if:NT \l__cmd_long_bool { _long } } { }
973   \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
974 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_add_expandable_type_m:w.)

__cmd_add_expandable_type_R:w

The R-type is very similar to the D-type argument, and so the same internals are used.

```

975 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_R:w
976 { \__cmd_add_expandable_type_D_aux:NNNn R }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_expandable_type_R:w`.)

`__cmd_add_expandable_type_t:w` An auxiliary delimited by #1 is built now. It will be used to test for the presence of that token.

```
977 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_type_t:w #1
978   {
979     \__cmd_add_default:
980     \__cmd_get_grabber:NN #1 \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
981     \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn { t }
982     {
983       \exp_not:o \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
984       \exp_not:N #1
985     }
986     \__cmd_prepare_signature:N
987   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_expandable_type_t:w`.)

`__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn` This is called for all arguments to place the right grabber in the signature.

```
988 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn #1#2
989   {
990     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_signature_tl
991     { \exp_not:c { __cmd_expandable_grab_ #1 :w } #2 }
992   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn`.)

`__cmd_get_grabber:NN`
`__cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN`
`__cmd_get_grabber_auxii:NN` Given a token #1, defines an expandable function delimited by that token and stores it in the token list #2. The function is named after the token, unless that function name is already taken by some other grabber (this can happen in the rare case where delimiters with different category codes are used in the same document): in that case use a global counter to get a unique name. Since the grabbers are not named after xparse commands they should not be used to get material from the input stream.

```
993 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_get_grabber:NN #1#2
994   {
995     \cs_set:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w ##1 #1 {##1}
996     \exp_args:Nc \__cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN
997     { __cmd_grabber_ \token_to_str:N #1 :w } #2
998   }
999 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN #1#2
1000   {
1001     \cs_if_eq:NNTF \__cmd_tmp:w #1
1002     { \tl_set:Nn #2 {#1} }
1003     {
1004       \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
1005       {
1006         \int_gincr:N \g__cmd_grabber_int
1007         \exp_args:Nc \__cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN
1008         {
1009           __cmd_grabber_
1010           - \int_use:N \g__cmd_grabber_int :w
1011         }
1012         #2
1013       }
1014     }
```

```

1014         { \_cmd_get_grabber_auxii:NN #1 #2 }
1015     }
1016 }
1017 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_get_grabber_auxii:NN #1#2
1018 {
1019     \cs_set_eq:NN #1 \_cmd_tmp:w
1020     \tl_set:Nn #2 {#1}
1021 }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_get_grabber:NN`, `_cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN`, and `_cmd_get_grabber_auxii:NN`.)

1.7.1 Copying a command and its internal structure

```

1022 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\_cmd_copy:NN}%
1023 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}

```

Since the 2020-10-01 L^AT_EX 2_ε release, support for copying, and showing the definition of, robust commands has been available, but the specifics of each command are implemented separately. Here we'll add support for copying and showing `ltxcmd` definitions.

To fully support copying, we need two commands: a conditional to test if a command is in fact a `ltxcmd` command, and another command to actually copy the command. The conditional is defined later as `_kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF`, so now to the copying:

This macro just branches to the proper copying command by using `_cmd_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF`. The copying command takes the names of the commands to be copied to and from, and the actual commands as its four arguments.

```

\_cmd_copy:NN
\_cmd_set_eq_if_exist:NN
\_cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc

```

```

1024 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_copy:NN #1 #2
1025 {
1026     \use:x
1027     {
1028         \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { 92 }
1029         \exp_not:N \_cmd_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF \exp_not:N #2
1030         { \_cmd_copy_command:nnNN }
1031         { \_cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN }
1032         { \_cmd_copy_environment:nnNN }
1033         { \_cmd_copy_environment_end:nnNN }
1034         { \_cmd_cant_copy:nwn { non-ltxcmd } }
1035         { \cs_to_str:N #1 } { \cs_to_str:N #2 }
1036         \exp_not:N #1 \exp_not:N #2
1037         \exp_not:N \_cmd_break_point:n { \cs_to_str:N #2 }
1038         \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { \int_use:N \tex_escapechar:D }
1039     }
1040 }
1041 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_set_eq_if_exist:NN #1 #2
1042 { \cs_if_exist:NTF #2 { \cs_set_eq:NN } { \use_none:nn } #1 #2 }
1043 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_cmd_set_eq_if_exist:NN { cc }

```

An utility macro similar to `_cmd_bad_def:wn` to abort a command copy. Contrary to `_cmd_bad_def:wn` though, when this happens the issue is most likely internal, because the command was already (supposedly) correctly defined so it should be copyable. Hopefully this macro will never be used ever, but if it does, apologise and give the reason for the failure so the user can report.

```

\_cmd_cant_copy:nwn

```

```

1044 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_cant_copy:nwn #1 #2 \__cmd_break_point:n #3
1045 { \msg_error:nnnn { cmd } { copy-bug } {#1} {#3} }
1046 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { copy-bug }
1047 {
1048   Error-while-copying-command-\iow_char:N\|#2:\
1049   \str_case:nn {#1}
1050   {
1051     { non-ltcmd } { Command-is-not-a-valid-ltcmd-command. }
1052     { unknown-type } { Found-an-unknown-argument-type. }
1053     { invalid-end }
1054     { Target-command-is-not-named-\iow_char:N \end<name>. }
1055   }
1056 }

```

And, of course, add `__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF` and `__cmd_copy:NN` to `\@declarecommandcopylisthook`:

```

1057 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@declarecommandcopylisthook
1058 { { \__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF \__cmd_copy:NN } }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_copy:NN`, `__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:NN`, and `__cmd_cant_copy:nwn`.)

```

\__cmd_copy_command:nnNN
\__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn

```

A normal (non-expandable) command has a pretty straightforward structure. Its definition is stored in `\<cmd>_code`, its defaults (if any) are stored in `\<cmd>_defaults`, and its top-level definition contains its signature, which can just be copied over. `__cmd_copy_command:nnNN` copies the command code and defaults, and then defines the top-level command using the auxiliary `__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn`. This macro takes the signature of the command being copied from its top-level definition, and replaces the named bits with the new name.

```

1059 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_command:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
1060 {
1061   \cs_set_eq:cc { #1 ~ code } { #2 ~ code }
1062   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ defaults } { #2 ~ defaults }
1063   \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npx #3
1064   { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn #4 {#1} }
1065 }
1066 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7 #8
1067 {
1068   #1 \exp_not:n { {#2} }
1069   \exp_not:c { #8 ~ } \exp_not:c { #8 ~ code }
1070   \exp_not:n { {#5} {#6} {#7} }
1071 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_copy_command:nnNN` and `__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn`.)

```

\__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN
\__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn

```

An expandable command is slightly more complicated. Besides the `\<cmd>_code`, and `\<cmd>_defaults`, it also has an auxiliary `\<cmd>_l` for grabbing delimited arguments, and possibly another auxiliary `\<cmd>_ll`, if the command has both long and short arguments. Then, its signature also has several specific bits that are unique to that command; this is in contrast to non-expandable commands, which use a common set of parsing functions.

We start by copying the basics, then call `__cmd_copy_expandable_signature:NnNNNNnnn` to parse the signature of the command and build up the modified copy in a temporary token list, then we call `__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn` that will copy the top-level definition of the command, with the proper internal renames.


```

1072 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1073 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__cmd_copy:NN}%
1074 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}
1075 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

There's one variant: a command begins with \__cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn
may still be un-expandable/protected if it's defined by \NewDocumentCommand and
friends, with empty or only m-type arguments.

1076 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN}%
1077 <latexrelease> {Distinguish-non-expandable-document-commands}
1078 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
1079 {
1080   \cs_set_eq:cc { #1 ~ code } { #2 ~ code }
1081   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ } { #2 ~ }
1082   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ \c_space_tl } { #2 ~ \c_space_tl }
1083   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ defaults } { #2 ~ defaults }
1084   \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_expandable_signature:NnNNNNnnn #4 {#1} {#2}
1085   \token_if_protected_macro:NTF #4
1086     { \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npx }{ \cs_set_nopar:Npx }
1087     #3
1088     { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn #4 {#1} {#2} }
1089 }
1090 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1091 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN}%
1092 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}
1093 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
1094 <latexrelease> {
1095   \cs_set_eq:cc { #1 ~ code } { #2 ~ code }
1096   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ } { #2 ~ }
1097   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ \c_space_tl } { #2 ~ \c_space_tl }
1098   \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc { #1 ~ defaults } { #2 ~ defaults }
1099   \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_expandable_signature:NnNNNNnnn #4 {#1} {#2}
1100   \cs_set_nopar:Npx #3
1101   { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn #4 {#1} {#2} }
1102 <latexrelease> }
1103 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1104 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN}%
1105 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}
1106 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

1107 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__cmd_copy:NN (part 2)}%
1108 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}

1109 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7 #8 #9
1110 {
1111   \exp_not:N #1 \exp_not:n { {#2} }
1112   \exp_not:c { #8 ~ }
1113   \exp_not:c
1114     {
1115       #8 ~
1116       \str_if_eq:eeT
1117         { \exp_not:c { #9 ~ \c_space_tl } } { \exp_not:N #4 }
1118         { \c_space_tl }
1119     }
1120   \exp_not:c { #8 ~ code }

```

```

1121 \str_if_eq:eeTF { \exp_not:N #6 } { ? }
1122 { ? }
1123 { \exp_not:c { #8 ~ defaults } }
1124 { \exp_not:V \l__cmd_tmpa_tl }
1125 }

```

A signature for an expandable command contains as many `\expandable_grab_⟨type⟩:w` as there are arguments, and what follows this macro depends on the `⟨type⟩`. We'll start a loop through the signature, and at each argument grabber, we'll step the argument count, and look for the `⟨type⟩` with `__cmd_copy_parse_grabber:w` so that we know which `__cmd_copy_grabber_⟨type⟩:w` to call next.

```

1126 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_expandable_signature:NnNNNNnnn
1127 #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7 #8 #9
1128 {
1129 \int_zero:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
1130 \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1131 \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN {#8} {#9} #7
1132 \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
1133 }
1134 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN #1 #2 #3
1135 {
1136 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#3}
1137 \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
1138 \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_parse_grabber:w \token_to_str:N #3 {#1} {#2}
1139 }
1140 \use:x
1141 {
1142 \cs_new_protected:Npn \exp_not:N \__cmd_copy_parse_grabber:w ##1
1143 \tl_to_str:n { expandable_grab_ } ##2 \tl_to_str:n { :w }
1144 {
1145 \tl_put_right:Nx \exp_not:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1146 { \exp_not:N \exp_not:c { __cmd_expandable_grab_##2:w } }
1147 \exp_not:N \cs_if_exist_use:cF { __cmd_copy_grabber_##2:w }
1148 { \__cmd_cant_copy:nwn { unknown-type } }
1149 }
1150 }

```

The most complicated is the Delimited argument: each argument has a dedicated grabbing function named after the command that has to be copied over (of the form `\⟨cmd⟩_⟨arg⟩(⟨num⟩)`).

```

1151 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_grabber_D:w #1 #2 #3 #4 #5
1152 {
1153 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1154 {
1155 \exp_not:c { #1 ~ (arg ~ \int_use:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int ) }
1156 \exp_not:n { #4 #5 }
1157 }
1158 \cs_set_eq:cc
1159 { #1 ~ (arg ~ \int_use:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int ) }
1160 { #2 ~ (arg ~ \int_use:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int ) }
1161 \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN {#1} {#2}
1162 }

```

`D_alt` is just a special case of `D` that uses a single delimiter (used when both delimiters of the argument are identical):

```
1163 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_grabber_D_alt:w #1 #2 #3 #4
1164   { \__cmd_copy_grabber_D:w {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} { } }
```

As far as copying is concerned, `R` is identical to `D`:

```
1165 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_copy_grabber_R:w \__cmd_copy_grabber_D:w
1166 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_copy_grabber_R_alt:w \__cmd_copy_grabber_D_alt:w
```

`E` is straightforward: we just copy the embellishments over, and increase the current argument number `\l__cmd_current_arg_int` by the number of embellishments (minus one because there is a `\int_incr:N` down the line).

```
1167 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_grabber_E:w #1 #2 #3 #4
1168   {
1169     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_tmpa_tl { {#3} {#4} }
1170     \int_add:Nn \l__cmd_current_arg_int { \tl_count:n {#4} - 1 }
1171     \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN {#1} {#2}
1172   }
```

```
1173 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_copy_grabber_E_long:w \__cmd_copy_grabber_E:w
```

`t` just needs copying the token to be tested for:

```
1174 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_grabber_t:w #1 #2 #3 #4
1175   {
1176     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_tmpa_tl { #3 #4 }
1177     \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN {#1} {#2}
1178   }
```

And last but not least, `m` is the simplest; the grabber is just `__cmd_expandable_grab_m:w`, which is already added to the new command so here we just resume the loop:

```
1179 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_grabber_m:w { \__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN }
1180 \cs_new_eq:NN \__cmd_copy_grabber_m_long:w \__cmd_copy_grabber_m:w
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN` and others.)

```
\__cmd_copy_environment:nnNN
  \__cmd_copy_environment:Nnnnnnn
```

Copying an environment's `\begin` part is pretty much like copying a command, except it has a longer name, and at the end we have to copy `\environment <name>` into `\<name>`.

```
1181 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_environment:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
1182   {
1183     \cs_set_eq:cc { environment~ #1 ~ code } { environment~ #2 ~ code }
1184     \__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:cc
1185       { environment~ #1 ~ defaults } { environment~ #2 ~ defaults }
1186     \cs_set_protected_nopar:cpx { environment~ #1 }
1187       { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_copy_environment:Nnnnnnn #4 {#1} }
1188     \cs_set_eq:cc {#1} { environment~ #1 }
1189   }
1190 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_copy_environment:Nnnnnnn #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7
1191   { #1 \exp_not:n { {#2} } {#7} \exp_not:n { {#4} {#5} {#6} } }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_copy_environment:nnNN` and `__cmd_copy_environment:Nnnnnnn`.)

```
\__cmd_copy_environment_end:nnNN
  \__cmd_copy_environment_end_aux:nnNN
```

Copying an environment's `\end` part is a bit trickier. We first have to make sure that both parts are named `\end<name>` (that's actually not a hard requirement, but an environment `\end` command makes no sense without the `end` in its name), and strip the leading `end` from the strings. After that, copying is straightforward.

```
1192 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_copy_environment_end:nnNN #1 #2
```

```

1193 {
1194   \_cmd_check_end:Nn \l__cmd_tmpa_tl {#1}
1195   \_cmd_check_end:Nn \l__cmd_tmpb_tl {#2}
1196   \exp_args:Noo \_cmd_copy_environment_end_aux:nnNN
1197     { \l__cmd_tmpa_tl } { \l__cmd_tmpb_tl }
1198 }
1199 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_copy_environment_end_aux:nnNN #1 #2 #3 #4
1200 {
1201   \cs_set_nopar:cpx { environment~ #1 ~end }
1202   { \exp_not:c { environment~ #1 ~end~aux } }
1203   \cs_set_eq:cc
1204     { environment~ #1 ~end~aux~ } { environment~ #2 ~end~aux~ }
1205   \cs_set_eq:cc { end #1 } { environment~ #1 ~end }
1206 }

```

To check whether an `\end` command is valid, we look for the string `end` at the beginning of the command name, and if not found, raise an error:

```

\_cmd_check_end:Nn 1207 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_check_end:Nn #1 #2
\_cmd_check_end:n 1208 {
\_cmd_check_end:w 1209   \tl_set:Nx #1 { \_cmd_check_end:n {#2} }
1210   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNT #1 \q_nil
1211     { \_cmd_cant_copy:nwn { invalid-end } }
1212 }
1213 \cs_set_protected:Npn \_cmd_tmp:w #1
1214 {
1215   \cs_new:Npn \_cmd_check_end:n ##1
1216     {
1217       \exp_after:wN \_cmd_check_end:w \tl_to_str:n {##1}
1218       #1 \q_mark #1 \q_stop
1219     }
1220   \cs_new:Npn \_cmd_check_end:w ##1 #1 ##2 #1 ##3 \q_stop
1221     { \if_meaning:w ##2 \q_mark \exp_not:N \q_nil \else: ##2 \fi: }
1222 }
1223 \exp_args:No \_cmd_tmp:w { \tl_to_str:n { end } }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_copy_environment_end:nnNN` and others.)

Not much to do regarding `latexrelease`: we could remove the entries from `\@declarecommandcopylist` but it doesn't seem worth it.

```

1224 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
1225 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_cmd_copy:NN (part 2)}%
1226 <latexrelease> {Support~\NewCommandCopy~in~ltxcmd}
1227 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

1.7.2 Showing the definition of a command

```

1228 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\_cmd_show:N}%
1229 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltxcmd}

```

To show the definition of a command we need more or less the same building blocks as for copying, except that instead of making a copy, we'll just print stuff to the terminal.

`_cmd_show:N` This macro just branches to the proper showing command by using `_cmd_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF`. The showing command takes the command to be shown as argument.

```

1230 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_show:N #1
1231 {

```

```

1232 \use:x
1233 {
1234   \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { 92 }
1235   \exp_not:N \__cmd_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF \exp_not:N #1
1236   { \__cmd_show_command:N }
1237   { \__cmd_show_expandable:N }
1238   { \__cmd_show_environment:N }
1239   { \__cmd_show_environment_end:N }
1240   { \__cmd_cant_copy:nwn { non-ltcmd } }
1241   \exp_not:N #1
1242   \exp_not:N \__cmd_break_point:n { \cs_to_str:N #1 }
1243   \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { \int_use:N \tex_escapechar:D }
1244 }
1245 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_show:N.)

__cmd_show_command:N These commands just expand the command once to reveal its innards, then pass the type of command, the control sequence, the signature, and the code macro to __cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn.

```

1246 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_command:N #1
1247 { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_show_command:NnNNwN #1 \q__cmd #1 }
1248 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_command:NnNNwN #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 \q__cmd #6
1249 {
1250   \__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn \tl_show:x
1251   { document~command } #6 #4 {#2}
1252 }
1253 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_expandable:N #1
1254 { \exp_after:wN \__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN #1 #1 }
1255 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1256 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__cmd_show:N}%
1257 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltcmd}
1258 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

There's one variant: a command begins with __cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn may still be un-expandable/protected if it's defined by \NewDocumentCommand and friends, with empty or only m-type arguments.

```

1259 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN}%
1260 <latexrelease> {Distinguish~non-expandable~document~commands}
1261 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7 #8
1262 {
1263   \exp_args:NNe \__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn \tl_show:x
1264   { \token_if_protected_macro:NF #8 { expandable~ } document~command }
1265   #8 #5 {#2}
1266 }
1267 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1268 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN}%
1269 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltcmd}
1270 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6 #7 #8
1271 <latexrelease> {
1272 <latexrelease>   \__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn \tl_show:x
1273 <latexrelease>   { expandable~document~command } #8 #5 {#2}
1274 <latexrelease> }
1275 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

1276 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN}%
1277 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltxcmd}
1278 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1279 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__cmd_show:N (part 2)}%
1280 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltxcmd}

```

Now just print everything in the required format. The auxiliary `__cmd_split_signature:n` stores a ready-to-print token list in `\l__cmd_tmpa_tl`, so we use that here:

```

1281 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn #1 #2 #3 #4 #5
1282 {
1283   \__cmd_split_signature:n {#5}
1284   #1
1285   {
1286     \token_to_str:N #3 = #2: \iow_newline:
1287     \tl_use:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1288     -> \cs_replacement_spec:N #4
1289   }
1290 }

```

We can reuse most of the above to show an environment, except that we need to ensure that the proper `\environment ...` are passed to `__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn`. Additionally, when `\ShowCommand\foo` is used (if `foo` is an environment), we show `\endfoo` as well, and when `\ShowCommand\endfoo` is used, change that to `\ShowCommand\foo` and do the same.

```

1291 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_environment:N #1
1292 {
1293   \exp_after:wN \__cmd_show_environment:Nnnw #1 \q__cmd
1294   \tl_show:x
1295   {
1296     \token_to_str:N \end { \cs_to_str:N #1 } : \iow_newline:
1297     -> \exp_args:Nc \cs_replacement_spec:N
1298     { environment~ \cs_to_str:N #1 ~end~aux~ }
1299   }
1300 }
1301 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_environment:Nnnw #1 #2 #3 #4 \q__cmd
1302 {
1303   \use:x
1304   {
1305     \__cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn \__cmd_show:x { document~environment }
1306     { \exp_not:N \begin {#3} }
1307     \exp_not:c { environment~ #3 ~ code }
1308     {#2}
1309   }
1310 }
1311 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show:x #1
1312 { \iow_term:x { > ~ #1 . \iow_newline: } }
1313 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_environment_end:N #1
1314 {
1315   \exp_args:NNx \__cmd_check_end:Nn \l__cmd_tmpa_tl { \cs_to_str:N #1 }
1316   \exp_args:Nc \__cmd_show_environment:N { \l__cmd_tmpa_tl }
1317 }

```

And, of course, add `__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:N` and `__cmd_show:N` to `\@showcommandlisthook` and to `\@showenvironmentlisthook` (`__cmd_show:N` takes care of the environment case as well, so both entries are identical):

```

1318 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@showcommandlisthook
1319   { { \__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:N \__cmd_show:N } }
1320 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@showenvironmentlisthook
1321   { { \__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:N \__cmd_show:N } }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_show_command:N` and others.)

`__cmd_split_signature:n` Now we'll try a least-effort adventure into splitting the symbolic user-provided signature for a command into individual parameters for pretty-printing. A counter is used to keep track of the current argument number, and two token lists are used: `\l__cmd_tmpa_tl` holds the final token list to be printed, and `\l__cmd_tmpb_tl` holds just the current item, so that we can make changes to an individual item without having to dissect the whole thing (this is used for e- and E-types).

```

1322 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_signature:n #1
1323   {
1324     \int_set:Nn \l__cmd_current_arg_int { 1 }
1325     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1326     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
1327     \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw #1 \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
1328   }

```

`__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw` This is the main chunk of the loop: it starts an item with `__cmd_split_start_item:` (this adds indentation and the argument number to `\l__cmd_tmpb_tl`), then checks if a special token list `\c__cmd_show_type_⟨type⟩_tl` exists. If it doesn't, the current argument is a "simple" type which needs no extra processing. Otherwise, call a specific function depending on the value of said token list.

```

1329 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw #1
1330   {
1331     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:N #1
1332     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__cmd_tmpb_tl { \__cmd_split_start_item: }
1333     \tl_if_exist:cTF { c__cmd_show_type_#1_tl }
1334     {
1335       \use:c
1336       {
1337         __cmd_show_
1338         \if_case:w \tl_use:c { c__cmd_show_type_#1_tl } \exp_stop_f:
1339         delim \or: delims \or: delims_opt \or: opt \or:
1340         e \or: E \or: prefix \or: processor \fi: :Nw
1341       } #1
1342     }
1343     { \__cmd_split_end_item:n {#1} \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
1344   }

```

The token lists `\c__cmd_show_type_⟨type⟩_tl` exist for nontrivial (for printing) *⟨types⟩* that require special parsing (like delimiters or optional arguments). Values from 0 to 7 are assigned to each type:

- `\c__cmd_show_type_t_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_r_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_d_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_R_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_D_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_0_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_e_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_E_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type+_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type!_tl`
 - `\c__cmd_show_type_>_tl`
1. a single delimiter token;
 2. two delimiter tokens;

3. two delimiter tokens plus a default value;
4. a default value;
5. a list of embellishments (exclusive for e-type);
6. embellishments plus defaults (exclusive for E-type);
7. simple prefixes;
8. prefixes with arguments (argument processors);

```

1345 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1 #2
1346   {
1347     \quark_if_nil:nF {#1}
1348     { \tl_const:cn { c__cmd_show_type_#1_tl } {#2} \__cmd_tmp:w }
1349   }
1350 \__cmd_tmp:w t0 r1 d1 R2 D2 O3 e4 E5 +6 !6 >7 =7 \q_nil \q_nil

```

Now, based on each type we know how to act. In most cases it is just a matter of feeding in the grabbed arguments and resuming the loop. The embellishments require a bit more attention: the e-type loops through the list of embellishments and adds each to the token list as a separate argument. The E-type does more or less the same, but uses `__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN` to map over two lists simultaneously, adding each token and default to the token list for printing.

```

1351 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_delim:Nw #1 #2
1352   { \__cmd_split_end_item:n { #1 #2 } \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
1353 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_delims:Nw #1 #2 #3
1354   { \__cmd_split_end_item:n { #1 #2 #3 } \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
1355 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_delims_opt:Nw #1 #2 #3 #4
1356   { \__cmd_split_end_item:n { #1 #2 #3 {#4} } \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
1357 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_opt:Nw #1 #2
1358   { \__cmd_split_end_item:n { #1 {#2} } \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
__cmd_show_delim:Nw
__cmd_show_delims:Nw
__cmd_show_delims_opt:Nw
__cmd_show_opt:Nw
__cmd_show_e:Nw
__cmd_show_E:Nw
__cmd_show_prefix:Nw
__cmd_show_processor:Nw
1359 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_e:Nw #1 #2
1360   {
1361     \tl_map_inline:nn {#2}
1362     {
1363       \__cmd_split_start_item:
1364       \__cmd_split_end_item:n { #1 ##1 }
1365     }
1366     \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw
1367   }
1368 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1
1369   {
1370     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_E:Nw ##1 ##2 ##3
1371     {
1372       \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #####1 #####2
1373       {
1374         \__cmd_split_start_item:
1375         \__cmd_split_end_item:n { ##1 #####1 {#####2} }
1376       }
1377       \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN {##2}
1378       { ##3 {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} {#1} } \__cmd_tmp:w
1379       \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw
1380     }

```



```

1381 }
1382 \exp_args:NV \__cmd_tmp:w \c_novalue_tl

```

Minor wrinkle with the prefixes: they use `__cmd_split_add_item:n` instead of `__cmd_split_end_item:n` (add *vs.* end) because they are followed by an argument, so they can't end the item.

```

1383 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_prefix:Nw #1
1384 { \__cmd_split_add_item:n {#1} \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }
1385 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_processor:Nw #1 #2
1386 { \__cmd_split_add_item:n { #1 {#2} } \__cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw }

```

And now the auxiliaries that store the strings to be printed. `__cmd_split_start_item:` starts an item from scratch, `__cmd_split_add_item:n` adds tokens to an item without adding a newline, and `__cmd_split_end_item:n` adds tokens, terminates the item with a newline, and steps the argument count.

```

1387 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_start_item:
1388 {
1389   \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
1390   { ~ \c_space_tl \c_hash_str \int_use:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int : }
1391 }
1392 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_add_item:n #1
1393 { \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_tmpb_tl { \tl_to_str:n {#1} } }
1394 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_end_item:n #1
1395 {
1396   \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
1397   { \l__cmd_tmpb_tl \tl_to_str:n {#1} \iow_newline: }
1398   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
1399   \int_incr:N \l__cmd_current_arg_int
1400 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_split_signature:n` and others.)

Not much to do regarding `latexrelease`: we could remove the entries from `\@showcommandlisthook`, but it doesn't seem worth it.

```

\__cmd_split_start_item: 1401 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
\__cmd_split_add_item:n  1402 %
\__cmd_split_end_item:n  1403 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__cmd_show:N (part 2)}%
                          1404 <latexrelease> {Support~\ShowCommand~in~ltxcmd}
                          1405 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

1.8 Grabbing arguments

All of the grabbers follow the same basic pattern. The initial function stores in `\l__cmd_signature_tl` the code to grab further arguments, defines (the function in) `\l__cmd_fn_tl` that will grab the argument, and calls it.

Defining `\l__cmd_fn_tl` means determining whether to use `\cs_set:Npn` or `\cs_set_nopar:Npn`, and for optional arguments whether to skip spaces. Once the argument is found, `\l__cmd_fn_tl` calls `__cmd_add_arg:n`, responsible for calling processors and grabbing further arguments.

```

\__cmd_grab_b:w          This uses the well-tested code of D-type arguments, skipping the peeking step because the
\__cmd_grab_b_long:w    b-type argument is always present, and adding a cleanup stage at the end by hijacking
\__cmd_grab_b_obey_spaces:w the signature. The clean-up consists of properly dealing with \l__cmd_args_tl and also
\__cmd_grab_b_long_obey_spaces:w putting back the \end that served as an end-delimiter: this \end receives the environment
\__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw
\__cmd_grab_b_end:Nw

```

name as its argument and is run normally. The D-type code stores the argument found (body of the environment) as a brace group in `\l__cmd_args_tl` and depending on the presence of a prefix `!` we trim spaces or not before adding this braced argument into the saved `\l__cmd_args_tl`. The strange `\begin` control sequence is there for display purposes only: it has to look like `\begin` in the terminal but not to delimited arguments.

```

1406 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b:w
1407   { \__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \tl_trim_spaces:n }
1408 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b_long:w
1409   { \__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw \cs_set_protected:Npn \tl_trim_spaces:n }
1410 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b_obey_spaces:w
1411   { \__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \exp_not:n }
1412 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b_long_obey_spaces:w
1413   { \__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw \cs_set_protected:Npn \exp_not:n }
1414 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1415   {
1416     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNN \begin \end {#3} #1 \use_ii:nn
1417     \tl_put_left:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl { \__cmd_grab_b_end:Nw #2 }
1418     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_saved_args_tl \l__cmd_args_tl
1419     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_args_tl
1420     \exp_args:Nc \l__cmd_fn_tl { begin ~ }
1421   }
1422 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_b_end:Nw #1#2 \__cmd_run_code:
1423   {
1424     \tl_set:Nx \l__cmd_args_tl
1425     {
1426       \exp_not:V \l__cmd_saved_args_tl
1427       { \exp_after:wN #1 \l__cmd_args_tl }
1428     }
1429     #2
1430     \__cmd_run_code:
1431   \end
1432   }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_b:w` and others.)

```

\__cmd_grab_D:w The generic delimited argument grabber. The auxiliary function does a peek test before
\__cmd_grab_D_long:w calling \__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw, so that the optional nature of the argument works as
\__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces:w expected.
\__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces:w
\__cmd_grab_D_no_strip:w 1433 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
\__cmd_grab_D_long_no_strip:w 1434   {
\__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces_no_strip:w 1435     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
\__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces_no_strip:w 1436     \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF \use_ii:nn
1437   }
1438 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_long:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1439   {
1440     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected:Npn
1441     \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF \use_ii:nn
1442   }
1443 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1444   {
1445     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
1446     \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF \use_ii:nn
1447   }
1448 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:

```

```

1449 {
1450   \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected:Npn
1451     \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF \use_ii:nn
1452 }
1453 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_no_strip:w
1454   #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1455   {
1456     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
1457       \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF \use_none:n
1458   }
1459 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_long_no_strip:w
1460   #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1461   {
1462     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected:Npn
1463       \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF \use_none:n
1464   }
1465 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces_no_strip:w
1466   #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1467   {
1468     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
1469       \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF \use_none:n
1470   }
1471 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces_no_strip:w
1472   #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1473   {
1474     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected:Npn
1475       \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF \use_none:n
1476   }

```

This is a bit complicated. The idea is that, in order to check for nested optional argument tokens ([[...]]) and so on) the argument needs to be grabbed without removing any braces at all. If this is not done, then cases like [{}] fail. So after testing for an optional argument, it is collected piece-wise. Inserting a quark prevents loss of braces, and there is then a test to see if there are nested delimiters to handle.

```

1477 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1#2#3#4#5#6
1478   {
1479     \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1#2 {#3} #4 #6
1480     #5 #1
1481     { \__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw #1 }
1482     { \__cmd_add_arg:o \c_novalue_tl }
1483   }

```

Inside the “standard” grabber, there is a test to see if the grabbed argument is entirely enclosed by braces. There are a couple of extra factors to allow for: the argument might be entirely empty, and spaces at the start and end of the input must be retained around a brace group. Also notice that a *blank* argument might still contain spaces. To allow for suppression of brace stripping, the business end is passed here as #5.

```

1484 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN #1#2#3#4#5
1485   {
1486     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#3}
1487     \exp_after:wN #4 \l__cmd_fn_tl ##1 #2
1488     {
1489       \tl_if_in:nnTF {##1} {#1}
1490       { \__cmd_grab_D_nested:NNnN #1 #2 {##1} #4 }

```

```

1491     {
1492       \tl_if_blank:oTF { \use_none:n ##1 }
1493       { \__cmd_add_arg:o { \use_none:n ##1 } }
1494       {
1495         \str_if_eq:eeTF
1496         { \exp_not:o { \use_none:n ##1 } }
1497         { { \exp_not:o { \use_ii:nnn ##1 \q_nil } } }
1498         { \__cmd_add_arg:o { #5 ##1 } }
1499         { \__cmd_add_arg:o { \use_none:n ##1 } }
1500       }
1501     }
1502   }
1503 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_D:w` and others.)

`__cmd_grab_D_nested:NNnN` Catching nested optional arguments means more work. The aim here is to collect up each pair of optional tokens without `TEX` helping out, and without counting anything. `__cmd_grab_D_nested:w` The code above will already have removed the leading opening token and a closing token, but the wrong one. The aim is then to work through the material grabbed so far and `\l__cmd_nesting_a_tl` divide it up on each opening token, grabbing a closing token to match (thus working in pairs). Once there are no opening tokens, then there is a second check to see if there are any opening tokens in the second part of the argument (for things like `[] []`). Once everything has been found, the entire collected material is added to the output as a single argument. The only tricky part here is ensuring that any grabbing function that might run away is named after the function currently being parsed and not after `xparse`. That leads to some rather complex nesting! There is also a need to prevent the loss of any braces, hence the insertion and removal of quarks along the way. `\l__cmd_nesting_b_tl` `\q__cmd`

```

1504 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl
1505 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl
1506 \quark_new:N \q__cmd
1507 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_nested:NNnN #1#2#3#4
1508 {
1509   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl
1510   \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl
1511   \exp_after:wN #4 \l__cmd_fn_tl ##1 #1 ##2 \q__cmd ##3 #2
1512   {
1513     \tl_put_right:No \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl { \use_none:n ##1 #1 }
1514     \tl_put_right:No \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl { \use_i:nn #2 ##3 }
1515     \tl_if_in:nnTF {##2} {#1}
1516     {
1517       \l__cmd_fn_tl
1518       \q_nil ##2 \q__cmd \ERROR
1519     }
1520     {
1521       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl
1522       { \__cmd_grab_D_nested:w \q_nil ##2 \q_stop }
1523       \tl_if_in:NnTF \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl {#1}
1524       {
1525         \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_tmpa_tl \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl
1526         \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl
1527         \exp_after:wN \l__cmd_fn_tl \exp_after:wN
1528         \q_nil \l__cmd_tmpa_tl \q_nil \q__cmd \ERROR

```

```

1529         }
1530     {
1531         \tl_put_right:No \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl
1532         \l__cmd_nesting_b_tl
1533         \__cmd_add_arg:V \l__cmd_nesting_a_tl
1534     }
1535 }
1536 }
1537 \l__cmd_fn_tl #3 \q_nil \q__cmd \ERROR
1538 }
1539 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_nested:w #1 \q_nil \q_stop
1540 { \exp_not:o { \use_none:n #1 } }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_D_nested:NNnN and others.)

__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw For D and R-type arguments, to avoid losing any braces, a token needs to be inserted before the argument to be grabbed. If the argument runs away because the closing token is missing then this inserted token shows up in the terminal. Ideally, #1 would therefore be used directly, but that is no good as it will mess up the rest of the grabber. Instead, a copy of #1 with an altered category code is used, as this will look right in the terminal but will not mess up the grabber. The only issue then is that the category code of #1 is unknown. So there is a quick test to ensure that the inserted token can never be matched by the grabber. (This assumes that the open and close delimiters are not the same character with different category codes, but that really should not happen in any sensible document-level syntax.) An exception is when #1 is a control sequence token, in which case the character-token treatment is no good because if hit with \token_to_str:N it would add spurious tokens to the argument. In this case a different branch is taken. The token inserted is then the same *<cname>* as #1, but with a space appended, so that the grabber don't see it as another of the same delimiter.

```

1541 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw #1
1542 {
1543     \token_if_eq_catcode:NNTF + #1
1544     {
1545         \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
1546         \l__cmd_fn_tl \char_generate:nn { '#1 } { 11 }
1547     }
1548     {
1549         \__cmd_token_if_cs:NTF #1
1550         {
1551             \exp_after:wN \l__cmd_fn_tl
1552             \cs:w \cs_to_str:N #1 ~ \cs_end:
1553         }
1554         {
1555             \exp_after:wN \l__cmd_fn_tl
1556             \token_to_str:N #1
1557         }
1558     }
1559 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_D_call:Nw.)

__cmd_grab_E:w Everything here needs to point to a loop.

```

\__cmd_grab_E_long:w 1560 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E:w #1#2 \__cmd_run_code:
\__cmd_grab_E_obey_spaces:w
\__cmd_grab_E_long_obey_spaces:w
\__cmd_grab_E:nnNN
\__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN
\__cmd_grab_E_finalise:

```

```

1561 {
1562   \__cmd_grab_E:nnNN {#1} {#2}
1563   \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
1564     \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF
1565 }
1566 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_long:w #1#2 \__cmd_run_code:
1567 {
1568   \__cmd_grab_E:nnNN {#1} {#2}
1569   \cs_set_protected:Npn
1570     \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF
1571 }
1572 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_obey_spaces:w #1#2 \__cmd_run_code:
1573 {
1574   \__cmd_grab_E:nnNN {#1} {#2}
1575   \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn
1576     \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF
1577 }
1578 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_long_obey_spaces:w #1#2 \__cmd_run_code:
1579 {
1580   \__cmd_grab_E:nnNN {#1} {#2}
1581   \cs_set_protected:Npn
1582     \__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF
1583 }

```

A loop is needed here to allow a random ordering of keys. These are searched for one at a time, with any not found needing to be tracked: they can appear later. The grabbed values are held in a property list which is then turned into an ordered list to be passed back to the user.

```

1584 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E:nnNN #1#2#3#4
1585 {
1586   \exp_after:wN #3 \l__cmd_fn_tl ###2##3
1587   {
1588     \prop_put:Nnn \l__cmd_tmp_prop {###1} {##3}
1589     \__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN #4 { } ##2 \q_recursion_stop
1590   }
1591   \prop_clear:N \l__cmd_tmp_prop
1592   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#2}
1593   \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_finalise:
1594   {
1595     \tl_map_inline:nn {#1}
1596     {
1597       \prop_get:NnNF \l__cmd_tmp_prop {###1} \l__cmd_tmpb_tl
1598       { \tl_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_tmpb_tl \c_novalue_tl }
1599       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_args_tl
1600         { { \exp_not:V \l__cmd_tmpb_tl } }
1601     }
1602     \l__cmd_signature_tl \__cmd_run_code:
1603   }
1604   \__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN #4 { } #1 \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
1605 }
1606 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN #1#2#3#4 \q_recursion_stop
1607 {
1608   \cs_if_eq:NNTF #3 \q_recursion_tail
1609   { \__cmd_grab_E_finalise: }

```

```

1610     {
1611         #1 #3
1612         { \l__cmd_fn_tl #3 {#2#4} }
1613         { \__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN #1 {#2#3} #4 \q_recursion_stop }
1614     }
1615 }
1616 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_E_finalise: { }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_E:w and others.)

```

\__cmd_grab_m:w Collecting a single mandatory argument is quite easy.
\__cmd_grab_m_long:w
1617 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_m:w #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1618 {
1619     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1620     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn \l__cmd_fn_tl ##1
1621     { \__cmd_add_arg:n {##1} }
1622     \l__cmd_fn_tl
1623 }
1624 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_m_long:w #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1625 {
1626     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1627     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_protected:Npn \l__cmd_fn_tl ##1
1628     { \__cmd_add_arg:n {##1} }
1629     \l__cmd_fn_tl
1630 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_m:w and __cmd_grab_m_long:w.)

__cmd_grab_m_1:w Grabbing 1–8 mandatory arguments is done by giving 8–1 known arguments to a 9-argument function that stores them in \l__cmd_args_tl. For simplicity, grabbing 9 mandatory arguments is done by grabbing 5 then 4 arguments.

```

\__cmd_grab_m_2:w
\__cmd_grab_m_3:w
\__cmd_grab_m_4:w 1631 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9
\__cmd_grab_m_5:w 1632 {
\__cmd_grab_m_6:w 1633     \tl_put_right:No \l__cmd_args_tl
\__cmd_grab_m_7:w 1634     { #1 {#2} {#3} {#4} {#5} {#6} {#7} {#8} {#9} }
\__cmd_grab_m_8:w 1635     \l__cmd_signature_tl \__cmd_run_code:
\__cmd_grab_m_9:w 1636 }
\__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnn 1637 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_1:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1638 {
1639     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1640     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnn
1641     \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nnnnnn { } { } { } { } { } { } { } { }
1642 }
1643 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_2:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1644 {
1645     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1646     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnn
1647     \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nnnnn { } { } { } { } { } { }
1648 }
1649 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_3:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1650 {
1651     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1652     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnn
1653     \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nnnnn { } { } { } { } { } { }

```

```

1654 }
1655 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_4:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1656 {
1657   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1658   \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn
1659   \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nnnn { } { } { } { }
1660 }
1661 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_5:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1662 {
1663   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1664   \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn
1665   \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nnn { } { } { }
1666 }
1667 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_6:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1668 {
1669   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1670   \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn
1671   \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:nn { } { }
1672 }
1673 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_7:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1674 {
1675   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1676   \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn
1677   \l__cmd_fn_tl \use_none:n { }
1678 }
1679 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __cmd_grab_m_8:w } #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1680 {
1681   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1682   \exp_after:wN \cs_set_eq:NN \l__cmd_fn_tl \__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn
1683   \l__cmd_fn_tl \prg_do_nothing:
1684 }
1685 \cs_new_protected:cpx { __cmd_grab_m_9:w }
1686 {
1687   \exp_not:c { __cmd_grab_m_5:w }
1688   \exp_not:c { __cmd_grab_m_4:w }
1689 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_m_1:w and others.)

__cmd_grab_R:w The grabber for R-type arguments is basically the same as that for D-type ones, but
 __cmd_grab_R_long:w always skips spaces (as it is mandatory) and has a hard-coded error message.
 __cmd_grab_R_aux:NNnN

```

1690 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_R:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1691 { \__cmd_grab_R_aux:NNnN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn }
1692 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_R_long:w #1#2#3 \__cmd_run_code:
1693 { \__cmd_grab_R_aux:NNnN #1 #2 {#3} \cs_set_protected:Npn }
1694 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_R_aux:NNnN #1#2#3#4
1695 {
1696   \__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNN #1 #2 {#3} #4 \use_ii:nn
1697   \__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF #1
1698   { \__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw #1 }
1699   {
1700     \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { missing-required }
1701     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
1702     { \token_to_str:N #1 }

```



```

1703     \_cmd_add_arg:o \c_novalue_tl
1704   }
1705 }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_grab_R:w`, `_cmd_grab_R_long:w`, and `_cmd_grab_R_aux:NNn`.)

`_cmd_grab_t:w` Dealing with a token is quite easy. Check the match, remove the token if needed and add a flag to the output.

`_cmd_grab_t_obey_spaces:w`
`_cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw`

```

1706 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_grab_t:w
1707   { \_cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw \_cmd_peek_nospace_remove:NTF }
1708 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_grab_t_obey_spaces:w
1709   { \_cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw \_cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF }
1710 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw #1#2#3 \_cmd_run_code:
1711   {
1712     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#3}
1713     \exp_after:wN \cs_set_protected:Npn \l__cmd_fn_tl
1714       {
1715         #1 #2
1716         { \_cmd_add_arg:n { \BooleanTrue } }
1717         { \_cmd_add_arg:n { \BooleanFalse } }
1718       }
1719     \l__cmd_fn_tl
1720   }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_grab_t:w`, `_cmd_grab_t_obey_spaces:w`, and `_cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw`.)

`\l__cmd_v_arg_tl`

```

1721 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_v_arg_tl

```

`_cmd_grab_v:w`
`_cmd_grab_v_long:w`
`_cmd_grab_v_aux:w`
`_cmd_grab_v_group_end:`

Firstly, it is necessary to change `\tex_endlinechar:D` so that newlines in different catcode regimes (e.g., `\ExplSyntaxOn`) are not misinterpreted as spaces. The opening delimiter is the first non-space token, and is never read verbatim. This is required by consistency with the case where the preceding argument was optional and absent: then `TEX` has already read and tokenized that token when looking for the optional argument. The first thing is thus to check is that this delimiter is a character, and to distinguish the case of a left brace (in that case, `\group_align_safe_end:` is needed to compensate for the begin-group character that was just seen). Then set verbatim catcodes with `_cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:`.

The group keep catcode changes local, and `\group_align_safe_begin/end:` allow to use a character with category code 4 (normally `&`) as the delimiter (all commands do `\group_align_safe_begin/end:`, so there's no need to do that again here). It is ended by `_cmd_grab_v_group_end:`, which smuggles the collected argument out of the group.

```

1722 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_grab_v:w
1723   {
1724     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_long_bool
1725     \_cmd_grab_v_aux:w
1726   }
1727 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_grab_v_long:w
1728   {
1729     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_long_bool
1730     \_cmd_grab_v_aux:w

```

```

1731 }
1732 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux:w #1 \__cmd_run_code:
1733 {
1734   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_signature_tl {#1}
1735   \group_begin:
1736     \tex_escapechar:D = 92 \scan_stop:
1737     \tex_endlinechar:D = '\^M \scan_stop:
1738     \tl_clear:N \l__cmd_v_arg_tl
1739     \peek_remove_spaces:n
1740     {
1741       \peek_meaning_remove:NTF \c_group_begin_token
1742       {
1743         \group_align_safe_end:
1744         \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup:
1745       }
1746       {
1747         \peek_N_type:TF
1748         { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_test:N }
1749         { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n { } }
1750       }
1751     }
1752 }
1753 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_group_end:
1754 {
1755   \exp_args:NNNo
1756   \group_end:
1757   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_v_arg_tl { \l__cmd_v_arg_tl }
1758 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_grab_v:w and others.)

__cmd_grab_v_aux_test:N Check that the opening delimiter is a character, setup category codes, then start reading tokens one by one, keeping the delimiter as an argument. If the verbatim was not nested, __cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:N we will be grabbing one character at each step. Unfortunately, it can happen that what __cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:NN follows the verbatim argument is already tokenized. Thus, we check at each step that __cmd_grab_v_aux_loop_end: the next token is indeed a “nice” character, *i.e.*, is not a character with category code 1 (begin-group), 2 (end-group) or 6 (macro parameter), nor the space character, with category code 10 and character code 32, nor a control sequence. The partially built argument is stored in \l__cmd_v_arg_tl. If we ever meet a token which we cannot grab (non-N-type), or which is not a character according to __cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF, then we bail out with __cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n. Otherwise, we stop at the first character matching the delimiter.

```

1759 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_test:N #1
1760 {
1761   \__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF #1
1762   {
1763     \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N #1
1764     \__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:
1765     \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:N #1
1766   }
1767   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n {#1} #1 }
1768 }
1769 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:N #1

```

```

1770 {
1771   \peek_N_type:TF
1772   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:NN #1 }
1773   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n { } }
1774 }
1775 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:NN #1#2
1776 {
1777   \__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF #2
1778   {
1779     \token_if_eq_charcode:NNTF #1 #2
1780     { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop_end: }
1781     {
1782       \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N #2
1783       \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:N #1
1784     }
1785   }
1786   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n {#2} #2 }
1787 }
1788 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop_end:
1789 {
1790   \__cmd_grab_v_group_end:
1791   \__cmd_add_arg:x { \tl_tail:N \l__cmd_v_arg_tl }
1792 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_v_aux_test:N` and others.)

```

\l__cmd_v_nesting_int 1793 \int_new:N \l__cmd_v_nesting_int

```

`__cmd_grab_v_bgroup:` If the opening delimiter is a left brace, we keep track of how many left and right braces were encountered so far in `\l__cmd_v_nesting_int` (the methods used for optional arguments cannot apply here), and stop as soon as it reaches 0.

Some care was needed when removing the opening delimiter, which has already been assigned category code 1: using `\peek_meaning_remove:NTF` in the `__cmd_grab_v_aux:w` function would break within alignments. Instead, we first convert that token to a string, and remove the result as a normal undelimited argument.

```

1794 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup:
1795 {
1796   \exp_not:N \__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:
1797   \exp_not:n { \int_set:Nn \l__cmd_v_nesting_int { 1 } }
1798   \exp_not:N \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N \iow_char:N \{
1799   \exp_not:N \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:
1800 }
1801 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:
1802 {
1803   \peek_N_type:TF
1804   { \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:N }
1805   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n { } }
1806 }
1807 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:N #1
1808 {
1809   \__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF #1
1810   {

```

```

1811     \token_if_eq_charcode:NNTF \c_group_end_token #1
1812     {
1813       \int_decr:N \l__cmd_v_nesting_int
1814       \int_compare:nNnTF \l__cmd_v_nesting_int > 0
1815       {
1816         \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N #1
1817         \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:
1818       }
1819       { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop_end: }
1820     }
1821     {
1822       \token_if_eq_charcode:NNT \c_group_begin_token #1
1823       { \int_incr:N \l__cmd_v_nesting_int }
1824       \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N #1
1825       \__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:
1826     }
1827   }
1828   { \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n {#1} #1 }
1829 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup:`, `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:`, and `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:N`.)

`__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:` The approach for short verbatim arguments is to make the end-line character a macro parameter character: this is forbidden by the rest of the code. Then the error branch can check what caused the bail out and give the appropriate error message.

```

1830 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:
1831 {
1832   \cs_set_eq:NN \do \char_set_catcode_other:N
1833   \dospecials
1834   \bool_if:NNTF \l__cmd_long_bool
1835     { \char_set_catcode_other:n { \tex_endlinechar:D } }
1836     { \char_set_catcode_parameter:n { \tex_endlinechar:D } }
1837 }
1838 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n #1
1839 {
1840   \__cmd_grab_v_group_end:
1841   \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
1842   \peek_meaning_remove:NTF \char_generate:mn { \tex_endlinechar:D } { 6 }
1843   {
1844     \msg_error:nnxxx { cmd } { verbatim-nl }
1845     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
1846     { \tl_to_str:N \l__cmd_v_arg_tl }
1847     { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
1848     \__cmd_add_arg:o \c_novalue_tl
1849   }
1850   {
1851     \msg_error:nnxxx { cmd } { verbatim-tokenized }
1852     { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
1853     { \tl_to_str:N \l__cmd_v_arg_tl }
1854     { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
1855     \__cmd_add_arg:o \c_novalue_tl
1856   }
1857 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:` and `__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n`.)

`__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N` Storing one token in the collected argument. Most tokens are converted to category code 12, with the exception of active characters, and spaces (not sure what should be done for those).

```
1858 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N #1
1859   {
1860     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__cmd_v_arg_tl
1861     {
1862       \token_if_active:NTF #1
1863       { \exp_not:N #1 } { \token_to_str:N #1 }
1864     }
1865   }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N`.)

`__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF` This function assumes that the escape character is printable. Then the string representation of control sequences is at least two characters, and `\str_tail:n` only removes the escape character. Macro parameter characters are doubled by `\tl_to_str:n`, and will also yield a non-empty result, hence are not considered as characters.

```
1866 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF #1
1867   { \str_if_eq:eeTF { } { \str_tail:n {#1} } }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF`.)

`__cmd_add_arg:n` When an argument is found it is stored, then further arguments are grabbed by calling `\l__cmd_signature_tl`.

```
\__cmd_add_arg:V \l__cmd_signature_tl.
\__cmd_add_arg:o
\__cmd_add_arg:x
1868 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_add_arg:n #1
1869   {
1870     \tl_put_right:Nn \l__cmd_args_tl { {#1} }
1871     \l__cmd_signature_tl \__cmd_run_code:
1872   }
1873 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__cmd_add_arg:n { V , o , x }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_add_arg:n`.)

1.9 Grabbing arguments expandably

`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:w` The first step is to grab the first token or group. The generic grabbers `\⟨function⟩_␣` and `\⟨function⟩_␣` are just after `\q__cmd`, we go and find them (and use the long one).

```
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNn
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNnnn
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D:Nw
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D:nnNNwNN
1874 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1875   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNn #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 } }
```

We then wish to test whether #7, which we just grabbed, is exactly #2. A preliminary test is whether their string representations coincide, then expand the only grabber function we have, #1, once: the two strings below are equal if and only if #7 matches #2 exactly.² The preliminary test is needed as #7 could validly contain `\par` (because a later mandatory

²It is obvious that if #7 matches #2 then the strings are equal. We must check the converse. The right-hand-side of `\str_if_eq:onTF` does not end with #3, implying that the grabber function took everything as its arguments. The first brace group can only be empty if #7 starts with #2, otherwise the brace group preceding #7 would not vanish. The third brace group is empty, thus the `\q__cmd` that was used by our grabber #1 must be the one that we inserted (not some token in #7), hence the second brace group contains the end of #7 followed by #2. Since this is #2 on the right-hand-side, and no brace can be lost there, #7 must contain nothing else than its leading #2.

argument could be long) and our grabber may be short. If #7 does not match #2, then the optional argument is missing, we use the default `-NoValue-`, and put back the argument #7 in the input stream.

If it does match, then interesting things need to be done. We will grab the argument piece by piece, with the following pattern:

```

⟨grabber⟩ {⟨tokens⟩}
\q_nil {⟨piece 1⟩} ⟨piece 2⟩ \ERROR \q_cmd
\q_nil ⟨input stream⟩

```

The `⟨grabber⟩` will find an opening delimiter in `⟨piece 2⟩`, take the `\q_cmd` as a second delimiter, and find more material delimited by the closing delimiter in the `⟨input stream⟩`. We then move the part before the opening delimiter from `⟨piece 2⟩` to `⟨piece 1⟩`, and the material taken from the `⟨input stream⟩` to the `⟨piece 2⟩`. Thus, the argument moves gradually from the `⟨input stream⟩` to the `⟨piece 2⟩`, then to the `⟨piece 1⟩` when we have made sure to find all opening and closing delimiters. This two-step process ensures that nesting works: the number of opening delimiters minus closing delimiters in `⟨piece 1⟩` is always equal to the number of closing delimiters in `⟨piece 2⟩`. We stop grabbing arguments once the `⟨piece 2⟩` contains no opening delimiter any more, hence the balance is reached, and the final argument is `⟨piece 1⟩ ⟨piece 2⟩`. The indirection via `_cmd_tmp:w` allows to insert `-NoValue-` expanded.

```

1876 \cs_set_protected:Npn \_cmd_tmp:w #1
1877   {
1878     \cs_new:Npn \_cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNn ##1##2##3##4 \q_cmd ##5##6##7
1879     {
1880       \str_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {##7}
1881       {
1882         \str_if_eq:onTF
1883           { ##1 { } { } ##7 ##2 \q_cmd ##3 }
1884           { { } {##2} { } }
1885       }
1886       { \use_ii:nn }
1887       {
1888         ##1
1889         { \_cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNnn ##1##2##3##4 \q_cmd ##5##6 }
1890         \q_nil { } ##2 \ERROR \q_cmd \ERROR
1891       }
1892       { ##4 {#1} \q_cmd ##5 ##6 {##7} }
1893     }
1894   }
1895 \exp_args:No \_cmd_tmp:w { \c_novalue_tl }

```

At this stage, #7 is `\q_nil {⟨piece 1⟩} ⟨more for piece 1⟩`, and we want to concatenate all that, removing `\q_nil`, and keeping the opening delimiter #2. Simply use `\use_ii:nn`. Also, #8 is `⟨remainder of piece 2⟩ \ERROR`, and #9 is `\ERROR ⟨more for piece 2⟩`. We concatenate those, replacing the two `\ERROR` by the closing delimiter #3.

```

1896 \cs_new:Npn \_cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNnn #1#2#3#4 \q_cmd #5#6#7#8#9
1897   {
1898     \exp_args:Nof \_cmd_expandable_grab_D:nnNNwNN
1899     { \use_ii:nn #7 #2 }
1900     { \_cmd_expandable_grab_D:Nw #3 \exp_stop_f: #8 #9 }
1901     #1#2#3 #4 \q_cmd #5 #6
1902   }

```

```
1903 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:Nw #1#2 \ERROR \ERROR { #2 #1 }
```

Armed with our two new *(pieces)*, we are ready to loop. However, we must first see if *(piece 2)* (here #2) contains any opening delimiter #4. Again, we expand #3, this time removing its whole output with `\use_none:nnn`. The test is similar to `\tl_if_in:nnTF`. The token list is empty if and only if #2 does not contain the opening delimiter. In that case, we are done, and put the argument (from which we remove a spurious pair of delimiters coming from how we started the loop). Otherwise, we go back to looping with `__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNwNNnnn`. The code to deal with brace stripping is much the same as for the non-expandable case.

```
1904 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:nnNNwNN #1#2#3#4#5#6 \q__cmd #7#8
1905 {
1906   \exp_args:No \tl_if_empty:oTF
1907   { #3 { \use_none:nnn } #2 \q__cmd #5 #4 \q__cmd #5 }
1908   {
1909     \tl_if_blank:oTF { \use_none:nn #1#2 }
1910     { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_none:nn #1#2 } }
1911     {
1912       \str_if_eq:eeTF
1913       { \exp_not:o { \use_none:nn #1#2 } }
1914       { { \exp_not:o { \use_iii:nnnn #1#2 \q_nil } } }
1915       { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_iii:nnn #1#2 } }
1916       { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_none:nn #1#2 } }
1917     }
1918     #6 \q__cmd #7 #8
1919   }
1920   {
1921     #3
1922     { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNwNNnnn #3#4#5#6 \q__cmd #7 #8 }
1923     \q_nil {#1} #2 \ERROR \q__cmd \ERROR
1924   }
1925 }
```

(End of definition for `__cmd_expandable_grab_D:w` and others.)

```
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:w
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwNNn
\__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:Nwn
```

When the delimiters are identical, nesting is not possible and a simplified approach is used. The test concept here is the same as for the case where the delimiters are different but there cannot be any nesting.

```
1926 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1927 { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwNNn #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 } }
1928 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1
1929 {
1930   \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwNNn ##1##2##3 \q__cmd ##4##5##6
1931   {
1932     \str_if_eq:nnTF {##6} {##2}
1933     {
1934       \str_if_eq:onTF
1935       { ##1 { } ##6 ##2 ##2 }
1936       { { } ##2 }
1937     }
1938     { \use_ii:nn }
1939     {
1940       ##1
1941       { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwn ##4 ##5 ##3 \q__cmd }
```

```

1942             ##6 \ERROR
1943         }
1944         { ##3 {#1} \q__cmd ##4 ##5 {##6} }
1945     }
1946 }
1947 \exp_args:No \__cmd_tmp:w { \c_novalue_t1 }
1948 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwn #1#2#3 \q__cmd #4
1949 {
1950     \tl_if_blank:oTF { \use_none:n #4 }
1951     { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_none:n #4 } }
1952     {
1953         \str_if_eq:eeTF
1954         { \exp_not:o { \use_none:n #4 } }
1955         { { \exp_not:o { \use_ii:nnn #4 \q_nil } } }
1956         { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_ii:nn #4 } }
1957         { \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow { \use_none:n #4 } }
1958     }
1959     #3 \q__cmd #1 #2
1960 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:w`, `__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwNNn`, and `__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:Nwn`.)

```

\__cmd_expandable_grab_E:w
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_long:w
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_test:nnw
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_loop:nnnNNw
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:w
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:nnw
  \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_end:nnw

```

We keep track of long/short by placing the appropriate grabber as the third token after `\q__cmd`; it is eventually removed by the `end:nnw` auxiliary. The `aux:w` auxiliary will be called repeatedly with two arguments: the set of pairs $\langle parser \rangle \langle token \rangle$, and the set of arguments found so far (initially all `{-NoValue-}`). At each step, grab what follows in the input stream then call the `loop:nnnNNw` auxiliary to compare it with each possible embellishment in turn. This auxiliary's `#1` is what was found in the input, `#2` collects $\langle parser \rangle \langle token \rangle$ pairs that did not match, `#3` collects the corresponding arguments found previously, `#4` and `#5` is the current pair, `#6` is the remaining pairs, `#7` is empty or two `\q_nil`, and `#8` is the current argument. If none of the pairs matched (determined by `\quark_if_nil:NTF`) then call the `end` auxiliary to stop looking for embellishments, remembering to put what was grabbed in the input back where it belongs, and storing the arguments found just before `\q__cmd`. If the current argument `#8` is not `-NoValue-` or if the input `#1` does not match `#5` (see `t`-type arguments below for a similar `\str_if_eq:onTF` test) then carry on the loop. Otherwise, we found a new embellishment: grab the corresponding argument in the input using the `find:w` auxiliary. To avoid losing braces around that auxiliary's argument we include a space, which will be eliminated in the next loop through embellishments.

```

1961 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1962   { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 #3 }
1963 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_long:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1964   { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 #2 }
1965 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3#4
1966   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_test:nnw #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 #4 } }
1967 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_test:nnw #1#2#3 \q__cmd #4#5#6#7
1968   {
1969     \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_loop:nnnNNw {#7} { } { }
1970     #1 \q_nil \q_nil \q_nil \q_mark #2 \q_nil
1971     #3 \q__cmd #4 #5 #6
1972   }
1973 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_loop:nnnNNw

```



```

1974 #1#2#3#4#5#6 \q_nil #7 \q_mark #8
1975 {
1976   \quark_if_nil:NTF #4
1977   { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_end:nnw {#1} {#3} }
1978   {
1979     \tl_if_novalue:NTF {#8}
1980     { \str_if_eq:onTF { #4 { } #1 #5 } {#5} }
1981     { \use_ii:nn }
1982     { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:w { #2 #4 #5 #6 } {#3} ~ }
1983     {
1984       \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_loop:nnnNNw
1985       {#1} { #2 #4 #5 } { #3 {#8} }
1986       #6 \q_nil #7 \q_mark
1987     }
1988   }
1989 }
1990 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3#4
1991   { #4 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:nnw #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 #4 } }
1992 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:nnw #1#2#3 \q_nil #4 \q__cmd #5#6#7#8
1993   { \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w {#1} { #2 {#8} #3 } #4 \q__cmd #5 #6 #7 }
1994 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_E_end:nnw #1#2#3 \q__cmd #4#5#6
1995   { #3 #2 \q__cmd #4 #5 {#1} }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_expandable_grab_E:w and others.)

__cmd_expandable_grab_m:w The mandatory case is easy: find the auxiliary after the \q__cmd, and use it directly to grab the argument, then correctly position the argument before \q__cmd.

__cmd_expandable_grab_m_long:w
 __cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn

```

1996 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_m:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1997   { #3 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 } }
1998 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_m_long:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
1999   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 } }
2000 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn #1 \q__cmd #2#3#4
2001   { #1 {#4} \q__cmd #2 #3 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_expandable_grab_m:w, __cmd_expandable_grab_m_long:w, and __cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn.)

__cmd_expandable_grab_R:w Much the same as for the D-type argument, with only the lead-off function varying.

__cmd_expandable_grab_R_aux:NNNwNn

```

2002 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_R:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
2003   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_R_aux:NNNwNn #1 \q__cmd #2#3 } }
2004 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1
2005   {
2006     \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_R_aux:NNNwNn ##1##2##3##4 \q__cmd ##5##6##7
2007     {
2008       \str_if_eq:nnTF {##7} {##2}
2009       {
2010         \str_if_eq:onTF
2011         { ##1 { } { } ##7 ##2 \q__cmd ##3 }
2012         { { } {##2} { } }
2013       }
2014       { \use_ii:nn }
2015       {
2016         ##1
2017         { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNNwNNnn ##1##2##3##4 \q__cmd ##5##6 }
2018         \q_nil { } ##2 \ERROR \q__cmd \ERROR

```

```

2019     }
2020     {
2021         \msg_expandable_error:nnff { cmd } { missing-required }
2022         { \exp_args:Nf \tl_trim_spaces:n { \token_to_str:N ##5 } }
2023         { \tl_to_str:n {##2} }
2024         ##4 {#1} \q__cmd ##5 ##6 {##7}
2025     }
2026 }
2027 }
2028 \exp_args:No \__cmd_tmp:w { \c_novalue_tl }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_expandable_grab_R:w and __cmd_expandable_grab_R_aux:NNwNNn.)

__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt:w
 __cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt_aux:NNwNNn

When the delimiters are identical, nesting is not possible and a simplified approach is used. The test concept here is the same as for the case where the delimiters are different.

```

2029 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
2030   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt_aux:NNwNNn #1 \q__cmd #2#3 } }
2031 \cs_set_protected:Npn \__cmd_tmp:w #1
2032   {
2033     \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt_aux:NNwNNn ##1##2##3 \q__cmd ##4##5##6
2034     {
2035       \str_if_eq:nnTF {##6} {##2}
2036       {
2037         \str_if_eq:onTF
2038           { ##1 { } ##6 ##2 ##2 }
2039           { { } ##2 }
2040       }
2041       { \use_ii:nn }
2042       {
2043         ##1
2044         { \__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:NNwn ##4 ##5 ##3 \q__cmd }
2045         ##6 \ERROR
2046       }
2047       {
2048         \msg_expandable_error:nnff { cmd } { missing-required }
2049         { \exp_args:Nf \tl_trim_spaces:n { \token_to_str:N ##4 } }
2050         { \tl_to_str:n {##2} }
2051         ##3 {#1} \q__cmd ##4 ##5 {##6}
2052       }
2053     }
2054   }
2055 \exp_args:No \__cmd_tmp:w { \c_novalue_tl }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt:w and
 __cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt_aux:NNwNNn.)

__cmd_expandable_grab_t:w
 __cmd_expandable_grab_t_aux:NNwn

As for a D-type argument, here we compare the grabbed tokens using the only parser we have in order to work out if #2 is exactly equal to the output of the grabber.

```

2056 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_t:w #1 \q__cmd #2#3
2057   { #2 { \__cmd_expandable_grab_t_aux:NNwn #1 \q__cmd #2 #3 } }
2058 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_expandable_grab_t_aux:NNwn #1#2#3 \q__cmd #4#5#6
2059   {
2060     \str_if_eq:onTF { #1 { } #6 #2 } {#2}
2061     { #3 { \BooleanTrue } \q__cmd #4 #5 }

```

```

2062     { #3 { \BooleanFalse } \q__cmd #4 #5 {#6} }
2063   }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_expandable_grab_t:w and __cmd_expandable_grab_t_aux:NNwn.)

```

\__cmd_put_arg_expandable:nw A useful helper, to store arguments when they are ready.
\__cmd_put_arg_expandable:ow 2064 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:nw #1#2 \q__cmd { #2 {#1} \q__cmd }
2065 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__cmd_put_arg_expandable:nw { o }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_put_arg_expandable:nw.)

1.10 Argument processors

`__cmd_bool_reverse:N` A simple reversal.

```

2066 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_bool_reverse:N #1
2067   {
2068     \bool_if:NTF #1
2069       { \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument { \c_false_bool } }
2070       { \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument { \c_true_bool } }
2071   }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_bool_reverse:N.)

```

\l__cmd_split_list_seq
\l__cmd_split_list_tl
\__cmd_split_list_multi:nn
\__cmd_split_list_multi:nV
\__cmd_split_list_single:Nn
2072 \seq_new:N \l__cmd_split_list_seq
2073 \tl_new:N \l__cmd_split_list_tl
2074 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_list:nn #1#2
2075 {
2076   \tl_if_single:nTF {#1}
2077   {
2078     \token_if_cs:NTF #1
2079     { \__cmd_split_list_multi:nn {#1} {#2} }
2080     { \__cmd_split_list_single:Nn #1 {#2} }
2081   }
2082   { \__cmd_split_list_multi:nn {#1} {#2} }
2083 }
2084 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_list_multi:nn #1#2
2085 {
2086   \seq_set_split:Nnn \l__cmd_split_list_seq {#1} {#2}
2087   \tl_clear:N \ProcessedArgument
2088   \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__cmd_split_list_seq
2089   { \tl_put_right:Nn \ProcessedArgument { {##1} } }
2090 }
2091 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__cmd_split_list_multi:nn { nV }
2092 \group_begin:
2093 \char_set_catcode_active:N ^^@
2094 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_list_single:Nn #1#2
2095 {
2096   \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_split_list_tl {#2}
2097   \group_begin:
2098   \char_set_lccode:nn { '^^@ } { '#1 }
2099   \tex_lowercase:D
2100   {
2101     \group_end:
2102     \tl_replace_all:Nnn \l__cmd_split_list_tl { ^^@ }
2103     } {#1}
2104   \__cmd_split_list_multi:nV {#1} \l__cmd_split_list_tl
2105 }
2106 \group_end:

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_split_list:nn`, `__cmd_split_list_multi:nn`, and `__cmd_split_list_single:Nn`.)

```

\__cmd_split_argument:nnn
\__cmd_split_argument_aux:nnnn
\__cmd_split_argument_aux:n
\__cmd_split_argument_aux:wn

```

Splitting to a known number of items is a special version of splitting a list, in which the limit is hard-coded and where there will always be exactly the correct number of output items. An auxiliary function is used to save on working out the token list length several times.

```

2107 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_argument:nnn #1#2#3
2108 {
2109   \__cmd_split_list:nn {#2} {#3}
2110   \exp_args:Nf \__cmd_split_argument_aux:nnnn
2111   { \tl_count:N \ProcessedArgument }
2112   {#1} {#2} {#3}
2113 }

```

```

2114 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_split_argument_aux:nnnn #1#2#3#4
2115 {
2116   \int_compare:nNnF {#1} = { #2 + 1 }
2117   {
2118     \int_compare:nNnTF {#1} > { #2 + 1 }
2119     {
2120       \tl_set:Nx \ProcessedArgument
2121       {
2122         \exp_last_unbraced:NnNo
2123         \__cmd_split_argument_aux:n
2124         { #2 + 1 }
2125         \use_none_delimit_by_q_stop:w
2126         \ProcessedArgument
2127         \q_stop
2128       }
2129       \msg_error:nnxxx { cmd } { arg-split }
2130       { \tl_to_str:n {#3} } { \int_eval:n { #2 + 1 } }
2131       { \tl_to_str:n {#4} }
2132     }
2133   {
2134     \tl_put_right:Nx \ProcessedArgument
2135     {
2136       \prg_replicate:nn { #2 + 1 - (#1) }
2137       { { \exp_not:V \c_novalue_tl } }
2138     }
2139   }
2140 }
2141 }

```

Auxiliaries to leave exactly the correct number of arguments in `\ProcessedArgument`.

```

2142 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_split_argument_aux:n #1
2143 { \prg_replicate:nn {#1} { \__cmd_split_argument_aux:wn } }
2144 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_split_argument_aux:wn #1 \use_none_delimit_by_q_stop:w #2
2145 {
2146   \exp_not:n { {#2} }
2147   #1
2148   \use_none_delimit_by_q_stop:w
2149 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_split_argument:nnn` and others.)

`__cmd_trim_spaces:n` This one is almost trivial.

```

2150 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_trim_spaces:n #1
2151 { \tl_set:Nx \ProcessedArgument { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} } }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_trim_spaces:n`.)

1.11 Conversion to key–value form

This is implemented as a process but with no public interfaces, hence is treated separately from the others: it's a feature of `ltxcmd` which just happens to use the same mechanism as a processor.

```

\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nn If the entire argument is braced, we treat as free text and return as the value for the text
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_braces:nnn key. Alternatively, if the start of the input is =, then it is forced to be key–value. To
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxi:nnn avoid needing to worry about catcodes for this, and to allow spaces around the =, we use
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxii:Nnnn a series of steps rather than a delimited argument.
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiii:nnn 2152 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nn #1#2
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiv:Nnnn 2153 {
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn 2154 \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#2} \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_braces:nnn
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w 2155 {#1} {#2}
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_group:n 2156 }
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_space:w 2157 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_braces:nnn #1#2#3
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_N_type:N 2158 {
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w 2159 \tl_if_head_is_group:nT {#1}
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_N_type:N 2160 {
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_group:n 2161 \tl_if_blank:oT { \use_none:n #1 }
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_space:w 2162 {
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_default:nn 2163 \tl_set:Nx \ProcessedArgument { #2 = { \exp_not:n #1 } }
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_keyvalue:nn 2164 \use_none:nnnn
\__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_keyvalue:nn 2165 }
\__cmd_split_N_head_apply:Nn 2166 }
\__cmd_split_N_head_apply_aux:NNw 2167 \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxi:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
2168 }
2169 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxi:nnn #1
2170 {
2171 \tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF {#1}
2172 { \__cmd_split_N_head_apply:Nn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxii:Nnnn {#1} }
2173 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn }
2174 }
2175 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxii:Nnnn #1#2
2176 {
2177 \str_if_eq:eeTF { \exp_not:n {#1} } { = }
2178 { \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#2} \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiii:nnn }
2179 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn }
2180 }
2181 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiii:nnn #1
2182 {
2183 \tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF {#1}
2184 { \__cmd_split_N_head_apply:Nn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiv:Nnnn {#1} }
2185 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn }
2186 }
2187 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiv:Nnnn #1#2
2188 {
2189 \str_if_eq:eeTF { \exp_not:n {#1} } { , }
2190 { \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument {#2} \use_none:nn }
2191 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn }
2192 }

```

The two clear-cut cases have been eliminated, and we therefore have to deal with a search for = signs. We need an “action” loop here so we do not get misled by for example {=}. As the code here is for very much predictable types of input, we hard-code what constitutes math mode opening and closing. At the very beginning, the default key (#1) and the argument as given by the user (#2) are placed right after the `__cmd_recursion_stop`, so that when the recursion ends, the macros `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_default:nn` or `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_keyvalue:nn` can be used to grab these two items and

set the `\ProcessedArgument` accordingly.

```
2193 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn #1#2
2194 {
2195   \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w #2
2196   \q__cmd_recursion_tail \q__cmd_recursion_stop {#1} {#2}
2197 }
2198 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w #1 \q__cmd_recursion_stop
2199 {
2200   \tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF {#1}
2201   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_N_type:N }
2202   {
2203     \tl_if_head_is_group:nTF {#1}
2204     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_group:n }
2205     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_space:w }
2206   }
2207   #1 \q__cmd_recursion_stop
2208 }
2209 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_group:n #1
2210 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w }
2211 \use:n { \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_space:w } ~
2212 { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w }
2213 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_N_type:N #1
2214 {
2215   \__cmd_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1
2216   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_default:nn }
2217   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { = }
2218   {
2219     \__cmd_use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:nw
2220     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_keyvalue:nn }
2221   }
2222   {
2223     \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2224     { \token_if_math_toggle_p:N #1 }
2225     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { \ ( } }
2226     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w }
2227     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w }
2228   }
2229 }
2230 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w #1 \q__cmd_recursion_stop
2231 {
2232   \tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF {#1}
2233   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_N_type:N }
2234   {
2235     \tl_if_head_is_group:nTF {#1}
2236     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_group:n }
2237     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_space:w }
2238   }
2239   #1 \q__cmd_recursion_stop
2240 }
2241 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_N_type:N #1
2242 {
2243   \__cmd_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:Nn #1
2244   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_default:nn }
2245   \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
```

```

2246     { \token_if_math_toggle_p:N #1 }
2247     { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#1} { \ } } }
2248     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w }
2249     { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w }
2250   }
2251 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_group:n #1
2252   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w }
2253 \use:n { \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_space:w } ~
2254   { \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w }
2255 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_default:nn #1#2
2256   { \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument { #1 = {#2} } }
2257 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set_keyvalue:nn #1#2
2258   { \tl_set:Nn \ProcessedArgument {#2} }

```

A utility to allow us to grab the first N-type token without risking brace stripping the rest of the input.

```

2259 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_split_N_head_apply:Nn #1#2
2260   { \exp:w \if_false: { \fi: \__cmd_split_N_head_apply_aux:NNw #1#2 } }
2261 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_split_N_head_apply_aux:NNw #1#2
2262   {
2263     \exp_after:wN \exp_end:
2264     \exp_after:wN #1 \exp_after:wN #2 \exp_after:wN { \if_false: } \fi:
2265   }
2266

```

(End of definition for __cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nn and others.)

1.12 Access to the argument specification

`__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N` Provide an informative error when trying to get the argument specification of a non-xparse command or environment.

```

\__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n
  \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n
2267 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N #1
2268   {
2269     \bool_set_false:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
2270     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_fn_tl {#1}
2271     \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n { \cs_if_exist:NTF #1 }
2272   }
2273 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n #1
2274   {
2275     \bool_set_true:N \l__cmd_environment_bool
2276     \str_set:Nx \l__cmd_environment_str {#1}
2277     \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n
2278     { \cs_if_exist:cTF { \l__cmd_environment_str } }
2279   }
2280 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n #1
2281   {
2282     #1
2283     {
2284       \msg_error:nnx { cmd } { non-xparse }
2285       { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }
2286     }
2287     {
2288       \msg_error:nnx { cmd } { unknown }
2289       { \__cmd_environment_or_command: }

```



```

2290     }
2291   }

(End of definition for \_cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N, \_cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n, and
\_cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n.)

```

`_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF` If the command is not an xparse command, complain. If it is, its second “item” is the argument specification.

```

2292 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF #1#2#3
2293 {
2294   \_kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF #1
2295   {
2296     \tl_set:Nx \ArgumentSpecification { \tl_item:Nn #1 { 2 } }
2297     #2
2298   }
2299   {#3}
2300 }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF`.)

Rolling forward from 2020-10-01 is tricky because the entire `ltxcmd` module is new, but the user-level commands have the same name, so only these will clash. To work around that, in `latexrelease` mode we will (temporarily) disable `_kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N` for this final part of the code, then restore at the end.

```

2301 <latexrelease> \cs_new_eq:NN \_cmd_chk_if_free_cs:N \_kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N
2302 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_eq:NN \_kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N \use_none:n

```

`\ArgumentSpecification`

```

2303 \tl_new:N \ArgumentSpecification

```

`_cmd_get_arg_spec:N` Recovering the argument specification is now trivial.

```

\_cmd_get_arg_spec:n
2304 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_get_arg_spec:N #1
2305 {
2306   \_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF #1 { }
2307   { \_cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N #1 }
2308 }
2309 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_get_arg_spec:n #1
2310 {
2311   \exp_args:Nc \_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF
2312   { environment~ \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
2313   { }
2314   { \_cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n {#1} }
2315 }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_get_arg_spec:N` and `_cmd_get_arg_spec:n`.)

`_cmd_show_arg_spec:N` Showing the argument specification simply means finding it and then calling the `\tl_show:N` function.

```

2316 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_show_arg_spec:N #1
2317 {
2318   \_cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF #1
2319   { \tl_show:N \ArgumentSpecification }
2320   { \_cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N #1 }
2321 }

```

```

2322 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_show_arg_spec:n #1
2323 {
2324   \exp_args:Nc \__cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF
2325     { environment~ \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
2326     { \tl_show:N \ArgumentSpecification }
2327     { \__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n {#1} }
2328 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_show_arg_spec:N and __cmd_show_arg_spec:n.)

1.13 Utilities

```

\__cmd_check_definable:nNT
  \__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN

```

Check that a token list is appropriate as a first argument of `\NewDocumentCommand` and similar functions and otherwise produce an error. First trim whitespace to allow for spaces around the actual command to be defined. If the result has multiple tokens, it is not a valid argument. The single token is a control sequence exactly if its string representation has more than one character (using `\token_to_str:N` rather than `\tl_to_str:n` to avoid problems with macro parameter characters, and setting `\tex_escapechar:D` to prevent it from being non-printable). Finally, check for an active character: this is done by lowercasing the token to fix its character code (arbitrarily to that of `?`) and comparing the result to an active `?`. Both control sequences and active characters are valid arguments, and non-active character tokens are not. In all cases, the group opened to keep assignments local must be closed.

```

2329 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_check_definable:nNT #1
2330 { \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#1} \__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN }
2331 \group_begin:
2332   \char_set_catcode_active:n { '?' }
2333   \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN #1#2
2334   {
2335     \group_begin:
2336     \tl_if_single_token:nTF {#1}
2337     {
2338       \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { 92 }
2339       \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_empty:nTF
2340         { \exp_args:No \str_tail:n { \token_to_str:N #1 } }
2341         {
2342           \exp_args:Nx \char_set_lccode:nn
2343             { ' \str_head:n {#1} } { '?' }
2344           \tex_lowercase:D { \tl_if_eq:nnTF {#1} } { ? }
2345           { \group_end: \use_iii:nnn }
2346           { \group_end: \use_i:nnn }
2347         }
2348       { \group_end: \use_iii:nnn }
2349     }
2350     { \group_end: \use_ii:nnn }
2351   }
2352   \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { not-definable }
2353   { \tl_to_str:n {#1} } { \token_to_str:N #2 }
2354 }
2355 {
2356   \msg_error:nnxx { cmd } { not-one-token }
2357   { \tl_to_str:n {#1} } { \token_to_str:N #2 }
2358 }

```

```

2359     }
2360 \group_end:

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_check_definable:nNT` and `__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN`.)

`__cmd_token_if_cs:NTF` Based on the definition of `__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN` above, but only checks for an actual control sequence (*i.e.*, `\langle anything \rangle`). `\tex_escapechar:D` is temporarily changed to a known value and then it checks if `\string#1` contains more than one character: if it does, it's a control sequence. This test differs from `\token_if_cs:NTF` for example in `\token_if_cs:NTF \c_group_begin_token {T}{F}`, where `\token_if_-cs:NTF` returns false.

```

2361 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__cmd_token_if_cs:NTF #1
2362 {
2363   \group_begin:
2364     \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { 92 }
2365     \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_empty:NTF
2366       { \exp_args:No \str_tail:n { \token_to_str:N #1 } }
2367     { \group_end: \use_ii:nn }
2368     { \group_end: \use_i:nn }
2369 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_token_if_cs:NTF`.)

`__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN` Analogue of `\seq_mapthread_function:NNN` for token lists.

```

\__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN
\__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w
2370 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN #1#2#3
2371 {
2372   \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
2373   \exp_after:wN \__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w
2374   \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN
2375   \exp_after:wN #3
2376   \exp_after:wN #1
2377   \exp_after:wN \q_recursion_tail
2378   \exp_after:wN \q_mark
2379   #2
2380   \q_recursion_tail
2381   \q_recursion_stop
2382 }
2383 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN #1#2#3
2384 {
2385   \__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w #3
2386   #1 \q_recursion_tail \q_mark
2387   #2 \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
2388 }
2389 \cs_new:Npn \__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w #1#2#3 \q_mark #4
2390 {
2391   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#2}
2392   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#4}
2393   #1 {#2} {#4}
2394   \__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w #1#3 \q_mark
2395 }

```

(End of definition for `__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN`, `__cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN`, and `__cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w`.)

`_kernel_cmd_if_xparse:N` To determine whether the command is an `xparse` command check that its `arg_spec` is empty (this also excludes non-macros) and that its `replacement_spec` starts with either `_cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn` `_cmd_start:nNNnnn` (non-expandable command) or `_cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn` (expandable command) or `_cmd_start_env:nnnnn` (environment) or `\environment #1 end aux` (environment end).

This conditional is needed in several kernel modules and is therefore has a kernel-internal name.

```

2396 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd\_cmd\_type\_cases:NnnnnF #1 #2 #3 #4 #5 #6
2397 {
2398   \exp\_args:Ne \str\_case\_e:nnF
2399   {
2400     \exp\_args:Nf \tl\_if\_empty:nT { \cs\_argument\_spec:N #1 }
2401     { \exp\_not:N \exp\_not:n { \exp\_not:e { \tl\_head:N #1 } } }
2402   }
2403   {
2404     { \exp\_not:N \_cmd\_start:nNNnnn } {#2}
2405     { \exp\_not:N \_cmd\_start\_expandable:nNNNNn } {#3}
2406     { \exp\_not:N \_cmd\_start\_env:nnnnn } {#4}
2407     {
2408       \exp\_after:wN \exp\_not:N
2409       \cs:w environment~
2410       \exp\_last\_unbraced:Ne \use\_none:nnn
2411       { \cs\_to\_str:N #1 } ~end~aux \cs\_end:
2412     } {#5}
2413   }
2414   {#6}
2415 }
2416 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_kernel\_cmd\_if\_xparse:NTF #1
2417 {
2418   \_cmd\_cmd\_type\_cases:NnnnnF #1
2419   { } { } { } { } { } { \use\_iii:nnn }
2420   \use\_i:nn
2421 }
  
```

(End of definition for `_kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF`, `_cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn`, and `_cmd_cmd_if_xparse_aux:N`.)

`_cmd_peek_nonospace:N` Collect spaces in a loop, and put the collected spaces back in the false branch of a call to `\peek_meaning:N` or `\peek_meaning_remove:N`.

```

2422 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace:N
2423 { \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace\_aux:nNNTF { } \_cmd\_peek\_meaning:NTF }
2424 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace\_remove:N
2425 { \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace\_aux:nNNTF { } \_cmd\_peek\_meaning\_remove:NTF }
2426 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace\_aux:nNNTF #1#2#3#4#5
2427 {
2428   \peek\_meaning\_remove:NTF \c\_space\_token
2429   { \_cmd\_peek\_nonospace\_aux:nNNTF { #1 ~ } #2 #3 {#4} {#5} }
2430   { #2 #3 { #4 } { #5 #1 } }
2431 }
  
```

(End of definition for `_cmd_peek_nonospace:N`, `_cmd_peek_nonospace_remove:N`, and `_cmd_peek_nonospace_aux:nNNTF`.)

`_cmd_peek_meaning:NTF` Peek ahead for a token with a given meaning. In case the search token is a control sequence, also check that the $\langle csname \rangle$ is the same as the control sequence peeked at. This extra verification is necessary when the command is delimited by control sequence tokens (as opposed to character tokens), and we want the exact same control sequence to match.

```

2432 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_peek_meaning:NTF
2433   { \_cmd_peek_meaning_aux:NNTF \c_false_bool }
2434 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF
2435   { \_cmd_peek_meaning_aux:NNTF \c_true_bool }
2436 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_peek_meaning_aux:NNTF #1#2#3#4
2437   {
2438     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_tmpa_tl {#3}
2439     \tl_set:Nn \l__cmd_tmpb_tl {#4}
2440     \peek_meaning:NTF #2
2441     {
2442       \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #2 \c_group_begin_token
2443       { \_cmd_peek_true_remove:Nw #1 }
2444       {
2445         \_cmd_token_if_cs:NTF #2
2446         { \_cmd_peek_cs_check_equal:NNN #1 #2 }
2447         { \_cmd_peek_true_remove:Nw #1 }
2448       }
2449     }
2450     { \l__cmd_tmpb_tl }
2451   }
2452 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_peek_cs_check_equal:NNN #1#2#3
2453   {
2454     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} {#3}
2455     { \_cmd_peek_true_remove:Nw #1 }
2456     { \l__cmd_tmpb_tl }
2457     #3
2458   }
2459 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_cmd_peek_true_remove:Nw #1
2460   {
2461     \bool_if:NTF #1
2462     {
2463       \tex_afterassignment:D \l__cmd_tmpa_tl
2464       \cs_set_eq:NN \_cmd_tmp:w
2465     }
2466     { \l__cmd_tmpa_tl }
2467   }

```

(End of definition for `_cmd_peek_meaning:NTF` and others.)

1.14 Messages

```

2468 \tl_const:Nn \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2469   { \\ \\ LaTeX-will-ignore~this~entire~definition. }

```

`_cmd_environment_or_command:` Two texts used in several messages.

```

2470 \cs_new:Npn \_cmd_environment_or_command:

```

```

2471 {
2472   \bool_if:NTF \l__cmd_environment_bool
2473   { environment ~ ' \l__cmd_environment_str ' }
2474   {
2475     command ~ '
2476     \exp_args:Nf \tl_trim_spaces:n
2477     { \exp_after:wN \token_to_str:N \l__cmd_fn_tl }
2478     ,
2479   }
2480 }

```

(End of definition for __cmd_environment_or_command:.)

Some messages intended as errors when defining commands/environments.

```

2481 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { arg-after-body }
2482 { Argument~type~'b'~must~be~last~in~#1. }
2483 {
2484   The~'b'~argument~type~must~come~last~but~it~is~followed~
2485   by~'#2'~in~the~argument~specification.~This~is~not~allowed.
2486   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2487 }
2488 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { bad-arg-spec }
2489 { Bad~argument~specification~'#2'~for~#1. }
2490 {
2491   The~argument~specification~provided~is~not~valid:~
2492   one~or~more~mandatory~parts~are~missing.
2493   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2494 }
2495 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { already-defined }
2496 { Command~'#1'~already~defined. }
2497 {
2498   You~have~used~#2~
2499   with~a~command~that~already~has~a~definition. \ \
2500   The~existing~definition~of~'#1'~will~not~be~altered.
2501 }
2502 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { undefined }
2503 { Command ~'#1'~undefined. }
2504 {
2505   You~have~used~#2~
2506   with~a~command~that~was~never~defined.
2507   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2508 }
2509 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { env-already-defined }
2510 { Environment~'#1'~already~defined. }
2511 {
2512   You~have~used~\NewDocumentEnvironment
2513   with~an~environment~that~already~has~a~definition. \ \
2514   The~existing~definition~of~'#1'~will~not~be~altered.
2515 }
2516 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { env-end-already-defined }
2517 { End~of~environment~'#1'~already~defined. }
2518 {
2519   You~have~used~\NewDocumentEnvironment
2520   with~an~environment~that~already~has~a~definition~for~'end#1'. \ \
2521   The~existing~definition~of~'#1'~will~not~be~altered.

```

```

2522 }
2523 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { env-undefined }
2524 { Environment~'#1'~undefined. }
2525 {
2526   You~have~used~\RenewDocumentEnvironment
2527   with~an~environment~that~was~never~defined.
2528   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2529 }
2530 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { expandable-ending-optional }
2531 { Bad~argument~specification~'#2'~for~#1. }
2532 {
2533   Expandable~commands~must~have~a~final~mandatory~argument~
2534   (or~no~arguments~at~all).~You~cannot~have~a~terminal~optional~
2535   argument~with~expandable~commands.
2536 }
2537 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { long-short-mix }
2538 { Invalid~argument~prefix~'+'~in~command~'#1'. }
2539 {
2540   The~arguments~for~an~expandable~command~must~not~involve~short~
2541   arguments~after~long~arguments.~You~have~tried~to~mix~the~two~types~
2542   when~defining~'#1'.
2543 }
2544 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { invalid-command-arg }
2545 { Invalid~argument~type~'#2'~in~#1. }
2546 {
2547   The~letter~'#2'~can~only~be~used~in~environment~argument~
2548   specifications,~but~not~for~commands.
2549   \\ \\
2550   LaTeX~will~ignore~the~entire~definition.
2551 }
2552 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { invalid-expandable-arg }
2553 { Invalid~argument~type~'#2'~in~#1. }
2554 {
2555   The~letter~'#2'~specifies~an~argument~type~which~cannot~be~used~
2556   in~an~expandable~command.
2557   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2558 }
2559 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { invalid-after-optional-expandably }
2560 { Argument~'#2'~invalid~after~optional~arg~in~#1. }
2561 {
2562   The~letter~'#2'~specifies~an~argument~type~which~cannot~be~used~
2563   in~an~expandable~command~after~an~optional~argument.
2564   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2565 }
2566 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { invalid-bang }
2567 { Invalid~argument~prefix~'!'~in~#1. }
2568 {
2569   The~prefix~'!'~is~only~allowed~for~trailing~optional~arguments.~
2570   You~tried~to~apply~it~to~'#2'.
2571   \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2572 }
2573 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { not-definable }
2574 { First~argument~of~'#2'~must~be~a~command. }
2575 {

```

```

2576     The~first~argument~of~'#2'~should~be~the~document~command~that~will~
2577     be~defined.~The~provided~argument~'#1'~is~a~character.~Perhaps~a~
2578     backslash~is~missing?
2579     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2580   }
2581 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { not-one-token }
2582   { First~argument~of~'#2'~must~be~a~command. }
2583   {
2584     The~first~argument~of~'#2'~should~be~the~document~command~that~will~
2585     be~defined.~The~provided~argument~'#1'~contains~more~than~one~
2586     token.~Perhaps~a~backslash~is~missing?
2587     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2588   }
2589 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { not-single-token }
2590   { Argument~delimiter~'#2'~invalid~in~#1. }
2591   {
2592     The~argument~specification~contains~
2593     \tl_if_empty:nTF{#2}{nothing}{'#2'}~
2594     in~a~place~
2595     where~a~single~token~is~required.
2596     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2597   }
2598 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { forbidden-group-token }
2599   { Argument~delimiter~'#2'~invalid~in~#1. }
2600   {
2601     The~argument~specification~contains~the~implicit~
2602     #3~group~token~'#2'~which~is~not~allowed~as~an~argument~delimiter.
2603     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2604   }
2605 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { processor-in-expandable }
2606   { Invalid~argument~prefix~'>'~in~command~'#1'. }
2607   {
2608     The~argument~specification~for~'#1'~contains~the~processor~function~'>{#2}'~.~
2609     This~is~only~supported~for~robust~commands,~but~not~for~expandable~ones.
2610     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2611   }
2612 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { keyval-in-expandable }
2613   { Invalid~argument~prefix~'='~in~command~'#1'. }
2614   {
2615     The~argument~specification~for~'#1'~contains~a~key--value~marker~'={#2}'~.~
2616     This~is~only~supported~for~robust~commands,~but~not~for~expandable~ones.
2617     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2618   }
2619 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { too-many-args }
2620   { Too~many~arguments~for~#1. }
2621   {
2622     The~argument~specification~'#2'~asks~for~more~than~9~arguments.~
2623     This~cannot~be~implemented.
2624     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2625   }
2626 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { two-markers }
2627   { Invalid~argument~prefix~'#2'~in~#1. }
2628   {
2629     The~argument~specification~provided~for~#1~has~two~'#2'~markers~applied~

```



```

2630     to~the~same~argument;~one~is~redundant.
2631   }
2632 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { unknown-argument-type } % should be unkown-arg-type but dep in xparse
2633   { Invalid-argument-type-~'~#2'~in~#1. }
2634   {
2635     The~letter~'~#2'~does~not~specify~a~known~argument~type.
2636     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2637   }
2638 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { xparse-arg-type }
2639   { Invalid-argument-type-~'~#2'~in~#1~(requires~xparse). }
2640   {
2641     The~letter~'~#2'~specifies~a~known~but~deprecated~argument~type.~
2642     If~you~really~need~it~you~have~to~load~the~xparse~package.
2643     \c__cmd_ignore_def_tl
2644   }

```

Errors when using commands/environments. The if-boolean message is always used in expandable errors. The default-loop and missing-required messages can be expandable or not expandable.

```

2645 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { if-boolean }
2646   { Invalid-argument-~{~#1}~to~\iow_char:N\\IfBoolean... }
2647 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { default-loop }
2648   { Circular-dependency-in-defaults-of-~#1. }
2649   {
2650     The~default~values~of~two~or~more~arguments~of~the~#1~
2651     depend~on~each~other~in~a~way~that~cannot~be~resolved.
2652   }
2653 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { missing-required }
2654   { Required-argument-missing-for-~#1. }
2655   {
2656     The~#1~expects~one~of~its~arguments~to~start~with~'~#2'~.~
2657     LaTeX~did~not~find~this~argument~and~will~insert~a~default~value~
2658     for~further~processing.
2659   }
2660 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { non-xparse }
2661   { \str_uppercase:n #1~not~defined~using~xparse. }
2662   {
2663     You~have~asked~for~the~argument~specification~for~the~#1,~
2664     but~this~was~not~defined~using~xparse.
2665   }
2666 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { arg-split }
2667   { Too-many~'~#1'~separators~in~argument. }
2668   {
2669     LaTeX~was~asked~to~split~the~input~'~#3'~
2670     at~each~occurrence~of~the~separator~'~#1'~into~#2~parts.~
2671     Too-many~separators~were~found.
2672   }
2673 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { unknown }
2674   { Unknown~document~#1. }
2675   {
2676     You~have~asked~for~the~argument~specification~for~the~#1,~
2677     but~it~is~not~defined.
2678   }
2679 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { verbatim-nl }

```

```

2680 { Verbatim-like~#1~ended-by~end-of~line. }
2681 {
2682   The~verbatim~argument~of~the~#1~cannot~contain~more~than~one~line,~
2683   but~the~end~
2684   of~the~current~line~has~been~reached.~You~may~have~forgotten~the~
2685   closing~delimiter.
2686   \\ \\
2687   LaTeX~will~ignore~'~#2'~and~you~may~get~some~additional~
2688   (low-level)~errors.
2689 }
2690 \msg_new:nnnn { cmd } { verbatim-tokenized }
2691 { Verbatim-like~#1~illegal~in~argument. }
2692 {
2693   The~#1~takes~a~verbatim~argument~and~should~therefore~normally~
2694   not~be~used~in~arguments~of~other~commands~or~environments.~
2695   LaTeX~found~an~illegal~token~ \tl_if_empty:nF {#3} { (#3)~ }
2696   after~'~#2'~and~will~drop~everything~up~to~this~point.
2697   \\ \\
2698   Expect~further~(low-level)~errors.
2699 }
2700 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { define-command } % should be just ‘define’ but dep in xparse
2701 {
2702   Defining~command~#1~
2703   with~sig.~'~#2'~\msg_line_context:.
2704 }
2705 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { define-env }
2706 {
2707   Defining~environment~'~#1'~
2708   with~sig.~'~#2'~\msg_line_context:.
2709 }
2710 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { redefine }
2711 {
2712   Redefining~command~#1~
2713   with~sig.~'~#2'~\msg_line_context:.
2714 }
2715 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { redefine-env }
2716 {
2717   Redefining~environment~'~#1'~
2718   with~sig.~'~#2'~\msg_line_context:.
2719 }
2720 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { optional-mandatory }
2721 {
2722   Optional~and~mandatory~argument~with~same~delimiter~'~#2'.
2723   \\ \\
2724   The~mandatory~argument~specified~with~
2725   '\str_case:nnF{#1}{ {R/r}{r'~or~'R} }{#1}'~has~the~
2726   same~delimiter~'~#2'~as~an~earlier~optional~argument.~
2727   It~will~therefore~not~be~possible~to~omit~all~the~earlier~
2728   optional~arguments~when~calling~this~command.
2729   \\ \\
2730   This~may~be~intentional,~but~then~it~might~be~a~mistake.
2731 }
2732 \msg_new:nnn { cmd } { unsupported-let }

```

```

2733 {
2734   The~command~'#1'~was~undefined~but~not~the~associated~commands~
2735   '#1~code'~and/or~'#1~defaults'.~Maybe~you~tried~using~
2736   \iow_char:N\let.~This~may~lead~to~an~infinite~loop.
2737 }

```

1.15 User functions

The user functions are more or less just the internal functions renamed.

`\BooleanFalse` Design-space names for the Boolean values.

```

\BooleanTrue 2738 \cs_new_eq:NN \BooleanFalse \c_false_bool
2739 \cs_new_eq:NN \BooleanTrue \c_true_bool

```

(End of definition for \BooleanFalse and \BooleanTrue.)

`\NewDocumentCommand` The user macros are pretty simple wrappers around the internal ones. There is however
`\RenewDocumentCommand` a check that the first argument is a single token, possibly surrounded by spaces (hence
`\ProvideDocumentCommand` the strange `\use:nnn`), and is definable.
`\DeclareDocumentCommand`

```

2740 \cs_new_protected:Npn \NewDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2741 {
2742   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \NewDocumentCommand
2743   {
2744     \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
2745     {
2746       \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { already-defined }
2747       { \use:nnn \token_to_str:N #1 { } }
2748       { \token_to_str:N \NewDocumentCommand }
2749     }
2750     { \__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2751   }
2752 }
2753 \cs_new_protected:Npn \RenewDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2754 {
2755   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \RenewDocumentCommand
2756   {
2757     \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
2758     { \__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2759     {
2760       \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { undefined }
2761       { \use:nnn \token_to_str:N #1 { } }
2762       { \token_to_str:N \RenewDocumentCommand }
2763     }
2764   }
2765 }
2766 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2767 {
2768   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \ProvideDocumentCommand
2769   { \cs_if_exist:NF #1 { \__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} } }
2770 }
2771 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DeclareDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2772 {
2773   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \DeclareDocumentCommand
2774   { \__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }

```

2775 }

(End of definition for `\NewDocumentCommand` and others.)

`\NewDocumentEnvironment` Very similar for environments.

```
\RenewDocumentEnvironment 2776 \cs_new_protected:Npn \NewDocumentEnvironment #1#2#3#4
\ProvideDocumentEnvironment 2777 {
\DeclareDocumentEnvironment 2778   \cs_if_exist:cTF {#1}
2779     { \msg_error:nxx { cmd } { env-already-defined } {#1} }
2780     {
2781       \cs_if_exist:cTF { end #1 }
2782       { \msg_error:nxx { cmd } { env-end-already-defined } {#1} }
2783       { \__cmd_declare_env:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} }
2784     }
2785   }
2786 \cs_new_protected:Npn \RenewDocumentEnvironment #1#2#3#4
2787 {
2788   \cs_if_exist:cTF {#1}
2789   { \__cmd_declare_env:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} }
2790   { \msg_error:nxx { cmd } { env-undefined } {#1} }
2791 }
2792 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideDocumentEnvironment #1#2#3#4
2793 { \cs_if_exist:cF {#1} { \__cmd_declare_env:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} } }
2794 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DeclareDocumentEnvironment #1#2#3#4
2795 { \__cmd_declare_env:nnnn {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4} }
```

(End of definition for `\NewDocumentEnvironment` and others.)

`\NewExpandableDocumentCommand` The expandable versions are essentially the same as the basic functions. The strange
`\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand` `\use:nnn` is there in case #1 is surrounded with spaces, as can happen with usual docu-
`\ProvideExpandableDocumentCommand` ment catcodes in `\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand { \! } ...`
`\DeclareExpandableDocumentCommand`

```
2796 \cs_new_protected:Npn \NewExpandableDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2797 {
2798   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \NewExpandableDocumentCommand
2799   {
2800     \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
2801     {
2802       \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { already-defined }
2803       { \use:nnn \token_to_str:N #1 { } }
2804       { \token_to_str:N \NewExpandableDocumentCommand }
2805     }
2806     { \__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2807   }
2808 }
2809 \cs_new_protected:Npn \RenewExpandableDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2810 {
2811   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \RenewExpandableDocumentCommand
2812   {
2813     \cs_if_exist:NTF #1
2814     { \__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2815     {
2816       \msg_error:nxxx { cmd } { undefined }
2817       { \use:nnn \token_to_str:N #1 { } }
2818       { \token_to_str:N \RenewExpandableDocumentCommand }

```

```

2819     }
2820   }
2821 }
2822 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideExpandableDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2823 {
2824   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \ProvideExpandableDocumentCommand
2825   {
2826     \cs_if_exist:NF #1
2827     { \__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2828   }
2829 }
2830 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DeclareExpandableDocumentCommand #1#2#3
2831 {
2832   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \DeclareExpandableDocumentCommand
2833   { \__cmd_declare_expandable_cmd:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
2834 }

```

(End of definition for \NewExpandableDocumentCommand and others.)

`\IfBooleanT` The logical `<true>` and `<false>` statements are just the normal `\c_true_bool` and `\c_`
`\IfBooleanF` `false_bool` so `\bool_if:NTF` is almost enough. However, this code-level function blows
`\IfBooleanTF` up badly when passed invalid input. We want `\IfBooleanTF` to accept a single (non-
space) token equal to `\c_true_bool` or `\c_false_bool`, possibly surrounded by spaces. If the
input is blank or multiple items, jump to the error and pick the false branch. If the
input, ignoring spaces (we do this by omitting braces in the `\tl_if_single_token:nF`
test), is not a single token then jump to the error as well. It is then safe to compare the
token to the two booleans, picking the appropriate branch. If neither matches, we jump
to the error as well.

```

2835 \cs_new:Npn \IfBooleanTF #1
2836 {
2837   \tl_if_single:nF {#1}
2838   { \prg_break:n { \use:n } }
2839   \tl_if_single_token:nF #1
2840   { \prg_break:n { \use:n } }
2841   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNT #1 \c_true_bool
2842   { \prg_break:n { \use_ii:nnn } }
2843   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNT #1 \c_false_bool
2844   { \prg_break:n { \use_iii:nnn } }
2845   \prg_break:n { \use:n }
2846   \prg_break_point:
2847   {
2848     \msg_expandable_error:nnn { cmd } { if-boolean } {#1}
2849     \use_ii:nn
2850   }
2851 }
2852 \cs_new:Npn \IfBooleanT #1#2 { \IfBooleanTF {#1} {#2} { } }
2853 \cs_new:Npn \IfBooleanF #1 { \IfBooleanTF {#1} { } }

```

(End of definition for \IfBooleanT, \IfBooleanF, and \IfBooleanTF.)

`\IfNoValueT` Simple re-naming.
`\IfNoValueF` `\cs_new_eq:NN \IfNoValueF \tl_if_novalue:nF`
`\IfNoValueTF` `\cs_new_eq:NN \IfNoValueT \tl_if_novalue:nT`
`\cs_new_eq:NN \IfNoValueTF \tl_if_novalue:nTF`

(End of definition for `\IfNoValueT`, `\IfNoValueF`, and `\IfNoValueTF`.)

`\IfValueT` Inverted logic.
`\IfValueF` 2857 `\cs_new:Npn \IfValueF { \tl_if_novalue:nT }`
`\IfValueTF` 2858 `\cs_new:Npn \IfValueT { \tl_if_novalue:nF }`
2859 `\cs_new:Npn \IfValueTF #1#2#3 { \tl_if_novalue:nTF {#1} {#3} {#2} }`

(End of definition for `\IfValueT`, `\IfValueF`, and `\IfValueTF`.)

`\IfBlankT` Another simple re-naming.
`\IfBlankF` 2860 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%`
`\IfBlankTF` 2861 `\langle latexrelease \rangle { \IfBlankTF } { Testing-for-empty-or-blank } %`
2862 `\cs_new_eq:NN \IfBlankF \tl_if_blank:nF`
2863 `\cs_new_eq:NN \IfBlankT \tl_if_blank:nT`
2864 `\cs_new_eq:NN \IfBlankTF \tl_if_blank:nTF`
2865 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease`
2866 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%`
2867 `\langle latexrelease \rangle { \IfBlankTF } { Testing-for-empty-or-blank } %`
2868 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_undefine:N \IfBlankF`
2869 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_undefine:N \IfBlankT`
2870 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_undefine:N \IfBlankTF`
2871 `\langle latexrelease \rangle`
2872 `\langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease`

(End of definition for `\IfBlankT`, `\IfBlankF`, and `\IfBlankTF`.)

`\ProcessedArgument` Processed arguments are returned using this name, which is reserved here although the definition will change.

2873 `\tl_new:N \ProcessedArgument`

(End of definition for `\ProcessedArgument`.)

`\ReverseBoolean` Simple copies.
`\SplitArgument` 2874 `\cs_new_eq:NN \ReverseBoolean _cmd_bool_reverse:N`
`\SplitList` 2875 `\cs_new_eq:NN \SplitArgument _cmd_split_argument:nnn`
`\TrimSpaces` 2876 `\cs_new_eq:NN \SplitList _cmd_split_list:nn`
2877 `\cs_new_eq:NN \TrimSpaces _cmd_trim_spaces:n`

(End of definition for `\ReverseBoolean` and others.)

`\ProcessList` To support `\SplitList`.
2878 `\cs_new_eq:NN \ProcessList \tl_map_function:nN`

(End of definition for `\ProcessList`.)

`\GetDocumentCommandArgSpec` More simple mappings, with a check that the argument is a single control sequence or active character.
`\GetDocumentEnvironmentArgSpec`

`\ShowDocumentCommandArgSpec` 2879 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \GetDocumentCommandArgSpec #1`
`\ShowDocumentEnvironmentArgSpec` 2880 `{`
2881 `_cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \GetDocumentCommandArgSpec`
2882 `{ _cmd_get_arg_spec:N #1 }`
2883 `}`
2884 `\cs_new_eq:NN \GetDocumentEnvironmentArgSpec _cmd_get_arg_spec:n`
2885 `\cs_new_protected:Npn \ShowDocumentCommandArgSpec #1`
2886 `{`

```

2887   \__cmd_check_definable:nNT {#1} \ShowDocumentCommandArgSpec
2888     { \__cmd_show_arg_spec:N #1 }
2889   }
2890 \cs_new_eq:NN \ShowDocumentEnvironmentArgSpec \__cmd_show_arg_spec:n

(End of definition for \GetDocumentCommandArgSpec and others.)
    Finally as promised, restore \__kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N:
2891 \latexrelease \cs_gset_eq:NN \__kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N \__cmd_chk_if_free_cs:N
2892 \latexrelease \cs_undefine:N \__cmd_chk_if_free_cs:N
2893 \latexrelease
2894 \latexrelease \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{ltxcmd}%
2895 \latexrelease           {Document~command~parser}%
2896 \latexrelease
2897 \latexrelease \EndModuleRelease
2898 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

Now in latexrelease mode, redefine \NewDocumentCommand to not complain on commands already defined.

```

2899 \latexrelease \@ifundefined{ExplSyntaxOff}{\latexrelease@postltxcmd}
2900 \latexrelease \catcode'\^@=\@latexrelease@catcode@null\relax
2901 \</2kernel | latexrelease>

```

We need to stop DocStrip treating @@ in a special way at this point.

```

2902 \@@=

```

File h

lthooks.dtx

1 Introduction

Hooks are points in the code of commands or environments where it is possible to add processing code into existing commands. This can be done by different packages that do not know about each other and to allow for hopefully safe processing it is necessary to sort different chunks of code added by different packages into a suitable processing order.

This is done by the packages adding chunks of code (via `\AddToHook`) and labeling their code with some label by default using the package name as a label.

At `\begin{document}` all code for a hook is then sorted according to some rules (given by `\DeclareHookRule`) for fast execution without processing overhead. If the hook code is modified afterwards (or the rules are changed), a new version for fast processing is generated.

Some hooks are used already in the preamble of the document. If that happens then the hook is prepared for execution (and sorted) already at that point.

2 Package writer interface

The hook management system is offered as a set of CamelCase commands for traditional $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ packages (and for use in the document preamble if needed) as well as `expl3` commands for modern packages, that use the L3 programming layer of \LaTeX . Behind the scenes, a single set of data structures is accessed so that packages from both worlds can coexist and access hooks in other packages.

2.1 $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ interfaces

2.1.1 Declaring hooks

With a few exceptions, hooks have to be declared before they can be used. The exceptions are the generic hooks for commands and environments (executed at `\begin` and `\end`), and the hooks run when loading files (see section 3.1).

`\NewHook` `\NewHook {<hook>}`

Creates a new `<hook>`. If this hook is declared within a package it is suggested that its name is always structured as follows: `<package-name>/<hook-name>`. If necessary you can further subdivide the name by adding more `/` parts. If a hook name is already taken, an error is raised and the hook is not created.

The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\NewReversedHook` `\NewReversedHook {<hook>}`

Like `\NewHook` declares a new `<hook>`. the difference is that the code chunks for this hook are in reverse order by default (those added last are executed first). Any rules for the hook are applied after the default ordering. See sections 2.3 and 2.4 for further details.

The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

\NewMirroredHookPair `\NewMirroredHookPair {<hook-1>} {<hook-2>}`

A shorthand for `\NewHook{<hook-1>}\NewReversedHook{<hook-2>}`.
 The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

\NewHookWithArguments `\NewHookWithArguments {<hook>} {<number>}`

Creates a new `<hook>` whose code takes `<number>` arguments, and otherwise works exactly like `\NewHook`. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.
 The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

\NewReversedHookWithArguments `\NewReversedHookWithArguments {<hook>} {<number>}`

Like `\NewReversedHook`, but creates a hook whose code takes `<number>` arguments. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.
 The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

\NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments `\NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments {<hook-1>} {<hook-2>} {<number>}`

A shorthand for `\NewHookWithArguments{<hook-1>}{<number>}\NewReversedHookWithArguments{<hook-2>}{<number>}`. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.
 The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

2.1.2 Special declarations for generic hooks

The declarations here should normally not be used. They are available to provide support for special use cases mainly involving generic command hooks.

\DisableGenericHook `\DisableGenericHook {<hook>}`

After this declaration³ the `<hook>` is no longer usable: Any further attempt to add code to it will result in an error and any use, e.g., via `\UseHook`, will simply do nothing.
 This is intended to be used with generic command hooks (see `lthcmdhooks-doc`) as depending on the definition of the command such generic hooks may be unusable. If that is known, a package developer can disable such hooks up front.
 The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

\ActivateGenericHook `\ActivateGenericHook {<hook>}`

This declaration activates a generic hook provided by a package/class (e.g., one used in code with `\UseHook` or `\UseOneTimeHook`) without it being explicitly declared with `\NewHook`). This command undoes the effect of `\DisableGenericHook`. If the hook is already activated, this command does nothing.
 See section 2.6 for a discussion of when this declaration is appropriate.

³In the 2020/06 release this command was called `\DisableHook`, but that name was misleading as it shouldn't be used to disable non-generic hooks.

2.1.3 Using hooks in code

`\UseHook` `\UseHook {hook}`

Execute the code stored in the *hook*.

Before `\begin{document}` the fast execution code for a hook is not set up, so in order to use a hook there it is explicitly initialized first. As that involves assignments using a hook at those times is not 100% the same as using it after `\begin{document}`.

The *hook* *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

`\UseHookWithArguments` `\UseHookWithArguments {hook} {number} {arg1} ... {argn}`

Execute the code stored in the *hook* and pass the arguments *arg*₁ through *arg*_{*n*} to the *hook*. Otherwise, it works exactly like `\UseHook`. The *number* should be the number of arguments declared for the hook. If the hook is not declared, this command does nothing and it will remove *number* items from the input. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.

The *hook* *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

`\UseOneTimeHook` `\UseOneTimeHook {hook}`

Some hooks are only used (and can be only used) in one place, for example, those in `\begin{document}` or `\end{document}`. From that point onwards, adding to the hook through a defined `\addto-cmd` command (e.g., `\AddToHook` or `\AtBeginDocument`, etc.) would have no effect (as would the use of such a command inside the hook code itself). It is therefore customary to redefine `\addto-cmd` to simply process its argument, i.e., essentially make it behave like `\@firstofone`.

`\UseOneTimeHook` does that: it records that the hook has been consumed and any further attempt to add to it will result in executing the code to be added immediately.

The *hook* *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally. See section 2.1.5 for details.

Using `\UseOneTimeHook` several times with the same *hook* means that it only executes the first time it is used. For example, if it is used in a command that can be called several times then the hook executes during only the *first* invocation of that command; this allows its use as an “initialization hook”.

Mixing `\UseHook` and `\UseOneTimeHook` for the same *hook* should be avoided, but if this is done then neither will execute after the first `\UseOneTimeHook`.

`\UseOneTimeHookWithArguments` `\UseOneTimeHookWithArguments {hook} {number} {arg1} ... {argn}`

Works exactly like `\UseOneTimeHook`, but passes arguments *arg*₁ through *arg*_{*n*} to the *hook*. The *number* should be the number of arguments declared for the hook. If the hook is not declared, this command does nothing and it will remove *number* items from the input.

It should be noted that after a one-time hook is used, it is no longer possible to use `\AddToHookWithArguments` or similar with that hook. `\AddToHook` continues to work as normal. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.

2.1.4 Updating code for hooks

`\AddToHook` `\AddToHook {<hook>}[<label>]{<code>}`

Adds `<code>` to the `<hook>` labeled by `<label>`. When the optional argument `<label>` is not provided, the `<default label>` is used (see section 2.1.5). If `\AddToHook` is used in a package/class, the `<default label>` is the package/class name, otherwise it is `top-level` (the `top-level` label is treated differently: see section 2.1.6).

If there already exists code under the `<label>` then the new `<code>` is appended to the existing one (even if this is a reversed hook). If you want to replace existing code under the `<label>`, first apply `\RemoveFromHook`.

The hook doesn't have to exist for code to be added to it. However, if it is not declared, then obviously the added `<code>` will never be executed. This allows for hooks to work regardless of package loading order and enables packages to add to hooks from other packages without worrying whether they are actually used in the current document. See section 2.1.8.

The `<hook>` and `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\AddToHookWithArguments` `\AddToHookWithArguments {<hook>}[<label>]{<code>}`

Works exactly like `\AddToHook`, except that the `<code>` can access the arguments passed to the hook using `#1`, `#2`, ..., `#n` (up to the number of arguments declared for the hook). If the `<code>` should contain *parameter tokens* (`#`) that are not supposed to be understood as the arguments of the hook, such tokens should be doubled. For example, with `\AddToHook` one can write:

```
\AddToHook{myhook}{\def\foo#1{Hello, #1!}}
```

but to achieve the same with `\AddToHookWithArguments`, one should write:

```
\AddToHookWithArguments{myhook}{\def\foo##1{Hello, ##1!}}
```

because in the latter case, `#1` refers to the first argument of the hook `myhook`. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.

The `<hook>` and `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\RemoveFromHook` `\RemoveFromHook {<hook>}[<label>]`

Removes any code labeled by `<label>` from the `<hook>`. When the optional argument `<label>` is not provided, the `<default label>` is used (see section 2.1.5).

If there is no code under the `<label>` in the `<hook>`, or if the `<hook>` does not exist, a warning is issued when you attempt to `\RemoveFromHook`, and the command is ignored. `\RemoveFromHook` should be used only when you know exactly what labels are in a hook. Typically this will be when some code gets added to a hook by a package, then later this code is removed by that same package. If you want to prevent the execution of code from another package, use the `voids` rule instead (see section 2.1.7).

If the optional `<label>` argument is `*`, then all code chunks are removed. This is rather dangerous as it may well drop code from other packages (that one may not know about); it should therefore not be used in packages but only in document preambles!

The `<hook>` and `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

In contrast to the `voids` relationship between two labels in a `\DeclareHookRule` this is a destructive operation as the labeled code is removed from the hook data structure, whereas the relationship setting can be undone by providing a different relationship later.

A useful application for this declaration inside the document body is when one wants to temporarily add code to hooks and later remove it again, e.g.,

```
\AddToHook{env/quote/before}{\small}
\begin{quote}
  A quote set in a smaller typeface
\end{quote}
...
\RemoveFromHook{env/quote/before}
... now back to normal for further quotes
```

Note that you can't cancel the setting with

```
\AddToHook{env/quote/before}{}
```

because that only “adds” a further empty chunk of code to the hook. Adding `\normalsize` would work but that means the hook then contained `\small\normalsize` which means two font size changes for no good reason.

The above is only needed if one wants to typeset several quotes in a smaller typeface. If the hook is only needed once then `\AddToHookNext` is simpler, because it resets itself after one use.

<code>\AddToHookNext</code>	<code>\AddToHookNext {<hook>}{<code>}</code>
-----------------------------	--

Adds `<code>` to the next invocation of the `<hook>`. The code is executed after the normal hook code has finished and it is executed only once, i.e. it is deleted after it was used.

Using this declaration is a global operation, i.e., the code is not lost even if the declaration is used inside a group and the next invocation of the hook happens after the end of that group. If the declaration is used several times before the hook is executed then all code is executed in the order in which it was declared.⁴

If this declaration is used with a one-time hook then the code is only ever used if the declaration comes before the hook's invocation. This is because, in contrast to `\AddToHook`, the code in this declaration is not executed immediately in the case when the invocation of the hook has already happened—in other words, this code will truly execute only on the next invocation of the hook (and in the case of a one-time hook there is no such “next invocation”). This gives you a choice: should my code execute always, or should it execute only at the point where the one-time hook is used (and not at all if this is impossible)? For both of these possibilities there are use cases.

It is possible to nest this declaration using the same hook (or different hooks): e.g.,

```
\AddToHookNext{<hook>}{<code-1>}\AddToHookNext{<hook>}{<code-2>}}
```

will execute `<code-1>` next time the `<hook>` is used and at that point puts `<code-2>` into the `<hook>` so that it gets executed on following time the hook is run.

A hook doesn't have to exist for code to be added to it. This allows for hooks to work regardless of package loading order. See section [2.1.8](#).

The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section [2.1.5](#).

⁴There is no mechanism to reorder such code chunks (or delete them).

`\AddToHookNextWithArguments` `\AddToHookNextWithArguments {<hook>}{<code>}`

Works exactly like `\AddToHookNext`, but the `<code>` can contain references to the arguments of the `<hook>` as described for `\AddToHookWithArguments` above. Section 2.7 explains hooks with arguments.

The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\ClearHookNext` `\ClearHookNext{<hook>}`

Normally `\AddToHookNext` is only used when you know precisely where it will apply and why you want some extra code at that point. However, there are a few use cases in which such a declaration needs to be canceled, for example, when discarding a page with `\DiscardShipoutBox` (but even then not always), and in such situations `\ClearHookNext` can be used.

2.1.5 Hook names and default labels

It is best practice to use `\AddToHook` in packages or classes *without specifying a <label>* because then the package or class name is automatically used, which is helpful if rules are needed, and avoids mistyping the `<label>`.

Using an explicit `<label>` is only necessary in very specific situations, e.g., if you want to add several chunks of code into a single hook and have them placed in different parts of the hook (by providing some rules).

The other case is when you develop a larger package with several sub-packages. In that case you may want to use the same `<label>` throughout the sub-packages in order to avoid that the labels change if you internally reorganize your code.

Except for `\UseHook`, `\UseOneTimeHook` and `\IfHookEmptyTF` (and their `expl3` interfaces `\hook_use:n`, `\hook_use_once:n` and `\hook_if_empty:nTF`), all `<hook>` and `<label>` arguments are processed in the same way: first, spaces are trimmed around the argument, then it is fully expanded until only character tokens remain. If the full expansion of the `<hook>` or `<label>` contains a non-expandable non-character token, a low-level `TEX` error is raised (namely, the `<hook>` is expanded using `TEX`'s `\csname... \endcsname`, as such, Unicode characters are allowed in `<hook>` and `<label>` arguments). The arguments of `\UseHook`, `\UseOneTimeHook`, and `\IfHookEmptyTF` are processed much in the same way except that spaces are not trimmed around the argument, for better performance.

It is not enforced, but highly recommended that the hooks defined by a package, and the `<labels>` used to add code to other hooks contain the package name to easily identify the source of the code chunk and to prevent clashes. This should be the standard practice, so this hook management code provides a shortcut to refer to the current package in the name of a `<hook>` and in a `<label>`. If the `<hook>` name or the `<label>` consist just of a single dot (`.`), or starts with a dot followed by a slash (`./`) then the dot denotes the `<default label>` (usually the current package or class name—see `\SetDefaultHookLabel`). A `“.”` or `“./”` anywhere else in a `<hook>` or in `<label>` is treated literally and is not replaced.

For example, inside the package `mypackage.sty`, the default label is `mypackage`, so the instructions:

```
\NewHook    {./hook}
\AddToHook  {./hook}[.]{code}      % Same as \AddToHook{./hook}{code}
\AddToHook  {./hook}[./sub]{code}
\DeclareHookRule{begindocument}{.}{before}{babel}
\AddToHook  {file/foo.tex/after}{code}
```

are equivalent to:

```
\NewHook    {mypackage/hook}
\AddToHook  {mypackage/hook}[mypackage]{code}
\AddToHook  {mypackage/hook}[mypackage/sub]{code}
\DeclareHookRule{begindocument}{mypackage}{before}{babel}
\AddToHook  {file/foo.tex/after}{code} % unchanged
```

The $\langle default label \rangle$ is automatically set equal to the name of the current package or class at the time the package is loaded. If the hook command is used outside of a package, or the current file wasn't loaded with `\usepackage` or `\documentclass`, then the `top-level` is used as the $\langle default label \rangle$. This may have exceptions—see `\PushDefaultHookLabel`.

This syntax is available in all $\langle label \rangle$ arguments and most $\langle hook \rangle$ arguments, both in the $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ interface, and the $\text{\LaTeX} 3$ interface described in section 2.2.

Note, however, that the replacement of `.` by the $\langle default label \rangle$ takes place when the hook command is executed, so actions that are somehow executed after the package ends will have the wrong $\langle default label \rangle$ if the dot-syntax is used. For that reason, this syntax is not available in `\UseHook` (and `\hook_use:n`) because the hook is most of the time used outside of the package file in which it was defined. This syntax is also not available in the hook conditionals `\IfHookEmptyTF` (and `\hook_if_empty:nTF`), because these conditionals are used in some performance-critical parts of the hook management code, and because they are usually used to refer to other package's hooks, so the dot-syntax doesn't make much sense.

In some cases, for example in large packages, one may want to separate the code in logical parts, but still use the main package name as the $\langle label \rangle$, then the $\langle default label \rangle$ can be set using `\PushDefaultHookLabel{...}... \PopDefaultHookLabel` or `\SetDefaultHookLabel{...}`.

<code>\PushDefaultHookLabel</code>	<code>\PushDefaultHookLabel {⟨default label⟩}</code>
<code>\PopDefaultHookLabel</code>	<code>⟨code⟩</code>
	<code>\PopDefaultHookLabel</code>

`\PushDefaultHookLabel` sets the current `⟨default label⟩` to be used in `⟨label⟩` arguments, or when replacing a leading “.” (see above). `\PopDefaultHookLabel` reverts the `⟨default label⟩` to its previous value.

Inside a package or class, the `⟨default label⟩` is equal to the package or class name, unless explicitly changed. Everywhere else, the `⟨default label⟩` is `top-level` (see section 2.1.6) unless explicitly changed.

The effect of `\PushDefaultHookLabel` holds until the next `\PopDefaultHookLabel`. `\usepackage` (and `\RequirePackage` and `\documentclass`) internally use

```
\PushDefaultHookLabel{⟨package name⟩}
  ⟨package code⟩
\PopDefaultHookLabel
```

to set the `⟨default label⟩` for the package or class file. Inside the `⟨package code⟩` the `⟨default label⟩` can also be changed with `\SetDefaultHookLabel`. `\input` and other file input-related commands from the L^AT_EX kernel do not use `\PushDefaultHookLabel`, so code within files loaded by these commands does *not* get a dedicated `⟨label⟩`! (that is, the `⟨default label⟩` is the current active one when the file was loaded.)

Packages that provide their own package-like interfaces (TikZ’s `\usetikzlibrary`, for example) can use `\PushDefaultHookLabel` and `\PopDefaultHookLabel` to set dedicated labels and to emulate `\usepackage`-like hook behavior within those contexts.

The `top-level` label is treated differently, and is reserved to the user document, so it is not allowed to change the `⟨default label⟩` to `top-level`.

<code>\SetDefaultHookLabel</code>	<code>\SetDefaultHookLabel {⟨default label⟩}</code>
-----------------------------------	---

Similarly to `\PushDefaultHookLabel`, sets the current `⟨default label⟩` to be used in `⟨label⟩` arguments, or when replacing a leading “.”. The effect holds until the label is changed again or until the next `\PopDefaultHookLabel`. The difference between `\PushDefaultHookLabel` and `\SetDefaultHookLabel` is that the latter does not save the current `⟨default label⟩`.

This command is useful when a large package is composed of several smaller packages, but all should have the same `⟨label⟩`, so `\SetDefaultHookLabel` can be used at the beginning of each package file to set the correct label.

`\SetDefaultHookLabel` is not allowed in the main document, where the `⟨default label⟩` is `top-level` and there is no `\PopDefaultHookLabel` to end its effect. It is also not allowed to change the `⟨default label⟩` to `top-level`.

2.1.6 The top-level label

The `top-level` label, assigned to code added from the main document, is different from other labels. Code added to hooks (usually `\AtBeginDocument`) in the preamble is almost always to change something defined by a package, so it should go at the very end of the hook.

Therefore, code added in the `top-level` is always executed at the end of the hook, regardless of where it was declared. If the hook is reversed (see `\NewReversedHook`), the `top-level` chunk is executed at the very beginning instead.

Rules regarding `top-level` have no effect: if a user wants to have a specific set of rules for a code chunk, they should use a different label to said code chunk, and provide a rule for that label instead.

The `top-level` label is exclusive for the user, so trying to add code with that label from a package results in an error.

2.1.7 Defining relations between hook code

The default assumption is that code added to hooks by different packages are independent and the order in which they are executed is irrelevant. While this is true in many cases it is obviously false in others.

Before the hook management system was introduced packages had to take elaborate precaution to determine if some other package got loaded as well (before or after) and find some ways to alter its behavior accordingly. In addition it was often the user's responsibility to load packages in the right order so that code added to hooks got added in the right order and some cases even altering the loading order wouldn't resolve the conflicts.

With the new hook management system it is now possible to define rules (i.e., relationships) between code chunks added by different packages and explicitly describe in which order they should be processed.

```
\DeclareHookRule <hook>{<label1>}{<relation>}{<label2>}
```

Defines a relation between `<label1>` and `<label2>` for a given `<hook>`. If `<hook>` is `??` this defines a default relation for all hooks that use the two labels, i.e., that have chunks of code labeled with `<label1>` and `<label2>`. Rules specific to a given hook take precedence over default rules that use `??` as the `<hook>`.

Currently, the supported relations are the following:

`before` or `<` Code for `<label1>` comes before code for `<label2>`.

`after` or `>` Code for `<label1>` comes after code for `<label2>`.

`incompatible-warning` Only code for either `<label1>` or `<label2>` can appear for that hook (a way to say that two packages—or parts of them—are incompatible). A warning is raised if both labels appear in the same hook.

`incompatible-error` Like `incompatible-error` but instead of a warning a \LaTeX error is raised, and the code for both labels are dropped from that hook until the conflict is resolved.

`voids` Code for `<label1>` overwrites code for `<label2>`. More precisely, code for `<label2>` is dropped for that hook. This can be used, for example if one package is a superset in functionality of another one and therefore wants to undo code in some hook and replace it with its own version.

`unrelated` The order of code for `<label1>` and `<label2>` is irrelevant. This rule is there to undo an incorrect rule specified earlier.

There can only be a single relation between two labels for a given hook, i.e., a later `\DeclareHookrule` overwrites any previous declaration.

The `<hook>` and `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section [2.1.5](#).

`\ClearHookRule` `\ClearHookRule{<hook>}{<label1>}{<label2>}`

Syntactic sugar for saying that `<label1>` and `<label2>` are unrelated for the given `<hook>`.

`\DeclareDefaultHookRule` `\DeclareDefaultHookRule{<label1>}{<relation>}{<label2>}`

This sets up a relation between `<label1>` and `<label2>` for all hooks unless overwritten by a specific rule for a hook. Useful for cases where one package has a specific relation to some other package, e.g., is `incompatible` or always needs a special ordering `before` or `after`. (Technically it is just a shorthand for using `\DeclareHookRule` with `??` as the hook name.)

Declaring default rules is only supported in the document preamble.⁵

The `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

2.1.8 Querying hooks

Simpler data types, like token lists, have three possible states; they can:

- exist and be empty;
- exist and be non-empty; and
- not exist (in which case emptiness doesn't apply);

Hooks are a bit more complicated: a hook may exist or not, and independently it may or may not be empty. This means that even a hook that doesn't exist may be non-empty and it can also be disabled.

This seemingly strange state may happen when, for example, package *A* defines hook `A/foo`, and package *B* adds some code to that hook. However, a document may load package *B* before package *A*, or may not load package *A* at all. In both cases some code is added to hook `A/foo` without that hook being defined yet, thus that hook is said to be non-empty, whereas it doesn't exist. Therefore, querying the existence of a hook doesn't imply its emptiness, neither does the other way around.

Given that code or rules can be added to a hook even if it doesn't physically exist yet, means that a querying its existence has no real use case (in contrast to other variables that can only be update if they have already been declared). For that reason only the test for emptiness has a public interface.

A hook is said to be empty when no code was added to it, either to its permanent code pool, or to its “next” token list. The hook doesn't need to be declared to have code added to its code pool. A hook is said to exist when it was declared with `\NewHook` or some variant thereof. Generic hooks such as `file` and `env` hooks are automatically declared when code is added to them.

`\IfHookEmptyTF` `\IfHookEmptyTF {<hook>} {<true code>} {<false code>}`

Tests if the `<hook>` is empty (*i.e.*, no code was added to it using either `\AddToHook` or `\AddToHookNext`) or such code was removed again (via `\RemoveFromHook`), and branches to either `<true code>` or `<false code>` depending on the result.

The `<hook>` *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

⁵Trying to do so, e.g., via `\DeclareHookRule` with `??` has bad side-effects and is not supported (though not explicitly caught for performance reasons).

2.1.9 Displaying hook code

If one has to adjust the code execution in a hook using a hook rule it is helpful to get some information about the code associated with a hook, its current order and the existing rules.

```
\ShowHook \ShowHook {<hook>}
\LogHook  \LogHook  {<hook>}
```

Displays information about the *<hook>* such as

- the code chunks (and their labels) added to it,
- any rules set up to order them,
- the computed order in which the chunks are executed,
- any code executed on the next invocation only.

`\LogHook` prints the information to the `.log` file, and `\ShowHook` prints them to the terminal/command window and starts T_EX's prompt (only in `\errorstopmode`) to wait for user action.

The *<hook>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section [2.1.5](#).

Suppose a hook `example-hook` whose output of `\ShowHook{example-hook}` is:

```
1  -> The hook 'example-hook':
2  > Code chunks:
3  >   foo -> [code from package 'foo']
4  >   bar -> [from package 'bar']
5  >   baz -> [package 'baz' is here]
6  > Document-level (top-level) code (executed last):
7  >   -> [code from 'top-level']
8  > Extra code for next invocation:
9  >   -> [one-time code]
10 > Rules:
11 >   foo|baz with relation >
12 >   baz|bar with default relation <
13 > Execution order (after applying rules):
14 >   baz, foo, bar.
```

In the listing above, lines 3 to 5 show the three code chunks added to the hook and their respective labels in the format

<label> -> *<code>*

Line 7 shows the code chunk added by the user in the main document (labeled *top-level*) in the format

Document-level (*top-level*) code (executed *<first/last>*):
-> *<top-level code>*

This code will be either the first or last code executed by the hook (**last** if the hook is normal, **first** if it is reversed). This chunk is not affected by rules and does not take part in sorting.

Line 9 shows the code chunk for the next execution of the hook in the format

-> *<next-code>*

This code will be used and disappear at the next `\UseHook{example-hook}`, in contrast to the chunks mentioned earlier, which can only be removed from that hook by doing `\RemoveFromHook{<label>}[example-hook]`.

Lines 11 and 12 show the rules declared that affect this hook in the format

<label-1>|<label-2> with <default?> relation <relation>

which means that the *<relation>* applies to *<label-1>* and *<label-2>*, in that order, as detailed in `\DeclareHookRule`. If the relation is **default** it means that this rule applies to *<label-1>* and *<label-2>* in *all* hooks, (unless overridden by a non-default relation).

Finally, line 14 lists the labels in the hook after sorting; that is, in the order they will be executed when the hook is used.

2.1.10 Debugging hook code

<code>\DebugHooksOn</code>	<code>\DebugHooksOn</code>
<code>\DebugHooksOff</code>	

Turn the debugging of hook code on or off. This displays most changes made to the hook data structures. The output is rather coarse and not really intended for normal use.

2.2 L3 programming layer (expl3) interfaces

This is a quick summary of the L^AT_EX3 programming interfaces for use with packages written in `expl3`. In contrast to the L^AT_EX_{2 ϵ} interfaces they always use mandatory arguments only, e.g., you always have to specify the *<label>* for a code chunk. We therefore suggest to use the declarations discussed in the previous section even in `expl3` packages, but the choice is yours.

<code>\hook_new:n</code>	<code>\hook_new:n {<hook>}</code>
<code>\hook_new_reversed:n</code>	<code>\hook_new_reversed:n {<hook>}</code>
<code>\hook_new_pair:nn</code>	<code>\hook_new_pair:nn {<hook-1>} {<hook-2>}</code>

Creates a new *<hook>* with normal or reverse ordering of code chunks. `\hook_new_pair:nn` creates a pair of such hooks with *<hook-2>* being a reversed hook. If a hook name is already taken, an error is raised and the hook is not created.

The *<hook>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

<code>\hook_new_with_args:nn</code>	<code>\hook_new_with_args:nn {<hook>} {<number>}</code>
<code>\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn</code>	<code>\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn {<hook>} {<number>}</code>
<code>\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn</code>	<code>\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn {<hook-1>} {<hook-2>} {<number>}</code>

Creates a new *<hook>* with normal or reverse ordering of code chunks, that takes *<number>* arguments from the input stream when it is used. `\hook_new_pair_with_args:nn` creates a pair of such hooks with *<hook-2>* being a reversed hook. If a hook name is already taken, an error is raised and the hook is not created.

The *<hook>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\hook_disable_generic:n` `\hook_disable_generic:n {<hook>}`

Marks `{<hook>}` as disabled. Any further attempt to add code to it or declare it, will result in an error and any call to `\hook_use:n` will simply do nothing.

This declaration is intended for use with generic hooks that are known not to work (see `ltxcmdhooks-doc`) if they receive code.

The `<hook>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\hook_activate_generic:n` `\hook_activate_generic:n {<hook>}`

This is like `\hook_new:n` but it does nothing if the hook was previously declared with `\hook_new:n`. This declaration should be used only in special situations, e.g., when a command from another package needs to be altered and it is not clear whether a generic cmd hook (for that command) has been previously explicitly declared.

Normally `\hook_new:n` should be used instead of this.

`\hook_use:n` `\hook_use:n {<hook>}`
`\hook_use:nw` `\hook_use:nw {<hook>} {<number>} {<arg1>} ... {<argn>}`

Executes the `{<hook>}` code followed (if set up) by the code for next invocation only, then empties that next invocation code. `\hook_use:nw` should be used for hooks declared with arguments, and should be followed by as many brace groups as the declared number of arguments. The `<number>` should be the number of arguments declared for the hook. If the hook is not declared, this command does nothing and it will remove `<number>` items from the input.

The `<hook>` *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

`\hook_use_once:n` `\hook_use_once:n {<hook>}`
`\hook_use_once:nw` `\hook_use_once:nw {<hook>} {<number>} {<arg1>} ... {<argn>}`

Changes the `{<hook>}` status so that from now on any addition to the hook code is executed immediately. Then execute any `{<hook>}` code already set up. `\hook_use_once:nw` should be used for hooks declared with arguments, and should be followed by as many brace groups as the declared number of arguments. The `<number>` should be the number of arguments declared for the hook. If the hook is not declared, this command does nothing and it will remove `<number>` items from the input.

The `<hook>` *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

`\hook_gput_code:nnn` `\hook_gput_code:nnn {<hook>} {<label>} {<code>}`
`\hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn` `\hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn {<hook>} {<label>} {<code>}`

Adds a chunk of `<code>` to the `<hook>` labeled `<label>`. If the label already exists the `<code>` is appended to the already existing code.

If `\hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn` is used, the `<code>` can access the arguments passed to `\hook_use:nw` (or `\hook_use_once:nw`) with `#1`, `#2`, ..., `#n` (up to the number of arguments declared for the hook). In that case, if an actual parameter token should be added to the code, it should be doubled.

If code is added to an external `<hook>` (of the kernel or another package) then the convention is to use the package name as the `<label>` not some internal module name or some other arbitrary string.

The `<hook>` and `<label>` can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\hook_gput_next_code:nn` `\hook_gput_next_code:nn {<hook>} {<code>}`
`\hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn`

Adds a chunk of *<code>* for use only in the next invocation of the *<hook>*. Once used it is gone.

If `\hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn` is used, the *<code>* can access the arguments passed to `\hook_use:nnw` (or `\hook_use_once:nnw`) with *#1*, *#2*, ..., *#n* (up to the number of arguments declared for the hook). In that case, if an actual parameter token should be added to the code, it should be doubled.

This is simpler than `\hook_gput_code:nnn`, the code is simply appended to the hook in the order of declaration at the very end, i.e., after all standard code for the hook got executed. Thus if one needs to undo what the standard does one has to do that as part of *<code>*.

The *<hook>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\hook_gclear_next_code:n` `\hook_gclear_next_code:n {<hook>}`

Undo any earlier `\hook_gput_next_code:nn`.

`\hook_gremove_code:nn` `\hook_gremove_code:nn {<hook>} {<label>}`

Removes any code for *<hook>* labeled *<label>*.

If there is no code under the *<label>* in the *<hook>*, or if the *<hook>* does not exist, a warning is issued when you attempt to use `\hook_gremove_code:nn`, and the command is ignored.

If the second argument is `*`, then all code chunks are removed. This is rather dangerous as it drops code from other packages one may not know about, so think twice before using that!

The *<hook>* and *<label>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

`\hook_gset_rule:nnnn` `\hook_gset_rule:nnnn {<hook>} {<label1>} {<relation>} {<label2>}`

Relate *<label1>* with *<label2>* when used in *<hook>*. See `\DeclareHookRule` for the allowed *<relation>*s. If *<hook>* is `??` a default rule is specified.

The *<hook>* and *<label>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5. The dot-syntax is parsed in both *<label>* arguments, but it usually makes sense to be used in only one of them.

`\hook_if_empty_p:n *` `\hook_if_empty:nTF {<hook>} {<true code>} {<false code>}`

`\hook_if_empty:nTF *`

Tests if the *<hook>* is empty (*i.e.*, no code was added to it using either `\AddToHook` or `\AddToHookNext`), and branches to either *<true code>* or *<false code>* depending on the result.

The *<hook>* *cannot* be specified using the dot-syntax. A leading `.` is treated literally.

```
\hook_show:n \hook_show:n {<hook>}
\hook_log:n \hook_log:n {<hook>}
```

Displays information about the *<hook>* such as

- the code chunks (and their labels) added to it,
- any rules set up to order them,
- the computed order in which the chunks are executed,
- any code executed on the next invocation only.

`\hook_log:n` prints the information to the `.log` file, and `\hook_show:n` prints them to the terminal/command window and starts T_EX's prompt (only if `\errorstopmode`) to wait for user action.

The *<hook>* can be specified using the dot-syntax to denote the current package name. See section 2.1.5.

```
\hook_debug_on: \hook_debug_on:
```

```
\hook_debug_off:
```

Turns the debugging of hook code on or off. This displays changes to the hook data.

2.3 On the order of hook code execution

Chunks of code for a *<hook>* under different labels are supposed to be independent if there are no special rules set up that define a relation between the chunks. This means that you can't make assumptions about the order of execution!

Suppose you have the following declarations:

```
\NewHook{myhook}
\AddToHook{myhook}[packageA]{\typeout{A}}
\AddToHook{myhook}[packageB]{\typeout{B}}
\AddToHook{myhook}[packageC]{\typeout{C}}
```

then executing the hook with `\UseHook` will produce the typeout A B C in that order. In other words, the execution order is computed to be `packageA`, `packageB`, `packageC` which you can verify with `\ShowHook{myhook}`:

```
-> The hook 'myhook':
> Code chunks:
>   packageA -> \typeout {A}
>   packageB -> \typeout {B}
>   packageC -> \typeout {C}
> Document-level (top-level) code (executed last):
>   ---
> Extra code for next invocation:
>   ---
> Rules:
>   ---
> Execution order:
>   packageA, packageB, packageC.
```

The reason is that the code chunks are internally saved in a property list and the initial order of such a property list is the order in which key-value pairs got added. However, that is only true if nothing other than adding happens!

Suppose, for example, you want to replace the code chunk for `packageA`, e.g.,

```
\RemoveFromHook{myhook}[packageA]
\AddToHook{myhook}[packageA]{\typeout{A alt}}
```

then your order becomes `packageB`, `packageC`, `packageA` because the label got removed from the property list and then re-added (at its end).

While that may not be too surprising, the execution order is also sometimes altered if you add a redundant rule, e.g. if you specify

```
\DeclareHookRule{myhook}{packageA}{before}{packageB}
```

instead of the previous lines we get

```
-> The hook 'myhook':
> Code chunks:
>   packageA -> \typeout {A}
>   packageB -> \typeout {B}
>   packageC -> \typeout {C}
> Document-level (top-level) code (executed last):
>   ---
> Extra code for next invocation:
>   ---
> Rules:
>   packageB|packageA with relation >
> Execution order (after applying rules):
>   packageA, packageC, packageB.
```

As you can see the code chunks are still in the same order, but in the execution order for the labels `packageB` and `packageC` have swapped places. The reason is that, with the rule there are two orders that satisfy it, and the algorithm for sorting happened to pick a different one compared to the case without rules (where it doesn't run at all as there is nothing to resolve). Incidentally, if we had instead specified the redundant rule

```
\DeclareHookRule{myhook}{packageB}{before}{packageC}
```

the execution order would not have changed.

In summary: it is not possible to rely on the order of execution unless there are rules that partially or fully define the order (in which you can rely on them being fulfilled).

2.4 The use of “reversed” hooks

You may have wondered why you can declare a “reversed” hook with `\NewReversedHook` and what that does exactly.

In short: the execution order of a reversed hook (without any rules!) is exactly reversed to the order you would have gotten for a hook declared with `\NewHook`.

This is helpful if you have a pair of hooks where you expect to see code added that involves grouping, e.g., starting an environment in the first and closing that environment in the second hook. To give a somewhat contrived example⁶, suppose there is a package adding the following:

⁶there are simpler ways to achieve the same effect.

```
\AddToHook{env/quote/before}[package-1]{\begin{itshape}}
\AddToHook{env/quote/after} [package-1]{\end{itshape}}
```

As a result, all quotes will be in italics. Now suppose further that another `package-too` makes the quotes also in blue and therefore adds:

```
\usepackage{color}
\AddToHook{env/quote/before}[package-too]{\begin{color}{blue}}
\AddToHook{env/quote/after} [package-too]{\end{color}}
```

Now if the `env/quote/after` hook would be a normal hook we would get the same execution order in both hooks, namely:

```
package-1, package-too
```

(or vice versa) and as a result, would get:

```
\begin{itshape}\begin{color}{blue} ...
\end{itshape}\end{color}
```

and an error message saying that `\begin{color}` was ended by `\end{itshape}`. With `env/quote/after` declared as a reversed hook the execution order is reversed and so all environments are closed in the correct sequence and `\ShowHook` would give us the following output:

```
-> The hook 'env/quote/after':
> Code chunks:
>   package-1 -> \end {itshape}
>   package-too -> \end {color}
> Document-level (top-level) code (executed first):
>   ---
> Extra code for next invocation:
>   ---
> Rules:
>   ---
> Execution order (after reversal):
>   package-too, package-1.
```

The reversal of the execution order happens before applying any rules, so if you alter the order you will probably have to alter it in both hooks, not just in one, but that depends on the use case.

2.5 Difference between “normal” and “one-time” hooks

When executing a hook a developer has the choice of using either `\UseHook` or `\UseOneTimeHook` (or their `expl3` equivalents `\hook_use:n` and `\hook_use_once:n`). This choice affects how `\AddToHook` is handled after the hook has been executed for the first time.

With normal hooks adding code via `\AddToHook` means that the code chunk is added to the hook data structure and then used each time `\UseHook` is called.

With one-time hooks it this is handled slightly differently: After `\UseOneTimeHook` has been called, any further attempts to add code to the hook via `\AddToHook` will simply execute the `<code>` immediately.

This has some consequences one needs to be aware of:

- If $\langle code \rangle$ is added to a normal hook after the hook was executed and it is never executed again for one or the other reason, then this new $\langle code \rangle$ will never be executed.
- In contrast if that happens with a one-time hook the $\langle code \rangle$ is executed immediately.

In particular this means that construct such as

```
\AddToHook{myhook}
  {  $\langle code-1 \rangle$  \AddToHook{myhook}{ $\langle code-2 \rangle$ }  $\langle code-3 \rangle$  }
```

works for one-time hooks⁷ (all three code chunks are executed one after another), but it makes little sense with a normal hook, because with a normal hook the first time $\backslash\text{UseHook}\{\text{myhook}\}$ is executed it would

- execute $\langle code-1 \rangle$,
- then execute $\backslash\text{AddToHook}\{\text{myhook}\}\{\text{code-2}\}$ which adds the code chunk $\langle code-2 \rangle$ to the hook for use on the next invocation,
- and finally execute $\langle code-3 \rangle$.

The second time $\backslash\text{UseHook}$ is called it would execute the above and in addition $\langle code-2 \rangle$ as that was added as a code chunk to the hook in the meantime. So each time the hook is used another copy of $\langle code-2 \rangle$ is added and so that code chunk is executed $\langle \# \text{ of invocations} \rangle - 1$ times.

2.6 Generic hooks provided by packages

The hook management system also implements a category of hooks that are called “Generic Hooks”. Normally a hook has to be explicitly declared before it can be used in code. This ensures that different packages are not using the same hook name for unrelated purposes—something that would result in absolute chaos. However, there are a number of “standard” hooks where it is unreasonable to declare them beforehand, e.g. each and every command has (in theory) an associated **before** and **after** hook. In such cases, i.e., for command, environment or file hooks, they can be used simply by adding code to them with $\backslash\text{AddToHook}$. For more specialized generic hooks, e.g., those provided by **babel**, you have to additionally enable them with $\backslash\text{ActivateGenericHook}$ as explained below.

The generic hooks provided by L^AT_EX are those for **cmd**, **env**, **file**, **include package**, and **class**, and all these are available out of the box: you only have to use $\backslash\text{AddToHook}$ to add code to them, but you don’t have to add $\backslash\text{UseHook}$ or $\backslash\text{UseOneTimeHook}$ to your code, because this is already done for you (or, in the case of **cmd** hooks, the command’s code is patched at $\backslash\text{begin}\{\text{document}\}$, if necessary).

However, if you want to provide further generic hooks in your own code, the situation is slightly different. To do this you should use $\backslash\text{UseHook}$ or $\backslash\text{UseOneTimeHook}$, but *without declaring the hook* with $\backslash\text{NewHook}$. As mentioned earlier, a call to $\backslash\text{UseHook}$ with an undeclared hook name does nothing. So as an additional setup step, you need to explicitly activate your generic hook. Note that a generic hook produced in this way is always a normal hook.

⁷This is sometimes used with $\backslash\text{AtBeginDocument}$ which is why it is supported.

For a truly generic hook, with a variable part in the hook name, such upfront activation would be difficult or impossible, because you typically do not know what kind of variable parts may come up in real documents.

For example, `babel` provides hooks such as `babel/⟨language⟩/afterextras`. However, language support in `babel` is often done through external language packages. Thus doing the activation for all languages inside the core `babel` code is not a viable approach. Instead it needs to be done by each language package (or by the user who wants to use a particular hook).

Because the hooks are not declared with `\NewHook` their names should be carefully chosen to ensure that they are (likely to be) unique. Best practice is to include the package or command name, as was done in the `babel` example above.

Generic hooks defined in this way are always normal hooks (i.e., you can't implement reversed hooks this way). This is a deliberate limitation, because it speeds up the processing considerably.

2.7 Hooks with arguments

Sometimes it is necessary to pass contextual information to a hook, and, for one reason or another, it is not feasible to store such information in macros. To serve this purpose, hooks can be declared with arguments, so that the programmer can pass along the data necessary for the code in the hook to function properly.

A hook with arguments works mostly like a regular hook, and most commands that work for regular hooks, also work for hooks that take arguments. The differences are when the hook is declared (`\NewHookWithArguments` is used instead of `\NewHook`), then code can be added with both `\AddToHook` and `\AddToHookWithArguments`, and when the hook is used (`\UseHookWithArguments` instead of `\UseHook`).

A hook with arguments must be declared as such (before it is first used, as all regular hooks) using `\NewHookWithArguments{⟨hook⟩}{⟨number⟩}`. All code added to that hook can then use `#1` to access the first argument, `#2` to access the second, and so forth up to the number of arguments declared. However, it is still possible to add code with references to the arguments of a hook that was not yet declared (we will discuss that later). At their core, hooks are macros, so \TeX 's limit of 9 arguments applies, and a low-level \TeX error is raised if you try to reference an argument number that doesn't exist.

To use a hook with arguments, just write `\UseHookWithArguments{⟨hook⟩}{⟨number⟩}` followed by a braced list of the arguments. For example, if the hook `test` takes three arguments, write:

```
\UseHookWithArguments{test}{3}{arg-1}{arg-2}{arg-3}
```

then, in the `⟨code⟩` of the hook, all instances of `#1` will be replaced by `arg-1`, `#2` by `arg-2` and so on. If, at the point of usage, the programmer provides more arguments than the hook is declared to take, the excess arguments are simply ignored by the hook. Behaviour is unpredictable⁸ if too few arguments are provided. If the hook isn't declared, `⟨number⟩` arguments are removed from the input stream.

⁸The hook *will* take the declared number of arguments, and what will happen depends on what was grabbed, and what the hook code does with its arguments.

Adding code to a hook with arguments can be done with `\AddToHookWithArguments` as well as with the regular `\AddToHook`, to achieve different outcomes. The main difference when it comes to adding code to a hook, in this case, is firstly the possibility of accessing a hook’s arguments, of course, and second, how parameter tokens (`#6`) are treated.

Using `\AddToHook` in a hook that takes arguments will work as it does for all other hooks. This allows a package developer to add arguments to a hook that otherwise had none without having to worry about compatibility. This means that, for example:

```
\AddToHook{test}{\def\foo#1{Hello, #1!}}
```

will define the same macro `\foo` regardless if the hook `test` takes arguments or not.

Using `\AddToHookWithArguments` allows the *code* added to access the arguments of the hook with `#1`, `#2`, and so forth, up to the number of the arguments declared in the hook. This means that if one wants to add a `#6` to the *code* that token must be doubled in the input. The same definition from above, using `\AddToHookWithArguments`, needs to be rewritten:

```
\AddToHookWithArguments{test}{\def\foo##1{Hello, ##1!}}
```

Extending the above example to use the hook arguments, we could rewrite something like (now from declaration to usage, to get the whole picture):

```
\NewHookWithArguments{test}{1}
\AddToHookWithArguments{test}{%
  \typeout{Defining foo with "#1"}
  \def\foo##1{Hello, ##1! Some text after: #1}%
}
\UseHook{test}{Howdy!}
\ShowCommand\foo
```

Running the code above prints in the terminal:

```
Defining foo with "Howdy!"
> \foo=macro:
#1->Hello, #1! Some text after: Howdy!.
```

Note how `##1` in the call to `\AddToHookWithArguments` became `#1`, and the `#1` was replaced by the argument passed to the hook. Should the hook be used again, with a different argument, the definition would naturally change.

It is possible to add code referencing a hook’s arguments before such hook is declared and the number of hooks is fixed. However, if some code is added to the hook, that references more arguments than will be declared for the hook, there will be a low-level `TEX` error about an “Illegal parameter number” at the time the hook is declared, which will be hard to track down because at that point `TEX` can’t know whence the offending code came from. Thus it is important that package writers explicitly document how many arguments (if any) each hook can take, so users of those packages know how many arguments can be referenced, and equally important, what each argument means.

2.8 Private L^AT_EX kernel hooks

There are a few places where it is absolutely essential for L^AT_EX to function correctly that code is executed in a precisely defined order. Even that could have been implemented with the hook management (by adding various rules to ensure the appropriate ordering with respect to other code added by packages). However, this makes every document unnecessary slow, because there has to be sorting even though the result is predetermined. Furthermore it forces package writers to unnecessarily add such rules if they add further code to the hook (or break L^AT_EX).

For that reason such code is not using the hook management, but instead private kernel commands directly before or after a public hook with the following naming convention: `\@kernel@before@<hook>` or `\@kernel@after@<hook>`. For example, in `\enddocument` you find

```
\UseHook{enddocument}%  
\@kernel@after@enddocument
```

which means first the user/package-accessible `enddocument` hook is executed and then the internal kernel hook. As their name indicates these kernel commands should not be altered by third-party packages, so please refrain from that in the interest of stability and instead use the public hook next to it.⁹

2.9 Legacy L^AT_EX 2_ε interfaces

L^AT_EX 2_ε offered a small number of hooks together with commands to add to them. They are listed here and are retained for backwards compatibility.

With the new hook management, several additional hooks have been added to L^AT_EX and more will follow. See the next section for what is already available.

`\AtBeginDocument` `\AtBeginDocument` [*label*] {*code*}

If used without the optional argument *label*, it works essentially like before, i.e., it is adding *code* to the hook `begindocument` (which is executed inside `\begin{document}`). However, all code added this way is labeled with the label `top-level` (see section 2.1.6) if done outside of a package or class or with the package/class name if called inside such a file (see section 2.1.5).

This way one can add code to the hook using `\AddToHook` or `\AtBeginDocument` using a different label and explicitly order the code chunks as necessary, e.g., run some code before or after another package's code. When using the optional argument the call is equivalent to running `\AddToHook {begindocument} [label] {code}`.

`\AtBeginDocument` is a wrapper around the `begindocument` hook (see section 3.2), which is a one-time hook. As such, after the `begindocument` hook is executed at `\begin{document}` any attempt to add *code* to this hook with `\AtBeginDocument` or with `\AddToHook` will cause that *code* to execute immediately instead. See section 2.5 for more on one-time hooks.

For important packages with known order requirement we may over time add rules to the kernel (or to those packages) so that they work regardless of the loading-order in the document.

⁹As with everything in T_EX there is not enforcement of this rule, and by looking at the code it is easy to find out how the kernel adds to them. The main reason of this section is therefore to say “please don't do that, this is unconfigurable code!”

`\AtEndDocument` `\AtEndDocument [label] {code}`

Like `\AtBeginDocument` but for the `enddocument` hook.

The few hooks that existed previously in $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ used internally commands such as `\@begindocumenthook` and packages sometimes augmented them directly rather than working through `\AtBeginDocument`. For that reason there is currently support for this, that is, if the system detects that such an internal legacy hook command contains code it adds it to the new hook system under the label `legacy` so that it doesn't get lost.

However, over time the remaining cases of direct usage need updating because in one of the future release of \LaTeX we will turn this legacy support off, as it does unnecessary slow down the processing.

3 $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ commands and environments augmented by hooks

In this section we describe the standard hooks that are now offered by \LaTeX , or give pointers to other documents in which they are described. This section will grow over time (and perhaps eventually move to `usrguide3`).

3.1 Generic hooks

As stated earlier, with the exception of generic hooks, all hooks must be declared with `\NewHook` before they can be used. All generic hooks have names of the form “`<type>/<name>/<position>`”, where `<type>` is from the predefined list shown below, and `<name>` is the variable part whose meaning will depend on the `<type>`. The last component, `<position>`, has more complex possibilities: it can always be `before` or `after`; for `env` hooks, it can also be `begin` or `end`; and for `include` hooks it can also be `end`. Each specific hook is documented below, or in `lthooks-doc.pdf` or `lthooks-doc.pdf`.

The generic hooks provided by \LaTeX belong to one of the six types:

- env** Hooks executed before and after environments – `<name>` is the name of the environment, and available values for `<position>` are `before`, `begin`, `end`, and `after`;
- cmd** Hooks added to and executed before and after commands – `<name>` is the name of the command, and available values for `<position>` are `before` and `after`;
- file** Hooks executed before and after reading a file – `<name>` is the name of the file (with extension), and available values for `<position>` are `before` and `after`;
- package** Hooks executed before and after loading packages – `<name>` is the name of the package, and available values for `<position>` are `before` and `after`;
- class** Hooks executed before and after loading classes – `<name>` is the name of the class, and available values for `<position>` are `before` and `after`;
- include** Hooks executed before and after `\included` files – `<name>` is the name of the included file (without the `.tex` extension), and available values for `<position>` are `before`, `end`, and `after`.

Each of the hooks above are detailed in the following sections and in linked documentation.

3.1.1 Generic hooks for all environments

Every environment $\langle env \rangle$ has now four associated hooks coming with it:

env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /before This hook is executed as part of $\backslash begin$ as the very first action, in particular prior to starting the environment group. Its scope is therefore not restricted by the environment.

env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /begin This hook is executed as part of $\backslash begin$ directly in front of the code specific to the environment start (e.g., the second argument of $\backslash newenvironment$). Its scope is the environment body.

env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /end This hook is executed as part of $\backslash end$ directly in front of the code specific to the end of the environment (e.g., the third argument of $\backslash newenvironment$).

env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /after This hook is executed as part of $\backslash end$ after the code specific to the environment end and after the environment group has ended. Its scope is therefore not restricted by the environment.

The hook is implemented as a reversed hook so if two packages add code to **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /before** and to **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /after** they can add surrounding environments and the order of closing them happens in the right sequence.

Generic environment hooks are never one-time hooks even with environments that are supposed to appear only once in a document.¹⁰ In contrast to other hooks there is also no need to declare them using $\backslash NewHook$.

The hooks are only executed if $\backslash begin\{\langle env \rangle\}$ and $\backslash end\{\langle env \rangle\}$ is used. If the environment code is executed via low-level calls to $\backslash \langle env \rangle$ and $\backslash end\langle env \rangle$ (e.g., to avoid the environment grouping) they are not available. If you want them available in code using this method, you would need to add them yourself, i.e., write something like

```
\UseHook{env/quote/before}\quote
...
\endquote\UseHook{env/quote/after}
```

to add the outer hooks, etc.

Largely for compatibility with existing packages, the following four commands are also available to set the environment hooks; but for new packages we recommend directly using the hook names and $\backslash AddToHook$.

$\backslash BeforeBeginEnvironment$ $\backslash BeforeBeginEnvironment$ [$\langle label \rangle$] $\{\langle env \rangle\}$ $\{\langle code \rangle\}$

This declaration adds to the **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /before** hook using the $\langle label \rangle$. If $\langle label \rangle$ is not given, the $\langle default label \rangle$ is used (see section 2.1.5).

$\backslash AtBeginEnvironment$ $\backslash AtBeginEnvironment$ [$\langle label \rangle$] $\{\langle env \rangle\}$ $\{\langle code \rangle\}$

This is like $\backslash BeforeBeginEnvironment$ but it adds to the **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /begin** hook.

$\backslash AtEndEnvironment$ $\backslash AtEndEnvironment$ [$\langle label \rangle$] $\{\langle env \rangle\}$ $\{\langle code \rangle\}$

This is like $\backslash BeforeBeginEnvironment$ but it adds to the **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /end** hook.

$\backslash AfterEndEnvironment$ $\backslash AfterEndEnvironment$ [$\langle label \rangle$] $\{\langle env \rangle\}$ $\{\langle code \rangle\}$

This is like $\backslash BeforeBeginEnvironment$ but it adds to the **env/ $\langle env \rangle$ /after** hook.

¹⁰Thus if one adds code to such hooks after the environment has been processed, it will only be executed if the environment appears again and if that doesn't happen the code will never get executed.

3.1.2 Generic hooks for commands

Similar to environments there are now (at least in theory) two generic hooks available for any \LaTeX command. These are

cmd/⟨name⟩/before This hook is executed at the very start of the command execution.

cmd/⟨name⟩/after This hook is executed at the very end of the command body. It is implemented as a reversed hook.

In practice there are restrictions and especially the **after** hook works only with a subset of commands. Details about these restrictions are documented in `ltxcmdhooks-doc.pdf` or with code in `ltxcmdhooks-code.pdf`.

3.1.3 Generic hooks provided by file loading operations

There are several hooks added to \LaTeX 's process of loading file via its high-level interfaces such as `\input`, `\include`, `\usepackage`, `\RequirePackage`, etc. These are documented in `ltxfilehook-doc.pdf` or with code in `ltxfilehook-code.pdf`.

3.2 Hooks provided by `\begin{document}`

Until 2020 `\begin{document}` offered exactly one hook that one could add to using `\AtBeginDocument`. Experiences over the years have shown that this single hook in one place was not enough and as part of adding the general hook management system a number of additional hooks have been added at this point. The places for these hooks have been chosen to provide the same support as offered by external packages, such as `etoolbox` and others that augmented `\document` to gain better control.

Supported are now the following hooks (all of them one-time hooks):

begindocument/before This hook is executed at the very start of `\document`, one can think of it as a hook for code at the end of the preamble section and this is how it is used by `etoolbox`'s `\AtEndPreamble`.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

begindocument This hook is added to when using `\AtBeginDocument` and it is executed after the `.aux` file as be read in and most initialization are done, so they can be altered and inspected by the hook code. It is followed by a small number of further initializations that shouldn't be altered and are therefore coming later.

The hook should not be used to add material for typesetting as we are still in \LaTeX 's initialization phase and not in the document body. If such material needs to be added to the document body use the next hook instead.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

begindocument/end This hook is executed at the end of the `\document` code in other words at the beginning of the document body. The only command that follows it is `\ignorespaces`.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

The generic hooks executed by `\begin` also exist, i.e., `env/document/before` and `env/document/begin`, but with this special environment it is better use the dedicated one-time hooks above.

3.3 Hooks provided by `\end{document}`

$\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ has always provided `\AtEndDocument` to add code to the `\end{document}`, just in front of the code that is normally executed there. While this was a big improvement over the situation in $\text{\LaTeX} 2.09$, it was not flexible enough for a number of use cases and so packages, such as `etoolbox`, `atveryend` and others patched `\enddocument` to add additional points where code could be hooked into.

Patching using packages is always problematical as leads to conflicts (code availability, ordering of patches, incompatible patches, etc.). For this reason a number of additional hooks have been added to the `\enddocument` code to allow packages to add code in various places in a controlled way without the need for overwriting or patching the core code.

Supported are now the following hooks (all of them one-time hooks):

enddocument The hook associated with `\AtEndDocument`. It is immediately called at the beginning of `\enddocument`.

When this hook is executed there may be still unprocessed material (e.g., floats on the deferlist) and the hook may add further material to be typeset. After it, `\clearpage` is called to ensure that all such material gets typeset. If there is nothing waiting the `\clearpage` has no effect.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

enddocument/afterlastpage As the name indicates this hook should not receive code that generates material for further pages. It is the right place to do some final housekeeping and possibly write out some information to the `.aux` file (which is still open at this point to receive data, but since there will be no more pages you need to write to it using `\immediate\write`). It is also the correct place to set up any testing code to be run when the `.aux` file is re-read in the next step.

After this hook has been executed the `.aux` file is closed for writing and then read back in to do some tests (e.g., looking for missing references or duplicated labels, etc.).

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

enddocument/afteraux At this point, the `.aux` file has been reprocessed and so this is a possible place for final checks and display of information to the user. However, for the latter you might prefer the next hook, so that your information is displayed after the (possibly longish) list of files if that got requested via `\listfiles`.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

enddocument/info This hook is meant to receive code that write final information messages to the terminal. It follows immediately after the previous hook (so both could have been combined, but then packages adding further code would always need to also supply an explicit rule to specify where it should go.

This hook already contains some code added by the kernel (under the labels `kernel/filelist` and `kernel/warnings`), namely the list of files when `\listfiles` has been used and the warnings for duplicate labels, missing references, font substitutions etc.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5).

enddocument/end Finally, this hook is executed just in front of the final call to `\@@end`.

This is a one-time hook, so after it is executed, all further attempts to add code to it will execute such code immediately (see section 2.5). is it even possible to add code after this one?

There is also the hook `shipout/lastpage`. This hook is executed as part of the last `\shipout` in the document to allow package to add final `\special`'s to that page. Where this hook is executed in relation to those from the above list can vary from document to document. Furthermore to determine correctly which of the `\shipouts` is the last one, \LaTeX needs to be run several times, so initially it might get executed on the wrong page. See section 3.4 for where to find the details.

It is in also possible to use the generic `env/document/end` hook which is executed by `\end`, i.e., just in front of the first hook above. Note however that the other generic `\end` environment hook, i.e., `env/document/after` will never get executed, because by that time \LaTeX has finished the document processing.

3.4 Hooks provided by `\shipout` operations

There are several hooks and mechanisms added to \LaTeX 's process of generating pages. These are documented in `ltshipout-doc.pdf` or with code in `ltshipout-code.pdf`.

3.5 Hooks provided for paragraphs

The paragraph processing has been augmented to include a number of internal and public hooks. These are documented in `ltpara-doc.pdf` or with code in `ltpara-code.pdf`.

3.6 Hooks provided in NFSS commands

In languages that need to support for more than one script in parallel (and thus several sets of fonts, e.g., supporting both Latin and Japanese fonts), NFSS font commands such as `\sffamily` need to switch both the Latin family to “Sans Serif” and in addition alter a second set of fonts.

To support this, several NFSS commands have hooks to which such support can be added.

rmfamily After `\rmfamily` has done its initial checks and prepared a font series update, this hook is executed before `\selectfont`.

sffamily This is like the `rmfamily` hook, but for the `\sffamily` command.

ttfamily This is like the `rmfamily` hook, but for the `\ttfamily` command.

normalfont The `\normalfont` command resets the font encoding, family, series and shape to their document defaults. It then executes this hook and finally calls `\selectfont`.

expand@font@defaults The internal `\expand@font@defaults` command expands and saves the current defaults for the meta families (rm/sf/tt) and the meta series (bf/md). If the NFSS machinery has been augmented, e.g., for Chinese or Japanese fonts, then further defaults may need to be set at this point. This can be done in this hook which is executed at the end of this macro.

bfseries/defaults, bfseries If the `\bfdefault` was explicitly changed by the user, its new value is used to set the bf series defaults for the meta families (rm/sf/tt) when `\bfseries` is called. The `bfseries/defaults` hook allows further adjustments to be made in this case. This hook is only executed if such a change is detected. In contrast, the `bfseries` hook is always executed just before `\selectfont` is called to change to the new series.

mdseries/defaults, mdseries These two hooks are like the previous ones but they are in the `\mdseries` command.

selectfont This hook is executed inside `\selectfont`, after the current values for *encoding*, *family*, *series*, *shape*, and *size* are evaluated and the new font is selected (and if necessary loaded). After the hook has executed, NFSS will still do any updates necessary for a new *size* (such as changing the size of `\strut`) and any updates necessary to a change in *encoding*.

This hook is intended for use cases where, in parallel to a change in the main font, some other fonts need to be altered (e.g., in CJK processing where you may need to deal with several different alphabets).

3.7 Hook provided by the mark mechanism

See `ltmarks-doc.pdf` for details.

insertmark This hook allows for a special setup while `\InsertMark` inserts a mark. It is executed in group so local changes only apply to the mark being inserted.

4 The Implementation

```

1 <@@=hook>
2 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
3 \ExplSyntaxOn
4 <latexrelease>\NewModuleRelease{2020/10/01}{lthooks}
5 <latexrelease>          {The~hook~management~system}

```

4.1 Debugging

```

\g__hook_debug_bool Holds the current debugging state.
6 \bool_new:N \g__hook_debug_bool
(End of definition for \g__hook_debug_bool.)

\hook_debug_on: Turns debugging on and off by redefining \__hook_debug:n.
\hook_debug_off:
  \__hook_debug:n 7 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_debug:n \use_none:n
  \__hook_debug:n 8 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_debug_on:
\__hook_debug_gset: 9 {
10 \bool_gset_true:N \g__hook_debug_bool

```

```

11     \__hook_debug_gset:
12   }
13 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_debug_off:
14   {
15     \bool_gset_false:N \g__hook_debug_bool
16     \__hook_debug_gset:
17   }
18 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_debug_gset:
19   {
20     \cs_gset_protected:Npx \__hook_debug:n ##1
21     { \bool_if:NT \g__hook_debug_bool {##1} }
22   }

```

(End of definition for `\hook_debug_on:` and others. These functions are documented on page 206.)

4.2 Borrowing from internals of other kernel modules

```

\__hook_str_compare:nn Private copy of \__str_if_eq:nn
23 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_str_compare:nn \__str_if_eq:nn

```

(End of definition for `__hook_str_compare:nn`.)

4.3 Declarations

```

\l__hook_tmpa_bool Scratch boolean used throughout the package.
24 \bool_new:N \l__hook_tmpa_bool

```

(End of definition for `\l__hook_tmpa_bool`.)

```

\l__hook_return_tl Scratch variables used throughout the package.
\l__hook_tmpa_tl 25 \tl_new:N \l__hook_return_tl
\l__hook_tmpb_tl 26 \tl_new:N \l__hook_tmpa_tl
27 \tl_new:N \l__hook_tmpb_tl

```

(End of definition for `\l__hook_return_tl`, `\l__hook_tmpa_tl`, and `\l__hook_tmpb_tl`.)

```

\g__hook_all_seq In a few places we need a list of all hook names ever defined so we keep track if them in
this sequence.

```

```

28 \seq_new:N \g__hook_all_seq

```

(End of definition for `\g__hook_all_seq`.)

```

\l__hook_cur_hook_tl Stores the name of the hook currently being sorted.

```

```

29 \tl_new:N \l__hook_cur_hook_tl

```

(End of definition for `\l__hook_cur_hook_tl`.)

```

\l__hook_work_prop A property list holding a copy of the \g__hook_{hook}_code_prop of the hook being
sorted to work on, so that changes don't act destructively on the hook data structure.

```

```

30 \prop_new:N \l__hook_work_prop

```

(End of definition for `\l__hook_work_prop`.)

```

\g__hook_used_prop All hooks that receive code (for use in debugging display).

```

```

31 \prop_new:N \g__hook_used_prop

```

(End of definition for `\g__hook_used_prop`.)

`\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl` Default label used for hook commands, and a stack to keep track of packages within
`\g__hook_name_stack_seq` packages.

```
32 \tl_new:N \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl
33 \seq_new:N \g__hook_name_stack_seq
```

(End of definition for `\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl` and `\g__hook_name_stack_seq`.)

`__hook_tmp:w` Temporary macro for generic usage.

```
34 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_tmp:w ?
```

(End of definition for `__hook_tmp:w`.)

`\c__hook_empty_tl` An empty token list, and one containing nine parameters.

`\c__hook_nine_parameters_tl`

```
35 \tl_const:Nn \c__hook_empty_tl { }
36 \tl_const:Nn \c__hook_nine_parameters_tl { #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9 }
```

(End of definition for `\c__hook_empty_tl` and `\c__hook_nine_parameters_tl`.)

`\tl_gremove_once:Nx` Some variants of `expl3` functions.

`\tl_show:x`

`\tl_log:x`

`\tl_set:Ne`

FMi: should probably be moved to `expl3`

```
37 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_gremove_once:Nn { Nx }
```

```
38 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_show:n { x }
```

```
39 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_log:n { x }
```

```
40 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_set:Nn { Ne }
```

```
41 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \cs_replacement_spec:N { c }
```

```
42 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \prop_put:Nnn { Nne }
```

```
43 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \str_count:n { e }
```

(End of definition for `\tl_gremove_once:Nx` and others.)

`\s__hook_mark` Scan mark used for delimited arguments.

```
44 \scan_new:N \s__hook_mark
```

(End of definition for `\s__hook_mark`.)

`__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w` Removes tokens until the next `\s__hook_mark`.

`__hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_mark:nw`

```
45 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w #1 \s__hook_mark { }
```

```
46 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_mark:nw #1 #2 \s__hook_mark {#1}
```

(End of definition for `__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w` and
`__hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_mark:nw`.)

`__hook_tl_set:cn` Private copies of a few `expl3` functions. `l3debug` will only add debugging to the public names, not to these copies, so we don't have to use `\debug_suspend:` and `\debug_resume:` everywhere.

Functions like `__hook_tl_set:Nn` have to be redefined, rather than copied because in `expl3` they use `__kernel_tl_(g)set:Nx`, which is also patched by `l3debug`.

```
47 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_set:cn #1#2
```

```
48 { \cs_set_nopar:cpx {#1} { \__kernel_exp_not:w {#2} } }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_tl_set:cn`.)

```

\__hook_tl_gset:Nn Same as above.
\__hook_tl_gset:Nx 49 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_gset:Nn #1#2
\__hook_tl_gset:cn 50 { \cs_gset_nopar:Npx #1 { \__kernel_exp_not:w {#2} } }
\__hook_tl_gset:co 51 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_gset:Nx #1#2
\__hook_tl_gset:cx 52 { \cs_gset_nopar:Npx #1 {#2} }
53 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_tl_gset:Nn { c, co }
54 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_tl_gset:Nx { c }

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_gset:Nn.)

```

\__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn Same as above.
\__hook_tl_gput_right:Ne 55 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn #1#2
\__hook_tl_gput_right:cn 56 { \__hook_tl_gset:Nx #1 { \__kernel_exp_not:w \exp_after:wN { #1 #2 } } }
57 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn { Ne, cn }

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_gput_right:Nn.)

```

\__hook_tl_gput_left:Nn Same as above.
58 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_gput_left:Nn #1#2
59 {
60   \__hook_tl_gset:Nx #1
61   { \__kernel_exp_not:w {#2} \__kernel_exp_not:w \exp_after:wN {#1} }
62 }

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_gput_left:Nn.)

```

\__hook_tl_gset_eq:NN Same as above.
63 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_tl_gset_eq:NN \tl_gset_eq:NN

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_gset_eq:NN.)

```

\__hook_tl_gclear:N Same as above.
\__hook_tl_gclear:c 64 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_tl_gclear:N #1
65 { \__hook_tl_gset_eq:NN #1 \c_empty_tl }
66 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_tl_gclear:N { c }

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_gclear:N.)

4.4 Providing new hooks

4.4.1 The data structures of a hook

`\g_@@_⟨hook⟩_code_prop` Hooks have a name (called *⟨hook⟩* in the description below) and for each hook we have to provide a number of data structures. These are

`\g_@@_⟨hook⟩_reversed_tl` `\g_@@_⟨hook⟩_declared_tl` `\g_@@_⟨hook⟩_parameter_tl` `\g_@@_next_⟨hook⟩` `\g_@@_toplevel_⟨hook⟩` `\g_@@_⟨hook⟩_rule_⟨label1⟩|⟨label2⟩_tl` A property list holding the code for the hook in separate chunks. The keys are by default the package names that add code to the hook, but it is possible for packages to define other keys.

A token list holding the relation between *⟨label1⟩* and *⟨label2⟩* in the *⟨hook⟩*. The *⟨labels⟩* are lexically (reverse) sorted to ensure that two labels always point to the same token list. For global rules, the *⟨hook⟩* name is ??.

- `__hook_⟨hook⟩` The code that is actually executed when the hook is called in the document is stored in this token list. It is constructed from the code chunks applying the information. This token list is named like that so that in case of an error inside the hook, the reported token list in the error is shorter, and to make it simpler to normalize hook names in `__hook_make_name:n`.
- `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_reversed_tl` Some hooks are “reversed”. This token list stores a - for such hook so that it can be identified. The - character is used because *⟨reversed⟩*1 is +1 for normal hooks and -1 for reversed ones.
- `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_declared_tl` This token list serves as a marker for the hook being officially declared. Its existence is tested to raise an error in case another declaration is attempted.
- `\c__hook_⟨hook⟩_parameter_tl` This token list stores the parameter text for a declared hook (its existence almost completely intersects the token list above), which is used for managing hooks with arguments.
- `__hook_toplevel_⟨hook⟩` This token list stores the code inserted in the hook from the user’s document, in the `top-level` label. This label is special, and doesn’t participate in sorting. Instead, all code is appended to it and executed after (or before, if the hook is reversed) the normal hook code, but before the `next` code chunk.
- `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩` Finally there is extra code (normally empty) that is used on the next invocation of the hook (and then deleted). This can be used to define some special behavior for a single occasion from within the document. This token list follows the same naming scheme than the main `__hook_⟨hook⟩` token list. It is called `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩` rather than `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩` because otherwise a hook whose name is `next_⟨hook⟩` would clash with the next code-token list of the hook called *⟨hook⟩*.

4.4.2 On the existence of hooks

A hook may be in different states of existence. Here we give an overview of the internal commands to set up hooks and explain how the different states are distinguished. The actual implementation then follows in subsequent sections.

One problem we have to solve is that we need to be able to add code to hooks (e.g., with `\AddToHook`) even if that code has not yet been declared. For example, one package needs to write into a hook of another package, but that package may not get loaded, or is loaded only later. Another problem is that most hooks, but not the generic hooks, require a declaration.

We therefore distinguish the following states for a hook, which are managed by four different tests: structure existence (`__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF`), creation (`__hook_if_usable:nTF`), declaration (`__hook_if_declared:nTF`) and disabled or not (`__hook_if_disabled:nTF`)

not existing Nothing is known about the hook so far. This state can be detected with `__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF` (which uses the false branch).

In this state the hook can be declared, disabled, rules can be defined or code could be added to it, but it is not possible to use the hook (with `\UseHook`).

basic data structure set up A hook is in this state when its basic data structure has been set up (using `_hook_init_structure:n`). The data structure setup happens automatically when commands such as `\AddToHook` are used and the hook is at that point in state “not existing”.

In this state the four tests give the following results:

```
\_hook_if_structure_exist:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_usable:nTF returns false.  
  \_hook_if_declared:nTF returns false.  
  \_hook_if_disabled:nTF returns false.
```

The allowed actions are the same as in the “not existing” state.

declared A hook is in this state if it is not disabled and was explicitly declared (e.g., with `\NewHook`). In this case the four tests give the following results:

```
\_hook_if_structure_exist:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_usable:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_declared:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_disabled:nTF returns false.
```

usable A hook is in this state if it is not disabled, was not explicitly declared but nevertheless is allowed to be used (with `\UseHook` or `\hook_use:n`). This state is only possible for generic hooks as they do not need to be declared. Therefore such hooks move directly from state “not existing” to “usable” the moment a declaration such as `\AddToHook` wants to add to the hook data structure. In this state the tests give the following results:

```
\_hook_if_structure_exist:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_usable:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_declared:nTF returns false.  
  \_hook_if_disabled:nTF returns false.
```

disabled A generic hook in any state is moved to this state when `\DisableGenericHook` is used. This changes the tests to give the following results:

```
\_hook_if_structure_exist:nTF unchanged.  
  \_hook_if_usable:nTF returns false.  
  \_hook_if_declared:nTF returns true.  
  \_hook_if_disabled:nTF returns true.
```

The structure test is unchanged (if the hook was unknown before it is `false`, otherwise `true`). The usable test returns `false` so that any `\UseHook` will bypass the hook from now on. The declared test returns `true` so that any further `\NewHook` generates an error and the disabled test returns `true` so that `\AddToHook` can return an error.

FMi: maybe it should do this only after begin document?

4.4.3 Setting hooks up

`\hook_new:n`
`\hook_new_with_args:nn`
`__hook_new:nn`

The `\hook_new:n` declaration declares a new hook and expects the hook $\langle name \rangle$ as its argument, e.g., `begindocument`.

```

67 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_new_with_args:nn}
68 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
69 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new:n #1
70   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new:nn {#1} { 0 } }
71 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new_with_args:nn #1 #2
72   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new:nn {#1} {#2} }
73 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_new:nn #1 #2
74   {

```

We check if the hook was already *explicitly* declared with `\hook_new:n`, and if it already exists we complain, otherwise set the “created” flag for the hook so that it errors next time `\hook_new:n` is used.

```

75   \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#1}
76     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { exists } {#1} }
77     {
78       \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
79       \cs_undefine:c { __hook~#1 }
80       \cs_undefine:c { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl }
81       \__hook_make_usable:nn {#1} {#2}

```

In case there is already code in a hook, but it’s undeclared, run `__hook_update_hook_code:n` to make it ready to be executed (see test `lthooks-034`).

```

82       \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
83     }
84   }
85 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
86 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_new_with_args:nn}
87 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
88 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new:n #1
89 <latexrelease>  { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new:n {#1} }
90 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_new:nn
91 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_new:n #1
92 <latexrelease>  {
93 <latexrelease>    \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#1}
94 <latexrelease>      { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { exists } {#1} }
95 <latexrelease>      {
96 <latexrelease>        \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
97 <latexrelease>        \__hook_make_usable:n {#1}
98 <latexrelease>      }
99 <latexrelease>  }
100 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new_with_args:nn #1 { }
101 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_new:n`, `\hook_new_with_args:nn`, and `__hook_new:nn`. These functions are documented on page 203.)

`__hook_make_usable:nn`

This initializes all hook data structures for the hook but if used on its own doesn’t mark the hook as declared (as `\hook_new:n` does, so a later `\hook_new:n` on that hook will not result in an error. This command is internally used by `\hook_gput_code:nnn` when adding code to a generic hook.


```

102 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_make_usable:nn}
103 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
104 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_make_usable:nn #1 #2
105   {

```

Now we check if the hook's data structure can be safely created without `expl3` raising errors, then we add the hook name to the list of all hooks and allocate the necessary data structures for the new hook, otherwise just do nothing.

```

106   \__hook_if_usable:nF {#1}
107   {
108     \seq_gput_right:Nn \g__hook_all_seq {#1}

```

Here we'll define the `\c__hook_⟨hook⟩_parameter_tl` to hold a run of parameters up to the number of arguments of the hook (`#2`).

```

109     \__kernel_cs_parm_from_arg_count:nnF
110     { \tl_const:cn { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl } } {#2}
111     {
112       \msg_error:nnnn { hooks } { too-many-args } {#1} {#2}
113       \tl_const:cx { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl }
114       { \exp_not:V \c__hook_nine_parameters_tl }
115     }

```

After that, use `__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn` to correct the number of parameters of the macros `__hook_toplevel_⟨hook⟩` and `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩`. We need to be able to add code with arguments to a hook without prior knowledge of the number of arguments of that hook, so `lthooks` assumes 9 until the hook is properly declared and the number of arguments is known. `__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn` does the normalisation by using the `\c__hook_⟨hook⟩_parameter_tl` defined just above.

```

116     \__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn { _toplevel } {#1}
117     \__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn { _next } {#1}

```

This is only used by the actual code of the current hook, so declare it normally:

```

118     \__hook_code_gset:nn {#1} { }

```

Now ensure that the base data structure for the hook exists:

```

119     \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}

```

The call to `__hook_normalise_code_pool:n` will correct any improper reference to arguments that don't exist in the hook, raising a low-level `TEX` error and doubling the offending parameter tokens. It has to be done after `__hook_init_structure:n` because it operates on `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_code_prop`.

```

120     \__hook_normalise_code_pool:n {#1}

```

The `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_labels_clist` holds the sorted list of labels (once it got sorted). This is used only for debugging. These are defined conditionally, in case `__hook_make_usable:nn` is being used to redefine a hook.

```

121     \clist_if_exist:cF { g__hook_#1_labels_clist }
122     {
123       \clist_new:c { g__hook_#1_labels_clist }

```

Some hooks should reverse the default order of code chunks. To signal this we have a token list which is empty for normal hooks and contains a `-` for reversed hooks.

```

124       \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl }
125     }

```

The above is all in L3 convention, but we also provide an interface to legacy L^AT_EX 2_ε hooks of the form `\@...hook`, e.g., `\@begindocumenthook`. There have been a few of them and they have been added to using `\g@addto@macro`. If there exists such a macro matching the name of the new hook, i.e., `\@<hook-name>hook` and it is not empty then we add its contents as a code chunk under the label `legacy`.

Warning: this support will vanish in future releases!

```

126     \_hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n {#1}
127   }
128 }
129 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

130 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_make_usable:nn}
131 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
132 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \_hook_make_usable:nn
133 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \_hook_make_usable:n #1
134 <latexrelease> {
135 <latexrelease>   \tl_if_exist:cF { \_hook~#1 }
136 <latexrelease>   {
137 <latexrelease>     \seq_gput_right:Nn \g__hook_all_seq {#1}
138 <latexrelease>     \tl_new:c { \_hook~#1 }
139 <latexrelease>     \_hook_init_structure:n {#1}
140 <latexrelease>     \clist_new:c { g__hook_#1_labels_clist }
141 <latexrelease>     \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl }
142 <latexrelease>     \_hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n {#1}
143 <latexrelease>   }
144 <latexrelease> }
145 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `_hook_make_usable:nn`.)

`_hook_init_structure:n` This function declares the basic data structures for a hook without explicitly declaring the hook itself. This is needed to allow adding to undeclared hooks. Here it is unnecessary to check whether all variables exist, since all three are declared at the same time (either all of them exist, or none).

It creates the hook code pool (`\g__hook_<hook>_code_prop`) and the top-level and next token lists. A hook is initialized with `_hook_init_structure:n` the first time anything is added to it. Initializing a hook just with `_hook_init_structure:n` will not make it usable with `\hook_use:n`.

```

146 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\_hook_init_structure:n}
147 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
148 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_init_structure:n #1
149 {
150   \_hook_if_structure_exist:nF {#1}
151   {
152     \prop_new:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
153     \_hook_toplevel_gset:nn {#1} { }
154     \_hook_next_gset:nn {#1} { }
155   }
156 }
157 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

158 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_init_structure:n}
159 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}

```

```

160 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_init_structure:n #1
161 <latexrelease> {
162 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_structure_exist:nF {#1}
163 <latexrelease>   {
164 <latexrelease>     \prop_new:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
165 <latexrelease>     \tl_new:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 }
166 <latexrelease>     \tl_new:c { __hook_next~#1 }
167 <latexrelease>   }
168 <latexrelease> }
169 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_init_structure:n.)

`\hook_new_reversed:n`
`\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn`
`__hook_new_reversed:nn`

Declare a new hook. The default ordering of code chunks is reversed, signaled by setting the token list to a minus sign.

```

170 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn}
171 <latexrelease>   {Hooks-with-args}
172 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new_reversed:n #1
173   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new_reversed:nn {#1} { 0 } }
174 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn #1 #2
175   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new_reversed:nn {#1} {#2} }
176 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_new_reversed:nn #1 #2
177   {
178     \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#1}
179     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { exists } {#1} }
180     {
181       \__hook_new:nn {#1} {#2}
182       \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl } { - }
183     }
184   }
185 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

186 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn}
187 <latexrelease>   {Hooks-with-args}
188 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new_reversed:n #1
189 <latexrelease> { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_new_reversed:n {#1} }
190 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_new_reversed:nn
191 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_new_reversed:n #1
192 <latexrelease> {
193 <latexrelease>   \__hook_new:n {#1}
194 <latexrelease>   \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl } { - }
195 <latexrelease> }
196 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_new_reversed:nn
197 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn #1 #2 { }
198 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \hook_new_reversed:n, \hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn, and __hook_new_reversed:nn. These functions are documented on page 203.)

`\hook_new_pair:nn`
`\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn`

A shorthand for declaring a normal and a (matching) reversed hook in one go.

```

199 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn}
200 <latexrelease>   {Hooks-with-args}
201 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new_pair:nn #1#2
202   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_new_pair:nnn {#1} {#2} { 0 } }
203 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn #1#2#3

```

```

204 { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_new_pair:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
205 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_new_pair:nnn #1 #2 #3
206 {
207   \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#1}
208   { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { exists } {#1} }
209   {
210     \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#2}
211     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { exists } {#2} }
212     {
213       \__hook_new:nn {#1} {#3}
214       \__hook_new_reversed:nn {#2} {#3}
215     }
216   }
217 }
218 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
219 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn}
220 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
221 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new_pair:nn #1#2
222 <latexrelease> {
223 <latexrelease>   \hook_new:n {#1}
224 <latexrelease>   \hook_new_reversed:n {#2}
225 <latexrelease> }
226 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn #1#2#3
227 <latexrelease> { }
228 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_new_pair:nn` and `\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn`. These functions are documented on page 203.)

`__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n`

The L^AT_EX legacy concept for hooks uses with hooks the following naming scheme in the code: `\@...hook`.

If this macro is not empty we add it under the label `legacy` to the current hook and then empty it globally. This way packages or classes directly manipulating commands such as `\@begindocumenthook` still get their hook data added.

Warning: this support will vanish in future releases!

```

229 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n}
230 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
231 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n #1
232 {

```

If the macro doesn't exist (which is the usual case) then nothing needs to be done.

```

233   \tl_if_exist:cT { @#1hook }
234   {

```

Of course if the legacy hook exists but is empty, there is no need to add anything under `legacy` the legacy label.

```

235     \tl_if_empty:cF { @#1hook }
236     {

```

Here we set `__hook_replacing_args_false:` because no legacy code will reference hook arguments.

```

237         \__hook_replacing_args_false:
238         \use:e

```

```

239         {
240             \_hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn {#1} { legacy }
241             { \exp_not:v { @#1hook } }
242         }
243     \_hook_replacing_args_reset:

```

Once added to the hook, we need to clear it otherwise it might get added again later if the hook data gets updated.

```

244         \_hook_tl_gclear:c { @#1hook }
245     }
246 }
247 }
248 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
249 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n}
250 <latexrelease>
251     {Hooks-with-args}
252 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \_hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n #1
253 <latexrelease> {
254 <latexrelease>     \tl_if_exist:cT { @#1hook }
255 <latexrelease>     {
256 <latexrelease>         \tl_if_empty:cF { @#1hook }
257 <latexrelease>         {
258 <latexrelease>             \exp_args:Nnnv \_hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn
259 <latexrelease>                 {#1} { legacy } { @#1hook }
260 <latexrelease>                 \_hook_tl_gclear:c { @#1hook }
261 <latexrelease>         }
262 <latexrelease>     }
263 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for _hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n.)

4.4.4 Disabling and providing hooks

\hook_disable_generic:n Disables a hook by creating its `\g__hook_{hook}_declared_tl` so that the hook errors when used with `\hook_new:n`, then it undefines `_hook_{hook}` so that it may not be executed.

`_hook_if_disabled_p:n`
`_hook_if_disabled:nTF`

This does not clear any code that may be already stored in the hook's structure, but doesn't allow adding more code. `_hook_if_disabled:nTF` uses that specific combination to check if the hook is disabled.

```

264 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\hook_disable_generic:n}
265 <latexrelease>
266     {Disable-hooks}
267 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_disable_generic:n #1
268 { \_hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \_hook_disable:n {#1} }
269 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_disable:n #1
270 {
271     \tl_gclear_new:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
272     \cs_undefine:c { __hook~#1 }
273 }
274 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_hook_if_disabled:n #1 { p, T, F, TF }
275 {
276     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
277     { \tl_if_exist_p:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl } }
278     { ! \cs_if_exist_p:c { __hook~#1 } }

```

```

278     { \prg_return_true: }
279     { \prg_return_false: }
280   }
281 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
282 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_disable_generic:n}
283 <latexrelease>           {Disable~hooks}
284 <latexrelease>
285 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_disable_generic:n #1 {}
286 <latexrelease>
287 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_disable_generic:n`, `_hook_disable:n`, and `_hook_if_disabled:nTF`.
This function is documented on page 204.)

`\hook_activate_generic:n` The `\hook_activate_generic:n` declaration declares a new hook if it wasn't declared already, in which case it only checks that the already existing hook is not a reversed hook.

```

288 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_activate_generic:n}
289 <latexrelease>           {Providing~hooks}
290 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_activate_generic:n #1
291   { \_hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \_hook_activate_generic:nn {#1} { } }
292 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_activate_generic:nn #1 #2
293   {

```

If the hook to be activated was disabled we warn (for now — this may change).

```

294   \_hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1}
295     { \msg_warning:nnn { hooks } { activate-disabled } {#1} }

```

Otherwise we check if the hook is not declared, and if it isn't, figure out if it's reversed or not, then declare it accordingly.

```

296     {
297       \_hook_if_declared:nF {#1}
298       {
299         \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
300         \_hook_make_usable:nn {#1} { 0 }
301         \tl_gset:cx { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl }
302         { \_hook_if_generic_reversed:nT {#1} { - } }

```

Reflect that we have activated the generic hook and set its execution code.

```

303         \_hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
304       }
305     }
306   }

```

```

307 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
308 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\hook_activate_generic:n}
309 <latexrelease>           {Providing~hooks}
310 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \_hook_activate_generic:nn #1 #2
311 <latexrelease> {
312 <latexrelease>   \_hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1}
313 <latexrelease>     { \msg_warning:nnn { hooks } { activate-disabled } {#1} }
314 <latexrelease>     {
315 <latexrelease>       \_hook_if_declared:nF {#1}
316 <latexrelease>       {

```

```

317 <latexrelease>          \tl_new:c { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
318 <latexrelease>          \__hook_make_usable:n {#1}
319 <latexrelease>          \tl_gset:cx { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl }
320 <latexrelease>          { \__hook_if_generic_reversed:nT {#1} { - } }
321 <latexrelease>          \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
322 <latexrelease>          }
323 <latexrelease>      }
324 <latexrelease>  }
325 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

326 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_activate_generic:n}
327 <latexrelease>          {Providing-hooks}
328 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_activate_generic:n #1 { }
329 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_activate_generic:n` and `__hook_activate_generic:n`. This function is documented on page 204.)

4.5 Parsing a label

`__hook_parse_label_default:n` This macro checks if a label was given (not `\c_novalue_tl`), and if so, tries to parse the label looking for a leading `.` to replace by `__hook_currname_or_default:.`

```

330 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_parse_label_default:n #1
331 {
332   \tl_if_novalue:nTF {#1}
333     { \__hook_currname_or_default: }
334     { \tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN {#1} \__hook_parse_dot_label:n }
335 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_parse_label_default:n`.)

`__hook_parse_dot_label:n` Start by checking if the label is empty, which raises an error, and uses the fallback value.
`__hook_parse_dot_label:w` If not, split the label at a `.`, if any, and check if no tokens are before the `.`, or if the only character is a `..`. If these requirements are fulfilled, the leading `.` is replaced with `__hook_currname_or_default:.` Otherwise the label is returned unchanged.
`__hook_parse_dot_label_cleanup:w`
`__hook_parse_dot_label_aux:w`

```

336 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_parse_dot_label:n #1
337 {
338   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
339     {
340       \msg_expandable_error:nn { hooks } { empty-label }
341       \__hook_currname_or_default:
342     }
343     {
344       \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { . }
345       { \__hook_currname_or_default: }
346       { \__hook_parse_dot_label:w #1 ./ \s__hook_mark }
347     }
348 }
349 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_parse_dot_label:w #1 ./ #2 \s__hook_mark
350 {
351   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
352     { \__hook_parse_dot_label_aux:w #2 \s__hook_mark }
353     {
354       \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
355       { \__hook_make_name:n {#1} }

```

```

356         { \_hook_parse_dot_label_cleanup:w #1 ./ #2 \s\_hook_mark }
357     }
358 }
359 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_parse_dot_label_cleanup:w #1 ./ \s\_hook_mark {#1}
360 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_parse_dot_label_aux:w #1 ./ \s\_hook_mark
361 { \_hook_currname_or_default: / \_hook_make_name:n {#1} }

```

(End of definition for `_hook_parse_dot_label:n` and others.)

`_hook_currname_or_default:` This uses `\g_hook_hook_curr_name_tl` if it is set, otherwise it tries `\@currname`. If neither is set, it raises an error and uses the fallback value `label-missing`.

```

362 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_currname_or_default:
363 {
364     \tl_if_empty:NTF \g\_hook_hook_curr_name_tl
365     {
366         \tl_if_empty:NTF \@currname
367         {
368             \msg_expandable_error:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
369             { Empty-default~label. }
370             \_hook_make_name:n { label-missing }
371         }
372         { \@currname }
373     }
374     { \g\_hook_hook_curr_name_tl }
375 }

```

(End of definition for `_hook_currname_or_default:.`)

`_hook_make_name:n` This provides a standard sanitization of a hook's name. It uses `\cs:w` to build a control sequence out of the hook name, then uses `\cs_to_str:N` to get the string representation of that, without the escape character. `\cs:w`-based expansion is used instead of `e`-based because Unicode characters don't behave well inside `\expanded`. The macro adds the `_hook_` prefix to the hook name to reuse the hook's code token list to build the csname and avoid leaving "public" control sequences defined (as `\relax`) in TeX's memory.

```

376 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_make_name:n #1
377 {
378     \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \exp_after:wN \_hook_make_name:w
379     \exp_after:wN \token_to_str:N \cs:w \_hook~ #1 \cs_end:
380 }
381 \exp_last_unbraced:NNNNo
382 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_make_name:w #1 \tl_to_str:n { \_hook~ } { }

```

(End of definition for `_hook_make_name:n` and `_hook_make_name:w`.)

`_hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn` This is the standard route for normalizing hook and label arguments. The main macro does the entire operation within a group so that csnames made by `_hook_make_name:n` are wiped off before continuing. This means that this function cannot be used for `\hook_use:n!`

```

383 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_normalize_hook_args_aux:Nn #1 #2
384 {
385     \group_begin:
386     \use:e
387     {
388         \group_end:

```



```

389     \exp_not:N #1 #2
390   }
391 }
392 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn #1 #2
393 {
394   \__hook_normalize_hook_args_aux:Nn #1
395   { { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#2} } }
396 }
397 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn #1 #2 #3
398 {
399   \__hook_normalize_hook_args_aux:Nn #1
400   {
401     { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#2} }
402     { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#3} }
403   }
404 }
405 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_normalize_hook_rule_args:Nnnnn #1 #2 #3 #4 #5
406 {
407   \__hook_normalize_hook_args_aux:Nn #1
408   {
409     { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#2} }
410     { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#3} }
411     { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#4} }
412     { \__hook_parse_label_default:n {#5} }
413   }
414 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn` and others.)

`__hook_curr_name_push:n` The token list `\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl` stores the name of the current package/file to be used as the default label in hooks. Providing a consistent interface is tricky because packages can be loaded within packages, and some packages may not use `\SetDefaultHookLabel` to change the default label (in which case `\@currname` is used).

`__hook_curr_name_push_aux:n`
`__hook_curr_name_pop:`
`__hook_end_document_label_check:`

To pull that one off, we keep a stack that contains the default label for each level of input. The bottom of the stack contains the default label for the top-level (this stack should never go empty). If we're building the format, set the default label to be top-level:

```
415 \tl_gset:Nn \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl { top-level }
```

Then, in case we're in `latexrelease` we push something on the stack to support roll forward. But in some rare cases, `latexrelease` may be loaded inside another package (notably `platexrelease`), so we'll first push the top-level entry:

```
416 <latexrelease> \seq_if_empty:NT \g__hook_name_stack_seq
417 <latexrelease> { \seq_gput_right:Nn \g__hook_name_stack_seq { top-level } }
```

then we dissect the `\@currnamestack`, adding `\@currname` to the stack:

```
418 <latexrelease> \cs_set_protected:Npn \__hook_tmp:w #1 #2 #3
419 <latexrelease> {
420 <latexrelease>   \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#1}
421 <latexrelease>   \seq_gput_right:Nn \g__hook_name_stack_seq {#1}
422 <latexrelease>   \__hook_tmp:w
423 <latexrelease> }
424 <latexrelease> \exp_after:wN \__hook_tmp:w \@currnamestack
425 <latexrelease> \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_tail
426 <latexrelease> \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop
```

and finally set the default label to be the \@currname:

```
427 <latexrelease>\tl_gset:Nx \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl { \@currname }
428 <latexrelease>\seq_gpop_right:NN \g__hook_name_stack_seq \l__hook_tmpa_tl
```

Two commands keep track of the stack: when a file is input, __hook_curr_name_push:n pushes the current default label onto the stack and sets the new default label (all in one go):

```
429 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_curr_name_push:n #1
430   { \exp_args:Nx \__hook_curr_name_push_aux:n { \__hook_make_name:n {#1} } }
431 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_curr_name_push_aux:n #1
432   {
433     \tl_if_blank:nTF {#1}
434       { \msg_error:nn { hooks } { no-default-label } }
435       {
436         \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { top-level }
437         {
438           \msg_error:nnnnn { hooks } { set-top-level }
439           { to } { PushDefaultHookLabel } {#1}
440         }
441         {
442           \seq_gpush:NV \g__hook_name_stack_seq \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl
443           \tl_gset:Nn \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl {#1}
444         }
445       }
446   }
```

and when an input is over, the topmost item of the stack is popped, since that label will not be used again, and \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl is updated to equal the now topmost item of the stack:

```
447 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_curr_name_pop:
448   {
449     \seq_gpop:NNTF \g__hook_name_stack_seq \l__hook_return_tl
450     { \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl \l__hook_return_tl }
451     { \msg_error:nn { hooks } { extra-pop-label } }
452   }
```

At the end of the document we want to check if there was no __hook_curr_name_push:n without a matching __hook_curr_name_pop: (not a critical error, but it might indicate that something else is not quite right):

```
453 \tl_gput_right:Nn \@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage
454   { \__hook_end_document_label_check: }
455 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_end_document_label_check:
456   {
457     \seq_gpop:NNT \g__hook_name_stack_seq \l__hook_return_tl
458     {
459       \msg_error:nxx { hooks } { missing-pop-label }
460       { \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl }
461       \tl_gset_eq:NN \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl \l__hook_return_tl
462       \__hook_end_document_label_check:
463     }
464   }
```

The token list \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl is but a mirror of the top of the stack.

Now define a wrapper that replaces the top of the stack with the argument, and updates `\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl` accordingly.

```

465 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_set_default_hook_label:n #1
466 {
467   \seq_if_empty:NTF \g__hook_name_stack_seq
468   {
469     \msg_error:nnnnn { hooks } { set-top-level }
470     { for } { SetDefaultHookLabel } {#1}
471   }
472   { \exp_args:Nx \__hook_set_default_label:n { \__hook_make_name:n {#1} } }
473 }
474 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_set_default_label:n #1
475 {
476   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { top-level }
477   {
478     \msg_error:nnnnn { hooks } { set-top-level }
479     { to } { SetDefaultHookLabel } {#1}
480   }
481   { \tl_gset:Nn \g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl {#1} }
482 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_curr_name_push:n` and others.)

4.6 Adding or removing hook code

With `\hook_gput_code:nnn{<hook>}{<label>}{<code>}` a chunk of `<code>` is added to an existing `<hook>` labeled with `<label>`.

```

\hook_gput_code:nnn
\hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn
__hook_gput_code:nnn
__hook_gput_code_store:nnn
__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn
__hook_prop_gput_labeled_cleanup:nnn
__hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnnn
483 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_gput_code:nnn}
484 \langle latexrelease \rangle {Hooks-with-args}
485 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gput_code:nnn #1 #2 #3
486 {
487   \__hook_replacing_args_false:
488   \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_gput_code:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
489   \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
490 }
491 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn #1 #2 #3
492 {
493   \__hook_replacing_args_true:
494   \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_gput_code:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
495   \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
496 }

```

If `\AddToHookWithArguments` was used, do some sanity checking, and if it's not possible to use arguments at this point, fall back to regular `\AddToHook` by using `__hook_replacing_args_false:`.

```

497 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_code:nnn #1 #2 #3
498 {
499   \__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn {#1} { AddToHook }

```

Then check if the code should be executed immediately, rather than stored:

```

500   \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nTF {#1}
501   {

```

`\AddToHookWithArguments` can't be used on one-time hooks (that were already used).

```

502     \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
503     {
504         \msg_error:nnnn { hooks } { one-time-args }
505         {#1} { AddToHook }
506     }
507     { }
508     \use:n
509 }
510 { \__hook_gput_code_store:nnn {#1} {#2} }
511   {#3}
512 }

513 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_code_store:nnn #1 #2 #3
514 {

```

Then check if the hook is usable.

```

515     \__hook_if_usable:nTF {#1}

```

If so we simply add (or append) the new code to the property list holding different chunks for the hook. At `\begin{document}` this is then sorted into a token list for fast execution.

```

516     {
517         \__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}

```

However, if there is an update within the document we need to alter this execution code which is done by `__hook_update_hook_code:n`. In the preamble this does nothing.

```

518     \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
519 }

```

If the hook is not usable, before giving up, check if it's not disabled and otherwise try to declare it as a generic hook, if its name matches one of the valid patterns.

```

520     {
521         \__hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1}
522         { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { hook-disabled } {#1} }
523         { \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
524     }
525 }

```

This macro will unconditionally add a chunk of code to the given hook.

```

526 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn #1 #2 #3
527 {

```

However, first some debugging info if debugging is enabled:

```

528     \__hook_debug:n{\iow_term:x{****~ Add~ to~
529         \__hook_if_usable:nF {#1} { undeclared~ }
530         hook~ #1~ (#2)
531         \on@line\space <-- \tl_to_str:n{#3}} }

```

Then try to get the code chunk labeled `#2` from the hook. If there's code already there, then append `#3` to that, otherwise just put `#3`. If the current label is `top-level`, the code is added to a dedicated token list `__hook_toplevel_<hook>` that goes at the end of the hook (or at the beginning, for a reversed hook), just before `__hook_next_<hook>`.

```

532     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { top-level }
533     {
534         \str_if_eq:eeTF { top-level } { \__hook_currname_or_default: }
535         {

```

If the hook's basic structure does not exist, we need to declare it with `__hook_init_structure:n`.

```
536         \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}
```

Then append to the `_toplevel` container for the hook.

```
537         \__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn { _toplevel } {#1} {#3}
538     }
539     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { misused-top-level } {#1} }
540 }
541 {
```

When adding to the code pool, we have to double hashes if `\AddToHook` was used (`replacing_args` is false), so that later it is turned into a single parameter token, rather than a parameter to the hook macro.

```
542     \exp_args:Nx \__hook_prop_gput_labeled_cleanup:nnn
543     {
544         \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
545         { \exp_not:n }
546         { \__hook_double_hashes:n }
547         {#3}
548     }
549     {#1} {#2}
550 }
551 }
```

Adds code to a hook's code pool.

```
552 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_prop_gput_labeled_cleanup:nnn #1 #2 #3
553 {
554     \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_return_tl {#1}
555     \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
556     {
557         \__hook_if_usable:nT {#2}
558         {
559             \__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn {#2}
560             { Invalid-code-added-\msg_line_context: }
561             \__hook_normalise_fn:nn {#3} {#1}
562             \prop_get:NnN \l__hook_work_prop {#3} \l__hook_return_tl
563         }
564     }
565     { }
566     \exp_args:NcV \__hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnn
567     { g__hook_#2_code_prop } \l__hook_return_tl {#3}
568 }
```

```
569 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnn #1 #2 #3
570 {
571     \prop_get:NnNTF #1 {#3} \l__hook_return_tl
572     { \prop_gput:Nno #1 {#3} { \l__hook_return_tl #2 } }
573     { \prop_gput:Nnn #1 {#3} {#2} }
574 }
```

```
575 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
576 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_gput_code:nnn}
```

```
577 <latexrelease>         {Providing-hooks}
```

```
578 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_gput_code:nnn #1 #2
```

```
579 <latexrelease> { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_gput_code:nnn {#1} {#2} }
```

```

580 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_code:nnn #1 #2 #3
581 <latexrelease> {
582 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nTF {#1}
583 <latexrelease>     {#3}
584 <latexrelease>     {
585 <latexrelease>       \__hook_if_usable:nTF {#1}
586 <latexrelease>       {
587 <latexrelease>         \__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
588 <latexrelease>         \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
589 <latexrelease>       }
590 <latexrelease>     {
591 <latexrelease>       \__hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1}
592 <latexrelease>       { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { hook-disabled } {#1} }
593 <latexrelease>       { \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
594 <latexrelease>     }
595 <latexrelease>   }
596 <latexrelease> }
597 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn #1 #2 #3
598 <latexrelease> {
599 <latexrelease>   \__hook_debug:n{\iow_term:x{****~ Add~ to~
600 <latexrelease>     \__hook_if_usable:nF {#1} { undeclared~ }
601 <latexrelease>     hook~ #1~ (#2)
602 <latexrelease>     \on@line\space <-- \tl_to_str:n{#3}} }
603 <latexrelease>   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { top-level }
604 <latexrelease>   {
605 <latexrelease>     \str_if_eq:eeTF { top-level } { \__hook_currname_or_default: }
606 <latexrelease>     {
607 <latexrelease>       \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}
608 <latexrelease>       \__hook_tl_gput_right:cn { \__hook_toplevel~#1 } {#3}
609 <latexrelease>     }
610 <latexrelease>     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { misused-top-level } {#1} }
611 <latexrelease>   }
612 <latexrelease>   {
613 <latexrelease>     \prop_get:cnNTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop } {#2} \l__hook_return_tl
614 <latexrelease>     {
615 <latexrelease>       \prop_gput:cno { g__hook_#1_code_prop } {#2}
616 <latexrelease>       { \l__hook_return_tl #3 }
617 <latexrelease>     }
618 <latexrelease>     { \prop_gput:cnn { g__hook_#1_code_prop } {#2} {#3} }
619 <latexrelease>   }
620 <latexrelease> }
621 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn #1#2#3 { }
622 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_gput_code:nnn` and others. These functions are documented on page 204.)

`__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn` This macro checks if it is possible to add code with references to a hook's arguments for hook #1. It only does something if the function being run is `replacing_args`. This macro will error if the hook is declared and takes no arguments, then it will set `__hook_replacing_args_false:` so that the macro which called it will add the code normally.

```

623 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn}
624 <latexrelease>   {Hooks-with-args}
625 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn #1 #2

```

```

626 {
627   \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
628   {
629     \__hook_if_declared:nT {#1}
630     { \tl_if_empty:cT { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl } { \use_ii:nn } }
631     \use_none:n
632     {
633       \msg_error:nnnn { hooks } { without-args } {#1} {#2}
634       \__hook_replacing_args_false:
635     }
636   }
637   { }
638 }
639 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
640 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn}
641 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with~args}
642 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn
643 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_chk_args_allowed:nn.)

`__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn`

Often it may happen that a package *A* defines a hook *foo*, but package *B*, that adds code to that hook, is loaded before *A*. In such case we need to add code to the hook before its declared. An implicitly declared hook doesn't have arguments (in principle), so use `\c_false_bool` here.

```

644 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn #1 #2 #3
645 {
646   \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}
647   \__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
648 }

```

(End of definition for __hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn.)

`__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn`

These entry-level macros just pass the arguments along to the common `__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn` with the right functions to execute when some action is to be taken.

The wrapper `__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn` then defers `\hook_gput_code:nnn` if the generic hook was declared, or to `__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn` otherwise (the hook was tested for existence before, so at this point if it isn't generic, it doesn't exist).

The wrapper `__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn` for next-execution hooks does the same: it defers the code to `\hook_gput_next_code:nn` if the generic hook was declared, or to `__hook_gput_next_do:nn` otherwise.

```

649 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn}
650 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with~args}
651 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn #1
652 {
653   \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wnTF #1 / / / \scan_stop: {#1}
654   \__hook_gput_code:nnn
655   \__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn
656   {#1}
657 }
658 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn #1

```

```

659 {
660   \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wTF #1 / / / \scan_stop: {#1}
661   \__hook_gput_next_code:nn
662   \__hook_gput_next_do:nn
663   {#1}
664 }
665 \EndIncludeInRelease
666 \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn}
667 \Standardise-generic-hook-names
668 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn #1
669 \{
670 \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wTF #1 / / / \scan_stop: {#1}
671 \hook_gput_code:nnn
672 \__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn
673 {#1}
674 \}
675 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn #1
676 \{
677 \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wTF #1 / / / \scan_stop: {#1}
678 \hook_gput_next_code:nn
679 \__hook_gput_next_do:nn
680 {#1}
681 \}
682 \EndIncludeInRelease
683 \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn}
684 \Standardise-generic-hook-names
685 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn #1
686 \{
687 \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn {#1}
688 \hook_gput_code:nnn \__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn
689 \}
690 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn #1
691 \{
692 \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn {#1}
693 \hook_gput_next_code:nn \__hook_gput_next_do:nn
694 \}

```

(End of definition for __hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nnn and
__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn.)

__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn
__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNNnn

__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn now splits the hook name at the first / (if any) and first checks if it is a file-specific hook (they require some normalization) using __hook_if_file_hook:wTF. If not then check it is one of a predefined set for generic names. We also split off the second component to see if we have to make a reversed hook. In either case the function returns *true* for a generic hook and *false* in other cases.

```

695 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn #1
696 \{
697 \__hook_if_file_hook:wTF #1 / \s__hook_mark
698 \{
699 \exp_args:Ne \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNNnn
700 { \exp_args:Ne \__hook_file_hook_normalize:n {#1} }
701 \}
702 \{ \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNNnn {#1} }
703 \}

```



```

704 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNNnn #1 #2 #3
705 <latexrelease> {
706 <latexrelease>   \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wnTF #1 / / / \scan_stop: {#1}
707 <latexrelease>     { #2 }
708 <latexrelease>     { #3 } {#1}
709 <latexrelease> }
710 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:nNNnn and
__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNNnn.)

__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wnTF

```

711 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn}
712 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
713 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn
714   #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \scan_stop: #5 { TF }
715 {
716   \__hook_if_generic:nTF {#5}
717   {
718     \__hook_if_usable:nF {#5}
719     {

```

If the hook doesn't exist yet we check if it is a cmd hook and if so we attempt patching the command in addition to declaring the hook.

For some commands this will not be possible, in which case __hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn (defined in ltcmdhooks) will generate an appropriate error message.

```

720       \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} { cmd }
721       {
722         \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n {#5}
723         \__hook_make_usable:nn {#5} { 9 }
724         \use_none:nnn
725       }

```

Declare the hook always even if it can't really be used (error message generated elsewhere).

Here we use __hook_make_usable:nn, so that a \hook_new:n is still possible later. Generic hooks (except cmd hooks) take no arguments, so use zero as the second argument.

```

726       \__hook_make_usable:nn {#5} { 0 }
727     }
728     \__hook_if_generic_reversed:nT {#5}
729     { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
730     \prg_return_true:
731   }
732 {

```

Generic hooks are all named $\langle type \rangle / \langle name \rangle / \langle place \rangle$, where $\langle type \rangle$ and $\langle place \rangle$ are predefined ($\backslash c_hook_generic_ \langle type \rangle / . / \langle place \rangle_tl$), and $\langle name \rangle$ is the variable component. Older releases had some hooks with the $\langle name \rangle$ in the third part, so the code below supports that syntax for a while, with a warning.

The $\backslash exp_after:wN \dots \backslash exp:w$ trick is there to remove the conditional structure inserted by $\backslash _hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wnTF$ and thus allow access to the tokens that follow it, as is needed to keep things going.

When the deprecation cycle ends, the lines below should all be replaced by $\backslash prg_return_false:.$

```

733     \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF {#5}
734     {
735         \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#5}
736         \exp_after:wN \__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNn
737         \exp:w % \exp_end:
738     }
739     { \prg_return_false: }
740 }
741 }

```

__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n will issue a deprecation warning for a given hook, and mark that hook such that the warning will not be issued again (multiple warnings can be issued, but only once per hook).

__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:Nn
__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:Nw

```

742 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n #1
743 { \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:w #1 \s__hook_mark }
744 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:w
745 #1 / #2 / #3 \s__hook_mark
746 {
747     \if_cs_exist:w __hook~#1/#2/#3 \cs_end: \else:
748     \msg_warning:nnnnn { hooks } { generic-deprecated } {#1} {#2} {#3}
749     \fi:
750     \cs_gset_eq:cN { __hook~#1/#2/#3 } \scan_stop:
751 }

```

Now that the user has been told about the deprecation, we proceed by swapping $\langle name \rangle$ and $\langle place \rangle$ and adding the code to the correct hook.

__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn
__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nw
__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNw
__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNw

```

752 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn #1 #2
753 { \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nw #1 #2 \s__hook_mark }
754 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nw #1
755 #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark
756 { #1 { #2 / #4 / #3 } }
757 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNn #1 #2 #3
758 { \__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNw #1 #2 #3 \s__hook_mark }
759 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNw #1 #2
760 #3 / #4 / #5 \s__hook_mark
761 {
762     \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wnTF #3 / #5 / #4 / \scan_stop:
763     { #3 / #5 / #4 }
764     #1 #2 { #3 / #5 / #4 }
765 }
766 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

767 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn}
768 \<latexrelease> {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
769 \<latexrelease>\prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn
770 \<latexrelease> #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \scan_stop: #5 { TF }
771 \<latexrelease> {
772 \<latexrelease>     \__hook_if_generic:nTF {#5}
773 \<latexrelease>     {
774 \<latexrelease>         \__hook_if_usable:nF {#5}
775 \<latexrelease>         {
776 \<latexrelease>             \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} { cmd }
777 \<latexrelease>             { \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n {#5} }
778 \<latexrelease>             \__hook_make_usable:n {#5}

```

```

779 <latexrelease>      }
780 <latexrelease>      \_hook_if_generic_reversed:nT {#5}
781 <latexrelease>      { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
782 <latexrelease>      \prg_return_true:
783 <latexrelease>    }
784 <latexrelease>    {
785 <latexrelease>      \_hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF {#5}
786 <latexrelease>      {
787 <latexrelease>        \_hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#5}
788 <latexrelease>        \exp_after:wN \_hook_declare_deprecated_generic:NNn
789 <latexrelease>        \exp:w % \exp_end:
790 <latexrelease>      }
791 <latexrelease>      { \prg_return_false: }
792 <latexrelease>    }
793 <latexrelease>  }
794 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

795 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\_hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn}
796 <latexrelease>      {Support~cmd~hooks}
797 <latexrelease> \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \_hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn
798 <latexrelease>      #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \scan_stop: #5 { TF }
799 <latexrelease> {
800 <latexrelease>   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
801 <latexrelease>   { \prg_return_false: }
802 <latexrelease>   {
803 <latexrelease>     \prop_if_in:NnTF \c__hook_generics_prop {#1}
804 <latexrelease>     {
805 <latexrelease>       \_hook_if_usable:nF {#5}
806 <latexrelease>       {
807 <latexrelease>         \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} { cmd }
808 <latexrelease>         { \_hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n {#5} }
809 <latexrelease>         \_hook_make_usable:n {#5}
810 <latexrelease>       }
811 <latexrelease>     \prop_if_in:NnTF \c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop {#2}
812 <latexrelease>     { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
813 <latexrelease>     {
814 <latexrelease>       \prop_if_in:NnT \c__hook_generics_reversed_iii_prop {#3}
815 <latexrelease>       { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
816 <latexrelease>     }
817 <latexrelease>     \prg_return_true:
818 <latexrelease>   }
819 <latexrelease>   { \prg_return_false: }
820 <latexrelease> }
821 <latexrelease> }
822 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

823 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn}
824 <latexrelease>      {Support~cmd~hooks}
825 <latexrelease> \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \_hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn
826 <latexrelease>      #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \scan_stop: #5 { TF }
827 <latexrelease> {
828 <latexrelease>   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
829 <latexrelease>   { \prg_return_false: }
830 <latexrelease>   {
831 <latexrelease>     \prop_if_in:NnTF \c__hook_generics_prop {#1}

```

```

832 <latexrelease>      {
833 <latexrelease>      \_hook_if_declared:nF {#5} { \hook_new:n {#5} }
834 <latexrelease>      \prop_if_in:NnTF \c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop {#2}
835 <latexrelease>      { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
836 <latexrelease>      {
837 <latexrelease>          \prop_if_in:NnT \c__hook_generics_reversed_iii_prop {#3}
838 <latexrelease>          { \tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#5_reversed_tl } { - } }
839 <latexrelease>      }
840 <latexrelease>      \prg_return_true:
841 <latexrelease>      }
842 <latexrelease>      { \prg_return_false: }
843 <latexrelease>      }
844 <latexrelease> }
845 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for _hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wTF and others.)

_hook_if_file_hook_p:w _hook_if_file_hook:wTF checks if the argument is a valid file-specific hook (not, for example, file/before, but file/foo.tex/before). If it is a file-specific hook, then it executes the *⟨true⟩* branch, otherwise *⟨false⟩*.

```

846 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\_hook_if_file_hook:w}
847 <latexrelease>      {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
848 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
849 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_if_file_hook:w}
850 <latexrelease>      {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
851 <latexrelease> \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \_hook_if_file_hook:w
852 <latexrelease>      #1 / #2 / #3 \s__hook_mark { TF }
853 <latexrelease> {
854 <latexrelease>     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { file }
855 <latexrelease>     {
856 <latexrelease>         \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
857 <latexrelease>         { \tl_if_empty_p:n {#3} }
858 <latexrelease>         { \str_if_eq_p:nn {#3} { / } }
859 <latexrelease>         { \prg_return_false: }
860 <latexrelease>         {
861 <latexrelease>             \prop_if_in:NnTF \c__hook_generics_file_prop {#2}
862 <latexrelease>             { \prg_return_true: }
863 <latexrelease>             { \prg_return_false: }
864 <latexrelease>         }
865 <latexrelease>     }
866 <latexrelease>     { \prg_return_false: }
867 <latexrelease> }
868 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for _hook_if_file_hook:wTF.)

```

\_hook_file_hook_normalize:n
\_hook_strip_double_slash:n 869 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\_hook_file_hook_normalize:n}
\_hook_strip_double_slash:w 870 <latexrelease>      {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
871 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

When a file-specific hook is found, before being declared it is lightly normalized by _hook_file_hook_normalize:n. The current implementation just replaces two consecutive slashes (//) by a single one, to cope with simple cases where the user did

something like `\def\input@path{{./mypath/}}`, in which case a hook would have to be `\AddToHook{file/./mypath//file.tex/after}`.

```
872 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_file_hook_normalize:n}
873 <latexrelease> {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
874 <latexrelease> \cs_new:Npn \_hook_file_hook_normalize:n #1
875 <latexrelease> { \_hook_strip_double_slash:n {#1} }
876 <latexrelease> \cs_new:Npn \_hook_strip_double_slash:n #1
877 <latexrelease> { \_hook_strip_double_slash:w #1 // \s_hook_mark }
```

This function is always called after testing if the argument is a file hook with `_hook_if_file_hook:wTF`, so we can assume it has three parts (it is either `file/.../before` or `file/.../after`), so we use `#1/#2/#3 //` instead of just `#1 //` to prevent losing a slash if the file name is empty.

```
878 <latexrelease> \cs_new:Npn \_hook_strip_double_slash:w #1/#2/#3 // #4 \s_hook_mark
879 <latexrelease> {
880 <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:nTF {#4}
881 <latexrelease> { #1/#2/#3 }
882 <latexrelease> { \_hook_strip_double_slash:w #1/#2/#3 / #4 \s_hook_mark }
883 <latexrelease> }
884 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `_hook_file_hook_normalize:n`, `_hook_strip_double_slash:n`, and `_hook_strip_double_slash:w`.)

```
\c_hook_generic_cmd/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_cmd/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_env/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_env/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_file/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_file/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_package/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_package/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_class/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_class/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_include/./before_tl
\c_hook_generic_include/./after_tl
\c_hook_generic_env/./begin_tl
\c_hook_generic_env/./end_tl
\c_hook_generic_include/./end_tl
```

Token lists defining the possible generic hooks. We don't provide any user interface to this as this is meant to be static.

cmd The generic hooks used for commands.

env The generic hooks used in `\begin` and `\end`.

file, package, class, include The generic hooks used when loading a file

```
885 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\_hook_generics_prop}
886 <latexrelease> {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
887 \clist_map_inline:nn { cmd , env , file , package , class , include }
888 {
889 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_#1/./before_tl } { + }
890 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_#1/./after_tl } { - }
891 }
892 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_env/./begin_tl } { + }
893 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_env/./end_tl } { + }
894 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_include/./end_tl } { - }
895 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_generic_include/./excluded_tl } { + }
```

Deprecated generic hooks:

```
896 \clist_map_inline:nn { file , package , class , include }
897 {
898 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_deprecated_#1/./before_tl } { }
899 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_deprecated_#1/./after_tl } { }
900 }
901 \tl_const:cn { c_hook_deprecated_include/./end_tl } { }
902 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

```

903 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\c__hook_generics_prop}
904 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
905 <latexrelease> \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \c__hook_generics_prop
906 <latexrelease>           {cmd=,env=,file=,package=,class=,include=}
907 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \c__hook_generic_cmd/.before_tl and others.)

```

\c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop
\c__hook_generics_reversed_iii_prop
\c__hook_generics_file_prop

```

The following generic hooks are supposed to use reverse ordering (the ii and iii names are kept for the deprecation cycle):

```

908 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop}
909 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
910 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

911 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop}
912 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
913 <latexrelease> \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop {after=,end=}
914 <latexrelease> \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \c__hook_generics_reversed_iii_prop {after=}
915 <latexrelease> \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \c__hook_generics_file_prop {before=,after=}
916 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \c__hook_generics_reversed_ii_prop, \c__hook_generics_reversed_iii_prop, and \c__hook_generics_file_prop.)

```

\c__hook_parameter_cmd/.before_tl
\c__hook_parameter_cmd/.after_tl

```

Token lists defining the number of arguments for a given type of generic hook.

```

917 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\c__hook_parameter_cmd/.before_tl}
918 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}

```

cmd hooks are declared with 9 arguments because they have a variable number of arguments (depending on the command they are attached to), so we use the maximum here.

```

919 \tl_const:cn { c__hook_parameter_cmd/.before_tl } { #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9 }
920 \tl_const:cn { c__hook_parameter_cmd/.after_tl } { #1#2#3#4#5#6#7#8#9 }

921 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
922 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\c__hook_parameter_cmd/.before_tl}
923 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
924 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \c__hook_parameter_cmd/.before_tl and \c__hook_parameter_cmd/.after_tl.)

```

\hook_gremove_code:nn
\__hook_gremove_code:nn

```

With \hook_gremove_code:nn{<hook>}{<label>} any code for <hook> stored under <label> is removed.

```

925 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_gremove_code:nn}
926 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
927 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gremove_code:nn #1 #2
928   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nnn \__hook_gremove_code:nn {#1} {#2} }
929 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gremove_code:nn #1 #2
930   {

```

First check that the hook code pool exists. __hook_if_usable:nTF isn't used here because it should be possible to remove code from a hook before its defined (see section 2.1.8).

```

931   \__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF {#1}
932   {

```

Then remove the chunk and run `__hook_update_hook_code:n` so that the execution token list reflects the change if we are after `\begin{document}`.

If all code is to be removed, clear the code pool `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_code_prop`, the top-level code `__hook_toplevel_⟨hook⟩`, and the next-execution code `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩`.

```

933     \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} {*}
934     {
935         \prop_gclear:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
936         \__hook_toplevel_gset:nn {#1} { }
937         \__hook_next_gset:nn {#1} { }
938     }
939     {

```

If the label is `top-level` then clear the token list, as all code there is under the same label.

```

940         \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { top-level }
941         { \__hook_toplevel_gset:nn {#1} { } }
942         {
943             \prop_gpop:cnNF { g__hook_#1_code_prop } {#2} \l__hook_return_tl
944             { \msg_warning:nmn { hooks } { cannot-remove } {#1} {#2} }
945         }
946     }

```

Finally update the code, if the hook exists.

```

947     \__hook_if_usable:nT {#1}
948     { \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1} }
949 }

```

If the code pool for this hook doesn't exist, show a warning:

```

950 {
951     \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF {#1}
952     {
953         \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
954         \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \__hook_gremove_code:nn {#1} {#2}
955     }
956     { \msg_warning:nmn { hooks } { cannot-remove } {#1} {#2} }
957 }
958 }
959 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

960 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_gremove_code:nn}
961 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
962 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gremove_code:nn #1 #2
963 <latexrelease> {
964 <latexrelease>     \__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF {#1}
965 <latexrelease>     {
966 <latexrelease>         \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} {*}
967 <latexrelease>         {
968 <latexrelease>             \prop_gclear:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
969 <latexrelease>             \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 }
970 <latexrelease>             \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook_next~#1 }
971 <latexrelease>         }
972 <latexrelease>         {
973 <latexrelease>             \str_if_eq:nnTF {#2} { top-level }
974 <latexrelease>             { \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 } }

```

```

975 <latexrelease>          {
976 <latexrelease>          \prop_gpop:cnNF { g__hook_#1_code_prop } {#2} \l__hook_return_tl
977 <latexrelease>          { \msg_warning:nnnn { hooks } { cannot-remove } {#1} {#2} }
978 <latexrelease>          }
979 <latexrelease>          }
980 <latexrelease>          \__hook_if_usable:nT {#1}
981 <latexrelease>          { \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1} }
982 <latexrelease>          }
983 <latexrelease>          {
984 <latexrelease>          \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF {#1}
985 <latexrelease>          {
986 <latexrelease>          \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
987 <latexrelease>          \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \__hook_gremove_code:nn {#1} {#2}
988 <latexrelease>          }
989 <latexrelease>          { \msg_warning:nnnn { hooks } { cannot-remove } {#1} {#2} }
990 <latexrelease>          }
991 <latexrelease>          }
992 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_gremove_code:nn` and `__hook_gremove_code:nn`. This function is documented on page 205.)

```

\__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn
\__hook_cs_gput_right_fast:nnn
\__hook_cs_gput_right_slow:nnn
\__hook_code_gset_auxi:nnnn
\__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen

```

This macro is used to append code to the `toplevel` and `next` token lists, trating them correctly depending on their number of arguments, and depending if the code being added should have parameter tokens understood as parameters, or doubled to be stored as parameter tokens.

```

993 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn}
994 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}

```

Check if the current hook is declared and takes no arguments. In this case, we short-circuit and use the simpler and much faster approach that doesn't require hash-doubling.

```

995 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn #1 #2
996   {
997   \if:w T
998     \__hook_if_declared:nF {#2} { F }
999     \tl_if_empty:cF { c__hook_#2_parameter_tl } { F }
1000     T
1001     \exp_after:wN \__hook_cs_gput_right_fast:nnn
1002   \else:
1003     \exp_after:wN \__hook_cs_gput_right_slow:nnn
1004   \fi:
1005     {#1} {#2}
1006   }
1007 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cs_gput_right_fast:nnn #1 #2 #3
1008   { \cs_gset:cpx { __hook#1~#2 } { \exp_not:v { __hook#1~#2 } \exp_not:n {#3} } }
1009 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cs_gput_right_slow:nnn #1 #2 #3
1010   {

```

The auxiliary `__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen` just does the assignment at the end. Its first argument is the parameter text of the macro, which is chosen here depending if `\c_-__hook_<hook>_parameter_tl` exists, if the hook is declared, and if it's a generic hook.

```

1011   \cs_if_exist:cF { __hook#1~#2 }
1012   { \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn {#1} {#2} { } }
1013   \__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen
1014   {

```



```

1015     \__hook_if_declared:nTF {#2}
1016     { \tl_use:c { c__hook_#2_parameter_tl } }
1017     {
1018         \__hook_if_generic:nTF {#2}
1019         { \__hook_generic_parameter:n {#2} }
1020         { \c__hook_nine_parameters_tl }
1021     }
1022 }

```

Here we take the existing code in the macro, expand it with as many arguments as it takes, then double the hashes so the code can be reused.

PhO: Maybe can be improved. The case of adding to an empty cs can be optimised by quickly checking `\cs_replacement_spec`.

```

1023 {
1024     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No \__hook_double_hashes:n
1025     {
1026         \cs:w __hook#1~#2 \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \cs_end:
1027         { \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n { __hook#1~#2 } }
1028     }
1029 }

```

Now the new code: if we are replacing arguments, then hashes are left untouched, otherwise they are doubled.

```

1030 {
1031     \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
1032     { \exp_not:n }
1033     { \__hook_double_hashes:n }
1034     {#3}
1035 }

```

And finally, the csname which we'll define with all the above.

```

1036 { __hook#1~#2 }
1037 }

```

And as promised, the auxiliary that does the definition.

```

1038 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_code_gset_auxi:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
1039 { \cs_gset:cpn {#4} #1 { #2 #3 } }
1040 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_code_gset_auxi:nnnn { een }
1041 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
1042 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn}
1043 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1044 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn
1045 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_cs_gput_right_fast:nnn
1046 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_cs_gput_right_slow:nnn
1047 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_code_gset_auxi:nnnn
1048 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_cs_gput_right:nnn and others.)

These macros define `__hook<type>□<hook>` (with `<type>` being `_next`, `_toplevel`, or empty) with the given code and the parameters stored in `\c__hook_<hook>_parameter_tl` (or none, if that doesn't exist).

```

__hook_code_gset:nn
__hook_code_gset:ne
__hook_toplevel_gset:nn
__hook_next_gset:nn
__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn
1049 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_code_gset:nn}
1050 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1051 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_code_gset:nn
1052 { \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn { } }
1053 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_toplevel_gset:nn

```

```

1054 { \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn { _toplevel } }
1055 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_next_gset:nn
1056 { \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn { _next } }
1057 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn #1 #2 #3
1058 {
1059   \cs_gset:cpn { __hook#1~#2 \exp_last_unbraced:Ne }
1060     { \__hook_parameter:n {#2} }
1061     {#3}
1062 }
1063 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_code_gset:nn { ne }
1064 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1065 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_code_gset:nn}
1066 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1067 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_code_gset:nn
1068 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_toplevel_gset:nn
1069 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_next_gset:nn
1070 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn
1071 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_code_gset:nn and others.)

`__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn` This macro normalises the parameters of the macros `__hook<type>_hook` to take the right number of arguments after a hook is declared. At this point we know `\c__hook_<hook>_parameter_tl` exists, so use that to count the arguments and use that as *<parameter text>* for the newly (re)defined macro.

```

1072 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn}
1073 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1074 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn #1 #2
1075 {
1076   \cs_if_exist:cT { __hook#1~#2 }
1077   {
1078     \__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen
1079     { \tl_use:c { c__hook_#2_parameter_tl } }
1080     {
1081       \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No \__hook_double_hashes:n
1082       {
1083         \cs:w __hook#1~#2 \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \cs_end:
1084         { \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n { __hook#1~#2 } }
1085       }
1086     }
1087     { }
1088     { __hook#1~#2 }
1089   }
1090 }
1091 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1092 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn}
1093 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1094 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn
1095 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_normalise_cs_args:nn.)

`__hook_normalise_code_pool:n` This one's a bit of a hack. It takes a hook, and iterates over its code pool (`\g__hook_<hook>_code_prop`), redefining each code label to use only valid arguments. This is used

when, for example, a code is added referencing arguments #1 and #2, but the hook has only #1. In this example, every reference to #2 is changed to ##2. This is done because otherwise T_EX will throw a low-level error every time some change happens to the hook (code is added, a rule is set, etc), which can get quite repetitive for no good reason.

```

1096 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_normalise_code_pool:n}
1097 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
1098 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_normalise_code_pool:n #1
1099   {

```

First, call `__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn` with the hook name to set everything up, then we'll loop over the hook's code pool applying the normalisation above. After that's done, copy the temporary property list back to the hook's.

```

1100   \__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn {#1} { Offending-label:~'##1' }
1101   \prop_clear:N \l__hook_work_prop
1102   \prop_map_function:cN { g__hook_#1_code_prop } \__hook_normalise_fn:nn
1103   \prop_gset_eq:cN { g__hook_#1_code_prop } \l__hook_work_prop
1104 }

```

The sole purpose of this function is to define `__hook_normalise_fn:nn`, which will then do the correcting of the code being added to the hook.

```

1105 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn #1 #2
1106   {

```

To start, we define two auxiliary token lists. `\l__hook_tmpb_tl` contains:

```

{\c__hook_hashes_tl 1}
{\c__hook_hashes_tl 2}
...
{\c__hook_hashes_tl 9}

1107   \cs_set:Npn \__hook_tmp:w ##1##2##3##4##5##6##7##8##9 { }
1108   \tl_set:Ne \l__hook_tmpb_tl
1109   { \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n { __hook_tmp:w } }
1110   \group_begin:
1111   \__hook_tl_set:cn { c__hook_hash_tl } { \exp_not:N \c__hook_hashes_tl }
1112   \use:e
1113   {
1114   \group_end:
1115   \tl_set:Nn \exp_not:N \l__hook_tmpb_tl { \l__hook_tmpb_tl }
1116   }

```

And `\l__hook_tmpa_tl` contains:

```

{\c__hook_hash_tl 1}
{\c__hook_hash_tl 2}
...
{\c__hook_hash_tl <n>}

```

with $\langle n \rangle$ being the number of arguments declared for the hook.

```

1117   \exp_last_unbraced:Nnf
1118   \cs_set:Npn \__hook_tmp:w { \__hook_parameter:n {#1} } { }
1119   \tl_set:Ne \l__hook_tmpa_tl { \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n { __hook_tmp:w } }

```

Now this function does the fun part. It is meant to be used with `\prop_map_function:NN`, taking a label name in ##1 and the code stored in that label in ##2.

```

1120   \cs_gset_protected:Npx \__hook_normalise_fn:nn ##1 ##2
1121   {

```

Here we'll define two auxiliary macros: the first one throws an error when it detects an invalid argument reference. It piggybacks on T_EX's low-level "Illegal parameter number" error, but it defines a weirdly-named control sequence so that the error comes out nicely formatted. For example, if the label "badpkg" adds some code that references argument #3 in the hook "foo", which takes only two arguments, the error will be:

```

! Illegal parameter number in definition of hook 'foo'.
(hooks)          Offending label: 'badpkg'.
<to be read again>
3

```

At the point of this definition, the error is raised if the code happens to reference an invalid argument. If it was possible to detect that this definition raised no error, the next step would be unnecessary. We'll do all this in a group so this weird definition doesn't leak out, and set `\tex_escapechar:D` to `-1` so this hack shows up extra nice in the case of an error.

```

1122     \group_begin:
1123     \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { -1 }
1124     \cs_set:cpn
1125     {
1126         hook~'#1'. ^^J
1127         (hooks) \prg_replicate:nn { 13 } { ~ }
1128         #2 % more message text
1129     }
1130     \exp_not:v { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl }
1131     {##2}
1132     \group_end:

```

This next macro, with a much less fabulous name, takes always nine arguments, and it just transfers the code `##2` under the label `##1` to the temporary property list. The first $\langle n \rangle$ arguments are taken from `\l__hook_tmpa_tl`, and the other $9 - \langle n \rangle$ taken from `\l__hook_tmpb_tl` (which contains twice as many # tokens as the former). Then, `__hook_double_hashes:n` is used to double non-argument hashes, and expand the `\c__hook_hash_tl` and `\c__hook_hashes_tl` to the actual parameter tokens.

```

1133     \cs_set:Npn \exp_not:N \__hook_tmp:w
1134     \exp_not:V \c__hook_nine_parameters_tl
1135     {
1136     \prop_put:Nne \exp_not:N \l__hook_work_prop
1137     {##1} { \exp_not:N \__hook_double_hashes:n {##2} }
1138     }

```

This next macro, with a much less fabulous name, takes always nine arguments, and it just transfers the code `##2` under the label `##1` to the temporary property list. The first $\langle n \rangle$ arguments are taken from `\l__hook_tmpa_tl`, and the other $9 - \langle n \rangle$ taken from `\l__hook_tmpb_tl` (which contains twice as many # tokens as the former). Then, `__hook_double_hashes:n` is used to double non-argument hashes, and expand the `\c__hook_hash_tl` and `\c__hook_hashes_tl` to the actual parameter tokens.

```

1139     \exp_not:N \__hook_tmp:w
1140     \exp_not:V \l__hook_tmpa_tl
1141     \exp_args:No \exp_not:o
1142     { \exp_after:wN \__hook_tmp:w \l__hook_tmpb_tl }
1143     }
1144     }

```

```

1145 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_normalise_fn:nn ?
1146 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1147 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_normalise_code_pool:n}
1148 \<latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1149 \<latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_normalise_code_pool:n
1150 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

Check if the expansion of a control sequence is empty by looking at its replacement text.

```

\__hook_cs_if_empty_p:c
\__hook_cs_if_empty:cTF

```

```

1151 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_cs_if_empty:c}
1152 \<latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1153 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_cs_if_empty:c #1 { p, T, F, TF }
1154 {
1155   \if:w \scan_stop: \__hook_replacement_spec:c {#1} \scan_stop:
1156     \prg_return_true:
1157   \else:
1158     \prg_return_false:
1159   \fi:
1160 }
1161 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_replacement_spec:c #1
1162 {
1163   \exp_args:Nc \token_if_macro:NT {#1}
1164   { \cs_replacement_spec:c {#1} }
1165 }
1166 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1167 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_cs_if_empty:c}
1168 \<latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1169 \<latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_cs_if_empty:c
1170 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_normalise_code_pool:n, __hook_set_normalise_fn:nn, and __hook_cs_if_empty:cTF.)

```

\__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n
\__hook_braced_hidden_loop:w
\__hook_cs_parameter_count:N
\__hook_cs_parameter_count:w
\__hook_cs_end:w

```

Looks at the *<parameter text>* of a control sequence, and returns a run of “hidden” braced parameters for that macro. This works as long as the macros take a simple run of zero to nine arguments. The parameters are “hidden” because the parameter tokens are returned inside \c__hook_hash_tl instead of explicitly, so that __hook_double_hashes:n won’t touch these.

```

1171 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n}
1172 \<latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1173 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n #1
1174 {
1175   \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \__hook_braced_hidden_loop:w
1176   { \exp_args:Nc \__hook_cs_parameter_count:N {#1} } ? \s__hook_mark
1177 }
1178 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_braced_hidden_loop:w #1
1179 {
1180   \if:w ? #1
1181     \__hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_mark:nw
1182   \fi:
1183   { \exp_not:N \c__hook_hash_tl #1 }
1184   \__hook_braced_hidden_loop:w
1185 }

```

```

1186 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_cs_parameter_count:N #1
1187   {
1188     \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \__hook_cs_parameter_count:w
1189     { \token_if_macro:NT #1 { \cs_parameter_spec:N #1 } }
1190     ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w
1191     ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w
1192     ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w ? \__hook_cs_end:w
1193     \s__hook_mark
1194   }
1195 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_cs_parameter_count:w #1#2 #3#4 #5#6 #7#8
1196   { #2 #4 #6 #8 \__hook_cs_parameter_count:w }
1197 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_cs_end:w #1 \s__hook_mark { }
1198 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

This function can't be undefined when rolling back because it's used at the end of this module to adequate the hook data structures to previous versions.

```

1199 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n}
1200 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1201 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_braced_cs_parameter:n and others.)

`__hook_braced_parameter:n` This one is used in simpler cases, where no special handling of hashes is required. This is used only inside `__hook_initialize_hook_code:n`, so it assumes `\c__hook_(hook)_parameter_tl` is defined, but should work otherwise.

```

1202 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_braced_parameter:n}
1203 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1204 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_braced_parameter:n #1
1205   {
1206     \if_case:w
1207       \int_eval:n
1208       { \exp_args:Nv \str_count:n { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl } / 3 }
1209       \exp_stop_f:
1210     \or: {##1}
1211     \or: {##1} {##2}
1212     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3}
1213     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4}
1214     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4} {##5}
1215     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4} {##5} {##6}
1216     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4} {##5} {##6} {##7}
1217     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4} {##5} {##6} {##7} {##8}
1218     \or: {##1} {##2} {##3} {##4} {##5} {##6} {##7} {##8} {##9}
1219     \else:
1220       \msg_expandable_error:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
1221       { Invalid-parameter-spec. }
1222     \fi:
1223   }
1224 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1225 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_braced_parameter:n}
1226 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
1227 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_braced_parameter:n
1228 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_braced_parameter:n and __hook_braced_real_loop:w.)

```

\__hook_parameter:n This is just a shortcut to e- or f-expand to the  $\langle parameter\ text\rangle$  of the hook.
1229 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_parameter:n}
1230 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1231 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_parameter:n #1
1232 {
1233   \cs:w c__hook_
1234   \tl_if_exist:cTF { c__hook_#1_parameter_tl }
1235     { #1_parameter } { empty }
1236   _tl \cs_end:
1237 }
1238 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_generic_parameter:n #1
1239 { \__hook_generic_parameter:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark }
1240 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_generic_parameter:w #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark
1241 {
1242   \cs_if_exist_use:cF { c__hook_parameter_#1/#3_tl }
1243     { \c__hook_empty_tl }
1244 }
1245 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1246 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_parameter:n}
1247 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1248 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_parameter:n
1249 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_generic_parameter:n
1250 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_parameter:n.)

4.7 Setting rules for hooks code

Initially these variables simply used an empty “label” name (not two question marks). This was a bit unfortunate, because then l3doc complains about `__` in the middle of a command name when trying to typeset the documentation. However using a “normal” name such as `default` has the disadvantage of that being not really distinguishable from a real hook name. I now have settled for `??` which needs some gymnastics to get it into the csname, but since this is used a lot, the code should be fast, so this is not done with `c` expansion in the code later on.

`__hook_□??` isn’t used, but it has to be defined to trick the code into thinking that `??` is actually a hook.

```

1251 \prop_new:c { g__hook_??_code_prop }
1252 \prop_new:c { __hook-?? }

```

Default rules are always given in normal ordering (never in reversed ordering). If such a rule is applied to a reversed hook it behaves as if the rule is reversed (e.g., **after** becomes **before**) because those rules are applied first and then the order is reversed.

```

1253 \tl_new:c { g__hook_??_reversed_tl }

```

The parameter text for the “default” hook is empty.

```

1254 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\c__hook_??_parameter_tl}
1255 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1256 \tl_const:cn { c__hook_??_parameter_tl } { }
1257 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1258 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\c__hook_??_parameter_tl}
1259 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1260 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:c { c__hook_??_parameter_tl }
1261 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\g__hook_??_code_prop` and others.)

`\hook_gset_rule:nnnn` With `\hook_gset_rule:nnnn{<hook>}{<label1>}{<relation>}{<label2>}` a relation is defined between the two code labels for the given `<hook>`. The special hook `??` stands for *any* hook, which sets a default rule (to be used if no other relation between the two hooks exist).

```
1262 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gset_rule:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1263   {
1264     \__hook_normalize_hook_rule_args:Nnnnn \__hook_gset_rule:nnnn
1265       {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
1266   }
1267 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}{\__hook_gset_rule:nnnn}
1268 <latexrelease>           {Refuse-setting-rule-for-one-time-hooks}
1269 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gset_rule:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1270   {
1271     \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nT {#1}
1272     {
1273       \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
1274       \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \__hook_gset_rule:nnnn {#1}
1275         {#2} {#3} {#4}
1276       \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w
1277     }
1278     \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nT {#1}
1279     {
1280       \msg_error:nnnnnn { hooks } { rule-too-late }
1281         {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
1282       \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w
1283     }
1284     \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}
1285     \__hook_rule_gclear:nnn {#1} {#2} {#4}
1286     \cs_if_exist_use:cTF { __hook_rule_#3_gset:nnn }
1287     {
1288       {#1} {#2} {#4}
1289       \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
1290     }
1291     {
1292       \msg_error:nnnnnn { hooks } { unknown-rule }
1293         {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
1294     }
1295     \s__hook_mark
1296   }
1297 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1298 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_gset_rule:nnnn}
1299 <latexrelease>           {Refuse-setting-rule-for-one-time-hooks}
1300 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gset_rule:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1301 <latexrelease>   {
1302 <latexrelease>     \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nT {#1}
```



```

1303 <latexrelease>      {
1304 <latexrelease>      \_hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
1305 <latexrelease>      \_hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \_hook_gset_rule:nnnn {#1}
1306 <latexrelease>      {#2} {#3} {#4}
1307 <latexrelease>      \exp_after:wN \use_none:nnnnnnnn \use_none:n
1308 <latexrelease>      }
1309 <latexrelease>      \_hook_init_structure:n {#1}
1310 <latexrelease>      \_hook_rule_gclear:nnn {#1} {#2} {#4}
1311 <latexrelease>      \cs_if_exist_use:cTF { \_hook_rule_#3_gset:nnn }
1312 <latexrelease>      {
1313 <latexrelease>          {#1} {#2} {#4}
1314 <latexrelease>          \_hook_update_hook_code:n {#1}
1315 <latexrelease>      }
1316 <latexrelease>      {
1317 <latexrelease>          \msg_error:nnnnnn { hooks } { unknown-rule }
1318 <latexrelease>          {#1} {#2} {#3} {#4}
1319 <latexrelease>      }
1320 <latexrelease> }
1321 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_gset_rule:nnnn` and `_hook_gset_rule:nnnn`. This function is documented on page 205.)

```

\_hook_rule_before_gset:nnn
\_hook_rule_after_gset:nnn
\_hook_rule_<_gset:nnn
\_hook_rule_>_gset:nnn

```

Then we add the new rule. We need to normalize the rules here to allow for faster processing later. Given a pair of labels l_A and l_B , the rule $l_A > l_B$ is the same as $l_B < l_A$ only presented differently. But by normalizing the forms of the rule to a single representation, say, $l_B < l_A$, reduces the time spent looking for the rules later considerably.

Here we do that normalization by using `\(pdf)strcmp` to lexically sort labels l_A and l_B to a fixed order. This order is then enforced every time these two labels are used together.

Here we use `_hook_label_pair:nn {hook} {l_A} {l_B}` to build a string $l_B|l_A$ with a fixed order, and use `_hook_label_ordered:nnTF` to apply the correct rule to the pair of labels, depending if it was sorted or not.

```

1322 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_rule_before_gset:nnn #1#2#3
1323 {
1324   \_hook_tl_gset:cx { g_hook_#1_rule_ \_hook_label_pair:nn {#2} {#3} _tl }
1325   { \_hook_label_ordered:nnTF {#2} {#3} { < } { > } }
1326 }
1327 \cs_new_eq:cN { \_hook_rule_<_gset:nnn } \_hook_rule_before_gset:nnn
1328 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_rule_after_gset:nnn #1#2#3
1329 {
1330   \_hook_tl_gset:cx { g_hook_#1_rule_ \_hook_label_pair:nn {#3} {#2} _tl }
1331   { \_hook_label_ordered:nnTF {#3} {#2} { < } { > } }
1332 }
1333 \cs_new_eq:cN { \_hook_rule_>_gset:nnn } \_hook_rule_after_gset:nnn

```

(End of definition for `_hook_rule_before_gset:nnn` and others.)

```

\_hook_rule_voids_gset:nnn

```

This rule removes (clears, actually) the code from label #3 if label #2 is in the hook #1.

```

1334 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_rule_voids_gset:nnn #1#2#3
1335 {
1336   \_hook_tl_gset:cx { g_hook_#1_rule_ \_hook_label_pair:nn {#2} {#3} _tl }
1337   { \_hook_label_ordered:nnTF {#2} {#3} { -> } { <- } }
1338 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_rule_voids_gset:nnn`.)

```
\__hook_rule_incompatible-error_gset:nnn These relations make an error/warning if labels #2 and #3 appear together in hook #1.
\__hook_rule_incompatible-warning_gset:nnn 1339 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_rule_incompatible-error_gset:nnn } #1#2#3
1340 { \__hook_tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#1_rule_ \__hook_label_pair:nn {#2} {#3} _tl }
1341 { xE } }
1342 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_rule_incompatible-warning_gset:nnn } #1#2#3
1343 { \__hook_tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#1_rule_ \__hook_label_pair:nn {#2} {#3} _tl }
1344 { xW } }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_rule_incompatible-error_gset:nnn` and `__hook_rule_incompatible-warning_gset:nnn`.)

```
\__hook_rule_unrelated_gset:nnn Undo a setting. \__hook_rule_unrelated_gset:nnn doesn't need to do anything, since
\__hook_rule_gclear:nnn we use \__hook_rule_gclear:nnn before setting any rule.
```

```
1345 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_rule_unrelated_gset:nnn #1#2#3 { }
1346 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_rule_gclear:nnn #1#2#3
1347 { \cs_undefine:c { g__hook_#1_rule_ \__hook_label_pair:nn {#2} {#3} _tl } }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_rule_unrelated_gset:nnn` and `__hook_rule_gclear:nnn`.)

```
\__hook_label_pair:nn Ensure that the lexically greater label comes first.
```

```
1348 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_label_pair:nn #1#2
1349 {
1350   \if_case:w \__hook_str_compare:nn {#1} {#2} \exp_stop_f:
1351     #1 | #1 % 0
1352   \or: #1 | #2 % +1
1353   \else: #2 | #1 % -1
1354   \fi:
1355 }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_label_pair:nn`.)

```
\__hook_label_ordered_p:nn Check that labels #1 and #2 are in the correct order (as returned by \__hook_label_
\__hook_label_ordered:nnTF pair:nn) and if so return true, else return false.
```

```
1356 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_label_ordered:nn #1#2 { TF }
1357 {
1358   \if_int_compare:w \__hook_str_compare:nn {#1} {#2} > 0 \exp_stop_f:
1359   \prg_return_true:
1360   \else:
1361   \prg_return_false:
1362   \fi:
1363 }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_label_ordered:nnTF`.)

```
\__hook_if_label_case:nnnnn To avoid doing the string comparison twice in \__hook_initialize_single:NNn (once
with \str_if_eq:nn and again with \__hook_label_ordered:nn), we use a three-way
branching macro that will compare #1 and #2 and expand to \use_i:nnn if they are
equal, \use_ii:nn if #1 is lexically greater, and \use_iii:nn otherwise.
```

```
1364 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_label_case:nnnnn #1#2
1365 {
1366   \cs:w use_
1367   \if_case:w \__hook_str_compare:nn {#1} {#2}
```

```

1368         i \or: ii \else: iii \fi: :nnn
1369     \cs_end:
1370 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_if_label_case:nnnn`.)

`__hook_update_hook_code:n` Before `\begin{document}` this does nothing, in the body it reinitializes the hook code using the altered data.

```

1371 \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_update_hook_code:n \use_none:n

```

(End of definition for `__hook_update_hook_code:n`.)

`__hook_initialize_all:` Initialize all known hooks (at `\begin{document}`), i.e., update the fast execution token lists to hold the necessary code in the right order.

```

1372 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_initialize_all:}
1373 <latexrelease>                {Hooks-with-args}
1374 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_all:
1375 {

```

First we change `__hook_update_hook_code:n` which so far was a no-op to now initialize one hook. This way any later updates to the hook will run that code and also update the execution token list.

```

1376     \cs_gset_eq:NN \__hook_update_hook_code:n \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n

```

Now we loop over all hooks that have been defined and update each of them. Here we have to determine if the hook has arguments so that auxiliaries know what to do with hashes. We look at `\c__hook_<hook>_parameter_tl`, if it has any parameters, and set `\replacing_args` accordingly.

```

1377     \__hook_debug:n { \prop_gclear:N \g__hook_used_prop }
1378     \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__hook_all_seq
1379     {
1380         \tl_if_empty:cTF { c__hook_##1_parameter_tl }
1381         { \__hook_replacing_args_false: }
1382         { \__hook_replacing_args_true: }
1383         \__hook_update_hook_code:n {##1}
1384         \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
1385     }

```

If we are debugging we show results hook by hook for all hooks that have data.

```

1386     \__hook_debug:n
1387     {
1388         \iow_term:x { ^^J All~initialized~(non-empty)~hooks: }
1389         \prop_map_inline:Nn \g__hook_used_prop
1390         {
1391             \iow_term:x
1392             { ^^J ~ ##1 ~ -> ~ \cs_replacement_spec:c { __hook~##1 } ~ }
1393         }
1394     }

```

After all hooks are initialized we change the “use” to just call the hook code and not initialize it (as it was done in the preamble).

```

1395     \__hook_post_initialization_defs:
1396 }

```

```

1397 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
1398 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_initialize_all:}
1399 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1400 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_all:
1401 <latexrelease> {
1402 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset_eq:NN \__hook_update_hook_code:n \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n
1403 <latexrelease>   \__hook_debug:n { \prop_gc clear:N \g__hook_used_prop }
1404 <latexrelease>   \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__hook_all_seq
1405 <latexrelease>   { \__hook_update_hook_code:n {##1} }
1406 <latexrelease>   \__hook_debug:n
1407 <latexrelease>   {
1408 <latexrelease>     \iow_term:x{^^JAll~ initialized~ (non-empty)~ hooks:}
1409 <latexrelease>     \prop_map_inline:Nn \g__hook_used_prop
1410 <latexrelease>     {
1411 <latexrelease>       \iow_term:x
1412 <latexrelease>       { ^^J ~ ##1 ~ -> ~ \cs_replacement_spec:c { __hook~##1 } ~ }
1413 <latexrelease>     }
1414 <latexrelease>   }
1415 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset_eq:NN \hook_use:n \__hook_use_initialized:n
1416 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset_eq:NN \__hook_preamble_hook:n \use_none:n
1417 <latexrelease> }
1418 <@@=)
1419 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_eq:NN \@expl@@@initialize@all@@
1420 <latexrelease>   \__hook_initialize_all:
1421 <@@=hook)
1422 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_initialize_all:.)

`__hook_initialize_hook_code:n` Initializing or reinitializing the fast execution hook code. In the preamble this is selectively done in case a hook gets used and at `\begin{document}` this is done for all hooks and afterwards only if the hook code changes.

```

1423 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_initialize_hook_code:n}
1424 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1425 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n #1
1426 {
1427   \__hook_debug:n
1428   { \iow_term:x { ^^J Update~code~for~hook~'##1' \on@line :^^J } }

```

This does the sorting and the updates. First thing we do is to check if a legacy hook macro exists and if so we add it to the hook under the label `legacy`. This might make the hook non-empty so we have to do this before the then following test.

```

1429   \__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n {##1}

```

If there aren't any code chunks for the current hook, there is no point in even starting the sorting routine so we make a quick test for that and in that case just update `__hook_␣(hook)` to hold the top-level and `next` code chunks. If there are code chunks we call `__hook_initialize_single:NNn` and pass to it ready made csnames as they are needed several times inside. This way we save a bit on processing time if we do that up front.

```

1430   \__hook_if_usable:nT {##1}
1431   {
1432     \prop_if_empty:cTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1433     {

```

```

1434     \__hook_code_gset:ne {#1}
1435     {

```

The hook may take arguments, so we add a run of braced parameters after the `_next` and `_toplevel` macros, so that the arguments passed to the hook are forwarded to them.

```

1436         \exp_not:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 } \__hook_braced_parameter:n {#1}
1437         \exp_not:c { __hook_next~#1 } \__hook_braced_parameter:n {#1}
1438     }
1439 }
1440 {

```

By default the algorithm sorts the code chunks and then saves the result in a token list for fast execution; this is done by adding the code chunks one after another, using `\tl_gput_right:NV`. When we sort code for a reversed hook, all we have to do is to add the code chunks in the opposite order into the token list. So all we have to do in preparation is to change two definitions that are used later on.

```

1441     \__hook_if_reversed:nTF {#1}
1442     { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tl_gput:Nn \__hook_tl_gput_left:Nn
1443       \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_clist_gput:NV \clist_gput_left:NV }
1444     { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tl_gput:Nn \__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn
1445       \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_clist_gput:NV \clist_gput_right:NV }

```

When sorting, some relations (namely voids) need to act destructively on the code property lists to remove code that shouldn't appear in the sorted hook token list, so we make a copy of the code property list that we can safely work on without changing the main one.

```

1446     \prop_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_work_prop { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1447     \__hook_initialize_single:ccn
1448     { __hook~#1 } { g__hook_#1_labels_clist } {#1}

```

For debug display we want to keep track of those hooks that actually got code added to them, so we record that in `plist`. We use a `plist` to ensure that we record each hook name only once, i.e., we are only interested in storing the keys and the value is arbitrary.

```

1449     \__hook_debug:n
1450     { \exp_args:NNx \prop_gput:Nnn \g__hook_used_prop {#1} { } }
1451 }
1452 }
1453 }

```

```

1454 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

1455 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_initialize_hook_code:n}
1456 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}

```

```

1457 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n #1

```

```

1458 <latexrelease> {
1459 <latexrelease>   \__hook_debug:n
1460 <latexrelease>   { \iow_term:x { ^^J Update~code~for~hook~'~#1' \on@line :^^J } }
1461 <latexrelease>   \__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n {#1}
1462 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_usable:nT {#1}
1463 <latexrelease>   {
1464 <latexrelease>     \prop_if_empty:cTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1465 <latexrelease>     {
1466 <latexrelease>       \__hook_tl_gset:co { __hook~#1 }
1467 <latexrelease>       {
1468 <latexrelease>         \cs:w __hook_toplevel~#1 \exp_after:wN \cs_end:
1469 <latexrelease>         \cs:w __hook_next~#1 \cs_end:

```

```

1470 <latexrelease>          }
1471 <latexrelease>          }
1472 <latexrelease>          {
1473 <latexrelease>          \__hook_if_reversed:nTF {#1}
1474 <latexrelease>          { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tl_gput:Nn    \__hook_tl_gput_left:Nn
1475 <latexrelease>          \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_clist_gput:NV \clist_gput_left:NV }
1476 <latexrelease>          { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tl_gput:Nn    \__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn
1477 <latexrelease>          \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_clist_gput:NV \clist_gput_right:NV }
1478 <latexrelease>          \prop_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_work_prop { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1479 <latexrelease>          \__hook_initialize_single:ccn
1480 <latexrelease>          { __hook~#1 } { g__hook_#1_labels_clist } {#1}
1481 <latexrelease>          \__hook_debug:n
1482 <latexrelease>          { \exp_args:NNx \prop_gput:Nnn \g__hook_used_prop {#1} { } }
1483 <latexrelease>          }
1484 <latexrelease>      }
1485 <latexrelease> }
1486 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_initialize_hook_code:n.)

__hook_tl_csname:n It is faster to pass a single token and expand it when necessary than to pass a bunch of character tokens around.

FMi: note to myself: verify

```

1487 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_tl_csname:n #1 { l__hook_label_#1_tl }
1488 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_seq_csname:n #1 { l__hook_label_#1_seq }

```

(End of definition for __hook_tl_csname:n and __hook_seq_csname:n.)

\l__hook_labels_seq For the sorting I am basically implementing Knuth's algorithm for topological sorting as given in TAOCP volume 1 pages 263–266. For this algorithm we need a number of local variables:

\l__hook_front_tl
 \l__hook_rear_tl
 \l__hook_label_0_tl

- List of labels used in the current hook to label code chunks:

```

1489 \seq_new:N \l__hook_labels_seq

```

- Number of labels used in the current hook. In Knuth's algorithm this is called N :

```

1490 \int_new:N \l__hook_labels_int

```

- The sorted code list to be build is managed using two pointers one to the front of the queue and one to the rear. We model this using token list pointers. Knuth calls them F and R :

```

1491 \tl_new:N \l__hook_front_tl
1492 \tl_new:N \l__hook_rear_tl

```

- The data for the start of the queue is kept in this token list, it corresponds to what Don calls `QLINK[0]` but since we aren't manipulating individual words in memory it is slightly differently done:

```

1493 \tl_new:c { \__hook_tl_csname:n { 0 } }

```

(End of definition for `\l__hook_labels_seq` and others.)

`__hook_initialize_single:NNn` `__hook_initialize_single:ccn` `__hook_initialize_single:NNn` implements the sorting of the code chunks for a hook and saves the result in the token list for fast execution (#4). The arguments are $\langle hook\text{-}code\text{-}plist \rangle$, $\langle hook\text{-}code\text{-}tl \rangle$, $\langle hook\text{-}top\text{-}level\text{-}code\text{-}tl \rangle$, $\langle hook\text{-}next\text{-}code\text{-}tl \rangle$, $\langle hook\text{-}ordered\text{-}labels\text{-}clist \rangle$ and $\langle hook\text{-}name \rangle$ (the latter is only used for debugging—the $\langle hook\text{-}rule\text{-}plist \rangle$ is accessed using the $\langle hook\text{-}name \rangle$).

The additional complexity compared to Don’s algorithm is that we do not use simple positive integers but have arbitrary alphanumeric labels. As usual Don’s data structures are chosen in a way that one can omit a lot of tests and I have mimicked that as far as possible. The result is a restriction I do not test for at the moment: a label can’t be equal to the number 0!

FMi: Needs checking for, just in case ... maybe

```

1494 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_initialize_single:NNn}
1495 \latexrelease{Hooks-with-args}
1496 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_single:NNn #1#2#3
1497 {

```

Step T1: Initialize the data structure ...

```

1498 \seq_clear:N \l__hook_labels_seq
1499 \int_zero:N \l__hook_labels_int

```

Store the name of the hook:

```

1500 \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_cur_hook_tl {#3}

```

We loop over the property list holding the code and record all the labels listed there. Only the rules for those labels are of interest to us. While we are at it we count them (which gives us the N in Knuth’s algorithm). The prefix `label_` is added to the variables to ensure that labels named `front`, `rear`, `labels`, or `return` don’t interact with our code.

```

1501 \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop
1502 {
1503 \int_incr:N \l__hook_labels_int
1504 \seq_put_right:Nn \l__hook_labels_seq {##1}
1505 \__hook_tl_set:cn { \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} } { 0 }
1506 \seq_clear_new:c { \__hook_seq_csname:n {##1} }
1507 }

```

Steps T2 and T3: Here we sort the relevant rules into the data structure...

This loop constitutes a square matrix of the labels in `\l__hook_work_prop` in the vertical and the horizontal directions. However, since the rule $l_A\langle rel \rangle l_B$ is the same as $l_B\langle rel \rangle^{-1}l_A$ we can cut the loop short at the diagonal of the matrix (*i.e.*, when both labels are equal), saving a good amount of time. The way the rules were set up (see the implementation of `__hook_rule_before_gset:nnn` above) ensures that we have no rule in the ignored side of the matrix, and all rules are seen. The rules are applied in `__hook_apply_label_pair:nnn`, which takes the properly-ordered pair of labels as argument.

```

1508 \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop
1509 {
1510 \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop
1511 {
1512 \__hook_if_label_case:nnnnn {##1} {####1}
1513 { \prop_map_break: }

```

```

1514         { \__hook_apply_label_pair:nnn {##1} {####1} }
1515         { \__hook_apply_label_pair:nnn {####1} {##1} }
1516           {#3}
1517     }
1518 }

```

Now take a breath, and look at the data structures that have been set up:

```

1519 \__hook_debug:n { \__hook_debug_label_data:N \l__hook_work_prop }

```

Step T4:

```

1520 \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl { 0 }
1521 \tl_set:cn { \__hook_tl_csname:n { 0 } } { 0 }
1522 \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_labels_seq
1523 {
1524   \int_compare:nNnT { \cs:w \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: } = 0
1525   {
1526     \tl_set:cn { \__hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_rear_tl } } {##1}
1527     \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl {##1}
1528   }
1529 }
1530 \tl_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_front_tl { \__hook_tl_csname:n { 0 } }
1531 \__hook_tl_gclear:N #1
1532 \clist_gclear:N #2

```

The whole loop gets combined in steps T5–T7:

```

1533 \bool_while_do:nn { ! \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__hook_front_tl { 0 } }
1534 {

```

This part is step T5:

```

1535   \int_decr:N \l__hook_labels_int
1536   \prop_get:NVN \l__hook_work_prop \l__hook_front_tl \l__hook_return_tl
1537   \exp_args:NNV \__hook_tl_gput:Nn #1 \l__hook_return_tl
1538   \__hook_clist_gput:NV #2 \l__hook_front_tl
1539   \__hook_debug:n{ \iow_term:x{Handled~ code~ for~ \l__hook_front_tl} }

```

This is step T6, except that we don't use a pointer *P* to move through the successors, but instead use ##1 of the mapping function.

```

1540   \seq_map_inline:cn { \__hook_seq_csname:n { \l__hook_front_tl } }
1541   {
1542     \tl_set:cx { \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} }
1543     { \int_eval:n
1544       { \cs:w \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: - 1 }
1545     }
1546     \int_compare:nNnT
1547     { \cs:w \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: } = 0
1548     {
1549       \tl_set:cn { \__hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_rear_tl } } {##1}
1550       \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl {##1}
1551     }
1552   }

```

and here is step T7:

```

1553   \tl_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_front_tl
1554   { \__hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_front_tl } }

```


This is step T8: If we haven't moved the code for all labels (i.e., if `\l__hook_labels_int` is still greater than zero) we have a loop and our partial order can't be flattened out.

```

1555     }
1556     \int_compare:nNnF \l__hook_labels_int = 0
1557     {
1558         \iow_term:x{=====}
1559         \iow_term:x{Error:~ label~ rules~ are~ incompatible:}

```

This is not really the information one needs in the error case but it will do for now
...

FMI: improve output on a rainy day

```

1560         \__hook_debug_label_data:N \l__hook_work_prop
1561         \iow_term:x{=====}
1562     }

```

After we have added all hook code to #1, we finish it off by adding extra code for the `top-level` (#2) and for one time execution (#3). These should normally be empty. The `top-level` code is added with `__hook_tl_gput:Nn` as that might change for a reversed hook (then `top-level` is the very first code chunk added). The `next` code is always added last (to the right). The hook may take arguments, so we add a run of braced parameters after the `_next` and `_toplevel` macros, so that the arguments passed to the hook are forwarded to them.

```

1563     \exp_args:NNe \__hook_tl_gput:Nn #1
1564     { \exp_not:c { __hook_toplevel~#3 } \__hook_braced_parameter:n {#3} }
1565     \__hook_tl_gput_right:Ne #1
1566     { \exp_not:c { __hook_next~#3 } \__hook_braced_parameter:n {#3} }
1567     \use:e
1568     {
1569         \cs_gset:cpn { __hook~#3 } \use:c { c__hook_#3_parameter_tl }
1570         { \exp_not:V #1 }
1571     }
1572 }

```

```

1573 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__hook_initialize_single:NNn { cc }
1574 \latexrelease\EndIncludeInRelease
1575 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_initialize_single:NNn}
1576 \latexrelease{Hooks-with-args}
1577 \latexrelease\cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_initialize_single:NNn #1#2#3
1578 \latexrelease{
1579     \seq_clear:N \l__hook_labels_seq
1580     \int_zero:N \l__hook_labels_int
1581     \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_cur_hook_tl {#3}
1582     \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop
1583     {
1584         \int_incr:N \l__hook_labels_int
1585         \seq_put_right:Nn \l__hook_labels_seq {##1}
1586         \__hook_tl_set:cn { \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} } { 0 }
1587         \seq_clear_new:c { \__hook_seq_csname:n {##1} }
1588     }
1589     \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop
1590     {
1591         \prop_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_work_prop

```

```

1592 <latexrelease>      {
1593 <latexrelease>      \_hook_if_label_case:nnnnn {##1} {####1}
1594 <latexrelease>      { \prop_map_break: }
1595 <latexrelease>      { \_hook_apply_label_pair:nnn {##1} {####1} }
1596 <latexrelease>      { \_hook_apply_label_pair:nnn {####1} {##1} }
1597 <latexrelease>      {#3}
1598 <latexrelease>      }
1599 <latexrelease>      }
1600 <latexrelease> \_hook_debug:n { \_hook_debug_label_data:N \l__hook_work_prop }
1601 <latexrelease> \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl { 0 }
1602 <latexrelease> \tl_set:cn { \_hook_tl_csname:n { 0 } } { 0 }
1603 <latexrelease> \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__hook_labels_seq
1604 <latexrelease> {
1605 <latexrelease>   \int_compare:nNnT { \cs:w \_hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: } = 0
1606 <latexrelease>   {
1607 <latexrelease>     \tl_set:cn { \_hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_rear_tl } } {##1}
1608 <latexrelease>     \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl {##1}
1609 <latexrelease>   }
1610 <latexrelease> }
1611 <latexrelease> \tl_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_front_tl { \_hook_tl_csname:n { 0 } }
1612 <latexrelease> \_hook_tl_gclear:N #1
1613 <latexrelease> \clist_gclear:N #2
1614 <latexrelease> \bool_while_do:nn { ! \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__hook_front_tl { 0 } }
1615 <latexrelease> {
1616 <latexrelease>   \int_decr:N \l__hook_labels_int
1617 <latexrelease>   \prop_get:NVN \l__hook_work_prop \l__hook_front_tl \l__hook_return_tl
1618 <latexrelease>   \exp_args:NVV \_hook_tl_gput:Nn #1 \l__hook_return_tl
1619 <latexrelease>   \_hook_clist_gput:NV #2 \l__hook_front_tl
1620 <latexrelease>   \_hook_debug:n{ \iow_term:x{Handled~ code~ for~ \l__hook_front_tl} }
1621 <latexrelease>   \seq_map_inline:cn { \_hook_seq_csname:n { \l__hook_front_tl } }
1622 <latexrelease>   {
1623 <latexrelease>     \tl_set:cx { \_hook_tl_csname:n {##1} }
1624 <latexrelease>     { \int_eval:n
1625 <latexrelease>       { \cs:w \_hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: - 1 }
1626 <latexrelease>     }
1627 <latexrelease>   \int_compare:nNnT
1628 <latexrelease>     { \cs:w \_hook_tl_csname:n {##1} \cs_end: } = 0
1629 <latexrelease>     {
1630 <latexrelease>       \tl_set:cn { \_hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_rear_tl } } {##1}
1631 <latexrelease>       \tl_set:Nn \l__hook_rear_tl {##1}
1632 <latexrelease>     }
1633 <latexrelease>   }
1634 <latexrelease>   \tl_set_eq:Nc \l__hook_front_tl
1635 <latexrelease>     { \_hook_tl_csname:n { \l__hook_front_tl } }
1636 <latexrelease> }
1637 <latexrelease> \int_compare:nNnF \l__hook_labels_int = 0
1638 <latexrelease> {
1639 <latexrelease>   \iow_term:x{=====}
1640 <latexrelease>   \iow_term:x{Error:~ label~ rules~ are~ incompatible:}
1641 <latexrelease>   \_hook_debug_label_data:N \l__hook_work_prop
1642 <latexrelease>   \iow_term:x{=====}
1643 <latexrelease> }
1644 <latexrelease> \exp_args:NNo \_hook_tl_gput:Nn #1 { \cs:w \_hook_toplevel~#3 \cs_end: }
1645 <latexrelease> \_hook_tl_gput_right:No #1 { \cs:w \_hook_next~#3 \cs_end: }

```

```

1646 <latexrelease> }
1647 <latexrelease>\cs_generate_variant:Nn \_hook_tl_gput_right:Nn { No }
1648 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for _hook_initialize_single:NNn.)

_hook_tl_gput:Nn These append either on the right (normal hook) or on the left (reversed hook). This is
_hook_clist_gput:NV setup up in _hook_initialize_hook_code:n, elsewhere their behavior is undefined.

```

1649 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_tl_gput:Nn { \ERROR }
1650 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_clist_gput:NV { \ERROR }

```

(End of definition for _hook_tl_gput:Nn and _hook_clist_gput:NV.)

_hook_apply_label_pair:nnn This is the payload of steps T2 and T3 executed in the loop described above. This macro
_hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF assumes #1 and #2 are ordered, which means that any rule pertaining the pair #1 and #2
is \g_hook_hook_rule_#1|#2_tl, and not \g_hook_hook_rule_#2|#1_tl. This
also saves a great deal of time since we only need to check the order of the labels once.

The arguments here are <label1>, <label2>, <hook>, and <hook-code-plist>. We are about to apply the next rule and enter it into the data structure. _hook_apply_label_pair:nnn will just call _hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF for the <hook>, and if no rule is found, also try the <hook> name ?? denoting a default hook rule.

_hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF will check if the rule exists for the given hook, and if so call _hook_apply_rule:nnn.

```

1651 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_apply_label_pair:nnn #1#2#3
1652 {

```

Extra complication: as we use default rules and local hook specific rules we first have to check if there is a local rule and if that exist use it. Otherwise check if there is a default rule and use that.

```

1653 \_hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF {#1} {#2} {#3}
1654 {

```

If there is no hook-specific rule we check for a default one and use that if it exists.

```

1655 \_hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF {#1} {#2} { ?? } { }
1656 }
1657 }

```

```

1658 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF #1#2#3
1659 {
1660 \if_cs_exist:w g\_hook\_#3\_rule\_#1 | #2\_tl \cs_end:

```

What to do precisely depends on the type of rule we have encountered. If it is a before rule it will be handled by the algorithm but other types need to be managed differently. All this is done in _hook_apply_rule:nnnN.

```

1661 \_hook_apply_rule:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
1662 \exp_after:wN \use_none:n
1663 \else:
1664 \use:nn
1665 \fi:
1666 }

```

(End of definition for _hook_apply_label_pair:nnn and _hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF.)

`__hook_apply_rule:nnn` This is the code executed in steps T2 and T3 while looping through the matrix This is part of step T3. We are about to apply the next rule and enter it into the data structure. The arguments are $\langle label1 \rangle$, $\langle label2 \rangle$, $\langle hook-name \rangle$, and $\langle hook-code-plist \rangle$.

```

1667 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_apply_rule:nnn #1#2#3
1668 {
1669   \cs:w __hook_apply_
1670     \cs:w g__hook_#3_reversed_tl \cs_end: rule_
1671     \cs:w g__hook_#3_rule_ #1 | #2_tl \cs_end: :nnn \cs_end:
1672     {#1} {#2} {#3}
1673 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_apply_rule:nnn`.)

`__hook_apply_rule_<:nnn` The most common cases are $<$ and $>$ so we handle that first. They are relations $<$ and $>$ in TAOCP, and they dictate sorting.

`__hook_apply_rule_>:nnn`

```

1674 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_<:nnn } #1#2#3
1675 {
1676   \__hook_debug:n { \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
1677   \tl_set:cx { \__hook_tl_csname:n {#2} }
1678     { \int_eval:n{ \cs:w \__hook_tl_csname:n {#2} \cs_end: + 1 } }
1679   \seq_put_right:cn{ \__hook_seq_csname:n {#1} }{#2}
1680 }
1681 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_>:nnn } #1#2#3
1682 {
1683   \__hook_debug:n { \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
1684   \tl_set:cx { \__hook_tl_csname:n {#1} }
1685     { \int_eval:n{ \cs:w \__hook_tl_csname:n {#1} \cs_end: + 1 } }
1686   \seq_put_right:cn{ \__hook_seq_csname:n {#2} }{#1}
1687 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_apply_rule_<:nnn` and `__hook_apply_rule_>:nnn`.)

`__hook_apply_rule_xE:nnn` These relations make two labels incompatible within a hook. `xE` makes raises an error if the labels are found in the same hook, and `xW` makes it a warning.

`__hook_apply_rule_xW:nnn`

```

1688 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_xE:nnn } #1#2#3
1689 {
1690   \__hook_debug:n { \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
1691   \msg_error:nnnnnn { hooks } { labels-incompatible }
1692     {#1} {#2} {#3} { 1 }
1693   \use:c { __hook_apply_rule_>:nnn } {#1} {#2} {#3}
1694   \use:c { __hook_apply_rule_<:nnn } {#1} {#2} {#3}
1695 }
1696 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_xW:nnn } #1#2#3
1697 {
1698   \__hook_debug:n { \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
1699   \msg_warning:nnnnnn { hooks } { labels-incompatible }
1700     {#1} {#2} {#3} { 0 }
1701 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_apply_rule_xE:nnn` and `__hook_apply_rule_xW:nnn`.)

`__hook_apply_rule_>:nnn` If we see $>$ we have to drop code for label #3 and carry on. We could do a little better and drop everything for that label since it doesn't matter where we put such empty

`__hook_apply_rule_<:nnn`

code. However that would complicate the algorithm a lot with little gain.¹¹ So we still unnecessarily try to sort it in and depending on the rules that might result in a loop that is otherwise resolved. If that turns out to be a real issue, we can improve the code.

Here the code is removed from `\l__hook_cur_hook_tl` rather than `#3` because the latter may be `??`, and the default hook doesn't store any code. Removing it instead from `\l__hook_cur_hook_tl` makes the default rules `->` and `<-` work properly.

```

1702 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_>:nnn } #1#2#3
1703 {
1704   \__hook_debug:n
1705   {
1706     \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
1707     \iow_term:x{--->~ Drop~ '#2'~ code~ from~
1708       \iow_char:N \ g__hook_ \l__hook_cur_hook_tl _code_prop ~
1709       because~ of~ '#1' }
1710   }
1711   \prop_put:Nnn \l__hook_work_prop {#2} { }
1712 }
1713 \cs_new_protected:cpn { __hook_apply_rule_<:nnn } #1#2#3
1714 {
1715   \__hook_debug:n
1716   {
1717     \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3}
1718     \iow_term:x{--->~ Drop~ '#1'~ code~ from~
1719       \iow_char:N \ g__hook_ \l__hook_cur_hook_tl _code_prop ~
1720       because~ of~ '#2' }
1721   }
1722   \prop_put:Nnn \l__hook_work_prop {#1} { }
1723 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_apply_rule_>:nnn` and `__hook_apply_rule_<:nnn`.)

```

\__hook_apply_-rule_<:nnn Reversed rules.
\__hook_apply_-rule_>:nnn 1724 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_<:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_>:nnn }
\__hook_apply_-rule_<-:nnn 1725 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_>:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_<:nnn }
\__hook_apply_-rule_->:nnn 1726 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_<-:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_<-:nnn }
\__hook_apply_-rule_xW:nnn 1727 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_->:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_->:nnn }
\__hook_apply_-rule_xE:nnn 1728 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_xE:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_xE:nnn }
\__hook_apply_-rule_xW:nnn 1729 \cs_new_eq:cc { __hook_apply_-rule_xW:nnn } { __hook_apply_rule_xW:nnn }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_apply_-rule_<:nnn` and others.)

```

\__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn A macro to avoid moving this many tokens around.
1730 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn #1#2#3
1731 {
1732   \iow_term:x{~ \str_if_eq:nnTF {#3} {??} {default} {~normal} ~
1733     rule~ \__hook_label_pair:nn {#1} {#2}:~
1734     \use:c { g__hook_#3_rule_ \__hook_label_pair:nn {#1} {#2} _tl } ~
1735     found}
1736 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_msg_pair_found:nnn`.)

¹¹This also has the advantage that the result of the sorting doesn't change, as it might otherwise do (for unrelated chunks) if we aren't careful.

`__hook_debug_label_data:N`

```
1737 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_debug_label_data:N #1 {
1738   \iow_term:x{Code~ labels~ for~ sorting:}
1739   \iow_term:x{~ \seq_use:Nnnn\__hook_labels_seq {~and~}{,~}{~and~} }
1740   \iow_term:x{^^J Data~ structure~ for~ label~ rules:}
1741   \prop_map_inline:Nn #1
1742     {
1743       \iow_term:x{~ ##1~ == \tl_use:c{ \__hook_tl_csname:n {##1} }~ ->~
1744         \seq_use:cnnn{ \__hook_seq_csname:n {##1} }{~->~}{~->~}{~->~}
1745       }
1746     }
1747   \iow_term:x{}
1748 }
```

(End of definition for __hook_debug_label_data:N.)

`\hook_show:n` This writes out information about the hook given in its argument onto the `.log` file and
`\hook_log:n` the terminal, if `\show_hook:n` is used. Internally both share the same structure, except
`__hook_log_line:x` that at the end, `\hook_show:n` triggers TeX's prompt.

```
\__hook_log_line_indent:x
\__hook_log:nN
1749 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_log:n #1
1750   {
1751     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_log_cmd:x \iow_log:x
1752     \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_log:nN {#1} \tl_log:x
1753   }
1754 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_show:n #1
1755   {
1756     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_log_cmd:x \iow_term:x
1757     \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_log:nN {#1} \tl_show:x
1758   }
1759 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_log_line:x #1
1760   { \__hook_log_cmd:x { >~#1 } }
1761 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_log_line_indent:x #1
1762   { \__hook_log_cmd:x { >~\@spaces #1 } }
1763 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_log:nN}
1764 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1765 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_log:nN #1 #2
1766   {
1767     \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nT {#1}
1768     {
1769       \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
1770       \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \__hook_log:nN {#1} #2
1771       \exp_after:wN \use_none:nnnnnnnn \use_none:nnnnn
1772     }
1773     \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
1774     \__hook_log_cmd:x
1775     {
1776       ^^J ->~The~
1777       \__hook_if_generic:nT {#1} { generic~ }
1778       hook~'#1'
1779       \__hook_if_disabled:nF {#1}
1780       {
1781         \exp_args:Nf \__hook_print_args:nn {#1}
1782       }
1783     }
1784   }
```

```

1783         \int_eval:n
1784         { \str_count:e { \__hook_parameter:n {#1} } / 3 }
1785     }
1786 }
1787 :
1788 }
1789 \__hook_if_usable:nF {#1}
1790 { \__hook_log_line:x { The~hook~is~not~declared. } }
1791 \__hook_if_disabled:nT {#1}
1792 { \__hook_log_line:x { The~hook~is~disabled. } }
1793 \hook_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1794 { #2 { The~hook~is~empty } }
1795 {
1796   \__hook_log_line:x { Code~chunks: }
1797   \prop_if_empty:cTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1798   { \__hook_log_line_indent:x { --- } }
1799   {
1800     \prop_map_inline:cn { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1801     {
1802       \exp_after:wN \cs_set:Npn \exp_after:wN \__hook_tmp:w
1803       \c_hook_nine_parameters_tl {##2}
1804       \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1805       { ##1-->~\cs_replacement_spec:N \__hook_tmp:w }
1806     }
1807   }

```

If there is code in the top-level token list, print it:

```

1808   \__hook_log_line:x
1809   {
1810     Document-level~(top-level)~code
1811     \__hook_if_usable:nT {#1}
1812     { ~(executed~\__hook_if_reversed:nTF {#1} {first} {last} ) } :
1813   }
1814   \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1815   {
1816     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cTF { __hook_toplevel~#1 }
1817     { --- }
1818     { -> ~ \cs_replacement_spec:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 } }
1819   }
1820   \__hook_log_line:x { Extra~code~for~next~invocation: }
1821   \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1822   {
1823     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cTF { __hook_next~#1 }
1824     { --- }

```

If the token list is not empty we want to display it but without the first tokens (the code to clear itself) so we call a helper command to get rid of them.

```

1825     {
1826     -> ~ \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \__hook_log_next_code:w
1827     { \cs_replacement_spec:c { __hook_next~#1 } }
1828   }
1829 }

```

Loop through the rules in a hook and for every rule found, print it. If no rule is there, print ---. The boolean `\l__hook_tmpa_bool` here indicates if the hook has no rules.

```

1830     \__hook_log_line:x { Rules: }
1831     \bool_set_true:N \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1832     \__hook_list_rules:nn {#1}
1833     {
1834         \bool_set_false:N \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1835         \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1836         {
1837             ##2~ with~
1838             \str_if_eq:nnT {##3} {??} { default~ }
1839             relation~ ##1
1840         }
1841     }
1842     \bool_if:NT \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1843     { \__hook_log_line_indent:x { --- } }

```

When the hook is declared (that is, the sorting algorithm is applied to that hook) and not empty

```

1844     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1845     { \__hook_if_usable_p:n {#1} }
1846     { ! \hook_if_empty_p:n {#1} }
1847     {
1848         \__hook_log_line:x
1849         {
1850             Execution~order
1851             \bool_if:NTF \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1852             { \__hook_if_reversed:nT {#1} { ~(after~reversal) } }
1853             { ~(after~
1854                 \__hook_if_reversed:nT {#1} { reversal~and~ }
1855                 applying~rules)
1856             } :
1857         }
1858         #2 % \tl_show:n
1859         {
1860             \@spaces
1861             \clist_if_empty:ctF { g__hook_#1_labels_clist }
1862             { --- }
1863             { \clist_use:cn { g__hook_#1_labels_clist } { ,~ } }
1864         }
1865     }
1866     {
1867         \__hook_log_line:x { Execution~order: }
1868         #2
1869         {
1870             \@spaces Not~set~because~the~hook~ \__hook_if_usable:nTF {#1}
1871             { code~pool~is~empty }
1872             { is~\__hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1} {disabled} {undeclared} }
1873         }
1874     }
1875 }
1876 }
1877 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```



```

1878 %
1879 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_log:nN}
1880 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
1881 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_log:nN #1 #2
1882 <latexrelease> {
1883 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nT {#1}
1884 <latexrelease>   {
1885 <latexrelease>     \__hook_deprecated_generic_warn:n {#1}
1886 <latexrelease>     \__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn \__hook_log:nN {#1} #2
1887 <latexrelease>     \exp_after:wN \use_none:nnnnnnnn \use_none:nnnnn
1888 <latexrelease>   }
1889 <latexrelease>   \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
1890 <latexrelease>   \__hook_log_cmd:x
1891 <latexrelease>   { ^^J ->~The~ \__hook_if_generic:nT {#1} { generic~ } hook~'#1': }
1892 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_usable:nF {#1}
1893 <latexrelease>   { \__hook_log_line:x { The-hook-is-not-declared. } }
1894 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_disabled:nT {#1}
1895 <latexrelease>   { \__hook_log_line:x { The-hook-is-disabled. } }
1896 <latexrelease>   \hook_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1897 <latexrelease>   { #2 { The-hook-is-empty } }
1898 <latexrelease>   {
1899 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line:x { Code-chunks: }
1900 <latexrelease>     \prop_if_empty:cTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1901 <latexrelease>     { \__hook_log_line_indent:x { --- } }
1902 <latexrelease>     {
1903 <latexrelease>       \prop_map_inline:cn { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1904 <latexrelease>       { \__hook_log_line_indent:x { ##1-->~\tl_to_str:n {##2} } }
1905 <latexrelease>     }
1906 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line:x
1907 <latexrelease>     {
1908 <latexrelease>       Document-level~(top-level)~code
1909 <latexrelease>       \__hook_if_usable:nT {#1}
1910 <latexrelease>       { ~(executed~\__hook_if_reversed:nTF {#1} {first} {last} ) } :
1911 <latexrelease>     }
1912 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1913 <latexrelease>     {
1914 <latexrelease>       \tl_if_empty:cTF { __hook_toplevel~#1 }
1915 <latexrelease>       { --- }
1916 <latexrelease>       { -> ~ \exp_args:Nv \tl_to_str:n { __hook_toplevel~#1 } }
1917 <latexrelease>     }
1918 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line:x { Extra-code-for-next-invocation: }
1919 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1920 <latexrelease>     {
1921 <latexrelease>       \tl_if_empty:cTF { __hook_next~#1 }
1922 <latexrelease>       { --- }
1923 <latexrelease>       { ->~ \exp_args:Nv \__hook_log_next_code:n { __hook_next~#1 } }
1924 <latexrelease>     }
1925 <latexrelease>     \__hook_log_line:x { Rules: }
1926 <latexrelease>     \bool_set_true:N \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1927 <latexrelease>     \__hook_list_rules:nn {#1}
1928 <latexrelease>     {
1929 <latexrelease>       \bool_set_false:N \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1930 <latexrelease>       \__hook_log_line_indent:x
1931 <latexrelease>       {

```

```

1932 <latexrelease>          ##2~ with~
1933 <latexrelease>          \str_if_eq:nnT {##3} {??} { default~ }
1934 <latexrelease>          relation~ ##1
1935 <latexrelease>          }
1936 <latexrelease>        }
1937 <latexrelease>        \bool_if:NT \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1938 <latexrelease>          { \__hook_log_line_indent:x { --- } }
1939 <latexrelease>        \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
1940 <latexrelease>          { \__hook_if_usable_p:n {#1} }
1941 <latexrelease>          { ! \hook_if_empty_p:n {#1} }
1942 <latexrelease>        {
1943 <latexrelease>          \__hook_log_line:x
1944 <latexrelease>            {
1945 <latexrelease>              Execution~order
1946 <latexrelease>              \bool_if:NTF \l__hook_tmpa_bool
1947 <latexrelease>                { \__hook_if_reversed:nT {#1} { ~(after~reversal) } }
1948 <latexrelease>                { ~ (after~
1949 <latexrelease>                  \__hook_if_reversed:nT {#1} { reversal~and~
1950 <latexrelease>                    applying~rules)
1951 <latexrelease>                } :
1952 <latexrelease>            }
1953 <latexrelease>          #2 % \tl_show:n
1954 <latexrelease>          {
1955 <latexrelease>            \@spaces
1956 <latexrelease>            \clist_if_empty:cTF { g__hook_#1_labels_clist }
1957 <latexrelease>              { --- }
1958 <latexrelease>              { \clist_use:cn { g__hook_#1_labels_clist } { ,~ } }
1959 <latexrelease>            }
1960 <latexrelease>          }
1961 <latexrelease>        {
1962 <latexrelease>          \__hook_log_line:x { Execution~order: }
1963 <latexrelease>        #2
1964 <latexrelease>        {
1965 <latexrelease>          \@spaces Not~set~because~the~hook~ \__hook_if_usable:nTF {#1}
1966 <latexrelease>            { code~pool~is~empty }
1967 <latexrelease>            { is~\__hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1} {disabled} {undeclared} }
1968 <latexrelease>          }
1969 <latexrelease>        }
1970 <latexrelease>      }
1971 <latexrelease>    }
1972 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

To display the code for next invocation only (i.e., from \AddToHookNext we have to remove the string __hook_clear_next:n{hook}), so the simplest is to use a macro delimited by a }₁2.

```

1973 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_log_next_code:n}
1974 <latexrelease>          {Hooks~with~args}
\__hook_log_next_code:n 1975 \exp_last_unbraced:NNNNo
1976 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_log_next_code:w #1 \c_right_brace_str { }
1977 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
1978 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_log_next_code:n}
1979 <latexrelease>          {Hooks~with~args}
1980 <latexrelease> \cs_gset:Npn \__hook_log_next_code:n #1
1981 <latexrelease> { \exp_args:No \tl_to_str:n { \use_none:nn #1 } }

```

1982 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

Pretty-prints the number of arguments of a hook.

```
1983 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_print_args:nn #1 #2
1984   {
1985     \int_compare:nNnT {#2} > { 0 }
1986     {
1987       \__hook_if_declared:nT {#1} { \use_none:nnn }
1988       \__hook_if_cmd_hook:nT {#1}
1989         { \use_i:nnn { ~ (unknown ~ ) } }
1990       \use:n { ~ (#2 ~ )
1991         argument \int_compare:nNnT {#2} > { 1 } { s } )
1992     }
1993   }
```

(End of definition for \hook_show:n and others. These functions are documented on page 206.)

__hook_list_rules:nn This macro takes a <hook> and an <inline function> and loops through each pair of <labels>
__hook_list_one_rule:nnn in the <hook>, and if there is a relation between this pair of <labels>, the <inline function>
__hook_list_if_rule_exists:nnmF is executed with #1 = <relation>, #2 = <label₁>|<label₂>, and #3 = <hook> (the latter may
be the argument #1 to __hook_list_rules:nn, or ?? if it is a default rule).

```
1994 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_list_rules:nn #1 #2
1995   {
1996     \cs_set_protected:Npn \__hook_tmp:w ##1 ##2 ##3 {#2}
1997     \prop_map_inline:cn { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
1998     {
1999       \prop_map_inline:cn { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
2000       {
2001         \__hook_if_label_case:nnnnn {##1} {####1}
2002         { \prop_map_break: }
2003         { \__hook_list_one_rule:nnn {##1} {####1} }
2004         { \__hook_list_one_rule:nnn {####1} {##1} }
2005         {#1}
2006       }
2007     }
2008   }
```

These two are quite similar to __hook_apply_label_pair:nnn and __hook_label_if_exist_apply:nnnF, respectively, but rather than applying the rule, they pass it to the <inline function>.

```
2009 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_list_one_rule:nnn #1#2#3
2010   {
2011     \__hook_list_if_rule_exists:nnnF {#1} {#2} {#3}
2012     { \__hook_list_if_rule_exists:nnnF {#1} {#2} { ?? } { } }
2013   }
2014 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_list_if_rule_exists:nnnF #1#2#3
2015   {
2016     \if_cs_exist:w g__hook_#3_rule_#1 | #2_tl \cs_end:
2017     \exp_args:Nv \__hook_tmp:w
2018     { g__hook_#3_rule_#1 | #2_tl } { #1 | #2 } {#3}
2019     \exp_after:wN \use_none:nn
2020     \fi:
2021     \use:n
2022   }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_list_rules:n`, `__hook_list_one_rule:nnn`, and `__hook_list_if_rule_exists:nnnF`.)

`__hook_debug_print_rules:n` A shorthand for debugging that prints similar to `\prop_show:N`.

```

2023 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_debug_print_rules:n #1
2024   {
2025     \iow_term:n { The~hook~#1~contains~the~rules: }
2026     \cs_set_protected:Npn \__hook_tmp:w ##1
2027       {
2028         \__hook_list_rules:nn {#1}
2029         {
2030           \iow_term:x
2031             {
2032               > ##1 {####2} ##1 => ##1 {####1}
2033               \str_if_eq:nnT {####3} {??} { ~(default) }
2034             }
2035         }
2036       }
2037     \exp_args:No \__hook_tmp:w { \use:nn { ~ } { ~ } }
2038   }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_debug_print_rules:n`.)

4.8 Specifying code for next invocation

`\hook_gput_next_code:nn`

```

2039 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_gput_next_code:nn}
2040 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2041 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gput_next_code:nn #1 #2
2042   {
2043     \__hook_replacing_args_false:
2044     \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_gput_next_code:nn {#1} {#2}
2045     \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
2046   }
2047 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn #1 #2
2048   {
2049     \__hook_replacing_args_true:
2050     \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_gput_next_code:nn {#1} {#2}
2051     \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
2052   }
2053 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2054 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_gput_next_code:nn}
2055 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2056 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_gput_next_code:nn #1
2057 <latexrelease> { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_gput_next_code:nn {#1} }
2058 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn #1 #2 { }
2059 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_gput_next_code:nn`. This function is documented on page 205.)

`__hook_gput_next_code:nn`

```

2060 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_next_code:nn #1 #2
2061   {
2062     \__hook_if_disabled:nTF {#1}

```

```

2063     { \msg_error:nnn { hooks } { hook-disabled } {#1} }
2064     {
2065         \__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF {#1}
2066         { \__hook_gput_next_do:nn }
2067         { \__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn }
2068         {#1} {#2}
2069     }
2070 }

```

(End of definition for __hook_gput_next_code:nn.)

`__hook_gput_next_do:nn` Start by sanity-checking with `__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn`. Then check if the “next code” token list is empty: if so we need to add a `\tl_gclear:c` to clear it, so the code lasts for one usage only. The token list is cleared early so that nested usages don’t get lost. `\tl_gclear:c` is used instead of `\tl_gclear:N` in case the hook is used in an expansion-only context, so the token list doesn’t expand before `\tl_gclear:N`: that would make an infinite loop. Also in case the main code token list is empty, the hook code has to be updated to add the next execution token list.

```

2071 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_gput_next_do:nn}
2072 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2073 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_next_do:nn #1
2074 {
2075     \__hook_init_structure:n {#1}
2076     \__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn {#1} { AddToHookNext }
2077     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cT { __hook~#1 }
2078     { \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#1} }
2079     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cT { __hook_next~#1 }
2080     { \__hook_next_gset:nn {#1} { \__hook_clear_next:n {#1} } }
2081     \__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn { _next } {#1}
2082 }
2083 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2084 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_gput_next_do:nn}
2085 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2086 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_next_do:nn #1
2087 <latexrelease> {
2088     <latexrelease> \exp_args:Nc \__hook_gput_next_do:Nnn
2089     <latexrelease> { __hook_next~#1 } {#1}
2090 <latexrelease> }
2091 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_gput_next_do:Nnn #1 #2
2092 <latexrelease> {
2093     <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:cT { __hook~#2 }
2094     <latexrelease> { \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#2} }
2095     <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:NT #1
2096     <latexrelease> { \__hook_tl_gset:Nn #1 { \__hook_clear_next:n {#2} } }
2097     <latexrelease> \__hook_tl_gput_right:Nn #1
2098 <latexrelease> }
2099 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_gput_next_do:nn.)

`\hook_gclear_next_code:n` Discard anything set up for next invocation of the hook.

```

2100 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_gclear_next_code:n #1
2101 { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_clear_next:n {#1} }

```

(End of definition for \hook_gclear_next_code:n. This function is documented on page 205.)

`_hook_clear_next:n`

```
2102 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\_hook_clear_next:n}
2103 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2104 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_clear_next:n #1
2105 { \_hook_next_gset:mn {#1} { } }
2106 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2107 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_clear_next:n}
2108 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2109 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \_hook_clear_next:n #1
2110 <latexrelease> { \cs_gset_eq:cN { \_hook_next~#1 } \c_empty_tl }
2111 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for _hook_clear_next:n.)

4.9 Using the hook

`\hook_use:n`
`_hook_use_initialized:n`
`_hook_preamble_hook:n`

`\hook_use:n` as defined here is used in the preamble, where hooks aren't initialized by default. `_hook_use_initialized:n` is also defined, which is the non-`\protected` version for use within the document. Their definition is identical, except for the `_hook_preamble_hook:n` (which wouldn't hurt in the expandable version, but it would be an unnecessary extra expansion).

`_hook_use_initialized:n` holds the expandable definition while in the preamble. `_hook_preamble_hook:n` initializes the hook in the preamble, and is redefined to `\use_none:n` at `\begin{document}`.

Both versions do the same thing internally: they check that the hook exists as given, and if so they use it as quickly as possible.

At `\begin{document}`, all hooks are initialized, and any change in them causes an update, so `\hook_use:n` can be made expandable. This one is better not protected so that it can expand into nothing if containing no code. Also important in case of generic hooks that we do not generate a `\relax` as a side effect of checking for a csname. In contrast to the T_EX low-level `\csname ... \endcsname` construct `\tl_if_exist:c` is careful to avoid this.

```
2112 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_use:n}
2113 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2114 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use:n #1
2115 {
2116   \_hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2117   \_hook_use_initialized:n {#1}
2118 }
2119 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_use_initialized:n #1
2120 {
2121   \if_cs_exist:w \_hook~#1 \cs_end:
2122     \cs:w \_hook~#1 \use_i:nn
2123   \fi:
2124   \use_none:n
2125   \cs_end:
2126 }
2127 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_preamble_hook:n #1
2128 {
2129   \if_cs_exist:w \_hook~#1 \cs_end:
2130     \_hook_initialize_hook_code:n {#1}
2131   \fi:
```

```

2132 }
2133 \langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease

2134 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\hook_use:n}
2135 \langle latexrelease \rangle {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
2136 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use:n #1
2137 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2138 \langle latexrelease \rangle \tl_if_exist:cT { __hook~#1 }
2139 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2140 \langle latexrelease \rangle \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2141 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs:w __hook~#1 \cs_end:
2142 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2143 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2144 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use_initialized:n #1
2145 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2146 \langle latexrelease \rangle \if_cs_exist:w __hook~#1 \cs_end:
2147 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs:w __hook~#1 \exp_after:wN \cs_end:
2148 \langle latexrelease \rangle \fi:
2149 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2150 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_preamble_hook:n #1
2151 \langle latexrelease \rangle { \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n {#1} }
2152 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new:Npn \hook_use:nnw #1 { }
2153 \langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease

2154 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_use:n}
2155 \langle latexrelease \rangle {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
2156 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use:n #1
2157 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2158 \langle latexrelease \rangle \tl_if_exist:cTF { __hook~#1 }
2159 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2160 \langle latexrelease \rangle \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2161 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs:w __hook~#1 \cs_end:
2162 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2163 \langle latexrelease \rangle { \__hook_use:wn #1 / \s__hook_mark {#1} }
2164 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2165 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use_initialized:n #1
2166 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2167 \langle latexrelease \rangle \if_cs_exist:w __hook~#1 \cs_end:
2168 \langle latexrelease \rangle \else:
2169 \langle latexrelease \rangle \__hook_use_undefined:w
2170 \langle latexrelease \rangle \fi:
2171 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs:w __hook~#1 \__hook_use_end:
2172 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2173 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use_undefined:w #1 #2 __hook~#3 \__hook_use_end:
2174 \langle latexrelease \rangle {
2175 \langle latexrelease \rangle #1 % fi
2176 \langle latexrelease \rangle \__hook_use:wn #3 / \s__hook_mark {#3}
2177 \langle latexrelease \rangle }
2178 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_preamble_hook:n #1
2179 \langle latexrelease \rangle { \__hook_initialize_hook_code:n {#1} }
2180 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new_eq:NN \__hook_use_end: \cs_end:
2181 \langle latexrelease \rangle \cs_new:Npn \hook_use:nnw #1 { }
2182 \langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \hook_use:n, __hook_use_initialized:n, and __hook_preamble_hook:n. This function is documented on page 204.)

`\hook_use:nnw`

```
\_hook_use_initialized:nnw 2183 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_use:nnw}
2184 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2185 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use:nnw #1
2186 {
2187   \_hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2188   \_hook_use_initialized:nnw {#1}
2189 }
2190 \cs_new:Npn \_hook_use_initialized:nnw #1 #2
2191 {
2192   \cs:w
2193     \if_cs_exist:w \_hook~#1 \cs_end:
2194     \_hook~#1
2195   \else:
2196     use_none: \prg_replicate:nn {#2} { n }
2197   \fi:
2198   \cs_end:
2199 }
2200 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2201 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_use:nnw}
2202 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2203 <latexrelease>\cs_gset:Npn \hook_use:nnw #1 #2
2204 <latexrelease> { \use:c { use_none: \prg_replicate:nn {#2} { n } } }
2205 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for \hook_use:nnw and _hook_use_initialized:nnw. This function is documented on page 204.)

`_hook_post_initialization_defs:`

```
2206 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\_hook_post_initialization_defs:}
2207 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2208 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_post_initialization_defs:
2209 {
2210   \cs_gset_eq:NN \hook_use:n \_hook_use_initialized:n
2211   \cs_gset_eq:NN \hook_use:nnw \_hook_use_initialized:nnw
2212   \cs_gset_eq:NN \_hook_preamble_hook:n \use_none:n
2213   \cs_gset_eq:NN \_hook_post_initialization_defs: \prg_do_nothing:
2214 }
2215 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2216 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\_hook_post_initialization_defs:}
2217 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2218 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \_hook_post_initialization_defs:
2219 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for _hook_post_initialization_defs:.)

`_hook_use:wn` `_hook_use:wn` does a quick check to test if the current hook is a file hook: those need a special treatment. If it is not, the hook does not exist. If it is, then `_hook_try_file_hook:n` is called, and checks that the current hook is a file-specific hook using `_hook_if_file_hook:wTF`. If it's not, then it's a generic file/ hook and is used if it exist.

If it is a file-specific hook, it passes through the same normalization as during declaration, and then it is used if defined. `_hook_if_usable_use:n` checks if the hook exist, and calls `_hook_preamble_hook:n` if so, then uses the hook.


```

2220 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__hook_use:wn}
2221 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
2222 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
2223 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_use:wn}
2224 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
2225 <latexrelease> \cs_new:Npn \__hook_use:wn #1 / #2 \s__hook_mark #3
2226 <latexrelease> {
2227 <latexrelease>   \str_if_eq:nnTF {#1} { file }
2228 <latexrelease>     { \__hook_try_file_hook:n {#3} }
2229 <latexrelease>     { } % Hook doesn't exist
2230 <latexrelease> }

2231 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_file_hook:n #1
2232 <latexrelease> {
2233 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_file_hook:wTF #1 / \s__hook_mark
2234 <latexrelease>     {
2235 <latexrelease>       \exp_args:Ne \__hook_if_usable_use:n
2236 <latexrelease>         { \exp_args:Ne \__hook_file_hook_normalize:n {#1} }
2237 <latexrelease>     }
2238 <latexrelease>     { \__hook_if_usable_use:n {#1} } % file/ generic hook (e.g. file/before)
2239 <latexrelease> }

2240 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_if_usable_use:n #1
2241 <latexrelease> {
2242 <latexrelease>   \tl_if_exist:cT { __hook~#1 }
2243 <latexrelease>     {
2244 <latexrelease>       \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2245 <latexrelease>       \cs:w __hook~#1 \cs_end:
2246 <latexrelease>     }
2247 <latexrelease> }
2248 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `__hook_use:wn`, `__hook_try_file_hook:n`, and `__hook_if_usable_use:n`)

`\hook_use_once:n` For hooks that can and should be used only once we have a special use command that further inhibits the hook from getting more code added to it. This has the effect that any further code added to the hook is executed immediately rather than stored in the hook.

The code needs some gymnastics to prevent space trimming from the hook name, since `\hook_use:n` and `\hook_use_once:n` are documented to not trim spaces.

```

2249 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_use_once:nnw}
2250 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2251 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use_once:n #1
2252 {
2253   \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nF {#1}
2254   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_use_once:nn { \use:n {#1} } { 0 } }
2255 }
2256 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_use_once:nnw #1 #2
2257 {
2258   \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nF {#1}
2259   { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_use_once:nn { \use:n {#1} } {#2} }
2260 }
2261 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_use_once:n` and `\hook_use_once:nnw`. These functions are documented on page 204.)

```

2262 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_use_once:nnw}
2263 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2264 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \hook_use_once:n #1
2265 <latexrelease> {
2266 <latexrelease>     \__hook_if_execute_immediately:nF {#1}
2267 <latexrelease>     { \__hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \__hook_use_once:n { \use:n {#1} } }
2268 <latexrelease> }
2269 <latexrelease> \cs_gset:Npn \hook_use_once:nnw #1 #2
2270 <latexrelease> { \use:c { use_none: \prg_replicate:nn {#2} { n } } }
2271 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

`__hook_use_once:nn`

```

2272 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_use_once:nn}
2273 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2274 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_use_once:nn #1 #2
2275 {
2276     \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2277     \__hook_use_once_set:n {#1}

```

When a hook has arguments, the call to `__hook_use_initialized:n`, should be the very last thing to happen, otherwise the arguments grabbed will be wrong. So, to clean up after the hook we need to cheat a bit and sneak the cleanup code at the end of the hook, along with the next execution code.

```

2278     \__hook_replacing_args_false:
2279     \__hook_cs_gput_right:nnn { _next } {#1} { \__hook_use_once_clear:n {#1} }
2280     \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
2281     \__hook_if_usable:nTF {#1}
2282     { \__hook_use_initialized:n {#1} }
2283     {
2284         \int_compare:nNnT {#2} > { 0 }
2285         { \use:c { use_none: \prg_replicate:nn {#2} { n } } }
2286     }
2287 }

```

```

2288 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
2289 %
2290 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_use_once:nn}
2291 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2292 <latexrelease> \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_use_once:n #1
2293 <latexrelease> {
2294 <latexrelease>     \__hook_preamble_hook:n {#1}
2295 <latexrelease>     \__hook_use_once_set:n {#1}
2296 <latexrelease>     \__hook_use_initialized:n {#1}
2297 <latexrelease>     \__hook_use_once_clear:n {#1}
2298 <latexrelease> }
2299 <latexrelease> \cs_undefine:N \__hook_use_once:nn
2300 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `__hook_use_once:nn`.)

`__hook_use_once_set:n` `__hook_use_once_set:n` is used before the actual hook code is executed so that any usage of `\AddToHook` inside the hook causes the code to execute immediately. Setting `\g__hook_<hook>_reversed_tl` to I prevents further code from being added to the hook.

`__hook_use_once_clear:n` then clears the hook so that any further call to `\hook_use:n` or `\hook_use_once:n` will expand to nothing.

```

2301 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_use_once_clear:n}
2302 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2303 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_use_once_set:n #1
2304   { \__hook_tl_gset:cn { g__hook_#1_reversed_tl } { I } }
2305 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_use_once_clear:n #1
2306   {
2307     \__hook_code_gset:nn {#1} { }
2308     \__hook_next_gset:nn {#1} { }
2309     \__hook_toplevel_gset:nn {#1} { }
2310     \prop_gclear_new:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
2311   }
2312 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

2313 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_use_once_clear:n}
2314 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2315 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_use_once_clear:n #1
2316 <latexrelease>   {
2317 <latexrelease>     \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook-#1 }
2318 <latexrelease>     \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook_next-#1 }
2319 <latexrelease>     \__hook_tl_gclear:c { __hook_toplevel-#1 }
2320 <latexrelease>     \prop_gclear_new:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
2321 <latexrelease>   }
2322 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `__hook_use_once_set:n` and `__hook_use_once_clear:n`.)

`__hook_if_execute_immediately_p:n`
`__hook_if_execute_immediately:nTF`

To check whether the code being added should be executed immediately (that is, if the hook is a one-time hook), we check if `\g__hook_<hook>_reversed_tl` is I. The gymnastics around `\if:w` is there to allow the `reversed` token list to be empty.

```

2323 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_execute_immediately:n #1 { T, F, TF }
2324   {
2325     \exp_after:wN \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w
2326     \if:w I
2327       \if_cs_exist:w g__hook_#1_reversed_tl \cs_end:
2328       \cs:w g__hook_#1_reversed_tl \exp_after:wN \cs_end:
2329       \fi:
2330       X
2331       \s__hook_mark \prg_return_true:
2332     \else:
2333       \s__hook_mark \prg_return_false:
2334     \fi:
2335   }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_if_execute_immediately:nTF`.)

4.10 Querying a hook

Simpler data types, like token lists, have three possible states; they can exist and be empty, exist and be non-empty, and they may not exist, in which case emptiness doesn't apply (though `\tl_if_empty:N` returns false in this case).

Hooks are a bit more complicated: they have several other states as discussed in 4.4.2. A hook may exist or not, and either way it may or may not be empty (even a hook that doesn't exist may be non-empty) or may be disabled.

A hook is said to be empty when no code was added to it, either to its permanent code pool, or to its “next” token list. The hook doesn't need to be declared to have code added to its code pool (it may happen that a package *A* defines a hook `foo`, but it's loaded after package *B*, which adds some code to that hook. In this case it is important that the code added by package *B* is remembered until package *A* is loaded).

All other states can only be queried with internal tests as the different states are irrelevant for package code.

`\hook_if_empty_p:n` Test if a hook is empty (that is, no code was added to that hook). A $\langle hook \rangle$ being empty means that all three of its `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_code_prop`, its `__hook_toplevel_⟨hook⟩` and its `__hook_next_⟨hook⟩` are empty.

```

2336 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\hook_if_empty:n}
2337 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
2338 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \hook_if_empty:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2339 {
2340   \if:w
2341     T
2342     \prop_if_exist:cT { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
2343     { \prop_if_empty:cF { g__hook_#1_code_prop } { F } }
2344     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cF { __hook_toplevel~#1 } { F }
2345     \__hook_cs_if_empty:cF { __hook_next~#1 } { F }
2346     T
2347     \prg_return_true:
2348   \else:
2349     \prg_return_false:
2350   \fi:
2351 }
2352 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

2353 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\hook_if_empty:n}
2354 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
2355 <latexrelease>\prg_new_conditional:Npnn \hook_if_empty:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2356 <latexrelease> {
2357 <latexrelease>   \__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF {#1}
2358 <latexrelease>   {
2359 <latexrelease>     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
2360 <latexrelease>     { \prop_if_empty_p:c { g__hook_#1_code_prop } }
2361 <latexrelease>     {
2362 <latexrelease>       \bool_lazy_and_p:nn
2363 <latexrelease>       { \tl_if_empty_p:c { __hook_toplevel~#1 } }
2364 <latexrelease>       { \tl_if_empty_p:c { __hook_next~#1 } }
2365 <latexrelease>     }
2366 <latexrelease>     { \prg_return_true: }
2367 <latexrelease>     { \prg_return_false: }
2368 <latexrelease>   }
2369 <latexrelease>   { \prg_return_true: }
2370 <latexrelease> }
2371 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\hook_if_empty:nTF`. This function is documented on page 205.)

`__hook_if_usable_p:n` A hook is usable if the token list that stores the sorted code for that hook, `__hook_⟨hook⟩`, exists. The property list `\g__hook_⟨hook⟩_code_prop` cannot be used here because often it is necessary to add code to a hook without knowing if such hook was already declared, or even if it will ever be (for example, in case the package that defines it isn't loaded).

```

2372 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_usable:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2373   {
2374     \cs_if_exist:cTF { __hook~#1 }
2375       { \prg_return_true: }
2376       { \prg_return_false: }
2377   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_usable:nTF.)

`__hook_if_structure_exist_p:n` An internal check if the hook has already its basic internal structure set up with `__hook_init_structure:n`. This means that the hook was already used somehow (a code chunk or rule was added to it), but it still wasn't declared with `\hook_new:n`.

```

2378 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_structure_exist:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2379   {
2380     \prop_if_exist:cTF { g__hook_#1_code_prop }
2381       { \prg_return_true: }
2382       { \prg_return_false: }
2383   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_structure_exist:nTF.)

`__hook_if_declared_p:n` Internal test to check if the hook was officially declared with `\hook_new:n` or a variant.

```

\__hook_if_declared:nTF
2384 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_declared:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2385   {
2386     \tl_if_exist:cTF { g__hook_#1_declared_tl }
2387       { \prg_return_true: }
2388       { \prg_return_false: }
2389   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_declared:nTF.)

`__hook_if_reversed_p:n` An internal conditional that checks if a hook is reversed.

```

\__hook_if_reversed:nTF
2390 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_reversed:n #1 { p , T , F , TF }
2391   {
2392     \exp_after:wN \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w
2393     \if:w - \cs:w g__hook_#1_reversed_tl \cs_end:
2394       \s__hook_mark \prg_return_true:
2395     \else:
2396       \s__hook_mark \prg_return_false:
2397     \fi:
2398   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_reversed:nTF.)

`__hook_if_generic_p:n` An internal conditional that checks if a name belongs to a generic hook. The deprecated version needs to check if #3 is empty to avoid returning true on `file/before`, for example.

```

\__hook_if_generic:nTF
\__hook_if_deprecated_generic_p:n
\__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF
2399 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_generic:n #1 { T , TF }
2400   { \__hook_if_generic:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark }
2401   \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_generic:w #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark

```

```

2402 {
2403   \cs_if_exist:cTF { c__hook_generic_#1/#3_tl }
2404     { \prg_return_true: }
2405     { \prg_return_false: }
2406 }
2407 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:n #1 { T, TF }
2408   { \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark }
2409 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_deprecated_generic:w #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark
2410   {
2411     \cs_if_exist:cTF { c__hook_deprecated_#1/#2_tl }
2412       {
2413         \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
2414           { \prg_return_false: }
2415           { \prg_return_true: }
2416       }
2417     { \prg_return_false: }
2418   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_generic:nTF and __hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF.)

__hook_if_cmd_hook_p:n An internal conditional that checks if a given hook is a valid generic cmd hook.

```

\__hook_if_cmd_hook:nTF 2419 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_if_cmd_hook:n}
\__hook_if_cmd_hook_p:w 2420 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
\__hook_if_cmd_hook:wTF 2421 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_cmd_hook:n #1 { T }
2422   { \__hook_if_cmd_hook:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark }
2423 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_cmd_hook:w #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark
2424   {
2425     \if:w Y
2426       \str_if_eq:nnF {#1} { cmd } { N }
2427       \tl_if_exist:cF { c__hook_generic_#1/#3_tl } { N }
2428       Y
2429       \prg_return_true:
2430     \else:
2431       \prg_return_false:
2432     \fi:
2433   }
2434 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2435 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\__hook_if_cmd_hook:n}
2436 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2437 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_if_cmd_hook:nT
2438 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for __hook_if_cmd_hook:nTF and __hook_if_cmd_hook:wTF.)

__hook_if_generic_reversed_p:n An internal conditional that checks if a name belongs to a generic reversed hook.

```

\__hook_if_generic_reversed:nTF 2439 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_generic_reversed:n #1 { T }
2440   { \__hook_if_generic_reversed:w #1 / / / \scan_stop: }
2441 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_generic_reversed:w #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \scan_stop:
2442   {
2443     \if_charcode:w - \cs:w c__hook_generic_#1/#3_tl \cs_end:
2444       \prg_return_true:
2445     \else:
2446       \prg_return_false:
2447     \fi:
2448   }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_if_generic_reversed:nTF`.)

```
\__hook_if_replacing_args:TF An internal conditional that checks if the code being added to the hook contains argu-
  \__hook_misused_if_replacing_args:nn ments.
\__hook_replacing_args_true: 2449 \seq_new:N \g__hook_replacing_stack_seq
  \__hook_replacing_args_false: 2450 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_misused_if_replacing_args:nn #1 #2
  \__hook_replacing_args_reset: 2451 {
\g__hook_replacing_stack_seq 2452   \msg_expandable_error:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
  2453   { Misused-\__hook_if_replacing_args:. }
  2454 }
  2455 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF
  2456 { \__hook_misused_if_replacing_args:nn }
  2457 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_replacing_args_true:
  2458 {
  2459   \seq_gpush:No \g__hook_replacing_stack_seq
  2460   { \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF }
  2461   \cs_set:Npn \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF { \use_i:nn }
  2462 }
  2463 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_replacing_args_false:
  2464 {
  2465   \seq_gpush:No \g__hook_replacing_stack_seq
  2466   { \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF }
  2467   \cs_set:Npn \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF { \use_ii:nn }
  2468 }
  2469 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_replacing_args_reset:
  2470 {
  2471   \seq_gpop:NN \g__hook_replacing_stack_seq \l__hook_return_tl
  2472   \cs_gset_eq:NN \__hook_if_replacing_args:TF \l__hook_return_tl
  2473 }
```

(End of definition for `__hook_if_replacing_args:TF` and others.)

4.11 Messages

Hook errors are LaTeX kernel errors:

```
2474 \prop_gput:Nnn \g_msg_module_type_prop { hooks } { LaTeX }
And so are kernel errors (this should move elsewhere eventually).
2475 \prop_gput:Nnn \g_msg_module_type_prop { latex2e } { LaTeX }
2476 \prop_gput:Nnn \g_msg_module_name_prop { latex2e } { kernel }
2477 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { labels-incompatible }
2478 {
2479   Labels~'~#1'~and~'~#2'~are~incompatible
2480   \str_if_eq:nnF {#3} {??} { ~in-hook~'~#3' } .~
2481   \int_compare:nNnTF {#4} = { 1 }
2482     { The~ code~ for~ both~ labels~ will~ be~ dropped. }
2483     { You~ may~ see~ errors~ later. }
2484 }
2485 { LaTeX~found~two~incompatible~labels~in~the~same~hook.~
2486   This~indicates~an~incompatibility~between~packages. }
2487 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { exists }
2488 { Hook~'~#1'~ has~ already~ been~ declared. }
2489 { There~ already~ exists~ a~ hook~ declaration~ with~ this~
```

```

2490     name.\\
2491     Please~ use~ a~ different~ name~ for~ your~ hook.}
2492 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{too-many-args}
2493 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2494 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { too-many-args }
2495   { Too~many~arguments~for~hook~'#1'. }
2496   {
2497     You~tried~to~declare~a~hook~with~#2~arguments,~but~a~
2498     hook~can~only~have~up~to~nine.~LaTeX~will~define~this~
2499     hook~with~nine~arguments.
2500   }
2501 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { without-args }
2502   { Hook~'#1'~has~no~arguments. }
2503   {
2504     You~tried~to~use~\iow_char:N\#2WithArguments~
2505     on~a~hook~that~takes~no~arguments.\\
2506     Check~the~usage~of~the~hook~or~use~\iow_char:N\#2~instead.\\
2507     \\
2508     LaTeX~will~use~\iow_char:N\#2.
2509   }
2510 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { one-time-args }
2511   { You~can't~have~arguments~in~used~one~time~hook~'#1'. }
2512   {
2513     You~tried~to~use~\iow_char:N\#2WithArguments~
2514     on~a~one~time~hook~that~has~already~been~used.~
2515     You~have~to~add~the~code~before~the~hook~is~used,~
2516     or~add~the~code~without~arguments~using~\iow_char:N\#2~instead.\\
2517     \\
2518     LaTeX~will~use~\iow_char:N\#2.
2519   }
2520 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2521 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{too-many-args}
2522 <latexrelease>           {Hooks-with-args}
2523 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2524 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { hook-disabled }
2525   { Cannot~add~code~to~disabled~hook~'#1'. }
2526   {
2527     The~hook~'#1'~you~tried~to~add~code~to~was~previously~disabled~
2528     with~\iow_char:N\hook_disable_generic:n-or~\iow_char:N\DisableGenericHook,~so~
2529     it~cannot~have~code~added~to~it.
2530   }
2531 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { empty-label }
2532   {
2533     Empty~code~label~\msg_line_context:.~
2534     Using~'\_hook_currname_or_default:'~instead.
2535   }
2536 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { no-default-label }
2537   {
2538     Missing~(empty)~default~label~\msg_line_context:. \\
2539     This~command~was~ignored.
2540   }

```



```

2541 \msg_new:nnonn { hooks } { unknown-rule }
2542 {
2543   Unknown~ relationship~ '#3'~
2544   between~ labels~ '#2'~ and~ '#4'~
2545   \str_if_eq:nnF {#1} {??} { ~in-hook~'#1' }. ~
2546   Perhaps~ a~ misspelling?
2547 }
2548 {
2549   The~ relation~ used~ not~ known~ to~ the~ system.~ Allowed~ values~ are~
2550   'before'~ or~ '<',~
2551   'after'~ or~ '>',~
2552   'incompatible-warning',~
2553   'incompatible-error',~
2554   'voids'~ or~
2555   'unrelated'.
2556 }

2557 \msg_new:nnonn { hooks } { rule-too-late }
2558 {
2559   Sorting~rule~for~'#1'~hook~applied~too~late.\\
2560   Try~setting~this~rule~earlier.
2561 }
2562 {
2563   You~tried~to~set~the~ordering~of~hook~'#1'~using\\
2564   \ \ \iow_char:N\DeclareHookRule{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}\\
2565   but~hook~'#1'~was~already~used~as~a~one-time~hook,~
2566   thus~sorting~is\\
2567   no~longer~possible.~Declare~the~rule~
2568   before~the~hook~is~used.
2569 }

2570 \msg_new:nnonn { hooks } { misused-top-level }
2571 {
2572   Illegal~use~of~\iow_char:N \AddToHook{#1}[top-level]{...}.\\
2573   'top-level'~is~reserved~for~the~user's~document.
2574 }
2575 {
2576   The~'top-level'~label~is~meant~for~user~code~only,~and~should~only~
2577   be~used~(sparingly)~in~the~main~document.~Use~the~default~label~
2578   '\__hook_currname_or_default:'~for~this~\@cls@pkg,~or~another~
2579   suitable~label.
2580 }

2581 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { set-top-level }
2582 {
2583   You~cannot~change~the~default~label~#1~'top-level'.~Illegal \ \
2584   \use:nn { ~ } { ~ } \iow_char:N \#2{#3} \ \
2585   \msg_line_context:.
2586 }

2587 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { extra-pop-label }
2588 {
2589   Extra~\iow_char:N \PopDefaultHookLabel. \ \
2590   This~command~will~be~ignored.
2591 }
2592 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { missing-pop-label }
2593 {

```

```

2594   Missing~\iow_char:N \PopDefaultHookLabel. \
2595   The~label~'#1'~was~pushed~but~never~popped.~Something~is~wrong.
2596   }
2597 \msg_new:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
2598   {
2599   This~should~not~happen.~#1 \
2600   Please~report~at~https://github.com/latex3/latex2e.
2601   }
2602 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { activate-disabled }
2603   {
2604   Cannot~ activate~ hook~ '#1'~ because~ it~ is~ disabled!
2605   }
2606 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { cannot-remove }
2607   {
2608   Cannot~remove~chunk~'#2'~from~hook~'#1'~because~
2609   \__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF {#1}
2610   { it~does~not~exist~in~that~hook. }
2611   { the~hook~does~not~exist. }
2612   }
2613 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { generic-deprecated }
2614   {
2615   Generic~hook~'#1/#2/#3'~is~deprecated. \
2616   Use~hook~'#1/#3/#2'~instead.
2617   }

```

4.12 L^AT_EX 2_ε package interface commands

```

\NewHook      Declaring new hooks ...
\NewReversedHook
\NewMirroredHookPair
2618 \NewDocumentCommand \NewHook          { m }
2619   { \hook_new:n {#1} }
2620 \NewDocumentCommand \NewReversedHook   { m }
2621   { \hook_new_reversed:n {#1} }
2622 \NewDocumentCommand \NewMirroredHookPair { mm }
2623   { \hook_new_pair:nn {#1}{#2} }

```

(End of definition for `\NewHook`, `\NewReversedHook`, and `\NewMirroredHookPair`. These functions are documented on page 192.)

```

\NewHookWithArguments  Declaring new hooks with arguments...
\NewReversedHookWithArguments
\NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments
2624 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\NewHookWithArguments}
2625 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
2626 \NewDocumentCommand \NewHookWithArguments      { mm }
2627   { \hook_new_with_args:nn {#1} {#2} }
2628 \NewDocumentCommand \NewReversedHookWithArguments { mm }
2629   { \hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn {#1} {#2} }
2630 \NewDocumentCommand \NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments { mmm }
2631   { \hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
2632 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2633 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\NewHookWithArguments}
2634 <latexrelease>          {Hooks-with-args}
2635 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \NewHookWithArguments #1 #2 { }
2636 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \NewReversedHookWithArguments #1 #2 { }

```

```
2637 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments #1 #2 #3 { }
2638 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for \NewHookWithArguments, \NewReversedHookWithArguments, and \NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments. These functions are documented on page 193.)

```
2639 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\ActivateGenericHook}
2640 <latexrelease> {Providing-hooks}
```

\ActivateGenericHook Providing new hooks ...

```
2641 \NewDocumentCommand \ActivateGenericHook { m }
2642 { \hook_activate_generic:n {#1} }
```

(End of definition for \ActivateGenericHook. This function is documented on page 193.)

\DisableGenericHook Disabling a generic hook.

```
2643 \NewDocumentCommand \DisableGenericHook { m }
2644 { \hook_disable_generic:n {#1} }
```

(End of definition for \DisableGenericHook. This function is documented on page 193.)

```
2645 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
2646 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\ActivateGenericHook}
```

```
2647 <latexrelease> {Providing-hooks}
```

```
2648 <latexrelease> \def \ActivateGenericHook #1 { }
```

```
2649 <latexrelease> \def \DisableGenericHook #1 { }
```

```
2650 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

\AddToHook

\AddToHookWithArguments

```
2651 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\AddToHookWithArguments}
```

```
2652 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
```

```
2653 \NewDocumentCommand \AddToHook { m o +m }
2654 { \hook_gput_code:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
```

```
2655 \NewDocumentCommand \AddToHookWithArguments { m o +m }
2656 { \hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
```

```
2657 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
2658 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\AddToHookWithArguments}
```

```
2659 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
```

```
2660 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \AddToHookWithArguments #1 #2 #3 { }
```

```
2661 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for \AddToHook and \AddToHookWithArguments. These functions are documented on page 195.)

\AddToHookNext

\AddToHookNextWithArguments

```
2662 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\AddToHookNextWithArguments}
```

```
2663 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
```

```
2664 \NewDocumentCommand \AddToHookNext { m +m }
2665 { \hook_gput_next_code:nn {#1} {#2} }
```

```
2666 \NewDocumentCommand \AddToHookNextWithArguments { m +m }
2667 { \hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn {#1} {#2} }
```

```
2668 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
2669 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\AddToHookNextWithArguments}
```

```
2670 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
```

```
2671 <latexrelease> \cs_new_protected:Npn \AddToHookNextWithArguments #1 #2 { }
```

```
2672 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `\AddToHookNext` and `\AddToHookNextWithArguments`. These functions are documented on page 196.)

`\ClearHookNext`

```
2673 \NewDocumentCommand \ClearHookNext { m }
2674   { \hook_gc_clear_next_code:n {#1} }
```

(End of definition for `\ClearHookNext`. This function is documented on page 197.)

`\RemoveFromHook`

```
2675 \NewDocumentCommand \RemoveFromHook { m o }
2676   { \hook_gremove_code:nn {#1} {#2} }
```

(End of definition for `\RemoveFromHook`. This function is documented on page 195.)

`\SetDefaultHookLabel` `\PushDefaultHookLabel` `\PopDefaultHookLabel` Now define a wrapper that replaces the top of the stack with the argument, and updates `\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl` accordingly.

```
2677 \NewDocumentCommand \SetDefaultHookLabel { m }
2678   { \__hook_set_default_hook_label:n {#1} }
2679 %
2680 %   The label is only automatically updated with \cs{@onefilewithoptions}
2681 %   (\cs{usepackage} and \cs{documentclass}), but some packages, like
2682 %   Ti\emph{k}Z, define package-like interfaces, like
2683 %   \cs{usetikzlibrary} that are wrappers around \cs{input}, so they
2684 %   inherit the default label currently in force (usually |top-level|,
2685 %   but it may change if loaded in another package). To provide a
2686 %   package-like behavior also for hooks in these files, we provide
2687 %   high-level access to the default label stack.
2688 %   \begin{macrocode}
2689 \NewDocumentCommand \PushDefaultHookLabel { m }
2690   { \__hook_curr_name_push:n {#1} }
2691 \NewDocumentCommand \PopDefaultHookLabel { }
2692   { \__hook_curr_name_pop: }
```

The current label stack holds the labels for all files but the current one (more or less like `\@currnamestack`), and the current label token list, `\g__hook_hook_curr_name_tl`, holds the label for the current file. However `\@pushfilename` happens before `\@currname` is set, so we need to look ahead to get the `\@currname` for the label. `expl3` also requires the current file in `\@pushfilename`, so here we abuse `\@expl@push@filename@aux@@` to do `__hook_curr_name_push:n`.

```
2693 \cs_gset_protected:Npn \@expl@push@filename@aux@@ #1#2#3
2694   {
2695     \__hook_curr_name_push:n {#3}
2696     \str_gset:Nx \g_file_curr_name_str {#3}
2697     #1 #2 {#3}
2698   }
```

(End of definition for `\SetDefaultHookLabel`, `\PushDefaultHookLabel`, and `\PopDefaultHookLabel`. These functions are documented on page 199.)

`\UseHook` `\UseOneTimeHook` Avoid the overhead of `xparse` and its protection that we don't want here (since the hook should vanish without trace if empty)!

`\UseHookWithArguments` `\UseOneTimeHookWithArguments` `\includeinrelease{2023/06/01}{\UseHookWithArguments}`

```
2700 \latextorelease {Hooks-with-args}
2701 \cs_new:Npn \UseHook { \hook_use:n }
```

```

2702 \cs_new:Npn \UseOneTimeHook { \hook_use_once:n }
2703 \cs_new:Npn \UseHookWithArguments { \hook_use:nnw }
2704 \cs_new:Npn \UseOneTimeHookWithArguments { \hook_use_once:nnw }
2705 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
2706 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\UseHookWithArguments}
2707 <latexrelease> {Hooks-with-args}
2708 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn \UseHookWithArguments #1 #2 { }
2709 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn \UseOneTimeHookWithArguments #1 #2 { }
2710 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\UseHook` and others. These functions are documented on page 194.)

`\ShowHook`

`\LogHook`

```

2711 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ShowHook { \hook_show:n }
2712 \cs_new_protected:Npn \LogHook { \hook_log:n }

```

(End of definition for `\ShowHook` and `\LogHook`. These functions are documented on page 202.)

`\DebugHooksOn`

`\DebugHooksOff`

```

2713 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DebugHooksOn { \hook_debug_on: }
2714 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DebugHooksOff { \hook_debug_off: }

```

(End of definition for `\DebugHooksOn` and `\DebugHooksOff`. These functions are documented on page 203.)

`\DeclareHookRule`

```

2715 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareHookRule { m m m m }
2716 { \hook_gset_rule:nnnn {#1}{#2}{#3}{#4} }

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareHookRule`. This function is documented on page 200.)

`\DeclareDefaultHookRule`

This declaration is only supported before `\begin{document}`.

```

2717 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareDefaultHookRule { m m m }
2718 { \hook_gset_rule:nnnn {??}{#1}{#2}{#3} }
2719 \@onlypreamble\DeclareDefaultHookRule

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareDefaultHookRule`. This function is documented on page 201.)

`\ClearHookRule`

A special setup rule that removes an existing relation. Basically `@@_rule_gclear:nnn` plus fixing the property list for debugging.

FMi: Needs perhaps an L3 interface, or maybe it should get dropped?

```

2720 \NewDocumentCommand \ClearHookRule { m m m }
2721 { \hook_gset_rule:nnnn {#1}{#2}{unrelated}{#3} }

```

(End of definition for `\ClearHookRule`. This function is documented on page 201.)

`\IfHookEmptyTF`

Here we avoid the overhead of `xparse`, since `\IfHookEmptyTF` is used in `\end` (that is, every L^AT_EX environment). As a further optimization, use `\let` rather than `\def` to avoid one expansion step.

```

2722 \cs_new_eq:NN \IfHookEmptyTF \hook_if_empty:nTF

```

(End of definition for `\IfHookEmptyTF`. This function is documented on page 201.)

`\IfHookExistsTF`

Marked for removal and no longer documented in the doc section!

PhO: \IfHookExistsTF is used in jlreq.cls, pxatbegshi.sty, pxeveryrel.sty, pxeveryshi.sty, so the public name may be an alias of the internal conditional for a while. Regardless, those packages' use for \IfHookExistsTF is not really correct and can be changed.

2723 \cs_new_eq:NN \IfHookExistsTF _hook_if_usable:nTF

(End of definition for \IfHookExistsTF.)

4.13 Deprecated that needs cleanup at some point

```

\hook_disable:n      Deprecated.
\hook_provide:n      2724 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_disable:n
\hook_provide_reversed:n 2725 {
\hook_provide_pair:nn 2726   \_hook_deprecated_warn:nn
\_hook_activate_generic_reversed:n 2727   { hook_disable:n }
\_hook_activate_generic_pair:nn 2728   { hook_disable_generic:n }
2729   \hook_disable_generic:n
2730 }
2731 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_provide:n
2732 {
2733   \_hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2734   { hook_provide:n }
2735   { hook_activate_generic:n }
2736   \hook_activate_generic:n
2737 }
2738 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_provide_reversed:n
2739 {
2740   \_hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2741   { hook_provide_reversed:n }
2742   { hook_activate_generic:n }
2743   \_hook_activate_generic_reversed:n
2744 }
2745 \cs_new_protected:Npn \hook_provide_pair:nn
2746 {
2747   \_hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2748   { hook_provide_pair:nn }
2749   { hook_activate_generic:n }
2750   \_hook_activate_generic_pair:nn
2751 }
2752 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_activate_generic_reversed:n #1
2753 { \_hook_normalize_hook_args:Nn \_hook_activate_generic:nn {#1} { - } }
2754 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_activate_generic_pair:nn #1#2
2755 { \hook_activate_generic:n {#1} \_hook_activate_generic_reversed:n {#2} }

```

(End of definition for \hook_disable:n and others.)

```

\DisableHook        Deprecated.
\ProvideHook        2756 \cs_new_protected:Npn \DisableHook
\ProvideReversedHook 2757 {
\ProvideMirroredHookPair 2758   \_hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2759   { DisableHook }
2760   { DisableGenericHook }
2761   \hook_disable_generic:n
2762 }
2763 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideHook

```

```

2764 {
2765   \__hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2766     { ProvideHook }
2767     { ActivateGenericHook }
2768   \hook_activate_generic:n
2769 }
2770 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideReversedHook
2771 {
2772   \__hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2773     { ProvideReversedHook }
2774     { ActivateGenericHook }
2775   \__hook_activate_generic_reversed:n
2776 }
2777 \cs_new_protected:Npn \ProvideMirroredHookPair
2778 {
2779   \__hook_deprecated_warn:nn
2780     { ProvideMirroredHookPair }
2781     { ActivateGenericHook }
2782   \__hook_activate_generic_pair:nn
2783 }

```

(End of definition for \DisableHook and others.)

__hook_deprecated_warn:nn Warns about a deprecation, telling what should be used instead.

```

2784 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_deprecated_warn:nn #1 #2
2785 { \msg_warning:nnnn { hooks } { deprecated } {#1} {#2} }
2786 \msg_new:nnn { hooks } { deprecated }
2787 {
2788   Command~\iow_char:N\|#1~is-deprecated~and~will~be~removed~in~a~
2789   future~release. \\ \\
2790   Use~\iow_char:N\|#2~instead.
2791 }

```

(End of definition for __hook_deprecated_warn:nn.)

4.14 Internal commands needed elsewhere

Here we set up a few horrible (but consistent) L^AT_EX₂ ϵ names to allow for internal commands to be used outside this module. We have to unset the @@ since we want double “at” sign in place of double underscores.

```

2792 <@@=>

```

```

\@expl@@@initialize@all@@
\@expl@@@hook@curr@name@pop@@
2793 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@initialize@all@@
2794   \__hook_initialize_all:
2795 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@hook@curr@name@pop@@
2796   \__hook_curr_name_pop:

```

(End of definition for \@expl@@@initialize@all@@ and \@expl@@@hook@curr@name@pop@@.)

Rolling back here doesn’t undefine the interface commands as they may be used in packages without rollback functionality. So we just make them do nothing which may or may not work depending on the code usage.

```

2797 %

```

```

2798 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{lthooks}
2799 <latexrelease>           {The-hook-management}%
2800 <latexrelease>
2801 <latexrelease> \def \NewHook#1{}
2802 <latexrelease> \def \NewReversedHook#1{}
2803 <latexrelease> \def \NewMirroredHookPair#1#2{}
2804 <latexrelease>
2805 <latexrelease> \def \DisableGenericHook #1{}
2806 <latexrelease>
2807 <latexrelease> \long\def \AddToHookNext#1#2{}
2808 <latexrelease>
2809 <latexrelease> \def \AddToHook#1{\@gobble\AddToHook@args}
2810 <latexrelease> \providecommand\@gobble\AddToHook@args [2] [] {}
2811 <latexrelease>
2812 <latexrelease> \def \RemoveFromHook#1{\@gobble\RemoveFromHook@arg}
2813 <latexrelease> \providecommand\@gobble\RemoveFromHook@arg [1] [] {}
2814 <latexrelease>
2815 <latexrelease> \def \UseHook          #1{}
2816 <latexrelease> \def \UseOneTimeHook #1{}
2817 <latexrelease> \def \ShowHook #1{}
2818 <latexrelease> \let \DebugHooksOn \@empty
2819 <latexrelease> \let \DebugHooksOff \@empty
2820 <latexrelease>
2821 <latexrelease> \def \DeclareHookRule #1#2#3#4{}
2822 <latexrelease> \def \DeclareDefaultHookRule #1#2#3{}
2823 <latexrelease> \def \ClearHookRule #1#2#3{}

```

If the hook management is not provided we make the test for existence false and the test for empty true in the hope that this is most of the time reasonable. If not a package would need to guard against running in an old kernel.

```

2824 <latexrelease> \long\def \IfHookExistsTF #1#2#3{#3}
2825 <latexrelease> \long\def \IfHookEmptyTF #1#2#3{#2}
2826 <latexrelease>
2827 <latexrelease> \EndModuleRelease
2828 <@@=hook>

2829 <latexrelease> \cs:w __hook_rollback_tidyng: \cs_end:
2830 <latexrelease> \bool_lazy_and:nnT
2831 <latexrelease>   { \int_compare_p:nNn { \sourceLaTeXdate } > { 20230600 } }
2832 <latexrelease>   { \int_compare_p:nNn { \requestedLaTeXdate } < { 20230601 } }
2833 <latexrelease> {
2834 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_rollback_tidyng:
2835 <latexrelease>     {
2836 <latexrelease>       \@latex@error { Rollback-code-executed-twice }
2837 <latexrelease>       {
2838 <latexrelease>         Something-went-wrong~(unless~this~was~
2839 <latexrelease>         done~on~purpose~in~a~testing~environment).
2840 <latexrelease>       }
2841 <latexrelease>       \use_none:n
2842 <latexrelease>     }
2843 <latexrelease>   \cs_set:Npn \__hook_tmp:w #1 #2
2844 <latexrelease>     {
2845 <latexrelease>       \__hook_tl_gset:cx { __hook#1-#2 }
2846 <latexrelease>     }

```



```

2847 <latexrelease>         \exp_args:No \exp_not:o
2848 <latexrelease>         {
2849 <latexrelease>           \cs:w __hook#1~#2 \exp_last_unbraced:Ne \cs_end:
2850 <latexrelease>           { \__hook_braced_cs_parameter:n { __hook#1~#2 } }
2851 <latexrelease>         }
2852 <latexrelease>       }
2853 <latexrelease>     }
2854 <latexrelease> \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__hook_all_seq
2855 <latexrelease> {
2856 <latexrelease>   \exp_after:wN \cs_gset_nopar:Npn
2857 <latexrelease>   \cs:w g__hook_#1_code_prop \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
2858 <latexrelease>   \cs_end: { \cs:w g__hook_#1_code_prop \cs_end: }
2859 <latexrelease>   \__hook_tmp:w { _toplevel } {#1}
2860 <latexrelease>   \__hook_tmp:w { _next } {#1}
2861 <latexrelease> }
2862 <latexrelease> }
2863 \ExplSyntaxOff
2864 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
2865 <@@=>

```

File i

ltxcmdhooks.dtx

1 Introduction

This file implements generic hooks for (arbitrary) commands. In theory every command `\<name>` offers now two associated hooks to which code can be added using `\AddToHook`,¹² `\AddToHookNext`, `\AddToHookWithArguments`, and `\AddToHookNextWithArguments`.¹³ These are:

cmd/<name>/before This hook is executed at the very start of the command, right after its arguments (if any) are parsed. The hook `<code>` runs in the command inside a call to `\UseHookWithArguments`. Any code added to this hook using `\AddToHookWithArguments` or `\AddToHookNextWithArguments` can access the command's arguments using `#1`, `#2`, etc., up to the number of arguments of the command. If `\AddToHook` or `\AddToHookNext` are used, the arguments cannot be accessed (see the `lthooks` documentation¹⁴ on hooks with arguments).

cmd/<name>/after This hook is similar to `cmd/<name>/before`, but it is executed at the very end of the command body. This hook is implemented as a reversed hook.

The hooks are not physically present before `\begin{document}`¹⁵ (i.e., using a command in the preamble will never execute the hook) and if nobody has declared any code for them, then they are not added to the command code ever. For example, if we have the following definition

```
\newcommand\foo[2]{Code #1 for #2!}
```

then executing `\foo{A}{B}` will simply run `Code_A_for_B!` as it was always the case. However, if somebody, somewhere (e.g., in a package) adds

```
\AddToHook{cmd/foo/before}{<before code>}
```

then, after `\begin{document}` the definition of `\foo` will be:

```
\renewcommand\foo[2]{%
  \UseHookWithArguments{cmd/foo/before}{2}{#1}{#2}%
  Code #1 for #2!}
```

and similarly `\AddToHook{cmd/foo/after}{<after code>}` alters the definition to

```
\renewcommand\foo[2]{%
  Code #1 for #2!%
  \UseHookWithArguments{cmd/foo/after}{2}{#1}{#2}}
```

¹²In this documentation, when something is being said about `\AddToHook`, the same will be valid for `\AddToHookWithArguments`, unless that particular paragraph is highlighting the differences between both. The same is true for the other hook-related functions and their `...WithArguments` counterparts.

¹³In practice this is not supported for all types of commands, see section 2.2 for the restrictions that apply and what happens if one tries to use this with commands for which this is not supported.

¹⁴`texdoc lthooks-doc`

¹⁵More specifically, they are inserted in the commands after the `begin{document}` hook, so they are also not present while \LaTeX is reading the `.aux` file.

In other words, the mechanism is similar to what `etoolbox` offers with `\pretocmd` and `\apptocmd` with the important differences

- that code can be prepended or appended (i.e., added to the hooks) even if the command itself is not defined, because the defining package has not yet been loaded;
- and that by using the hook management interface it is now possible to define how the code chunks added in these places are ordered, if different packages want to add code at these points.

2 Restrictions and Operational details

Adding arbitrary material to commands is tricky because most of the time we do not know what the macro expects as arguments when expanding and \TeX doesn't have a reliable way to see that, so some guesswork has to be employed.

2.1 Patching

The code here tries to find out if a command was defined with `\newcommand` or `\DeclareRobustCommand` or `\NewDocumentCommand`, and if so it *assumes* that the argument specification of the command is as expected (which is not fail-proof, if someone redefines the internals of these commands in devious ways, but is a reasonable assumption).

If the command is one of the defined types, the code here does a sandboxed expansion of the command such that it can be redefined again exactly as before, but with the hook code added.

If however the command is not a known type (it was defined with `\def`, for example), then the code uses an approach similar to `etoolbox`'s `\patchcmd` to retokenize the command with the hook code in place. This procedure, however, is more likely to fail if the `catcode` settings are not the same as the ones at the time of command's definition, so not always adding a hook to a command will work.

2.1.1 Timing

When `\AddToHook` (or its `expl3` equivalent) is called with a generic `cmd` hook, say, `cmd/foo/before`, for the first time (that is, no code was added to that same hook before), in the preamble of a document, it will store a patch instruction for that command until `\begin{document}`, and only then all the commands which had hooks added will be patched in one go. That means that no command in the preamble will have hooks patched into them.

At `\begin{document}` all the delayed patches will be executed, and if the command doesn't exist the code is still added to the hook, but it will not be executed. After `\begin{document}`, when `\AddToHook` is called with a generic `cmd` hook the first time, the command will be immediately patched to include the hook, and if it doesn't exist or if it can't be patched for any reason, an error is thrown; if `\AddToHook` was already used in the preamble no new patching is attempted.

This has the consequence that a command defined or redefined after `\begin{document}` only uses generic `cmd` hook code if `\AddToHook` is called for the first time after the definition is made, or if the command explicitly uses the generic hook in its definition by declaring it with `\NewHookPair` adding `\UseHook` as part of the code.¹⁶

2.2 Commands that look ahead

Some commands are defined in different “steps” and they look ahead in the input stream to find more arguments. If you try to add some code to the `cmd/⟨name⟩/after` hook of such command, it will not work, and it is not possible to detect that programmatically, so the user has to know (or find out) which commands can or cannot have hooks attached to them.

One good example is the `\section` command. You can add something to the `cmd/section/before` hook, but if you try to add something to the `cmd/section/after` hook, `\section` will no longer work. That happens because the `\section` macro takes no argument, but instead calls a few internal L^AT_EX macros to look for the optional and mandatory arguments. By adding code to the `cmd/section/after` hook, you get in the way of that scanning.

3 Package Author Interface

The `cmd` hooks are, by default, available for all commands that can be patched to add the hooks. For some commands, however, the very beginning or the very end of the code is not the best place to put the hooks, for example, if the command looks ahead for arguments (see section 2.2).

If you are a package author and you want to add the hooks to your own commands in the proper position you can define the command and manually add the `\UseHookWithArguments` calls inside the command in the proper positions, and manually define the hooks with `\NewHookWithArguments` or `\NewReversedHookWithArguments`. When the hooks are explicitly defined, patching is not attempted so you can make sure your command works properly. For example, an (admittedly not really useful) command that typesets its contents in a framed box with width optionally given in parentheses:

```
\newcommand\fancybox{\@ifnextchar({\@fancybox}{\@fancybox(5cm)}}
\def\@fancybox(#1)#2{\fbox{\parbox{#1}{#2}}}
```

If you try that definition, then add some code after it with

```
\AddToHook{cmd/fancybox/after}{<code>}
```

and then use the `\fancybox` command you will see that it will be completely broken, because the hook will get executed in the middle of parsing for optional (...) argument.

If, on the other hand, you want to add hooks to your command you can do something like:

```
\newcommand\fancybox{\@ifnextchar({\@fancybox}{\@fancybox(5cm)}}
\def\@fancybox(#1)#2{\fbox{%
    \UseHookWithArguments{cmd/fancybox/before}{2}{#1}{#2}%
    \parbox{#1}{#2}%
    \UseHookWithArguments{cmd/fancybox/after}{2}{#1}{#2}}}
```

¹⁶We might change this behavior in the main document slightly after gaining some usage experience.

```
\NewHookWithArguments{cmd/fancybox/before}{2}
\NewReversedHookWithArguments{cmd/fancybox/after}{2}
```

then the hooks will be executed where they should and no patching will be attempted. It is important that the hooks are declared with `\NewHookWithArguments` or `\NewReversedHookWithArguments`, otherwise the command hook code will try to patch the command. Note also that the call to `\UseHookWithArguments{cmd/fancybox/before}` does not need to be in the definition of `\fancybox`, but anywhere it makes sense to insert it (in this case in the internal `\@fancybox`).

Alternatively, if for whatever reason your command does not support the generic hooks provided here, you can disable a hook with `\DisableGenericHook`¹⁷, so that when someone tries to add code to it they will get an error. Or if you don't want the error, you can simply declare the hook with `\NewHook` and never use it.

The above approach is useful for really complex commands where for one or the other reason the hooks can't be placed at the very beginning and end of the command body and some hand-crafting is needed. However, in the example above the real (and in fact only) issue is the cascading argument parsing in the style developed long ago in L^AT_EX 2.09. Thus, a much simpler solution for this case is to replace it with the modern `\NewDocumentCommand` syntax and define the command as follows:

```
\DeclareDocumentCommand\fancybox{D()}{5cm}m}{\fbox{\parbox{#1}{#2}}}
```

If you do that then both hooks automatically work and are patched into the right places.

3.1 Arguments and redefining commands

The code in `ltxcmdhooks` does its best to find out how many arguments a given command has, and to insert the appropriate call to `\UseHookWithArguments`, so that the arguments seen by the hook are exactly those grabbed by the command (the hook, after all, is a macro call, so the arguments have to be placed in the right order, or they won't match).

When using the package writer interface, as discussed in section 3, to change the position of the hooks in your commands, you are also free to change how the hook code in your command sees its arguments. When a `cmd` hook is declared with `\NewHook` (or `\NewHookWithArguments` or other variations of that), it loses its “generic” nature and works as a regular hook. This means that you may choose to declare it without arguments regardless if the command takes arguments or not, or declare it with arguments, even if the command takes none.

However, this flexibility should not be abused. When using a nonstandard configuration for the hook arguments, think reasonably: a user will expect that the argument `#1` in the hook corresponds to the argument's first argument, and so on. Any other configuration is likely to cause confusion and, if used, will have to be well documented.

This flexibility, however, allows you to “correct” the arguments for the hooks. For example, L^AT_EX's `\refstepcounter` has a single argument, the name of the counter. The `cleveref` package adds an optional argument to `\refstepcounter`, making the name of the counter argument `#2`. If the author of `cleveref` wanted, for whatever reason, to add hooks to `\refstepcounter`, to preserve compatibility he could write something along the lines of:

¹⁷Please use `\DisableGenericHook` if at all, only on hooks that you “own”, i.e., for commands your package or class defines and not second guess whether or not hooks of other packages should get disabled!

```

\NewHookWithArguments{cmd/refstepcounter/before}{1}
\renewcommand\refstepcounter[2][<default>]{%
  \UseHookWithArguments{cmd/refstepcounter/before}{1}{#2}%
  <code for \refstepcounter>}

```

so that the mandatory argument, which is arg #2 in the definition, would still be seen as #1 in the hook code.

Another possibility would be to place the optional argument as the second argument for the hook, so that people looking for it would be able to use it. In either case, it would have to be well documented to cause as little confusion as possible.

4 The Implementation

4.1 Execution plan

To add `before` and `after` hooks to a command we will need to peek into the definition of a command, which is always a tricky thing to do. Some cases are easy because we know how the command was defined, so we can assume how its *<parameter text>* looks like (for example a command defined with `\newcommand` may have an optional argument followed by a run of mandatory arguments), so we can just expand that command and make it grab #1, #2, etc. as arguments and define it all back with the hooks added.

Life's usually not that easy, so with some commands we can't do that (a #1 might as well be #12112 instead of the expected #6112, for example) so we need to resort to "patching" the command: read its `\meaning`, and tokenize it again with `\scantokens` and hope for the best.

So the overall plan is:

1. Check if a command is of a known type (that is, defined with `\newcommand`¹⁸, `\DeclareRobustCommand`, or `\New(Expandable)DocumentCommand`), and if is, take appropriate action.
2. If the command is not a known type, we'll check if the command can be patched. Two things will prevent a command from being patched: if it was defined in a nonstandard catcode setting, or if it is an internal expl3 command with `__<module>` in its name, in which case we refuse to patch.
3. If the command was defined in nonstandard catcode settings, we will try a few standard ones to try our best to carry out the patching. If this doesn't help either, the code will give up and throw an error.

1 `<@@=hook>`
2 `<*2ekernel | latexrelease>`
3 `\ExplSyntaxOn`
4 `<latexrelease> \NewModuleRelease{2021/06/01}{ltxcmdhooks}`
5 `<latexrelease> {The~hook~management~system~for~commands}`

¹⁸It's not always possible to reliably detect this case because a command defined with no optional argument is indistinguishable from a `\defed` command.

4.2 Variables

<code>\g_hook_patch_action_list_tl</code>	Pairs of <code>\if<cmd>.\patch<cmd></code> to be used with <code>\robust@command@act</code> when looking for a known patching rule. This token list is exposed because we see some future applications (with very specialized packages, such as <code>etoolbox</code> that may want to extend the pairs processed. It is not meant for general use which is why it is not documented in the interface documentation above.
	6 <code>\tl_new:N \g_hook_patch_action_list_tl</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\g_hook_patch_action_list_tl</code>.)</i>
<code>\l__hook_patch_num_args_int</code>	The number of arguments in a macro being patched.
	7 <code>\int_new:N \l__hook_patch_num_args_int</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\l__hook_patch_num_args_int</code>.)</i>
<code>\l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl</code>	The prefixes and parameters of the definition for the macro being patched.
<code>\l__hook_param_text_tl</code>	8 <code>\tl_new:N \l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl</code>
<code>\l__hook_replace_text_tl</code>	9 <code>\tl_new:N \l__hook_param_text_tl</code>
	10 <code>\tl_new:N \l__hook_replace_text_tl</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl</code>, <code>\l__hook_param_text_tl</code>, and <code>\l__hook_replace_text_tl</code>.)</i>
<code>\c__hook_hash_tl</code>	Two constant token lists that contain one and two parameter tokens.
<code>\c__hook_hashes_tl</code>	11 <code>\tl_const:Nn \c__hook_hash_tl { # }</code>
	12 <code>\tl_const:Nn \c__hook_hashes_tl { # # }</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\c__hook_hash_tl</code> and <code>\c__hook_hashes_tl</code>.)</i>
<code>__hook_exp_not:NN</code>	Two temporary macros that change depending on the macro being patched.
<code>__hook_def_cmd:w</code>	13 <code>\cs_new_eq:NN __hook_exp_not:NN ?</code>
	14 <code>\cs_new_eq:NN __hook_def_cmd:w ?</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>__hook_exp_not:NN</code> and <code>__hook_def_cmd:w</code>.)</i>
<code>\q__hook_recursion_tail</code>	Internal quarks for recursion: they can't appear in any macro being patched.
<code>\q__hook_recursion_stop</code>	15 <code>\quark_new:N \q__hook_recursion_tail</code>
	16 <code>\quark_new:N \q__hook_recursion_stop</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\q__hook_recursion_tail</code> and <code>\q__hook_recursion_stop</code>.)</i>
<code>\g_hook_delayed_patches_prop</code>	A list containing the patches delayed to <code>\begin{document}</code> , so that patching is not attempted twice.
	17 <code>\prop_new:N \g_hook_delayed_patches_prop</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>\g_hook_delayed_patches_prop</code>.)</i>
<code>__hook_patch_debug:x</code>	A helper for patching debug info.
	18 <code>\cs_new_protected:Npn __hook_patch_debug:x #1</code>
	19 <code>{ __hook_debug:n { \iow_term:x { [lthooks]~#1 } } }</code>
	<i>(End of definition for <code>__hook_patch_debug:x</code>.)</i>

4.3 Variants

`\tl_rescan:nV` expl3 function variants used throughout the code.

```
20 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_rescan:nn { nV }
```

(End of definition for `\tl_rescan:nV`.)

4.4 Patching or delaying

Before `\begin{document}` all patching is delayed.

`__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n` This function is called from within `\AddToHook`, when code is first added to a generic `cmd` hook. If it is called within in the preamble, it delays the action until `\begin{document}`; otherwise it tries to update the hook.

```
21 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}{\__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n}%
22 <latexrelease>          {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
23 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n #1
24   { \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark {#1} }
25 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w
26   #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark #5
27   {
28     \__hook_debug:n { \iow_term:n { ->~Adding~cmd~hook~to~'#2'~(~#3): } }
29     \exp_args:Nc \__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn {#2} {#2} {#3}
30   }
31 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
32 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n}%
33 <latexrelease>          {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
34 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n #1
35 <latexrelease>   { \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w #1 / / / \s__hook_mark {#1} }
36 <latexrelease>\cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w
37 <latexrelease>   #1 / #2 / #3 / #4 \s__hook_mark #5
38 <latexrelease>   {
39 <latexrelease>     \__hook_debug:n { \iow_term:n { ->~Adding~cmd~hook~to~'#2'~(~#3): } }
40 <latexrelease>     \str_case:nnTF {#3}
41 <latexrelease>       { { before } { } { after } { } }
42 <latexrelease>       { \exp_args:Nc \__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn {#2} {#2} {#3} }
43 <latexrelease>       { \msg_error:nnnn { hooks } { wrong-cmd-hook } {#2} {#3} }
44 <latexrelease>     }
45 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n` and `__hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w`.)

`__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn` In the preamble, `__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn` just adds the patch instruction to a property list to be executed later.

`__hook_cmd_begindocument_code:`

```
46 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn #1 #2 #3
47   {
48     \__hook_debug:n { \iow_term:n { ->~Add~generic~cmd~hook~for~#2~(~#3). } }
49     \__hook_debug:n
50     { \iow_term:n { !~In~the~preamble:~delaying. } }
51     \prop_gput:Nnn \g__hook_delayed_patches_prop { #2 / #3 }
52     { \__hook_cmd_try_patch:nn {#2} {#3} }
53   }
```


The delayed patches are added to a property list to prevent duplication, and the code stored in the property list for each key is executed. The function `__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn` is also redefined to be `__hook_patch_command:Nnn` so that no further delaying is attempted.

```

54 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cmd_begindocument_code:
55   {
56     \cs_gset_eq:NN \__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn \__hook_patch_command:Nnn
57     \prop_map_function:NN \g__hook_delayed_patches_prop { \use_ii:nn }
58     \prop_gclear:N \g__hook_delayed_patches_prop
59     \cs_undefine:N \__hook_cmd_begindocument_code:
60   }
61 \g@addto@macro \@kernel@after@begindocument
62   { \__hook_cmd_begindocument_code: }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn` and `__hook_cmd_begindocument_code:.`)

`__hook_cmd_try_patch:nn` At `\begin{document}` tries patching the command if the hook was not manually created in the meantime. If the document does not exist, no error is raised here as it may hook into a package that wasn't loaded. Hooks added to commands in the document body still raise an error if the command is not defined.

```

63 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cmd_try_patch:nn #1 #2
64   {
65     \__hook_debug:n
66     { \iow_term:x { ->-\string\begin{document}-try-cmd / #1 / #2. } }
67     \__hook_if_declared:nTF { cmd / #1 / #2 }
68     {
69       \__hook_debug:n
70       { \iow_term:n { .->-Giving-up:~hook~already~created. } }
71     }
72     {
73       \cs_if_exist:cT {#1}
74       { \exp_args:Nc \__hook_patch_command:Nnn {#1} {#1} {#2} }
75     }
76   }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_cmd_try_patch:nn.`)

4.5 Patching commands

`__hook_patch_command:Nnn` `__hook_patch_command:Nnn` will do some sanity checks on the argument to detect if it is possible to add hooks to the command, and raises an error otherwise. If the command can contain hooks, then it uses `\robust@command@act` to find out what type is the command, and patch it accordingly.

```

77 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_command:Nnn #1 #2 #3
78   {
79     \__hook_patch_debug:x { analyzing~'\token_to_str:N #1' }
80     \__hook_patch_debug:x { \token_to_str:N #1 = \token_to_meaning:N #1 }
81     \__hook_patch_check:NNnn \cs_if_exist:NTF #1 { undef }
82     {
83       \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++-control~sequence~is~defined }
84       \__hook_patch_check:NNnn \token_if_macro:NTF #1 { macro }
85       {
86         \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++-control~sequence~is~a~macro }

```

```

87         \__hook_patch_check:NNnn \__hook_if_public_command:NTF #1 { expl3 }
88         {
89         \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++~macro~is~not~private }
90         \robust@command@act
91         \g_hook_patch_action_list_tl #1
92         \__hook_retokenize_patch:Nnn { #1 {#2} {#3} }
93         }
94     }
95 }
96 }

```

And here's the auxiliary used above:

```

97 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_check:NNnn #1 #2 #3 #4
98 {
99     #1 #2 {#4}
100     {
101         \msg_error:nxxx { hooks } { cant-patch }
102         { \token_to_str:N #2 } {#3}
103     }
104 }

```

and a conditional `__hook_if_public_command:N` to check if a command has `__` in its name (no other checking is performed). Primitives with `:D` in their name could be included here, but they are already discarded in the `\token_if_macro:NTF` test above.

```

105 \use:x
106 {
107     \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
108     \exp_not:N \__hook_if_public_command:N ##1 { TF }
109     {
110         \exp_not:N \exp_last_unbraced:Nf
111         \exp_not:N \__hook_if_public_command:w
112         { \exp_not:N \cs_to_str:N ##1 }
113         \tl_to_str:n { _ _ } \s__hook_mark
114     }
115 }
116 \exp_last_unbraced:NNNno
117 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_if_public_command:w
118 #1 \tl_to_str:n { _ _ } #2 \s__hook_mark
119 {
120     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
121     { \prg_return_true: }
122     { \prg_return_false: }
123 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_patch_command:Nnn` and others.)

4.5.1 Patching by expansion and redefinition

`\g_hook_patch_action_list_tl` This is the list of known command types and the function that patches the command hooks into them. The conditionals are taken from `\ShowCommand`, `\NewCommandCopy` and `__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF` defined in `ltxcmd`.

```

124 \tl_gset:Nn \g_hook_patch_action_list_tl
125 {
126     { \@if@DeclareRobustCommand \__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn }
127     { \@if@newcommand \__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn }

```

```

128   { \__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF \__hook_cmd_patch_xparse:Nnn }
129   }

```

(End of definition for \g_hook_patch_action_list_tl.)

__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn

At this point we know that the commands can be patched by expanding then redefining. These are the cases of commands defined with `\newcommand` with an optional argument or with `\DeclareRobustCommand`.

With `__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn` we check if the command has an optional argument (with a test counter-intuitively called `\@if@newcommand`; also make sure the command doesn't take args by calling `\robust@command@chk@safe`). If so, we pass the patching action to `__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn`, otherwise we call the patching engine `__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn` with a `\c_false_bool` to indicate that there is no optional argument.

```

130 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn #1
131   {
132     \exp_args:Nc \__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand_aux:Nnn
133     { \cs_to_str:N #1 ~ }
134   }
135 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand_aux:Nnn #1
136   {
137     \robust@command@chk@safe #1
138     { \@if@newcommand #1 }
139     { \use_ii:nn }
140     { \__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn }
141     { \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn \c_false_bool }
142     #1
143   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn.)

__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn

If the command was defined with `\newcommand` and an optional argument, call the patching engine with a `\c_true_bool` to flag the presence of an optional argument, and with `\command` to patch the actual code for `\command`.

```

144 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn #1
145   {
146     \exp_args:NNc \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn \c_true_bool
147     { \c_backslash_str \cs_to_str:N #1 }
148   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn.)

__hook_cmd_patch_xparse:Nnn

And for commands defined by the xparse commands use this for patching:

```

149 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_cmd_patch_xparse:Nnn #1
150   {
151     \exp_args:NNc \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn \c_false_bool
152     { \cs_to_str:N #1 ~ code }
153   }

```

(End of definition for __hook_cmd_patch_xparse:Nnn.)

```

\__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn
\__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn
\__hook_make_prefixes:w

```

Now the real action begins. Here we have in #1 a boolean indicating if the command has a leading [...] delimited argument, in #2 the command control sequence, in #3 the name of the command (note that #1 ≠ \csname#2\endcsname at this point!), and in #4 the hook position, either before or after.

Patching with expansion+redefinition is trickier than it looks like at first glance. Suppose the simple definition:

```
\def\foo#1{#1##2}
```

When defined, its *replacement text* will be a token list containing:

```
out_param 1, mac_param #, character 2
```

Then, after expanding \foo{##1} (here ## denotes a single #6) we end up with a token list with out_param 1 replaced:

```
mac_param #, character 1, mac_param #, character 2
```

that is, the definition would be:

```
\def\foo#1{#1#2}
```

which obviously fails, because the original input in the definition was ## but TeX reduced that to a single parameter token #6 when carrying out the definition. That leaves no room for a clever solution with (say) \unexpanded, because anything that would double the second #6, would also (incorrectly) double the first, so there's not much to do other than a manual solution.

There are three cases we can distinguish to make things hopefully faster on simpler cases:

1. a macro with no parameters;
2. a macro with no parameter tokens in its definition;
3. a macro with parameters and parameter tokens.

The first case is trivial: if the macro has no parameters, we can just use \unexpanded around it, and if there is a parameter token in it, it is handled correctly (the macro can be treated as a tl variable).

The second case requires looking at the *replacement text* of the macro to see if it has a parameter token in there. If it does not, then there is no worry, and the macro can be redefined normally (without \unexpanded).

The third case, as usual, is the devious one. Here we'll have to loop through the definition token by token, and double every parameter token, so that this case can be handled like the previous one.

```

154 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn}
155 <latexrelease>          {cmd~hooks~with~args}
156 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn #1 #2 #3 #4
157   {
158     \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++~command~can~be~patched~without~rescanning }

```

We'll start by counting the number of arguments in the command by counting the number of characters in the `\cs_argument_spec:N` of the macro, divided by two, and subtracting one if the command has an optional argument (that is, an extra `[]` in its *parameter text*).

```

159   \int_set:Nn \l__hook_patch_num_args_int
160   {
161     \exp_args:Nf \str_count:n { \cs_argument_spec:N #2 } / 2
162     \bool_if:NT #1 { -1 }
163   }

```

Now build two token lists:

`\l__hook_param_text_tl` will contain the *parameter text* to be used when redefining the macro. It should be identical to the *parameter text* used when originally defining that macro.

`\l__hook_replace_text_tl` will contain braced pairs of `\c__hook_hashes_tl<num>` to feed to the macro when expanded. This token list as well as the previous will have the first item surrounded by `[...]` in the case of an optional argument.

The use of `\c__hook_hashes_tl` here is to differentiate actual parameters in the macro from parameter tokens in the original definition of the macro. Later on, `\c__hook_hashes_tl` is either replaced by actual parameter tokens, or expanded into them.

```

164   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int } > { \c_zero_int }
165   {

```

We'll first check if the command has any parameter token in its definition (feeding it empty arguments), and set `__hook_exp_not:n` accordingly. `__hook_exp_not:n` will be used later to either leave `\c__hook_hashes_tl` or expand it, and also to remember the result of `__hook_if_has_hash:nTF` to avoid testing twice (the test can be rather slow).

```

166     \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_tmpa_tl { \bool_if:NTF #1 { [ ] } { { } } }
167     \int_step_inline:nnn { 2 } { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
168     { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__hook_tmpa_tl { { } } }
169     \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No \__hook_if_has_hash:nTF
170     { \exp_after:wN #2 \l__hook_tmpa_tl }
171     { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:n \exp_not:n }
172     { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:n \use:n }
173     \cs_set_protected:Npn \__hook_tmp:w ##1 ##2
174     {
175       ##1 \l__hook_param_text_tl { \use:n ##2 }
176       ##1 \l__hook_replace_text_tl { \__hook_exp_not:n {##2} }
177     }

```

Here we'll conditionally add `[...]` around the first parameter:

```

178     \bool_if:NTF #1
179     { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_set:Nx { [ \c__hook_hashes_tl 1 ] } }
180     { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_set:Nx { { \c__hook_hashes_tl 1 } } }

```

Then, for every parameter from the second, just add it normally:

```

181     \int_step_inline:nnn { 2 } { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
182     { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_put_right:Nx { { \c__hook_hashes_tl ##1 } } }

```

Now, if the command has any parameter token in its definition (then `__hook_exp_not:n` is `\exp_not:n`), call `__hook_double_hashes:n` to double them, and replace every `\c__hook_hashes_tl` by `#`:

```

183     \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_replace_text_tl
184       { \exp_not:N #2 \exp_not:V \l__hook_replace_text_tl }
185     \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_replace_text_tl
186       {
187         \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF \__hook_exp_not:n \exp_not:n
188           { \exp_args:NNV \exp_args:No \__hook_double_hashes:n }
189           { \exp_args:NV \exp_not:o }
190           \l__hook_replace_text_tl
191       }

```

And now, set a few auxiliaries for the case that the macro has parameters, so it won't be passed through `\unexpanded` (twice):

```

192     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_def_cmd:w \tex_gdef:D
193     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:NN \prg_do_nothing:
194   }
195   {

```

In the case the macro has no parameters, we'll treat it as a token list and things are much simpler (expansion control looks a bit complicated, but it's just a pair of `\exp_not:N` preventing another `\exp_not:n` from expanding):

```

196     \tl_clear:N \l__hook_param_text_tl
197     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__hook_replace_text_tl #2
198     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_def_cmd:w \tex_xdef:D
199     \cs_set:Npn \__hook_exp_not:NN ##1 { \exp_not:N ##1 \exp_not:N }
200   }

```

Before redefining, we need to also get the prefixes used when defining the command. Here we ensure that the `\escapechar` is printable, otherwise a macro defined with prefixes `\protected` `\long` will have it `\meaning` printed as `protectedlong`, making life unnecessarily complicated. Here the `\escapechar` is changed to `/`, then we loop between pairs of `/.../` extracting the prefixes.

```

201   \group_begin:
202     \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { '\ / }
203     \use:x
204     {
205   \group_end:
206     \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl
207       { \exp_not:N \__hook_make_prefixes:w \cs_prefix_spec:N #2 / / }
208     }

```

Here we redefine the hook to have the right number of arguments. Disabling the hook, undefining the `parameter` token list then calling `__hook_make_usable:nn` are enough to redefine the hook to the extent we want. Code stored in the hook and other metadata about it are not lost in the process.

```

209     \__hook_disable:n { cmd / #3 / #4 }
210     \cs_undefine:c { c__hook_cmd / #3 / #4_parameter_tl }
211     \__hook_make_usable:nn { cmd / #3 / #4 } { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }

```

Now call `__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn` with the macro being redefined in `#1`, then `\UseHook{cmd/<name>/before}` in `#2` or `\UseHook{cmd/<name>/after}` in `#3` (one is always empty), and in `#4` the *<replacement text>* of the macro.

```

212     \use:e
213     {
214       \__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn \exp_not:N #2
215       \str_if_eq:nnTF {#4} { after }

```

```

216     { \use_ii_i:nn }
217     { \use:nn }
218     { {
219         \__hook_exp_not:NN \exp_not:N \UseHookWithArguments
220         { cmd / #3 / #4 } { \int_use:N \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
221         \__hook_braced_parameter:n { cmd / #3 / #4 }
222     } }
223     { { } }
224     { \__hook_exp_not:NN \exp_not:V \l__hook_replace_text_tl }
225 }

```

Finally, update the hook code.

```

226     \__hook_update_hook_code:n { cmd / #3 / #4 }
227 }
228 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
229 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn}
230 \<latexrelease>{cmd-hooks-with-args}
231 \<latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn #1 #2 #3 #4
232 \<latexrelease>{
233     \__hook_patch_debug:x { +++command-can-be-patched-without-rescanning }
234     \int_set:Nn \l__hook_patch_num_args_int
235     {
236         \exp_args:Nf \str_count:n { \cs_argument_spec:N #2 } / 2
237         \bool_if:NT #1 { -1 }
238     }
239     \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int } > { \c_zero_int }
240     {
241         \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_tmpa_tl { \bool_if:NTF #1 { [ ] } { { } } }
242         \int_step_inline:nnn { 2 } { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
243         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__hook_tmpa_tl { { } } }
244         \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No \__hook_if_has_hash:NTF
245         { \exp_after:wN #2 \l__hook_tmpa_tl }
246         { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:n \exp_not:n }
247         { \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:n \use:n }
248         \cs_set_protected:Npn \__hook_tmp:w ##1 ##2
249         {
250             ##1 \l__hook_param_text_tl { \use:n ##2 }
251             ##1 \l__hook_replace_text_tl { \__hook_exp_not:n {##2} }
252         }
253         \bool_if:NTF #1
254         { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_set:Nx { [ \c__hook_hash_tl 1 ] } }
255         { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_set:Nx { { \c__hook_hash_tl 1 } } }
256         \int_step_inline:nnn { 2 } { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
257         { \__hook_tmp:w \tl_put_right:Nx { { \c__hook_hash_tl ##1 } } }
258         \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_replace_text_tl
259         { \exp_not:N #2 \exp_not:V \l__hook_replace_text_tl }
260         \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_replace_text_tl
261         {
262             \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF \__hook_exp_not:n \exp_not:n
263             { \exp_args:NNV \exp_args:No \__hook_double_hashes:n }
264             { \exp_args:NV \exp_not:o }
265             \l__hook_replace_text_tl
266         }
267         \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_def_cmd:w \tex_gdef:D
268         \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_exp_not:NN \prg_do_nothing:

```

```

269 <latexrelease>    }
270 <latexrelease>    {
271 <latexrelease>      \tl_clear:N \l__hook_param_text_tl
272 <latexrelease>      \tl_set_eq:NN \l__hook_replace_text_tl #2
273 <latexrelease>      \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_def_cmd:w \tex_xdef:D
274 <latexrelease>      \cs_set:Npn \__hook_exp_not:NN ##1 { \exp_not:N ##1 \exp_not:N }
275 <latexrelease>    }
276 <latexrelease>    \group_begin:
277 <latexrelease>      \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { '\ }
278 <latexrelease>      \use:x
279 <latexrelease>      {
280 <latexrelease>        \group_end:
281 <latexrelease>        \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl
282 <latexrelease>          { \exp_not:N \__hook_make_prefixes:w \cs_prefix_spec:N #2 / / }
283 <latexrelease>        }
284 <latexrelease>      \use:x
285 <latexrelease>      {
286 <latexrelease>        \__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn \exp_not:N #2
287 <latexrelease>        \str_if_eq:nnTF {#4} { after }
288 <latexrelease>        { \use_ii_i:nn }
289 <latexrelease>        { \use:mn }
290 <latexrelease>        { { \__hook_exp_not:NN \exp_not:N \UseHook { cmd / #3 / #4 } } }
291 <latexrelease>        { { } }
292 <latexrelease>        { \__hook_exp_not:NN \exp_not:N \l__hook_replace_text_tl }
293 <latexrelease>      }
294 <latexrelease>    }
295 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

Now that all the needed tools are ready, without further ado we'll redefine the command. The definition uses the prefixes gathered in `\l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl`, a primitive `__hook_def_cmd:w` (which is `\tex_gdef:D` or `\tex_xdef:D`) to avoid adding extra prefixes, and the *parameter text* from `\l__hook_param_text_tl`.

Then finally, in the body of the definition, we insert `#2`, which is `cmd/#1/before` or empty, `#4` which is the *replacement text*, and `#3` which is `cmd/#1/after` or empty.

```

296 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
297 {
298   \l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl
299   \exp_after:wN \__hook_def_cmd:w
300   \exp_after:wN #1 \l__hook_param_text_tl
301   { #2 #4 #3 }
302 }

```

Here's the auxiliary that makes the prefix control sequences for the redefinition. Each item has to be `\tl_trim_spaces:n`'d because the last item (and not any other) has a trailing space.

```

303 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_make_prefixes:w / #1 /
304 {
305   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
306   {
307     \exp_not:c { tex_ \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} :D }
308     \__hook_make_prefixes:w /
309   }
310 }

```


(End of definition for `__hook_patch_expand_redefine:Nnn`, `__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn`,
and `__hook_make_prefixes:w`.)

Here are some auxiliaries for the contraption above.

`__hook_if_has_hash_p:n` `__hook_if_has_hash:nTF` searches the token list #1 for a catcode 6 token, and if any is found, it returns `true`, and `false` otherwise. The searching doesn't care about preserving groups or spaces: we can ignore those safely (braces are removed) so that searching is as fast as possible.

```

311 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \__hook_if_has_hash:n #1 { TF }
312   { \__hook_if_has_hash:w #1 ## \s__hook_mark }
313 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_has_hash:w #1
314   {
315     \tl_if_single_token:nTF {#1}
316     {
317       \token_if_eq_catcode:NNTF ## #1
318       { \__hook_if_has_hash_check:w }
319       { \__hook_if_has_hash:w }
320     }
321     { \__hook_if_has_hash:w #1 }
322   }
323 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_if_has_hash_check:w #1 \s__hook_mark
324   { \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1} { \prg_return_false: } { \prg_return_true: } }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_if_has_hash:nTF`, `__hook_if_has_hash:w`, and
`__hook_if_has_hash_check:w`.)

`__hook_double_hashes:n` `__hook_double_hashes:w` loops through the token list #1 and duplicates any catcode 6 token, and expands tokens `\ifx-equal` to `\c__hook_hashes_tl`, and leaves all other tokens `\notexpanded` with `\exp_not:N`. Unfortunately pairs of explicit catcode 1 and catcode 2 character tokens are normalised to `{_1` and `}_1` because it's not feasible to expandably detect the character code (*maybe* it could be done using something along the lines of <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/527538>, but it's far too much work for close to zero benefit).

`__hook_double_hashes:w` is the tail-recursive loop macro, that tests which of the three types of item is in the head of the token list.

```

325 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes:n #1
326   { \__hook_double_hashes:w #1 \q__hook_recursion_tail \q__hook_recursion_stop }
327 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes:w #1 \q__hook_recursion_stop
328   {
329     \tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF {#1}
330     { \__hook_double_hashes_output:N }
331     {
332       \tl_if_head_is_group:nTF {#1}
333       { \__hook_double_hashes_group:n }
334       { \__hook_double_hashes_space:w }
335     }
336     #1 \q__hook_recursion_stop
337   }

```

`__hook_double_hashes_output:N` checks for the end of the token list, then checks if the token is `\c__hook_hashes_tl`, and if so just leaves it.

```

338 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes_output:N #1
339   {
340     \if_meaning:w \q__hook_recursion_tail #1

```

```

341     \__hook_double_hashes_stop:w
342     \fi:
343     \if:w ?
344         \if_meaning:w \c__hook_hash_tl #1 ! \fi:
345         \if_meaning:w \c__hook_hashes_tl #1 ! \fi:
346         ?
347     \else:

```

(this `\use_i:n` uses `\fi:` and consumes `\use:n`, the whole `\if_catcode:w` block, and the `\exp_not:N`, leaving just `#1` which is `\c__hook_hashes_tl`.)

```

348     \use_i:n
349     \fi:
350     \use:n
351     {

```

If `#1` is not `\c__hook_hashes_tl`, then check if its catcode is 6, and if so, leave it doubled in `\exp_not:n` and consume the following `\exp_not:N #1`.

```

352         \if_catcode:w ## \exp_not:N #1
353         \exp_after:wN \use_ii:n
354         \fi:
355         \use_none:n
356         { \exp_not:n { #1 #1 } }
357     }

```

If both previous tests returned `false`, then leave the token unexpanded and resume the loop.

```

358     \exp_not:N #1
359     \__hook_double_hashes:w
360 }
361 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes_stop:w #1 \q__hook_recursion_stop { \fi: }

```

Dealing with spaces and grouped tokens is trivial:

```

362 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes_group:n #1
363 { { \__hook_double_hashes:n {#1} } \__hook_double_hashes:w }
364 \exp_last_unbraced:NNo
365 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_double_hashes_space:w \c_space_tl
366 { ~ \__hook_double_hashes:w }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_double_hashes:n` and others.)

4.5.2 Patching by retokenization

At this point we've drained the possibilities of patching a command by expansion-and-redefinition, so we have to resort to patching by retokenizing the command. Patching by retokenization is done by getting the `\meaning` of the command, doing the necessary manipulations on the generated string, and the retokenizing that again by using `\scantokens`.

Patching by retokenization is definitely a riskier business, because it relies that the tokens printed by `\meaning` produce the exact same tokens as the ones in the original definition. That is, the catcode régime must be exactly(ish) the same, and there is no way of telling except by trial and error.

This is the macro that will control the whole process. First we'll try out one final, rather trivial case, of a command with no arguments; that is, a token list. This case can be patched with the expand-and-redefine routine but it has to be the very last case tested for,

because most (all?) robust commands start with a top-level macro with no arguments, so testing this first would short-circuit `\robust@command@act` and the top-level macros would be incorrectly patched. In that case, we just check if the `\cs_argument_spec:N` is empty, and call `__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn`.

```

367 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_retokenize_patch:Nnn #1 #2 #3
368 {
369   \str_if_eq:eeTF { \cs_argument_spec:N #1 } { }
370   { \__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn \c_false_bool #1 {#2} {#3} }
371   {
372     \__hook_patch_debug:x { ..~command~can~only~be~patched~by~rescanning }

```

Otherwise, we start the actual patching by retokenization job. The code calls `__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw` with a different catcode setting:

- The current catcode setting;
- Switching the catcode of `@`;
- Switching the `expl3` syntax on or off;
- Both of the above.

If patching succeeds, `__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw` has the side-effect of patching the macro `#1` (which may be an internal from the command whose name is `#2`).

```

373   \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_tmpa_tl
374   {
375     \int_compare:nNnTF { \char_value_catcode:n {'\@ } } = { 12 }
376     { \exp_not:N \makeatletter } { \exp_not:N \makeatother }
377   }
378   \tl_set:Nx \l__hook_tmpb_tl
379   {
380     \bool_if:NTF \l__kernel_expl_bool
381     { \ExplSyntaxOff } { \ExplSyntaxOn }
382   }
383   \use:x
384   {
385     \exp_not:N \__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw
386     \exp_not:n { #1 {#2} {#3} }
387     { \prg_do_nothing: }
388     { \exp_not:V \l__hook_tmpa_tl } % @
389     { \exp_not:V \l__hook_tmpb_tl } % _:
390     {
391       \exp_not:V \l__hook_tmpa_tl   % @
392       \exp_not:V \l__hook_tmpb_tl   % _:
393     }
394   }
395   \q_recursion_tail \q_recursion_stop

```

If no catcode setting succeeds, give up and raise an error. The command isn't changed in any way in that case.

```

396   {
397     \msg_error:nxxx { hooks } { cant-patch }
398     { \c_backslash_str #2 } { retok }
399   }
400 }
401 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_retokenize_patch:Nnn`.)

`__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw`

This function is a simple wrapper around `__hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF` and `__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn` if the former returns *true*, plus some debug messages.

```
402 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw}
403 <latexrelease>          {cmd-hooks-with-args}
404 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw #1 #2 #3 #4
405   {
406     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#4} { \use:n }
407     \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++trying-to-patch-by-retokenization }
408     \__hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF {#1} {#4}
409     {
410       \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++macro-can-be-retokenized-cleanly }
411       \__hook_patch_debug:x { ==retokenizing-macro-now }
412       \__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn #1 { cmd / #2 / #3 } {#3} {#4}
413       \use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:nw \use_none:n
414     }
415     {
416       \__hook_patch_debug:x { --macro-cannot-be-retokenized-cleanly }
417       \__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw #1 {#2} {#3}
418     }
419   }
420 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
421 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw}
422 <latexrelease>          {cmd-hooks-with-args}
423 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw #1 #2 #3 #4
424 <latexrelease>   {
425 <latexrelease>     \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_do:nn {#4} { \use:n }
426 <latexrelease>     \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++trying-to-patch-by-retokenization }
427 <latexrelease>     \__hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF {#1} {#4}
428 <latexrelease>     {
429 <latexrelease>       \__hook_patch_debug:x { ++macro-can-be-retokenized-cleanly }
430 <latexrelease>       \__hook_patch_debug:x { ==retokenizing-macro-now }
431 <latexrelease>       \__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn #1 {#2} {#3} {#4}
432 <latexrelease>       \use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_stop:nw \use_none:n
433 <latexrelease>     }
434 <latexrelease>     {
435 <latexrelease>       \__hook_patch_debug:x { --macro-cannot-be-retokenized-cleanly }
436 <latexrelease>       \__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw #1 {#2} {#3}
437 <latexrelease>     }
438 <latexrelease>   }
439 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `__hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnnw`.)

`\kerneltmpDoNotUse`

This is an oddity required to be safe (as safe as reasonably possible) when patching the command. The entirety of

```
<prefixes> \def <cs> <parameter text> {<replacement text>}
```

will go through `\scantokens`. The *<parameter text>* and *<replacement text>* are what we are trying to retokenize, so not much worry there. The other items, however, should “just work”, so some care is needed to not use too fancy catcode settings. Therefore we can’t use an `expl3`-named macro for *<cs>*, nor the `expl3` versions of `\def` or the *<prefixes>*. That

is why the definitions that will eventually go into `\scantokens` will use the oddly (but hopefully clearly)-named `\kerneltmpDoNotUse`:

```
440 \cs_new_eq:NN \kerneltmpDoNotUse !
```

PhO: Maybe this can be avoided by running the `<parameter text>` and the `<replacement text>` separately through `\scantokens` and then putting everything together at the end.

(End of definition for `\kerneltmpDoNotUse`.)

`_hook_patch_required_catcodes:` Here are the catcode settings that are *mandatory* when retokenizing commands. These are the minimum necessary settings to perform the definitions: they identify control sequences, which must be escaped with `_0`, delimit the definition with `{_1` and `}_2`, and mark parameters with `#_6`. Everything else may be changed, but not these.

```
441 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_hook_patch_required_catcodes:
442 {
443   \char_set_catcode_escape:N \_
444   \char_set_catcode_group_begin:N \{
445   \char_set_catcode_group_end:N \}
446   \char_set_catcode_parameter:N \#
447   % \int_set:Nn \tex_endlinechar:D { -1 }
448   % \int_set:Nn \tex_newlinechar:D { -1 }
449 }
```

PhO: `etoolbox` sets the `\endlinechar` and `\newlinechar` when patching, but as far as I tested these didn't make much of a difference, so I left them out for now. Maybe `\newlinechar=-1` avoids a space token being added after the definition.

PhO: If the patching is split by `<parameter text>` and `<replacement text>`, then only `#` will have to stay in that list.

PhO: Actually now that we patch `\UseHook{cmd/foo/before}`, all the tokens there need to have the right catcodes, so this list now includes all lowercase letters, `U` and `H`, the slash, and whatever characters in the command name... sigh...

(End of definition for `_hook_patch_required_catcodes:`.)

`_hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF` Here we'll do a quick test if the command being patched can in fact be retokenized with the specific catcode setting without changing in meaning. The test is straightforward:

1. apply `\meaning` to the command;
2. split the `<prefixes>`, `<parameter text>` and `<replacement text>` and arrange them as

$$\langle\text{prefixes}\rangle\text{\def}\langle\text{kerneltmpDoNotUse}\rangle\langle\text{parameter text}\rangle\{\langle\text{replacement text}\rangle\}$$
3. rescan that with the given catcode settings, and do the definition; then finally
4. compare `\kerneltmpDoNotUse` with the original command.

If both are `\ifx`-equal, the command can be safely patched.

```
450 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn \_hook_cmd_if_scanable:Nn #1 #2 { TF }
451 {
452   \cs_set_eq:NN \kerneltmpDoNotUse \scan_stop:
453   \cs_set_eq:NN \_hook_tmp:w \scan_stop:
454   \use:x
455   {
456     \cs_set:Npn \_hook_tmp:w
```

```

457     #####1 \tl_to_str:n { macro: } #####2 -> #####3 \s__hook_mark
458     { #####1 \def \kerneltmpDoNotUse #####2 {#####3} }
459     \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__hook_tmpa_tl
460     { \exp_not:N \__hook_tmp:w \token_to_meaning:N #1 \s__hook_mark }
461   }
462   \tl_rescan:nV { #2 \__hook_patch_required_catcodes: } \l__hook_tmpa_tl
463   \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 \kerneltmpDoNotUse
464   { \prg_return_true: }
465   { \prg_return_false: }
466 }

```

(End of definition for `__hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF`.)

`__hook_guess_arg_count:NN` Looks at the parameter text of a macro, and counts the parameters by looking at the number after a #, and checking if they are sequential. This macro assumes that all parameters are marked with hashes, and not other characters, and that there is no “trick parameter”.

```

467 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_guess_arg_count:NN}
468 <latexrelease>          {cmd~hooks~with~args}
469 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_guess_arg_count:NN #1
470 {
471   \exp_after:wN \__hook_guess_arg_count:wN
472   \token_to_meaning:N #1 \s__hook_mark
473 }
474 \exp_last_unbraced:NNNNo
475 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__hook_guess_arg_count:wN
476 #1 { \tl_to_str:n { macro: } } #2 \s__hook_mark #3
477 {
478   \int_set:Nn #3
479   {
480     \exp_not:N \__hook_guess_arg_count:nw { 0 } #2
481     \c_hash_str 0 \s__hook_mark
482   }
483 }
484 \use:e
485 { \cs_new:Npn \exp_not:N \__hook_guess_arg_count:nw #1 #2 \c_hash_str #3 }
486 {
487   \int_compare:nNnTF { #1 + 1 } = {#3}
488   { \__hook_guess_arg_count:nw {#3} }
489   { #1 \__hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_mark:w }
490 }
491 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
492 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\__hook_guess_arg_count:NN}
493 <latexrelease>          {cmd~hooks~with~args}
494 <latexrelease>\cs_undefine:N \__hook_guess_arg_count:NN
495 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `__hook_guess_arg_count:NN`, `__hook_guess_arg_count:wN`, and `__hook_guess_arg_count:nw`.)

`__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn` Then, if `__hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF` returned true, we can go on and patch the command.

```

496 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{\__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn}
497 <latexrelease>          {cmd~hooks~with~args}

```

```

498 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
499 {
500 % Here, when patching by retokenization, we can only guess the number
501 % of arguments of the macro.
502 % \changes{v1.0h}{2023/05/21}
503 % {Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).}
504 % \begin{macrocode}
505 \__hook_guess_arg_count:NN #1 \l__hook_patch_num_args_int

```

Then we redefine the hook to have the right number of arguments. Disabling the hook, undefining the `parameter` token list then calling `__hook_make_usable:nn` are enough to redefine the hook to the extent we want. Code stored in the hook and other metadata about it are not lost in the process.

```

506 \__hook_disable:n {#2}
507 \cs_undefine:c { c__hook_#2_parameter_tl }
508 \__hook_make_usable:nn {#2} { \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
509 \tl_set:Nc \l__hook_tmpa_tl
510 { \exp_args:Nc \tl_to_str:n { \__hook_braced_parameter:n {#2} } }
511 \use:x
512 {
513 \str_replace_all:Nnn \exp_not:N \l__hook_tmpa_tl
514 { #### } { \c_hash_str }
515 }

```

Then, make make some things `\relax` to avoid lots of `\noexpand` below.

```

516 \cs_set_eq:NN \kerneltmpDoNotUse \scan_stop:
517 \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tmp:w \scan_stop:
518 \use:x
519 {

```

Now we'll define `__hook_tmp:w` such that it splits the `\meaning` of the macro (`#1`) into its three parts:

```

####1. <prefixes>

####2. <parameter text>

####3. <replacement text>

```

and arrange that a complete definition, then place the `before` or `after` hooks around the `<replacement text>`: accordingly.

```

520 \cs_set:Npn \__hook_tmp:w
521 ####1 \tl_to_str:n { macro: } ####2 -> ####3 \s__hook_mark
522 {
523 ####1 \def \kerneltmpDoNotUse ####2
524 {
525 \str_if_eq:nnT {#3} { before }
526 {
527 \token_to_str:N \UseHookWithArguments {#2}
528 { \int_use:N \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
529 \l__hook_tmpa_tl
530 }
531 ####3
532 \str_if_eq:nnT {#3} { after }
533 {
534 \token_to_str:N \UseHookWithArguments {#2}

```

```

535             { \int_use:N \l__hook_patch_num_args_int }
536             \l__hook_tmpa_tl
537         }
538     }
539 }

```

Now we just have to get the `\meaning` of the command being patched and pass it through the meat grinder above.

```

540     \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__hook_tmpa_tl
541     { \exp_not:N \__hook_tmp:w \token_to_meaning:N #1 \s__hook_mark }
542 }

```

Now rescan with the given catcode settings (overridden by the `__hook_patch_required_catcodes:`), and implicitly (by using the rescanned token list) carry out the definition from above.

```

543     \tl_rescan:nV { #4 \__hook_patch_required_catcodes: } \l__hook_tmpa_tl

```

And to close, copy the newly-defined command into the old name and the patching is finally completed:

```

544     \cs_gset_eq:NN #1 \kerneltmpDoNotUse

```

Finally, update the hook code.

```

545     \__hook_update_hook_code:n {#2}
546 }
547 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
548 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{\__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn}
549 <latexrelease>           {cmd~hooks~with~args}
550 <latexrelease>\cs_gset_protected:Npn \__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
551 <latexrelease> {
552 <latexrelease>     \cs_set_eq:NN \kerneltmpDoNotUse \scan_stop:
553 <latexrelease>     \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_tmp:w \scan_stop:
554 <latexrelease>     \use:x
555 <latexrelease>     {
556 <latexrelease>         \cs_set:Npn \__hook_tmp:w
557 <latexrelease>             #####1 \tl_to_str:n { macro: } #####2 -> #####3 \s__hook_mark
558 <latexrelease>         {
559 <latexrelease>             #####1 \def \kerneltmpDoNotUse #####2
560 <latexrelease>                 {
561 <latexrelease>                     \str_if_eq:nnT {#3} { before }
562 <latexrelease>                     { \token_to_str:N \UseHook { cmd / #2 / #3 } }
563 <latexrelease>                     #####3
564 <latexrelease>                     \str_if_eq:nnT {#3} { after }
565 <latexrelease>                     { \token_to_str:N \UseHook { cmd / #2 / #3 } }
566 <latexrelease>                 }
567 <latexrelease>             }
568 <latexrelease>         \tl_set:Nx \exp_not:N \l__hook_tmpa_tl
569 <latexrelease>         { \exp_not:N \__hook_tmp:w \token_to_meaning:N #1 \s__hook_mark }
570 <latexrelease>     }
571 <latexrelease>     \tl_rescan:nV { #4 \__hook_patch_required_catcodes: } \l__hook_tmpa_tl
572 <latexrelease>     \cs_gset_eq:NN #1 \kerneltmpDoNotUse
573 <latexrelease> }
574 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn`.)

4.6 Messages

```
575 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}{wrong-cmd-hook}%
576 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
577 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
578 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{wrong-cmd-hook}%
579 <latexrelease>           {Standardise-generic-hook-names}
580 <latexrelease> \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { wrong-cmd-hook }
581 <latexrelease> {
582 <latexrelease>     Generic-hook~'cmd/#1/#2'~is~invalid.
583 <latexrelease>%     The-hook-should-be~'cmd/#1/before'~or~'cmd/#1/after'.
584 <latexrelease> }
585 <latexrelease> {
586 <latexrelease>     You~tried~to~add~a~generic~hook~to~command~\iow_char:N \#1,~but~'#2'~
587 <latexrelease>     is~an~invalid~component.~Only~'before'~or~'after'~are~allowed.
588 <latexrelease> }
589 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
590 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { cant-patch }
591 {
592 <latexrelease>     Generic-hooks~cannot~be~added~to~'#1'.
593 }
594 {
595 <latexrelease>     You~tried~to~add~a~hook~to~'#1',~but~LaTeX~was~unable~to~
596 <latexrelease>     patch~the~command~because~it~\__hook_unpatchable_cases:n {#2}.
597 }
598 \cs_new:Npn \__hook_unpatchable_cases:n #1
599 {
600 <latexrelease>     \str_case:nn {#1}
601 <latexrelease>     {
602 <latexrelease>         { undef } { doesn't-exist }
603 <latexrelease>         { macro } { is-not-a-macro }
604 <latexrelease>         { expl3 } { is-a-private-expl3-macro }
605 <latexrelease>         { retok } { can't-be-retokenized-cleanly }
606 <latexrelease>     }
607 }
608 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{ltxcmdhooks}%
609 <latexrelease>           {The-hook-management-system-for-commands}
610 <latexrelease>
```

The command `__hook_cmd_begindocument_code:` is used in an internal hook, so we need to make sure it has a harmless definition after rollback as that will not remove it from the kernel hook.

```
611 <latexrelease> \cs_set_eq:NN \__hook_cmd_begindocument_code: \prg_do_nothing:
612 <latexrelease>
613 <latexrelease> \EndModuleRelease
614 <latexrelease> \ExplSyntaxOff
615 </2kernel | latexrelease>
616 <@@=>
```

File j

lalloc.dtx

1 Counters

This section deals with counter and other variable allocation.

```
1 (*2kernel)
```

The following are from plain T_EX:

`\z@` A zero dimen or number. It's more efficient to write `\parindent\z@` than `\parindent 0pt`.

`\@ne` The number 1.

`\m@ne` The number -1 .

`\tw@` The number 2.

`\sixt@@n` The number 16.

`\@m` The number 1000.

`\@MM` The number 20000.

`\@xxxii` The constant 32.

```
2 \chardef\@xxxii=32
```

(End of definition for \@xxxii.)

`\@Mi` Constants 10001–10004.

```
\@Mii 3 \mathchardef\@Mi=10001
```

```
\@Miii 4 \mathchardef\@Mii=10002
```

```
\@Miv 5 \mathchardef\@Miii=10003
```

```
6 \mathchardef\@Miv=10004
```

(End of definition for \@Mi and others.)

`\@tempcnta` Scratch count registers used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.

```
\@tempcntb 7 \newcount\@tempcnta
```

```
8 \newcount\@tempcntb
```

(End of definition for \@tempcnta and \@tempcntb.)

`\if@tempswa` General boolean switch used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.

```
9 \newif\if@tempswa
```

(End of definition for \if@tempswa.)

`\@tempdima` Scratch dimen registers used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.

```
\@tempdimb 10 \newdimen\@tempdima
```

```
\@tempdimc 11 \newdimen\@tempdimb
```

```
12 \newdimen\@tempdimc
```

(End of definition for \@tempdima, \@tempdimb, and \@tempdimc.)

`\@tempboxa` Scratch box register used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.
¹³ `\newbox\@tempboxa`
(End of definition for \@tempboxa.)

`\@tempskipa` Scratch skip registers used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.
`\@tempskipb` ¹⁴ `\newskip\@tempskipa`
¹⁵ `\newskip\@tempskipb`
(End of definition for \@tempskipa and \@tempskipb.)

`\@temptokena` Scratch token register used by L^AT_EX kernel commands.
¹⁶ `\newtoks\@temptokena`
(End of definition for \@temptokena.)

`\@flushglue` Glue used for `\right-` & `\leftskip = 0pt plus 1fil`
¹⁷ `\newskip\@flushglue \@flushglue = 0pt plus 1fil`
(End of definition for \@flushglue.)
¹⁸ `\</2ekernel`

File k

ltnctrl.dtx

1 Program control structure

This section defines a number of control structure macros, such as while-loops and for-loops.

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \message{control,}
```

```
\@whilenum TEST \do {BODY}
\@whiledim TEST \do {BODY} : These implement the loop
    while TEST do BODY od
    where TEST is a TeX \ifnum or \ifdim test, respectively.
    They are optimized for the normal case of TEST initially false.
```

```
\@whilesw SWITCH \fi {BODY} : Implements the loop
    while SWITCH do BODY od
    Optimized for normal case of SWITCH initially false.
```

```
\@for NAME := LIST \do {BODY} : Assumes that LIST expands to A1,A2,
    ... ,An .
    Executes BODY n times, with NAME = Ai on the i-th iteration.
    Optimized for the normal case of n = 1. Works for n=0.
```

```
\@tfor NAME := LIST \do {BODY}
    if, before expansion, LIST = T1 ... Tn where each Ti is a
    token or {...}, then executes BODY n times, with NAME = Ti
    on the i-th iteration. Works for n=0.
```

NOTES: 1. These macros use no \@temp sequences.
2. These macros do not work if the body contains anything that looks syntactically to TeX like an improperly balanced \if \else \fi.

```
\@whilenum TEST \do {BODY} ==
BEGIN
  if TEST
  then BODY
    \@iwhilenum{TEST \relax BODY}
END
```

```
\@iwhilenum {TEST BODY} ==
BEGIN
  if TEST
  then BODY
```

```

        \@nextwhile = def(\@iwhilenum)
    else \@nextwhile = def(\@whilenoop)
    fi
    \@nextwhile {TEST BODY}
END

```

```

\@whilesw SWITCH \fi {BODY} ==
BEGIN
    if SWITCH
    then BODY
        \@iwhilesw {SWITCH BODY}\fi
    fi
END

```

```

\@iwhilesw {SWITCH BODY} \fi ==
BEGIN
    if SWITCH
    then BODY
        \@nextwhile = def(\@iwhilesw)
    else \@nextwhile = def(\@whileswnoop)
    fi
    \@nextwhile {SWITCH BODY} \fi
END

```

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

```

\@whilenoop
\@whilenum 3 \long\def\@whilenum#1\do #2{\ifnum #1\relax #2\relax\@iwhilenum{#1\relax
\@iwhilenum 4 #2\relax}\fi}
5 \long\def\@iwhilenum#1{\ifnum #1\expandafter\@iwhilenum
6 \else\expandafter\@gobble\fi{#1}}

```

(End of definition for \@whilenoop, \@whilenum, and \@iwhilenum.)

```

\@whiledim
\@iwhiledim 7 \long\def\@whiledim#1\do #2{\ifdim #1\relax#2\@iwhiledim{#1\relax#2}\fi}
8 \long\def\@iwhiledim#1{\ifdim #1\expandafter\@iwhiledim
9 \else\expandafter\@gobble\fi{#1}}

```

(End of definition for \@whiledim and \@iwhiledim.)

```

\@whileswnoop
\@whilesw 10 \long\def\@whilesw#1\fi#2{#1#2\@iwhilesw{#1#2}\fi\fi}
\@iwhilesw 11 \long\def\@iwhilesw#1\fi{#1\expandafter\@iwhilesw
12 \else\@gobbletwo\fi{#1}\fi}

```

(End of definition for `\@whilesnoop`, `\@whilesw`, and `\@iwhilesw`.)
 Historical *L^AT_EX* 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
\@for NAME := LIST \do {BODY} ==
  BEGIN \@forloop expand(LIST),\@nil,\@nil \@@ NAME {BODY} END
```

```
\@forloop CAR, CARCDR, CDRCDR \@@ NAME {BODY} ==
  BEGIN
    NAME = CAR
    if def(NAME) = def(\@nnil)
      else BODY;
      NAME = CARCDR
      if def(NAME) = def(\@nnil)
        else BODY
          \@iforloop CDRCDR \@@ NAME \do {BODY}
        fi
      fi
  END
```

```
\@iforloop CAR, CDR \@@ NAME {BODY} =
  NAME = CAR
  if def(NAME) = def(\@nnil)
    then \@nextwhile = def(\@fornoop)
    else BODY ;
      \@nextwhile = def(\@iforloop)
    fi
  \@nextwhile name cdr {body}
```

```
\@tfor NAME := LIST \do {BODY}
  = \@tforloop LIST \@nil \@@ NAME {BODY}
```

```
\@tforloop car cdr \@@ name {body} =
  name = car
  if def(name) = def(\@nnil)
    then \@nextwhile == \@fornoop
    else body ;
      \@nextwhile == \@forloop
    fi
  \@nextwhile name cdr {body}
```

End of historical *L^AT_EX* 2.09 comments.

`\@nnil`

```
13 \def\@nnil{\@nil}
```

(End of definition for `\@nnil`.)

`\@empty`

```
14 \def\@empty{}
```

(End of definition for `\@empty`.)

`\@fornoop`

```
15 \long\def\@fornoop#1\@#2#3{}
```

(End of definition for `\@fornoop`.)

`\@for`

```
16 \long\def\@for#1:=#2\do#3{%
17   \expandafter\def\expandafter\@fortmp\expandafter{#2}%
18   \ifx\@fortmp\@empty \else
19     \expandafter\@forloop#2,\@nil,\@nil\@#1{#3}\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@for`.)

`\@forloop`

```
20 \long\def\@forloop#1,#2,#3\@#4#5{\def#4{#1}\ifx #4\@nnil \else
21   #5\def#4{#2}\ifx #4\@nnil \else#5\@iforloop #3\@#4{#5}\fi\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@forloop`.)

`\@iforloop`

```
22 \long\def\@iforloop#1,#2\@#3#4{\def#3{#1}\ifx #3\@nnil
23   \expandafter\@fornoop \else
24   #4\relax\expandafter\@iforloop\fi#2\@#3{#4}}
```

(End of definition for `\@iforloop`.)

`\@tfor`

```
25 \def\@tfor#1:={\tf@r#1 }
26 \long\def\@tf@r#1#2\do#3{\def\@fortmp{#2}\ifx\@fortmp\space\else
27   \@tforloop#2\@nil\@nil\@#1{#3}\fi}
28 \long\def\@tforloop#1#2\@#3#4{\def#3{#1}\ifx #3\@nnil
29   \expandafter\@fornoop \else
30   #4\relax\expandafter\@tforloop\fi#2\@#3{#4}}
```

(End of definition for `\@tfor`.)

`\@break@tfor` Break out of a `\@tfor` loop. This should be called *inside* the scope of an `\if`. See `\@iffileonpath` for an example.

```
31 \long\def\@break@tfor#1\@#2#3{\fi\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@break@tfor`.)

`\@removeelement` Removes an element from a comma-separated list and puts it into a control sequence, called as `\@removeelement{<element>}{<list>}{<cs>}`. Due to the implementation method the `<element>` is not allowed to contain braces.

```
32 \def\@removeelement#1#2#3{%
33   \def\reserved@a##1,#1,#2\reserved@a{##1,##2\reserved@b}%
34   \def\reserved@b##1,\reserved@b##2\reserved@b{%
35     \ifx,##1\@empty\else##1\fi}%
36   \edef#3{%
37     \expandafter\reserved@b\reserved@a,#2,\reserved@b,#1,\reserved@a}}
```

(End of definition for `\@removeelement`.)

```
38 </2kernel>
```

File 1

lterror.dtx

1 Error handling and tracing

This section defines L^AT_EX's error commands.

```
1 <*2kernel)
```

The ‘2kernel’ code ensures that a `\usepackage{autoerr}` is essentially ignored if a ‘full’ format is being used that has the error messages already in the format.

These days we don't support autoloading approach any longer, but this part bit is kept in case it is used in old documents.

```
2 \expandafter\let\csname ver@autoerr.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
```

1.1 General commands

\MessageBreak This command prints a new-line inside a message, followed by a continuation line begun with `\@msg@continuation`. Normally it is defined to be `\relax`, but inside messages, it is let to `\@message@break`.

```
3 \let\MessageBreak\relax
```

(End of definition for \MessageBreak.)

\GenericInfo This takes two arguments: a continuation and a message, and sends the result to the log file.

```
4 \DeclareRobustCommand{\GenericInfo}[2]{%
5   \begingroup
6     \def\MessageBreak{^^J#1}%
7     \set@display@protect
8     \immediate\write\m@ne{#2\on@line.}%
9   \endgroup
10 }
```

(End of definition for \GenericInfo.)

\GenericWarning This takes two arguments: a continuation and a message, and sends the result to the screen.

```
11 \DeclareRobustCommand{\GenericWarning}[2]{%
12   \begingroup
13     \def\MessageBreak{^^J#1}%
14     \set@display@protect
15     \immediate\write\@unused{^^J#2\on@line.^^J}%
16   \endgroup
17 }
```

(End of definition for \GenericWarning.)

`\GenericError` This macro takes four arguments: a continuation, an error message, where to go for further information, and the help information. It displays the error message, and sets the error help (the result of typing `h` to the prompt), and does a horrible hack to turn the last context line (which by default is the only context line) into just three dots. This could be made more efficient.

```

18 \bgroup
19 \lccode'\@=' \ %
20 \lccode'\~=' \ %
21 \lccode'\}= \ %
22 \lccode'\{=' \ %
23 \lccode'\T=' \T%
24 \lccode'\H=' \H%
25 \catcode'\ =11\relax%
26 \lowercase{%
27 \egroup%
```

Unfortunately \TeX versions older than 3.141 have a bug which means that `^^J` does not force a linebreak in `\message` and `\errmessage` commands. So for these old \TeX 's we use `\typeout` to produce the message, and then have an empty `\errmessage` command. This causes an extra line of the form

.

To appear on the terminal, but if you do not like it, you can always upgrade your \TeX ! In order for your format to use this version, you must define the macro `\@TeXversion` to be the version number, e.g., 3.14 of the underlying \TeX . See the comments in `ltdircheck.dtx`.

```

28 \dimen@ifx\@TeXversion\@undefined4\else\@TeXversion\fi\p@%
29 \ifdim\dimen@>3.14\p@%
    First the 'standard case'.
30 \DeclareRobustCommand{\GenericError}[4]{%
31 \begingroup%
32 \immediate\write\@unused{}%
33 \def\MessageBreak{^^J}%
34 \set@display@protect%
35 \edef%
36 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
37 \@err@ %
38 {{#4}}%
39 \errhelp
40 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
41 \@err@ %
42 \let
43 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
44 \@err@ %
45 \@empty
46 \def\MessageBreak{^^J#1}%
47 \def~{\errmessage{%
48 #2.^^J^^J%
49 #3^^J%
50 Type H <return> for immediate help%
51 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
52 \@err@ %
```

```

53 }}%
54 ~%
55 \endgroup}%
56 \else%
    Secondly the version for old TEX's.
57 \DeclareRobustCommand{\GenericError}[4]{%
58 \begingroup%
59 \immediate\write\@unused{}%
60 \def\MessageBreak{^^J}%
61 \set@display@protect%
62 \edef%
63 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
64 \@err@ %
65 {#{#4}}%
66 \errhelp
67 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
68 \@err@ %
69 \let
70 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
71 \@err@ %
72 \errmessage
73 \def\MessageBreak{^^J#1}%
74 \def~{\typeout{! %
75 #2.^^J^^J%
76 #3^^J%
77 Type H <return> for immediate help.}%
78 % %<-----do not delete this space!----->%
79 \@err@ %
80 }}%
81 ~%
82 \endgroup}%
83 \fi}%

```

(End of definition for \GenericError.)

<pre> \PackageError \PackageWarning \PackageWarningNoLine \PackageInfo \ClassError \ClassWarning \ClassWarningNoLine \ClassInfo </pre>	<p>These commands are intended for use by package and class writers, to give information to authors. The syntax is:</p> <pre> \PackageError{<package>}{<error>}{<help>} \PackageWarning{<package>}{<warning>} \PackageWarningNoLine{<package>}{<warning>} \PackageInfo{<package>}{<info>} </pre>
--	--

and similarly for classes. The `Error` commands print the `<error>` message, and present the interactive prompt; if the author types `h`, then the `<help>` information is displayed. The `Warning` commands produce a warning but do not present the interactive prompt. The `WarningNoLine` commands do the same, but don't print the input line number. The `Info` commands write the message to the log file. Within the messages, the command `\MessageBreak` can be used to break a line, `\protect` can be used to protect command names, and `\space` is a space, for example:

```

\newcommand{\foo}{F00}
\PackageWarning{ethel}{%
  Your hovercraft is full of eels,\MessageBreak
  and \protect\foo\space is \foo}

```

produces:

```

Package ethel warning: Your hovercraft is full of eels,
(ethel)                and \foo is F00 on input line 54.

```

```

84 \gdef\PackageError#1#2#3{%
85   \GenericError{%
86     (#1)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
87   }{%
88     Package #1 Error: #2%
89   }{%
90     See the #1 package documentation for explanation.%
91   }{#3}%
92 }
93 \def\PackageWarning#1#2{%
94   \GenericWarning{%
95     (#1)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
96   }{%
97     Package #1 Warning: #2%
98   }%
99 }
100 \def\PackageWarningNoLine#1#2{%
101   \PackageWarning{#1}{#2\@gobble}%
102 }
103 \def\PackageInfo#1#2{%
104   \GenericInfo{%
105     (#1) \@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
106   }{%
107     Package #1 Info: #2%
108   }%
109 }
110 \gdef\ClassError#1#2#3{%
111   \GenericError{%
112     (#1) \space\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
113   }{%
114     Class #1 Error: #2%
115   }{%
116     See the #1 class documentation for explanation.%
117   }{#3}%
118 }
119 \def\ClassWarning#1#2{%
120   \GenericWarning{%
121     (#1) \space\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
122   }{%
123     Class #1 Warning: #2%
124   }%
125 }
126 \def\ClassWarningNoLine#1#2{%

```

```

127 \ClassWarning{#1}{#2@gobble}%
128 }
129 \def\ClassInfo#1#2{%
130 \GenericInfo{%
131 (#1) \space\space\@spaces\@spaces
132 }{%
133 Class #1 Info: #2%
134 }%
135 }

```

(End of definition for \PackageError and others.)

```

\ClassNote
\ClassNoteNoLine 136 </2ekernel>
\PackageNote 137 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
\PackageNoteNoLine 138 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
139 <latexrelease> {\ClassNote}{Notes for classes/packages}%
140 \def\ClassNote#1#2{%
141 \GenericWarning{%
142 (#1) \space\space\@spaces\@spaces
143 }{%
144 Class #1 Info: #2%
145 }%
146 }
147 \def\ClassNoteNoLine#1#2{\ClassNote{#1}{#2@gobble}}
148 \def\PackageNote#1#2{%
149 \GenericWarning{%
150 (#1) \@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
151 }{%
152 Package #1 Info: #2%
153 }%
154 }
155 \def\PackageNoteNoLine#1#2{\PackageNote{#1}{#2@gobble}}
156 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
157 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

We don't roll back, because if this code is used by packages then most often they will not have rollback code implemented, so they would immediately break even if they otherwise would work fine.

```

158 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
159 <latexrelease> {\ClassNote}{Notes for classes/packages}%
160 <latexrelease>
161 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
162 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \ClassNote and others.)

```

\@latex@error Errors and other info, for use in the LATEX core.
\@latex@warning 163 \gdef\@latex@error#1#2{%
\@latex@warning@no@line 164 \GenericError{%
\@latex@info 165 \space\space\space\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
\@latex@info@no@line 166 }{%
167 LaTeX Error: #1%
168 }{%

```

```

169     See the LaTeX manual or LaTeX Companion for explanation.%
170   }{#2}%
171 }
172 \def\@latex@warning#1{%
173   \GenericWarning{%
174     \space\space\space\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
175   }{%
176     LaTeX Warning: #1%
177   }%
178 }
179 \def\@latex@warning@no@line#1{%
180   \@latex@warning{#1\@gobble}}
181 \def\@latex@info#1{%
182   \GenericInfo{%
183     \@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
184   }{%
185     LaTeX Info: #1%
186   }%
187 }
188 \def\@latex@info@no@line#1{%
189   \@latex@info{#1\@gobble}}

```

\@font@warning and \@font@info are defined later since they have to be redefined by the tracefnt package.

```

def\@font@warning#1{%
  \GenericWarning{%
    {(font)\@spaces\@spaces}%
    {Font Warning: #1}%
  }
def\@font@info#1{%
  \GenericInfo{%
    (font)\space\@spaces
  }{%
    Font Info: #1%
  }%
}

```

(End of definition for \@latex@error and others.)

\@latex@note These are “info” messages that display on the terminal not just in the transcript.
\@latex@note@no@line

```

190 </2ekernel>
191 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
192 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
193 <latexrelease>          {\@latex@note}{Display notes}%
194 \def\@latex@note#1{%
195   \GenericWarning{%
196     \@spaces\@spaces\@spaces
197   }{%
198     LaTeX Info: #1%
199   }%
200 }

```

```

201 \def\@latex@note@no@line#1{%
202   \@latex@note{#1\@gobble}}

```

We don't make them undefined but rather point to `\@latex@info` because that's what they replace. This way we can change `\@latex@info` elsewhere without the need to further rollback sections.

```

203 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
204 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
205 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
206 <latexrelease>           {\@latex@note}{Display notes}%
207 <latexrelease>
208 <latexrelease>\let\@latex@note\@latex@info
209 <latexrelease>\let\@latex@note@no@line\@latex@info@no@line
210 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
211 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@latex@note and \@latex@note@no@line.)

`\c@errorcontextlines` `\errorcontextlines` as a L^AT_EX counter, so that it may be manipulated with `\setcounter` (once it is defined :-)

```

212 \let\c@errorcontextlines\errorcontextlines
213 \c@errorcontextlines=-1

```

(End of definition for \c@errorcontextlines.)

`\on@line` The message ‘ on input line *n*’.

```

214 \def\on@line{ on input line \the\inputlineno}

```

(End of definition for \on@line.)

`\@warning` Older L^AT_EX messages. For the moment, these `\let` to the new message commands. They may be changed later, once only obsolete packages and classes contain them.

```

\@warning
\@warning
\@latexerr
215 \let\@warning\@latex@warning
216 \let\@@warning\@latex@warning@no@line
217 \global\let\@latexerr\@latex@error

```

(End of definition for \@warning, @@warning, and \@latexerr.)

`\@spaces` Four spaces.

```

218 \def\@spaces{\space\space\space\space}

```

(End of definition for \@spaces.)

1.2 Specific errors

`\@eha` The more common error help messages.

```

\@ehb
219 \gdef\@eha{%
\@ehc
220   Your command was ignored.\MessageBreak
\@ehd
221   Type \space I <command> <return> \space to replace it %
222   with another command,\MessageBreak
223   or \space <return> \space to continue without it.}
224 \gdef\@ehb{%
225   You've lost some text. \space \@ehc}
226 \gdef\@ehc{%
227   Try typing \space <return> %

```

```

228 \space to proceed.\MessageBreak
229 If that doesn't work, type \space X <return> \space to quit.}
230 \gdef\@ehd{%
231 You're in trouble here. \space\@ehc}

```

(End of definition for \@eha and others.)

\@notdefinable Error message generated in \@ifdefinable from calls to one of the commands \newcommand, \newlength or \newtheorem specifying an already-defined command name or one that begins \end....

```

232 \gdef\@notdefinable{%
233 \@latex@error{%
234 Command \@backslashchar\reserved@a\space
235 already defined.\MessageBreak
236 Or name \@backslashchar\@qend... illegal,
237 see p.192 of the manual}\@eha}

```

(End of definition for \@notdefinable.)

\@nolnerr Generated by \newline and \\ when called in vertical mode.

```

238 \gdef\@nolnerr{%
239 \@latex@error{There's no line here to end}\@eha}

```

(End of definition for \@nolnerr.)

\@nocounterr Generated by \setcounter, \addtocounter or \newcounter if applied to an undefined counter <cnt>.

\@nocnterr Obsolete error message generated in L^AT_EX 2.09 by \setcounter, \addtocounter or \newcounter for undefined counter. DO NOT use for L^AT_EX 2_ε it MIGHT vanish! Use \@nocounterr{<cnt>} instead.

```

240 \gdef\@nocounterr#1{%
241 \@latex@error{No counter '#1' defined}\@eha}
242 \gdef\@nocnterr{\@nocounterr?}

```

(End of definition for \@nocounterr and \@nocnterr.)

\@ctrerr Called when trying to print the value of a counter numbered by letters that's greater than 26.

```

243 \gdef\@ctrerr{%
244 \@latex@error{Counter too large}\@ehb}

```

(End of definition for \@ctrerr.)

\@nodocument Error produced if paragraphs are typeset in the preamble.

```

245 \gdef\@nodocument{%
246 \@latex@error{Missing \protect\begin{document}}\@ehd}

```

(End of definition for \@nodocument.)

`\@badend` Called by `\end` that doesn't match its `\begin`. RmS 1992/08/24: added code to `\@badend` to display position of non-matching `\begin`. FMi 1993/01/14: missing space added.

The environment name has to literally match, i.e., what is stored in `\@currenvir` (after one expansion) must match what is passed to `\end` (without expansion). If not we complain. Not the absolute best solution but at least it avoids getting `\begin{foo}` ended by `\end{foo}` which was possible in the past.

```
247 \gdef\@badend#1{%
248   \latex@error{\protect\begin
249     {\detokenize\expandafter{\@currenvir}}\@currenvline
250     \space ended by \protect\end{\detokenize{#1}}}\@eha}
```

(End of definition for \@badend.)

`\@badmath` Called by `\[, \], \(\` or `\)` when used in wrong mode.

```
251 \gdef\@badmath{%
252   \latex@error{Bad math environment delimiter}\@eha}
```

(End of definition for \@badmath.)

`\@toodeep` Called by a list environment nested more than six levels deep, or an `enumerate` or `itemize` nested more than four levels.

```
253 \gdef\@toodeep{%
254   \latex@error{Too deeply nested}\@ehd}
```

(End of definition for \@toodeep.)

`\@badpoptabs` Called by `\endtabbing` when not enough `\poptabs` have occurred, or by `\poptabs` when too many have occurred.

```
255 \gdef\@badpoptabs{%
256   \latex@error{\protect\pushtabs\space and \protect\poptabs
257     \space don't match}\@ehd}
```

(End of definition for \@badpoptabs.)

`\@badtab` Called by `\>`, `\+`, `\-` or `\<` when stepping to an undefined tab.

```
258 \gdef\@badtab{%
259   \latex@error{Undefined tab position}\@ehd}
```

(End of definition for \@badtab.)

`\@preamerr` This error is special: it appears in places where we normally have to `\protect` expansions. However, to prevent a protection of the error message itself (which would result in the message getting printed not issued on the terminal) we need to locally reset `\protect` to `\relax`.

```
260 \gdef\@preamerr#1{%
261   \begingroup
262     \let\protect\relax
263     \latex@error{\ifcase #1 Illegal character\or
264       Missing @-exp\or Missing p-arg\fi\space
265       in array arg}\@ehd
266   \endgroup}
```

(End of definition for \@preamerr.)

`\@badlinearg` Occurs in `\line` and `\vector` command when a bad slope argument is encountered.

```

267 \gdef\@badlinearg{%
268   \latex@error{%
269     Bad \protect\line\space or \protect\vector
270     \space argument}\@ehb}

```

(End of definition for \@badlinearg.)

`\@parmoderr` Occurs in a float environment or a `\marginpar` when encountered in inner vertical mode.

```

271 \gdef\@parmoderr{%
272   \latex@error{Not in outer par mode}\@ehb}

```

(End of definition for \@parmoderr.)

`\@fltovf` Occurs in float environment or `\marginpar` when there are no more free boxes for storing floats.

```

273 \gdef\@fltovf{%
274   \latex@error{Too many unprocessed floats}\@ehb}

```

(End of definition for \@fltovf.)

`\@latexbug` Occurs in output routine. This is bad news.

```

275 \gdef\@latexbug{%
276   \latex@error{This may be a LaTeX bug}{Call for help}}

```

(End of definition for \@latexbug.)

`\@badcrerr` This error was removed and replaced by `\@nolnerr`.

```

277 %\def\@badcrerr {\latex@error{Bad use of \protect\}\@ehc}

```

(End of definition for \@badcrerr.)

`\@noitemerr` `\addvspace` or `\addpenalty` was called when not in vmode. Probably caused by a missing `\item`.

```

278 \gdef\@noitemerr{%
279   \latex@error{Something's wrong--perhaps a missing %
280     \protect\item}\@ehc}

```

(End of definition for \@noitemerr.)

`\@notprerr` A command that can be used only in the preamble appears after the command `\begin{document}`.

```

281 \gdef\@notprerr{%
282   \latex@error{Can be used only in preamble}\@eha}

```

(End of definition for \@notprerr.)

`\@inmatherr` Issued by commands that don't work correctly within math (like `\item`). There is no real error recovery happening, e.g., the user might get additional errors afterwards.

```

283 \gdef\@inmatherr#1{%
284   \relax
285   \ifmmode
286     \latex@error{Command \protect#1 invalid in math mode}\@ehc
287     \fi}

```

(End of definition for `\@inmatherr`.)

`\@invalidchar` An error for use with invalid characters. This is commented out, since we decided to use catcode 15 instead.

```
288 %\def\@invalidchar{\@latex@error{Invalid character in input}\@ehc}
```

(End of definition for `\@invalidchar`.)

As well as the above error commands some error messages are directly coded to save space. The messages already present in L^AT_EX2.09 include:

Environment --- undefined

Issued by `\begin` for undefined environment.

Tab overflow

Occurs in `\=` when maximum number of tabs exceeded.

< in mid line

Occurs in `<` when it appears in middle of line.

Float(s) lost

In output routine, caused by a float environment or `\marginpar` occurring in inner vertical mode.

1.3 Tracing

The `trace` package implements the commands `\traceon` and `\traceoff` that work similar to `\tracingall` but skip certain code blocks that produce a lot of tracing output being of no interest during debugging (for example loading a font). Code blocks that should be hidden during tracing need to be surrounded by the macros `\conditionally@traceoff` and `\conditionally@traceon`.

For the kernel code the `trace` package then redefines a number of macros to include this tracing support.

However, in order to allow any macro package to react to `\traceon` we also provide dummy definitions for the two commands in the kernel so that they can be used by external packages without the need to distinguish between `trace` being loaded or not.

`\conditionally@traceon` These are only dummy definitions. For details see the `trace` package.

```
\conditionally@traceoff 289 \let\conditionally@traceon\@empty
```

```
290 \let\conditionally@traceoff\@empty
```

(End of definition for `\conditionally@traceon` and `\conditionally@traceoff`.)

```
291 </2kernel>
```

File m

ltpar.dtx

1 Paragraphs

This section of the kernel declares the commands used to set `\par` and `\everypar` whenever their function needs to be changed for a long time.

This file here describes the interfaces that have been in the kernel forever, used to implement the scenarios described below. They remain valid but are now augmented in the next file (`ltpara.dtx`) to add hooks to paragraphs. At some point we will consolidate the two files further.

There are two situations in which `\par` may be changed:

- Long-term changes, in which the new value is to remain in effect until the current environment is left. The environments that change `\par` in this way are the following:
 - All list environments (`itemize`, `quote`, etc.)
 - Environments that turn `\par` into a noop: `tabbing`, `array` and `tabular`.
- Temporary changes, in which `\par` is restored to its previous value the next time it is executed. The following are all such uses.
 - `\end` when preceded by `\@endparenv`, which is called by `\endtrivlist`
 - The mechanism for avoiding page breaks and getting the spacing right after section heads.

1.1 Implementation

`\@setpar` To permit the proper interaction of these two situations, long-term changes are made by the `\@setpar{<VAL>}` command. Its function is:

To set `\par`. It `\def`'s `\par` and `\@par` to `<VAL>`.

`\@restorepar` Short-term changes are made by the usual `\def\par` commands. The original values are restored after a short-term change by the `\@restorepar` commands.

`\@@par` `\@@par` always is defined to be the original `TeX` `\par`.

`\everypar` `\everypar` is changed only for the short term. Whenever `\everypar` is set non-null, it should restore itself to null when executed.

The following commands change `\everypar` in this way:

- `\item`
- `\end` when preceded by `\@endparenv`, which is called by `endtrivlist`
- `\minipage`

When dealing with `\par` and `\everypar` remember the following two warnings:

1. Commands that make short-term changes to `\par` and `\everypar` must take account of the possibility that the new commands and the ones that do the restoration may be executed inside a group. In particular, `\everypar` is executed inside a group whenever a new paragraph begins with a left brace. The `\everypar` command that restores its definition should be local to the current group (in case the command is inside a minipage used inside someplace where `\everypar` has been redefined). Thus, if `\everypar` is redefined to do an `\everypar{}` it could take several executions of `\everypar` before the restoration “holds”. This usually causes no problem. However, to prevent the extra executions from doing harm, use a global switch to keep anything harmful in the new `\everypar` from being done twice.
2. Commands that change `\everypar` should remember that `\everypar` might be supposed to set the following switches false:

- `@nobreak`
- `@minipage`

they should do the setting if necessary.

```

1 <*2kernel>
2 \message{par,}

```

```

\@setpar  Initiate a long-term change to \par.
\@par    3 \def\@setpar#1{\def\par{#1}\def\@par{#1}}

```

The default definition of `\@par` will ensure that if `\@restorepar` defines `\par` to execute `\@par` it will redefine itself to the primitive `\@@par` after one iteration.

```

4 \def\@par{\let\par\@@par\par}

```

(End of definition for \@setpar and \@par.)

```

\@restorepar  Restore from a short-term change to \par.
5 \def\@restorepar{\def\par{\@par}}
6 </2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \@restorepar.)

File n

ltpara.dtx

Abstract

This code defines four special kernel hooks to support paragraph tagging as well as four public hooks which can be occasionally useful.

1 Introduction

The building of paragraphs in the \TeX engine(s) has a number of peculiarities that makes it on one hand fairly flexible but on the other hand somewhat awkward to control or reliably to extend. Thus to better understand the code below we start with a brief introduction of the mechanism; for more details refer to the \TeX book [?, chap. 14] (for the full truth you may even have to study the program code).

1.1 The default processing done by the engine

\TeX automatically starts building a paragraph when it is currently in vertical mode and encounters anything that can only live in horizontal mode. Most often this is a character, but there are also many commands that can be used only in horizontal mode. If any of them is encountered, \TeX will immediately back up (i.e., the character or command is read later again), adds a `\parskip` glue to the current vertical list unless the list is empty, switches to horizontal mode, starts its special “start of paragraph processing” and only then rereads the character or command that caused the mode change.¹⁹

This “start of paragraph processing” first adds an empty box at the start of the horizontal list of width `\parindent` (which represents the paragraph indentation) unless the paragraph was started with `\noindent` in which case no such box is added²⁰. It then reads and processes all tokens stored in the special engine token register `\everypar`. After that it reads and processes whatever has caused the paragraph to start.

Thus out of the box, \TeX offers the possibility to put some special code into `\everypar` to gain control at (more or less) the start of the paragraph. For example, in LaTeX and a number of packages, special code like the following is sometimes used:

```
\everypar{\setbox\z@\lastbox}\everypar{} ...}
```

This removes the paragraph indentation box again (that was already placed by \TeX), then resets `\everypar` so that it doesn't do anything on the next paragraph start and then does whatever it wants to do, e.g., in an `\item` of a list it will typeset the label in front of the paragraph text. However, there is only one such `\everypar` token register and if different packages and/or the kernel all attempt to add their own code here, coordination is very difficult if not impossible.

The process when the paragraph ends has different mechanisms and interfaces. A paragraph ends when the engine primitive `\par` is called while \TeX is in unrestricted horizontal mode, i.e., is building a paragraph. At other times this primitive does nothing or generates an error depending on the mode \TeX is in, e.g., the `\par` in `\hbox{a\par b}` is ignored, but `$a\par b$` would complain.

¹⁹Already not quite true: the command `\noindent` starts the paragraph but influences the special processing by suppressing the paragraph indentation box normally inserted by it.

²⁰That's a bit different from placing a zero-sized box!

If this primitive ends the paragraph it does some special “end of horizontal list” processing, then calls T_EX’s paragraph builder; this breaks the horizontal list into lines and then these lines are added as boxes to the enclosing vertical list and T_EX returns to vertical mode.

This `\par` command can be given explicitly, but there are also situations in which T_EX is generating it on the fly. Most often this happens when T_EX encounters a blank line which is automatically changed to a `\par` command which is then executed. The other possibility is that T_EX encounters a command which is incompatible with horizontal processing, e.g., `\vskip` (a request for adding vertical space). In such cases it silently backs up, and inserts a `\par` in the hope that this gets it out of horizontal mode and makes the vertical command acceptable.

The important point to note here is that T_EX really inserts the command with the name `\par`, which can be redefined. Thus, it may not have its original “primitive” meaning and therefore may not end the horizontal list and call the paragraph builder. This approach offers some flexibility but also allows you to easily produce a T_EX document that loops forever, for example, the simple line

```
A \let\par\relax \vskip
```

will start a horizontal list at A, redefines `\par`, then sees `\vskip` and inserts `\par` to end the paragraph. But this now only runs `\relax` so nothing changes and `\vskip` is read again, issues a `\par` which In short, it only takes a plain T_EX document with five tokens to run forever (since no memory is consumed and therefore eventually exhausted).

There is no way other than changing `\par` to gain control at the end of a paragraph, i.e., there is no token list like `\everypar` that is inserted. Hence the only way to change the default behavior is to modify the action that `\par` executes, with similar issues as outlined before: different processes need to ensure that they do not overwrite their modifications or worse, think that the `\par` in front of them is the engine primitive while in fact it has already been changed by other code.

To make matters slightly worse there are a few places where T_EX handles the situation differently (most likely for speed reasons back when computers were much slower). If T_EX finds itself in unrestricted horizontal mode at the end of building a vertical box (for an `\insert`, `\vadjust` or executing the output routine code), it will finish the horizontal list not by issuing a `\par` command (which would be consistent with all other places) but by simply executing the primitive meaning of `\par`, regardless of the actual definition that `\par` has at the time.

Thus, if you have carefully crafted a redefined `\par` to execute some special actions at the end of a paragraph and you write something like

```
\vbox{Some paragraph ... text.}
```

you will find that your code does not get run for the last paragraph in that box. L^AT_EX avoids this problem, by making sure that its boxes (such as `\parbox` or the `minipage` environment, etc.) all internally add an explicit `\par` at the end so that such code is run and T_EX finds itself in vertical mode already without the need to start up the paragraph builder internally. But, of course, this only works for boxes under direct control of the L^AT_EX kernel; if some package uses low-level `\vboxes` without adding this precaution the T_EX optimization kicks in and no special `\par` code is executed.

And there is another optimization that is painful: if a paragraph is interrupted by a mathematical display, e.g., `\[. . .\]` in L^AT_EX or `$$. . . $$` in plain T_EX, then T_EX will resume horizontal mode afterward, i.e., it will start to build a new horizontal list

without inserting an indentation box or `\everypar` at that point. However, if that list immediately ends with an explicit or implicit `\par` then `TEX` will simply throw away this “null” paragraph and not do its usual “end of horizontal list” processing, so this special case also needs to be accounted for when introducing any extended processing.

2 The new mechanism implemented for `LATEX`

To improve the situation (and also to support automatic tagging of PDF documents) we now offer public as well as private hooks at the start and end of the paragraph processing. The public hooks can be used by packages (or by the user in the preamble or within the document) and using the hook mechanisms it is possible to reorder or arrange code from different packages in such a way that these can safely coexist.

To make that happen we have to make use of the basic functionality that is offered by `TEX`, e.g., we install special code inside `\everypar` to provide hooks at the beginning and we redefine `\par` to do some special processing when appropriate to install hooks at the end of the paragraph.

In order to make this work, we have to ensure that package use of `\everypar` is not overwriting our code. This is done through a trick: we basically hide the real `\everypar` from the packages and offer them a new token register (with the same name). So if they install their own code it doesn’t overwrite ours. Our code then inserts the new `\everypar` at the right place inside the process so that it looks as if it was the primitive `\everypar`.²¹

At the end of the paragraph it would be great if we could use a similar trick. However, due to the fact that `TEX` inserts the token `\par` (that doesn’t have a defined meaning) we can’t hide “the real thingTM” and offer the package an indistinguishable alternate.

Fortunately, `LATEX` has already redefined `\par` for its own purposes. As a result there aren’t many packages that attempt to change `\par`, because without a lot of extra care that would fail miserably. But the bottom line is that, if you load a package that alters `\par` then the end of paragraph hooks are most likely not executing while that redefinition is active.²²

²¹Ideally, `\everypar` wouldn’t be used at all by packages and instead they would simply write their code into the hooks now offered by the kernel. However, while this is the longterm goal and clearly an improvement (because then the packages do no longer need to worry about getting their code overwritten or needing to account for already existing code in `\everypar`), this will not happen overnight. For that reason support for this legacy method is retained.

²²Similarly to the `\everypar` situation, the remedy is that such packages stop doing this and instead add their alterations into the paragraph hooks now provided.

2.1 The provided hooks

`para/before` The following four public hooks are defined and executed for each paragraph:
`para/begin`
`para/end` **para/before** This hook is executed after the kernel hook `\@kernel@before@para@before`
`para/after` (discussed below) in vertical mode immediately after TeX has contributed `\parskip` to the vertical list and before the actual paragraph processing in horizontal mode starts.

This hook should either not produce any typeset material or add only vertical material. If it starts a paragraph an error is generated. The reason is that we are in the starting process of processing a paragraph and so this would lead to endless recursion.²³

para/begin This hook is executed after the kernel hook `\@kernel@before@para@begin` (discussed below) in horizontal mode immediately before the indentation box is placed (if there is any, i.e., if the paragraph hasn't been started with `\noindent`).

The indentation box to be typeset is available to the hook as `\IndentBox` and its automatic placement (after the hook is executed) can be prevented through `\OmitIndent`. More precisely `\OmitIndent` voids the box.

The indentation box is then typeset directly after the hook execution by something equivalent to `\box\IndentBox` followed by the current content of the token register `\everypar` that it is available to the kernel or to packages (that run some legacy code).

One has to be careful not to add any code to the hook that starts its own paragraph (e.g., by adding a `\parbox` or a `\marginpar` inside) because that would call the hook inside again (as a new paragraph is started there) and thus lead to an endless recursion ending only after exhausting the available memory. This can only be done by making sure that is not executed for the inner paragraphs (or at least not recursively forever).

para/end This hook is executed at the end of a paragraph when TeX is ready to return to vertical mode and after it has removed the last horizontal glue (but not any kerns) placed on the horizontal list. The code is still executed in horizontal mode so it is possible to add further horizontal material at this point, but it should not alter the mode (even a temporary exit from horizontal mode would create chaos—any attempt will cause an error message)! After the hook has ended the kernel hook `\@kernel@after@para@end` is executed and then TeX returns to vertical mode.

The hook is offered as public hook, but because of the requirement to stay within horizontal mode one needs to be careful in what is placed into the hook.²⁴

This hook is implemented as a reversed hook.

para/after This hook is executed directly after TeX has returned to vertical mode and after any material that migrated out of the horizontal list (e.g., from a `\vadjust`) has processed.

²⁴Maybe we should guard against that, but it would be rather tricky to implement as mode changes can happen across group boundaries so one would need to keep a private stack just for that. Well, something to ponder.

This hook should either not produce any typeset material or add only vertical material. However, for this hook starting a new paragraph is not a disaster so that it isn't prevented.

This hook is implemented as a reversed hook.

Once that hook code has been processed the kernel hook `\@kernel@after@para@after` is executed as the final action of the paragraph processing.

```
\@kernel@before@para@before
\@kernel@after@para@after
\@kernel@before@para@begin
\@kernel@after@para@end
```

As already mentioned above there are also four kernel hooks that are executed at the start and end of the processing.

`\@kernel@before@para@before` For future extensions, not currently used by the kernel.

`\@kernel@after@para@after` For future extensions, not currently used by the kernel.

`\@kernel@before@para@begin` Used by the kernel to implement tagging. This hook is executed at the very beginning of a paragraph after T_EX has switched to horizontal mode but before any indentation box got added or any `\everypar` was run.

It should not generate typeset material that could alter the position. Note that it should never leave hmode, otherwise you will end with a loop! We could guard against this, but since it is an internal kernel hook that shouldn't be touched this isn't checked.

`\@kernel@after@para@end` Used by the kernel to implement tagging. It is executed directly after the public `para/end` hook. After it there is a quick check that we are still in horizontal mode, i.e., that the public hook has not mistakenly ended horizontal mode prematurely (this is an incomplete check just testing the mode and could perhaps be improved (at the cost of speed)).

2.2 Altered and newly provided commands

<code>\par</code>	An explicit request for ending a paragraph is provided in plain T _E X under the name <code>\endgraf</code> , which simply uses the primitive meaning (regardless of what <code>\par</code> may have as its current definition). In L ^A T _E X <code>\endgraf</code> (with that behavior) was originally also available.
<code>\endgraf</code>	
<code>\para_end:</code>	

With the new paragraph handling in L^AT_EX, ending a paragraph means a bit more than just calling the engine's paragraph builder: the process also has to add any hook code for the end of a paragraph. Thus `\endgraf` was changed to provide this additional functionality (along with `\par` remaining subject to its current meaning).

The `expl3` name for this functionality is `\para_end:`.

Note: *The next two commands are still under discussion and may slightly change their semantics (as described in the document) and/or their names between now and the 2021 Spring release!*

<code>\OmitIndent</code>	Inside the <code>para/begin</code> hook one can use this command to suppress the indentation box at the start of the paragraph. (Technically it is possible to use this command outside the hook as well, but this should not be relied upon.) The box itself remains available for use.
<code>\para_omit_indent:</code>	

The `expl3` name for the function is `\para_omit_indent:`.

<code>\IndentBox</code>	The box register holding the indentation box for the paragraph is available for inspection (or changes) inside hooks. It remains available even if the <code>\OmitIndent</code> command was used; in that case it will just not be automatically placed.
<code>\g_para_indent_box</code>	

The `expl3` name for the box register is `\g_para_indent_box`.

<code>\RawIndent</code>	<code>\RawIndent</code> <i>hmode material</i> <code>\RawParEnd</code>
<code>\para_raw_indent:</code>	<code>\RawNoindent</code> <i>hmode material</i> <code>\RawParEnd</code>
<code>\RawNoindent</code>	The commands <code>\RawIndent</code> and <code>\RawNoindent</code> are not meant for normal paragraph building (where the result is a textual paragraph in the traditional meaning of the word), but for special cases where <code>TeX</code> 's low-level algorithm is used to achieve special effects, but where the result is not a "paragraph".
<code>\para_raw_noindent:</code>	
<code>\RawParEnd</code>	
<code>\para_raw_end:</code>	

They are called "raw", because they bypass `LATeX`'s hook mechanism for paragraphs and simply invoke the low-level `TeX` algorithm. I.e., they are like the original `TeX` primitives `\indent` and `\noindent` (that is they execute no hooks other than `\everypar`) except that they can only be used in vertical mode and generate an error if found elsewhere.

To avoid issues a paragraph started by them should always be ended by `\RawParEnd`²⁵ and not by `\par` (or a blank line), because the latter will execute hooks which then have no counterpart at the beginning of the paragraph. It is the responsibility of the programmer to make sure that they are properly paired. This also means that one should not put arbitrary user content between these commands if that content could contain stray `\pars`.

The `expl3` names for the functions are `\para_raw_indent:`, `\para_raw_indent:` and `\para_raw_end:`.

2.3 Examples

None of the examples in this section are meant for real use as they are far too simple-minded but they should give some ideas of what could be possible if a bit more care is applied.

2.3.1 Testing the mechanism

The idea is to output for each paragraph encountered some information: a paragraph sequence number, a level number in roman numerals, the environment in which this paragraph appears, and the line number where the start or end of the paragraph is, e.g., something like

```

PARA: 1-i start (document env. on input line 38)
PARA: 1-i end   (document env. on input line 38)
PARA: 2-i start (document env. on input line 40)
PARA: 3-ii start (minipage env. on input line 40)

```

```

PARA: 3-ii end (minipage env. on input line 40)
PARA: 2-i end (document env. on input line 41)

```

As you can see paragraph 2 starts on line 40 and ends on 41 and inside a minipage started paragraph 3 (start and end on line 40). If you run this on some document you will find that L^AT_EX considers more things “a paragraph” than you have probably thought.

This was generated by the following hook code:

```

\newcounter{paracnt}          % sequence counter
\newcounter{paralevel}       % level counter

```

To support paragraph nesting we need to maintain a stack of the sequence numbers. This is most easily done using expl3 functions, so we switch over. This is not a very general implementation, just enough for what we need and a bit of L^AT_EX 2_ε thrown in as well. When popping, the result gets stored in `\paracntvalue` and the `\ERROR` should never happen because it means we have tried to pop from an empty stack.

```

\ExplSyntaxOn
\seq_new:N \g_para_seq
\cs_new:Npn \ParaPush
  {\seq_gpush:No \g_para_seq {\the\value{paracnt}}}
\cs_new:Npn \ParaPop {\seq_gpop:NNF \g_para_seq \paracntvalue \ERROR }
\ExplSyntaxOff

```

At the start of the paragraph increment both sequence counter and level and also save the then current sequence number on our stack.

```

\AddToHook{para/begin}{%
  \stepcounter{paracnt}\stepcounter{paralevel}%
  \ParaPush
}

```

To display the sequence number we `\typeout` the current sequence and level number. The command `\@currenenv` gives us the current environment and `\on@line` produces a space and the current input line number.

```

\typeout{PARA: \arabic{paracnt}-\roman{paralevel} start
  (\@currenenv\space env.\on@line)}%

```

We also typeset the sequence number as a tiny red number in a box that takes up no horizontal space. This helps us seeing where L^AT_EX sees the start and end of the paragraphs in the document.

```

\llap{\color{red}\tiny\arabic{paracnt}\ }%
}

```

At the end of the paragraph we display sequence number and level again. The level counter has the correct value but we need to retrieve the right sequence value by popping it off the stack after which it is available in `\paracntvalue` the way we have set this up above.

```

\AddToHook{para/end}{%
  \ParaPop
  \typeout{PARA: \paracntvalue-\roman{paralevel} end \space\space
  (\@currenenv\space env.\on@line)}%
}

```

We also typeset again a tiny red number with that value, this time sticking out to the right.²⁶ We also decrement the level counter since our level has finished.

```

\rlap{\color{red}\tiny\ \paracntvalue}%
\addtocounter{paralevel}{-1}%
}
\makeatother

```

2.3.2 Mark the first paragraph of each `itemize`

The code for this is rather simple. We supply some code that is executed only once inside a hook at the start of each `itemize`. We explicitly change the color back and forth so that we don't introduce grouping around the paragraph.

```

\AddToHook{env/itemize/begin}{%
\AddToHookNext{para/begin}{\color{blue}}%
\AddToHookNext{para/end}{\color{black}}%
}

```

As a result the first paragraph of each `itemize` will appear in blue.

2.4 Some technical notes

The code tries hard to be transparent for package code, but of course any change means that there is a potential for breaking other code. So in section we collect a few cases that may be of importance if low-level code is dealing with paragraphs that are now behaving slightly differently. The notes are from issues we observed and will probably grow over time.

2.4.1 Glue items between paragraphs (found with `fancypar`)

In the past \LaTeX placed two glue items between two consecutive paragraphs, e.g.,

```
text1 \par text2 \par
```

would show something like

```

\glue(\parskip) 0.0 plus 1.0
\glue(\baselineskip) 5.16669

```

but now there is another `\parskip` glue (that is always 0pt):

```

\glue(\parskip) 0.0 plus 1.0
\glue(\parskip) 0.0
\glue(\baselineskip) 5.16669

```

The reason is that we generate a “fake” paragraph to gain control and safely add the early hooks, but this generates an additional glue item. That item doesn't contribute anything vertically but if somebody writes code that unravels a constructed list using `\lastbox`, `\unskip` and `\unpenalty` then the code has to remove one additional glue item or else it will fail.

²⁶Note that this can alter the document pagination, because a paragraph ending in a display (e.g., an equation) will get an extra line—in that case our tiny number has an effect even though it doesn't take up any space, because it paragraph is no longer empty and thus isn't dropped!

3 The Implementation

```
1 <@@=para>
2 <{*2kernel | latexrelease>
3 \ExplSyntaxOn
4 <latexrelease> \NewModuleRelease{2021/06/01}{ltpara}
5 <latexrelease> {Paragraph~handling~and~hooks}
```

3.1 Providing hooks for paragraphs

`para/before` The public hooks. They are implemented as a paired set of hooks.

```
para/after 6 \hook_new_pair:nn{para/before}{para/after}
para/begin 7 \hook_new_pair:nn{para/begin}{para/end}
para/end
```

(End of definition for para/before and others. These functions are documented on page 344.)

`\@kernel@before@para@before` The corresponding kernel hooks (for tagging and future extensions).

```
\@kernel@after@para@after 8 \let \@kernel@before@para@before \@empty
\@kernel@before@para@begin 9 \let \@kernel@before@para@begin \@empty
\@kernel@after@para@end 10 \let \@kernel@after@para@end \@empty
\@kernel@after@para@after 11 \let \@kernel@after@para@after \@empty
```

(End of definition for \@kernel@before@para@before and others. These functions are documented on page 345.)

`\g__para_standard_everypar_tl`

Whenever T_EX starts a paragraph it inserts first an indentation box and then executes the tokens stored in `\tex_everypar:D` (known to L^AT_EX as `\everypar`). We alter this behavior slightly here, so that hooks are added into the right place. Otherwise the process change remains transparent to any legacy code for this space.

We keep the standard code to be used by `\tex_everypar:D` in a separate token list because we have to switch back and forth for error recovery and so altering `\tex_everypar:D` all the time should be a tiny bit faster.

```
12 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}
13 <latexrelease> { \g__para_standard_everypar_tl } { minipage~ fix }
14 \tl_new:N \g__para_standard_everypar_tl
```

Here is now its definition:

```
15 \tl_gset:Nn \g__para_standard_everypar_tl {
```

First we remove the indentation box and store it in `\g_para_indent_box`. If there was none because the paragraph was started by `\noindent` the box register will be void.

```
16 \box_gset_to_last:N \g_para_indent_box
```

This will make the newly started horizontal list empty, so if we stop it now and return to vertical mode it will be dropped by T_EX. We do that but inside a group so that any `\parshape` settings will not get lost as we need them for later.

```
17 \group_begin:
18 \tex_par:D
19 \group_end:
```

We then change `\tex_everypar:D` to generate an error so that we can detect and report if the `para/before` hook illegally changed out of vmode.

```
20 \tex_everypar:D { \msg_error:nnnn { hooks } { para-mode } { before } { vertical } }
21 \@kernel@before@para@before
22 \hook_use:n {para/before}
```

Assuming the hooks have been well behaved it is time to return to horizontal mode and start the paragraph in earnest. We already have the indentation box saved away so we now have to restart the paragraph with an empty `\tex_everypar:D` and with `\tex_noindent:D`. And we need to make sure not to get another `\parskip` or rather (since we can't prevent that) that it is of zero size.

```
23 \group_begin:
24 \tex_everypar:D {}
```

There has been a long-standing problem with L^AT_EX's minipages in that invisible material at the beginning of a minipage (such as a `\color` setting) would result in `\parskip` being added in front of the first paragraph—something that is not done by T_EX if a vertical list is completely empty. As this is happening on a very low-level in the engine it wasn't really possible to find out if this `\parskip` was added or if a space we see in front of the current point is legitimate. However, with the new paragraph handling we are in a better position: while we still don't know if there is such a space or not, we do know if we have just created an empty paragraph. Thus, if we now set `\parskip` to `-\parskip` the two will cancel each other if present and if the first was ignored because the vertical list was empty, then the second will be ignored too because it is still empty. Of course, we don't want to cancel always but only at the start of a minipage and that is signaled with the `@minipage` switch.

```
25 \skip_set:Nn \tex_parskip:D
26 { \if@minipage -\tex_parskip:D \else: \c_zero_skip \fi: }
27 \tex_noindent:D
28 \group_end:
```

That brings us back to the start of the horizontal list but we need to change `\tex_everypar:D` back to its normal content in case there are nested paragraphs coming up.

```
29 \tex_everypar:D{\g__para_standard_everypar_tl}
```

This is followed by executing the kernel and the public hook. The kernel hook is there to enable tagging.

```
30 \@kernel@before@para@begin
31 \hook_use:n {para/begin}
```

If we aren't in horizontal mode any longer the hooks above misbehaved.

```
32 \if_mode_horizontal: \else:
33 \msg_error:nmmn { hooks }{ para-mode }{begin}{vertical} \fi:
```

Finally we reinsert the indentation box (unless suppressed) and then call `\everypar` the way legacy L^AT_EX code expects it.

However, adding the public `\everypar` is a bit tricky (see below) so we add that later, and indirectly.

```
34 \__para_handle_indent:
35 % \the \everypar % <--- done differently below
36 }
37 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
38 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}
39 <latexrelease> {\g__para_standard_everypar_tl}{minipage~ fix}
40 <latexrelease>
41 <latexrelease> \tl_gset:Nn \g__para_standard_everypar_tl {
42 <latexrelease> \box_gset_to_last:N \g_para_indent_box
43 <latexrelease> \group_begin:
44 <latexrelease> \tex_par:D
45 <latexrelease> \group_end:
```

```

46 <latexrelease> \tex_everypar:D { \msg_error:nnnn { hooks }{ para-mode }{before}{vertical} }
47 <latexrelease> \@kernel@before@para@before
48 <latexrelease> \hook_use:n {para/before}
49 <latexrelease> \group_begin:
50 <latexrelease> \tex_everypar:D {}
51 <latexrelease> \skip_zero:N \tex_parskip:D
52 <latexrelease> \tex_noindent:D
53 <latexrelease> \group_end:
54 <latexrelease> \tex_everypar:D{\g__para_standard_everypar_tl}
55 <latexrelease> \@kernel@before@para@begin
56 <latexrelease> \hook_use:n {para/begin}
57 <latexrelease> \if_mode_horizontal: \else:
58 <latexrelease> \msg_error:nnnn { hooks }{ para-mode }{begin}{vertical} \fi:
59 <latexrelease> \__para_handle_indent:
60 <latexrelease>}

```

We also have to add the `\everypar` toks register at the end. In case of rollback this is already allocated and we have to find out the correct number (hope this is correctly done)

```

61 <latexrelease> \cs_set:Npn \__para_tmp:w #1#2#3#4#5 { }
62 <latexrelease> \tl_gput_right:Nx \g__para_standard_everypar_tl {
63 <latexrelease> \exp_not:N \the
64 <latexrelease> \exp_not:N \toks
65 <latexrelease> \exp_after:wN \__para_tmp:w \token_to_meaning:N \everypar
66 <latexrelease> \c_space_tl
67 <latexrelease>}
68 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\g__para_standard_everypar_tl`.)

`\tex_everypar:D` `\tex_everypar:D` then only has to execute `\g__para_standard_everypar_tl` by default.

```

69 \tex_everypar:D{\g__para_standard_everypar_tl}

```

(End of definition for `\tex_everypar:D`.)

`\everypar` Tokens inserted at the beginning of the paragraph are placed into `\everypar` inside legacy L^AT_EX code, e.g., by the list environments or by headings to handle `\clubpenalty`, etc. Now this isn't any longer the primitive but simply a toks register used in the code above but to legacy L^AT_EX code that is transparent.

There is, however, a problem: a handful packages use exactly the same trick and replace the primitive with a token register and call the token register inside the renamed primitive. That is they assume that `\everypar` is the primitive and that it will still be called at the start of the paragraph even if renamed.

But if we have already replaced it by a token register then all they do is to give that token register a new name. Thus our code in `\tex_everypar:D` would call `\everypar` (which is now their token register) and the code that they added ends up in our token register which is then never used at all. A bit mind boggling I guess.

So what we have to do is not to call the token register `\everypar` by its name inside `\tex_everypar:D` but by using its actual register number.

```

70 \newtoks \everypar

```

After we have allocated a new toks register with the name `\everypar` the actual register number is available (briefly) inside `\allocationnumber`. So instead of `\the\everypar` we have to put `\the\toks<allocated number>` at the end of `\tex_everypar:D`.

So what remains doing is to append a few tokens to the token list `\g__para_standard_everypar_tl` which we do now. We use x expansion here to get the value of `\allocationnumber` in, all the other tokens should not be expanded at this point.

One important point here is to terminate the register allocation number with a real space. This space will get swallowed up when the number is read. Anything else, such as `\scan_stop:` would remain in the input and that would mean that it would interfere with `\everypar` code that attempts to scan ahead to see how the paragraph text starts.

```

71 \tl_gput_right:Nx \g__para_standard_everypar_tl {
72   \exp_not:N \the
73   \exp_not:N \toks
74   \the \allocationnumber
75   \c_space_tl
76 }

```

(End of definition for `\everypar`.)

`\g_para_indent_box` For managing the indentation we need to provide a public accessible box register

```

77 \box_new:N \g_para_indent_box

```

(End of definition for `\g_para_indent_box`. This function is documented on page 346.)

`__para_handle_indent:` Adding (typesetting) the indent box is straight forward. If it was emptied before it does nothing.

```

78 \cs_new:Npn \__para_handle_indent: {
79   \box_use_drop:N \g_para_indent_box
80 }

```

The declaration `\para_omit_indent:` (or `\OmitIndent`) changes that to do nothing.

```

81 \cs_new:Npn \para_omit_indent: {
82   \box_gclear:N \g_para_indent_box
83 }

```

(End of definition for `__para_handle_indent:`.)

`\IndentBox` The L^AT_EX 2_ε names for the indentation box and for suppressing it for use in the `para/begin` hook.

```

84 \cs_set_eq:NN \IndentBox \g_para_indent_box
85 \cs_set_eq:NN \OmitIndent \para_omit_indent:

```

(End of definition for `\IndentBox` and `\OmitIndent`. These functions are documented on page 346.)

`\para_end:` Adding hooks to the end of a paragraph is similar but here we need to alter the command that is used by T_EX to end horizontal mode and return to vertical mode, i.e., `\par`.

This is a bit more complicated as this command can appear anywhere either explicitly or implicitly added by T_EX in certain situations:

- when using `\par` in the code or the document
- when using a blank line (which is converted to `\par`)
- when T_EX finds any commands incompatible with horizontal mode it issues a `\par` and then rereads the command.

Unfortunately, T_EX has some (these days) unnecessary optimizations: if a `\vbox` ends and T_EX is still in horizontal mode it simply exercises the paragraph builder instead of issuing a `\par`. It is therefore necessary for L^AT_EX to ensure that this case doesn't happen and all boxes internally have a `\par` command at their end.

This `\par` may or may not run the “par primitive” (which is always available as `\tex_par:D` in `expl3`); it is permissible to have a changed meaning and it is in fact changed by L^AT_EX in various ways at various points inside `latex.ltx`. For this L^AT_EX 2_ε code has the following conventions: `\@@par` and `\endgraf` both refer to the default meaning (in the past this was the `initex` primitive) while `\par` is the current meaning which maybe does something else.

We are now going to change this default meaning to instead run `\para_end:`, which ultimately executes the `initex` primitive but additionally adds our hooks when appropriate. This way the change is again transparent to the legacy L^AT_EX 2_ε code.

In most cases `\para_end:` should behave exactly like the primitive and we achieve this by simply expanding it to the primitive which is available to us as `\tex_par:D`. This way we don't have to care about whether T_EX just does nothing (e.g., if in vertical mode already) or generates an error, etc.

```
86 \cs_new_protected:Npn \para_end: {
```

CCC Maybe needs more explanation. TEMP NOTE: What should happen if in outer hmode with an empty hlist?

The only case we care about is when we are in horizontal mode (i.e., doing typesetting) and not also in inner mode (i.e., making paragraphs and not building an `\hbox`).

```
\bool_lazy_and:nnT
  { \mode_if_horizontal_p: }
  { \bool_not_p:n { \mode_if_inner_p: } }
  { ...
```

Since this is executed for each and every paragraph in a document we try to stay as fast as possible, so we do not use the above construct but two conditionals instead. Using low-level `\if_mode...` conditions would be even faster but has the danger to conflict with conditionals in the user hooks.

If `\para_end:` is executed while T_EX is currently doing a low-level assignment the test for horizontal mode may get executed as part of the assignment. That is normally not an issue but we just found one case where it is:

```
\afterassignment\lst@vskip\@tempskipa \z@ \par
```

If T_EX is in hmode while that assignment happens then the `\par` is seen in hmode because in the above case the assignment may not be finished (one should have used `\z@skip`) and the `\lst@vskip` will get inserted into the middle of the conditional. The `\lst@vskip` then changes to vmode and you get a surprising error about the `para/end` hook having changed modes even if you don't have any hook code(!): it is the inserted `\lst@vskip` that is actually causing the change of mode. This is what happened when the output routines got started while a `lstlisting` environment (that redefines `\vskip` in this way) was active. This is really faulty coding, but we try to be proactive and guard the conditional so that any scanning is first stopped, thus:

```
87 \scan_stop:
88 \mode_if_horizontal:TF {
89   \mode_if_inner:F {
```

In that case the action of the primitive would be to remove the last glue (but no kerns) from the horizontal list (constructed to form a paragraph) and then to append a penalty of 10000 and the `\parfillskip`; it then passes the whole list to the paragraph builder, which breaks it into lines and \TeX then returns to vertical mode.

What we want to do is to add this hook code at the end of the horizontal list before any of the above happens. If there was a glue item at the end of the list then it should get removed before the hook code gets added so we have to arrange for this removal.

As in other similar cases, it maybe best to add here a `\nobreak` in case the hook itself adds glue and thus creates a non-explicit and unwanted potential breakpoint. On the other hand (as has been argued) the code in the hook should perhaps have the responsibility for adding such a guard penalty in this case. This needs further analysis and decisions (as in emails).

In either case, good documentation of these hooks is essential, covering what the hook may or should provide and all such related considerations concerning the content.

There is not much point in checking if there was really a glue item at the end of the horizontal list, instead we simply try to remove one using `\tex_unskip:D`: if there wasn't one this will do nothing.

```
90         \tex_unskip:D
```

We then execute the public hook (which may add some final typeset material) followed by the kernel hook that we need for adding tagging support. None of this is supposed to change the mode—at the moment we make only a very simple test for this, more devious changes go unnoticed, but too bad as they will then probably backfire badly.

```
91         \hook_use:n{para/end}
92         \@kernel@after@para@end
93         \mode_if_horizontal:TF {
```

The final action (before getting to the point where `\tex_par:D` is called) is to add an extra glue item so that the primitive is prevented from removing intended glue (if there was some). If we don't do this and the horizontal list ends in several glue items we would end up removing two glue items instead of just the last one, which would be wrong. We use glue (rather than a kern) as that will be removed by the primitive.

There is however one other \TeX optimization that hurts: in a sequence like this `$$. . . $$ \par` (with `\par` being the primitive) \TeX will be in horizontal mode after the display, ready to receive further paragraph text, but since the `\par` follows immediately there is a “null” paragraph at the end and \TeX simply throws that away. The space between `$$` and `\par` got already dropped during the display processing so the `\par` is not removing any space and appending `\parfillskip`, instead it simply goes silently to vmode.

Now if we would have added something (to prevent glue removal) that would look to \TeX like material after the display and so we would end up with an empty paragraph just containing a penalty and `\parfillskip`.

We therefore check if the current hlist does end in glue (`\tex_lastnodetype:D` has the value 11) and if so we add a zero-length guard skip which will be removed by the following `\tex_par:D`.

```
94         \if_int_compare:w 11 = \tex_lastnodetype:D
95         \tex_hskip:D \c_zero_dim
96         \fi:
```

To run the `para/after` hook we first end the paragraph. This means that the `\tex_par:D` at the very end is unnecessary but executing it there unnecessarily is better than having code that tests for all the different mode possibilities.

```

97         \tex_par:D
98         \hook_use:n{para/after}
99         \@kernel@after@para@after
100     }

```

If we were not horizontal mode (the F case from above) then the earlier hook `para/end` must have been at fault, so we report that.

```

101     { \msg_error:nnnn { hooks }{ para-mode }{end}{horizontal} }

```

Finally close out the nested conditionals.

```

102     }
103 }

```

And then we can use the primitive to truly end the paragraph.

```

104 \tex_par:D
105 }

```

(End of definition for `\para_end:`. This function is documented on page 345.)

`\para_raw_indent:` The commands `\para_raw_indent:` and `\para_raw_noindent:` are like the primitives `\indent` and `\noindent` except that they can only be used in vertical mode.

To avoid issues a paragraph started by them should always be ended by `\para_raw_end:` and not by `\para_end:` or `\par` as the latter will execute hooks which then have no counterpart at the beginning of the paragraph. It is the responsibility of the programmer to make sure that they are properly paired.

```

106 \cs_new:Npn \para_raw_indent: {
107   \mode_if_vertical:TF
108     {
109       \tex_everypar:D {
110         \box_gset_to_last:N \g_para_indent_box
111         \tex_everypar:D { \g__para_standard_everypar_tl }
112         \__para_handle_indent:
113         \the\everypar }
114     }
115     { \msg_error:nn { latex2e }{ raw-para } }
116   \tex_indent:D
117 }

118 \cs_new:Npn \para_raw_noindent: {
119   \mode_if_vertical:TF
120     {
121       \tex_everypar:D {
122         \tex_everypar:D { \g__para_standard_everypar_tl }
123         \the\everypar }
124     }
125     { \msg_error:nn { latex2e }{ raw-para } }
126   \tex_noindent:D
127 }

128 \cs_new_eq:NN \para_raw_end: \tex_par:D

```

(End of definition for `\para_raw_indent:`, `\para_raw_noindent:`, and `\para_raw_end:`. These functions are documented on page 346.)

`\RawIndent` The L^AT_EX 2_ε names for starting and ending a paragraph without adding any hooks.
`\RawNoIndent` 129 `\cs_set_eq:NN \RawIndent \para_raw_indent:`
`\RawParEnd` 130 `\cs_set_eq:NN \RawNoindent \para_raw_noindent:`
131 `\cs_set_eq:NN \RawParEnd \para_raw_end:`

(End of definition for \RawIndent, \RawNoIndent, and \RawParEnd. These functions are documented on page 346.)

This ends the para module code.

132 `<@@=>`

`\par` Having the new default definition for `\par` we also have to set it up so that it gets used.
`\endgraf` This involves three commands: `\par`, `\@@par` (to which L^AT_EX resets `\par` occasionally)
`\@@par` and `\endgraf`, which is another name for the “default” action of `\par`.

133 `\cs_set_eq:NN \par \para_end:`
134 `\cs_set_eq:NN \@@par \para_end:`
135 `\cs_set_eq:NN \endgraf \para_end:`

(End of definition for \par, \endgraf, and \@@par. These functions are documented on page 345.)

While this is not integrated properly into the format we have to redo the `\everypar` setting from the kernel, otherwise that gets lost (as it happens before that file is loaded).

136 `\everypar{\@nodocument} %% To get an error if text appears before the`

3.2 The error messages

This one is used when we detect that some hook code has changed the mode where it shouldn't, e.g., by starting or ending a paragraph. The first argument is the hook name second the mode it should have stayed in but didn't.

```
137 \msg_new:nnnn { hooks } { para-mode }
138 {
139   Illegal-mode~ change~ in~ hook~ 'para/#1'.\
140   Hook~ code~ did~ not~ remain~ in~ #2~ mode.
141 }
142 {
143   Paragraph~ hooks~ cannot~ change~ the~ TeX~ mode~ without~ causing~
144   endless~ recursion.~ The~ hook~ code~ in~ 'para/#1'~ needs~ to~ stay~
145   in~ #2~ mode,~ but~ it~ didn't.~ Examine~ the~ hook~
146   code~ with~ \iow_char:N \ShowHook~ to~ find~ the~ issue.
147 }
```

And here is one used in the “raw” commands when they are used outside of vertical mode.

```
148 \msg_new:nnnn { latex2e } { raw-para }
149 {
150   Not~ in~ vertical~ mode.
151 }
152 {
153   Starting~ a~ paragraph~ with~ \iow_char:N \RawIndent~ or~
154   \iow_char:N \RawNoindent \
155   (or~ \iow_char:N \para_raw_indent:~ or~
156   \iow_char:N \para_raw_noindent:~ is~ only~ allowed \
157   if~ LaTeX~ is~ in~ vertical~ mode.
158 }
```

```

159 %
160 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
161 <latexrelease>          {ltpara}{Undo-hooks-for-paragraphs}
162 <latexrelease>
163 <latexrelease>\let \OmitIndent \undefined
164 <latexrelease>\let \IndentBox \undefined
165 <latexrelease>\let \RawIndent \undefined
166 <latexrelease>\let \RawNoindent \undefined
167 <latexrelease>\let \RawParEnd \undefined
168 <latexrelease>
169 <latexrelease>\cs_set_eq:NN \par \tex_par:D
170 <latexrelease>\cs_set_eq:NN \@@par \tex_par:D
171 <latexrelease>\cs_set_eq:NN \endgraf \tex_par:D
172 <latexrelease>

```

We also need to clean up the primitive “everypar” as that should no longer execute any code by default. And, of course, make \everypar become the primitive again.

```

173 <latexrelease>\tex_everypar:D {}
174 <latexrelease>\cs_set_eq:NN \everypar \tex_everypar:D
175 <latexrelease>
176 <latexrelease>\EndModuleRelease
177 \ExplSyntaxOff
178 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

File o ltmeta.dtx

Abstract

This code defines the `\DocumentMetadata` interface.

1 Introduction

In the past there was no dedicated location to declare settings concerning a document as a whole. Settings are placed somewhere in the preamble or with the class options or even with some package options. For some settings this can be too late, for example the pdf version can no longer be changed if a package has used code which already opened the PDF.

`\DocumentMetadata` as a new command unifies such settings in one place. It must be used before `\documentclass` but can be issued more than once there.

At the moment most of the code run by `\DocumentMetadata` is external to the format and subject to change. This includes the supported key/values.

For that reason all that happens right now in the format is to look for suitable support files and if found, to redirect the processing to them.

1.1 `\DocumentMetadata`

`\DocumentMetadata` `\DocumentMetadata{<key-value list>}`

The keys defined for `\DocumentMetadata` currently allow to set the PDF version, to set the PDF `/Lang`, to uncompress a PDF, to set the language and to declare a few PDF standards and some color profiles.

`\DocumentMetadata` is also used to activate the new PDF management code and it loads a number of required files for the PDF management code. As this forces the loading of the backend files, a backend which can't be detected automatically like `dvipdfmx`, must be set in the first `\DocumentMetadata` call (if there is more than one).

The full set of keys currently supported is documented in `documentmetadata-support.pdf` for now.

2 The Implementation

```
1 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
Not needed yet but ...
2 %\ExplSyntaxOn
3 <latexrelease> \NewModuleRelease{2022/06/01}{ltmeta}
4 <latexrelease>           {Document Metadata handling}
5 \let \IfDocumentMetadataTF \@secondoftwo
6 \protected\def\DocumentMetadata{%
7   \InputIfFileExists{documentmetadata-support.ltx}%
8   {}
```

The above file is changing `\DocumentMetadata` to a suitable definition (or so we hope), so that we can try again — if not tough.

If the file can't be found we say so and carry on without it.

```

9      {%
10         \latex@error{No support files for
11             \noexpand\DocumentMetadata found}
12         {Is the 'LaTeX-lab' bundle installed?%
13         \MessageBreak
14         Without it, the declaration is ignored.}%

```

No point in trying this more than once if there are several calls in the document.

```

15     \let\DocumentMetadata@gobble
16     }%
17     \let \IfDocumentMetadataTF \@firstoftwo
18     \DocumentMetadata
19 }

```

To allow package and class author to support for document links we provide also the new interface commands of the `hyperref` package for the creation of targets.

```

\MakeLinkTarget
\LinkTargetOn 20 \NewDocumentCommand\MakeLinkTarget{s0}{m}{%
\LinkTargetOff 21 \ifvmode
\NextLinkTarget 22 \special{}%
23 \else
24 \@savs\spacefactor
25 \smash{}%
26 \spacefactor\@savs
27 \fi}
28 \NewDocumentCommand\LinkTargetOn{}{}
29 \NewDocumentCommand\LinkTargetOff{}{}
30 \NewDocumentCommand\NextLinkTarget{m}{}

```

(End of definition for `\MakeLinkTarget` and others.)

We do not undo `\MakeLinkTarget` and friends if we roll back, in case they are used in packages that themselves do not offer rollback. This way a roll forward adds them, but the dummies remain if you roll back and you don't get missing `csname` errors if they are used.

```

31 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{ltmeta}%
32 <latexrelease> \Undo Document Metadata handling}
33 <latexrelease>
34 <latexrelease> \let\DocumentMetadata\@undefined
35 <latexrelease>
36 <latexrelease> \EndModuleRelease

```

Again for the future ...

```

37 %\ExplSyntaxOff
38 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
    Restore module prefix (if any):
39 <@@=>

```

File p

ltspace.dtx

1 Spacing

This section deals with spacing, and line- and page-breaking.

1.1 User Commands

`\nopcodebreak` [$\langle i \rangle$] : $\langle i \rangle = 0, \dots, 4$.
Default argument = 4. Puts a penalty into the vertical list output as follows:
0 : penalty = 0
1 : penalty = `\@lowpenalty`
2 : penalty = `\@medpenalty`
3 : penalty = `\@highpenalty`
4 : penalty = 10000

`\pagebreak` [$\langle i \rangle$] : same as except negatives of its penalty

`\linebreak` [$\langle i \rangle$] : analog of the above

`\nolinebreak` [$\langle i \rangle$] : analog of the above

`\samepage` : inhibits page breaking most places by setting the following penalties to 10000:
`\interlinepenalty`
`\predisplaypenalty`
`\postdisplaypenalty`
`\interdisplaylinepenalty`
`\@beginparpenalty`
`\@endparpenalty`
`\@itempenalty`
`\@secpenalty`
`\interfootnotelinepenalty`

`\` : initially defined to be `\newline`
`\` [$\langle length \rangle$] : initially defined to be `\vspace{\langle length \rangle}\newline`

Note: `\`* adds a `\vadjust{\penalty 10000}`

OBSOLETE COMMANDS (which never made it into the manual):

`\obeycr` : defines `<CR>` == `\``\relax`

`\restorecr` : restores `<CR>` to its usual meaning.

1.2 Chris' comments

There are several aspects of the handling of space in horizontal mode that are inconsistent or do not work well in some cases. These are largely concerned with ignoring the effect of space tokens that would otherwise typeset an inter-word space.

Negating the effect of such space tokens is achieved by two mechanisms:

- `\unskip` is used to remove the glue just added by a space that has already had its effect; it is sometimes invoked after an `\ifdim` test on `\lastskip` (see below);
- `\ignorespaces` is used to ignore space-tokens yet to come.

The test done on `\lastskip` is sometimes for equality with zero and sometimes for being positive. Recall also that the test is only on the natural length of the glue and that no glue cannot be distinguished from glue whose natural length is zero: to summarise, a pretty awful test. It is not clear why these tests are not all the same; I think that they should all be for equality. One place where `\unskip` is often used is just before a `\par` (which itself internally does an `\unskip`) and one bit of code (in `\@item`) even has two `\unskips` before a `\par`. These uses may be fossil code but if they are necessary, maybe `\@killglue` would be even safer.

Such removal of glue by `\unskip` may sometimes have the wrong result, removing not the glue from a space-token but other explicit glue; this is sometimes not what is intended.

A common way to prevent such removal is to add an `\hskip\z@` after the glue that should not be removed. This protects that glue against one `\unskip` with no test but not against more than one. It does work for ‘tested `\unskips`’. This is used by `\hspace*` but not by `\hspace`; this is inconsistent as the star is supposed to prevent removal only at the beginning of a line, not at the end, or in a tabular, etc.

If this reason for removing glue were the only consideration then a tested-`\unskip` and protection by `\hskip\z@` would suffice but would need to be consistently implemented.

However, the class of invisibles, commands and environments tries to be even cleverer: one of these tries to leave only one inter-word space whenever there is one before it and one after it; and it does this quite well.

But problems can arise when there is not a space-token on both sides of it; in particular, when an invisible appears at the beginning or end of a piece of text the method still leaves one space token whereas usually in these cases it should leave none.

Also, the current rules do not work well when more than one such command appears consecutively, separated by space-tokens; it leaves glue between every other invisible.

There is also a question about what these commands should do when they occur next to spaces that do not come from space tokens but, for example, from `\hspace`. Should they still produce ‘just one space’? If so, which one? It is good to note that the manual is sufficiently cautious about invisibles that we are not obliged to make anything work.

Another interesting side-road to explore is whether the space-tokens either side of an `\hspace{...}` should be ignored.

One alternative to the current algorithm that is often suggested is that all glue around the invisible should be consolidated into a space after it (usually without stating how much glue should be put there). The command `\nolinebreak` is implemented this way (and `\linebreak` should also be). This does not work correctly for the following common case:

```
... some text
\index{some-word}
some-word and more text.
```

This is optimal coding since it is normal to index a word that gets split across a page-break on its starting page. This would, on the other hand, fix another common (and documented) failure of the current system: when the invisible is the last thing in a paragraph the space before it is not removed and, worse, it is also hidden from the paragraph-ending mechanism so that an ‘empty’ line can be created at the end of the paragraph.

Another deficiency (I think) of the current system is that the following is treated as having the `\index` command between the paragraphs, which is probably not what the author intended (since there is no empty line after it).

```
\index{beginnings}
Beginnings of paragraphs ...
```

I know of no algorithm that will handle satisfactorily even all the most common cases; note that it could be that the best algorithm may be different for different invisibles since, for example, the common uses and expected behaviour of `\index`, `\marginpar`, `\linebreak`, `\pagebreak` and `\vspace` are somewhat different. [For example, is `\vspace` ever used in the middle of a paragraph?]

One method that can (and is) used to make invisible commands produce no space when used at the beginning of text is to put in some glue that is nearly enough the same as no glue or glue of zero length in all respects except for the precise test for not being exactly equal to zero; examples of such glue are `\hskip 1sp` and, possibly better but more complex, `\hskip -1sp \hskip 1sp`. However, this only works when it is known that user-supplied text is about to start.

Some similar concerns apply to the handling of space and penalties in vertical mode; there is an extra hurdle here as `\unskip` does not work on the main vertical list. The complexity of the tests done by `\addvspace` have never been explained.

The implementation of space hacks etc for vertical mode is another major area that needs further attention; my earlier experiments did not produce much improvement over the current unsatisfactory situation.

One particular problem is what happens when the following very natural coding is used (part of the problem here is that this looks like an hmode problem, but it is not):

```
... end of text.

\begin{enumerate}
  \item \label{item:xxx} Item text.
\end{enumerate}
```

1.3 Some immediate actions

- Fix bug in `\linebreak`.
- Fix bug in `*`.
- Reimplement `\\`, etc, removing extra `\vadjusts` and getting better error trapping (this seems to involve a lot more tokens).
- Investigate whether `\\`, etc need to be errors in vmode; I think that they could be noops (maybe with a warning).
- Make all(?) `\unskips` include test for zero skip (rather than other tests or no test).
- Consider replacing `\hskip 1sp` by something better (here called an ‘infinitesimal’ skip).
- Look at all `\hskip\z@` (or similar) to see if they should be changed to an ‘infinitesimal’ skip.

- Resolve the inconsistency between `\hspace` and `\hspace*`.
- Remove unnecessary `\unskips`.
- Investigate and rationalise the ‘newline’ code.
- Find better algorithms for all sorts of things or, easier(?), fix T_EX itself.

1.4 The code

```

1 <*2ekernel>
2 \message{spacing,}
3 </2ekernel>
4 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
5 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
6 <latexrelease>                {\pagebreak}{Make commands robust}%

\pagebreak
\nopagebreak
7 \DeclareRobustCommand\pagebreak{\@testopt{\@no@pgbk-}4}
8 \DeclareRobustCommand\nopagebreak{\@testopt{\@no@pgbk4}

(End of definition for \pagebreak and \nopagebreak.)

\linebreak
\nolinebreak
9 \DeclareRobustCommand\linebreak{\@testopt{\@no@lnbk-}4}
10 \DeclareRobustCommand\nolinebreak{\@testopt{\@no@lnbk4}

(End of definition for \linebreak and \nolinebreak.)

\samepage
11 \DeclareRobustCommand\samepage{\interlinepenalty\@M
12   \predisplaypenalty\@M
13   \postdisplaypenalty\@M
14   \interdisplaylinepenalty\@M
15   \@beginparpenalty\@M
16   \@endparpenalty\@M
17   \@itempenalty\@M
18   \@secpenalty\@M
19   \interfootnotelinepenalty\@M}

(End of definition for \samepage.)

20 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
21 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
22 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
23 <latexrelease>                {\pagebreak}{Make commands robust}%
24 <latexrelease>
25 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\pagebreak
26 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\nopagebreak
27 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\linebreak
28 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\nolinebreak
29 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\samepage
30 <latexrelease>
31 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
32 <*2ekernel>

```

`\@no@pgbk`

```
33 \def\@no@pgbk #1[#2]{%
34   \ifvmode
35     \penalty #1\@getpen{#2}%
36   \else
37     \bsphack
38     \vadjust{\penalty #1\@getpen{#2}}%
39     \esphack
40   \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@no@pgbk.)

`\@no@lnbk`

```
41 \def\@no@lnbk #1[#2]{%
42   \ifvmode
43     \nolnerr
44   \else
45     \@tempskipa\lastskip
46     \unskip
47     \penalty #1\@getpen{#2}%
48     \ifdim\@tempskipa>\z@
49       \hskip\@tempskipa
50       \ignorespaces
51     \fi
52   \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@no@lnbk.)

`\@` The purpose of the new code is to fix a few bugs; however, it also attempts to optimize the following, in order of priority:

1. efficient execution of plain `\@`;
2. efficient execution of `\@[...]`;
3. memory use;
4. name-space use.

The changes should make no difference to the typeset output. It appears to be safe to use `\reserved@e` and `\reserved@f` here (other reserved macros are somewhat disastrous).

These changes made `\newline` even less robust than it had been, so now it is explicitly robust, like `\@`.

The internal definition of the ‘normal’ definition of `\@`.

`\@normalcr`

```
53 </2kernel>
54 < *2kernel | latexrelease >
55 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
56 < latexrelease >           {\@normalcr}{Make robust}%
57 \protected\def\@normalcr{%
58   \let \reserved@e \relax
59   \let \reserved@f \relax
60   \@ifstar{\let \reserved@e \vadjust \let \reserved@f \nobreak
61             \@xnewline}%
62   \@xnewline}
```

```

63 \let\\@normalcr
64 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
65 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
66 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
67 <latexrelease>          {\@normalcr}{Make robust}%
68 <latexrelease>
69 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\\{%
70 <latexrelease>  \let \reserved@e \relax
71 <latexrelease>  \let \reserved@f \relax
72 <latexrelease>  \@ifstar{\let \reserved@e \vadjust \let \reserved@f \nobreak
73 <latexrelease>          \@xnewline}%
74 <latexrelease>  \@xnewline}
75 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\expandafter\@normalcr
76 <latexrelease>  \csname\expandafter@gobble\string\\ \endcsname
77 <latexrelease>
78 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
79 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \\ and \@normalcr.)

\@vspace@calcify Helper command to produce a \vskip that is first run through \setlength. This way the calc package can operate on the argument value.

```

80 </2ekernel>
81 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
82 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
83 <latexrelease>          {\@vspace@calcify}{Add calc support}%
84 \def\@vspace@calcify#1{\setlength\sp@ce@skip{#1}\vskip\sp@ce@skip}
85 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
86 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
87 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
88 <latexrelease>          {\@vspace@calcify}{Add calc support}%
89 <latexrelease>
90 <latexrelease>\let\@vspace@calcify\@undefined
91 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
92 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@vspace@calcify.)

\newline A simple form of the ‘normal’ definition of \\.

```

93 \DeclareRobustCommand\newline{\@normalcr\relax}

```

(End of definition for \newline.)

\@xnewline

```

94 \def\@xnewline{\@ifnextchar[% ] bracket matching
95                \@newline
96                {\@gnewline\relax}}

```

(End of definition for \@xnewline.)

\@newline

```

97 </2ekernel>
98 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
99 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%

```

```

100 <latexrelease>                {\@newline}{\newline calc support}%
101 \def\@newline[#1]{\let \reserved@e \vadjust
102                 \@gnewline {\@vspace@calcfy{#1}}}
103 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
104 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

105 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
106 <latexrelease>                {\@newline}{\newline calc support}%
107 <latexrelease>
108 <latexrelease>\def\@newline[#1]{\let \reserved@e \vadjust
109 <latexrelease>                \@gnewline {\vskip #1}}
110 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
111 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@newline.)

\@gnewline The `\nobreak` added to prevent null lines when `\` ends an overfull line. Change made 24 May 89 as suggested by Frank Mittelbach and Rainer Schöpf

```

112 \def\@gnewline #1{%
113   \ifvmode
114     \@nolnerr
115   \else
116     \unskip \reserved@e {\reserved@f#1}\nobreak \hfil \break
117   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@gnewline.)

\@getpen

```

118 \def\@getpen#1{\ifcase #1 \z@ \or \@lowpenalty\or
119               \@medpenalty \or \@highpenalty
120               \else \@M \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@getpen.)

\if@nobreak Switch used to avoid page breaks caused by `\label` after a section heading, etc. It should be **GLOBALLY** set true after the `\nobreak` and **globally** set false by the next invocation of `\everypar`.

Commands that reset `\everypar` should globally set it false if appropriate.

```

121 \def\@nobreakfalse{\global\let\if@nobreak\iffalse}
122 \def\@nobreaktrue {\global\let\if@nobreak\iftrue}
123 \@nobreakfalse

```

(End of definition for \if@nobreak.)

\@savsk Registers used to save the space factor and last skip.

```

124 \newdimen\@savsk
125 \newcount\@savsf

```

(End of definition for \@savsk and \@savsf.)

`\@bsphack` `\@bsphack` and `\@esphack` used by macros such as `\index` and `\begin{@float} ... \end{@float}` that want to be invisible — i.e., not leave any extra space when used in the middle of text. Such a macro should begin with `\@bsphack` and end with `\@esphack`. The macro in question should not create any text, nor change the mode.

Before giving the current definition we give an extended definition that is currently not used (because it doesn't work as advertised:-)

These are generalised hacks which attempt to do sensible things when 'invisible commands' appear in vmode too.

They need to cope with space in both hmode (plus spacefactor) and vmode, and also cope with breaks etc. In vmode this means ensuring that any following `\addvspace`, etc sees the correct glue in `\lastskip`.

In fact, these improved versions should be used for other cases of 'whatsits, thingies etc' which should be invisible. They are only for commands, not environments (see notes on `\@Esphack`).

BTW, anyone know why the standard hacks are surrounded by `\ifmmode\else` rather than simply `\ifhmode`?

And are there any cases where saving the spacefactor is essential? I have some extensions where it is, but it does not appear to be so in the standard uses.

```
def \@bsphack{%
  \relax \ifvmode
    \@savsk \lastskip
    \ifdim \lastskip=\z@
      \else
        \vskip -\lastskip
      \fi
    \else
      \ifhmode
        \@savsk \lastskip
        \@savsf \spacefactor
      \fi
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

I think that, in vmode, it is the safest to put in a `\nobreak` immediately after such things since writes, inserts etc followed by glue give valid breakpoints and, in general, it is possible to create breaks but impossible to destroy them.

```
def \@esphack{%
  \relax \ifvmode
    \nobreak
    \ifdim \@savsk=\z@
      \else
        \vskip \@savsk
      \fi
    \else
      \ifhmode
        \spacefactor \@savsf
        \ifdim \@savsk>\z@
          \ignorespaces
        \fi
      \fi
    \fi
  \fi
}
```

```

    \fi
\fi

```

For the moment we are going to ignore the vertical versions until they are correct.

```

126 \def\@bsphack{%
127   \relax
128   \ifhmode
129     \@savsk\lastskip
130     \@savsf\spacefactor
131   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@bsphack.)

\@esphack Companion to \@bsphack. If this command is not properly paired with \@bsphack one might end up with a low-level T_EX error: “BAD spacefactor”. One possible cause is calling \@bsphack in vertical mode, then doing something that gets you (sometimes) into horizontal mode and finally calling \@esphack. Even if no error is generated that is wrong, because \@esphack will then use the saved values for \@savsk and \@savsf from some earlier invocation of \@bsphack which will have nothing to do with the current situation.

```

132 </2kernel>
133 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/10/10}%
134 <latexrelease>           {\@esphack}{hyphenation and nobreak after space hack}%
135 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
136 \def\@esphack{%
137   \relax
138   \ifhmode
139     \spacefactor\@savsf
140     \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
141
142       \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
143         \nobreak \hskip\z@skip
144       \fi
145       \ignorespaces
146     \fi
147
148   \else
149     \ifvmode
150       \if@nobreak\nobreak\else\if@noskipsec\nobreak\fi\fi
151     \fi
152   \fi}%
153 </2kernel | latexrelease>
154 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
155 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}%
156 <latexrelease>           {\@esphack}{hyphenation and nobreak after space hack}%
157 <latexrelease>\def\@esphack{%
158 <latexrelease>   \relax
159 <latexrelease>   \ifhmode
160 <latexrelease>     \spacefactor\@savsf
161 <latexrelease>     \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
162 <latexrelease>       \ifdim\lastskip=\z@

```



```

163 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces
164 <latexrelease> \fi
165 <latexrelease> \fi}%
166 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
167 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
168 <latexrelease> \{\@esphack}{hyphenation and nobreak after space hack}%
169 <latexrelease>\def\@esphack{%
170 <latexrelease> \relax
171 <latexrelease> \ifhmode
172 <latexrelease> \spacefactor\@savsf
173 <latexrelease> \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
174 <latexrelease> \nobreak \hskip\z@skip
175 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces
176 <latexrelease> \fi
177 <latexrelease> \fi}%
178 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
179 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
180 <latexrelease> \{\@esphack}{hyphenation and nobreak after space hack}%
181 <latexrelease>\def\@esphack{%
182 <latexrelease> \relax
183 <latexrelease> \ifhmode
184 <latexrelease> \spacefactor\@savsf
185 <latexrelease> \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
186 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces
187 <latexrelease> \fi
188 <latexrelease> \fi}%
189 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
190 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@esphack.)

\@Esphack A variant of \@esphack that sets the @ignore switch to true (as \@esphack used to do previously). This is currently used only for floats and similar environments. w

```

191 </2ekernel>
192 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
193 <latexrelease> \{\@Esphack}{hyphenation after space hack}%
194 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
195 \def\@Esphack{%
196 \relax
197 \ifhmode
198 \spacefactor\@savsf
199 \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
200 \nobreak \hskip\z@skip
201 \@ignoretrue
202 \ignorespaces
203 \fi
204 \fi}%
205 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
206 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
207 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
208 <latexrelease> \{\@Esphack}{hyphenation after space hack}%
209 <latexrelease>\def\@Esphack{%
210 <latexrelease> \relax
211 <latexrelease> \ifhmode

```

```

212 <latexrelease> \spacefactor\@savsf
213 <latexrelease> \ifdim\@savsk>\z@
214 <latexrelease> \ignoretrue
215 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces
216 <latexrelease> \fi
217 <latexrelease> \fi}%
218 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
219 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@Espacehack.)

`\@vbsphack` Another variant which is useful for invisible things which should not live in vmode (this is how some people feel about marginals).

If it occurs in vmode then it enters hmode and ensures that `\@savsk` is nonzero so that the `\ignorespaces` is put in later. It is not used at present.

```

\def \@vbsphack{ %
  \relax \ifvmode
    \leavevmode
    \@savsk 1sp
    \@savsf \spacefactor
  \else
    \ifhmode
      \@savsk \lastskip
      \@savsf \spacefactor
    \fi
  \fi
}

```

(End of definition for \@vbsphack.)

1.5 Vertical spacing

L^AT_EX supports the plain T_EX commands `\smallskip`, `\medskip` and `\bigskip`. However, it redefines them using `\vspace` instead of `\skip`.

Extra vertical space is added by the command `\addvspace{<skip>}`, which adds a vertical skip of `<skip>` to the document. The sequence `\addvspace{<s1>} \addvspace{<s2>}` is equivalent to `\addvspace{<maximum of s1, s2>}`.

`\addvspace` should be used only in vertical mode, and gives an error if it's not. The `\addvspace` command does *not* add vertical space if `@minipage` is true. The `minipage` environment uses this to inhibit the addition of extra vertical space at the beginning.

Penalties are put into the vertical list with the `\addpenalty{<penalty>}` command. It works properly when `\addpenalty` and `\addvspace` commands are mixed.

The `@nobreak` switch is set true used when in vertical mode and no page break should occur. (Right now, it is used only by the section heading commands to inhibit page breaking after a heading.)

```

\addvspace{SKIP} ==
BEGIN
  if vmode
    then if @minipage

```

```

        else if \lastskip =0
            then \vskip SKIP
            else if \lastskip < SKIP
                then \vskip -\lastskip
                \vskip SKIP
                else if SKIP < 0 and \lastskip >= 0
                    then \vskip -\lastskip
                    \vskip \lastskip + SKIP
            fi
        fi
    fi
else useful error message (CAR).
fi
END

```

`\@xadvskip` Internal macro for `\vspace` handling the case that space has previously been added.

```

220 \def\@xadvskip{%
221   \ifdim\lastskip<\@tempskipb
222     \vskip-\lastskip
223     \vskip\@tempskipb
224   \else
225     \ifdim\@tempskipb<\z@
226       \ifdim\lastskip<\z@
227         \else
228           \advance\@tempskipb\lastskip
229           \vskip-\lastskip
230           \vskip \@tempskipb
231         \fi
232       \fi
233     \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@xadvskip.)

`\advvspace` Add vertical space taking into account space already added, as described above.

```

234 </2ekernel>
235 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
236 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
237 <latexrelease>           {\advvspace}{\advvspace calc support}%
238 \def\advvspace#1{%
239   \ifvmode
240     \if@minipage\else
241       \ifdim \lastskip =\z@
242         \@vspace@calcify{#1}%
243       \else
244         \setlength\@tempskipb{#1}%
245         \@xadvskip
246       \fi
247     \fi
248   \else
249     \@noitemerr
250   \fi}
251 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
252 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
253 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
254 <latexrelease>           {\advvspace}{\advvspace calc support}%

```

```

255 <latexrelease>
256 <latexrelease>\def\addvspace#1{%
257 <latexrelease> \ifvmode
258 <latexrelease> \if@minipage\else
259 <latexrelease> \ifdim \lastskip =\z@
260 <latexrelease> \vskip #1\relax
261 <latexrelease> \else
262 <latexrelease> \@tempskipb#1\relax
263 <latexrelease> \@xaddvskip
264 <latexrelease> \fi
265 <latexrelease> \fi
266 <latexrelease> \else
267 <latexrelease> \@noitemerr
268 <latexrelease> \fi}
269 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
270 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \addvspace.)

`\addpenalty`

```

271 </2ekernel>
272 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
273 <latexrelease> \{\addpenalty\}\{\addpenalty\}%
274 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

Fix provided by Donald (though the original fix was not good enough). In 2005 Plamen Tanovski discovered that this fix wasn't good enough either as the `\vskip` kept getting bigger if several `\addpenalty` commands followed each other. Donald kindly send a new fix.

```

275 \def\addpenalty#1{%
276 \ifvmode
277 \if@minipage
278 \else
279 \if@nobreak
280 \else
281 \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
282 \penalty#1\relax
283 \else
284 \@tempskipb\lastskip

```

We have to make sure the final `\vskip` seen by $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ is the correct one, namely `\@tempskipb`. However we may have to adjust for `\prevdepth` when placing the penalty but that should not affect the skip we pass on to $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$.

```

285 \begingroup
286 \@tempskipa\@tempskipb
287 \advance \@tempskipb
288 \ifdim\prevdepth>\maxdepth\maxdepth\else

```

If `\prevdepth` is `-1000pt` due to `\nointerlineskip` we better not add it!

```

289 \ifdim \prevdepth = -\@m\p@ \z@ \else \prevdepth \fi
290 \fi
291 \vskip -\@tempskipb
292 \penalty#1%
293 \ifdim\@tempskipa=\@tempskipb

```

Do nothing if the `\prevdepth` check made no adjustment.

```
294         \else
Combine the prevdepth adjustment into a single skip.
295         \advance\@tempskipb -\@tempskipa
296         \vskip \@tempskipb
297         \fi
The final skip is always the specified length.
298         \vskip \@tempskipa
299     \endgroup
300 \fi
301 \fi
302 \fi
303 \else
304 \noitemerr
305 \fi}%
306 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
307 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
308 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
309 <latexrelease>         {\addpenalty}{\addpenalty}%
310 <latexrelease>\def\addpenalty#1{%
311 <latexrelease> \ifvmode
312 <latexrelease>     \if@minipage
313 <latexrelease>     \else
314 <latexrelease>     \if@nobreak
315 <latexrelease>     \else
316 <latexrelease>         \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
317 <latexrelease>         \penalty#1\relax
318 <latexrelease>     \else
319 <latexrelease>         \@tempskipb\lastskip
320 <latexrelease>         \vskip -\lastskip
321 <latexrelease>         \penalty#1%
322 <latexrelease>         \vskip\@tempskipb
323 <latexrelease>     \fi
324 <latexrelease> \fi
325 <latexrelease> \fi
326 <latexrelease> \else
327 <latexrelease>     \noitemerr
328 <latexrelease> \fi}%
329 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
330 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\addpenalty`.)

`\vspace`
`\@vspace`
`\@vspacer`

The new code for these commands depends on the following facts:

- The value of `prevdepth` is changed only when a box or rule is created and added to a vertical list;
- The value of `prevdepth` is used only when a box is created and added to a vertical list;
- The value of `prevdepth` is always local to the building of one vertical list.

```
331 \DeclareRobustCommand\vspace{\@ifstar\@vspacer\@vspace}
```

```

332 </2ekernel>
333 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
334 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
335 <latexrelease>          {\@vspace}{Support calc in \vspace}%

```

We support calc syntax in the argument and therefore use `\setlength`.

```

336 \def\@vspace #1{%
337   \ifvmode
338     \@vspace@calcify{#1}%
339     \vskip\z@skip
340   \else
341     \@bsphack
342     \vadjust{\@restorepar
343               \@vspace@calcify{#1}%
344               \vskip\z@skip
345             }%
346     \@esphack
347   \fi}

348 \def\@vspacer#1{%
349   \ifvmode
350     \dimen@\prevdepth
351     \hrule \@height\z@
352     \nobreak
353     \@vspace@calcify{#1}%
354     \vskip\z@skip
355     \prevdepth\dimen@
356   \else
357     \@bsphack
358     \vadjust{\@restorepar
359               \hrule \@height\z@
360               \nobreak
361               \@vspace@calcify{#1}%
362               \vskip\z@skip}%
363     \@esphack
364   \fi}

365 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
366 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
367 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
368 <latexrelease>          {\@vspace}{Support calc in \vspace}%
369 <latexrelease>

370 <latexrelease>\def\@vspace #1{%
371 <latexrelease>  \ifvmode
372 <latexrelease>    \vskip #1
373 <latexrelease>    \vskip\z@skip
374 <latexrelease>  \else
375 <latexrelease>    \@bsphack
376 <latexrelease>    \vadjust{\@restorepar
377 <latexrelease>              \vskip #1
378 <latexrelease>              \vskip\z@skip
379 <latexrelease>            }%
380 <latexrelease>    \@esphack
381 <latexrelease>  \fi}
382 <latexrelease>\def\@vspacer#1{%
383 <latexrelease>  \ifvmode

```

```

384 <latexrelease> \dimen@&prevdepth
385 <latexrelease> \hrule \@height&z@
386 <latexrelease> \nobreak
387 <latexrelease> \vskip #1
388 <latexrelease> \vskip&z@skip
389 <latexrelease> \prevdepth&dimen@
390 <latexrelease> \else
391 <latexrelease> \@bsphack
392 <latexrelease> \vadjust{\@restorepar
393 <latexrelease> \hrule \@height&z@
394 <latexrelease> \nobreak
395 <latexrelease> \vskip #1
396 <latexrelease> \vskip&z@skip}%
397 <latexrelease> \@esphack
398 <latexrelease> \fi}
399 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
400 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \vspace, \@vspace, and \@vspacer.)

```

\smallskip
\medskip 401 \def\smallskip{\vspace\smallskipamount}
\bigskip 402 \def\medskip{\vspace\medskipamount}
403 \def\bigskip{\vspace\bigskipamount}

```

(End of definition for \smallskip, \medskip, and \bigskip.)

```

\smallskipamount
\medskipamount 404 \newskip\smallskipamount \smallskipamount=3pt plus 1pt minus 1pt
\bigskipamount 405 \newskip\medskipamount \medskipamount =6pt plus 2pt minus 2pt
406 \newskip\bigskipamount \bigskipamount =12pt plus 4pt minus 4pt

```

(End of definition for \smallskipamount, \medskipamount, and \bigskipamount.)

1.6 Horizontal space (and breaks)

`\nobreakdashes` This idea is borrowed from the `amsmath` package but here we define a robust command. This command is a low-level command designed for use only before hyphens or dashes (such as `-`, `--`, or `---`).

It could probably be better implemented: it may need its own private token register and temporary command.

Setting the hyphen in a box and then unboxing it means that the normal penalty will not be added after it—and if the penalty is not there a break will not be taken (unless an explicit penalty or glue follows, thus the final `\nobreak`).

Note that even if it is not followed by a ‘-’, it still leaves vmode and sets the space-factor; so use it carefully!

```

407 \DeclareRobustCommand{\nobreakdashes}{%
408 \leavevmode
409 \toks@{}}%
410 \def\reserved@a##1{\toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@-}%
411 \futurelet\@let@token \reserved@b}%
412 \def\reserved@b {\ifx\@let@token -%
413 \expandafter\reserved@a

```

```

414         \else
415             \setbox\z@ \hbox{\the\toks@\nobreak}%
416             \unhbox\z@
417             \spacefactor\sfcode'\-
418         \fi}%
419 \futurelet\@let@token \reserved@b
420 }

```

(End of definition for \nobreakdashes.)

\nobreakspace This is a robust command that produces a horizontal space at which, in paragraph-mode, a line-break is not possible. We then define an active ~ to expand to it since this is the documented behaviour of ~. One reason for introducing this is that some 8-bit input encodings have a slot for such a space and we do not want to use active characters as the L^AT_EX internal commands.

\@xobeysp

The braces in the definition of ~ are needed to ensure that a following space is preserved when reading to/from internal files.

We need to keep \@xobeysp as it is widely used; so here it is let to the non-robust command \nobreakspace .

```

421 \DeclareRobustCommand{\nobreakspace}{%
422     \leavevmode\nobreak\ }
423 \catcode '\~ =13
424 \def~{\nobreakspace{}}
425 \expandafter\let\expandafter\@xobeysp\csname nobreakspace \endcsname

```

(End of definition for \nobreakspace and \@xobeysp.)

\@ Placed before a ’, makes it a sentence-ending period. Does the right thing for other punctuation marks as well. Does this by setting spacefactor to 1000.

```

426 </2ekernel>
427 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
428 <latexrelease>           {\@}{Space after \@}%
429 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
430 \def\@{\spacefactor\@m{}}%
431 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
432 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
433 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
434 <latexrelease>           {\@}{Space after \@}%
435 <latexrelease>\def\@{\spacefactor\@m}%
436 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
437 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@.)

\hspace

```

438 \DeclareRobustCommand\hspace{\@ifstar\@hspacer\@hspace}

```

(End of definition for \hspace.)

\@hspace

```

439 </2ekernel>
440 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
441 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
442 <latexrelease>           {\@hspace}{Support calc with \hspace}%

```


We use a private register to calculate the space (if `calc` is used). Previously we used a group but that results in `\everypar` etc. being executed inside the group if the `\hspace` starts a paragraph. This is a bug fix so we do not provide rollback to the incorrect intermediate version.

```

443 \newskip\sp@ce@skip
444 \def\@hspace#1{\setlength\sp@ce@skip{#1}\hskip\sp@ce@skip}
445 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
446 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
447 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
448 <latexrelease>          {\@hspace}{Support calc with \hspace}%
449
450 <latexrelease>
451 <latexrelease>\def\@hspace#1{\hskip #1\relax}
452 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
453 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@hspace.)

`\@hspacer` Extra `\hskip Opt` added 1985/17/12 to guard against a following `\unskip \relax` added 13 Oct 88 for usual T_EX lossage replaced both changes by `\hskip\z@skip` 27 Nov 91

```

454 \def\@hspacer#1{\vrule \@width\z@\nobreak
455                \@hspace{#1}\hskip \z@skip}

```

(End of definition for \@hspacer.)

`\fill`

```

456 \newskip\fill
457 \fill = Opt plus 1fill

```

(End of definition for \fill.)

`\stretch`

```

458 \def\stretch#1{\z@ \@plus #1fill\relax}

```

(End of definition for \stretch.)

```

459 </2ekernel>
460 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
461 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
462 <latexrelease>          {\thinspace}{Start LR-mode}%

```

`\enspace`

```

463 \DeclareRobustCommand\enspace{\leavevmode@ifvmode\kern.5em }

```

(End of definition for \enspace.)

`\leavevmode@ifvmode` Leave vmode but only if we are really in vmode, otherwise the expansion is empty (which is not the case with the default definition).

```

464 \protected\def\leavevmode@ifvmode{\ifvmode\expandafter\indent\fi}

```

(End of definition for \leavevmode@ifvmode.)

```
465 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
466 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
467 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
468 <latexrelease>          {\thinspace}{Start LR-mode}%
469 <latexrelease>\def\thinspace{\kern .16667em }
470 <latexrelease>\def\negthinspace{\kern-.16667em }
471 <latexrelease>\def\enspace{\kern.5em }
472 <latexrelease>\let\leavevmode@ifvmode\@undefined
473 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
474 <*2ekernel>
```

\enskip

```
\quad 475 \def\enskip{\hskip.5em\relax}
```

```
\qqquad 476 \def\quad{\hskip1em\relax}
```

```
477 \def\qqquad{\hskip2em\relax}
```

(End of definition for \enskip, \quad, and \qqquad.)

For Unicode engines, make the Unicode soft hyphen an active character defined as \-.

```
478 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined\else
479   \catcode "AD=13
480   \def^^ad{-}
481 \fi
```

\obeycr The following definitions will probably get deleted or moved to compatibility mode soon.
\restorecr

```
482 {\catcode'\^^M=13 \gdef\obeycr{\catcode'\^^M13 \def^^M{\relax}%
483   \@gobblecr}%
484 {\catcode'\^^M=13 \gdef\@gobblecr{\@ifnextchar
485   \@gobble\ignorespaces}}
486 \gdef\restorecr{\catcode'\^^M5 }}
```

(End of definition for \obeycr and \restorecr.)

```
487 </2ekernel>
```

File q

ltlogos.dtx

1 Logos

Various logos are defined here.

`\TeX` The \TeX logo, adjusted so that a full stop after the logo counts as ending a sentence.

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \DeclareRobustCommand\TeX{T\kern-.1667em\lower.5ex\hbox{E}\kern-.125emX\@}
```

(End of definition for \TeX.)

`\LaTeX` The \LaTeX logo.

```
3 \DeclareRobustCommand{\LaTeX}{L\kern-.36em%
4     {\sbox\z@ T%
5       \vbox to\ht\z@{\hbox{\check@mathfonts
6         \fontsize\sf@size\z@
7         \math@fontsfalse\selectfont
8         A}%
9         \vss}%
10      }%
11      \kern-.15em%
12      \TeX}
```

(End of definition for \LaTeX.)

`\LaTeXe` The $\LaTeX 2_{\epsilon}$ logo as proposed by A-W designers.

```
13 \DeclareRobustCommand{\LaTeXe}{\mbox{\m@th
14   \if b\expandafter\@car\f@series\@nil\boldmath\fi
15   \LaTeX\kern.15em2$_{\textstyle\varepsilon}$}}
16 </2kernel>
```

(End of definition for \LaTeXe.)

File r

lfiles.dtx

1 File Handling

The following user commands are defined in this part:

<code>\document</code>	<code>(ie \begin{document})</code>
	Reads in the .AUX files and <code>\catcode</code> 's @ to 12.
<code>\nofiles</code>	
	Suppresses all file output by setting <code>\@filesw</code> false.
<code>\includeonly</code>	<code>{\NAME1, ... ,NAMEn}</code>
	Causes only parts NAME1, ... ,NAMEn to be read by their <code>\include</code> commands. Works by setting <code>partsw</code> true and setting <code>\@partlist</code> to NAME1, ... ,NAMEn.
<code>\include</code>	<code>{\NAME}</code>
	Does an <code>\input</code> NAME unless <code>\@partsw</code> is true and NAME is not in <code>\@partlist</code> . If <code>\@filesw</code> is true, then it directs .AUX output to NAME.AUX, including a checkpoint at the end.
<code>\input</code>	<code>{\NAME}</code>
	The same as TeX's <code>\input</code> , except it allows optional braces around the file name. In $\LaTeX 2_\epsilon$, it also avoids the primitive 'missing file' error, if the file can not be found.
<code>\IfFileExists</code>	<code>{\NAME}{\then}{\else}</code>
	If the file exists on the system, execute <i>then</i> otherwise execute <i>else</i> .
<code>\InputIfFileExists</code>	<code>{\NAME}{\then}{\else}</code>
	If the file exists on the system, execute <i>then</i> and input NAME otherwise execute <i>else</i> . <i>Historical $\LaTeX 2.09$ comments (not necessarily accurate any more):</i>

```
1 \*2kernel)
2 \message{files,}
```

VARIABLES, SWITCHES AND INTERNAL COMMANDS:

<code>\@mainaux</code>	: Output file number for main .AUX file.
<code>\@partaux</code>	: Output file number for current part's .AUX file.
<code>\@auxout</code>	: Either <code>\@mainout</code> or <code>\@partout</code> , depending on which .AUX file output goes to.
<code>\@input{foo}</code>	: If file foo exists, then <code>\input</code> 's it, otherwise types a warning message.
<code>@filesw</code>	: Switch – set false if no .AUX, .TOC, .IDX etc files are to be written
<code>@partsw</code>	: Set true by a <code>\includeonly</code> command.
<code>\@partlist</code>	: Set to the argument of the <code>\includeonly</code> command.
<code>\cp@FOO</code>	: The checkpoint for <code>\include</code> 'd file FOO.TEX, written by <code>\@writeckpt</code> at the end of file FOO.AUX

```
\includeonly{FILELIST} ==
BEGIN
```

```

\@partsw := T
\@partlist := FILELIST
END

\include{FILE} ==
BEGIN
\clearpage
if \@filesw = T
then \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\@input{FILE.AUX}}
fi
if \@partsw = T
then \@tempswa := F
\reserved@b == FILE
for \reserved@a := \@partlist
do if eval(\reserved@a) = eval(\reserved@b)
then \@tempswa := T fi
od
fi

if \@tempswa = T
then \@auxout := \@partaux
if \@filesw = T
then \immediate\openout\@partaux{FILE.AUX}
\immediate\write\@partaux{\relax}
fi
\@input{FILE.TEX}
\clearpage
\@writeckpt{FILE}
if \@filesw then \closeout \@partaux fi
\@auxout := \@mainaux
else \cp@FILE
fi
END

\@writeckpt{FILE} ==
BEGIN
if \@filesw = T
\immediate\write on file \@partaux:
\@setckpt{FILE}{
%% }
for \reserved@a := \cl@ckpt
do \immediate\write on file \@partaux:
\global\string\setcounter
{eval(\reserved@a)}{eval(\c@eval(\reserved@a))}
od
\immediate\write on file \@partaux: }
fi
END

\@setckpt{FILE}{LIST} ==
BEGIN

```

```
G \cp@FILE := LIST
END
```

```
INITIALIZATION
\@tempwa := T
```

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

```
\@mainaux
\@partaux 3 \newwrite\@mainaux
           4 \newwrite\@partaux
```

(End of definition for \@mainaux and \@partaux.)

```
\if@filesw
\if@partsw 5 \newif\if@filesw \@fileswtrue
           6 \newif\if@partsw \@partswfalse
```

(End of definition for \if@filesw and \if@partsw.)

\@clubpenalty This stores the current normal (non-infinite) value of `\clubpenalty`; it should therefore be reset whenever the normal value is changed (as in the bibliography in the standard styles).

```
7 \newcount\@clubpenalty
8 \@clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
```

(End of definition for \@clubpenalty.)

\document

```
9 \</2kernel)
10 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
11 \<latexrelease> {\document}{Added hook to load l3backend code}%
12 \<*2kernel | latexrelease>
13 \def\document{%
```

We do cancel the grouping as part of the `\begin` handling (this is now done inside `\begin` instead) so that the `env/<env>/begin` hook is not hidden inside `\begingroup` ... `\endgroup`.

```
14 % \endgroup
15 \UseOneTimeHook{begindocument/before}%
16 \@kernel@after@begindocument@before
    Added hook to load l3backend code:
17 \@expl@sys@load@backend@@
18 \ifx\@unusedoptionlist\@empty\else
19   \@latex@warning@no@line{Unused global option(s):^^J%
20     \spaces[\@unusedoptionlist]}%
21 \fi
22 \@colht\textheight
23 \@colroom\textheight \vsize\textheight
24 \@columnwidth\textwidth
25 \@clubpenalty\clubpenalty
26 \if@twocolumn
27   \advance\columnwidth -\columnsep
```

```

28   \divide\columnwidth\tw@ \hsize\columnwidth \@firstcolumntrue
29   \fi
30   \hsize\columnwidth \linewidth\hsize
31   \begingroup\@floatplacement\@dblfloatplacement
32   \makeatletter\let\@writefile\@gobbletwo

33   \global \let \@multiplelabels \relax
34   \input{\jobname.aux}%
35   \endgroup
36   \if@filesw
37   \immediate\openout\@mainaux\jobname.aux
38   \immediate\write\@mainaux{\relax}%
39   \fi

```

Dateline 1991/03/26: FMi added `\process@table` to support NFSS; This will also work with old fonts if no other style defines `\process@table`. The following line forces the initialization of the math fonts.

```

40   \process@table
41   \let\glb@currsiz@empty % Force math initialization.

42   \normalsize
43   \everypar{}%

```

So that punctuation in headings is not disturbed by verbatim or other local changes to the space factor codes, save the document default here. This will be locally reset by the output routine. For special cases a class may want to define `\normalsfcodes` directly, in case that definition will be used. (This is an old bug, problem existed in L^AT_EX 2.0x and plain T_EX.)

```

44   \ifx\normalsfcodes\@empty
45   \ifnum\sfcode'\.=\@m
46   \let\normalsfcodes\frenchspacing
47   \else
48   \let\normalsfcodes\nonfrenchspacing
49   \fi
50   \fi

```

For similar reasons also save the default language, this will be reset locally in the output routine. In particular it allows hyphenation in the page head even if the page break happens in verbatim. If this has already been set by a package, set to the value of `\language` at this point.

```

51   \ifx\document@default@language@m@ne
52   \chardef\document@default@language\language
53   \fi

```

Way back in 1991 (08/26) FMi & RmS set the `\@noskipsec` switch to true in the preamble and to false here. This was done to trap lists and related text in the preamble but it does not catch everything; hence Change 1.1g was introduced.

```

54   \@noskipsecfalse

55   \let \@refundefined \relax

```

Just before disabling the preamble commands we execute the begin document hook which contains any code contributed by `\AtBeginDocument`. Also disable the gathering of the file list, if no `\listfiles` has been issued. `\AtBeginDocument` is redefined at this point so that and such commands that get into the hook do not chase their tail...

```

56 \@kernel@before@begindocument
57 \UseOneTimeHook{begindocument}%
58 \@kernel@after@begindocument

```

Most of the following assignments will be done globally in case the user adds something like `\begin{multicols}` to the document hook, i.e. starts are group in `\begin{document}`.

Since a value of exactly 0pt for `\topskip` causes `\twocolumn[]` to misbehave, we add this check, hoping that it will not cause any problems elsewhere.

```

59 \ifdim\topskip<1sp\global\topskip 1sp\relax\fi
60 \global\@maxdepth\maxdepth
61 \global\let\@begindocumenthook\@undefined
62 \ifx\@listfiles\@undefined
63   \global\let\@filelist\relax
64   \global\let\@addtofilelist\@gobble
65 \fi

```

At the very end we disable all preamble commands. This has to happen after the begin document hooks was executed so that this hook can still use such commands.

```

66 \gdef\do##1{\global\let ##1\@notprerr}%
67 \@preamblecmds

```

The next line saves tokens and also allows `\@nodocument` to be used directly to trap preamble errors.

```

68 \global\let \@nodocument \relax

```

The next line is a pure safety measure in case a do list is ever expanded at the wrong place. In addition it will save a few tokens to get rid of the above definition.

```

69 \global\let\do\noexpand
70 \UseOneTimeHook{begindocument/end}%

```

Use of the hook might mean that we are already in horizontal mode, so ignore the space after `\begin{document}`.

```

71 \ignorespaces}

```

Provide a global definition for `\do` as well, so that it is already defined in the preamble and not late as `\begin{document}` overwriting some definition given by the unsuspecting user in the preamble.

```

72 \let\do\noexpand

```

The `begindocument` hook already existed in the kernel since 1994 under the name `\atbegindocumenthook` the additional ones are originally from the `etoolbox` package under the names `\@endpreamblehook` `\afterpreamble`.

```

73 \NewHook{begindocument}
74 \NewHook{begindocument/before}
75 \NewHook{begindocument/end}

```

Above we used two kernel only hooks to be run after the public `begindocument/before` and after `begindocument` hooks.

```

\@kernel@after@begindocument@before
\@kernel@before@begindocument
\@kernel@after@begindocument

```

In `\@kernel@after@begindocument@before` we already place one action: drop the fast execution code for the `env/document/begin` hook. That hook marks the end of the preamble and should therefore only be run once. In a normal document that is anyway the case (so the code would just sit there taking up space afterwards, which these days is rather harmless), however, in more complicated scenarios where several full documents are combined to a single document it might get applied several times with harmful effects.

We therefore explicitly drop it at this point. the coding is somewhat obscure due to the name of the macro which requires constructing.

```

76 \edef \@kernel@after@begindocument@before {%
77   \let\expandafter\noexpand\csname
78     __hook env/document/begin\endcsname
79   \noexpand\@empty}

```

These internal hooks are already declared earlier (in `ltxpl`) so that other modules could write to them.

```

80 %\let \@kernel@before@begindocument \@empty
81 %\let \@kernel@after@begindocument \@empty

82 </2kernel | latexrelease>
83 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

84 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}%
85 <latexrelease> {\document}{Save language for hyphenation}%
86 <latexrelease>
87 <latexrelease>\def\document{\endgroup
88 <latexrelease> \ifx\@unusedoptionlist\@empty\else
89 <latexrelease>   \@latex@warning@no@line{Unused global option(s):^^J%
90 <latexrelease>     \spaces[\@unusedoptionlist]}%
91 <latexrelease> \fi
92 <latexrelease> \@colht\textheight
93 <latexrelease> \@colroom\textheight \vsize\textheight
94 <latexrelease> \@columnwidth\textwidth
95 <latexrelease> \@clubpenalty\clubpenalty
96 <latexrelease> \if@twocolumn
97 <latexrelease>   \advance\columnwidth -\columnsep
98 <latexrelease>   \divide\columnwidth\tw@ \hsize\columnwidth \@firstcolumntrue
99 <latexrelease> \fi
100 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth \linewidth\hsize
101 <latexrelease> \begingroup\@floatplacement\@dblfloatplacement
102 <latexrelease>   \makeatletter\let\@writefile\@gobbletwo
103 <latexrelease>   \global \let \@multiplelabels \relax
104 <latexrelease>   \@input{\jobname.aux}%
105 <latexrelease> \endgroup
106 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
107 <latexrelease>   \immediate\openout\@mainaux\jobname.aux
108 <latexrelease>   \immediate\write\@mainaux{\relax}%
109 <latexrelease> \fi
110 <latexrelease> \process@table
111 <latexrelease> \let\glb@currsize\@empty % Force math initialization.
112 <latexrelease> \normalsize
113 <latexrelease> \everypar{}%
114 <latexrelease> \ifx\normalsfcodes\@empty
115 <latexrelease>   \ifnum\sfcode'\.=\@m
116 <latexrelease>     \let\normalsfcodes\frenchspacing
117 <latexrelease>   \else
118 <latexrelease>     \let\normalsfcodes\nonfrenchspacing
119 <latexrelease>   \fi
120 <latexrelease> \fi
121 <latexrelease> \ifx\document@default@language@m@ne
122 <latexrelease>   \chardef\document@default@language\language
123 <latexrelease> \fi

```

```

124 <latexrelease> \@noskipsecfalse
125 <latexrelease> \let \@refundefined \relax
126 <latexrelease> \let \@AtBeginDocument \@firstofone
127 <latexrelease> \@begindocumenthook
128 <latexrelease> \ifdim\topskip<1sp\global\topskip 1sp\relax\fi
129 <latexrelease> \global\@maxdepth\maxdepth
130 <latexrelease> \global\let \@begindocumenthook \@undefined
131 <latexrelease> \ifx \@listfiles \@undefined
132 <latexrelease> \global\let \@filelist \relax
133 <latexrelease> \global\let \@addtofilelist \@gobble
134 <latexrelease> \fi
135 <latexrelease> \gdef\do##1{\global\let ##1\@notprerr}%
136 <latexrelease> \@preamblecmds
137 <latexrelease> \global\let \@nodocument \relax
138 <latexrelease> \global\let \do\noexpand
139 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
140 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
141 <latexrelease>
142 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
143 <latexrelease> {\document}{Save language for hyphenation}
144 <latexrelease> \def \document {\endgroup
145 <latexrelease> \ifx \@unusedoptionlist \@empty \else
146 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line{Unused global option(s): ^^J%
147 <latexrelease> \@spaces [\@unusedoptionlist]}%
148 <latexrelease> \fi
149 <latexrelease> \@colht \textheight
150 <latexrelease> \@colroom \textheight \vsize \textheight
151 <latexrelease> \columnwidth \textwidth
152 <latexrelease> \@clubpenalty \clubpenalty
153 <latexrelease> \if@twocolumn
154 <latexrelease> \advance \columnwidth -\columnsep
155 <latexrelease> \divide \columnwidth \tw@ \hsize \columnwidth
156 <latexrelease> \@firstcolumntrue
157 <latexrelease> \fi
158 <latexrelease> \hsize \columnwidth \linewidth \hsize
159 <latexrelease> \begingroup \@floatplacement \@dblfloatplacement
160 <latexrelease> \makeatletter \let \writefile \@gobbletwo
161 <latexrelease> \global \let \multiplelabels \relax
162 <latexrelease> \input {\jobname.aux}%
163 <latexrelease> \endgroup
164 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
165 <latexrelease> \immediate \openout \@mainaux \jobname.aux
166 <latexrelease> \immediate \write \@mainaux {\relax}%
167 <latexrelease> \fi
168 <latexrelease> \process@table
169 <latexrelease> \let \glb@currsize \@empty
170 <latexrelease> \normalsize
171 <latexrelease> \everypar {}%
172 <latexrelease> \ifx \normalsfcodes \@empty
173 <latexrelease> \ifnum \sfcode' \. = \@m
174 <latexrelease> \let \normalsfcodes \frenchspacing
175 <latexrelease> \else
176 <latexrelease> \let \normalsfcodes \nonfrenchspacing
177 <latexrelease> \fi

```

```

178 <latexrelease> \fi
179 <latexrelease> \@noskipsecfalse
180 <latexrelease> \let \@refundefined \relax
181 <latexrelease> \let \@AtBeginDocument \@firstofone
182 <latexrelease> \@begindocumenthook
183 <latexrelease> \ifdim\topskip<1sp\global\topskip 1sp\relax\fi
184 <latexrelease> \global\@maxdepth\maxdepth
185 <latexrelease> \global\let \@begindocumenthook \@undefined
186 <latexrelease> \ifx \@listfiles \@undefined
187 <latexrelease> \global\let \@filelist \relax
188 <latexrelease> \global\let \@addtofilelist \@gobble
189 <latexrelease> \fi
190 <latexrelease> \gdef\do##1{\global\let ##1\@notprerr}%
191 <latexrelease> \@preamblecmds
192 <latexrelease> \global\let \@nodocument \relax
193 <latexrelease> \global\let\do\noexpand
194 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
195 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
196 (*2ekernel)

197 \@onlypreamble\document

```

(End of definition for \document and others.)

\normalsfcodes The setting of \@empty is just a flag. This command may be defined in a class or package file. If it is still \@empty at \begin{document} it will be defined to be \frenchspacing or \nonfrenchspacing, depending on which of those appears to be in effect at that point.

```
198 \let\normalsfcodes\@empty
```

(End of definition for \normalsfcodes.)

\nofiles Set \@fileswfalse which suppresses the places where L^AT_EX makes \immediate writes. The \makeindex and \makeglossary are disabled. \protected@write is redefined not to write to the file specified, but rather to write a blank line to the log file. This ensures that a <whatsit> node is still created, and so spacing is not affected by the \nofiles command; to ensure this more generally, the \if@nobreak test is needed.

```

199 \def\nofiles{%
200   \@fileswfalse
201   \typeout{No auxiliary output files.^^J}%
202   \long\def\protected@write##1##2##3%
203     {\write\m@ne{}\if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi}%
204   \let\makeindex\relax
205   \let\makeglossary\relax}
206 \@onlypreamble\nofiles

```

(End of definition for \nofiles.)

\protected@write This takes three arguments: an output stream, some initialization code, and some text to write. It then writes this, with appropriate handling of \protect and \thepage.

```

207 \long\def \protected@write#1#2#3{%
208   \begingroup
209   \let\thepage\relax
210   #2%
211   \let\protect\@unexpandable@protect
212   \edef\reserved@a{\write#1{#3}}%

```

```

213     \reserved@a
214     \endgroup
215     \if@nobeak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi
216 }

```

(End of definition for `\protected@write`.)

```

217 \let\@auxout=\@mainaux

```

`\include` In the definition of `\include`, `\def\reserved@b` changed to `\edef\reserved@b` to be consistent with the `\edef` in `\includeonly`. (Suggested by Rainer Schöpf & Frank Mittelbach. Change made 20 Jul 88.)

Changed definition of `\include` to allow space at end of file name — otherwise, typing `\include{foo }` would cause L^AT_EX to overwrite `foo.tex`. Change made 24 May 89, suggested by Rainer Schöpf and Frank Mittelbach

Made `\include` check for being used inside an `\include`'d file, as this will not work and cause surprising results.

```

218 </2ekernel>
219 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
220 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
221 <latexrelease>           {\includeonly}{Spaces in file names}%
222 \def\include#1{\relax
223   \ifnum\@auxout=\@partaux
224     \latex@error{\string\include\space cannot be nested}\@eha
225   \else

```

Here the normalization will add `.tex` for all files, (it uses the same normalization as the hooks), so we need to remove that manually. `\@strip@tex@ext` does that.

```

226   \set@curr@file{#1}%
227   \edef\@curr@file{\@strip@tex@ext\@curr@file}%

```

For historical reasons `\@include` expects an argument delimited by a space. This is kept (though unnecessary now) to avoid errors in other packages that use `\@include` directly.

```

228   \expandafter\@include\expandafter{\@curr@file} % deliberate space
229   \fi}

```

Here in `\includeonly` we also need to strip `.tex` after normalization:

```

230 \def\includeonly#1{%
231   \@partswtrue

```

Because the argument to `\includeonly` is a comma-separated list of filenames where there may be comma's preceding some of the filenames or trailing them. Therefore we need to take the list apart, remove the unwanted spaces while leaving the spaces *in* the filenames intact.

```

232   \let\@partlist\@empty
233   \@for\reserved@a:=#1 \do
234     {%
235       \expandafter\set@curr@file\expandafter{\reserved@a}%
236       \ifx\@partlist\@empty
237         \edef\@partlist{\@strip@tex@ext\@curr@file}%
238       \else
239         \edef\@partlist{\@partlist,\@strip@tex@ext\@curr@file}%
240       \fi
241     }%
242   }
243   \@onlypreamble\includeonly

```

(End of definition for \include and \includeonly.)

\@strip@tex@ext These macros take a (\detokenized file name and remove any .tex extension). Extra
\@strip@tex@ext@aux care is taken to not remove the string .tex from the middle of a file name: it is only removed if it's the very last thing in the file name.

```
244 \def\reserved@a#1{%
245 \def\@strip@tex@ext##1{%
246   \expandafter\@strip@tex@ext@aux
247     ##1\@nil\@nil
248     #1\@nil\relax\@nnil}
249 \def\@strip@tex@ext@aux##1#1\@nil##2\@nnil{%
250   \ifx\relax##2\@empty
251     \expandafter\@cdr\expandafter\@empty\@cdr{}\##1%
252     \else##1\fi}}%
253 \expandafter\reserved@a
254 \expandafter{\detokenize{.tex}}
255 /2kernel | latexrelease)
```

(End of definition for \@strip@tex@ext and \@strip@tex@ext@aux.)

```
256 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
257 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
258 <latexrelease>           {\includeonly}{Spaces in file names}%
259 <latexrelease>
260 <latexrelease>\def\includeonly#1{%
261 <latexrelease>  \@partswtrue
262 <latexrelease>  \set@curr@file{\zap@space#1 \@empty}%
263 <latexrelease>  \let\@partlist\@curr@file
264 <latexrelease>  }
265 <latexrelease>
266 <latexrelease>\def\include#1{\relax
267 <latexrelease>  \ifnum\@auxout=\@partaux
268 <latexrelease>    \@latex@error{\string\include\space cannot be nested}\@eha
269 <latexrelease>  \else
270 <latexrelease>    \set@curr@file{#1 }%
271 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\@include\@curr@file
272 <latexrelease>  \fi}
273 <latexrelease>
274 <latexrelease>\let\@strip@tex@ext\@undefined
275 <latexrelease>\let\@strip@tex@ext@aux\@undefined
276 <latexrelease>
277 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
278 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
279 <latexrelease>           {\includeonly}{Spaces in file names}%
280 <latexrelease>\def\includeonly#1{%
281 <latexrelease>  \@partswtrue
282 <latexrelease>  \edef\@partlist{\zap@space#1 \@empty}}
283 <latexrelease>
284 <latexrelease>\def\include#1{\relax
285 <latexrelease>  \ifnum\@auxout=\@partaux
286 <latexrelease>    \@latex@error{\string\include\space cannot be nested}\@eha
287 <latexrelease>  \else \@include#1 \fi}
288 <latexrelease>
289 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
290 <*2kernel>
```

`\@include`

```
291 </2kernel>
292 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
293 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
294 <latexrelease>          {\@include}{Spaces in file names and hooks}%

295 \def\@include#1 {%
296 \ifx\nodocument\relax
297   \clearpage
298   \if@filesw
299     \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\@input{#1.aux}}%
300   \fi
301   \@tempwatrue
302   \if@partsw
303     \@tempwafalse
304     \edef\reserved@b{#1}%
305     \@for\reserved@a:=\@partlist\do
306       {\ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b\@tempwatrue\fi}%
307   \fi
308   \if@tempswa
309     \let\@auxout\@partaux
310     \if@filesw
311       \immediate\openout\@partaux "#1.aux"
312       \immediate\write\@partaux{\relax}%
313     \fi
```

Now before going to the hooks we need to set `\CurrentFile`:

```
314 %-----
315   \@filehook@set@CurrentFile
```

Execute the before hooks just after we switched the `.aux` file ...

```
316   \UseHook{include/before}%
317   \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/before}%
318 %-----
319   \@input@{#1.tex}%
320 %-----
```

... then end hooks ...

```
321   \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/end}%
322   \UseHook{include/end}%
323 %-----
324   \clearpage
325 %-----
```

... and after the `\clearpage` the after hooks followed by another `\clearpage` just in case new material got added (after all we need to be in well defined state after the `\include`).

```
326   \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/after}%
327   \UseHook{include/after}%
328   \clearpage
329 %-----
330   \@writeckpt{#1}%
331   \if@filesw
332     \immediate\closeout\@partaux
```

```

333 \fi
334 \else

```

If the file is not included, reset `\deadcycles`, so that a long list of non-included files does not generate an ‘Output loop’ error.

```

335 \deadcycles\z@
336 \@nameuse{cp@#1}%

```

We also execute a hook in this case, first a general used for every include file that is exclude and then a specific one that contains the name of the include file.

```

337 %-----
338 \UseHook{include/excluded}%
339 \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/excluded}%
340 %-----
341 \fi
342 \let\@auxout\@mainaux
343 \else
344 \@latex@warning{%
345 \noexpand\include should only be used after \string\begin{document}}%
346 \@input@{#1}%
347 \fi}

```

Now declare the non-generic include hooks used above:

```

348 \NewHook{include/before}
349 \NewReversedHook{include/end}
350 \NewReversedHook{include/after}
351 \NewHook{include/excluded}
352 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
353 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
354 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
355 <latexrelease> \{\@include}{Spaces in file names and hooks}%
356 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
357 <latexrelease>\def\@include#1 {%
358 <latexrelease>\ifx\nodocument\relax
359 <latexrelease> \clearpage
360 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
361 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\@input{#1.aux}}%
362 <latexrelease> \fi
363 <latexrelease> \@tempswtrue
364 <latexrelease> \if@partsw
365 <latexrelease> \@tempswafalse
366 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{#1}%
367 <latexrelease> \@for\reserved@a:=\@partlist\do
368 <latexrelease> {\ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b\@tempswtrue\fi}%
369 <latexrelease> \fi
370 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa
371 <latexrelease> \let\@auxout\@partaux
372 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
373 <latexrelease> \immediate\openout\@partaux "#1.aux"
374 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\@partaux{\relax}%
375 <latexrelease> \fi
376 <latexrelease> \@filehook@set@CurrentFile
377 <latexrelease> \UseHook{include/before}%
378 <latexrelease> \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/before}%

```

```

379 <latexrelease> \input@{#1.tex}%
380 <latexrelease> \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/end}%
381 <latexrelease> \UseHook{include/end}%
382 <latexrelease> \clearpage
383 <latexrelease> \UseOneTimeHook{include/#1/after}%
384 <latexrelease> \UseHook{include/after}%
385 <latexrelease> \clearpage
386 <latexrelease> \@writeckpt{#1}%
387 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
388 <latexrelease> \immediate\closeout\@partaux
389 <latexrelease> \fi
390 <latexrelease> \else
391 <latexrelease> \deadcycles\z@
392 <latexrelease> \@nameuse{cp@#1}%
393 <latexrelease> \fi
394 <latexrelease> \let\@auxout\@mainaux
395 <latexrelease> \else
396 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{%
397 <latexrelease> \noexpand\include should only be used after \string\begin{document}}%
398 <latexrelease> \@input@{#1}%
399 <latexrelease> \fi}
400 <latexrelease> \NewHook{include/before}
401 <latexrelease> \NewReversedHook{include/end}
402 <latexrelease> \NewReversedHook{include/after}

403 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
404 <latexrelease> \include@{Spaces in file names and hooks}%
405 <latexrelease> \def\@include#1 {%
406 <latexrelease> \clearpage
407 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
408 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\@mainaux{\string\@input{#1.aux}}%
409 <latexrelease> \fi
410 <latexrelease> \@tempswatruw
411 <latexrelease> \if@partsw
412 <latexrelease> \@tempswafalse
413 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{#1}%
414 <latexrelease> \@for\reserved@a:=\@partlist\do
415 <latexrelease> {\ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b\@tempswatruw\fi}%
416 <latexrelease> \fi
417 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa
418 <latexrelease> \let\@auxout\@partaux
419 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
420 <latexrelease> \immediate\openout\@partaux #1.aux
421 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\@partaux{\relax}%
422 <latexrelease> \fi
423 <latexrelease> \input@{#1.tex}%
424 <latexrelease> \clearpage
425 <latexrelease> \@writeckpt{#1}%
426 <latexrelease> \if@filesw
427 <latexrelease> \immediate\closeout\@partaux
428 <latexrelease> \fi
429 <latexrelease> \else
430 <latexrelease> \deadcycles\z@
431 <latexrelease> \@nameuse{cp@#1}%
432 <latexrelease> \fi

```



```

433 <latexrelease> \let\@auxout\@mainaux}
434 <latexrelease>
435 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
436 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \@include.)

\@writeckpt

```

437 \def\@writeckpt#1{%
438   \if@filesw
439     \immediate\write\@partaux{\string\@setckpt{#1}\@charlb}%
440     {\let\@elt\@wckptelt \cl@ckpt}%
441     \immediate\write\@partaux{\@charrb}%
442   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@writeckpt.)

\@wckptelt

```

443 \def\@wckptelt#1{%
444   \immediate\write\@partaux{%
445     \string\setcounter{#1}{\the\@nameuse{c@#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \@wckptelt.)

\@setckpt RmS 93/08/31: introduced \@setckpt

```

446 \def\@setckpt#1{\global\@namedef{cp@#1}}

```

(End of definition for \@setckpt.)

\@charlb The following defines \@charlb and \@charrb to be { and }, respectively with \catcode
\@charrb 11.

```

447 {\catcode' [=1 \catcode'] =2
448 \catcode' { =11 \catcode'} =11
449 \gdef\@charlb[{
450 \gdef\@charrb[}]
451 ]% }brace matching

```

(End of definition for \@charlb and \@charrb.)

1.1 Safe Input Macros

\@curr@file File name handling is done by generating a cfname from the provided file name (which
\set@curr@file means that UTF-8 octets gets turned into strings as this is what happens if they appear in a cfname due to the code in `utf8.def`). By setting `\escapchar` to `-1` we ensure that we don't get a backslash in front. As a result we end up with all characters as catcode 12 (plus spaces). We then sometimes add quotes around the construct (removing any existing inner quotes. Sometimes we only remove the quotes if they have been supplied by the user. There is clearly some room for improvement.

A side effect of the new code is that we will see quotes around file name displays where there haven't been any before.

For compatibility with existing code using `{abc}.tex` or `{one.two}.png`, an initial brace group is discarded before expansion and `\string` is applied. The content of the brace group is discarded. This means that a leading space will be lost unless protected (by `{ }` or `" "` or `\space`) but filenames with a space are hopefully rare.

The definition below is from 2019 and only used during kernel bootstrapping, later on in `ltxfilehook.dtx` it will get overwritten.

```

452 \def\set@curr@file#1{%
453   \begingroup
454     \escapechar\m@ne
455     \xdef\@curr@file{%
456       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\unquote@name
457       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
458         \expandafter\string
459         \csname\@firstofone#1\@empty\endcsname}}%
460   \endgroup
461 }

```

(End of definition for `\@curr@file` and `\set@curr@file`.)

```

\quote@name   Quoting spaces
\quote@@name  a b c    -> "a b c"
\unquote@name "a b c"  -> "a b c"
              a" "b" "c -> "a b c"
              -> ""

```

```

462 </2kernel>
463 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
464 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
465 <latexrelease>           {\quote@name}{Quote file names}%
466 \def\quote@name#1{"\quote@@name#1@gobble"}
467 \def\quote@@name#1{#1\quote@@name}

```

and removing quotes ...

```

468 \def\unquote@name#1{\quote@@name#1@gobble}

```

(End of definition for `\quote@name`, `\quote@@name`, and `\unquote@name`.)

`\IfFileExists`

```

469 \DeclareRobustCommand\IfFileExists[1]{%
470   \set@curr@file{#1}%
471   \expandafter\IfFileExists@\expandafter{\@curr@file}}

```

(End of definition for `\IfFileExists`.)

```

472 </2kernel | latexrelease>
473 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
474 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
475 <latexrelease>           {\quote@name}{Quote file names}%
476 <latexrelease>
477 <latexrelease>\let\quote@name\@undefined
478 <latexrelease>\let\quote@@name\@undefined
479 <latexrelease>\let\unquote@name\@undefined
480 <latexrelease>
481 <latexrelease>\long\def \IfFileExists#1#2#3{%
482 <latexrelease>  \openin\@inputcheck#1 %
483 <latexrelease>  \ifeof\@inputcheck
484 <latexrelease>  \ifx\input@path\@undefined
485 <latexrelease>    \def\reserved@a{#3}%
486 <latexrelease>  \else

```

```

487 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{\@iffileonpath{#1}{#2}{#3}}%
488 <latexrelease> \fi
489 <latexrelease> \else
490 <latexrelease> \closein\@inputcheck
491 <latexrelease> \edef\@filef@und{#1 }%
492 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{#2}%
493 <latexrelease> \fi
494 <latexrelease> \reserved@a}
495 <latexrelease>
496 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
497 <*2ekernel)

```

`\IfFileExists@` Argument #1 is `\@curr@file` so catcode 12 string with no quotes.

`\IfFileExists@@` The original definition picked up arguments #2 and #3 in a way that they couldn't contain unbalanced conditionals. A better implementation would have been not to pick up the arguments at all but instead use the usual `\@firstoftwo` and `\secondoftwo`. However, that changes how # is interpreted and so we can't do that nowadays without invalidating a lot of code. Therefore the somewhat curious construction near the end.

Earlier versions used `\openin` here, but this led to two code paths, one in `expl3` and one here. To avoid that, and as the `expl3` approach works by expansion, we use that here. As we need the file name to include the path, the actual `expl3` function used is not the file existence test!

```

498 </2ekernel)
499 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
500 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/05/01}%
501 <latexrelease> \IfFileExists@{\IfFileExists}
502 \long\def \IfFileExists@#1#2#3{%
503 \edef\@filef@und{\IfFileExists@@{#1}}%

```

The `expl3` function regards an empty argument as nothing at all, but the L^AT_EX 2_ε convention is that this is equal to the special `.tex` file.

```

504 \ifx\@filef@und\@empty
505 \if\relax\detokenize{#1}\relax
506 \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo
507 \def\@filef@und{".tex" }%
508 \else
509 \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
510 \fi
511 \else
512 \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo
513 \edef\@filef@und{"\@filef@und" }%
514 \fi

```

This is just there so that any # inside #2 or #3 needs doubling (as that was the case in the past).

```

515 \expandafter\def\expandafter\reserved@a
516 \expandafter{\reserved@a{#2}{#3}}%
517 \reserved@a}

```

Pipes are not really files, but at the document level they are supported. To quickly trim of any leading spaces, we use a blank test and `\use:n` rather than `\t1_trim_spaces:n` for speed as we don't care about the end of the input.

```

518 \ExplSyntaxOn
519 \cs_new:Npn \IfFileExists@@ #1

```

```

520 {
521   \tl_if_blank:nF {#1}
522   {
523     \tl_if_head_eq_charcode:oNTF { \use:n #1 } |
524     {#1}
525     { \file_full_name:n {#1} }
526   }
527 }
528 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_if_head_eq_charcode:nNTF { o }
529 \ExplSyntaxOff
530 </2ekernel|latexrelease>
531 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
532 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
533 <latexrelease>      {\IfFileExists@}{IfFileExists}
534 <latexrelease>
535 <latexrelease>\long\def \IfFileExists@#1#2#3{%
536 <latexrelease>  \openin\@inputcheck"#1" %
537 <latexrelease>  \ifeof\@inputcheck
538 <latexrelease>    \ifx\input@path\@undefined
539 <latexrelease>      \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
540 <latexrelease>    \else
541 <latexrelease>      \def\reserved@a{\@iffileonpath{#1}}%
542 <latexrelease>    \fi
543 <latexrelease>  \else
544 <latexrelease>    \closein\@inputcheck
545 <latexrelease>    \edef\@filef@und{"#1" }%
546 <latexrelease>    \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo
547 <latexrelease>  \fi
548 <latexrelease>  \expandafter\def\expandafter\reserved@a
549 <latexrelease>    \expandafter{\reserved@a{#2}{#3}}%
550 <latexrelease>\reserved@a}
551 <latexrelease>\let\IfFileExists@@\@undefined
552 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
553 <latexrelease>
554 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
555 <latexrelease>      {\IfFileExists@}{IfFileExists}
556 <latexrelease>
557 <latexrelease>\long\def \IfFileExists@#1#2#3{%
558 <latexrelease>  \openin\@inputcheck"#1" %
559 <latexrelease>  \ifeof\@inputcheck
560 <latexrelease>    \ifx\input@path\@undefined
561 <latexrelease>      \def\reserved@a{#3}%
562 <latexrelease>    \else
563 <latexrelease>      \def\reserved@a{\@iffileonpath{#1}{#2}{#3}}%
564 <latexrelease>    \fi
565 <latexrelease>  \else
566 <latexrelease>    \closein\@inputcheck
567 <latexrelease>    \edef\@filef@und{"#1" }%
568 <latexrelease>    \def\reserved@a{#2}%
569 <latexrelease>  \fi
570 <latexrelease>  \reserved@a}
571 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
572 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
573 <latexrelease>      {\IfFileExists@}{IfFileExists}

```

```

574 <latexrelease>
575 <latexrelease>\let\IfFileExists@\@undefined
576 <latexrelease>
577 <latexrelease>
578 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
579 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \IfFileExists@ and \IfFileExists@.)

```

\@iffileonpath If the file is not found by `\openin`, and `\input@path` is defined, look in all the directories specified in `\input@path`.

```

580 </2ekernel>
581 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
582 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
583 <latexrelease>          {\@iffileonpath}{Quote file names}
584 \long\def\@iffileonpath#1{%
585   \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
586   \expandafter\@tfor\expandafter\reserved@b\expandafter
587     :\expandafter=\input@path\do{%
588     \openin\@inputcheck\expandafter\quote@name\expandafter{\reserved@b#1} %
589     \ifeof\@inputcheck\else
590     \edef\@filef@und{\expandafter\quote@name\expandafter{\reserved@b#1} }%
591     \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo%
592     \closein\@inputcheck
593     \@break@tfor
594     \fi}%
595   \reserved@a}

(End of definition for \@iffileonpath.)

```

```

596 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
597 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
598 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
599 <latexrelease>          {\quote@name}{Quote file names}
600 <latexrelease>
601 <latexrelease>\long\def\@iffileonpath#1{%
602 <latexrelease>   \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
603 <latexrelease>   \expandafter\@tfor\expandafter\reserved@b\expandafter
604 <latexrelease>     :\expandafter=\input@path\do{%
605 <latexrelease>     \openin\@inputcheck\reserved@b#1 %
606 <latexrelease>     \ifeof\@inputcheck\else
607 <latexrelease>     \edef\@filef@und{\reserved@b#1 }%
608 <latexrelease>     \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo%
609 <latexrelease>     \closein\@inputcheck
610 <latexrelease>     \@break@tfor
611 <latexrelease>     \fi}%
612 <latexrelease>   \reserved@a}
613 <latexrelease>
614 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
615 <*2ekernel>

```

\InputIfFileExists Now define `\InputIfFileExists` to input #1 if it seems to exist. Immediately prior to the input, #2 is executed. If the file #1 does not exist, execute ‘#3’.

This here is a temporary definition for the kernel. The real one comes somewhat later in the file `lthook.dtx`.

```

616 \DeclareRobustCommand \InputIfFileExists[2]{%
617   \IfFileExists{#1}%
618   {%
619   \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter
620     {\filef@und}{#2\@addtofilelist{#1}\@input}}

```

(End of definition for \InputIfFileExists.)

\@swaptwoargs Swap two arguments and return them unbraced (like \@firstoftwo etc).

```

621 </2ekernel>
622 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
623 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
624 <latexrelease> {\@swaptwoargs}{Don't lose the file name}%
625 \long\def\@swaptwoargs#1#2{#2#1}
626 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
627 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
628 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
629 <latexrelease> {\@swaptwoargs}{Don't lose the file name}%
630 <latexrelease> \let\@swaptwoargs\undefined
631 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
632 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@swaptwoargs.)

\input Input a file: if the argument is given in braces use safe input macros, otherwise use T_EX's primitive \input command (which is called \@input in L^AT_EX).

```

633 \def\input{\@ifnextchar\bgroup\iinput\@input}

```

(End of definition for \input.)

\@iinput Define \@iinput (i.e., \input) in terms of \InputIfFileExists.
Changes to \@iinput: adapt to the changes to \@missingfileerror.

```

634 </2ekernel>
635 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
636 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
637 <latexrelease> {\@iinput}{Change in file error handling}%
638 \def\@iinput#1{%
639   \InputIfFileExists{#1}{%
640     {\filename@parse\curr@file
641       \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\@missingfileerror
642         {\filename@area\filename@base}%
643         {\ifx\filename@ext\relax tex\else\filename@ext\fi}}%

```

This line now just sets \@missingfile@<part>:

```

644   \reserved@a

```

Now here we have to use it. The file here is guaranteed to exist, because \@missingfileerror ensures so, but we have to use \InputIfFileExists because it executes the file hooks.

```

645   \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\@iinput{%
646     \@missingfile@area\@missingfile@base.\@missingfile@ext}}%
647   \reserved@a}}
648 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
649 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

650 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
651 <latexrelease>          {\@iinput}{Quote file names}%
652 <latexrelease>
653 <latexrelease>\def\@iinput#1{%
654 <latexrelease>  \InputIfFileExists{#1}{}%
655 <latexrelease>  {\filename@parse\@curr@file
656 <latexrelease>   \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\@missingfileerror
657 <latexrelease>    {\filename@area\filename@base}%
658 <latexrelease>    {\ifx\filename@ext\relax tex\else\filename@ext\fi}}%
659 <latexrelease>   \reserved@a}}
660 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

661 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
662 <latexrelease>          {\@iinput}{Quote file names}%
663 <latexrelease>\def\@iinput#1{%
664 <latexrelease>  \InputIfFileExists{#1}{}%
665 <latexrelease>  {\filename@parse{#1}%
666 <latexrelease>   \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\@missingfileerror
667 <latexrelease>    {\filename@area\filename@base}%
668 <latexrelease>    {\ifx\filename@ext\relax tex\else\filename@ext\fi}}%
669 <latexrelease>   \reserved@a}}
670 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
671 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@iinput.)

\@input Define \@input in terms of \IfFileExists. So this is a ‘safe input’ command, but the files input are not listed by \listfiles.

We don’t want .aux, .toc files etc be listed by \listfiles. However, something like .bbl probably should be listed and thus should be implemented not by \@input.

```

672 \def\@input#1{%
673   \IfFileExists{#1}{\@input\@filef@und}{\typeout{No file #1.}}

```

(End of definition for \@input.)

\@input@ Version of \@input that does add the file to \@filelist.

```

674 \def\@input@#1{\InputIfFileExists{#1}{\typeout{No file #1.}}

```

(End of definition for \@input@.)

\@missingfileerror This ‘error’ command avoids T_EX’s primitive missing file loop.

Missing file error. Prompt for a new filename, offering a default extension.

Changes to \@missingfileerror: rather than trying to input the file by force, now \@missingfileerror just returns three \@missingfile@{part} and the caller macro is responsible for doing the right thing with it.

```

675 </2ekernel>
676 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
677 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
678 <latexrelease>          {\@missingfileerror}{Do not load missing file immediately}%
679 \gdef\@missingfileerror#1#2{%
680   \typeout{^^J! LaTeX Error: File ‘#1.#2’ not found.^^J^^J%
681   Type X to quit or <RETURN> to proceed,^^J%
682   or enter new name. (Default extension: #2)^^J}%
683   \message{Enter file name: }%
684   {\endlinechar\m@ne

```

```

685     \global\read\m@ne to\@gtempa}%
686     \ifx\@gtempa\@empty
If the user answers with <return>, fallback to the .tex file (previously it did nothing).
687     \let\@missingfile@area\@empty
688     \let\@missingfile@base\@empty
689     \def\@missingfile@ext{tex}%
690     \else
Use \batchmode\read-1 to <tl> to end the TEX run, same as expl3 does (it was
\batchmode\@end before).
691     \def\reserved@b{\batchmode\read-1 to \reserved@a}%
692     \def\reserved@a{x}\ifx\reserved@a\@gtempa\reserved@b\fi
693     \def\reserved@a{X}\ifx\reserved@a\@gtempa\reserved@b\fi
694     \filename@parse\@gtempa
695     \edef\filename@ext{%
696     \ifx\filename@ext\relax#2\else\filename@ext\fi}%
697     \edef\reserved@a{%
Only check \IfFileExists (it was \InputIfFileExists).
698     \noexpand\IfFileExists
699     {\filename@area\filename@base.\filename@ext}%
If the file exists, define \@missingfile@<part>.
700     {\def\noexpand\@missingfile@area{\filename@area}%
701     \def\noexpand\@missingfile@base{\filename@base}%
702     \def\noexpand\@missingfile@ext {\filename@ext}}%
703     {\noexpand\@missingfileerror
704     {\filename@area\filename@base}{\filename@ext}}}%
705     \reserved@a
706     \fi
707 }
708 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
709 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
710 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
711 <latexrelease>     {\@missingfileerror}{Do not load missing file immediately}%
712 <latexrelease>
713 <latexrelease>\gdef\@missingfileerror#1#2{%
714 <latexrelease>     \typeout{^^J! LaTeX Error: File ‘#1.#2’ not found.^^J^^J%
715 <latexrelease>     Type X to quit or <RETURN> to proceed,^^J%
716 <latexrelease>     or enter new name. (Default extension: #2)^^J}%
717 <latexrelease>     \message{Enter file name: }%
718 <latexrelease>     {\endlinechar\m@ne
719 <latexrelease>     \global\read\m@ne to\@gtempa}%
720 <latexrelease>     \ifx\@gtempa\@empty
721 <latexrelease>     \else
722 <latexrelease>         \def\reserved@a{x}\ifx\reserved@a\@gtempa\batchmode\@end\fi
723 <latexrelease>         \def\reserved@a{X}\ifx\reserved@a\@gtempa\batchmode\@end\fi
724 <latexrelease>         \filename@parse\@gtempa
725 <latexrelease>         \edef\filename@ext{%
726 <latexrelease>         \ifx\filename@ext\relax#2\else\filename@ext\fi}%
727 <latexrelease>         \edef\reserved@a{%
728 <latexrelease>         \noexpand\InputIfFileExists
729 <latexrelease>         {\filename@area\filename@base.\filename@ext}%
730 <latexrelease>         {}%

```



```

731 <latexrelease>          {\noexpand\@missingfileerror
732 <latexrelease>          {\filename@area\filename@base}{\filename@ext}}}%
733 <latexrelease>          \reserved@a
734 <latexrelease>          \fi}
735 <latexrelease>
736 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
737 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@missingfileerror.)

\@obsoletefile For compatibility with L^AT_EX 2.09 document styles, we distribute files called `article.sty`, `book.sty`, `report.sty`, `slides.sty` and `letter.sty`. These use the command `\@obsoletefile`, which produces a warning message.

```

738 \def\@obsoletefile#1#2{%
739   \@latex@warning@no@line{inputting ‘#1’ instead of obsolete ‘#2’}}
740 \@onlypreamble\@obsoletefile

```

1.2 Listing files

\@filelist A list of files input so far. The initial value of `\@gobble` eats the comma before the first file name.

```

741 \let\@filelist\@gobble

```

\@addtofilelist Add to the list of files input so far. This ‘real’ definition is only used for ‘cfg’ files during `intex`. An initial definition of `\@gobble` has already been set.

```

742 %\def\@addtofilelist#1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,#1}}

```

A preamble command to cause `\end{document}` to list files input from the main file.

```

\listfiles
743 \def\listfiles{%
744   \let\listfiles\relax
745   \def\@listfiles##1##2##3##4##5##6##7##8##9\@{
746     \def\reserved@d{\}
747     \@tfor\reserved@c:=##1##2##3##4##5##6##7##8\do{
748       \ifx\reserved@c\reserved@d
749         \edef\filename@area{ \filename@area}%
750         \fi}}%
751   \def\@dofilelist{%
752     \typeout{^^J *File List*}%
753     \@for\@currname:=\@filelist\do{%
754       \filename@parse\@currname
755       \edef\reserved@a{%
756         \filename@base.%
757         \ifx\filename@ext\relax tex\else\filename@ext\fi}%
758       \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@b
759         \csname ver@\reserved@a\endcsname

```

Packages that `\relax` their `\ver@...` string to allow for multiple loading (e.g., `fontenc`) can use `\ver@...` to store the version information instead.

```

760   \ifx\reserved@b\relax
761     \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@b
762       \csname ver@\reserved@a\endcsname
763   \fi
764   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\@listfiles\expandafter

```

```

765         \filename@area\filename@base\////////////////////////////////\@
766     \typeout{%
767         \filename@area\reserved@a
768         \ifx\reserved@b\relax\else\@spaces\reserved@b\fi}}%
769     \typeout{ *****~^J}}

```

The `\@filelist` will be de-activated if `\listfiles` does not appear in the preamble. `\begin{document}` contains code equivalent to the following:

```

\AtBeginDocument{%
  \ifx\@listfiles\@undefined
    \let\@filelist\relax
    \let\@addtofilelist\@gobble
  \fi}
770 \@onlypreamble\listfiles

```

```

\@dofilelist 771 \let\@dofilelist\relax

```

```

772 </2kernel>

```

(End of definition for `\obsoletefile` and others.)

File s

ltoutenc.dtx

1 Font encodings

This section of the kernel contains commands for declaring encoding-specific commands, such as accents. It also contains the code for some of the encoding files, including `omlenc.def`, `omsenc.def`, `t1enc.def` and `ot1enc.def` files, which define the OML, OMS, T1 and OT1 encodings, and the `fontenc` package for selecting encodings.

The `fontenc` package has options for encodings, of which the last option is the default encoding. For example, to use the OT2, OT3 and T1 encodings, with T1 as the default, you say:

```
\usepackage[OT2,OT3,T1]{fontenc}
```

The standard kernel set-up loads font encoding files and selects an encoding as follows.

```
\input {omlenc.def}
\input {t1enc.def}
\input {ot1enc.def}
\input {omsenc.def}
\fontencoding{OT1}
```

Note that the files in the standard `inputenc` package depend on this behaviour of the kernel.

The syntax for declaring encoding-specific commands is:

```
\DeclareTextCommand{<command>}{<encoding>}
                               [ <number> ] [ <default> ] {<commands>}
```

This command is like `\newcommand`, except that it defines a command which is specific to one encoding. The resulting command is always robust, even if its definition is fragile. For example, the definition of `\l` in the OT1 encoding is:

```
\DeclareTextCommand{\l}{OT1}{\@xxxii l}
```

`\DeclareTextCommand` takes the same optional arguments as `\newcommand`.

```
\ProvideTextCommand{<command>}{<encoding>}
                               [ <number> ] [ <default> ] {<commands>}
```

This acts like `\DeclareTextCommand`, but does nothing if the command is already defined.

```
\DeclareTextSymbol{<command>}{<encoding>}{<slot>}
```

This command defines a text symbol, with a particular slot in that encoding. The commands:

```
\DeclareTextSymbol{\ss}{OT1}{25}
\DeclareTextCommand{\ss}{OT1}{\char25 }
```

have the same effect, but the `\DeclareTextSymbol` is faster.

```
\DeclareTextAccent{<command>}{<encoding>}{<slot>}
```

This command declares a text accent. The commands:

```
\DeclareTextAccent{"}{OT1}{127}
\DeclareTextCommand{"}{OT1}{\add@accent {127}}
```

have the same effect.

```
\DeclareTextComposite{<command>}
                               {<encoding>}{<argument>}{<slot>}
```

This command declares a composite letter, for example in the T1 encoding `\'a` is slot 225, which is declared by:

```
\DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{a}{225}
```

The *command* will normally have been declared with `\DeclareTextAccent`, or as a one-argument `\DeclareTextCommand`.

`\DeclareTextComposite` is the most common example of using the more general declaration `\DeclareTextCompositeCommand`, which can define a composite to be an arbitrary piece of text.

```
\DeclareTextCompositeCommand{<command>}
                               {<encoding>}{<argument>}{<text>}
```

For example, in the OT1 encoding Å has a hand-crafted definition this is declared as follows

```
\DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{OT1}{A}
{\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{!}\dimen@ht\z@\advance\dimen@-1ex%
 \rlap{\raise.67\dimen@\hbox{\char23}}A}
```

The *command* will normally have been declared with `\DeclareTextAccent`, or as a one-argument `\DeclareTextCommand`.

The commands defined using the above declarations can be used in two ways. Normally they are used by just calling the command in the appropriate encoding, for example `\ss`. However, sometimes you may wish to use a command in an encoding where it is not defined. If the command has no arguments, then you can use it in another encoding by calling `\UseTextSymbol`:

```
\UseTextSymbol{<encoding>}{<command>}
```

For example, `\UseTextSymbol{OT1}{\ss}` has the same effect as:

```
{\fontencoding{OT1}\selectfont\ss}
```

If the command has one argument then you can use it in another encoding by calling `\UseTextAccent`:

```
\UseTextAccent{<encoding>}{<command>}{<text>}
```

For example, if the current encoding is OT2 then `\UseTextAccent{OT1}{\'}{a}` has the same effect as:

```
{\fontencoding{OT1}\selectfont\'{\fontencoding{OT2}\selectfont a}}
```

You can also declare a default definition for a text command, which will be used if the current encoding has no appropriate definition. Such use will also set the definition for this command in the current encoding to equal this default definition; this makes subsequent uses of the command much faster.

```
\DeclareTextCommandDefault{<command>}{<definition>}
```

For example, the default definition of the command `\textonequarter` (which produces the fraction $\frac{1}{4}$) could be built using math mode:

```
\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textonequarter}{\ensuremath {\frac{1}{4}}}
```

There is a matching `\Provide` command which will not override an existing default definition:

```
\ProvideTextCommandDefault{<command>}{<definition>}
```

The most common use for these commands is to use symbols from other encodings, so there are some optimizations provided:

```
\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{<command>}{<encoding>}
\DeclareTextAccentDefault{<command>}{<encoding>}
```

are short for:

```
\DeclareTextCommandDefault{<command>}
      {\UseTextSymbol{<encoding>}{<command>}}
\DeclareTextCommandDefault[1]{<command>}
      {\UseTextAccent{<encoding>}{<command>}{#1}}
```

For example, to make OT1 the default encoding for `\ss` and `\'` you say:

```
\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\ss}{OT1}
\DeclareTextAccentDefault{\'}{OT1}
```

Note that you can use these commands on any zero- or one-argument commands declared with `\DeclareText*` or `\ProvideText*`, not just those defined using `\DeclareTextSymbol` or `\DeclareTextAccent`.

1.1 Removing encoding-specific commands

In some cases encoding definitions are given to provide some limited support since nothing better is available, for example, the definition for `\textdollar` in OT1 is a hack since \$ and £ actually share the same slot in this encoding. Thus if such a glyph becomes available in a different encoding (e.g., TS1) one would like to get rid of the flaky one and make the default definition point to the new encoding. In such a case defining

```
\DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollar}{TS1}{36}
\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdollar}{TS1}
```

is not enough since if typesetting in OT1 L^AT_EX will still find the encoding specific-definition for OT1 and therefore ignore the new default. Therefore to ensure that in this case the TS1 version is used we have to remove the OT1 declaration:

```
\UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT1}
```

Since the \$ sign is a proper glyph in the T1 encoding there is no point removing its definition and forcing L^AT_EX to pick up the TS1 version if typesetting in this encoding. However, assume you want to use the variant dollar sign, i.e., \$ for your dollars. In that case you have to get rid of the T1 declaration as well, e.g., the following would do that for you:

```
\UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT1}
\UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{T1}
\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdollar}
{\UseTextSymbol{TS1}\textdollaroldstyle}
```

1.2 The order of declarations

If an encoding-specific command is defined for more than one encoding, then it will execute fastest in the encoding in which it was defined last since its top-level definition will be set up to execute in that encoding without any overhead.

For this reason the file `fonttext.ltx` currently first loads the definitions for the T1 encoding and then those for the OT1 encoding so that typesetting in OT1 is optimized since that is (still) the default. However, when T1 is explicitly requested (via `\usepackage[T1]{fontenc}`) the top-level definitions are automatically changed to favour T1 since its declarations are reloaded in the process.

For the same reason default declarations should never come last since they are implemented as a special encoding themselves (with the name ?). Specifying them last would simply mean to make those encoding-specific commands equally inefficient in all encodings. Therefore the `textcomp` package, for example, first sets up all defaults to point to TS1 and then declares the commands in the TS1 encoding.

1.3 Docstrip modules

This `.dtx` file is be used to generate several related files containing font encoding definitions. The mutually exclusive docstrip options are listed here.

T1	generates <code>t1enc.def</code> for the Cork encoding.
TS1	generates <code>ts1enc.def</code> for the Text Companion encoding.
TS1sty	generates <code>textcomp.sty</code> , package that sets up use of the Text Companion encoding.
OT1	generates <code>ot1enc.def</code> for Knuth's CM encoding.
OMS	generates <code>omsenc.def</code> for Knuth's math symbol encoding.
OML	generates <code>omlenc.def</code> for Knuth's math letters encoding.
OT4	generates <code>ot4enc.def</code> for the Polish extension to the OT1 encoding, created by B. Jackowski and M. Ryćko for use with the Polish version of Computer Modern and Computer Concrete.
TU	generates <code>tuenc.def</code> for Unicode font encoding.
package	generates <code>fontenc.sty</code> for selecting encodings.
2ekernel	for the kernel commands.

1.4 Definitions for the kernel

1.4.1 Declaration commands

This section contains definitions for commands such as accents which depend on the current encoding. These commands will usually be kept in `.def` files, for example `ot1enc.def` contains the definitions for the OT1 encoding.

```
1 ⟨*2ekernel⟩
2 \message{font encodings,}
   Far too many macros in one block here!
```

If you say:

```
\DeclareTextCommand{\foo}{T1}...
```

then `\foo` is defined to be `\T1-cmd \foo \T1\foo`, where `\T1\foo` is *one* control sequence, not two! We then call `\newcommand` to define `\T1\foo`.

```
\DeclareTextCommand
\ProvideTextCommand
\DeclareTextSymbol
  \@dec@text@cmd
\chardef@text@cmd
  \@changed@cmd
  \@changed@x
\TextSymbolUnavailable
  \@inmathwarn
```

```
3 \def\DeclareTextCommand{%
4   \@dec@text@cmd\newcommand}
5 \def\ProvideTextCommand{%
6   \@dec@text@cmd\providecommand}
7 \def\@dec@text@cmd#1#2#3{%
8   \expandafter\def\expandafter#2%
9     \expandafter{%
10      \csname#3-cmd\expandafter\endcsname
11      \expandafter#2%
12      \csname#3\string#2\endcsname
13    }%
14   \let\@ifdefinable\@rc@ifdefinable
15   \expandafter#1\csname#3\string#2\endcsname}
```

This command was introduced to fix a major bug in `\@dec@text@cmd` without changing that command itself. This was thought to be necessary because it is defined in more than one package. (Perhaps the more serious bug is to put complex low-level commands like this in packages?)

The problem it solves is that whereas both `\newcommand` and `\providecommand` (used just above) both handle the resetting of `\@ifdefinable` (following its disabling in `\@dec@text@cmd`), the primitive `\chardef` neither needs the disabling, nor does the resetting.

```
16 \def\chardef@text@cmd{%
17   \let\@ifdefinable\@@ifdefinable
18   \chardef
19 }
20 \def\DeclareTextSymbol#1#2#3{%
21   \@dec@text@cmd\chardef@text@cmd#1{#2}#3\relax
22 }
```

The declarations are only available before `\begin{document}`.

```
23 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextCommand
24 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextSymbol
```

The sneaky bit in all this is what `\T1-cmd \foo \T1\foo` does. There are five possibilities, depending on the current values of `\protect`, `\cf@encoding` and `\ifmmode`:

- If `\protect` is `\@typeset@protect` and `\cf@encoding` is T1, then we execute `\T1\foo`. This should be the normal behaviour, and is optimized for speed.
- If `\protect` is `\@typeset@protect`, `\cf@encoding` is (say) OT1, and `\OT1\foo` is defined, then we execute `\OT1\foo`.
- If `\protect` is `\@typeset@protect`, `\cf@encoding` is (say) OT1, we're in text mode, and `\OT1\foo` is undefined, then we define `\OT1\foo` to be the default value of `\foo`, and execute `\OT1\foo`.
- If `\protect` is `\@typeset@protect`, `\cf@encoding` is (say) OT1, we're in math mode, and `\OT1\foo` is undefined, then we execute the default value of `\foo`. (This is necessary so that things like `X_\copyright` work properly.)
- If `\protect` is not `\@typeset@protect` then we execute `\noexpand\foo`. For example, if we are writing to a file, then this results in `\foo` being written. If we are in a `\mark`, then `\foo` will be put in the mark—since `\foo` is robust, it will then survive all the things which may happen to it whilst it's a `\mark`.

So after all that, we will either execute the appropriate definition of `\foo` for the current encoding, or we will execute `\noexpand\foo`.

The default value of `\foo` is `\?\foo` if it is defined, and an error message otherwise.

When the encoding is changed from T1 to OT1, `\T1-cmd` is defined to be `\@changed@cmd` and `\OT1-cmd` is defined to be `\@current@cmd`. This means that the test for what the current encoding is can be performed quickly.

```

25 \def\@current@cmd#1{%
26   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
27     \@inmathwarn#1%
28   \else
29     \noexpand#1\expandafter\@gobble
30   \fi}

31 \def\@changed@cmd#1#2{%
32   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
33     \@inmathwarn#1%
34     \expandafter\ifx\csname\cf@encoding\string#1\endcsname\relax
35       \expandafter\ifx\csname ?\string#1\endcsname\relax
36         \expandafter\def\csname ?\string#1\endcsname{%
37           \TextSymbolUnavailable#1%
38         }%
39       \fi
40       \global\expandafter\let
41         \csname\cf@encoding\string#1\expandafter\endcsname
42         \csname ?\string#1\endcsname
43       \fi
44       \csname\cf@encoding\string#1%
45         \expandafter\endcsname
46     \else
47       \noexpand#1%
48     \fi}

49 \gdef\TextSymbolUnavailable#1{%
50   \@latex@error{%
51     Command \protect#1 unavailable in encoding \cf@encoding%
52   }\@eha}

```


The command `\@inmathwarn` produces a warning message if we are currently in math mode. Note that since this command is used inside text commands, it can't call `\relax` before the `\ifmmode`. This means that it is possible for the warning to fail to be issued at the beginning of a row of an `halign` whose template enters math mode. This is probably a bad feature, but there's not much that can be done about it, since adding a `\relax` would break ligatures and kerning between text symbols.

A more efficient solution would be to make `\@inmathwarn` and `\@inmatherr` equal to `\@empty` and `\relax` by default, and to have `\everymath` reset them to their usual definitions. This is left for future investigation (for example it may break some third party code).

```
53 \def\@inmathwarn#1{%
54   \ifmmode
55     \@latex@warning{Command \protect#1 invalid in math mode}%
56   \fi}
```

(End of definition for \DeclareTextCommand and others.)

`\DeclareTextCommandDefault` These define commands with encoding ?.

`\ProvideTextCommandDefault` Note that `\DeclareTextCommandDefault` can only be used in the preamble, but that the `\Provide` version is allowed in inputenc .def files, so is allowed anywhere.

```
57 \def\DeclareTextCommandDefault#1{%
58   \DeclareTextCommand#1?}

59 \def\ProvideTextCommandDefault#1{%
60   \ProvideTextCommand#1?}

61 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextCommandDefault
62 %\@onlypreamble\ProvideTextCommandDefault
```

They require `\? -cmd` to be initialized as `\@changed@cmd`.

```
63 \expandafter\let\csname?-cmd\endcsname\@changed@cmd
```

(End of definition for \DeclareTextCommandDefault and \ProvideTextCommandDefault.)

`\DeclareTextAccent` This is just a disguise for defining a T_EX `\accent` command.

```
64 \def\DeclareTextAccent#1#2#3{%
65   \DeclareTextCommand#1{#2}{\add@accent{#3}}}

66 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextAccent
```

(End of definition for \DeclareTextAccent.)

`\add@accent` To save space this code is shared between all text accents that are set using the `\accent` primitive. The argument is pre-set in a box so that any font loading that is needed is already done within the box. This is needed because font-loading involves grouping and that would prevent the accent mechanism from working so that the accent would not be positioned over the argument. Declarations that change the font should be allowed (only low-level ones are at present) inside the argument of an accent command, but not size changes, as they involve `\setbox` operations which also inhibit the mechanism of the `\accent` primitive.

Note that the whole process is within a group. For a detailed discussion of this reimplementaion and its deficiencies, see pr/3160.

```
67 \def\add@accent#1#2{\hmode@bgroup
```

Turn off the group in `\UseTextSymbol` in case this is used inside the argument of `\add@accent`.

```
68 \let\hmode@start@before@group\@firstofone
69 \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{#2}
```

When presetting the argument in a box we record its `\spacefactor` for later use after the accent got typeset. This way something like `\‘A` gets the spacefactor of `A` (i.e., 999) rather than the default value of 1000.

```
70 \global\mathchardef\accent@spacefactor\spacefactor}%
```

The accent primitive doesn't allow things `\begingroup` to interfere between accent and base character. Therefore we need to avoid that (they are some hidden inside `\maybe@load@fontshape`). As we don't have to load the fontshape in this case (as that happened in the box above if necessary, we simply disable that part of the code temporarily. We also ignore `\ignorespaces` which has the same issue and may show up as part of `\normalfont` if that is used.

```
71 \let\maybe@load@fontshape\relax
72 \let\ignorespaces\relax
73 \accent#1 #2\egroup\ifmmode\else\spacefactor\accent@spacefactor\fi}
```

Default definition for `\accent@spacefactor` prevents a horrible death of the above macro inside an unprotected `\edef`.

```
74 \let\accent@spacefactor\relax
```

(End of definition for \add@accent.)

`\hmode@bgroup`

```
75 \def\hmode@bgroup{\leavevmode\bgroup}
```

(End of definition for \hmode@bgroup.)

`\DeclareTextCompositeCommand` Another amusing game to play with `\expandafter`, `\csname`, and `\string`. When you `\DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\foo}{T1}{a}{bar}`, we look to see if the expansion of `\T1\foo` begins with `\@text@composite`, and if it doesn't, we redefine `\T1\foo` to be:

```
\DeclareTextComposite
  \@text@composite
  \@text@composite@x
  \@strip@args
```

```
#1 -> \@text@composite \T1\foo #1\@empty \@text@composite {...}
```

where `...` is the previous definition of `\T1\foo`. Finally, we define `\\T1\foo-a` to expand to `bar`.

```
76 </2ekernel>
77 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}{\DeclareTextCompositeCommand}
78 <latexrelease> {test for undeclared accent}%
79 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
80 \def\DeclareTextCompositeCommand#1#2#3#4{%
81 \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@a\csname#2\string#1\endcsname
82 \ifx\reserved@a\relax
83 \DeclareTextCommand#1{#2}{%
84 \@latex@error{\string#1 undeclared in encoding #2}\@eha}%
85 \@latex@info{Composite with undeclared \string#1 in encoding #2}%
86 \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@a\csname#2\string#1\endcsname
87 \fi
88 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ifx
89 \expandafter\@car\reserved@a\relax\relax\@nil \@text@composite \else
90 \edef\reserved@b##1{%
```

```

91     \def\expandafter\noexpand
92     \csname#2\string#1\endcsname###1{%
93     \noexpand\@text@composite
94     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#2\string#1\endcsname
95     ###1\noexpand\@empty\noexpand\@text@composite
96     {##1}}}%
97     \expandafter\reserved@b\expandafter{\reserved@a{##1}}%
98 \fi
99 \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\string\csname
100 #2\endcsname\string#1-\string#3\@empty\endcsname{##4}%
101 }
102 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
103 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
104 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\DeclareTextCompositeCommand}
105 <latexrelease> {test for undeclared accent}%
106 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareTextCompositeCommand#1#2#3#4{%
107 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@a
108 <latexrelease> \csname#2\string#1\endcsname
109 <latexrelease> \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ifx
110 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@car\reserved@a\relax\relax\@nil
111 <latexrelease> \@text@composite \else
112 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b##1{%
113 <latexrelease> \def\expandafter\noexpand
114 <latexrelease> \csname#2\string#1\endcsname###1{%
115 <latexrelease> \noexpand\@text@composite
116 <latexrelease> \expandafter\noexpand\csname#2\string#1\endcsname
117 <latexrelease> ###1\noexpand\@empty\noexpand\@text@composite
118 <latexrelease> {##1}}}%
119 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@b\expandafter{\reserved@a{##1}}%
120 <latexrelease> \fi
121 <latexrelease> \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\string\csname
122 <latexrelease> #2\endcsname\string#1-\string#3\@empty\endcsname{##4}}
123 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
124 <*2ekernel)
125 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextCompositeCommand

```

This all works because:

```
\@text@composite \T1\foo A\@empty \@text@composite {...}
```

expands to `\T1\foo-A` if `\T1\foo-A` has been defined, and `{...}` otherwise.

Note that `\@text@composite` grabs the first token of the argument and puts just that in the csname. This is so that `\'{\textit{e}}` will work—it checks whether `\T1\'-\textit` is defined (which presumably it isn't) and so expands to `{\accent 1 \textit{e}}`.

This trick won't always work, for example `\'{{\itshape e}}` will expand to (with spaces added for clarity):

```
\csname \string \T1\' - \string {\itshape e} \@empty \endcsname
```

which will die pretty horribly. Unfortunately there's not much can be done about this if we're going to use `\csname` lookups as a fast way of accessing composites.

This has an unfortunate 'misfeature' though, which is that in the T1 encoding, `\'aa` produces á. This is not the expected behaviour, and should perhaps be fixed if the fix doesn't affect performance too badly.

Finally, it's worth noting that the `\@empty` is used in `\@text@composite` so that accents will work even when the argument is empty. If you say `\'{}` then this looks up `\T1\'-\@empty`, which ought to be `\relax`, and so all is well. If we didn't include the `\@empty`, then `\'{}` would expand to:

```
\csname \string \T1\' - \string \endcsname
```

so the `\endcsname` would be `\string'ed` and the whole of the rest of the document would be put inside the `\csname`. This would not be good.

```
126 \def\@text@composite#1#2#3\@text@composite{%
127   \expandafter\@text@composite@x
128     \csname\string#1-\string#2\endcsname}
```

Originally the `\@text@composite@x` macro had two arguments and if `#1` was not `\relax` it was executed, otherwise `#2` was executed. All this happened within the `\ifx` code so that neither `#1` nor `#2` could have picked up any additional arguments from the input stream. This has now been changed using the typical `\@firstoftwo / \@secondoftwo` coding. This way the final expansion will happen without any `\else` or `\fi` intervening in the case that we need to get a further token from the input stream.

```
129 \def\@text@composite@x#1{%
130   \ifx#1\relax
131     \expandafter\@secondoftwo
132   \else
133     \expandafter\@firstoftwo
134   \fi
135   #1}
```

The command `\DeclareTextComposite` uses `\DeclareTextCompositeCommand` to declare a command which expands out to a single glyph.

```
136 \catcode\z@=11\relax
137 \def\DeclareTextComposite#1#2#3#4{%
138   \def\reserved@a{\DeclareTextCompositeCommand#1{#2}{#3}}%
139   \bgroup
140     \lccode\z@#4%
141     \lowercase{%
142   \egroup
143     \reserved@a ^^@}}
```

```
144 \catcode\z@=15\relax
```

```
145 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextComposite
```

(End of definition for \DeclareTextCompositeCommand and others.)

```
146 </2kernel>
147 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
148 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
149 <latexrelease>           {\UseTextAccent}{Make commands robust}%
```

`\UseTextAccent` These fragile commands access glyphs from different encodings. They use grotty low-level calls to the font selection scheme for speed, and in order to make sure that `\UseTextSymbol` doesn't do anything which you're not allowed to do between an `\accent` and its glyph.

For a detailed discussion of this reimplementaion and its deficiencies, see pr/3160.

```

150 \DeclareRobustCommand*\UseTextAccent[3]{%
151   \hmode@start@before@group
152   {%

```

Turn off the group in `\UseTextSymbol` in case this is used inside the arguments of `\UseTextAccent`.

```

153   \let\hmode@start@before@group\@firstofone
154   \let\@curr@enc\cf@encoding
155   \@use@text@encoding{#1}%
156   #2{\@use@text@encoding\@curr@enc#3}%
157   }}

```

```

158 \DeclareRobustCommand*\UseTextSymbol[2]{%
159   \hmode@start@before@group
160   {%
161     \def\@wrong@font@char{\MessageBreak
162       for \noexpand\symbol'\string#2'}%
163     \@use@text@encoding{#1}%
164     #2%
165   }%
166   }

```

```

167 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
168 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
169 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
170 <latexrelease>          {\UseTextAccent}{Make commands robust}%
171 <latexrelease>
172 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\UseTextAccent
173 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\UseTextSymbol
174 <latexrelease>
175 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
176 <*2ekernel>

```

Switch to a different text encoding without any grouping for use in `\UseTextAccent` or `\UseTextSymbol` (and for `\oldstylenums`).

```

177 \def\@use@text@encoding#1{%
178   \edef\@f@encoding{#1}%
179   \xdef\@font@name{%
180     \csname\curr@fontshape/\@f@size\endcsname}%
181   \pickup@font
182   \@font@name
183   \@@enc@update}

```

(End of definition for `\UseTextAccent`, `\UseTextSymbol`, and `\@use@text@encoding`.)

`\hmode@start@before@group` The `\hmode@start@before@group` starts hmode and should be immediately followed by an explicit `{...}`. Its purpose is to ensure that hmode is started before this group is opened. Inside `\add@accent` and `\UseTextAccent` it is redefined to remove this group so that it doesn't conflict with the `\accent` primitive.

For a detailed discussion see pr/3160.

```

184 \let\hmode@start@before@group\leavevmode

```

(End of definition for `\hmode@start@before@group`.)

`\DeclareTextSymbolDefault` Some syntactic sugar. Again, these should probably be optimized for speed.

```
\DeclareTextAccentDefault
185 \def\DeclareTextSymbolDefault#1#2{%
186   \DeclareTextCommandDefault#1{\UseTextSymbol{#2}#1}}
187 \def\DeclareTextAccentDefault#1#2{%
188   \DeclareTextCommandDefault#1{\UseTextAccent{#2}#1}}
189 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextSymbolDefault
190 \@onlypreamble\DeclareTextAccentDefault
```

(End of definition for \DeclareTextSymbolDefault and \DeclareTextAccentDefault.)

`\UndeclareTextCommand` This command safely removes an encoding specific declaration for a given encoding. It is helpful if one intends to use the default definition always and therefore wants to get rid of a declaration for some specific encoding.

```
191 \def\UndeclareTextCommand#1#2{%
If there is no declaration for the current encoding do nothing. (This makes a hash table
entry but without eTeX we can't do anything about that).
192   \expandafter\ifx\csname#2\string#1\endcsname\relax
193   \else
```

Else: throw away that declaration.

```
194     \global\expandafter\let\csname#2\string#1\endcsname
195     \undefined
```

But this is unfortunately not enough, we have to take a look at the top-level definition of the encoding specific command which for a command `\foo` would look similar to `\T1-cmd \foo \T1\foo` (three tokens).

Of course, instead of T1 one could see a different encoding name; which one depends the encoding for which `\foo` was declared last.

Now assume we have just removed the declaration for `\foo` in T1 and the top-level of `\foo` expands to the above. Then we better change that pretty fast otherwise we do get an “undefined csname error” when we try to typeset `\foo` within T1 instead of getting the default definition for `\foo`. And what is the best way to change that top-level definition? Well, the only “encoding” we know for sure will still be around is the default encoding denoted by `?`.

Thus in case the last token of the top-level expansion is now undefined we change the declaration to look like `\?-cmd \foo \?\foo` which is done by the following (readable?) code:

```
196   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
197   \ifx\expandafter\@thirdofthree#1@undefined
198     \expandafter\gdef\expandafter#1\expandafter
199     {\csname ?-cmd\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter
200      #1\csname?\string#1\endcsname}%
201   \fi
202   \fi
203 }
204 \@onlypreamble\UndeclareTextCommand
```

(End of definition for \UndeclareTextCommand.)

1.4.2 Hyphenation

```
\patterns We redefine \patterns and \hyphenation to allow the use of commands declared with
\@@patterns \DeclareText* to be used inside them.
\hyphenation
\@@hyphenation 205 %\let\@@patterns\patterns
                206 %\let\@@hyphenation\hyphenation
                207 %\def\patterns{%
                208 %   \bgroup
                209 %     \let\protect\@empty
                210 %     \let\@typeset@protect\@empty
                211 %     \let\@changed@x\@changed@x@mouth
                212 %     \afterassignment\egroup
                213 %     \@@patterns
                214 %   }
                215 %\def\hyphenation{%
                216 %   \bgroup
                217 %     \let\protect\@empty
                218 %     \let\@typeset@protect\@empty
                219 %     \let\@changed@x\@changed@x@mouth
                220 %     \afterassignment\egroup
                221 %     \@@hyphenation
                222 %   }
```

(End of definition for \patterns and others.)

1.4.3 Miscellania

`\a` The `\a` command is used to access the accent commands even when they have been redefined (for example by the `\tabbing` environment). Its internal name is `\@tabacckludge`.

The `\string` within the `\csname` guards against something like `'` being active at the point of use.

```
223 \def\@tabacckludge#1{\expandafter\@changed@cmd
224                               \csname\string#1\endcsname\relax}
225 \let\a=\@tabacckludge
```

(End of definition for \a.)

1.4.4 Default encodings

We define the default encodings for most commands to be either OT1, OML or OMS. These defaults are in the kernel and therefore fonts with these encodings must be available unless these defaults are redefined elsewhere. Recall that the standard kernel loads the encoding files for these encodings, and also that for the T1 encoding.

The naming conventions in the kernel are not what we would use if we were starting from scratch... Those defined by DEK (like `\ae` and `\ss`) or by the T_EX Users Group Technical Working Group on multi-lingual typesetting (like `\th` and `\ng`) have short names. Those which were added to the kernel in 1993 and early 1994 are named after their Adobe glyph names (like `\guillemotleft` and `\quotedblbase`). Unfortunately, this naming scheme won't work for all glyphs, since some names (like `\space`) are already used, and some (like `\endash`) are very likely to be defined by users. So we're now using the naming scheme of `\text` followed by the Adobe name, (like `\textendash` and `\textsterling`). Except that some glyphs don't have Adobe names, so we're using the names used by fontinst for those (like `\textcompwordmark`). Sigh.

Some accents from OT1:

```
226 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\"}{OT1}
227 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\'}{OT1}
228 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\.}{OT1}
229 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\=}{OT1}
230 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\H}{OT1}
231 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\^}{OT1}
232 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\`}{OT1}
233 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\b}{OT1}
234 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\c}{OT1}
235 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\d}{OT1}
236 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\r}{OT1}
237 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\u}{OT1}
238 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\v}{OT1}
239 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\~}{OT1}
```

Some symbols from OT1:

```
240 %\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\AA}{OT1}
241 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\AE}{OT1}
242 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\L}{OT1}
243 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\OE}{OT1}
244 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\O}{OT1}
245 %\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\aa}{OT1}
246 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\ae}{OT1}
247 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\i}{OT1}
248 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\j}{OT1}

249 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\ij}{OT1}
250 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\IJ}{OT1}

251 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\l}{OT1}
252 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\oe}{OT1}
253 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\o}{OT1}
254 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\ss}{OT1}
255 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdollar}{OT1}
256 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textemdash}{OT1}
257 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textendash}{OT1}
258 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textexclamdown}{OT1}
259 %\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texthyphenchar}{OT1}
260 %\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texthyphen}{OT1}
261 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquestiondown}{OT1}
262 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotedblleft}{OT1}
263 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotedblright}{OT1}
264 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquoteleft}{OT1}
265 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquoteright}{OT1}
266 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsterling}{OT1}
```

Some symbols from OMS:

```
267 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasteriskcentered}{OMS}
268 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbackslash}{OMS}
269 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbar}{OMS}
270 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbardbl}{OMS}
271 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbraceleft}{OMS}
272 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbraceright}{OMS}
273 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbullet}{OMS}
```



```

274 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdaggerdbl}{OMS}
275 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdagger}{OMS}
276 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textparagraph}{OMS}
277 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperiodcentered}{OMS}
278 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsection}{OMS}
279 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\textcircled}{OMS}

```

Some symbols from OML:

```

280 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textless}{OML}
281 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textgreater}{OML}
282 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\t}{OML}

```

Some defaults we can fake.

The interface for defining `\copyright` changed, it used to use `\expandafter` to add braces at the appropriate points.

```

283 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcopyright}{\textcircled{c}}
284 % \expandafter\def\expandafter
285 %           \copyright\expandafter{\expandafter{\copyright}}

286 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciicircum}{\~{}}
287 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciitilde}{\~{}}
288 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textunderscore}{%
289   \leavevmode \kern.06em\vbox{\hrule\@width.3em}}

```

There is no good reason anymore to fake `\textcompwordmark`.

```

290 %\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcompwordmark}{\leavevmode\kern\z@}
291 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcompwordmark}{T1}

292 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textvisiblespace}{%
293   \mbox{\kern.06em\vrule \@height.3ex}%
294   \vbox{\hrule \@width.3em}%
295   \hbox{\vrule \@height.3ex}}

```

Using `\fontdimen3` in the next definition is some sort of a kludge (since it is the interword stretch) but it makes the ellipsis come out right in mono-spaced fonts too (since there it is zero).

```

296 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textellipsis}{%
297   .\kern\fontdimen3\font
298   .\kern\fontdimen3\font
299   .\kern\fontdimen3\font}

300 %\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textregistered}{\textcircled{\scshape r}}
301 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textregistered}{\textcircled{%
302   \check@mathfonts\fontsize\sf@size\z@\math@fontsfalse\selectfont R}}
303 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttrademark}{\textsuperscript{TM}}
304 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\SS}{SS}

305 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textordfeminine}{\textsuperscript{a}}
306 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textordmasculine}{\textsuperscript{o}}

```

1.4.5 Math material

Some commands can be used in both text and math mode:

```
307 \DeclareRobustCommand{\$}{\ifmmode\mathdollar\else\textdollar\fi}
```

We use `\protected` not `\DeclareRobustCommand` so that `\bigl{}` etc. works inside `\protected@edef`.

```
308 \protected\def\lbrace{\ifmmode\lbrace\else\textbraceleft\fi}
```

```
309 \protected\def\rbrace{\ifmmode\rbrace\else\textbraceright\fi}
```

```
310 \DeclareRobustCommand{\P}{\ifmmode\mathparagraph\else\textparagraph\fi}
```

```
311 \DeclareRobustCommand{\S}{\ifmmode\mathsection\else\textsection\fi}
```

```
312 \DeclareRobustCommand{\dag}{\ifmmode{\dagger}\else\textdagger\fi}
```

```
313 \DeclareRobustCommand{\ddag}{\ifmmode{\ddagger}\else\textdaggerdbl\fi}
```

For historical reasons `\copyright` needs `{}` around the definition in maths.

```
314 \DeclareRobustCommand{\_}{%
```

```
315   \ifmmode\nfss@text{\textunderscore}\else\textunderscore\fi}
```

```
316 \DeclareRobustCommand{\copyright}{%
```

```
317   \ifmmode{\nfss@text{\textcopyright}}\else\textcopyright\fi}
```

```
318 \DeclareRobustCommand{\pounds}{%
```

```
319   \ifmmode\mathsterling\else\textsterling\fi}
```

```
320 \DeclareRobustCommand{\dots}{%
```

```
321   \ifmmode\mathellipsis\else\textellipsis\fi}
```

```
322 \let\ldots\dots
```

Default definition of the commabelow accent.

```
323 </2ekernel>
```

```
324 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}{\textcommabelow}{comma accent}%
```

```
325 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
326 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\textcommabelow[1]
```

```
327   {\hmode@bgroup\oalign{\null#1\crr\hidewidth\raise-.31ex
```

```
328     \hbox{\check@mathfonts\fontsize\ssf@size\z@
```

```
329     \math@fontsfalse\selectfont,}\hidewidth}\egroup}
```

```
330 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
331 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
332 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\textcommabelow}{comma accent}%
```

```
333 <latexrelease>\let\textcommabelow@undefined
```

```
334 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
335 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-G\endcsname@undefined
```

```
336 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
337 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-K\endcsname@undefined
```

```
338 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
339 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-k\endcsname@undefined
```

```
340 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
341 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-L\endcsname@undefined
```

```
342 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
343 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-l\endcsname@undefined
```

```
344 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
345 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-N\endcsname@undefined
```

```
346 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
347 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-n\endcsname@undefined
```

```
348 <latexrelease>\expandafter
```

```
349 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-R\endcsname@undefined
```

```

350 <latexrelease>\expandafter
351 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-r\endcsname\@undefined
352 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
    Default definition of the commaabove accent(E.G.).
353 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/02/01}{\textcommaabove}{comma above}%
354 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
355 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\textcommaabove[1]{%
356   \hmode@bgroup
357   \oalign{%
358     \hidewidth
359     \raise.7ex\hbox{%
360       \check@mathfonts\fontsize\ssf@size\z@\math@fontsfalse\selectfont'%
361     }%
362     \hidewidth\crrc
363     \null#1\crrc
364   }%
365   \egroup
366 }
367 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
368 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
369 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\textcommaabove}{comma above}%
370 <latexrelease>\let\textcommaabove\@undefined
371 <latexrelease>\expandafter
372 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\OT1\string\c-g\endcsname\@undefined
373 <latexrelease>\expandafter
374 <latexrelease> \let\csname\string\T1\string\c-g\endcsname\@undefined
375 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

1.5 Definitions for the OT1 encoding

The definitions for the ‘TEX text’ (OT1) encoding.

Declare the encoding.

```

376 <*OT1>
377 \DeclareFontEncoding{OT1}{-}{}

```

Declare the accents.

```

378 \DeclareTextAccent{"}{OT1}{127}
379 \DeclareTextAccent{'}{OT1}{19}
380 \DeclareTextAccent{.}{OT1}{95}
381 \DeclareTextAccent{=}{OT1}{22}
382 \DeclareTextAccent{^}{OT1}{94}
383 \DeclareTextAccent{'}{OT1}{18}
384 \DeclareTextAccent{\-}{OT1}{126}
385 \DeclareTextAccent{\H}{OT1}{125}
386 \DeclareTextAccent{\u}{OT1}{21}
387 \DeclareTextAccent{\v}{OT1}{20}
388 \DeclareTextAccent{\r}{OT1}{23}

```

Some accents have to be built by hand: Note that `\oalign` and `\o@lign` must be inside a group. In these definitions we no longer use the helper function `\sh@ft` from `plain.tex` since that now has two incompatible definitions.

```

389 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{OT1}[1]
390   {\hmode@bgroup\o@lign{\relax#1\crrc\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-3ex}}%

```

```

391     \vbox to.2ex{\hbox{\char22}\vss}\hidewidth}\egroup}
392 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{OT1}[1]
393   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{#1}\ifdim\ht\z@=1ex\accent24 #1%
394   \else{\oalign{\unhbox\z@\cr\hidewidth\char24\hidewidth}}\fi}
395 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{OT1}[1]
396   {\hmode@bgroup
397   \o@lign{\relax#1\cr\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-1ex}.\hidewidth}\egroup}

```

Declare the text symbols.

```

398 \DeclareTextSymbol{\AE}{OT1}{29}
399 \DeclareTextSymbol{\OE}{OT1}{30}
400 \DeclareTextSymbol{\O}{OT1}{31}
401 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ae}{OT1}{26}
402 \DeclareTextSymbol{\i}{OT1}{16}
403 \DeclareTextSymbol{\j}{OT1}{17}
404 \DeclareTextSymbol{\oe}{OT1}{27}
405 \DeclareTextSymbol{\o}{OT1}{28}
406 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ss}{OT1}{25}
407 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textemdash}{OT1}{124}
408 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{OT1}{123}

```

The `\nobreak\hskip\z@` is there to prevent a break after the hyphen but allow later breaks in the remainder of the word.

```

409 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnonbreakinghyphen}{OT1}{\mbox{-}\nobreak\hskip\z@}
410 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfiguredash}{OT1}{\textendash}
411 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthorizontalbar}{OT1}{\textemdash}

```

Using the ligatures helps with OT1 fonts that have `\textexclamdown` and `\textquestiondown` in unusual positions.

```

412 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textexclamdown}{OT1}{60}
413 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textquestiondown}{OT1}{62}
414 \DeclareTextCommand{\textexclamdown}{OT1}{!'}
415 \DeclareTextCommand{\textquestiondown}{OT1}{?'}
416 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\texthyphenchar}{OT1}{'\-}
417 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\texthyphen}{OT1}{'\-}
418 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblleft}{OT1}{92}
419 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblright}{OT1}{'\"}
420 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteleft}{OT1}{'\'}
421 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteright}{OT1}{'\'}

```

Some symbols which are faked from others:

```

422 % \DeclareTextCommand{\aa}{OT1}
423 %   {\accent23a}
424 \DeclareTextCommand{\L}{OT1}
425   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{L}\hb@xt@\wd\z@{\hss\@xxxii L}}
426 \DeclareTextCommand{\l}{OT1}
427   {\hmode@bgroup\@xxxii l\egroup}
428 % \DeclareTextCommand{\AA}{OT1}
429 %   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{h}\dimen@ht\z@\advance\dimen@-1ex%
430 %   \rlap{\raise.67\dimen@\hbox{\char23}}A}

```

In the OT1 encoding Å has a hand-crafted definition, so we have here the first recorded explicit use of `\DeclareTextCompositeCommand`.

```

431 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{OT1}{A}
432   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{!}\dimen@ht\z@\advance\dimen@-1ex%
433   \rlap{\raise.67\dimen@\hbox{\char23}}A}

```

The dutch language uses the letter ‘ij’. It is available in T1 encoded fonts, but not in the OT1 encoded fonts. Therefore we fake it for the OT1 encoding.

```
434 \DeclareTextCommand{\ij}{OT1}{%
435   \nobreak\hskip\z@skip i\kern-0.02em\nobreak\hskip\z@skip j}
436 \DeclareTextCommand{\IJ}{OT1}{%
437   \nobreak\hskip\z@skip I\kern-0.02em\nobreak\hskip\z@skip J}
```

In the OT1 encoding, £ and \$ share a slot.

```
438 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT1}{\hmode@bgroup
439   \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
440     \slshape
441   \else
442     \upshape
443   \fi
444   \char‘\$\egroup}

445 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT1}{\hmode@bgroup
446   \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
447     \itshape
448   \else
449     \fontshape{ui}\selectfont
450   \fi
451   \char‘\$\egroup}
```

Here we are adding some more composite commands to the OT1 encoding. This makes the use of certain accents with i compatible with their use with the T1 encoding; this enables them to become true L^AT_EX internal representations. However, it will make these accents work a little less fast since a check will always be made for the existence of a composite.

```
452 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{OT1}{i}{‘\i}
453 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{OT1}{\i}{‘\i}
454 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\’}{OT1}{i}{\@tabacckludge‘\i}
455 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\’}{OT1}{\i}{\@tabacckludge‘\i}
456 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{OT1}{i}{^{\i}
457 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\^}{OT1}{\i}{^{\i}}
```

T1 encoding is given more extensive set of overloads for \c But here we just adjust \c{g}.

```
458 \ifx\textcommaabove\undefined\else
459 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{OT1}{g}{\textcommaabove{g}}
460 \fi
461 </OT1>
```

1.6 Definitions for the T1 encoding

The definitions for the ‘Extended T_EX text’ (T1) encoding.

Declare the encoding.

```
462 <*T1>
463 \DeclareFontEncoding{T1}{-}{}
```

Declare the accents.

```
464 \DeclareTextAccent{\’}{T1}{0}
465 \DeclareTextAccent{\’}{T1}{1}
466 \DeclareTextAccent{\^}{T1}{2}
```

```

467 \DeclareTextAccent{\~}{T1}{3}
468 \DeclareTextAccent{\"}{T1}{4}
469 \DeclareTextAccent{\H}{T1}{5}
470 \DeclareTextAccent{\r}{T1}{6}
471 \DeclareTextAccent{\v}{T1}{7}
472 \DeclareTextAccent{\u}{T1}{8}
473 \DeclareTextAccent{\=} {T1}{9}
474 \DeclareTextAccent{\.}{T1}{10}

```

Some accents have to be built by hand. Note that `\ooalign` and `\o@lign` must be inside a group. In these definitions we no longer use the helper function `\sh@ft` from `plain.tex` since that now has two incompatible definitions.

```

475 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{T1}[1]
476   {\hmode@bgroup\o@lign{\relax#1\crrc\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-3ex}%
477     \vbox to.2ex{\hbox{\char9}\vss}\hidewidth}\egroup}
478 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{T1}[1]
479   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{#1}\ifdim\ht\z@=1ex\accent11 #1%
480     \else{\ooalign{\unhbox\z@\crrc
481       \hidewidth\char11\hidewidth}}\fi}
482 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{T1}[1]
483   {\hmode@bgroup
484     \o@lign{\relax#1\crrc\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-1ex}.\hidewidth}\egroup}
485 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{T1}[1]
486   {\hmode@bgroup\ooalign{\null#1\crrc\hidewidth\char12}\egroup}
487 \DeclareTextCommand{\textogonekcentered}{T1}[1]
488   {\hmode@bgroup\ooalign{%
489     \null#1\crrc\hidewidth\char12\hidewidth}\egroup}

```

Some symbols are constructed.

Slot 24 contains a small circle intended for construction of these two glyphs.

```

490 \DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{T1}
491   {\%\char 24 } % space or 'relax as delimiter?'
492 \DeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{T1}
493   {\%\char 24\char 24 } % space or 'relax as delimiter?'

```

For Maltese, `\Hwithstroke` and `\hwithstroke` are needed.

```

494 \DeclareTextCommand{\Hwithstroke}{T1}
495   {%
496     \hmode@bgroup
497     \vphantom{H}%
498     \sbox\z@{H}%
499     \ooalign{%
500       H\cr
501       \hidewidth
502       \vrule
503       height \dimexpr 0.7\ht\z@+0.1ex\relax
504       depth -0.7\ht\z@
505       width 0.8\wd\z@
506       \hidewidth\cr
507     }%
508     \egroup
509   }
510 \DeclareTextCommand{\hwithstroke}{T1}
511   {%

```

```

512 \hmode@bgroup
513 \vphantom{h}%
514 \sbox\z@{h}%
515 \ooalign{%
516   h\cr
517   \kern0.075\wd\z@
518   \vrule
519     height \dimexpr 0.7\ht\z@+0.1ex\relax
520     depth  -0.7\ht\z@
521     width  0.4\wd\z@
522   \hidewidth\cr
523 }%
524 \egroup
525 }

```

Declare the text symbols.

```

526 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\AA}{T1}{197}
527 \DeclareTextSymbol{\AE}{T1}{198}
528 \DeclareTextSymbol{\DH}{T1}{208}
529 \DeclareTextSymbol{\DJ}{T1}{208}
530 \DeclareTextSymbol{\L}{T1}{138}
531 \DeclareTextSymbol{\NG}{T1}{141}
532 \DeclareTextSymbol{\OE}{T1}{215}
533 \DeclareTextSymbol{\O}{T1}{216}
534 \DeclareTextSymbol{\SS}{T1}{223}
535 \DeclareTextSymbol{\TH}{T1}{222}
536 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\aa}{T1}{229}
537 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ae}{T1}{230}
538 \DeclareTextSymbol{\dh}{T1}{240}
539 \DeclareTextSymbol{\dj}{T1}{158}

540 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemetleft}{T1}{19}
541 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemetright}{T1}{20}
542 % old Adobe names
543 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotleft}{T1}{19}
544 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotright}{T1}{20}

545 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guilsinglleft}{T1}{14}
546 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guilsinglright}{T1}{15}
547 \DeclareTextSymbol{\i}{T1}{25}
548 \DeclareTextSymbol{\j}{T1}{26}
549 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ij}{T1}{188}
550 \DeclareTextSymbol{\IJ}{T1}{156}
551 \DeclareTextSymbol{\l}{T1}{170}
552 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ng}{T1}{173}
553 \DeclareTextSymbol{\oe}{T1}{247}
554 \DeclareTextSymbol{\o}{T1}{248}
555 \DeclareTextSymbol{\quotedblbase}{T1}{18}
556 \DeclareTextSymbol{\quotesinglbase}{T1}{13}
557 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ss}{T1}{255}
558 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciicircum}{T1}{'\~}
559 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciitilde}{T1}{'\~}
560 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbackslash}{T1}{'\}
561 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbar}{T1}{'\|}
562 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceleft}{T1}{'\{ }

```

```

563 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceright}{T1}{\}
564 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcompwordmark}{T1}{23}
565 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollar}{T1}{\$}
566 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{T1}{22}
567 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{T1}{21}

```

The `\nobreak\hskip\z@` is there to prevent a break after the hyphen but allow later breaks in the remainder of the word.

```

568 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnonbreakinghyphen}{T1}{\mbox{-}\nobreak\hskip\z@}
569 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfiguredash}{T1}{\textendash}
570 \DeclareTextCommand{\texthorizontalbar}{T1}{\textendash}

571 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textexclamdown}{T1}{189}
572 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textgreater}{T1}{\>}
573 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textthyphenchar}{T1}{127}
574 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textthyphen}{T1}{\~}
575 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textless}{T1}{\<}
576 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquestiondown}{T1}{190}
577 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblleft}{T1}{16}
578 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblright}{T1}{17}
579 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedbl}{T1}{\"}
580 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteleft}{T1}{\'}
581 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteright}{T1}{\'}
582 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsection}{T1}{159}
583 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsterling}{T1}{191}
584 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textunderscore}{T1}{95}
585 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textvisiblespace}{T1}{32}
586 \DeclareTextSymbol{\th}{T1}{254}

```

Declare the composites.

```

587 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{T1}{i}{\i}
588 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{T1}{i}{\i}

"80 = 128

589 \DeclareTextComposite{\u}{T1}{A}{128}
590 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{T1}{A}{129}
591 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{C}{130}
592 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{C}{131}
593 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{D}{132}
594 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{E}{133}
595 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{T1}{E}{134}
596 \DeclareTextComposite{\u}{T1}{G}{135}

"88 = 136

597 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{L}{136}
598 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{L}{137}
599 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{N}{139}
600 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{N}{140}
601 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{T1}{O}{142}
602 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{R}{143}

"90 = 144

603 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{R}{144}
604 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{S}{145}
605 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{S}{146}
606 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{S}{147}

```



```

607 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{T}{148}
608 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{T}{149}
609 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{T1}{U}{150}
610 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{T1}{U}{151}
"98 = 152
611 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{Y}{152}
612 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{Z}{153}
613 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{Z}{154}
614 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{T1}{Z}{155}
615 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{T1}{I}{157}
"A0 = 160
616 \DeclareTextComposite{\u}{T1}{a}{160}
617 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{T1}{a}{161}
618 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{c}{162}
619 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{c}{163}
620 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{d}{164}
621 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{e}{165}
622 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{T1}{e}{166}
623 \DeclareTextComposite{\u}{T1}{g}{167}
"A8 = 168
624 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{l}{168}
625 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{l}{169}
626 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{n}{171}
627 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{n}{172}
628 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{T1}{o}{174}
629 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{r}{175}
"B0 = 176
630 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{r}{176}
631 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{s}{177}
632 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{s}{178}
633 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{s}{179}
634 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{t}{180}
635 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{t}{181}
636 \DeclareTextComposite{\H}{T1}{u}{182}
637 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{T1}{u}{183}
"B8 = 184
638 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{y}{184}
639 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{z}{185}
640 \DeclareTextComposite{\v}{T1}{z}{186}
641 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{T1}{z}{187}
"C0 = 192
642 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{A}{192}
643 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{A}{193}
644 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{A}{194}
645 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{A}{195}
646 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{A}{196}
647 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{T1}{A}{197}
648 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{C}{199}

```

"C8 = 200

```

649 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{E}{200}
650 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{E}{201}
651 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{E}{202}
652 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{E}{203}
653 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{I}{204}
654 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{I}{205}
655 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{I}{206}
656 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{I}{207}

```

"D0 = 208

```

657 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{N}{209}
658 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{O}{210}
659 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{O}{211}
660 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{O}{212}
661 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{O}{213}
662 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{O}{214}

```

"D8 = 216

```

663 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{U}{217}
664 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{U}{218}
665 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{U}{219}
666 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{U}{220}
667 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{Y}{221}

```

"E0 = 224

```

668 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{a}{224}
669 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{a}{225}
670 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{a}{226}
671 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{a}{227}
672 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{a}{228}
673 \DeclareTextComposite{\r}{T1}{a}{229}
674 \DeclareTextComposite{\c}{T1}{c}{231}

```

"E8 = 232

```

675 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{e}{232}
676 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{e}{233}
677 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{e}{234}
678 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{e}{235}
679 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{i}{236}
680 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{i}{236}
681 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{i}{237}
682 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{i}{237}
683 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{i}{238}
684 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{i}{238}
685 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{i}{239}
686 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{i}{239}

```

"F0 = 240

```

687 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{n}{241}
688 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{o}{242}
689 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{T1}{o}{243}
690 \DeclareTextComposite{\^}{T1}{o}{244}
691 \DeclareTextComposite{\~}{T1}{o}{245}
692 \DeclareTextComposite{\"}{T1}{o}{246}

```

"F8 = 248

```
693 \DeclareTextComposite{'}{T1}{u}{249}
694 \DeclareTextComposite{'}{T1}{u}{250}
695 \DeclareTextComposite{^}{T1}{u}{251}
696 \DeclareTextComposite{"}{T1}{u}{252}
697 \DeclareTextComposite{'}{T1}{y}{253}

698 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{T1}{o}{\textogonekcentered{o}}
699 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\k}{T1}{0}{\textogonekcentered{0}}

700 \ifx\textcommaabove@undefined\else
701 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{g}{\textcommaabove{g}}
702 \fi
703 \ifx\textcommabelow@undefined\else
704 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{G}{\textcommabelow{G}}
705 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{K}{\textcommabelow{K}}
706 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{k}{\textcommabelow{k}}
707 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{L}{\textcommabelow{L}}
708 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{l}{\textcommabelow{l}}
709 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{N}{\textcommabelow{N}}
710 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{n}{\textcommabelow{n}}
711 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{R}{\textcommabelow{R}}
712 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\c}{T1}{r}{\textcommabelow{r}}
713 \fi
714 </T1>
```

1.7 Definitions for the OMS encoding

The definitions for the ‘TeX math symbol’ (OMS) encoding. Even though this is meant to be a math font, it includes some of the standard L^AT_EX text symbols.

Declare the encoding.

```
715 <*OMS>
716 \DeclareFontEncoding{OMS}{-}{-}
```

Declare the symbols. Note that slot 13 has in places been named `\Orb`: please root out and destroy this impolity wherever you find it!

```
717 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasteriskcentered}{OMS}{3} % "03
718 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbackslash}{OMS}{110} % "6E
719 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbar}{OMS}{106} % "6A
720 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbardbl}{OMS}{107} % "6B
721 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceleft}{OMS}{102} % "66
722 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbraceright}{OMS}{103} % "67
723 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbullet}{OMS}{15} % "0F
724 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdaggerdbl}{OMS}{122} % "7A
725 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdagger}{OMS}{121} % "79
726 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textparagraph}{OMS}{123} % "7B
727 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textperiodcentered}{OMS}{1} % "01
728 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsection}{OMS}{120} % "78
729 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbigcircle}{OMS}{13} % "0D
730 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircled}{OMS}[1]{\hmode@bgroup
731 \oalign{
732 \hfil \raise .07ex\hbox {\upshape#1}\hfil \crcr
733 \char 13 % "0D
```

```

734 }%
735 \egroup}
736 </OMS>

```

1.8 Definitions for the OML encoding

The definitions for the ‘ \TeX math italic’ (OML) encoding. Even though this is meant to be a math font, it includes some of the standard \LaTeX text symbols.

Declare the encoding.

```

737 <*OML>
738 \DeclareFontEncoding{OML}{-}{-}

```

Declare the symbols.

```

739 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textless}{OML}{'\<}
740 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textgreater}{OML}{'\>}
741 \DeclareTextAccent{\t}{OML}{127} % "F
742 </OML>

```

1.9 Definitions for the OT4 encoding

These definitions are for the Polish extension to the ‘ \TeX text’ (OT1) encoding. This encoding was created by B. Jackowski and M. Ryćko for use with the Polish version of Computer Modern and Computer Concrete. In positions 0–127 it is identical to OT1 but it contains some additional characters in the upper half. The \LaTeX support was developed by Mariusz Olko.

The PL fonts that use it are available as follows:

Metafont sources <ftp://ftp.gust.org.pl/TeX/language/polish/pl-mf.zip>;

Font files <ftp://ftp.gust.org.pl/TeX/language/polish/pl-tfm.zip>.

Declare the encoding.

```

743 <*OT4>
744 \DeclareFontEncoding{OT4}{-}{-}
745 \DeclareFontSubstitution{OT4}{cmr}{m}{n}

```

Declare the accents.

```

746 \DeclareTextAccent{"}{OT4}{127}
747 \DeclareTextAccent{'}{OT4}{19}
748 \DeclareTextAccent{.}{OT4}{95}
749 \DeclareTextAccent{=}{OT4}{22}
750 \DeclareTextAccent{~}{OT4}{94}
751 \DeclareTextAccent{`}{OT4}{18}
752 \DeclareTextAccent{~}{OT4}{126}
753 \DeclareTextAccent{H}{OT4}{125}
754 \DeclareTextAccent{u}{OT4}{21}
755 \DeclareTextAccent{v}{OT4}{20}
756 \DeclareTextAccent{r}{OT4}{23}

```

The ogonek accent is available only under a e A & E. But we have to provide some definition for $\backslash k$. Some other accents have to be built by hand as in OT1:

```

757 \DeclareTextCommand{\k}{OT4}[1]{%
758   \TextSymbolUnavailable{\k{#1}}#1}

```

In these definitions we no longer use the helper function `\sh@ft` from `plain.tex` since that now has two incompatible definitions.

```

759 \DeclareTextCommand{\b}{OT4}[1
760   {\hmode\bgroup\o@lign{\relax#1\cr cr\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-3ex}%
761     \vbox to.2ex{\hbox{\char22}\vss}\hidewidth}\egroup}
762 \DeclareTextCommand{\c}{OT4}[1
763   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{#1}\ifdim\ht\z@=1ex\accent24 #1%
764     \else{\oalign{\unhbox\z@\cr cr\hidewidth\char24\hidewidth}}\fi}
765 \DeclareTextCommand{\d}{OT4}[1
766   {\hmode\bgroup
767     \o@lign{\relax#1\cr cr\hidewidth\ltx@sh@ft{-1ex}.\hidewidth}\egroup}

```

Declare the text symbols.

```

768 \DeclareTextSymbol{\AE}{OT4}{29}
769 \DeclareTextSymbol{\OE}{OT4}{30}
770 \DeclareTextSymbol{\O}{OT4}{31}
771 \DeclareTextSymbol{\L}{OT4}{138}
772 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ae}{OT4}{26}

773 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemetleft}{OT4}{174}
774 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemetright}{OT4}{175}
775 % old Adobe names
776 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotleft}{OT4}{174}
777 \DeclareTextSymbol{\guillemotright}{OT4}{175}

778 \DeclareTextSymbol{\i}{OT4}{16}
779 \DeclareTextSymbol{\j}{OT4}{17}
780 \DeclareTextSymbol{\l}{OT4}{170}
781 \DeclareTextSymbol{\o}{OT4}{28}
782 \DeclareTextSymbol{\oe}{OT4}{27}
783 \DeclareTextSymbol{\quotedblbase}{OT4}{255}
784 \DeclareTextSymbol{\ss}{OT4}{25}
785 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{OT4}{124}
786 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textendash}{OT4}{123}
787 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textexclamdown}{OT4}{60}
788 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textthyphenchar}{OT4}{'\-}
789 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textthyphen}{OT4}{'\-}
790 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquestiondown}{OT4}{62}
791 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblleft}{OT4}{92}
792 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotedblright}{OT4}{'\"}
793 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteleft}{OT4}{'\'}
794 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquoteright}{OT4}{'\'}

```

Definition for \AA as in OT1:

```

795 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\r}{OT4}{A}
796   {\leavevmode\setbox\z@\hbox{!}\dimen@ht\z@\advance\dimen@-1ex%
797     \rlap{\raise.67\dimen@\hbox{\char23}}A}

```

In the OT4 encoding, \pounds and $\text{\$}$ share a slot.

```

798 \DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT4}{\hmode\bgroup
799   \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
800     \slshape
801   \else
802     \upshape
803   \fi
804   \char'\$\egroup}

```

```

805 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT4}{\hmode@bgroup
806   \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
807     \itshape
808   \else
809     \fontshape{ui}\selectfont
810   \fi
811   \char'\$ \egroup}

```

Declare the composites.

```

812 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{OT4}{A}{129}
813 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{C}{130}
814 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{OT4}{E}{134}
815 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{N}{139}
816 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{S}{145}
817 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{Z}{153}
818 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{OT4}{Z}{155}
819 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{OT4}{a}{161}
820 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{c}{162}
821 \DeclareTextComposite{\k}{OT4}{e}{166}
822 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{n}{171}
823 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{s}{177}
824 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{z}{185}
825 \DeclareTextComposite{\.}{OT4}{z}{187}
826 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{o}{211}
827 \DeclareTextComposite{\'}{OT4}{o}{243}
828 </OT4>

```

1.10 Definitions for the TS1 encoding

```

829 <*TS1>
830 \DeclareFontEncoding{TS1}{ }{}
831 \DeclareFontSubstitution{TS1}{cmr}{m}{n}

```

Some accents have to be built by hand. Note that `\ooalign` and `\oalign` must be inside a group.

```

832 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalcedilla}{TS1}[1]
833   {\hmode@bgroup
834     \ooalign{\null#1\cr cr\hidewidth\char11\hidewidth}\egroup}
835 \DeclareTextCommand{\capitalogonek}{TS1}[1]
836   {\hmode@bgroup
837     \ooalign{\null#1\cr cr\hidewidth\char12\hidewidth}\egroup}

```

Accents for capital letters.

These commands can be used by the end user either directly or through definitions of the type

```
\DeclareTextCompositeCommand{\'}{T1}{X}{\capitalacute X}
```

None of the latter definitions are provided by default, since they are probably rarely used.

"00 = 0

```

838 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalgrave}{TS1}{0}
839 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalacute}{TS1}{1}
840 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalcircumflex}{TS1}{2}
841 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitaltilde}{TS1}{3}
842 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitaldieresis}{TS1}{4}
843 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalhungarumlaut}{TS1}{5}

```

```

844 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalring}{TS1}{6}
845 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalcaron}{TS1}{7}
"08 = 8
846 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalbreve}{TS1}{8}
847 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalmacron}{TS1}{9}
848 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitaldotaccent}{TS1}{10}

```

Tie accents.

The tie accent was borrowed from the `cmmi` font. The `tc` fonts now provide four tie accents, the first two are done in the classical way with asymmetric glyphs hanging out of their boxes; the new ties are centered in their boxes like all other accents. They need a name: please tell us if you know what to call them.

" =

```

849 \DeclareTextAccent{\t}{TS1}{26}
850 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitaltie}{TS1}{27}
851 \DeclareTextAccent{\newtie}{TS1}{28}
852 \DeclareTextAccent{\capitalnewtie}{TS1}{29}

```

Compound word marks.

The text companion fonts contain two compound word marks of different heights, one has `cap_height`, the other `asc_height`.

```

853 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcapitalcompwordmark}{TS1}{23}
854 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textascendercompwordmark}{TS1}{31}

```

The text companion symbols.

```

855 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotestraightbase}{TS1}{13}
"10 = 16
856 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotestraightdblbase}{TS1}{18}
857 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttwelveudash}{TS1}{21}
858 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textthreequartersemdash}{TS1}{22}
"18 = 24
859 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textleftarrow}{TS1}{24}
860 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrightarrow}{TS1}{25}
"20 = 32
861 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textblank}{TS1}{32}
862 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollar}{TS1}{36}
863 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotesingle}{TS1}{39}

```

"28 = 40

The symbol `\textasteriskcentered` “*” is supposed to be always available in `TS1` and that is important as it is used in footnote symbols. However, in a few fonts it is missing even though they are otherwise fairly complete. We therefore use a rather elaborate method and check if the slot has a glyph and if not produce a poor man’s version by using a normal “*” slightly enlarged and somewhat lowered. The main application for this symbol is in footnote symbols and there it should produce a comparable size and show a similar placement.

```

864 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textasteriskcentered}{TS1}{42} % that’s wanted
865 \DeclareTextCommand \textasteriskcentered{TS1}{% % and that’s needed
866 \iffontchar\font 42 \char42 \else
867 \begingroup\fontencoding{T1}%
868 \fontsize

```

```

869     {\the\dimexpr1.3\dimexpr\f@size pt\relax}%
870     {\f@baselineskip}%
871     \selectfont
872     \raisebox{-0.7ex}{\dimexpr\height-0.7ex}[0pt]{*}%
873 \endgroup
874 \fi
875 }

```

Note that '054 is a comma and '056 is a full stop: these make numbers using oldstyle digits easier to input.

```

876 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdblhyphen}{TS1}{45}
877 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textfractionsolidus}{TS1}{47}

```

Oldstyle digits.

"30 = 48

```

878 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textzerooldstyle}{TS1}{48}
879 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textoneoldstyle}{TS1}{49}
880 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttwooldstyle}{TS1}{50}
881 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textthreeoldstyle}{TS1}{51}
882 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textfouroldstyle}{TS1}{52}
883 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textfiveoldstyle}{TS1}{53}
884 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsixoldstyle}{TS1}{54}
885 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsevenoldstyle}{TS1}{55}

```

"38 = 56

```

886 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texteightoldstyle}{TS1}{56}
887 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textnineoldstyle}{TS1}{57}

```

More text companion symbols.

```

888 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlangle}{TS1}{60}
889 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textminus}{TS1}{61}
890 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrangle}{TS1}{62}

```

"48 = 72

```

891 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textmho}{TS1}{77}

```

The big circle is here to define the command `\textcircled`. Formerly it was taken from the `cmsy` font.

```

892 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbigcircle}{TS1}{79}
893 \DeclareTextCommand{\textcircled}{TS1}[1]{\hmode@bgroup
894   \oalign{%
895     \hfil \raise .07ex\hbox {\upshape#1}\hfil \crcr
896     \char 79   % '117 = "4F
897   }%
898 \egroup}

```

More text companion symbols.

"50 = 80

```

899 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textohm}{TS1}{87}

```

"58 = 88

```

900 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlbrackdbl}{TS1}{91}
901 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrbrackdbl}{TS1}{93}
902 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textuparrow}{TS1}{94}
903 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdownarrow}{TS1}{95}

```


"60 = 96

```
904 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciigrave}{TS1}{96}
905 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textborn}{TS1}{98}
906 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdivorced}{TS1}{99}
907 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdied}{TS1}{100}
```

"68 = 104

```
908 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textleaf}{TS1}{108}
909 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textmarried}{TS1}{109}
910 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textmusicalnote}{TS1}{110}
```

"78 = 120

```
911 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttildelow}{TS1}{126}
```

This glyph, `\textdblhyphenchar` is hanging, like the hyphenchar of the ec fonts.

```
912 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdblhyphenchar}{TS1}{127}
```

"80 = 128

```
913 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciibreve}{TS1}{128}
914 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciicaron}{TS1}{129}
```

This next glyph is *not* the same as `\textquotedbl`.

```
915 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textacutedbl}{TS1}{130}
916 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textgravedbl}{TS1}{131}
917 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdagger}{TS1}{132}
918 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdaggerdbl}{TS1}{133}
919 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbardbl}{TS1}{134}
920 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textperthousand}{TS1}{135}
```

"88 = 136

```
921 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbullet}{TS1}{136}
922 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcelsius}{TS1}{137}
923 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollaroldstyle}{TS1}{138}
924 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcentoldstyle}{TS1}{139}
925 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textflorin}{TS1}{140}
926 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcolonmonetary}{TS1}{141}
927 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textwon}{TS1}{142}
928 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textnaira}{TS1}{143}
```

"90 = 144

```
929 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textguarani}{TS1}{144}
930 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textpeso}{TS1}{145}
931 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlira}{TS1}{146}
932 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrecipe}{TS1}{147}
933 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textinterrobang}{TS1}{148}
934 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textinterrobangdown}{TS1}{149}
935 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdong}{TS1}{150}
936 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttrademark}{TS1}{151}
```

"98 = 152

```
937 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textpertenthousand}{TS1}{152}
938 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textpilcrow}{TS1}{153}
939 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbaht}{TS1}{154}
940 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textnumero}{TS1}{155}
```

This next name may change. For the following sign we know only a german name, which is abzüglich. The meaning is something like “commercial minus”. An ASCII ersatz is ./ (dot slash dot). The temporary English name is `\textdiscount`.

```

941 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdiscount}{TS1}{156}
942 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textestimated}{TS1}{157}
943 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textopenbullet}{TS1}{158}
944 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textservicemark}{TS1}{159}

```

"A0 = 160

```

945 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlquill}{TS1}{160}
946 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrquill}{TS1}{161}
947 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcent}{TS1}{162}
948 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsterling}{TS1}{163}
949 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcurrency}{TS1}{164}
950 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textyen}{TS1}{165}
951 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textbrokenbar}{TS1}{166}
952 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsection}{TS1}{167}

```

"A8 = 168

```

953 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciidieresis}{TS1}{168}
954 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcopyright}{TS1}{169}
955 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textordfeminine}{TS1}{170}
956 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcopyleft}{TS1}{171}
957 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlnot}{TS1}{172}

```

The meaning of the circled-P is “sound recording copyright”.

```

958 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcircledP}{TS1}{173}
959 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textregistered}{TS1}{174}
960 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciimacron}{TS1}{175}

```

"B0 = 176

```

961 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdegree}{TS1}{176}
962 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textpm}{TS1}{177}
963 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttwosuperior}{TS1}{178}
964 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textthreesuperior}{TS1}{179}
965 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textasciiacute}{TS1}{180}
966 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textmu}{TS1}{181} % micro sign
967 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textparagraph}{TS1}{182}
968 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textperiodcentered}{TS1}{183}

```

"B8 = 184

```

969 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textreferencemark}{TS1}{184}
970 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textonesuperior}{TS1}{185}
971 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textordmasculine}{TS1}{186}
972 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textsurd}{TS1}{187}
973 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textonequarter}{TS1}{188}
974 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textonehalf}{TS1}{189}
975 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textthreequarters}{TS1}{190}
976 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texteuro}{TS1}{191}

```

"E0 = 208

```

977 \DeclareTextSymbol{\texttimes}{TS1}{214}

```

"F0 = 240

```

978 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdiv}{TS1}{246}
979 </TS1>

```

1.11 Definitions for the TU encoding

The TU encoding was originally introduced in the contributed package `fontspec` as a Unicode encoding for XeTeX and LuaTeX.

Normally for these engines, the input consists of Unicode characters encoded in UTF-8. There is therefore little need to use the traditional (ASCII) encoding-specific commands

However, sometimes (e.g. for backwards compatibility) it can be useful to access these Unicode characters via such ASCII-based markup. The commands provided here cover the characters in the T1 and TS1 encodings, but specified in Unicode position. Almost all the command names have been mechanically extracted from the `inputenc` UTF-8 support, which is essentially doing a reverse mapping from UTF-8 data to L^AT_EX LICR commands.

A few additional names for character which were supported in the original `fontspec` version of this file have also been added, even though they are not currently in the default `inputenc` UTF-8 declarations.

```
980 <*TU>
```

In the base interface the Unicode encoding is always known as TU. But we parameterize the encoding name to allow for modelling differences in Unicode support by different fonts.

```
981 \providecommand\UnicodeEncodingName{TU}
```

As the Unicode encoding, TU, is only currently available with XeTeX or LuaTeX, we detect these engines first, and make adjustments for the differing font loading syntax. For other engines, we issue a warning then abort this file, switching back to T1 encoding.

```
982 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
```

```
983 \expandafter\ifx\csname XeTeXrevision\endcsname\relax
```

```
984 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
```

```
985 \expandafter\ifx\csname directlua\endcsname\relax
```

Not LuaTeX or XeTeX, abort with a warning.

```
986 \PackageWarningNoLine{fontenc}
```

```
987   {\UnicodeEncodingName\space
```

```
988   encoding is only available with XeTeX and LuaTeX.\MessageBreak
```

```
989   Defaulting to T1 encoding}
```

```
990 \def\encodingdefault{T1}
```

```
991 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
```

```
992 \else
```

LuaTeX. For LuaTeX 1.10+, define a Lua function to disable any handling by the font code. Otherwise we reload the font without TeX ligatures.

```
993 \def\UnicodeFontTeXLigatures{+tlig;}
```

```
994 \ifnum\luatexversion<110
```

```
995   \def\reserved@a#1{%
```

```
996     \def\@remove@tlig##1{\@remove@tlig@##1\@nil#1\@nil\relax}
```

```
997     \def\@remove@tlig@##1#1{\@remove@tlig@##1}}
```

```
998   \edef\reserved@b{\detokenize{+tlig;}}
```

```
999   \expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter{\reserved@b}
```

```
1000   \def\@remove@tlig@#1\@nil#2\relax{#1}
```

```

1001     \def\remove@tlig#1{%
1002         \begingroup
1003         \font\remove@tlig
1004         \expandafter\@remove@tlig\expandafter{\fontname\font}%
1005         \remove@tlig
1006         \char#1\relax
1007     \endgroup
1008 }
1009 \else
1010     \newprotectedluacmd\@remove@tlig@@@

```

Now we can define the function. Mostly we just have to insert a protected glyph node, which is a glyph node with subtype 256. But we have to keep track of the current mode to avoid inserting the glyph into a vlist.

```

1011     \now@and@everyjob{\directlua{
1012         local rawchar_func = token.create'\@remove@tlig@@@'.index
1013         local forcehmode = tex.forcehmode
1014         local put_next = token.put_next
1015         local glyph_id = node.id'glyph'
1016         local rawchar_token = token.new(rawchar_func, token.command_id'lua_call')
1017         lua.get_functions_table()[rawchar_func] = function()
1018             local mode = tex.nest.top.mode
1019             if mode == 1 or mode == -1 then
1020                 put_next(rawchar_token)
1021                 return forcehmode(true)
1022             end
1023             local n = node.new(glyph_id, 256)
1024             n.font = font.current()
1025             n.char = token.scan_int()
1026             return node.write(n)
1027         end
1028     }}

```

Now `\remove@tlig` can be implemented almost as in XeTeX.

```

1029     \def\remove@tlig#1{\@remove@tlig@@@#1\relax}
1030     \fi
1031     \fi
1032 \else
1033     XeTeX
1034     \def\UnicodeFontTeXLigatures{mapping=tex-text;}
1035     \def\remove@tlig#1{\XeTeXglyph\numexpr\XeTeXcharglyph#1\relax}
1036     \fi
1037     \def\UnicodeFontFile#1#2{"[#1]:#2"}
1038     \def\UnicodeFontName#1#2{"#1:#2"}
1039     Declare the encoding
1040     \DeclareFontEncoding\UnicodeEncodingName{}{}
1041     Declare accent command to use a postpended combining character rather than the
TeX \accent primitive
1042     \def\add@unicode@accent#1#2{%
1043         \if\relax\detokenize{#2}\relax~^a0\else#2\fi
1044         \char#1\relax}

```

In its original implementation `\DeclareUnicodeAccent` was given 3 arguments (with second the “Unicode encoding” a.k.a., `\UnicodeEncodingName`) while in other places, e.g., `\DeclareUnicodeComposite`, we always made encoding implicit. So we now change it here to implicit too so that the interfaces become a bit more consistent. To avoid making that a breaking change (even though it only affects two packages on CTAN) we test for #2 being `\UnicodeEncodingName`. This would not catch if somebody used `\DeclareUnicodeAccent{=} {TU-sub} {"0304}` but that fortunately hasn’t happened. With the implicit argument you would need to change `\UnicodeEncodingName` instead, as you have to do anyway for the other interface commands.

```

1042 \def\DeclareUnicodeAccent#1#2{%
1043   \edef\reserved@a{#2}%
1044   \edef\reserved@b{\UnicodeEncodingName}%
1045   \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
1046     \def\reserved@a{\DeclareUnicodeAccent@{#1}}%
1047   \else
1048     \def\reserved@a{\DeclareUnicodeAccent@{#1}\UnicodeEncodingName}%
1049   \fi
1050   \reserved@a{#2}%
1051 }
1052 \def\DeclareUnicodeAccent@#1#2#3{%
1053   \DeclareTextCommand{#1}{#2}{\add@unicode@accent{#3}}%
1054 }

```

Wrapper around `\DeclareTextCompositeCommand` that uses the declared composite if it exists in the current font or falls back to the default definition for the TU accent if not.

```

1055 {
1056 \catcode\z@=11\relax
1057 \gdef\DeclareUnicodeComposite#1#2#3{%
1058   \def\reserved@a##1##2{%
1059     \DeclareTextCompositeCommand#1\UnicodeEncodingName{#2}{%
1060       \iffontchar\font#3 ##2%
1061         \else ##1\fi}}%
1062   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\extract@default@composite
1063     \curname\UnicodeEncodingName\string#1\endcsname{#2}\@nil
1064   \bgroup
1065     \lccode\z@#3 %
1066     \lowercase{\egroup
1067       \expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter{\reserved@b}{^^@}}%
1068   }
1069 \def\extract@default@composite#1{%
1070   \ifx\@text@composite#1%
1071     \expandafter\extract@default@composite@a
1072   \else
1073     \expandafter\extract@default@composite@b\expandafter#1%
1074   \fi}
1075 \def\extract@default@composite@a#1\@text@composite#2\@nil{%
1076   \def\reserved@b{#2}}
1077 \def\extract@default@composite@b#1#2\@nil{%
1078   \def\reserved@b{#1#2}}

```

Next two commands are simply syntactic sugar to go with the other `\DeclareUnicode...` declarations.

```

1079 \def\DeclareUnicodeSymbol#1{\DeclareTextSymbol{#1}{\UnicodeEncodingName}}
1080 \def\DeclareUnicodeCommand#1{\DeclareTextCommand{#1}{\UnicodeEncodingName}}

1081 \DeclareUnicodeCommand\textquotesingle {\remove@tlig{"0027}}
1082 \DeclareUnicodeCommand\textasciigrave {\remove@tlig{"0060}}
1083 \DeclareUnicodeCommand\textquotedbl {\remove@tlig{"0022}}

1084 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdollar} {"0024}
1085 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textless} {"003C}
1086 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textgreater} {"003E}
1087 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbackslash} {"005C}
1088 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciicircum} {"005E}
1089 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textunderscore} {"005F}
1090 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbraceleft} {"007B}
1091 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbar} {"007C}
1092 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbraceright} {"007D}
1093 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciitilde} {"007E}
1094 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textexclamdown} {"00A1}
1095 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcent} {"00A2}
1096 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textsterling} {"00A3}
1097 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcurrency} {"00A4}
1098 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textyen} {"00A5}
1099 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbrokenbar} {"00A6}
1100 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textsection} {"00A7}
1101 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciidieresis} {"00A8}
1102 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcopyright} {"00A9}
1103 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textordfeminine} {"00AA}

1104 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guillemetleft} {"00AB}
1105 % old Adobe name
1106 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guillemotleft} {"00AB}

1107 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textlnot} {"00AC}
1108 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textregistered} {"00AE}
1109 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciimacron} {"00AF}
1110 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdegree} {"00B0}
1111 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textpm} {"00B1}
1112 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texttwosuperior} {"00B2}
1113 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textthreesuperior} {"00B3}
1114 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciiacute} {"00B4}
1115 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textmu} {"00B5}
1116 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textparagraph} {"00B6}
1117 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textperiodcentered} {"00B7}
1118 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textonesuperior} {"00B9}
1119 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textordmasculine} {"00BA}

1120 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guillemetright} {"00BB}
1121 % old Adobe name
1122 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guillemotright} {"00BB}

1123 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textonequarter} {"00BC}
1124 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textonehalf} {"00BD}
1125 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textthreequarters} {"00BE}
1126 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textquestiondown} {"00BF}
1127 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\AE} {"00C6}
1128 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\DH} {"00D0}
1129 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texttimes} {"00D7}

```

```

1130 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\0}           {"00D8}
1131 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\TH}         {"00DE}
1132 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\ss}         {"00DF}
1133 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\ae}         {"00E6}
1134 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\dh}         {"00F0}
1135 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdiv}    {"00F7}
1136 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\o}          {"00F8}
1137 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\th}         {"00FE}
1138 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\DJ}         {"0110}
1139 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\dj}         {"0111}
1140 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\i}          {"0131}
1141 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\IJ}         {"0132}
1142 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\ij}         {"0133}
1143 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\L}          {"0141}
1144 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\l}          {"0142}
1145 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\NG}         {"014A}
1146 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\ng}         {"014B}
1147 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\OE}        {"0152}
1148 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\oe}        {"0153}
1149 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textflorin} {"0192}
1150 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\j}          {"0237}
1151 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciicaron} {"02C7}
1152 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textasciibreve} {"02D8}
1153 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textacutedbl} {"02DD}
1154 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textgravedbl} {"02F5}
1155 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texttildedown} {"02F7}
1156 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbaht}   {"0E3F}
1157 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\SS}         {"1E9E}
1158 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcompwordmark} {"200C}

1159 %\DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textnonbreakinghyphen} {"2011}
1160 %\DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textfiguredash}         {"2012}
1161 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textendash}              {"2013}
1162 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textemdash}              {"2014}
1163 %\DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texthorizontalbar}      {"2015}

Unfortunately some fonts do not implement "2011, "2012 and/or "2015 (including the
LATEX default fonts for Unicode engines) so we provide some approximations if the glyph
is missing, like we do for OT1 and T1.

The \nobreak\hskip\z@ is there to prevent a break after the hyphen but allow later
breaks in the remainder of the word.

1164 \DeclareUnicodeCommand{\textnonbreakinghyphen}
1165     {\iffontchar\font "2011 \char "2011 \else \mbox{-}\nobreak\hskip\z@ \fi}
1166 \DeclareUnicodeCommand{\textfiguredash}
1167     {\iffontchar\font "2012 \char "2012 \else \char "2013 \fi}
1168 \DeclareUnicodeCommand{\texthorizontalbar}
1169     {\iffontchar\font "2015 \char "2015 \else \char "2014 \fi}

1170 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbardbl}           {"2016}
1171 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textquoteleft}       {"2018}
1172 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textquoteright}      {"2019}
1173 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\quotesinglbase}      {"201A}
1174 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textquotedblleft}    {"201C}
1175 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textquotedblright}   {"201D}
1176 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\quotedblbase}        {"201E}

```

```

1177 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdagger}          {"2020}
1178 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdaggerdbl}       {"2021}
1179 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbullet}         {"2022}
1180 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textellipsis}       {"2026}
1181 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textperthousand}    {"2030}
1182 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textpertenthousand} {"2031}
1183 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guilsinglleft}      {"2039}
1184 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\guilsinglright}     {"203A}
1185 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textreferencemark}  {"203B}
1186 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textinterrobang}   {"203D}
1187 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textfractionsolidus} {"2044}
1188 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textlquill}         {"2045}
1189 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textrquill}         {"2046}
1190 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdiscount}      {"2052}
1191 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcolonmonetary}  {"20A1}
1192 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textlira}          {"20A4}
1193 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textnaira}         {"20A6}
1194 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textwon}           {"20A9}
1195 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdong}          {"20AB}
1196 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texteuro}         {"20AC}
1197 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textpeso}         {"20B1}
1198 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcelsius}      {"2103}
1199 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textnumero}       {"2116}
1200 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textcircledP}     {"2117}
1201 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textrecipe}       {"211E}
1202 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textservicemark}  {"2120}
1203 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\texttrademark}    {"2122}
1204 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textohm}          {"2126}
1205 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textmho}          {"2127}
1206 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textestimated}    {"212E}
1207 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textleftarrow}    {"2190}
1208 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textuparrow}      {"2191}
1209 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textrightarrow}   {"2192}
1210 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdownarrow}    {"2193}
1211 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textminus}        {"2212}
1212
1213 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\Hwithstroke}        {"0126}
1214 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\hwithstroke}        {"0127}

    Not all fonts have U+2217 but using U+002A requires some adjustment.
1215 \DeclareUnicodeCommand{\textasteriskcentered}{%
1216   \iffontchar\font"2217 \char"2217 \else
1217     \begingroup
1218       \fontsize
1219         {\the\dimexpr1.3\dimexpr\fontsize pt\relax}%
1220         {\f@baselineskip}%
1221       \selectfont
1222       \raisebox{-0.7ex}{\dimexpr\height-0.7ex}[0pt]{*}%
1223     \endgroup
1224   \fi
1225 }
1226 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textsurd}           {"221A}
1227 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textlangle}        {"2329}

```



```

1228 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textrightangle}      {"232A}
1229 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textblank}          {"2422}
1230 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textvisiblespace}   {"2423}
1231 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textopenbullet}     {"25E6}
1232 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textbigcircle}     {"25EF}
1233 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textmusicalnote}    {"266A}
1234 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textmarried}       {"26AD}
1235 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textdivorced}      {"26AE}
1236 \DeclareUnicodeSymbol{\textinterrobangdown} {"2E18}

```

Accents must be declared before the composites that use them.

```

1237 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\`}{"0300}
1238 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\'}{"0301}
1239 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\^}{"0302}
1240 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\~}{"0303}
1241 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\=}{"0304}
1242 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\u}{"0306}
1243 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\.}{"0307}
1244 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\"}{"0308}
1245 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\r}{"030A}
1246 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\H}{"030B}
1247 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\v}{"030C}
1248 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\b}{"0332}
1249 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\d}{"0323}
1250 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\c}{"0327}
1251 \DeclareUnicodeAccent{\k}{"0328}

```

The odd one out:

```

1252 \DeclareUnicodeCommand\textcommabelow[1]
1253   {\hmode\bgroup\oalign{\null#1\cr\hidewidth\raise-.31ex
1254   \hbox{\check@mathfonts\fontsize\ssf@size\z@
1255   \math@fontsfalse\selectfont,}\hidewidth}\egroup}
1256 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\`}      {}{"005E}
1257 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}     {}{"007E}
1258 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\`}     {A}{"00C0}
1259 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}     {A}{"00C1}
1260 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}     {A}{"00C2}
1261 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}     {A}{"00C3}
1262 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\"}     {A}{"00C4}
1263 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\r}     {A}{"00C5}
1264 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}     {C}{"00C7}
1265 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\`}     {E}{"00C8}
1266 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}     {E}{"00C9}
1267 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}     {E}{"00CA}
1268 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\"}     {E}{"00CB}
1269 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\`}     {I}{"00CC}
1270 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}     {I}{"00CD}
1271 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}     {I}{"00CE}
1272 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\"}     {I}{"00CF}
1273 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}     {N}{"00D1}
1274 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\`}     {O}{"00D2}
1275 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}     {O}{"00D3}
1276 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}     {O}{"00D4}
1277 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}     {O}{"00D5}

```

```

1278 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00D6}
1279 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00D9}
1280 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00DA}
1281 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00DB}
1282 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00DC}
1283 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00DD}
1284 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00E0}
1285 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00E1}
1286 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00E2}
1287 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{~ }{"00E3}
1288 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00E4}
1289 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{r }{"00E5}
1290 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{c }{"00E7}
1291 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00E8}
1292 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00E9}
1293 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00EA}
1294 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00EB}
1295 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00EC}
1296 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00EC}
1297 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00ED}
1298 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00ED}
1299 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00EE}
1300 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00EE}
1301 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00EF}
1302 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00EF}
1303 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{~ }{"00F1}
1304 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00F2}
1305 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00F3}
1306 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00F4}
1307 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{~ }{"00F5}
1308 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00F6}
1309 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00F9}
1310 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00FA}
1311 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"00FB}
1312 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00FC}
1313 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"00FD}
1314 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{" }{"00FF}
1315 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{=}{"0100}
1316 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{=}{"0101}
1317 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{u }{"0102}
1318 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{u }{"0103}
1319 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{k }{"0104}
1320 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{k }{"0105}
1321 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"0106}
1322 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{' }{"0107}
1323 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"0108}
1324 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{^ }{"0109}
1325 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{. }{"010A}
1326 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{. }{"010B}
1327 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{v }{"010C}
1328 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{v }{"010D}
1329 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{v }{"010E}
1330 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{v }{"010F}
1331 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{=}{"0112}

```

```

1332 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {e}{"0113}
1333 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {E}{"0114}
1334 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {e}{"0115}
1335 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {E}{"0116}
1336 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {e}{"0117}
1337 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {E}{"0118}
1338 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {e}{"0119}
1339 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {E}{"011A}
1340 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {e}{"011B}
1341 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {G}{"011C}
1342 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {g}{"011D}
1343 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {G}{"011E}
1344 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {g}{"011F}
1345 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {G}{"0120}
1346 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {g}{"0121}
1347 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {G}{"0122}
1348 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {g}{"0123}
1349 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {H}{"0124}
1350 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {h}{"0125}
1351 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~} {I}{"0128}
1352 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~} \i {"0129}
1353 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~} {i}{"0129}
1354 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {I}{"012A}
1355 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} \i {"012B}
1356 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {i}{"012B}
1357 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {I}{"012C}
1358 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} \i {"012D}
1359 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {i}{"012D}
1360 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {I}{"012E}
1361 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} \i {"012F}
1362 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {i}{"012F}
1363 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {I}{"0130}
1364 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {J}{"0134}
1365 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} \j {"0135}
1366 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^} {j}{"0135}
1367 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {K}{"0136}
1368 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {k}{"0137}
1369 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {L}{"0139}
1370 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {l}{"013A}
1371 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {L}{"013B}
1372 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {l}{"013C}
1373 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {L}{"013D}
1374 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {l}{"013E}
1375 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {N}{"0143}
1376 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {n}{"0144}
1377 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {N}{"0145}
1378 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c} {n}{"0146}
1379 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {N}{"0147}
1380 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {n}{"0148}
1381 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {O}{"014C}
1382 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {o}{"014D}
1383 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {O}{"014E}
1384 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u} {o}{"014F}
1385 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\H} {O}{"0150}

```

1386	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\H}	{o}{"0151}
1387	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{r}{"0154}
1388	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{r}{"0155}
1389	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{R}{"0156}
1390	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{r}{"0157}
1391	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{R}{"0158}
1392	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{r}{"0159}
1393	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{S}{"015A}
1394	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{s}{"015B}
1395	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{S}{"015C}
1396	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{s}{"015D}
1397	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{S}{"015E}
1398	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{s}{"015F}
1399	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{S}{"0160}
1400	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{s}{"0161}
1401	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{T}{"0162}
1402	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\c}	{t}{"0163}
1403	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{T}{"0164}
1404	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{t}{"0165}
1405	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}	{U}{"0168}
1406	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\~}	{u}{"0169}
1407	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=}	{U}{"016A}
1408	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=}	{u}{"016B}
1409	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u}	{U}{"016C}
1410	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\u}	{u}{"016D}
1411	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\r}	{U}{"016E}
1412	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\r}	{u}{"016F}
1413	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\H}	{U}{"0170}
1414	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\H}	{u}{"0171}
1415	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k}	{U}{"0172}
1416	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k}	{u}{"0173}
1417	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{W}{"0174}
1418	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{w}{"0175}
1419	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{Y}{"0176}
1420	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\^}	{y}{"0177}
1421	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\"}	{Y}{"0178}
1422	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{Z}{"0179}
1423	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{z}{"017A}
1424	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.}	{Z}{"017B}
1425	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.}	{z}{"017C}
1426	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{Z}{"017D}
1427	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{z}{"017E}
1428	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{A}{"01CD}
1429	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{a}{"01CE}
1430	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{I}{"01CF}
1431	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	\i {"01D0}
1432	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{i}{"01D0}
1433	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{O}{"01D1}
1434	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{o}{"01D2}
1435	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{U}{"01D3}
1436	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v}	{u}{"01D4}
1437	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	\AE{"01FC}
1438	\DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'}	{E}{"01FC}

```

1439 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} \ae{"01FD}
1440 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {æ}{"01FD}
1441 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} \AE{"01E2}
1442 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {E}{"01E2}
1443 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} \ae{"01E3}
1444 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {æ}{"01E3}
1445 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {G}{"01E6}
1446 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {g}{"01E7}
1447 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {K}{"01E8}
1448 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {k}{"01E9}
1449 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {O}{"01EA}
1450 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\k} {o}{"01EB}
1451 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} \j {"01F0}
1452 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\v} {j}{"01F0}
1453 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {G}{"01F4}
1454 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\'} {g}{"01F5}
1455 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\textcommabelow}{S}{"0218}
1456 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\textcommabelow}{s}{"0219}
1457 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\textcommabelow}{T}{"021A}
1458 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\textcommabelow}{t}{"021B}
1459 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {Y}{"0232}
1460 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {y}{"0233}
1461 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {B}{"1E02}
1462 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\.} {b}{"1E03}
1463 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {B}{"1E04}
1464 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {b}{"1E05}
1465 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {D}{"1E0C}
1466 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {d}{"1E0D}
1467 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {G}{"1E20}
1468 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\=} {g}{"1E21}
1469 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {H}{"1E24}
1470 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {h}{"1E25}
1471 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {K}{"1E32}
1472 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {k}{"1E33}
1473 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {L}{"1E36}
1474 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {l}{"1E37}
1475 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {M}{"1E42}
1476 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {m}{"1E43}
1477 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {N}{"1E46}
1478 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {n}{"1E47}
1479 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {R}{"1E5A}
1480 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {r}{"1E5B}
1481 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {S}{"1E62}
1482 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {s}{"1E63}
1483 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {T}{"1E6C}
1484 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {t}{"1E6D}
1485 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {V}{"1E7E}
1486 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {v}{"1E7F}
1487 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {W}{"1E88}
1488 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {w}{"1E89}
1489 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {Z}{"1E92}
1490 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {z}{"1E93}
1491 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {A}{"1EA0}
1492 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d} {a}{"1EA1}

```

```

1493 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {E}{"1EB8}
1494 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {e}{"1EB9}
1495 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {I}{"1ECA}
1496 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {i}{"1ECB}
1497 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {O}{"1ECC}
1498 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {o}{"1ECD}
1499 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {U}{"1EE4}
1500 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {u}{"1EE5}
1501 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {Y}{"1EF4}
1502 \DeclareUnicodeComposite{\d}      {y}{"1EF5}
1503 </TU>

```

2 Package files

This file now also contains some packages that provide access to the more specialised encodings.

2.1 The fontenc package

This package allows authors to specify which encodings they will use. For each encoding FOO, the package looks to see if the encoding FOO has already been declared. If it has not, the file `fooenc.def` is loaded. The default encoding is set to be FOO.

In addition the package at the moment contains extra code to extend the `\@uclclist` (list of upper/lower case pairs) for encodings that involve cyrillic characters. THIS IS A TEMPORARY SOLUTION and will not stay this way forever (or so we hope) but right now we are missing a proper interface for this and didn't wanted to rush it.

```
1504 <*package>
```

Here we define a macro that extends the `\@uclclist` if needed and afterwards turns itself in a noop.

```

1505 \def\update@uclc@with@cyrillic{%
1506 \expandafter\def\expandafter\@uclclist\expandafter
1507  {\@uclclist
1508  \cyr\CYRA\cyrabhch\CYRABHCH\cyrabhchdsc\CYRABHCHDSC\cyrabhdze
1509  \CYRABHDZE\cyrabhha\CYRABHHA\cyrac\CYRAE\cyrb\CYRB\cyrbyus
1510  \CYRBYUS\cyrcc\CYRC\cyrch\CYRCH\cyrchldsc\CYRCHLDSC\cyrchrds
1511  \CYRCHRDS\cyrchvcrs\CYRCHVCRS\cyrd\CYRD\cyrdelta\CYRDELTA
1512  \cyrdje\CYRDJE\cyrdze\CYRDZE\cyrdzhe\CYRDZHE\cyre\CYRE\cyreps
1513  \CYREPS\cyrerev\CYREREV\cyrery\CYRERY\cyrf\CYRF\cyrfita
1514  \CYRFITA\cyrg\CYRG\cyrgdsc\CYRGDSC\cyrgdschcrs\CYRGDSCHCRS
1515  \cyrgchcrs\CYRGHCRS\cyrgkh\CYRGHK\cyrgup\CYRGUP\cyrh\CYRH
1516  \cyrhds\CYRHDS\cyrhcrs\CYRHHCRS\cyrhkh\CYRHHK\cyrhdsn
1517  \CYRHRDSN\cyr\CYRI\cyr\CYRIE\cyr\CYRII\cyrishrt\CYRISHRT
1518  \cyrishrtdsc\CYRISHRTDSC\cyrizh\CYRIZH\cyrje\CYRJE\cyrk\CYRK
1519  \cyrkbeak\CYRKBEAK\cyrkds\CYRKDSC\cyrkchcrs\CYRKHCRS\cyrkhh
1520  \CYRKHK\cyrkvcrs\CYRKVCRS\cyr\CYRL\cyrldsc\CYRLDSC\cyrllhk
1521  \CYRLHK\cyrlje\CYRLJE\cyr\CYRM\cyrmdsc\CYRMDSC\cyrmhk\CYRMHK
1522  \cyrn\CYRN\cyrndsc\CYRNDSC\cyrng\CYRNG\cyrnhk\CYRNHK\cyrnje
1523  \CYRNJE\cyrnlhk\CYRNLHK\cyro\CYRO\cyrotld\CYROTLD\cyrp\CYRP
1524  \cyrphk\CYRPHK\cyrq\CYRQ\cyrr\CYRR\cyrrdsc\CYRRDSC\cyrrhk
1525  \CYRRHK\cyrrtick\CYRRTICK\cyr\CYRS\cyr\sacs\CYRSACS
1526  \cyrswa\CYRSCHWA\cyrds\CYRSDSC\cyrsemisftsn\CYRSEMISSFTSN

```

```

1527 \cyrstfn\CYRSFTSN\cyrsh\CYRSH\cyrshch\CYRSHCH\cyrshha\CYRSHHA
1528 \cyrtdsc\CYRTDSC\cyrtdsc\CYRTDSC\cyrtdsc\CYRTDSC\cyrtdsc\CYRTDSC
1529 \cyrushrt\CYRUSHRT\cyrushrt\CYRUSHRT\cyrushrt\CYRUSHRT\cyrushrt\CYRUSHRT
1530 \cyrat\CYRYA\CYRYA\cyrat\CYRYAT\cyrat\CYRYAT\cyrat\CYRYAT\cyrat\CYRYAT
1531 \cyrzdsc\CYRZDSC\cyrzdsc\CYRZDSC\cyrzdsc\CYRZDSC\cyrzdsc\CYRZDSC
1532 \cyrzhdsc\CYRZHDSC}%
1533 \let\update@ucl@with@cyrillic\relax
1534 }

```

Here we process each option:

```

1535 \DeclareOption*{%
1536 \let\encodingdefault\CurrentOption

```

From 2020/02/02 release onward we only load the encoding files if they haven't be loaded already. To check this we look if `\T@encoding` is already defined. If not we load (indicated by setting the switch `@tempwa` to true and we always load if we run in an older format (or rather in a rollback situation).

```

1537 \@tempwafalse
1538 \@ifl@t@r\fmtversion{2020/02/02}%
1539 {\expandafter\ifx\csname T@\CurrentOption\endcsname\relax
1540 \@tempwattrue\fi}%
1541 {\@tempwattrue}%

```

Load if necessary:

```

1542 \if@tempwa
1543 \edef\reserved@f{%
1544 \lowercase{\def\noexpand\reserved@f{\CurrentOption enc.def}}}%
1545 \reserved@f
1546 \InputIfFileExists\reserved@f
1547 {\PackageError{fontenc}%
1548 {Encoding file '\reserved@f' not found.%
1549 \MessageBreak
1550 You might have misspelt the name of the encoding}%
1551 {Necessary code for this encoding was not
1552 loaded.\MessageBreak
1553 Thus calling the encoding later on will
1554 produce further error messages.}}%
1555 \let\reserved@f\relax

```

In case the current encoding is one of a list of known cyrillic ones we extend the `\@uclclist`:

```

1556 \expandafter\in@\expandafter{\CurrentOption}%
1557 {T2A,T2B,T2C,X2,LCY,OT2}%
1558 \ifin@

```

But only if it hasn't already been extended. This might happen if there are several calls to `fontenc` loading one of the above encodings. If we don't do this check the `\@uclclist` gets unnecessarily big, slowing down the processing at runtime.

```

1559 \expandafter\in@\expandafter\cyr\expandafter
1560 {\@uclclist}%
1561 \ifin@
1562 \else
1563 \update@ucl@with@cyrillic
1564 \fi
1565 \fi

```

```

1566 \fi
1567 }
1568 \ProcessOptions*

```

We select the new font encoding default (i.e., the last encoding specified in the option list. But this encoding may not work with the current `\fontshape`, e.g., `LY1` is not defined for `cmr` and therefore packages switching to `LY1` usually also change `\rmdefault`. But that only applies at `\begin{document}` so we get a spurious warning if we use what L^AT_EX previously used:

```
1569 %\fontencoding\encodingdefault\selectfont
```

So instead we do this here:

```
1570 \usefont\encodingdefault\familydefault\seriesdefault\shapedefault
```

To save some space we get rid of the macro extending the `\@uclclist` (might have happened already).

```
1571 \let\update@uclc@with@cyrillic\relax
```

Finally we pretend that the `fontenc` package wasn't read in. This allows for using it several times, e.g., in a class file and in the preamble (at the cost of not getting any version info). That kind of hackery shows that using a general purpose package just for loading an encoding is not the right kind of interface for setting up encodings — it will get replaced at some point in the future.

```
1572 \let\@elt\relax
```

```
1573 \xdef\@fontenc@load@list{\@fontenc@load@list
```

```
1574 \@elt{\csname opt@fontenc.sty\endcsname}}
```

```
1575 \global\expandafter\let\csname ver@fontenc.sty\expandafter\endcsname
```

```
1576 \csname ver@fontenc.sty\endcsname
```

```
1577 \global\expandafter\let\csname ver@fontenc.sty\endcsname\relax
```

```
1578 \global\expandafter\let\csname opt@fontenc.sty\endcsname\relax
```

```
1579 \global\let\@ifl@ter@@\@ifl@ter
```

```
1580 \def\@ifl@ter#1#2#3#4#5{\global\let\@ifl@ter\@ifl@ter@@}
```

```
1581 </package>
```


File t ltxcounts.dtx

1 Counters and Lengths

Commands for defining and using counters. This file defines:

<code>\newcounter</code>	To define a new counter.
<code>\setcounter</code>	To set the value of counters.
<code>\addtocounter</code>	Increase the counter #1 by the number #2.
<code>\stepcounter</code>	Increase a counter by one.
<code>\refstepcounter</code>	Increase a counter by one, also setting the value used by <code>\label</code> .
<code>\value</code>	For accessing the value of the counter as a TeX number (as opposed to <code>\the<counter></code> which expands to the <i>printed</i> representation of <code><counter></code>)
<code>\arabic</code>	<code>\arabic{<counter>}</code> : 1, 2, 3, ...
<code>\roman</code>	<code>\roman{<counter>}</code> : i, ii, iii, ...
<code>\Roman</code>	<code>\Roman{<counter>}</code> : I, II, III, ...
<code>\alph</code>	<code>\alph{<counter>}</code> : a, b, c, ...
<code>\Alph</code>	<code>\Alph{<counter>}</code> : A, B, C, ...
<code>\fnsymbol</code>	<code>\fnsymbol{<counter>}</code> : *, †, ‡, ...
<code>\counterwithin</code>	<code>\counterwithin[<format>]{<counter>}{<within-counter>}</code> : Resets <code><counter></code> whenever <code><within-counter></code> is stepped. Also redefines <code>\the<counter></code> command to produce <code>\the<within-counter>.<format>{<counter>}</code> with <code>\arabic</code> as the default for <code><format></code> . Star form omits redefining the print representation.
<code>\counterwithout</code>	<code>\counterwithout[<format>]{<counter>}{<within-counter>}</code> : Removes <code><counter></code> from the reset list of <code><within-counter></code> . Also redefines <code>\the<counter></code> command to produce <code><format>{<counter>}</code> with <code>\arabic</code> as the default for <code><format></code> . Star form omits redefining the print representation.

1 (*2ekernel)

1.1 Environment Counter Macros

An environment `foo` has an associated counter defined by the following control sequences:

<code>\c@foo</code>	Contains the counter's numerical value. It is defined by <code>\newcount\foocounter</code> .
<code>\thefoo</code>	Macro that expands to the printed value of <code>\foocounter</code> . For example, if sections are numbered within chapters, and section headings look like Section II-3. The Nature of Counters then <code>\thesection</code> might be defined by: <code>\def\thesection</code> <code>{\@Roman{\c@chapter}-\@arabic{\c@section}}</code>
<code>\p@foo</code>	Macro that expands to a printed 'reference prefix' of counter <code>foo</code> . Any <code>\ref</code> to a value created by counter <code>foo</code> will produce the expansion of <code>\p@foo\thefoo</code> when the <code>\label</code> command is executed. See file <code>ltxref.dtx</code> for an extension of this mechanism.
<code>\cl@foo</code>	List of counters to be reset when <code>foo</code> stepped. Has format <code>\@elt{countera}\@elt{counterb}\@elt{counterc}</code> .

NOTE:

`\thefoo` and `\p@foo` *must* be defined in such a way that `\edef\bar{\thefoo}` or `\edef\bar{\p@foo}` defines `\bar` so that it will evaluate to the counter value at the time of the `\edef`, even after `\foocounter` and any other counters have been changed. This will happen if you use the standard commands `\@arabic`, `\@Roman`, etc.

The following commands are used to define and modify counters.

`\refstepcounter{<foo>}`

Same as `\stepcounter`, but it also defines `\@currentreference` so that a subsequent `\label{<bar>}` command causes `\ref{<bar>}` to generate the current value of counter `<foo>`.

`\@definecounter{<foo>}`

Initializes counter `{<foo>}` (with empty reset list), defines `\p@foo` and `\thefoo` to be null. Also adds `<foo>` to `\cl@ckpt` – the reset list of a dummy counter `@ckpt` used for taking checkpoints for the `\include` system.

`\@addtoreset{<foo>}{<bar>}` : Adds counter `<foo>` to the list of counters `\cl@bar` to be reset when counter `<bar>` is stepped.

`\@removefromreset{<foo>}{<bar>}` : Removes counter `<foo>` to the list of counters `\cl@bar` to be reset when counter `<bar>` is stepped.

`\setcounter` `\setcounter{<foo>}{<val>}` : Globally sets `\foocounter` equal to `<val>`.

```
2 \def\setcounter#1#2{%
3   \@ifundefined{c@#1}%
4     {\@nocounterr{#1}}%
5     {\global\csname c@#1\endcsname#2\relax}}
```

(End of definition for `\setcounter`.)

`\addtocounter` `\addtocounter{<foo>}{<val>}` Globally increments `\foocounter` by `<val>`.

```
6 \def\addtocounter#1#2{%
7   \@ifundefined{c@#1}%
8     {\@nocounterr{#1}}%
9     {\global\advance\csname c@#1\endcsname #2\relax}}
```

(End of definition for `\addtocounter`.)

`\newcounter` `\newcounter{<newctr>}[<oldctr>]` Defines `<newctr>` to be a counter, which is reset when counter `<oldctr>` is stepped. If `<newctr>` already defined produces ‘`c@newctr` already defined’ error.

```
10 \def\newcounter#1{%
11   \expandafter\@ifdefinable \csname c@#1\endcsname
12     {\@definecounter{#1}}%
13   \@ifnextchar[{\@newctr{#1}}{-}]}
```

(End of definition for `\newcounter`.)

`\value` `\value{<ctr>}` produces the value of counter `<ctr>`, for use with a `\setcounter` or `\addtocounter` command.

```
14 \def\value#1{\csname c@#1\endcsname}
```

(End of definition for `\value`.)

`\@newctr`

```
15 \def\@newctr#1[#2]{%
16   \@ifundefined{c@#2}{\@nocounterr{#2}}{\@addtoreset{#1}{#2}}}
```

(End of definition for \@newctr.)

`\stepcounter` `\stepcounterfoo` Globally increments counter `\c@FOO` and resets all subsidiary counters.

```
17 \def\stepcounter#1{%
18   \addtocounter{#1}\@ne
19   \begingroup
20     \let\@elt\@stpelt
21     \csname cl@#1\endcsname
22   \endgroup}
```

(End of definition for `\stepcounter`.)

`\@stpelt` Rather than resetting the “within” counter to zero we set it to `-1` and then run `\stepcounter` that moves it to `0` and also initiates resetting the next level down.

```
23 \</2ekernel>
24 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@stpelt}
25 \<latexrelease>                                {Reset nested counters}%
26 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
27 \def\@stpelt#1{\global\csname c@#1\endcsname \m@ne\stepcounter{#1}}%
28 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
29 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
30 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@stpelt}
31 \<latexrelease>                                {Reset nested counters}%%
32 \<latexrelease>\def\@stpelt#1{\global\csname c@#1\endcsname \z@}%
33 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
34 \<*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\@stpelt`.)

`\cl@ckpt`

```
35 \def\cl@ckpt{\@elt{page}}
```

(End of definition for `\cl@ckpt`.)

`\@definecounter`

```
36 \def\@definecounter#1{\expandafter\newcount\csname c@#1\endcsname
37   \setcounter{#1}\z@
38   \global\expandafter\let\csname cl@#1\endcsname\@empty
39   \addtoreset{#1}{@ckpt}%
40   \global\expandafter\let\csname p@#1\endcsname\@empty
41   \expandafter
42   \gdef\csname the#1\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter
43     {\expandafter\@arabic\csname c@#1\endcsname}}
```

(End of definition for `\@definecounter`.)

`\@addtoreset`

```
44 \def\@addtoreset#1#2{\expandafter\@cons\csname cl@#2\endcsname {{#1}}}
```

(End of definition for `\@addtoreset`.)

```
45 \</2ekernel>
```

`\@removefromreset`

```
46 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018-04-01}
47 <latexrelease>          {\@removefromreset}{Add interfaces}%
48 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
49 \def\@removefromreset#1#2{%
```

Even through this is internal and the programmer should know what he/she is doing we test here if counter #2 is defined. If not, the execution would run into a tight loop.

```
50   \ifundefined{c@#2}\relax
51   {\begingroup
52     \expandafter\let\csname c@#1\endcsname\@removefromreset
53     \def\@elt##1{%
54       \expandafter\ifx\csname c@##1\endcsname\@removefromreset
55       \else
56         \noexpand\@elt{##1}%
57       \fi}%
58     \expandafter\xdef\csname cl@#2\endcsname
59     {\csname cl@#2\endcsname}%
60     \endgroup}}
```

(End of definition for \@removefromreset.)

`\ifbothcounters` Test if arg #1 and #2 are counters and if so execute #3.

```
61 \def\ifbothcounters#1#2#3{%
62   \ifundefined{c@#1}{\@nocounterr{#1}}%
63   {% else counter is defined
64     \ifundefined{c@#2}{\@nocounterr{#2}}%
65     {% else both counter and within are defined
66       #3}}
```

(End of definition for \ifbothcounters.)

```
67 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
68 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
69 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}
70 <latexrelease>          {\@removefromreset}{Add interfaces}%
71 <latexrelease>\let \@removefromreset \undefined
72 <latexrelease>\let \ifbothcounters \undefined
73 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
74 <*2ekernel>
```

`\counterwithout` New implementation using xparse and supporting an optional format argument.

`\counterwithin`

```
75 </2ekernel>
76 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
77 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
78 <latexrelease>          {\counterwithout}{counter without/within}%
79 \NewDocumentCommand \counterwithout {s0{\arabic}mm}{%
80   \ifbothcounters{#3}{#4}{%
81     \@removefromreset{#3}{#4}%
82     \IfBooleanF #1%
83       {\expandafter
84         \gdef\csname the#3\endcsname {#2{#3}}}%
85   }%
86 }
```

```

87 \NewDocumentCommand \counterwithin {s0{\arabic}mm}{%
88   \@ifbothcounters{#3}{#4}{%
89     \@addtoreset{#3}{#4}%
90     \IfBooleanF #1%
91       {\expandafter
92         \gdef\csname the#3\expandafter\endcsname
93         \expandafter
94           {\csname the#4\endcsname .#2{#3}}}%
95   }%
96 }

97 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
98 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
99 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018-04-01}
100 <latexrelease>           {\counterwithout}{counter without/within}%
101 <latexrelease>
102 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithout {\@ifstar\counterwithout@s\counterwithout@x}
103 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithout@s#1#2{%
104 <latexrelease>  \@ifbothcounters{#1}{#2}{\@removefromreset{#1}{#2}}
105 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithout@x#1#2{%
106 <latexrelease>  \@ifbothcounters{#1}{#2}%
107 <latexrelease>    {\@removefromreset{#1}{#2}%
108 <latexrelease>      \expandafter
109 <latexrelease>      \gdef\csname the#1\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter
110 <latexrelease>        {\expandafter
111 <latexrelease>          \@arabic\csname c@#1\endcsname}}
112 <latexrelease>
113 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithin{\@ifstar\counterwithin@s\counterwithin@x}
114 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithin@s#1#2{%
115 <latexrelease>  \@ifbothcounters{#1}{#2}{\@addtoreset{#1}{#2}}

116 <latexrelease>\def\counterwithin@x#1#2{%
117 <latexrelease>  \@ifbothcounters{#1}{#2}%
118 <latexrelease>    {\@addtoreset{#1}{#2}%
119 <latexrelease>      \expandafter
120 <latexrelease>      \gdef\csname the#1\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter
121 <latexrelease>        {\csname the#2\expandafter\endcsname\expandafter
122 <latexrelease>          .\expandafter
123 <latexrelease>          \@arabic\csname c@#1\endcsname}}
124 <latexrelease>
125 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
126 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}
127 <latexrelease>           {\counterwithout}{counter without/within}%
128 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithout \undefined
129 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithout@s \undefined
130 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithout@x \undefined
131 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithin \undefined
132 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithin@s \undefined
133 <latexrelease>\let \counterwithin@x \undefined
134 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
135 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \counterwithout and \counterwithin.)

Numbering commands for definitions of \theCOUNTER and \list arguments.

All commands can now be used in text and math mode.

`\arabic` Representation of $\langle counter \rangle$ as arabic numerals. Changed 29 Apr 86 to make it print the obvious thing it COUNTER not positive.

```

136 \def\arabic#1{\expandafter\@arabic\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\arabic`.)

`\roman` Representation of $\langle counter \rangle$ as lower-case Roman numerals.

```

137 \def\roman#1{\expandafter\@roman\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\roman`.)

`\Roman` Representation of $\langle counter \rangle$ as upper-case Roman numerals.

```

138 \def\Roman#1{\expandafter\@Roman\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\Roman`.)

`\alph` Representation of $\langle counter \rangle$ as a lower-case letter: 1 = a, 2 = b, etc.

```

139 \def\alph#1{\expandafter\@alph\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\alph`.)

`\Alph` Representation of $\langle counter \rangle$ as an upper-case letter: 1 = A, 2 = B, etc.

```

140 \def\Alph#1{\expandafter\@Alph\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\Alph`.)

`\fnsymbol` Representation of $\langle COUNTER \rangle$ as a footnote symbol: 1 = *, 2 = †, etc.

```

141 \def\fnsymbol#1{\expandafter\@fnsymbol\csname c@#1\endcsname}

```

(End of definition for `\fnsymbol`.)

`\@arabic` `\@arabic\F00counter` Representation of `\F00counter` as arabic numerals.

```

142 \def\@arabic#1{\number #1} %% changed 29 Apr 86

```

(End of definition for `\@arabic`.)

`\@roman` `\@roman\F00counter` Representation of `\F00counter` as lower-case Roman numerals.

```

143 \def\@roman#1{\romannumeral #1}

```

(End of definition for `\@roman`.)

`\@Roman` `\@Roman\F00counter` Representation of `\F00counter` as upper-case Roman numerals.

```

144 \def\@Roman#1{\expandafter\@slowromancap\romannumeral #1@}

```

(End of definition for `\@Roman`.)

`\@slowromancap` Fully expandable macro to change a roman number to uppercase.

```

145 \def\@slowromancap#1{\ifx @#1% then terminate
146     \else
147     \if i#1I\else\if v#1V\else\if x#1X\else\if l#1L\else\if
148     c#1C\else\if d#1D\else \if m#1M\else#1\fi\fi\fi\fi\fi\fi
149     \expandafter\@slowromancap
150     \fi
151 }

```

(End of definition for `\@slowromancap`.)

`\@alph` `\@alph\F00counter` Representation of `\F00counter` as a lower-case letter: 1 = a, 2 = b, etc.

```

152 \def\@alph#1{%
153   \ifcase#1\or a\or b\or c\or d\or e\or f\or g\or h\or i\or j\or
154     k\or l\or m\or n\or o\or p\or q\or r\or s\or t\or u\or v\or w\or x\or
155     y\or z\else\ctrerr\fi}

```

(End of definition for \@alph.)

`\@Alph` `\@Alph\F00counter` Representation of `\F00counter` as an upper-case letter: 1 = A, 2 = B, etc.

```

156 \def\@Alph#1{%
157   \ifcase#1\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F\or G\or H\or I\or J\or
158     K\or L\or M\or N\or O\or P\or Q\or R\or S\or T\or U\or V\or W\or X\or
159     Y\or Z\else\ctrerr\fi}

```

(End of definition for \@Alph.)

`\@fnsymbol` Typesetting old fashioned footnote symbols. This can be done both in text or math mode now.

This macro is another example of an ever recurring problem in \TeX : Determining if something is text-mode or math-mode. It is imperative for the decision between text and math to be delayed until the actual typesetting is done as the code in question may go through an `\edef` or `\write` where an `\ifmode` test would be executed prematurely. Hence in the implementation below, `\@fnsymbol` is not robust in itself but the parts doing the actual typesetting are.

In the case of `\@fnsymbol` we make use of the robust command `\TextOrMath` which takes two arguments and typesets the first if in text-mode and the second if in math-mode. Note that in order for this command to make the correct decision, it must insert a `\relax` token if run under regular \TeX , which ruins any kerning between the preceding characters and whatever awaits typesetting. If you use $\epsilon\TeX$ as engine for \LaTeX (as recommended) this unfortunate side effect is not present.

```

160 </2ekernel>
161 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@fnsymbol}{Use \TextOrMath}%
162 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
163 \def\@fnsymbol#1{%
164   \ifcase#1\or \TextOrMath\textasteriskcentered *\or
165     \TextOrMath \textdagger \dagger\or
166     \TextOrMath \textdaggerdbl \ddagger \or
167     \TextOrMath \textsection \mathsection\or
168     \TextOrMath \textparagraph \mathparagraph\or
169     \TextOrMath \textbardbl \|\or
170     \TextOrMath {\textasteriskcentered\textasteriskcentered}{**}\or
171     \TextOrMath {\textdagger\textdagger}{\dagger\dagger}\or
172     \TextOrMath {\textdaggerdbl\textdaggerdbl}{\ddagger\ddagger}\else
173     \ctrerr \fi
174 }%
175 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
176 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
177 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@fnsymbol}{Use \TextOrMath}%
178 <latexrelease>\def\@fnsymbol#1{\ensuremath{%
179 <latexrelease>   \ifcase#1\or *\or \dagger\or \ddagger\or \mathsection\or
180 <latexrelease>     \mathparagraph\or \|\or **\or \dagger\dagger

```

```

181 <latexrelease> \or \ddagger\ddagger \else\@ctrerr\fi}}%
182 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
183 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@fnsymbol.)

`\TextOrMath` When using regular T_EX, we make this command robust so that it always selects the correct branch in an `\ifmmode` switch with the usual disadvantage of ruining kerning. For the application we use it for here that shouldn't matter. The alternative would be to mimic `\IeC` from `inputenc` but then it will have the disadvantage of choosing the wrong branch if appearing at the beginning of an alignment cell. However, users of eT_EX will be pleasantly surprised to get the best of both worlds and no bad side effects.

First some code for checking if we are running eT_EX but making sure not to permanently turn `\protected` into `\relax`.

```

184 </2ekernel>
185 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\TextOrMath}{\TextOrMath}%
186 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
187 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
188 \expandafter\ifx\csname protected\endcsname\relax

```

In case of ordinary T_EX we define `\TextOrMath` as a robust command but make sure it always grabs its arguments. If we didn't do this it might very well gobble spaces in the input stream.

```

189 \DeclareRobustCommand\TextOrMath{%
190   \ifmmode \expandafter\@secondoftwo
191   \else \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
192 \protected@edef\TextOrMath#1#2{\TextOrMath{#1}{#2}}
193 \else

```

For eT_EX the situation is similar. The robust macro is a hidden one so that we again avoid problems of gobbling spaces in the input.

```

194 \protected\expandafter\def\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname{%
195   \ifmmode \expandafter\@secondoftwo
196   \else \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
197 \edef\TextOrMath#1#2{%
198   \expandafter\noexpand\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname
199   {#1}{#2}}
200 \fi
201 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
202 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
203 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\TextOrMath}{\TextOrMath}%
204 <latexrelease>\let\TextOrMath\@undefined
205 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
206 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\TextOrMath`.)

```

207 </2ekernel>

```


File u

ltnlength.dtx

1 Lengths

```
\newlength Declare #1 to be a new length command.
\setlength Set the length command, #1, to the value #2.
\addtolength Increase the value of the length command, #1, by the value #2.
\settowidth Set the length, #1 to the width of a box containing #2.
\settoheight Set the length, #1 to the height of a box containing #2.
\settodepth Set the length, #1 to the depth of a box containing #2.

1 <*/2ekernel>
2 \message{lengths,}

\newlength
3 \def\newlength#1{\@ifdefinable#1{\newskip#1}}

(End of definition for \newlength.)

\setlength
4 </2ekernel>
5 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
6 <latexrelease> \setlength}{Using \setlength with \dimen0}%
7 <*/2ekernel | latexrelease>
8 \def\setlength#1#2{#1 #2\relax}
9 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
10 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
11 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
12 <latexrelease> \setlength}{Using \setlength with \dimen0}%
13 <latexrelease>\def\setlength#1#2{#1#2\relax}
14 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
15 <*/2ekernel>

(End of definition for \setlength.)

\addtolength \relax added 24 Mar 86
16 \def\addtolength#1#2{\advance#1 #2\relax}

(End of definition for \addtolength.)

\settoheight The obvious analogs of \settowidth.
\settodepth
\settowidth
\@settodim
17 \def\@settodim#1#2#3{\setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{#3}}#2#1\@tempboxa

Clear the memory afterwards (which might be a lot).
18 \setbox\@tempboxa\box\voidb@x}
19 \DeclareRobustCommand\settoheight{\@settodim\ht}
20 \DeclareRobustCommand\settodepth {\@settodim\dp}
21 \DeclareRobustCommand\settowidth {\@settodim\wd}

(End of definition for \settoheight and others.)
```

`\@settopoint` This macro takes the contents of the skip register that is supplied as its argument and removes the fractional part to make it a whole number of points. This can be used in class files to avoid values like 345.4666666pt when calculating a dimension.

```
22 \def\@settopoint#1{\divide#1\p@\multiply#1\p@}
```

```
23 </2kernel>
```

(End of definition for \@settopoint.)

File v

ltfssbas.dtx

This file contains the main implementation of the ‘low level’ font selection commands. See other parts of the L^AT_EX distribution, or *The L^AT_EX Companion* for higher level documentation of the L^AT_EX ‘New’ Font Selection Scheme.

Warning: The macro documentation is still basically the documentation from the first NFSS release and therefore in some cases probably not completely accurate.

1 Preliminary macros

We define a number of macros that will be used later.

`\@nomath` `\@nomath` is used by most macros that will have no effect in math mode. It issues a warning message.

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \def\@nomath#1{\relax\ifmmode
3   \@font@warning{Command \noexpand#1invalid in math mode}\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@nomath`.)

`\no@alphabet@error` The macro `\no@alphabet@error` is called whenever the user requests a math *alphabet* that is not available in the current *version*. In math mode an error message is produced otherwise the command keeps silent. The argument is the name of the control sequence that identifies the math *alphabet*. The `\relax` at the beginning is necessary to prevent T_EX from scanning too far in certain situations.

```
4 \gdef\no@alphabet@error#1{\relax \ifmmode
5   \@latex@error{Math\space alphabet\space identifier\space
6     \noexpand#1is\space undefined\space in\space math\space
7     version\space ‘\math@version’}%
8   {Your\space requested\space math\space alphabet\space
9     is\space undefined\space in\space the\space current\space
10    math\space version.^^JCheck\space the\space spelling\space
11    or\space use\space the\space \noexpand\SetMathAlphabet\space
12    command.}
13   \fi}
```

(End of definition for `\no@alphabet@error`.)

`\new@mathgroup` We also give a new name to `\newfam` and `\fam` to avoid verbal confusion (see the introduction).²⁷

`\mathgroup`

```
14 %\def\new@mathgroup{\alloc@8\mathgroup\chardef\sixt@@n}
15 \let\mathgroup\fam
16 %\let\newfam\new@mathgroup
17 \@onlypreamble\new@mathgroup
```

(End of definition for `\new@mathgroup` and `\mathgroup`.)

²⁷For the same reason it seems advisable to `\let\fam` and `\newfam` equal to `\relax`, but this is commented out to retain compatibility to existing style files.

2 Macros for setting up the tables

`\DeclareFontShape` The macro `\DeclareFontShape` takes 6 arguments:

```
18 \def\DeclareFontShape{\begingroup
```

First we restore the catcodes of all characters used in the syntax.

```
19 \nfss@catcodes
```

We use `\expandafter \endgroup` to restore catcode in case something goes wrong with the argument parsing (suggested by Tim Van Zandt)

```
20 \expandafter\endgroup
```

```
21 \DeclareFontShape@}
```

(End of definition for `\DeclareFontShape`.)

`\DeclareFontShape@`

```
22 </2kernel>
```

```
23 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
```

```
24 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
```

```
25 <latexrelease> \DeclareFontShape@}{Maybe drop one m}%
```

```
26 \def\DeclareFontShape@#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
```

```
27 \expandafter\ifx\csname #1+#2\endcsname\relax
```

```
28 \@latex@error{Font family ‘#1+#2’ unknown}\@eha
```

```
29 \else
```

If the series value is incorrectly specified with an extra “m”, e.g., “mc” instead of just “c”, drop the surplus “m” but keep the “m” if it is by its own. In that case also issue a warning that the declaration needs correction.

For this we compare the given value #3 with one where we may have dropped an “m”. If nothing has changes, fine. Otherwise there was a wrong value which is now corrected in `\reservedb` so we use that and also issue a warning.

```
30 \edef\reserved@a{#3}%
```

```
31 \series@maybe@drop@one@m\reserved@a\reserved@b
```

```
32 \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b\else
```

```
33 \@latex@note{Font shape #1/#2/#3/#4 has incorrect series
```

```
34 value ‘#3’.\MessageBreak It should not contain an ‘m’!
```

```
35 Please correct it.\MessageBreak Found}%
```

```
36 \fi
```

```
37 \expandafter
```

```
38 \xdef\csname#1/#2/\reserved@b/#4\endcsname
```

```
39 {\expandafter\noexpand\csname #5\endcsname}%
```

```
40 %
```

Most of the time #6 is empty so using `\let` to `\@empty` saves on space compared to using `\def`. That’s really one of the old space saving techniques and probably not necessary these days.

```
41 \def\reserved@a{#6}%
```

```
42 \global
```

```
43 \expandafter\let\csname#5\expandafter\endcsname
```

```
44 \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
```

```
45 \@empty
```

```
46 \else
```

```
47 \reserved@a
```

```
48 \fi
```

```
49 \fi
```

```
50 }
```

```

51 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
52 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
53 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
54 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareFontShape@}{Maybe drop one m}%
55 <latexrelease>
56 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareFontShape@#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
57 <latexrelease>  \expandafter\ifx\csname #1+#2\endcsname\relax
58 <latexrelease>    \@latex@error{Font family ‘#1+#2’ unknown}\@eha
59 <latexrelease>  \else
60 <latexrelease>    \expandafter
61 <latexrelease>      \xdef\csname#1/#2/#3/#4\endcsname{\expandafter\noexpand
62 <latexrelease>                                                \csname #5\endcsname}%
63 <latexrelease>    \def\reserved@a{#6}%
64 <latexrelease>    \global
65 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\let\csname#5\endcsname\expandafter\endcsname
66 <latexrelease>    \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
67 <latexrelease>      \@empty
68 <latexrelease>    \else
69 <latexrelease>      \reserved@a
70 <latexrelease>      \fi
71 <latexrelease>    \fi
72 <latexrelease>  }
73 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
74 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontShape@.)

`\DeclareFixedFont` Define a direct font switch that avoids all overhead.

```

75 \def\DeclareFixedFont#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
76   \begingroup
77     \math@fontsfalse
78     \every@math@size{}%
79     \fontsize{#6}\z@
80     \usefont{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}%
81     \global\expandafter\let\expandafter#1\the\font
82   \endgroup
83 }

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFixedFont.)

`\do@subst@correction`

```

84 \def\do@subst@correction{%
85   \xdef\subst@correction{%
86     \font@name
87     \global\expandafter\font
88     \csname \curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname
89     \noexpand\fontname\font
90     \relax}%

```

Calling `\subst@correction` after the current group means calling it after we have loaded the substitution font which is done inside a group.

```

91     \aftergroup\subst@correction
92 }

```

(End of definition for \do@subst@correction.)

`\DeclareFontFamily`

```
93 \def\DeclareFontFamily#1#2#3{%
```

If we want fast checking for the encoding scheme we can just check for `\T@..` being defined.

```
94 % \@tempswafalse
95 % \def\reserved@b{#1}%
96 % \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{\def\reserved@c{##1}%
97 %     \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c \@tempswatrue\fi}%
98 % \cdp@list
99 % \if@tempswa
100 \ifundefined{T@#1}%
101   {%
102     \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#1’ unknown}\@eha
103   }%
104   {%
```

Now we have to define the macro `\langle#1\rangle\langle#2\rangle` to contain `#3`. But since most of the time `#3` will be empty we use `\let` in a tricky way rather than a simple `\def` since this will save internal memory. We store the argument `#3` in a temporary macro `\reserved@a`.

```
105     \def\reserved@a{#3}%
```

We compare `\reserved@a` with `\@empty`. If these two are the same we `\let` the ‘extra’ macro equal to `\@empty` which is not the same as doing a `\let` to `\reserved@a` — the latter would blow one extra memory location rather than reusing the one from `\@empty`.

```
106     \global
107     \expandafter\let\csname #1+#2\expandafter\endcsname
108         \ifx \reserved@a\@empty
109             \@empty
110         \else \reserved@a
111         \fi
112   }%
113 }
```

(End of definition for `\DeclareFontFamily`.)

`\cdp@list` We initialize the code page list to be empty.

```
114 \let\cdp@list\@empty
115 \@onlypreamble\cdp@list
```

(End of definition for `\cdp@list`.)

`\cdp@elt`

```
116 \let\cdp@elt\relax
117 \@onlypreamble\cdp@elt
```

(End of definition for `\cdp@elt`.)

`\DeclareFontEncoding`

```
118 \def\DeclareFontEncoding{%
```

First we start with ignoring all blanks and newlines since every surplus space in the second or third argument will come out in a weird place in the document.

```

119 \begingroup
120 \nfss@catcodes
121 \expandafter\endgroup
122 \DeclareFontEncoding@}
123 \@onlypreamble\DeclareFontEncoding

124 \def\DeclareFontEncoding@#1#2#3{%
125 \expandafter
126 \ifx\csname T@#1\endcsname\relax
127 \def\cdp@elt{\noexpand\cdp@elt}%
128 \xdef\cdp@list{\cdp@list\cdp@elt{#1}%
129 \{\default@family\}\{\default@series\}%
130 \{\default@shape\}}%

```

To support encoding dependent commands (like accents) we initialise the command `\<encoding>-cmd` to be `\@changed@cmd`. (See `ltoutenc.dtx` for details.)

```

131 \expandafter\let\csname#1-cmd\endcsname\@changed@cmd
132 \else
133 \@font@info{Redefining font encoding #1}%
134 \fi

135 \global\@namedef{T@#1}{#2}%
136 \global\@namedef{M@#1}{\default@M#3}%

```

Keep a record of the last encoding being declared:

```

137 \xdef\LastDeclaredEncoding{#1}%
138 }
139 \@onlypreamble\DeclareFontEncoding@

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontEncoding.)

`\LastDeclaredEncoding` The last encoding being declared by `\DeclareFontEncoding`.

```

140 \def\LastDeclaredEncoding{}

```

(End of definition for \LastDeclaredEncoding.)

`\DeclareFontSubstitution`

```

141 \def\DeclareFontSubstitution#1#2#3#4{%
142 \expandafter
143 \ifx\csname T@#1\endcsname\relax
144 \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#1’ unknown}\@eha
145 \else
146 \begingroup

```

We loop through the `\cdp@list` and rebuild it anew in `\toks@` thereby replacing the defaults for the encoding in question with the new defaults. It is important to store the encoding to test against expanded in `\reserved@a` since it might just be `\LastDeclaredEncoding` that is passed as `#1`.

```

147 \edef\reserved@a{#1}%
148 \toks@{}%
149 \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{%
150 \def\reserved@b{##1}%
151 \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b

```

Here we use the new defaults but we use ##1 (i.e., the encoding name already stored previously) since we know that it is expanded.

```
152         \addto@hook\toks@\c@p@elt{##1}{##2}{##3}{##4}%
153         \else
```

If \reserved@a and \reserved@b differ then we simply copy from the old list to the new.

```
154         \addto@hook\toks@\c@p@elt{##1}{##2}{##3}{##4}%
155         \fi}%
156         \c@p@list
157         \xdef\c@p@list{\the\toks@}%
158     \endgroup
159     \global
160     \@namedef{D@#1}{%
161         \def\default@family{#2}%
162         \def\default@series{#3}%
163         \def\default@shape{#4}%
164         }%
165     \fi
166 }
167 \@onlypreamble\DeclareFontSubstitution
```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontSubstitution.)

\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults

```
168 \def\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults#1#2{%
169     \ifx\relax#1\else
170         \ifx\default@T\@empty\else
171             \@font@info{Overwriting encoding scheme text defaults}%
172             \fi
173             \gdef\default@T{#1}%
174         \fi
175     \ifx\relax#2\else
176         \ifx\default@M\@empty\else
177             \@font@info{Overwriting encoding scheme math defaults}%
178             \fi
179             \gdef\default@M{#2}%
180         \fi
181     }
182 \@onlypreamble\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults
```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontEncodingDefaults.)

\default@T

\default@M

```
183 \let\default@T\@empty
184 \let\default@M\@empty
```

(End of definition for \default@T and \default@M.)

\DeclarePreloadSizes

```
185 \def\DeclarePreloadSizes#1#2#3#4#5{%
186     \@ifundefined{T@#1}%
187     {\@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#1’ unknown}\@eha}%
188     {%
```


Don't know at the moment what this group here does!

```
189 \begingroup
```

We define a macro `\reserved@f`²⁸ that grabs the next *size* and loads the corresponding font. This is done by delimiting `\reserved@f`'s only argument by the token `,` (comma).

```
190 \def\reserved@f##1,{%
```

The end of the list will be detected when there are no more elements, i.e. when `\reserved@f`'s argument is empty. The trick used here is explained in Appendix D of the *T_EXbook*: if the argument is empty the `\if` will select the first clause and `\let \reserved@f` equal to `\relax`. (We use the `>` character here since it cannot appear in font file names.)

```
191 \if>##1>%
192 \let\reserved@f\relax
193 \else
```

Otherwise, we define `\font@name` appropriately and call `\pickup@font` to do the work. Note that the requested `\curr@fontshape` combination must have been defined, or you will get an error. The definition of `\font@name` is carried out globally to be consistent with the rest of the code in this file.

```
194 \xdef\font@name{\csname#1/#2/#3/#4/##1\endcsname}%
195 \pickup@font
```

Now we forget the name of the font just loaded. More precisely, we set the corresponding control sequence to `\relax`. This means that later on, when the font is first used, the macro `\define@newfont` is called again to execute the 'extra' macro for this font.

```
196 \global\expandafter\let\font@name\relax
197 \fi
```

Finally we call `\reserved@f` again to process the next *size*. If `\reserved@f` was `\let` equal to `\relax` this will end the macro.

```
198 \reserved@f}%
```

We finish with reinserting the list of sizes after the `\reserved@f` macro and appending an empty element so that the end of the list is recognized properly.

```
199 \reserved@f#5,,%
200 \endgroup
201 }%
202 }
203 \@onlypreamble\DeclarePreloadSizes
```

(End of definition for `\DeclarePreloadSizes`.)

`\ifmath@fonts` We need a switch to decide if we have to switch math fonts. For this purpose we provide `\ifmath@fonts` that can be set to true or false by the `\S@...` macros depending on if math fonts are provided for this size or not. The default is of course to switch all fonts.

```
204 \newif\ifmath@fonts \math@fontstrue
```

(End of definition for `\ifmath@fonts`.)

²⁸We cannot use `\@tempa` since it is needed in `\pickup@font`.

`\DeclareMathSizes` `\DeclareMathSizes` takes the text size, math text size, math script size, and math
`\DeclareMathSizes*` scriptscript size as arguments and defines the right `\S@...` macro.

```

205 \def\DeclareMathSizes{%
206   \ifstar{\@DeclareMathSizes\math@fontsfalse}%
207     {\@DeclareMathSizes{}}%
208   \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathSizes

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareMathSizes` and `\DeclareMathSizes*`.)

`\@DeclareMathSizes` This modification by Michael J. Downes on comp.text.tex on 2002/10/17 allows the user
to have settings such as

```
\DeclareMathSizes{9.5dd}{9.5dd}{7.4dd}{6.6dd}.
```

```

209 </2ekernel>
210 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@DeclareMathSizes}%
211 <latexrelease>           {Arbitrary units in \DeclareMathSizes}%
212 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
213 \def\@DeclareMathSizes #1#2#3#4#5{%
214   \@defaultunits\dimen@ #2pt\relax\@nnil
215   \if $#3$%
216     \expandafter\let\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname\math@fontsfalse
217   \else
218     \@defaultunits\dimen@ii #3pt\relax\@nnil
219     \@defaultunits\@tempdima #4pt\relax\@nnil
220     \@defaultunits\@tempdimb #5pt\relax\@nnil
221     \toks@{#1}%
222     \expandafter\xdef\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname{%
223       \gdef\noexpand\tf@size{\strip@pt\dimen@ii}%
224       \gdef\noexpand\s@size{\strip@pt\@tempdima}%
225       \gdef\noexpand\ssf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdimb}%
226       \the\toks@
227     }%
228   \fi
229 }%
230 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
231 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
232 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@DeclareMathSizes}%
233 <latexrelease>           {Arbitrary units in \DeclareMathSizes}%
234 <latexrelease>\def\@DeclareMathSizes#1#2#3#4#5{%
235 <latexrelease>   \@defaultunits\dimen@#2pt\relax\@nnil
236 <latexrelease>   \if $#3$%
237 <latexrelease>     \expandafter \let
238 <latexrelease>       \csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname
239 <latexrelease>       \math@fontsfalse
240 <latexrelease>   \else
241 <latexrelease>     \expandafter \gdef
242 <latexrelease>       \csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname
243 <latexrelease>         {\gdef\tf@size{#3}\gdef\s@size{#4}%
244 <latexrelease>           \gdef\ssf@size{#5}%
245 <latexrelease>         #1%
246 <latexrelease>         }%
247 <latexrelease>   \fi}%
248 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
249 <*2ekernel>

```

```
250 \@onlypreamble\@DeclareMathSizes
```

(End of definition for \@DeclareMathSizes.)

3 Selecting a new font

3.1 Macros for the user

`\fontencoding` As we said in the introduction a font is described by four parameters. We first define
`\f@encoding` macros to specify the wanted *family*, *series*, or *shape*. These are simply recorded in internal macros `\f@family`, `\f@series`, and `\f@shape`, resp. We use `\edef`'s so that the arguments can also be macros.

```
251 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontencoding[1]{%
252   \expandafter\ifx\csname T@#1\endcsname\relax
253   \latexerror{Encoding scheme '#1' unknown}\@eha
254   \else
255   \edef\f@encoding{#1}%
256   \ifx\cf@encoding\f@encoding
```

If the new encoding is the same as the old encoding we have nothing to do. However, in case we had a sequence of several encoding changes without a `\selectfont` in-between we can save processing by making sure that `\enc@update` is `\relax`.

```
257   \let\enc@update\relax
258   \else
```

If current and new encoding differ we define the macro `\enc@update` to contain all updates necessary at `\selectfont` time.

```
259   \let\enc@update\@enc@update
260   \fi
261   \fi
262 }
```

(End of definition for `\fontencoding` and `\f@encoding`.)

`\@enc@update`

```
263 \def\@enc@update{%
```

When `\@enc@update` is executed `\f@encoding` holds the encoding name for the new encoding and `\cf@encoding` the name of the last active encoding.

We start by setting the init command for encoding dependent macros to `\@changed@cmd`.

```
264   \expandafter
265   \let
266   \csname\cf@encoding -cmd\endcsname
267   \@changed@cmd
```

Then we turn the one for the new encoding to `\@current@cmd` (see `ltoutenc.dtx` for further explanations).

```
268   \expandafter
269   \let
270   \csname\f@encoding-cmd\endcsname
271   \@current@cmd
```

We execute the default settings `\default@T`, followed by the one for the new encoding.

```
272   \default@T
273   \csname T@\f@encoding\endcsname
```

Finally we change the default substitution values, disable `\enc@update` and make `\f@encoding` officially the current encoding.

```

274         \csname D@\f@encoding\endcsname
275         \let\enc@update\relax
276         \let\cf@encoding\f@encoding
277     }

```

(End of definition for \@enc@update.)

`\enc@update` The default action in `\selectfont` is to do nothing.

```

278 \let\enc@update\relax

```

(End of definition for \enc@update.)

`\fontfamily`

`\f@family`

```

279 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontfamily[1]{\edef\f@family{#1}}

```

`\fontseries`

There are now defined later (and differently).

`\f@series`

```

280 %\DeclareRobustCommand\fontseries[1]{\edef\f@series{#1}}

```

`\fontshape`

`\f@shape`

```

281 %\DeclareRobustCommand\fontshape [1]{\edef\f@shape{#1}}

```

(End of definition for \fontfamily and others.)

`\usefont`

Some handy abbreviation if you want to get some particular font in the current size. If also the size should change one has to issue a `\fontsize` command first.

`\fontencoding` needs to do some setup work so we call that, but instead of calling `\fontfamily`, `\fontseries` and `\fontshape` it earlier versions of this code did, we now set `\f@family`, etc. directly. If we would call `\fontseries` or `\fontshape` as it was done in the past, they would now interact with the existing series and shape which is not desired if we intend to use an explicit font shape!

```

282 </2ekernel>
283 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
284 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
285 <latexrelease>           {\usefont}{Force font face}%
286 \DeclareRobustCommand\usefont[4]{\fontencoding{#1}%
287     \edef\f@family{#2}%
288     \set@target@series{#3}%
289     \edef\f@shape{#4}%

```

Any earlier `\fontseries`, etc. should be canceled and we should switch unconditionally to the requested font face so we drop any code that may have been stored in `\delayed@f@adjustment`.

```

290     \let\delayed@f@adjustment\@empty
291     \selectfont
292     \ignorespaces}
293 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
294 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
295 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
296 <latexrelease>           {\usefont}{Drop m in usefont}%
297 <latexrelease>
298 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\usefont[4]{\fontencoding{#1}%
299 <latexrelease>     \edef\f@family{#2}%
300 <latexrelease>     \set@target@series{#3}%
301 <latexrelease>     \edef\f@shape{#4}\selectfont

```

```

302 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
303 <latexrelease>
304 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
305 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
306 <latexrelease>          {\usefont}{Drop m in usefont}%
307 <latexrelease>
308 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\usefont[4]{\fontencoding{#1}%
309 <latexrelease> \edef\f@family{#2}%
310 <latexrelease> \edef\f@series{#3}%
311 <latexrelease> \edef\f@shape{#4}\selectfont
312 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
313 <latexrelease>
314 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
315 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \usefont.)

\linespread The command `\linespread` changes the current `\baselinestretch` by calling `\set@fontsize`. The values for `\f@size` and `\f@baselineskip` will be left unchanged.

```

316 \DeclareRobustCommand\linespread[1]
317   {\set@fontsize{#1}\f@size\f@baselineskip}

```

(End of definition for \linespread.)

\fontsize We also define a macro that allows to specify a size. In this case, however, we also need the value of `\baselineskip`. As the first argument to `\set@fontsize` we pass the current value of `\baselinestretch`. This will either match the internal value (in which case nothing changes, or it will be an updated value due to a user change of that macro using `\renewcommand`. If we would pass the internal `\f@linespread` such a change would be effectively overwritten by a size change.

```

318 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontsize[2]
319   {\set@fontsize\baselinestretch{#1}{#2}}

```

(End of definition for \fontsize.)

\f@linespread This macro holds the current internal value for `\baselinestretch`.

```

320 \let\f@family\@empty
321 \let\f@series\@empty
322 \let\f@shape\@empty
323 \let\f@size\@empty
324 \let\f@baselineskip\@empty
325 \let\f@linespread\@empty

```

(End of definition for \f@linespread.)

\cf@encoding

```

326 \let\f@encoding\@empty
327 \let\cf@encoding\@empty

```

(End of definition for \cf@encoding.)

`\@defaultunits` The function `\@defaultunits` when wrapped around a dimen or skip assignment supplies default units. Usage:

```
\@defaultunits\dimen@=#1pt\relax\@nnil
```

Note: the `\relax` is *important*. Other units can be substituted for the ‘pt’ if desired.

We use `\remove@to@nnil` as an auxiliary macros for `\@defaultunits`. It just has to gobble the supplied default unit ‘pt’ or whatever, if it wasn’t used in the assignment.

```
328 \def\@defaultunits{\afterassignment\remove@to@nnil}
```

(End of definition for `\@defaultunits`.)

`\strip@pt` This macro strips the characters pt produced by using `\the` on a dimen register.

`\rem@pt`

```
329 \begingroup
330   \catcode‘P=12
331   \catcode‘T=12
332   \lowercase{
333     \def\x{\def\rem@pt##1.##2PT{##1\ifnum##2>\z@.##2\fi}}
334   \expandafter\endgroup\x
335 \def\strip@pt{\expandafter\rem@pt\the}
```

(End of definition for `\strip@pt` and `\rem@pt`.)

`\mathversion` `\math@version` `\mathversion` takes the math *version* name as argument, defines `\math@version` appropriately and switches to the font selected forcing a call to `\glb@settings` if the *version* is known to the system.

```
336 \DeclareRobustCommand\mathversion[1]
337   {\@nomath\mathversion
338   \expandafter\ifx\csname mv@#1\endcsname\relax
339   \@latex@error{Math version ‘#1’ is not defined}\@eha\else
```

If there has been a frozen math version reset locally. See GH 1028.

```
340   \ifcsname mv@\math@version @frozen\endcsname
341   \expandafter\let
342   \csname mv@\math@version @frozen\expandafter\endcsname
343   \csname mv@\math@version\endcsname
344   \fi
345   \edef\math@version{#1}%
```

We need to force a math font setup both now and at the point where we return to the previous math version. Forcing a math font setup can simply be done by setting `\glb@currsz` to an invalid value since this will trigger the setup when the formula starts.

```
346   \gdef\glb@currsz{}
```

When the scope of the current `\mathversion` ends we need to restore the old setup. However this time we need to force it directly at least if we are inside math, otherwise we could wait. Another way to enhance this code here is todo the setting only if the version really has changed after all. This might be interesting in case of `amstext` and `boldsymbol`.

```
347   \aftergroup\glb@settings
348   \fi}
```

(End of definition for `\mathversion` and `\math@version`.)

If \TeX would support a hook just before the end of a formula (opposite of `\everymath` so to speak) the implementation of the algorithm would be much simpler because in that case we would set up the correct math fonts at this point without having to worry about incorrect settings due to nesting. The same would be true if in \LaTeX the use of `$` (as the primitive \TeX command) would be impossible and instead only a higher-level interface would be available. Note that this does not mean that a `$` couldn't be the short-hand for starting and stopping that higher-level interface, it only means that the direct \TeX function must be hidden.

Anyway, since we don't have this and won't have it in $\LaTeX 2_\epsilon$ we need to implement it in a somewhat slower way.

We test for the current math font setup on entry of a formula, i.e., on the hooks `\everymath` and `\everydisplay`. But since these hooks may contain user data we provide ourselves with an internal version of these hooks which stays frozen.

`\frozen@everymath` New internal names for `\everymath` and `\everydisplay`.

```
\frozen@everydisplay 349 \let\frozen@everymath\everymath  
350 \let\frozen@everydisplay\everydisplay
```

(End of definition for `\frozen@everymath` and `\frozen@everydisplay`.)

`\everymath` Now we provide now user hooks that will be called in the frozen internals.

```
\everydisplay 351 \newtoks\everymath  
352 \newtoks\everydisplay
```

(End of definition for `\everymath` and `\everydisplay`.)

`\frozen@everydisplay` Now we define the behaviour of the frozen hooks: first check the math setup then call the user hook.

The check code may push tokens after the math formula with `\aftergroup` and they would prevent a `$$` from dropping following spaces. We therefore use a switch to be set as the first thing after the group so that following code can determine if there was a display or some inline math (in the latter case we better not drop spaces). After setting the switch we also have to place `\ignorespaces` because setting the switch may be the only thing that happens after the display. The issue with handling of spaces was found in 2022, but it is really a bug fix for the code added in 2021/11.

```
353 /2ekernel  
354 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}  
355 \latexrelease {\frozen@everydisplay}{Handle spaces after math}%  
356 *2ekernel | latexrelease  
357 \frozen@everydisplay = {%  
358   \aftergroup\@ignoretrue \aftergroup\ignorespaces  
359   \check@mathfonts  
360   \the\everydisplay}
```

(End of definition for `\frozen@everydisplay`.)

`\frozen@everymath` The frozen code for inline math is similar, except that here we do not want to drop following spaces.

```
361 \frozen@everymath = {%  
362   \aftergroup\@ignorefalse  
363   \check@mathfonts  
364   \the\everymath}
```

(End of definition for `\frozen@everymath`.)

```
365 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
366 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
367 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}
368 <latexrelease> {\frozen@everydisplay}{Handle spaces after math}%
369 <latexrelease>
370 <latexrelease>\frozen@everydisplay = {\check@mathfonts
371 <latexrelease> \the\everydisplay}
372 <latexrelease>\frozen@everymath = {\check@mathfonts
373 <latexrelease> \the\everymath}
374 <latexrelease>
375 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
376 <*2ekernel>
```

`\curr@math@size` This holds locally the current math size.

```
377 \let\curr@math@size\@empty
```

(End of definition for `\curr@math@size`.)

3.2 Macros for loading fonts

`\pickup@font` The macro `\pickup@font` which is used in `\selectfont` is very simple: if the font name is undefined (i.e. not known yet) it calls `\define@newfont` to load it.

```
378 \def\pickup@font{%
379 \expandafter \ifx \font@name \relax
380 \define@newfont
381 \fi}
```

(End of definition for `\pickup@font`.)

`\split@name` `\pickup@font` assumes that `\font@name` is set but it is sometimes called when `\f@family`, `\f@series`, `\f@shape`, or `\f@size` may have the wrong settings (see, e.g., the definition of `\getanddefine@fonts`). Therefore we need a macro to extract font *family*, *series*, *shape*, and *size* from the font name. To this end we define `\split@name` which takes the font name as a list of characters of `\catcode 12` (without the backslash at the beginning) delimited by the special control sequence `\@nil`. This is not very complicated: we first ensure that `/` has the right `\catcode`

```
382 {\catcode'\/=12
```

and define `\split@name` so that it will define our private `\f@encoding`, `\f@family`, `\f@series`, `\f@shape`, and `\f@size` macros.

```
383 \gdef\split@name#1/#2/#3/#4/#5\@nil{\def\f@encoding{#1}%
384 \def\f@family{#2}%
385 \def\f@series{#3}%
386 \def\f@shape{#4}%
387 \def\f@size{#5}}}
```

(End of definition for `\split@name`.)

`\curr@fontshape` Abbreviation which may get removed again for speed.

```
388 \def\curr@fontshape{\f@encoding/\f@family/\f@series/\f@shape}
```

(End of definition for `\curr@fontshape`.)

`\define@newfont` Now we can tackle the problem of defining a new font.

```
389 \def\define@newfont{%
```

We have already mentioned that the token list that `\split@name` will get as argument must not start with a backslash. To reach this goal we will set the `\escapechar` to `-1` so that the `\string` primitive will not generate an escape character. To keep this change local we open a group. We use `\begingroup` for this purpose since `\define@newfont` might be called in math mode, and an empty `\bgroup... \egroup` would add an empty Ord atom to the math list and thus affect the spacing.

Also locally redefine `\typeout` so that ‘No file ...fd’ Warnings become Font Info message just sent to the log file.

```
390 \begingroup
391 \let\typeout\@font@info
392 \escapechar\m@ne
```

Then we extract *encoding scheme*, *family*, *series*, *shape*, and *size* from the font name. Note the four `\expandafter`’s so that `\font@name` is expanded first, then `\string`, and finally `\split@name`.

```
393 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
394 \split@name\expandafter\string\font@name\@nil
```

If the `\curr@fontshape` combination is not available, (i.e. undefined) we call the macro `\wrong@fontshape` to take care of this case. Otherwise `\extract@font` will load the external font for us.

```
395 % \expandafter\ifx
396 % \csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname \relax
397 \try@load@fontshape % try always
398 % \fi
399 \expandafter\ifx
400 \csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname \relax
401 \wrong@fontshape\else
```

To allow substitution we call the `\curr@fontshape` macro which usually will expand to `\relax` but may hold code for substitution (see `\subst@fontshape` definition).

```
402 % \csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname
403 \extract@font\fi
```

We are nearly finished and must only restore the `\escapechar` by closing the group.

```
404 \endgroup}

405 \def\try@load@fontshape{%
406 \expandafter
407 \ifx\csname \f@encoding+\f@family\endcsname\relax
408 \@font@info{Trying to load font information for
409 \f@encoding+\f@family}%
```

We predefine this combination to be `\@empty` which means that next time we don’t try again unnecessary in case we don’t find a `.fd` file. If the file contains a `\DeclareFontFamily` command than this setting will be overwritten.

```
410 \global\expandafter\let
411 \csname \f@encoding+\f@family\endcsname\@empty
```

Set the catcodes used in the syntax, but do it only once (this will be restored at the end of the font loading group).

```
412 \nfss@catcodes
413 \let\nfss@catcodes\relax
```

For increased portability make the external filename monospace, but look for the (old style) mixed case filename if the first attempt fails.

On any monospace system this means that the file is looked for twice which takes up time and string space, but at least for this release Check for both names to give people time to re-install their private fd files with lowercase names.

```

414     \edef\reserved@a{%
415         \lowercase{%
416             \noexpand\InputIfFileExists{\f@encoding\f@family.fd}}}%
417     \reserved@a\relax
418         {\input{\f@encoding\f@family.fd}}%
419 \fi}

```

(End of definition for \define@newfont.)

`\nfss@catcodes` This macro should contain the standard `\catcode` assignments to all characters which are used in the commands found in an `.fd` file and which might have special `\catcodes` in the middle of a document. If necessary, this list can be extended in a package file using a suitable number of `\expandafter`, i.e.,

```

\expandafter\def\expandafter\nfss@catcodes
\expandafter{\nfss@catcodes <additional settings>}

```

Note, that this macro might get executed several times since it is also called by `\DeclareFontShape`, thus it probably should not be misused as a general purpose hook.

```

420 \def\nfss@catcodes{%

```

We start by making `@` a letter and ignoring all blanks and newlines.

```

421     \makeatletter
422     \catcode'\ 9%
423     \catcode'\~I9%
424     \catcode'\~M9%

```

Then we set up `\`, `{`, `}`, `#` and `%` in case an `.fd` file is loaded during a verbatim environment.

```

425     \catcode'\z@
426     \catcode'\{\@ne
427     \catcode'\}\tw@
428     \catcode'\#6%
429     \catcode'\^7%
430     \catcode'\%14%

```

The we make sure that the important syntax parts have the right `\catcode`.

```

431     \@makeother\<%
432     \@makeother\>%
433     \@makeother\*%
434     \@makeother\.%
435     \@makeother\-%
436     \@makeother\/%
437     \@makeother\[%
438     \@makeother\]%
439     \@makeother\'%
440     \@makeother\'%
441     \@makeother\"%
442 }

```

(End of definition for \nfss@catcodes.)

```
\LoadFontDefinitionFile Load and .fd files for some encoding and family (if it exists).
443 </2ekernel>
444 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
445 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
446 <latexrelease>          {\LoadFontDefinitionFile}{Loading .fd files}%
447 \def\LoadFontDefinitionFile#1#2{%
448   \begingroup
449     \edef\f@encoding{#1}%
450     \edef\f@family{#2}%
451     \try@load@fontshape
452   \endgroup
453 }
454 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
455 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
456 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
457 <latexrelease>          {\LoadFontDefinitionFile}{Loading .fd files}%
458 <latexrelease>
459 <latexrelease>\let\LoadFontDefinitionFile\undefined
460 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
461 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \LoadFontDefinitionFile.)

\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution The idea for this macro is stolen from the `substitutefont` package by Günter Milde, with some modifications and a new name.

Its purpose is to provide characters in a special encoding that are not available in the current font family to be taken from a different family that is visually compatible (or not if you choose badly). For example, you can match the GFS Didot Greek characters with T_EX Gyre Pagella (Palatino) by specifying

```
\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution{LGR}{qpl}{udidot}
```

This way if you ask for the LGR encoding in for the `qpl` family you get the characters from the `udidot` family substituted.

We need to ensure that the macro is defined with `\nfss@catcodes` in force (not quite sure why at the moment to be honest).

```
462 </2ekernel>
463 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
464 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
465 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution}{Provide family substitution}%
466 \begingroup
467 \nfss@catcodes
468 \gdef\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution#1#2#3{%
```

We only provide a set of silent substitutions. The package also (re)declared the family, but this is incorrect in my eyes and it is better to handle that differently.

Of course the families may still need loading at this point and so we arrange for this. Otherwise we might run into trouble because the necessary `\DeclareFontFamily` has not been seen.

```
469   \LoadFontDefinitionFile{#1}{#2}%
470   \LoadFontDefinitionFile{#1}{#3}%
```

```

471 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{it}{<->ssub * #3/m/it}{}%
472 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{n}{<->ssub * #3/m/n}{}%
473 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{sc}{<->ssub * #3/m/sc}{}%
474 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{sl}{<->ssub * #3/m/sl}{}%

```

These days a few more shapes might be around, so we declare those too. If they don't exist then after the first substitution normal fallbacks will happen.

```

475 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{sw}{<->ssub * #3/m/sw}{}%
476 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{scit}{<->ssub * #3/m/scit}{}%
477 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{m}{scsl}{<->ssub * #3/m/scsl}{}%

```

Same game with b and bx, for other weights you are on your own:

```

478 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{it}{<->ssub * #3/b/it}{}%
479 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{n}{<->ssub * #3/b/n}{}%
480 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{scit}{<->ssub * #3/b/scit}{}%
481 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{scsl}{<->ssub * #3/b/scsl}{}%
482 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{sc}{<->ssub * #3/b/sc}{}%
483 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{sl}{<->ssub * #3/b/sl}{}%
484 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{b}{sw}{<->ssub * #3/b/sw}{}%
485 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{it}{<->ssub * #3/bx/it}{}%
486 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{n}{<->ssub * #3/bx/n}{}%
487 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{scit}{<->ssub * #3/bx/scit}{}%
488 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{scsl}{<->ssub * #3/bx/scsl}{}%
489 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{sc}{<->ssub * #3/bx/sc}{}%
490 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{sl}{<->ssub * #3/bx/sl}{}%
491 \DeclareFontShape{#1}{#2}{bx}{sw}{<->ssub * #3/bx/sw}{}%
492 }
493 \endgroup
494 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
495 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
496 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
497 <latexrelease>      {\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution}{Provide family substitution}%
498 <latexrelease>
499 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareFontFamilySubstitution\@undefined
500 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
501 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontFamilySubstitution.)

`\DeclareErrorFont` Declare the last resort shape! We assume that in this fontshape there is a 10pt font but it doesn't really matter. We only loose one macro name if the assumption is false. But at least the font should be there!

```

502 </2ekernel>
503 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
504 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
505 <latexrelease>      {\DeclareErrorFont}{No side effects please}%
506 \def\DeclareErrorFont#1#2#3#4#5{%
507     \xdef\error@fontshape{%
508         \noexpand\expandafter\noexpand\split@name\noexpand\string
509         \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1/#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname
510         \noexpand\@nil}%

```

Initialize all those internal variables which may or may not have values in the first seconds of NFSS' bootstrapping process. Later on such values will be updated when an encoding is selected, etc.

We definitely don't want to set `\f@encoding`; we can set all the others since if they are left "blank" any selection would grab "error default values" as well. However, this probably should go also—and now it did.

```

511 %       \gdef\f@encoding{#1}%
512       \gdef\default@family{#2}%
513       \gdef\default@series{#3}%
514       \gdef\default@shape{#4}%
515 }
516 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
517 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
518 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
519 <latexrelease>           {\DeclareErrorFont}{No side effects please}%
520 <latexrelease>
521 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareErrorFont#1#2#3#4#5{%
522 <latexrelease>       \xdef\error@fontshape{%
523 <latexrelease>           \noexpand\expandafter\noexpand\split@name\noexpand\string
524 <latexrelease>           \expandafter\noexpand\csname#1/#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname
525 <latexrelease>           \noexpand\@nil}%
526 <latexrelease>       \gdef\default@family{#2}%
527 <latexrelease>       \gdef\default@series{#3}%
528 <latexrelease>       \gdef\default@shape{#4}%
529 <latexrelease>       \global\let\f@family\default@family
530 <latexrelease>       \global\let\f@series\default@series
531 <latexrelease>       \global\let\f@shape\default@shape
532 <latexrelease>       \gdef\f@size{#5}%
533 <latexrelease>       \gdef\f@baselineskip{#5pt}%
534 <latexrelease>}
535 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
536 <*2ekernel>
537 \@onlypreamble\DeclareErrorFont

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareErrorFont`.)

`\wrong@fontshape` Before we come to the macro `\extract@font` we have to take care of unknown `\curr@fontshape` combinations. The general strategy is to issue a warning and to try a default *shape*, then a default *series*, and finally a default *family*. If this last one also fails T_EX will go into an infinite loop. But if the defaults are set incorrectly one deserves nothing else!

```

538 </2ekernel>
539 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\wrong@fontshape}%
540 <latexrelease>           {Font substitution in preamble}%
541 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
542 \def\wrong@fontshape{%
543   \csname D@\f@encoding\endcsname % install defaults if in math

```

We remember the wanted `\curr@fontshape` combination which we will need in a moment.

```

544   \edef\reserved@a{\csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname}%
545   \ifx\last@fontshape\reserved@a
546     \errmessage{Corrupted NFSS tables}%
547     \error@fontshape
548   \else

```

Then we warn the user about the mess and set the shape to its default.

```

549     \let\f@shape\default@shape

```

If the combination is not known, try the default *series*.

```
550     \expandafter\ifx\curname\curr@fontshape\endcurname\relax
551     \let\f@series\default@series
```

If this is still undefined, try the default *family*. Otherwise give up. We never try to change the encoding scheme!

```
552     \expandafter
553     \ifx\curname\curr@fontshape\endcurname\relax
554     \let\f@family\default@family
```

If we change the font family and we are in the preamble then the corresponding .fd file may not been loaded yet. Therefore we try this now. Otherwise equating the requested font shape with the finally selected fontshape below will fail and can result in “NFSS tables corrupted”. After begin document that will not happen as all .fd files involved in substitution are loaded at `\begin{document}`.

```
555         \begingroup
556         \try@load@fontshape
557         \endgroup
558     \fi \fi
559 \fi
```

At this point a valid `\curr@fontshape` combination must have been found. We inform the user about this fact.

The `\expandafter\string` here stops TeX adding the space that it usually puts after command names in messages. The similar construction with `\@undefined` just produces ‘undefined’, but saves a few tokens.

`\@wrong@font@char` is locally redefined in `\UseTextSymbol` from its normal (empty) definition, to report the symbol generating the font switch.

```
560     \@font@warning{Font shape ‘\expandafter\string\reserved@a’
561                 \expandafter@gobble\string\@undefined\MessageBreak
562                 using ‘\curr@fontshape’ instead\@wrong@font@char}%
563     \global\let\last@fontshape\reserved@a
```

We change `\@defaultsubs` to produce a warning at the end of the document. The macro `\@defaultsubs` is initially `\relax` but gets changed here if some default font substitution happens. It is then executed in `\enddocument`.

```
564     \gdef\@defaultsubs{%
565     \@font@warning{Some font shapes were not available, defaults
566     substituted.\@gobbletwo}}%
```

If we substitute a `\curr@fontshape` combination by the default one we don’t want the warning to be printed out whenever this (unknown) combination is used. Therefore we globally `\let` the macro corresponding to the wanted combination equal to its substitution. This requires the use of four `\expandafter`’s since `\curname... \endcurname` has to be expanded before `\reserved@a` (i.e. the requested combination), and this must happen before the `\let` is executed.

```
567     \global\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\let
568     \expandafter\reserved@a
569     \curname\curr@fontshape\endcurname
```

Now we can redefine `\font@name` accordingly. This *must* be done globally since it might occur in the group opened by `\define@newfont`. If we would this definition were local the closing `\endgroup` there would restore the old meaning of `\font@name` and then switch to the wrong font at the end of `\selectfont` although the correct font was loaded.

```

570 \xdef\font@name{%
571 \csname\curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname}%

The last thing this macro does is to call \pickup@font again to load the font if it is not
defined yet. At this point this code will loop endlessly if the defaults are not well defined.

572 \pickup@font}
573 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
574 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
575 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\wrong@fontshape}%
576 <latexrelease> \Font substitution in preamble}%
577 <latexrelease>\def\wrong@fontshape{%
578 <latexrelease> \csname D@f@encoding\endcsname
579 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname}%
580 <latexrelease> \ifx\last@fontshape\reserved@a
581 <latexrelease> \errmessage{Corrupted NFSS tables}%
582 <latexrelease> \error@fontshape
583 <latexrelease> \else
584 <latexrelease> \let\f@shape\default@shape
585 <latexrelease> \expandafter\ifx\csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname\relax
586 <latexrelease> \let\f@series\default@series
587 <latexrelease> \expandafter
588 <latexrelease> \ifx\csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname\relax
589 <latexrelease> \let\f@family\default@family
590 <latexrelease> \fi \fi
591 <latexrelease> \fi
592 <latexrelease> \@font@warning{Font shape
593 <latexrelease> \expandafter\string\reserved@a'
594 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble\string\@undefined
595 <latexrelease> \MessageBreak
596 <latexrelease> using '\curr@fontshape' instead\@wrong@font@char}%
597 <latexrelease> \global\let\last@fontshape\reserved@a
598 <latexrelease> \gdef\@defaultsubs{%
599 <latexrelease> \@font@warning{Some font shapes were not available,
600 <latexrelease> defaults substituted.\@gobbletwo}}%
601 <latexrelease> \global\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\let
602 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@a
603 <latexrelease> \csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname
604 <latexrelease> \xdef\font@name{%
605 <latexrelease> \csname\curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname}%
606 <latexrelease> \pickup@font}
607 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
608 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \wrong@fontshape.)

`\@wrong@font@char` Normally empty but redefined in `\UseTextSymbol` so that the Font shape undefined message can refer to the symbol causing the problem.

```
609 \let\@wrong@font@char\@empty
```

(End of definition for \@wrong@font@char.)

`\@@defaultsubs` See above.

```
\@defaultsubs 610 \let\@defaultsubs\relax
```

(End of definition for \@@defaultsubs and \@defaultsubs.)

`\strip@prefix` In `\extract@font` we will need a way to recover the replacement text of a macro. This is done by the primitive `\meaning` together with the macro `\strip@prefix` (for the details see appendix D of the T_EXbook, p. 382).

```
611 \def\strip@prefix#1>{}
```

(End of definition for `\strip@prefix`.)

4 Assigning math fonts to *versions*

`\install@mathalphabet` This is just another name for `\gdef` but we can redefine it if necessary later on.

```
612 \let\install@mathalphabet\gdef
```

(End of definition for `\install@mathalphabet`.)

`\math@fonts`

```
613 \let\math@fonts\@empty
```

(End of definition for `\math@fonts`.)

`\select@group` `\select@group` has four arguments: the new *math alphabet identifier* (a control sequence), the *math group number*, the extra macro for math mode and the `\curr@fontshape` definition macro name. We first check if we are in math mode.

```
614 %\def\select@group#1#2#3{\relax\ifmmode
```

We do these things locally using `\begingroup` instead of `\bgroup` to avoid the appearance of an empty Ord atom on the math list.

```
615 % \begingroup
```

We set the math fonts for the *family* in question by calling `\getanddefine@fonts` in the correct environment.

```
616 % \escapechar\m@ne
```

```
617 % \getanddefine@fonts{\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
```

We globally select the math fonts...

```
618 % \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
```

... and close the group to restore `\globaldefs` and `\escapechar`.

```
619 % \endgroup
```

As long as no *size* or *version* change occurs the *math alphabet identifier* should simply switch to the installed *math group* instead of calling `\select@group` unnecessarily. So we globally redefine the first argument (the new *math alphabet identifier*) to expand into a `\mathgroup` switch and then select this *alphabet*. Note that this redefinition will be overwritten by the next call to a *version* macro. The original code for the end of `\select@group` was

```
\gdef#1{#3\mathgroup #2}#1\fi}
```

i.e. first redefining the *math alphabet identifier* and then calling the new definition to switch to the wanted *math group*. Now we define the *math alphabet identifier* as a call to the `\use@mathgroup` command.

```
620 % \xdef#1{\noexpand\use@mathgroup\noexpand#2%
```

```
621 % {\number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}}%
```


But this is not sufficient, as we learned the hard way. The problem here is that the loading of the fonts that comprise the alphabet identifier #1, as well as the necessary math font assignments is deferred until it is used. This is OK so far, but if the fonts are switched within the current formula (which may happen if a sub-formula is a box that contains a math version switch) the font assignments for #1 are not restored unless #1 is used again. This is disastrous since TeX sees the wrong fonts at the end of the math formula, when it converts the math list into a horizontal list.

This is taken into account as follows: When a math alphabet identifier is used for the first time in a certain version it modifies the corresponding macro `\mv@{version}` so that it calls `\getanddefine@fonts` directly in future as well. We use the macro `\extract@alph@from@version` to do this. It takes the math alphabet identifier #1 and the math version macro as arguments.

```

622 % \expandafter\extract@alph@from@version
623 % \csname mv@\math@version\expandafter\endcsname
624 % \expandafter{\number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}%
625 % #1%
626 % \stepcounter{mv@\math@version}%

```

Finally, it is not possible to simply call the new definition since we have an argument (the third argument of `\use@mathgroup` or more exactly the argument of `\math@egroup` if the `margid` option is in force) which would swallow our closing `\fi`. So we use the `\expandafter` technique to remove the `\fi` before the `\use@mathgroup` is expanded.

```

627 %\expandafter #1\fi}

```

(End of definition for `\select@group`.)

`\extract@alph@from@version` We proceed to the definition of the macro `\extract@alph@from@version`. As stated above, it takes a math alphabet identifier and a math version macro (e.g. `\mv@normal`) as its arguments.

```

628 \def\extract@alph@from@version#1#2#3{%

```

To extract and replace the definition of math alphabet identifier #3 in macro #1 we have to recall how this definition looks like: Somewhere in the replacement text of #1 there is the sequence

```

\install@mathalphabet<math alphabet identifier> #3{%
  <Definitions for >#3}

```

Hence, the first thing we do is to extract the tokens preceding this definitions, the definition itself, and the tokens following it. To this end we define one auxiliary macro `\reserved@a`.

```

629 \def\reserved@a##1\install@mathalphabet#3##2##3\nil{%

```

When `\reserved@a` is expanded, it will have the tokens preceding the definition in question in its first argument (`##1`), the following tokens in its third argument (`##3`), and the replacement text for the math alphabet identifier #3 in its second argument. (`##2`). This is then recorded for later use in a temporary macro `\reserved@b`.

```

630 \def\reserved@b{##2}%

```

Additionally, we define a macro `\reserved@c` to reconstruct the definitions for the math version in question from the tokens that will remain unchanged (`##1` and `##3`) and the yet to build new definitions for the math alphabet identifier #3.

```

631 \def\reserved@c####1{\gdef#1{##1####1##3}}%

```

Then we execute our auxiliary macro.

```
632 \expandafter\reserved@a#1\@nil
```

OK, so now we have to build the new definition for #3. To do so, we first extract the interesting parts out of the old one. The old definition looks like:

```
\select@group<math alphabet identifier>
  <math group number><math extra part>
<curr@fontshape definition>
```

So we define a new temporary macro `\reserved@a` that extracts these parts.

```
633 \def\reserved@a\select@group#3##1##2\@nil{%
```

This macro can now directly rebuild the math version definition by calling `\reserved@c`:

```
634 \reserved@c{%
635 \getanddefine@fonts{#2}##2%
636 \install@mathalphabet#3{%
637 \relax\ifmmode \else \non@alpherr#3\fi
638 \use@mathgroup##1{#2}}%
```

In addition it defines the alphabet the way it should be used from now on.

```
639 \gdef#3{\relax\ifmmode \else \non@alpherr#3\fi
640 \use@mathgroup##1{#2}}%
```

Finally, we only have to call this macro `\reserved@a` on the old definitions recorded in `\reserved@b`:

```
641 \expandafter\reserved@a\reserved@b\@nil
642 }
```

(End of definition for \extract@alph@from@version.)

`\math@bgroup` Here are the default definitions for `\math@bgroup` and `\math@egroup`. We use `\bgroup` instead of `\begingroup` to avoid ‘leaking out’ of style changes. This has the side effect of always producing mathord atoms.

```
643 \let\math@bgroup\bgroup
644 \def\math@egroup#1{#1\egroup}
```

(End of definition for \math@bgroup and \math@egroup.)

`\calculate@math@sizes` Here is the default definition for `\calculate@math@sizes` a more elaborate interface is under testing in `mthscale.sty`.

```
645 \gdef\calculate@math@sizes{%
646 \@font@info{Calculating\space math\space sizes\space for\space
647 size\space <\f@size>}%
648 \dimen@f@size \p@
649 \@tempdimb \defaultscrispitratio \dimen@
650 \dimen@ \defaultscrispitratio \dimen@
651 \expandafter\xdef\csname S@\f@size\endcsname{%
652 \gdef\noexpand\tf@size{\f@size}%
653 \gdef\noexpand\sf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdimb}%
654 \gdef\noexpand\ssf@size{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
655 \noexpand\math@fontstrue}}
```

(End of definition for \calculate@math@sizes.)

```

\defaultscritratio The default ratio for math sizes is:
\defaultscritratio 1 to \defaultscritratio to \defaultscritratio.
By default this is 1 to .7 to .5.
656 \def\defaultscritratio{.7}
657 \def\defaultscritratio{.5}

(End of definition for \defaultscritratio and \defaultscritratio.)

```

```

\noaccents@ If we don't have a definition for \noaccents@ we provide a dummy.
658 \ifx\noaccents@\undefined
659 \let\noaccents@\empty
660 \fi

(End of definition for \noaccents@.)

```

`\showhyphens` The `\showhyphens` command must be redefined since the version in `plain.tex` uses `\tenrm`. We have also made some further adjustments for its use in L^AT_EX.

```

661 </2ekernel>
662 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}{\showhyphens}%
663 <latexrelease> {XeTeX support for \showhyphens}%
664 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
665 \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\undefined

```

Version for engines other than XeT_EX.

```

666 \DeclareRobustCommand\showhyphens[1]{%
667 \setbox0\vbox{%
668 \color@begingroup
669 \everypar{}%
670 \parfillskip\z@skip\hsize\maxdimen
671 \normalfont
672 \pretolerance\m@ne\tolerance\m@ne\hbadness\z@\showboxdepth\z@\ #1%
673 \color@endgroup}}
674 \else

```

XeT_EX version. When using system fonts XeT_EX reports consecutive runs of characters as a single item in box logging, which means the standard `\showhyphens` does not work. This version typesets the text into a narrow box to force hyphenation and then reconstructs a horizontal list with explicit hyphens to generate the display. Note that the `lmr` OpenType font is forced, this works even if the characters are not in the font as hyphenation is attempted due to the width of the space and hyphen character. It may generate spurious Missing Character warnings in the log, these are however suppressed from the terminal output by ensuring that `\tracingonline` is locally zero.

```

675 \DeclareRobustCommand\showhyphens[1]{%
676 \setbox0\vbox{%
677 \usefont{TU}{lmr}{m}{n}%
678 \hsize 1sp %
679 \hbadness\@M
680 \hfuzz\maxdimen
681 \tracingonline\z@
682 \everypar={}%
683 \leftskip\z@skip
684 \rightskip\z@skip
685 \parfillskip\z@skip

```

```

686 \hyphenpenalty=-\@M
687 \pretolerance\m@ne
688 \interlinepenalty\z@
689 \clubpenalty\z@
690 \widowpenalty\z@
691 \brokenpenalty1127 %
692 \setbox\z@\hbox{}%
693 \noindent
694 \hskip\z@skip
695 #1%
696 \par

```

Note here we stop the loop if made no progress, non-removable items may mean that we can not process the whole list (which would be testable as `\lastnodetype=-1`).

```

697 \loop
698 \@tempswafalse
699 \ifnum\lastnodetype=11\unskip\@tempswatruetrue\fi
700 \ifnum\lastnodetype=12\unkern\@tempswatruetrue\fi
701 \ifnum\lastnodetype=13 %
702 \count@\lastpenalty
703 \unpenalty\@tempswatruetrue
704 \fi
705 \ifnum\lastnodetype=\@ne
706 \setbox\tw@\lastbox\@tempswatruetrue
707 \setbox0\hbox{\unhbox\tw@\unskip\unskip\unpenalty
708 \ifnum\count@=1127 \else\ \fi
709 \unhbox0}%
710 \count@\z@
711 \fi
712 \if@tempswa
713 \repeat
714 \hbadness\z@
715 \hsize\maxdimen
716 \showboxdepth\z@
717 \tolerance\m@ne
718 \hyphenpenalty\z@
719 \noindent\unhbox\z@
720 }}
721 \fi
722 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
723 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
724 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\showhyphens}%
725 <latexrelease> {XeTeX support for \showhyphens}%
726 <latexrelease>\gdef\showhyphens#1{%
727 <latexrelease> \setbox0\vbox{%
728 <latexrelease> \color@begingroup
729 <latexrelease> \everypar{}%
730 <latexrelease> \parfillskip\z@skip\hsize\maxdimen
731 <latexrelease> \normalfont
732 <latexrelease> \pretolerance\m@ne\tolerance\m@ne
733 <latexrelease> \hbadness\z@\showboxdepth\z@\ #1%
734 <latexrelease> \color@endgroup}}
735 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
736 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \showhyphens.)

`\addto@hook` We need a macro to add tokens to a hook.

```
737 \long\def\addto@hook#1#2{#1\expandafter{\the#1#2}}
```

(End of definition for \addto@hook.)

`\@vpt`

```
738 \def\@vpt{5}
```

(End of definition for \@vpt.)

`\@vipt`

```
739 \def\@vipt{6}
```

(End of definition for \@vipt.)

`\@viipt`

```
740 \def\@viipt{7}
```

(End of definition for \@viipt.)

`\@viiipt`

```
741 \def\@viiipt{8}
```

(End of definition for \@viiipt.)

`\@ixpt`

```
742 \def\@ixpt{9}
```

(End of definition for \@ixpt.)

`\@xpt`

```
743 \def\@xpt{10}
```

(End of definition for \@xpt.)

`\@xipt`

```
744 \def\@xipt{10.95}
```

(End of definition for \@xipt.)

`\@xiipt`

```
745 \def\@xiipt{12}
```

(End of definition for \@xiipt.)

`\@xivpt`

```
746 \def\@xivpt{14.4}
```

(End of definition for \@xivpt.)

`\@xviipt`

```
747 \def\@xviipt{17.28}
```

(End of definition for \@xviipt.)

`\@xxpt`

748 `\def\@xxpt{20.74}`

(End of definition for \@xxpt.)

`\@xxvpt`

749 `\def\@xxvpt{24.88}`

(End of definition for \@xxvpt.)

750 `\</2ekernel>`

File w

lffssaxes.dtx

This file contains the implementation for handling extra axes splitting the series and the values into sub-categories. selection commands. See other parts of the L^AT_EX distribution, or *The L^AT_EX Companion* for higher level documentation of the L^AT_EX Font Selection Scheme.

Everything in the this file got introduced 2020/02/02, so we use large rollback chunks, only interrupted if necessary.

```
1 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
2 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
3 <latexrelease>   {\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule}{Series change rules}%
```

1 Changing the font series

In the original NFSS implementation the series was a single attribute stored in `\f@series` and so one always had to specify both weight and width together. This means it was impossible to typeset, a paragraph in a condensed font and inside have a few words in bold weight (but still condensed) without doing this manually by requesting `\fontseries{bc}\selectfont`.

The new implementation now works differently by looking both at the current value of `\f@series` and the requested new series and out of that combination selects a resulting series value. Thus, if the current series is `c` and we ask for `b` we now get `bc`.

This is done by consulting a simple lookup table. This table is configurable (though most likely that flexibility will seldom of ever be needed) Adding or changing entries in this table are done with `\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule`.

1.1 The series lookup table

`\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule` The `\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule` defines entries in a simple database (implemented as a set of commands) that define mappings between from an existing series and requested new series and maps that to a result series (and additionally offers an alternative if the desired one is not existing):

```
#1 current \f@series
#2 requested new series
#3 result (if that exist for the given font family)
#4 alternative result (if #3 does not exist)
```

If an `.fd` file has its own substitution rules then `#3` exist and thus `#4` is not applied.

If there is no matching database entry or if neither the result nor the alternate result exist in the font family the requested new series is used (which then may trigger substitutions later on.

```
4 \def\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule#1#2#3#4{%
5   \@namedef{series@#1@#2}{#3}#4}}
```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule.)

1.2 Mapping rules for series changes

The rules set up use explicit series values not `\. .default` indirections; my current feeling is that this is in fact better.

With 9 weights and 9 width classes this table is getting a bit large in the end (324 entries) but on the other hand it doesn't change and accessing speed and it is fast this way.

We could alternatively split the axis and maintain weight and width separately, but that would take more processing time and would not allow for setting up explicit exceptions nicely (not sure that this would ever get used though).

Design considerations for mapping entries:

- We make `m` to reset both weight and width (as this is how it always worked). To reset just the width `?m` is provided and to reset just the weight `m?`.
- We do support “*mwidth*” and “*weightm*”, e.g., `mec` to mean “go to medium weight and extra-condensed width”. At the end of the process we automatically drop any leftover `m` in the series name (unless it is just a single `m`).
- If there is no table entry then the target series is used unconditionally. This means that any request to set both weight and width (e.g. `bx` or `ulc`) needs no table entries. For that reason there are no entries which have a weight+width as request (i.e., second argument).

In particular this is also true for cases involving `m`, e.g., `bm` (bold medium width) which automatically gets reduced result in `b` or `mc` (medium weight condensed) which becomes `c` as a result.

- Only a few entries have “alternative” values and perhaps most of them should get dropped. Or maybe not ... needs some thought perhaps.

The idea is that you don't want the normal substitution to kick in because that would reset the shape first and it may be better to stay with `b` when a change to `c` is requested and `bc` doesn't exist, than to go to first change the shape to `n` and then find that `bc/n` doesn't exist either and thus ending up with `m/n`.

- Also: while I did set up all nine standard weight values from `ul` to `ub` I only bothered to provide entries for `ec`, `sc`, `c` and `x`, because other levels of compression/expansion are not in any real fonts that I know.

Could and perhaps should be eventually extended to cover the whole set.

```
6 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{b}{bc}{}
7 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{c}{bc}{}
8 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{eb}{ebc}{}
9 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{ec}{bec} {bc}
10 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{el}{elc}{}
11 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{l}{lc}{}
12 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{sb}{sbc}{}
13 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{sc}{bsc} {bc}
14 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{sl}{slc}{}
15 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{ub}{ubc}{}
16 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{ul}{ulc}{}
17 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{x}{bx}{}

```



```

18 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{b}{bx}{}
19 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{c} {bc} {bx} %<-----
20 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{eb}{ebx}{}
21 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{ec} {bec} {bx} %<-----
22 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{el}{elx}{}
23 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{l}{lx}{}
24 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{sb} {sbx} {}
25 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{sc} {bsc} {bx} %<-----
26 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{sl}{slx} {}
27 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{ub}{ubx}{}
28 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{ul}{ulx}{}
29 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{x}{bx}{}

30 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
31 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{c} {bc} {b} %<-----
32 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{ec} {bec} {b} %<-----
33 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{sb} {sb} {b} %<-----
34 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{sc} {bsc} {b} %<-----
35 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{x} {bx} {b} %<-----

36 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
37 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{b}{bc}{}
38 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{eb}{ebc}{}
39 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{el}{elc}{}
40 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{l}{lc}{}
41 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{sb}{sbc}{}
42 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{sl}{slc}{}
43 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{ub}{ubc}{}
44 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{ul}{ulc}{}
45 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{x}{x}{m} %<-----

46 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{b}{bc}{}
47 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{c}{ebc}{}
48 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{eb}{ebc}{}
49 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{ec}{ebec}{ebc}
50 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{el}{elc}{}
51 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{l}{lc}{}
52 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{sb}{sbc}{}
53 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{sc}{ebsc}{ebc}
54 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{sl}{slc}{}
55 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{ub}{ubc}{}
56 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{ul}{ulc}{}
57 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{x}{ebx}{}

58 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
59 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{b}{bec}{}
60 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{eb}{ebec}{}
61 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{el}{elec}{}
62 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{l}{lec}{}
63 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{sb}{sbec}{}
64 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{sl}{slec}{}
65 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{ub}{ubec}{}
66 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{ul}{ulec}{}
67 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{x}{x}{m} %<-----

68 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
69 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{b}{bsc}{}

```

```

70 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{eb}{ebsc}{}
71 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{el}{elsc}{}
72 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{l}{lsc}{}
73 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{sb}{sbsc}{}
74 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{sl}{slsc}{}
75 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{ub}{ubsc}{}
76 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{ul}{ulsc}{}
77 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{x}{x}{m} %<-----

78 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{b}{bx}{}
79 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{c}{ebc}{}
80 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{eb}{ebx}{}
81 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{ec}{ebec}{}
82 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{el}{elx}{}
83 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{l}{lx}{}
84 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{sb}{sbx}{}
85 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{sc}{ebsc}{}
86 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{sl}{slx}{}
87 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{ub}{ubx}{}
88 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{ul}{ulx}{}
89 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{x}{ebx}{}

90 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{c}{ebc}{}
91 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{ec}{ebec}{}
92 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{sc}{ebsc}{}
93 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{x}{ebx}{}

94 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{b}{bc}{}
95 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{c}{elc}{}
96 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{eb}{ebc}{}
97 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{ec}{elec}{}
98 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{el}{elc}{}
99 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{l}{lc}{}
100 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{sb}{sbc}{}
101 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{sc}{elsc}{}
102 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{sl}{slc}{}
103 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{ub}{ubc}{}
104 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{ul}{ulc}{}
105 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{x}{elx}{}

106 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{b}{bx}{}
107 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{c}{elc}{}
108 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{eb}{ebx}{}
109 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{ec}{elec}{}
110 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{el}{elx}{}
111 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{l}{lx}{}
112 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{sb}{sbx}{}
113 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{sc}{elsc}{}
114 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{sl}{slx}{}
115 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{ub}{ubx}{}
116 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{ul}{ulx}{}
117 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{x}{elx}{}

118 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{c}{elc}{}
119 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{ec}{elec}{}
120 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{sc}{elsc}{}
121 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{x}{elx}{}

```

```

122 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{b}{bc}{}
123 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{c}{lc}{}
124 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{eb}{ebc}{}
125 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{ec}{lec}{}
126 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{el}{elc}{}
127 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{l}{lc}{}
128 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{sb}{sbc}{}
129 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{sc}{lsc}{}
130 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{sl}{slc}{}
131 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{ub}{ubc}{}
132 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{ul}{ulc}{}
133 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{x}{lx}{}

134 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{b}{bx}{}
135 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{c}{lc}{}
136 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{eb}{ebx}{}
137 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{ec}{lec}{}
138 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{el}{elx}{}
139 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{l}{lx}{}
140 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{sb}{sbx}{}
141 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{sc}{lsc}{}
142 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{sl}{slx}{}
143 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{ub}{ubx}{}
144 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{ul}{ulx}{}
145 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{x}{lx}{}

146 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
147 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{b} {b} {bx} %<-----
148 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{c} {lc} {l} % ? %<-----
149 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{ec} {lec} {l} % ? %<-----
150 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{sb} {sb} {b} % ? %<-----
151 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{sc} {lsc} {l} % ? %<-----
152 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{x} {lx} {l} % ? %<-----

153 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{bx} {bx} {b} %<-----
154 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{b} {b} {bx} %<-----
155 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{c} {c} {m} %<-----
156 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{ec} {ec} {m} %<-----
157 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{l} {l} {m} %<-----
158 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{sb} {sb} {b} %<-----
159 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{sc} {sc} {m} %<-----
160 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{x} {x} {m} %<-----

161 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{b}{bc}{}
162 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{c}{sbc}{}
163 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{eb}{ebc}{}
164 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{ec}{sbec}{sbc}
165 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{el}{elc}{}
166 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{l}{lc}{}
167 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{sb}{sbc}{}
168 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{sc}{sbsc}{sbc}
169 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{sl}{slc}{}
170 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{ub}{ubc}{}
171 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{ul}{ulc}{}
172 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{x}{sbx}{}

173 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{x}{sbx}{}

```

```

174 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{c}{sbc}{}
175 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{eb}{ebx}{}
176 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{ec}{sbec}{}
177 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{el}{elx}{}
178 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{l}{lx}{}
179 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{sb}{sbx}{}
180 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{sc}{sbsc}{}
181 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{sl}{slx}{}
182 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{ub}{ubx}{}
183 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{ul}{ulx}{}
184 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{x}{sbx}{}

185 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{c} {sbc} {bc} %? %<-----
186 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{ec} {sbec} {sbc} %? %<-----
187 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{sc} {sbsc} {sbc} %? %<-----
188 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{x} {sbx} {bx} %? %<-----

189 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{b}{bc}{}
190 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{c}{slc}{}
191 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{eb}{ebc}{}
192 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{ec}{slec}{}
193 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{el}{elc}{}
194 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{l}{lc}{}
195 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{sb}{sbc}{}
196 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{sc}{slsc}{}
197 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{sl}{slc}{}
198 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{ub}{ubc}{}
199 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{ul}{ulc}{}
200 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{x}{slx}{}

201 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{b}{bx}{}
202 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{c}{slc}{}
203 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{eb}{ebx}{}
204 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{ec}{slec}{}
205 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{el}{elx}{}
206 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{l}{lx}{}
207 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{sb}{sbx}{}
208 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{sc}{slsc}{}
209 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{sl}{slx}{}
210 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{ub}{ubx}{}
211 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{ul}{ulx}{}
212 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{x}{slx}{}

213 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{c}{slc}{}
214 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{ec}{slec}{}
215 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{sc}{slsc}{}
216 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{x}{slx}{}

217 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{b}{bc}{}
218 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{c}{ubc}{}
219 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{eb}{ebc}{}
220 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{ec}{ubec}{}
221 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{el}{elc}{}
222 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{l}{lc}{}
223 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{sb}{sbc}{}
224 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{sc}{ubsc}{}
225 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{sl}{slc}{}

```

```

226 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{ub}{ubc}{-}
227 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{ul}{ulc}{-}
228 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{x}{ubx}{-}

229 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{b}{bx}{-}
230 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{c}{ubc}{-}
231 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{eb}{ebx}{-}
232 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{ec}{ubec}{-}
233 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{el}{elx}{-}
234 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{l}{lx}{-}
235 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{sb}{sbx}{-}
236 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{sc}{ubsc}{-}
237 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{sl}{slx}{-}
238 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{ub}{ubx}{-}
239 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{ul}{ulx}{-}
240 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{x}{ubx}{-}

241 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{c}{ubc}{-}
242 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{ec}{ubec}{-}
243 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{sc}{ubsc}{-}
244 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{x}{ubx}{-}

245 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{b}{bc}{-}
246 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{c}{ulc}{-}
247 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{eb}{ebc}{-}
248 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{ec}{ulec}{ulc}
249 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{el}{elc}{-}
250 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{l}{lc}{-}
251 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{sb}{sbc}{-}
252 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{sc}{ulsc}{ulc}
253 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{sl}{slc}{-}
254 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{ub}{ubc}{-}
255 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{ul}{ulc}{-}
256 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{x}{ulx}{-}

257 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{b}{bx}{-}
258 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{c}{ulc}{-}
259 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{eb}{ebx}{-}
260 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{ec}{ulec}{-}
261 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{el}{elx}{-}
262 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{l}{lx}{-}
263 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{sb}{sbx}{-}
264 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{sc}{ulsc}{-}
265 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{sl}{slx}{-}
266 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{ub}{ubx}{-}
267 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{ul}{ulx}{-}
268 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{x}{ulx}{-}

269 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{c}{ulc}{-}
270 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{ec}{ulec}{-}
271 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{sc}{ulsc}{-}
272 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{x}{ulx}{-}

273 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{b}{bx}{-}
274 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{c}{c}{-}
275 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{eb}{ebx}{-}
276 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{ec}{ec}{-}
277 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{el}{elx}{-}

```

```

278 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{l}{lx}{}
279 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{sb}{sxb}{}
280 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{sc}{sc}{}
281 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{sl}{slx}{}
282 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{ub}{ubx}{}
283 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{ul}{ulx}{}

```

Special rules for `lm` etc. aren't needed because if the target `lm` is request it will used if there is no rule and that id then reduced to `l` automatically. Same for `mc` and friends. Only `?m` and `m?` need rules.

So here are the special rules for `m?`:

```

284 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{m?}{c}{}
285 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bec}{m?}{ec}{}
286 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bsc}{m?}{sc}{}
287 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{m?}{x}{}
288 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{m?}{m}{}
289 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{m?}{c}{}
290 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{m?}{c}{}
291 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebec}{m?}{ec}{}
292 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebsc}{m?}{sc}{}
293 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{m?}{x}{}
294 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{m?}{m}{}
295 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{m?}{ec}{}
296 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{m?}{c}{}
297 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elec}{m?}{ec}{}
298 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elsc}{m?}{sc}{}
299 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{m?}{x}{}
300 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{m?}{m}{}
301 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{m?}{c}{}
302 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lec}{m?}{ec}{}
303 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lsc}{m?}{sc}{}
304 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{m?}{x}{}
305 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{m?}{m}{}
306 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{m?}{m}{}
307 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{m?}{c}{}
308 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbec}{m?}{ec}{}
309 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bsc}{m?}{sc}{}
310 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{m?}{x}{}
311 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{m?}{m}{}
312 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{m?}{sc}{}
313 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{m?}{c}{}
314 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slec}{m?}{ec}{}
315 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slsc}{m?}{sc}{}
316 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{m?}{x}{}
317 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{m?}{m}{}
318 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{m?}{c}{}
319 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubec}{m?}{ec}{}
320 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubsc}{m?}{sc}{}
321 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{m?}{x}{}
322 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{m?}{ub}{}
323 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{m?}{c}{}
324 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulec}{m?}{ec}{}
325 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulsc}{m?}{sc}{}
326 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{m?}{x}{}

```

```

327 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{m?}{m}{-}
328 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{m?}{x}{-}
    And there the special rules for ?m:
329 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bc}{?m}{b}{-}
330 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bec}{?m}{b}{-}
331 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bsc}{?m}{b}{-}
332 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bsc}{?m}{b}{-}
333 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {bx}{?m}{b}{-}
334 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {b}{?m}{b}{-}
335 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {c}{?m}{m}{-}
336 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebc}{?m}{eb}{-}
337 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebec}{?m}{eb}{-}
338 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebsc}{?m}{eb}{-}
339 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebsc}{?m}{eb}{-}
340 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ebx}{?m}{eb}{-}
341 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {eb}{?m}{eb}{-}
342 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ec}{?m}{m}{-}
343 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elc}{?m}{el}{-}
344 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elec}{?m}{el}{-}
345 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elsc}{?m}{el}{-}
346 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elsc}{?m}{el}{-}
347 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {elx}{?m}{el}{-}
348 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {el}{?m}{el}{-}
349 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lc}{?m}{l}{-}
350 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lec}{?m}{l}{-}
351 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lsc}{?m}{l}{-}
352 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lsc}{?m}{l}{-}
353 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {lx}{?m}{l}{-}
354 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {l}{?m}{l}{-}
355 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{?m}{m}{-}
356 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbc}{?m}{sb}{-}
357 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbec}{?m}{sb}{-}
358 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbsc}{?m}{sb}{-}
359 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbsc}{?m}{sb}{-}
360 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sbx}{?m}{sb}{-}
361 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sb}{?m}{sb}{-}
362 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{?m}{m}{-}
363 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sc}{?m}{m}{-}
364 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slc}{?m}{sl}{-}
365 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slec}{?m}{sl}{-}
366 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slsc}{?m}{sl}{-}
367 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slsc}{?m}{sl}{-}
368 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {slx}{?m}{sl}{-}
369 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {sl}{?m}{sl}{-}
370 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubc}{?m}{ub}{-}
371 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubec}{?m}{ub}{-}
372 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubsc}{?m}{ub}{-}
373 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubsc}{?m}{ub}{-}
374 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ubx}{?m}{ub}{-}
375 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ub}{?m}{m}{-}
376 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulc}{?m}{ul}{-}
377 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulec}{?m}{ul}{-}
378 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulsc}{?m}{ul}{-}
379 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulsc}{?m}{ul}{-}

```

```

380 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ulx}{?m}{ul}{-}
381 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {ul}{?m}{ul}{-}
382 \DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {x}{?m}{m}{-}
    Supporting rollback ...
383 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
384 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
385 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
386 <latexrelease>  {\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule}{Series change rules}%
387 <latexrelease>
388 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule\undefined
389 <latexrelease>
390 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

1.3 Changing to a new series

```

391 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
392 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
393 <latexrelease>          {\fontseries}{delay fontseries update}%

```

\fontseries The `\fontseries` command takes one argument which is the requested new font series. In the original implementation it simply saved the expanded value in `\f@series`. Now we do a bit more processing and look up the final value in the font series data base. This is done by `\merge@font@series`. But the lookup should be done within the target family and call to `\fontseries` might be followed by a `\fontfamily` call. So we delay the processing to `\selectfont` and only record the necessary action in `\delayed@f@adjustment`.

```

394 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontseries[1]{\@forced@seriesfalse
395   \expandafter\def\expandafter\delayed@f@adjustment\expandafter
396     {\delayed@f@adjustment\delayed@merge@font@series{#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \fontseries.)

\delayed@f@adjustment The macro holding the delayed action(s) for use in `\selectfont`.

```

397 \let\delayed@f@adjustment\empty

```

(End of definition for \delayed@f@adjustment.)

\fontseriesforce To change unconditionally to a new series you can use `\fontseriesforce`. Of course, if the series doesn't exist for the current family substitution still happens, but there is not dependency on the current series.

```

398 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontseriesforce[1]{\@forced@seriestrue
399   \expandafter\def\expandafter\delayed@f@adjustment\expandafter
400     {\delayed@f@adjustment\edef\f@series{#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \fontseriesforce.)

\if@forced@series If the series gets forced we need to know that fact later on.

```

401 \newif\if@forced@series

```

(End of definition for \if@forced@series.)

```

402 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
403 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```



```

404 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
405 <latexrelease>          {\fontseries}{delay fontseries update}%
406 <latexrelease>
407 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontseries[1]{\@forced@seriesfalse
408 <latexrelease>          \merge@font@series{#1}}
409 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontseriesforce[1]{\@forced@seriestrue
410 <latexrelease>          \edef\fontseries{#1}}
411 <latexrelease>\let\delayed@f@adjustment\@undefined
412 <latexrelease>

```

For a roll forward we may have to define `\if@forced@series` but this needs doing in a way that \TeX doesn't see it when skipping over conditionals.

```

413 <latexrelease>\expandafter\newif\csname if@forced@series\endcsname
414 <latexrelease>
415 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

416 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
417 <latexrelease>          {\fontseries}{delay fontseries update}%
418 <latexrelease>
419 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontseries[1]{\edef\fontseries{#1}}
420 <latexrelease>\let\fontseriesforce\@undefined
421 <latexrelease>
422 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

423 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
424 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
425 <latexrelease>  {\merge@font@series}{Merge series values}%

```

`\merge@font@series` We look up the data base value by expanding the right command twice. If no such value exist then the result will be `\relax` otherwise it will be the two brace groups: the desired result and the alternate result. The first case means that the third argument to `\merge@font@series` will be empty.

```

426 \def\merge@font@series#1{%
427   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
428   \merge@font@series@
429   \csname series@font@series @#1\endcsname
430   {#1}%
431   \@nil
432 }

```

(End of definition for \merge@font@series.)

`\merge@font@series@` This now defines the new `\fontseries`:

```

433 \def\merge@font@series@#1#2#3\@nil{%

```

If the third argument is empty there is no database entry for the combination and the second argument holds the new series so we return that.

Originally the test was simply `\ifx!#3!` but that actually dies if `#3` starts with a conditional and in the definition of `\AmSfont` that is actually the case.

```

434 %\ifcat\expandafter X\detokenize{#1}X%
435 \def\reserved@a{#3}%
436 \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
437   \set@target@series{#2}%
438 \else

```

Otherwise we check if the desired result for the series (#1) exists for the font family and the current shape. All this happens inside `\selectfont` which has already taken care to load the `.fd`, file if necessary.

```
439 \edef\reserved@a{\f@encoding /\f@family /#1/\f@shape}%
440 \ifcsname \reserved@a \endcsname
```

If the desired result is available then we use that. However, we do need some post-processing because we need to drop surplus ms due to the way naming convention was designed in the '90s (sigh).

```
441 \set@target@series{#1}%
```

If not, then we try the alternate result (#2).

```
442 \else
443 \ifcsname \f@encoding /\f@family /#2/\f@shape \endcsname
```

If the alternate result exist we use that and also issue a warning (or rather a log entry) that we didn't managed to change to the desired font.

```
444 \set@target@series{#2}%
445 \@font@shape@subst@warning
```

If that doesn't exist either, then we use the requested series unmodified (again with a warning).

```
446 \else
447 \set@target@series{#3}%
448 \@font@shape@subst@warning
449 \fi
450 \fi
451 \fi
452 }
```

It is possible that the previous font and the new one are actually identical (and the font was not found because it still needs loading) in which case a warning would look rather odd. So we make a quick check for that (which is the reason why we defined `\@reserved@a` above instead of doing inline testing inside `\ifcsname`).

```
453 \def\@font@shape@subst@warning{%
454 \edef\reserved@b{\curr@fontshape}%
455 \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b \else
456 \@font@warning{Font shape '\reserved@a' undefined\MessageBreak
457 using '\reserved@b' instead}%
458 \fi
459 }
```

(End of definition for `\merge@font@series@`.)

`\merge@font@series@without@substitution`
`\merge@font@series@without@substitution@`
`\delayed@merge@font@series`

`\merge@font@series@without@substitution` works like `\merge@font@series`, i.e., it looks up the combination in the rule base and if there exists an entry it uses it and if not it uses the new series value. However, it doesn't check if there is actually a font face with the new series value as `\merge@font@series` does. This simplified command is used in `\selectfont` at a point where other font attributes are not yet updated so that checking the font face might result incorrect in substitutions.

```
460 \def\merge@font@series@without@substitution#1{%
461 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
462 \merge@font@series@without@substitution@
463 \csname series@\f@series @#1\endcsname
```

```

464     {#1}%
465     \@nil
466 }

467 \def\merge@font@series@without@substitution@#1#2#3\@nil{%
468   \def\reserved@a{#3}%
469   \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
470     \set@target@series{#2}%
471   \else
472     \set@target@series{#1}%
473   \fi
474 }

(End of definition for \merge@font@series@without@substitution,
 \merge@font@series@without@substitution@, and \delayed@merge@font@series.)

```

\delayed@merge@font@series When we delay the merge action in `\fontseries` we first attempt to use merging without substitution. If that results in a non-existing font face the merge is redone in `\selectfont` using a version with substitution. See `\selectfont` for details.

```

475 \let\delayed@merge@font@series\merge@font@series@without@substitution

(End of definition for \delayed@merge@font@series.)

```

\maybe@load@fontshape A small helper that we use a couple of times: try loading a fontshape (in a group because `\try@load@fontshape` normalizes catcodes and we also want to change `\typeout` so that it doesn't report missing `.fd` files on the terminal).

```

476 \def\maybe@load@fontshape{%
477   \begingroup
478     \let \typeout \@font@info
479     \try@load@fontshape
480   \endgroup}

(End of definition for \maybe@load@fontshape.)

```

\set@target@series Finally the code for normalizing the `\f@series` value.

The combined series value determined by the mapping may still contain an `m` that we have to remove (as the `.fd` files use `c` not `mc` to denote a medium weight condensed series, etc.). We do this in all branches above because a user might have written

```
\DeclareFontSeriesChangeRule {m}{sc}{msc}{mc}
```

instead of using `sc` and `c` as needed in the `.fd` file.

```
481 \def\set@target@series#1{%
```

We need to `\edef` the argument first in case it starts with a conditional. Then we check (and perhaps drop) an “m” from the value and assign the result to `\f@series`.

```

482   \edef\f@series{#1}%
483   \series@maybe@drop@one@m\f@series\f@series
484 }

```

(End of definition for `\set@target@series`.)

`\series@maybe@drop@one@m` If the series value is in NFSS notation then it should not contain any “m” unless it is just an “m” by its own. So we need to drop surplus “m”s. But we better don’t do this for full names, such as “semibold” as used by `autoinst`, for example. So we test against the possible explicit values that should drop an “m”. After that we assign the result to #2 for further use.

```
485 \def\series@maybe@drop@one@m#1{%
486   \expandafter\series@maybe@drop@one@m@x\expandafter{#1}}
487
488 \def\series@maybe@drop@one@m@x#1#2{%
```

The code below is an inline version of the `\in@` macro without the group, so that it works in `\accent`.

```
489 \def\in@@##1,#1,{}%
490 \series@check@toks\expandafter{\in@@
491   ,ulm,elm,lm,slm,mm,sbm,bm,ebm,ubm,muc,mecc,mc,msc,msx,mx,mex,mux,{}},#1,}%
492 \edef\in@@{\the\series@check@toks}%
493 \ifx\in@@\@empty
```

The default definition for `\bfdefault` etc is actually `b\@empty` so that we can detect if the user has changed the default. However that means a) the above test will definitely fail (maybe something to change) and b) we better use `\edef` on the next line to get rid of it as otherwise the test against #2 (e.g. `\bfdef@ult`) will fail in other places.

```
494   \edef#2{#1}%
495 \else
496   \edef#2{\expandafter\series@drop@one@m #1m\series@drop@one@m}%
497 \fi
498 }
```

As a precaution we use a private `toks` register not `\toks@` as that is no longer hidden inside the group.

```
499 \newtoks\series@check@toks
```

(End of definition for \series@maybe@drop@one@m.)

`\series@drop@one@m` Drop up to two ms but keep one if that makes the series value empty. Actually, with the current implementation we know that there is at least one in the series value itself and we added one after it, so all we have to do is now returning #1#2 and dropping the rest.

```
500 \def\series@drop@one@m#1#2#3\series@drop@one@m{%
501 % \ifx\relax#1#2\relax m\else#1#2\fi
502   #1#2%
503 }
```

(End of definition for \series@drop@one@m.)

Supporting rollback ...

```
504 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
505 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
506 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
507 <latexrelease> {\merge@font@series}{Merge series values}%
508 <latexrelease>
509 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@series\@undefined
510 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@series@\@undefined
511 <latexrelease>\let\@font@shape@subst@warning\@undefined
512 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@series@without@substitution\@undefined
513 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@series@without@substitution@\@undefined
```

```

514 <latexrelease>\let\delayed@merge@font@series\@undefined
515 <latexrelease>\let\maybe@load@fontshape\@undefined
516 <latexrelease>\let\set@target@series\@undefined
517 <latexrelease>\let\series@maybe@drop@one@m\@undefined
518 <latexrelease>\let\series@drop@one@m\@undefined
519 <latexrelease>
520 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

2 Changing the shape

Shapes are also split in two axes (though it could be more if that is desirable), essentially building in an “sc” axis).

```

521 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
522 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
523 <latexrelease> \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule}{Font shape change rules}%

```

`\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule`

The database for shapes is done in exactly the same way, only that it is much smaller and we usually have no alternative shape (or rather it is empty thus not used).

```

524 \def\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule #1#2#3#4{%
525   \namedef{shape@#1@#2}{#3}{#4}}

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule.)

There is kind of the same problem with returning back from `sc` to normal. It sort of needs its own letter. In `fontspec` this was solved by the first time `\upshape` changes `it` or `sl` back (so only `sc` remains) and second time it changes then `sc` back to normal. Maybe that’s not a bad way to handle it, but decided for a slightly different approach: `n` always returns to “normal”, ie resets everything and `up` changes italic or slanted to upright and `ulc` undoes small caps.

So we now offer `\normalshape` (using `\shapedefault` which is normally the same as calling both `\ulcshape` and `\upshape`, only more efficient.

`\ulcshape`
`\textulc`
`\ulcdefault`

To request going back to upper/lowercase we need a new command. It uses `ulc` as shape name but this shape is virtual, i.e., it doesn’t exist as a real shape, it is only used as part of the database table entries and thus only appears in the second argument there (but not in the first).

```

526 \DeclareRobustCommand\ulcshape
527   {\not@math@alphabet\ulcshape\relax
528   \fontshape\ulcdefault\selectfont}
529 \let\ulcdefault\@undefined % for rollback
530 \newcommand\ulcdefault{ulc}

```

(End of definition for \ulcshape, \textulc, and \ulcdefault.)

`\swshape`
`\textsw`
`\swdefault`

New command to select a swash shape. The standard rules put this in the same category as italics or slanted, i.e., if you ask for it then italics are undone. One could provide more complicated rules so that `it + sw` becomes `swit` but given that there are only very few fonts that have swash letters that level of flexibility (these days) would be just resulting in a lot of combinations that do not exist.

```

531 \DeclareRobustCommand\swshape
532   {\not@math@alphabet\swshape\relax
533   \fontshape\swdefault\selectfont}
534 \let\swdefault\@undefined % for rollback
535 \newcommand\swdefault{sw}

```

(End of definition for `\swshape`, `\textsw`, and `\swdefault`.)

`\sscshape` New command to select spaced small capitals. This is only here because `fontaxes` offered
`\textssc` it. There isn't a single free font that supports it. However, some commercial ones do, so
`\sscdefault` we offer it so that at some point `fontaxes` could be retired.

So far there aren't any rules for it—probably there should be some putting it in the same category as `sc`.

```
536 \DeclareRobustCommand\sscshape
537     {\not@math@alphabet\sscshape\relax
538     \fontshape\sscdefault\selectfont}
539 \let\sscdefault\undefined      % for rollback
540 \newcommand\sscdefault{ssc}
```

(End of definition for `\sscshape`, `\textssc`, and `\sscdefault`.)

2.1 Mapping rules for shape combinations

Many of the entries are commented out as we will get that result without any entry.

```
541 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{n} {n} {}
542 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{it} {it} {sl}
543 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{sl} {sl} {it}
544 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{sw} {sw} {}
545 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{sc} {sc} {}
546 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{ulc} {n} {}
547 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {n}{up} {n} {}
548 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{n} {n} {}
549 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{it} {it} {}
550 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{sl} {sl} {it}
551 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{sw} {sw} {}
```

If neither `scit` nor `scsl` exist then `sc` will be used as a fallback albeit with a log entry, so except for the latter there will be no change for CM or Latin Modern fonts.

```
552 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{sc} {scit} {scsl}
553 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{ulc} {it} {}
554 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {it}{up} {n} {}
555 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{n} {n} {}
556 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{it} {it} {sl}
557 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{sl} {sl} {}
558 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{sw} {sw} {}
559 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{sc} {scsl} {scit}
560 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{ulc} {sl} {}
561 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sl}{up} {n} {}
562 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{n} {n} {}
563 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{it} {scit} {scsl}
564 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{sl} {scsl} {scit}
565 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{sw} {scsw} {sw}
566 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{sc} {sc} {}
567 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{ulc} {n} {}
```

The next rule might be a bit surprising and rightly so. Correct would be that `sc` is not affected by `up`, i.e., remains `sc` as showed in the commented out rule. However, for nearly three decades commands such as `sc` or `\textup` changed small caps back to the “normal” shape. So for backward compatibility we keep hat behavior.

As a result you are currently typesetting in `scit` or `scsl` using `\upshape` twice will return you to the normal shape too, the first will change to `sc` and the second (because of the rule below) change that to `n`. This is the way `fontspec` implemented its version on this interface, so this rule means we are also compatible with the way `fontspec` behaved. Still it remains an oddity which I would rather liked to have avoided.

```

568 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{up} {sc} {}
569 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sc}{up} {n} {}

570 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{n} {n} {}
571 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{it} {scit} {}
572 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{sl} {scsl} {scit}
573 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{sw} {scsw} {sc} % or scit?
574 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{sc} {scit} {}
575 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{ulc} {it} {}
576 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scit}{up} {sc} {}

```

The previous rule assumes that if `scit` exists then it exists as well. If not, the mechanism will save `ulc` in `\f@series` which most certainly doesn't exist. So when a font is later selected that would result in a substitution (so no harm done really). Alternatively, we could in this case use `n` as alternative, which may be a bit faster, but such a setup would be so weird in the first place that this isn't worth the effort.

```

577 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{n} {n} {}
578 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{it} {scit} {scsl}
579 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{sl} {scsl} {}
580 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{sw} {scsw} {sc} % or scsl?
581 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{sc} {scsl} {}
582 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{ulc} {sl} {}
583 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsl}{up} {sc} {}

584 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{n} {n} {}
585 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{it} {scit} {scsw}
586 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{sl} {scsl} {}
587 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{sw} {scsw} {}
588 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{sc} {scsw} {}
589 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{ulc} {sw} {}
590 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {scsw}{up} {sc} {}

591 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{n} {n} {}
592 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{it} {it} {}
593 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{sl} {sl} {}
594 %\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{sw} {sw} {}
595 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{sc} {scsw} {}
596 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{ulc} {sw} {}
597 \DeclareFontShapeChangeRule {sw}{up} {n} {}

```

Supporting rollback ...

```

598 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
599 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
600 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
601 <latexrelease> {\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule}{Font shape change rules}%
602 <latexrelease>
603 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule\@undefined
604 <latexrelease>\let\ulcshape\@undefined
605 <latexrelease>\let\ulcdefault\@undefined
606 <latexrelease>\let\swshape\@undefined

```

```

607 <latexrelease>\let\swdefault\@undefined
608 <latexrelease>\let\sscshape\@undefined
609 <latexrelease>\let\sscdefault\@undefined
610 <latexrelease>
611 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

2.2 Changing to a new shape

```

612 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
613 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
614 <latexrelease> {\fontshape}{Font shape change}%

```

`\fontshape` Again the `\fontshape` now has to do a lookup to get to its new value in `\f@shape`. The method is exactly the same as in `\fontseries`.

```

615 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontshape[1]
616   {\expandafter\def\expandafter\delayed@f@adjustment\expandafter
617     {\delayed@f@adjustment\delayed@merge@font@shape{#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \fontshape.)

`\fontshapeforce` The unconditional version:

```

618 \DeclareRobustCommand\fontshapeforce[1]
619   {\expandafter\def\expandafter\delayed@f@adjustment\expandafter
620     {\delayed@f@adjustment\edef\f@shape{#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \fontshapeforce.)

Supporting rollback ...

```

621 </2kernel | latexrelease>
622 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
623 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
624 <latexrelease> {\fontshape}{Font shape change}%
625 <latexrelease>
626 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontshape[1]{\merge@font@shape{#1}}
627 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontshapeforce[1]{\edef\f@shape{#1}}
628 <latexrelease>
629 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

630 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
631 <latexrelease> {\fontshape}{Font shape change}%
632 <latexrelease>
633 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontshape [1]{\edef\f@shape{#1}}
634 <latexrelease>\let\fontshapeforce\@undefined
635 <latexrelease>
636 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

637 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
638 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
639 <latexrelease> {\merge@font@shape}{Font shape change rules}%

```

`\merge@font@shape` Look up the database entry (if existing) and act accordingly.

```

640 \def\merge@font@shape#1{%
641   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
642   \merge@font@shape@
643   \csname shape@\f@shape @#1\endcsname
644   {#1}%

```



```
645 \@nil
646 }
```

(End of definition for \merge@font@shape.)

\merge@font@shape@ Same game now, except that we look at shapes not series values and we can set the shape without the complication of dropping “m”s from the name as we had to for the series.

```
647 \def\merge@font@shape@#1#2#3\@nil{%
648 \def\reserved@a{#3}%
649 \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
650 \edef\f@shape{#2}%
651 \else
```

\reserved@a is used in \@font@shape@subst@warning so we have to define it in addition to do the \ifcsname test

```
652 \edef\reserved@a{\f@encoding /\f@family /\f@series/#1}%
653 \ifcsname \reserved@a\endcsname
654 \edef\f@shape{#1}%
655 \else
656 \ifcsname \f@encoding /\f@family /\f@series/#2\endcsname
657 \edef\f@shape{#2}%
658 \@font@shape@subst@warning
659 \else
660 \edef\f@shape{#3}%
661 \@font@shape@subst@warning
662 \fi
663 \fi
664 \fi
665 }
```

(End of definition for \merge@font@shape@.)

\merge@font@shape@without@substitution See definition of \selectfont for how these macros are used.

\merge@font@shape@without@substitution@
\delayed@merge@font@shape

```
666 \def\merge@font@shape@without@substitution#1{%
667 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
668 \merge@font@shape@without@substitution@
669 \csname shape@\f@shape @#1\endcsname
670 {#1}%
671 \@nil
672 }
```

```
673 \def\merge@font@shape@without@substitution@#1#2#3\@nil{%
674 \def\reserved@a{#3}%
675 \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
676 \edef\f@shape{#2}%
677 \else
678 \edef\f@shape{#1}%
679 \fi
680 }
```

```
681 \let\delayed@merge@font@shape\merge@font@shape@without@substitution
```

(End of definition for \merge@font@shape@without@substitution,
\merge@font@shape@without@substitution@, and \delayed@merge@font@shape@.)

`\normalshape` `\normalshape` resets both sub-axes if the default rules are used.

```
682 \protected\def\normalshape
683   {\not@math@alphabet\normalshape\relax
684    \fontshape\shapedefault\selectfont}%
```

(End of definition for \normalshape.)

3 Make sure we win ...

This code implements one aspect of what the package `fontaxes` provide. So its redefinitions for the various shape commands, such as `\itshape` should no longer happen. We therefore force the standard definitions at `\AtBeginDocument` (later when this is defined. Once `fontaxes` is no longer doing such redefinitions that could be taken out again.

We use a separate macro so that we can easily disable this (in case of rollback).

`\reinstall@nfss@defs` I use `\protected` here not `\DeclareRobustCommand` to avoid extra status lines.

```
685 \def\reinstall@nfss@defs{%
686   \protected\def\upshape
687     {\not@math@alphabet\upshape\relax
688      \fontshape\updefault\selectfont}%
689   \protected\def\slshape
690     {\not@math@alphabet\slshape\relax
691      \fontshape\sldefault\selectfont}%
692   \protected\def\scshape
693     {\not@math@alphabet\scshape\relax
694      \fontshape\scdefault\selectfont}%
695   \protected\def\itshape
696     {\not@math@alphabet\itshape\mathit
697      \fontshape\itdefault\selectfont}%
698   \protected\def\ulcshape
699     {\not@math@alphabet\ulcshape\relax
700      \fontshape{ulc}\selectfont}%
701   \protected\def\swshape
702     {\not@math@alphabet\swshape\relax
703      \fontshape\swdefault\selectfont}%
704   \protected\def\sscshape
705     {\not@math@alphabet\sscshape\relax
706      \fontshape\sscdefault\selectfont}%
707 }
```

(End of definition for \reinstall@nfss@defs.)

Supporting rollback ...

```
708 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
709 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
710 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
711 <latexrelease>  {\merge@font@shape}{Font shape change rules}%
712 <latexrelease>
713 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\fontshape [1]{\edef\f@shape{#1}}
714 <latexrelease>\let\fontshapeforce\@undefined
715 <latexrelease>
716 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@shape\@undefined
717 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@shape@\@undefined
718 <latexrelease>
```

```

719 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@shape@without@substitution\@undefined
720 <latexrelease>\let\merge@font@shape@without@substitution@\@undefined
721 <latexrelease>\let\delayed@merge@font@shape\@undefined
722 <latexrelease>
723 <latexrelease>\let\normalshape\@undefined
724 <latexrelease>

```

This is always called in `\document` so don't make it undefined.

```

725 <latexrelease>
726 <latexrelease>\let\reinstall@nfss@defs\relax
727 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

This initializes the 2020/02/02 extensions to NFSS after any changes in the preamble.

```

728 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
729 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
730 <latexrelease>          {\reinstall@nfss@defs}{NFSS series init}%
731 \g@addto@macro\@kernel@after@begindocument@before
732          {\reinstall@nfss@defs\init@series@setup}
733 </2kernel | latexrelease>
734 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

The initialization was introduced in 2020/02/02 but

```

735 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
736 <latexrelease>          {\reinstall@nfss@defs}{NFSS series init}%
737 <latexrelease>\AtBeginDocument{\reinstall@nfss@defs\init@series@setup}
738 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

739 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
740 <latexrelease>          {\reinstall@nfss@defs}{NFSS series init}%
741 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
742 <*2kernel>
743 </2kernel>

```

File x

lfsstrc.dtx

1 Introduction

This package contains the code for tracing font loading and font changes. It basically overlays some of the low-level functions of NFSS with additional code used for tracing.

The package accepts the following options:

errorshow Write all information about font changes etc. only to the transcript file unless an error happens. This means that information about font substitution will not be shown on the terminal.

warningshow Show all NFSS warnings on the terminal. This setting corresponds to the default behaviour of NFSS if the `tracefnt` package is *not* loaded!

infoshow Show all NFSS warning and all NFSS info messages (that are normally only written to the transcript file) also on the terminal. This is the default if the `tracefnt` package is loaded.

debugshow In addition to `infoshow` show also changing of math fonts as far as possible (this option can produce a large amount of output).

loading Show the name of external fonts when they are loaded. This option shows only “newly” loaded fonts not those already preloaded in the format or the class file before the `tracefnt` package became active.

pausing Turn all font warnings into errors so that L^AT_EX will stop.

2 A driver for this document

The next bit of code contains the documentation driver file for T_EX, i.e., the file that will produce the documentation you are currently reading. It will be extracted from this file by the DOCSTRIP program.

When this file is processed directly by L^AT_EX this will produce the documentation as well.

```
1 <*driver>
2 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
3
4
5 %\OnlyDescription % comment out for implementation details
6
7 \begin{document}
8   \DocInput{lfsstrc.dtx}
9 \end{document}
10 </driver>
```

3 The Implementation

Warning: Read the macro documentation with a grain of salt. It is still basically the documentation from the first NFSS release and therefore in some cases probably not completely accurate.

If we are making a package file it is a good idea to test whether we are running under 2e. This code is actually placed at the very beginning of this file for easier maintenance, thus commented out here.

```
11 <*package>
12 %\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
13 %\ProvidesPackage{tracefnt}[??/??/?? v?.??]
14 %
15 </package>
16 % Standard LaTeX package (font tracing)
```

The `debug` module makes use of commands contained in a special package file named `trace.sty`.²⁹

```
16 <+debug> \input trace.sty
```

4 Handling Options

`\tracingfonts` Here is the definition of the integer register for the font trace. As a default in a package file we use 1 to give error messages if fonts are substituted. If this code is used for debugging or tracing reasons in the format file (i.e. in `fam.dtx`) we use 0 as the default. But if no font trace is used we build a definition that will produce a warning message.

```
17 <*2ekernel>
18 \def\tracingfonts{%
19   \@font@warning{Command \noexpand\tracingfonts
20     not provided.\MessageBreak
21     Use the ‘tracefnt’ package.\MessageBreak Command found:}%
22   \count@}
23 </2ekernel>
```

The `\count@` in the line above will remove the number after `\tracingfonts`. Note that this definition will be overwritten by the next line if one of these modules are included.

```
24 <*package, trace, debug>
25 \newcount\tracingfonts
26 \tracingfonts=0
27 </package, trace, debug>
```

(End of definition for \tracingfonts.)

The option `errorshow` turns off all warnings so that only real errors are shown. `warningshow` corresponds to the NFSS default (when `tracefnt` is not loaded). `infoshow` is the default for this package here; and `debugshow`, `loading`, and `pausing` extend the amount of information even further.

```
28 <*package>
29 \DeclareOption{errorshow}{%
30   \def\@font@info#1{%
31     \GenericInfo{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
32     {LaTeX Font Info: \space\space\space#1}}%
```

²⁹This package is not in distribution at the moment (and probably doesn't any longer work). Think of this part of the code as being historical artifacts.

```

33   \def\@font@warning#1{%
34       \GenericInfo{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
35           {LaTeX Font Warning: #1}}%
36   }

37 \DeclareOption{warningshow}{%
38   \def\@font@info#1{%
39       \GenericInfo{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
40           {LaTeX Font Info: \space\space\space#1}}%
41   \def\@font@warning#1{%
42       \GenericWarning{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
43           {LaTeX Font Warning: #1}}%
44   }

45 \DeclareOption{infoshow}{%
46   \def\@font@info#1{%
47       \GenericWarning{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
48           {LaTeX Font Info: \space\space\space#1}}%
49   \def\@font@warning#1{%
50       \GenericWarning{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
51           {LaTeX Font Warning: #1}}%
52   }

53 \DeclareOption{loading}{%
54   \tracingfonts\tw@
55   }

56 \DeclareOption{debugshow}{%
57   \ExecuteOptions{infoshow}%
58   \tracingfonts\thr@@
59   }

60 \DeclareOption{pausing}{%
61   \def\@font@warning#1{%
62       \GenericError
63           {(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
64           {LaTeX Font Warning: #1}%
65           {See the LaTeX Companion for details.}%
66           {I'll stop for every LaTeX Font Warning because
67            you requested\MessageBreak the 'pausing' option
68            to the tracefmt package.}}%
69   }

```

We make `infoshow` the default, which in turn defines `\font@warning` and `\font@info`.

```

70 \ExecuteOptions{infoshow}
71 \ProcessOptions
72 \</package>

```

We also need a default definition inside the kernel:

```

73 \<2kernel>
74 \def\@font@info#1{%
75     \GenericInfo{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
76         {LaTeX Font Info: \space\space\space#1}}%
77 \def\@font@warning#1{%
78     \GenericWarning{(Font)\@spaces\@spaces\@spaces\space\space}%
79         {LaTeX Font Warning: #1}}%
80 \</2kernel>

```

5 Macros common to `fam.tex` and `tracefmt.sty`

In the first versions of `tracefmt.dtx` some macros of `fam.dtx`³⁰ were redefined to include the extra tracing information. Now these macros are all defined in this file (i.e. removed from `fam.dtx`) and different production versions can be obtained simply by specifying a different set of modules to include when generating `lftss.dtx`.

5.1 General font loading

`\extract@font` This macro organizes the font loading. It first calls `\get@external@font` which will return in `\external@font` the name of the external font file (the `.tfm`) as it was determined by the NFSS tables.

```
81 <*2kernel | package>
82 \def\extract@font{%
83   \get@external@font
```

Then the external font is loaded and assigned to the font identifier stored inside `\font@name` (for this reason we need `\expandafter`).

```
84   \global\expandafter\font\font@name\external@font\relax
```

When tracing we typeout the internal and external font name.

```
85 <*trace>
86   \ifnum \tracingfonts >\@ne
87   \@font@info{External font '\external@font'
88             loaded as\MessageBreak \font@name}\fi
89 </trace>
```

Finally we call the corresponding “loading action” macros to finish things. First the font is locally selected to allow the use of `\font` inside the loading action macros.

```
90   \font@name \relax
```

The next two lines execute the “loading actions” for the family and then for the individual font shape.

```
91   \csname \f@encoding+\f@family\endcsname
92   \csname\curr@fontshape\endcsname
93   \relax
94   }
95 </2kernel | package>
```

The `\relax` at the end needs to be explained. This is inserted to prevent \TeX from scanning too far when it is executing the replacement text of the loading code macros.

(End of definition for `\extract@font`.)

`\get@external@font` This function tries to find an external font name. It will place the name into the macro `\external@font`. If no font is found it will return the one that was defined via `\DeclareErrorFont`.

```
96 <*2kernel>
97 \def\get@external@font{%
```

We don't know the external font name at the beginning.

```
98   \let\external@font\@empty
99   \edef\font@info{\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\string
100                 \csname \curr@fontshape \endcsname}%
101   \try@size@range
```

³⁰This file is currently not distributed in documented form. Its code is part of `lftss.dtx`.

If this failed, we'll try to substitute another size of the same font. This is done by the `\try@size@substitution` macro. It “knows about” `\do@extract@font`, `\font@name`, `\f@size`, and so on.

```

102   \ifx\external@font\@empty
103     \try@size@substitution
104     \ifx\external@font\@empty
105       \@latex@error{Font \expandafter \string\font@name\space
106         not found}\@eha
107       \error@fontshape
108       \get@external@font
109   \fi\fi
110 }
111 </2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\get@external@font`.)

```

112 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | package>
113 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
114 <latexrelease>           {\selectfont}{Add hook to \selectfont}%

```

`\selectfont` The macro `\selectfont` is called whenever a font change must take place.

```

115 \DeclareRobustCommand\selectfont
116   {%

```

When `debug` is specified we actually want something like ‘`undebug`’. The font selection is now stable so that using `\tracingall` on some other macros will show us a lot of unwanted information about font loading. Therefore we disable tracing during font loading as long as `\tracingfonts` is less than 4.

```

117 <+debug> \pushtracing
118 <+debug> \ifnum\tracingfonts<4 \tracingoff
119 <+debug> \else \tracingon\p@selectfont \fi

```

If `\baselinestretch` was redefined by the user it will not longer match its internal counterpart `\f@linespread`. If so we call `\set@fontsize` to prepare `\size@update`.

```

120   \ifx\f@linespread\baselinestretch \else
121     \set@fontsize\baselinestretch\f@size\f@baselineskip \fi

```

The series and shape updates are only prepared by `\fontseries` and `\fontshape` but not executed until after we are ready to change the font face. This way they happen after a possibly new family is set which is important because they look at the available font faces in that family and alter the selection based on availability. Several calls to `\fontseries` or `\fontshape` are delayed in the order in which they appear, so that by switching them one can work around missing intermediate font faces and avoid substitutions.

We first attempt to do the merge without any substitution. As we might end up with a non-existing font face we may have to restart and therefore save the current values of `\f@series` and `\f@shape` before the merge.

But first we make a quick test to see if there are any delayed actions, because if not it is pointless to make all the assignments and try loading a missing fontshape.

```

122   \ifx\delayed@f@adjustment\@empty
123     \else
124       \let\f@shape@savd\f@shape
125       \let\f@series@savd\f@series

```


The we run the delayed adjustments (which is using the `\..@without@substitution` commands

```
126     \delayed@f@adjustment
```

We then check if the resulting combination is valid but for this we have to make sure that the appropriate `.fd` is loaded if that hasn't happened so far.

```
127     \maybe@load@fontshape
128     \ifcsname \f@encoding/\f@family/\f@series/\f@shape \endcsname
```

If this macro is defined then we are good and no further action is necessary.

Otherwise the combination is not valid, so we redo the merge but this time with substitutions.

```
129     \else
130     \let\f@shape\f@shape@saved
131     \let\f@series\f@series@saved
132     \let\delayed@merge@font@shape\merge@font@shape
133     \let\delayed@merge@font@series\merge@font@series
134     \delayed@f@adjustment
135     \let\delayed@merge@font@shape\merge@font@shape@without@substitution
136     \let\delayed@merge@font@series\merge@font@series@without@substitution
137     \fi
```

Now the series and shape values are updated and we clear `\delayed@f@adjustment`. This is important because on the next execution of `\selectfont` we should not mistakenly redo the delayed actions if there wasn't any series or shape change.

```
138     \let\delayed@f@adjustment\@empty
139     \fi
```

If the series was forced we should now cancel that in case the next series change is done with some low-level setting to `\f@series`.

```
140     \@forced@seriesfalse
```

Then we generate the internal name of the font by concatenating *family*, *series*, *shape*, and current *size*, with slashes as delimiters between them. This is much more readable than standard L^AT_EX's `\twbf`, etc. We define `\font@name` globally, as always. The reason for this is explained later on.

```
141     \xdef\font@name{%
142     \csname\curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname}%
```

We call the macro `\pickup@font` which will load the font if necessary.

```
143     \pickup@font
```

Then we select the font.

```
144     \font@name
```

After switching fonts we run a hook, so that packages can make last minute alterations based on the new font (originally provided in `everyysel` but using a different interface).

```
145     \UseHook{selectfont}%
```

Finally we call `\size@update`. This macro is normally empty but will contain actions (like setting the `\baselineskip`) that have to be carried out when the font size, the base `\baselineskip` or the `\baselinestretch` have changed.

```
146     \size@update
```

A similar function is called to handle anything related to encoding updates. This one is changed from `\relax` by `\fontencoding`.

```
147   \enc@update
```

Just before ending this macro we have to pop the tracing stack if it was pushed before.

```
148 <+debug> \poptracing
149   }
```

(End of definition for `\selectfont`.)

selectfont Declare the hook used in `selectfont` in the kernel, but not inside the `tracefnt` package.

```
150 <-trace>\NewHook{selectfont}
```

(End of definition for `selectfont`.)

If `\tracingfonts` is greater than 2 we also show the font switch inside `\selectfont`. We do this by adding this code to the hook in the `tracefnt` package: macro might redefine `\font@name`.

```
151 <*trace>
152 \AddToHook{selectfont}
153   {\ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
154     \font@info{Switching to \font@name}\fi}
155 </trace>
156 </2ekernel | latexrelease | package>
157 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

With `\selectfont` having different definitions in different kernels we also have to provide them in the `tracefnt` package to support rollback. In packages that works a bit differently and therefore we have to provide an empty block there.

```
158 <package>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
159 <package>   {\selectfont}{Add hook to \selectfont}%
160 <package>\EndIncludeInRelease

161 <latexrelease | package>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
162 <latexrelease | package>   {\selectfont}{Add hook to \selectfont}%
163 <latexrelease | package>

164 <latexrelease | package>\DeclareRobustCommand\selectfont
165 <latexrelease | package>   {%
166 <latexrelease | package>     \ifx\f@linespread\baselinestretch \else
167 <latexrelease | package>       \set@fontsize\baselinestretch\f@size\f@baselineskip \fi
168 <latexrelease | package>     \xdef\font@name{%
169 <latexrelease | package>       \csname\curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname}%
170 <latexrelease | package>     \pickup@font
171 <latexrelease | package>     \font@name
172 <latexrelease | package>     \size@update
173 <latexrelease | package>     \enc@update
174 <latexrelease | package>     }
175 <latexrelease | package>
176 <latexrelease | package>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

\set@fontsize The macro `\set@fontsize` does the actual work. First it assigns new values to `\f@size`, `\f@baselineskip` and `\f@linespread`.

```
177 <*2ekernel | package>
178 \def\set@fontsize#1#2#3{%
179   \@defaultunits\@tempdimb#2pt\relax\@nnil
```

```

180 \edef\f@size{\strip@pt\@tempdimb}%
181 \@defaultunits\@tempkipa#3pt\relax\@nnil
182 \edef\f@baselineskip{\the\@tempkipa}%
183 \edef\f@linespread{#1}%

```

For backward compatibility and for later testing within `\selectfont` the internal value of `\f@linespread` is passed back to `\baselinestretch`.

```

184 \let\baselinestretch\f@linespread

```

Additional processing will happen within `\selectfont`. For this reason the macro `\size@update` (which will be called in `\selectfont`) will be defined to be:

```

185 \def\size@update{%

```

First calculate the new `\baselineskip` and also store it in `normalbaselineskip`

```

186 \baselineskip\f@baselineskip\relax
187 \baselineskip\f@linespread\baselineskip
188 \normalbaselineskip\baselineskip

```

then to set up a new `\strutbox`

```

189 \setbox\strutbox\hbox{%
190 \vrule\@height.7\baselineskip
191 \@depth.3\baselineskip
192 \@width\z@}%

```

We end with a bit of tracing information.

```

193 <{*trace}
194 \ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
195 \ifx\f@linespread\@empty
196 \let\reserved@a\@empty
197 \else
198 \def\reserved@a{\f@linespread x}%
199 \fi
200 \@font@info{Changing size to \f@size/\reserved@a
201 \f@baselineskip}%
202 \aftergroup\type@restoreinfo \fi
203 </trace>

```

When all this is processed `\size@update` redefines itself to `\relax` so that in later calls of `\selectfont` no extra code will be executed.

```

204 \let\size@update\relax}%
205 }

```

Instead of defining this macro internally we might speed things up by placing the code into a separate macro and use `\let!`

(End of definition for \set@fontsize.)

`\size@update` Normally this macro does nothing; it will be redefined by `\set@fontsize` to initiate an update.

```

206 \let\size@update\relax

```

(End of definition for \size@update.)

`\type@restoreinfo` This macro produces some info when a font size and/or baseline change will get restored.

```

207 <*trace>
208   \def\type@restoreinfo{%
209     \ifx\f@linespread\@empty
210       \let\reserved@a\@empty
211     \else
212       \def\reserved@a{\f@linespread x}%
213     \fi
214     \@font@info{Restoring size to
215                \f@size/\reserved@a\f@baselineskip}}
216 </trace>

```

(End of definition for `\type@restoreinfo`.)

`\glb@settings` The macro `\glb@settings` globally selects all math fonts for the current size if necessary.
`\glb@currsiz`

```

217 \def\glb@settings{%

```

When `\glb@settings` gains control a size change was requested and all previous font assignments need to be replaced. Therefore the old values of the fonts are no longer needed. For every *math group* the new assignments are appended to `\math@fonts`. But this happens only if the `\math@fonts` switch is set to true. However, we always set up the correct math sizes for script and scriptscript fonts since they may be needed even if we don't set up the whole math machinery.

Here we set the math size, script size and scriptscript size. If the `S@...` macro is not defined we have to first calculate the three sizes.

```

218   \expandafter\ifx\csname S@\f@size\endcsname\relax
219     \calculate@math@sizes
220   \fi

```

The effect of this is that `\calculate@math@sizes` may or may not define the `S@...` macro. In the first case the next time the same size is requested this macro is used, otherwise `\calculate@math@sizes` is called again. This also sets the `\math@fonts` switch. If it is true we must switch the math fonts.

```

221   \csname S@\f@size\endcsname
222   \ifmath@fonts
223 <*trace>
224     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
225       \@font@info{Setting up math fonts for
226                  \f@size/\f@baselineskip}\fi
227 </trace>

```

Inside a group we execute the macro for the current math *version*. This sets `\math@fonts` to a list of `\textfont...` assignments. `\getanddefine@fonts` (which may be called at this point) needs the `\escapechar` parameter to be set to `-1`.

```

228   \begingroup
229     \escapechar\m@ne
230     \csname mv@\math@version \endcsname

```

Then we set `\globaldefs` to 1 so that all following changes are done globally. The math font assignments recorded in `\math@fonts` are executed and `\glb@currsiz` is set equal to `\f@size`. This signals that the fonts for math in this size are set up.

```

231     \globaldefs\@ne
232     \math@fonts

```

```

233     \let \glb@currsize \f@size
234     \endgroup

```

Finally we execute any code that is supposed to happen whenever the math font setup changes. This register will be executed in local mode which means that everything that is supposed to have any effect should be done globally inside. We can't execute it within `\globaldefs\@ne` as we don't know what ends up inside this register, e.g., it might contain calculations which use some local registers to calculate the final (global) value.

```

235     \the\every@math@size

```

Otherwise we announce that the math fonts are not set up for this size.

```

236 < *trace >
237     \else
238     \ifnum \tracingfonts > \tw@
239     \font@info{No math setup for
240               \f@size/\f@baselineskip}\fi
241 < /trace >
242     \fi
243 }
244 < /2ekernel | package >

```

(End of definition for `\glb@settings` and `\glb@currsize`.)

`\baselinestretch` In `\selectfont` we used `\baselinestretch` as a factor when assigning a value to `\baselineskip`. We use 1 as a default (i.e. no stretch).

```

245 < *2ekernel >
246 \def\baselinestretch{1}

```

(End of definition for `\baselinestretch`.)

`\every@math@size` We must still define the hook `\every@math@size` we used in `\glb@settings`. We initialize it to nothing. It is important to remember that everything that goes into this hook should to global updates, local changes will have weird effects.

```

247 \newtoks\every@math@size
248 \every@math@size={ }
249 < /2ekernel >

```

(End of definition for `\every@math@size`.)

5.2 Math fonts setup

5.2.1 Outline of algorithm for math font sizes

\TeX uses the math fonts that are current when the end of a formula is reached. If we don't want to keep font setups local to every formula (which would result in an enormous overhead, we have to be careful not to end up with the wrong setup in case formulas are nested, e.g., we need to be able to handle

$$\$ a=b+c \mbox{\small for all } b \text{ and } c \text{ in } \mathbb{Z} \$$$

Here the inner formulae b and $c \text{ in } \mathbb{Z}$ are typeset in `\small` but we have to return to `\normalsize` before we reach the closing `\$` of the outer formula.

This is handled in the following way:

1. At any point in the document the global variable `\glb@currsize` contains the point size for which the math fonts currently are set up.

2. Whenever we start a formula we compare its value with the local variable `\f@size` that describes the current text font size.
3. If both are the same we assume that we can use the current math font setup without adjustment.
4. If they differ we call `\gbl@settings` which changes the math font setup and updates `\gbl@currsiz`.
 - (a) If we are recursively inside another formula (`\if@inmath`) we ensure that `\gbl@settings` is executed again in the outer formula, so that the old setup is automatically restored.
 - (b) Otherwise, we set the switch `@inmath` locally to `true` so that all nested formulae will be able to detect that they are nested in some outer formula.

The above algorithm has the following features:

- For sizes which are not containing any formula no math setup is done. Compared to the original algorithm of NFSS this results in the following savings:
 - No unnecessary loading of math fonts for sizes that are not used to typeset any math formulae (explicit or implicit ones).
 - No time overhead due to unnecessary changes of the math font setup on entrance and exit of the text font size.
- Math font setup changes for top-level formulae will survive (there is no restoration after the formula) thus any following formula in the same size will be directly typesettable. Compared to original implementation in NFSS2 the new algorithm has the overhead of one test per formula to see if the current math setup is valid (in the original algorithm the setup was always valid, thus no test was necessary).
- In nested formulae the math font setup is restored in the outer formula by a series of `\aftergroup` commands and checks. Compared to the original algorithm this involves additional checks ($2 \times \langle \text{non-math levels} \rangle$ per inner formula).

5.2.2 Code for math font size setting

`\check@mathfonts` In the `\check@mathfonts` macros we implement the steps 2 to 4 except that instead of a switch the macro `\init@restore@glb@settings` is used.

```

250 <*2kernel | package>
251 \def\check@mathfonts{%
252   \ifx \gbl@currsiz \f@size
253 <*trace>
254     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
255       \@font@info{*** MATH: no change \f@size\space
256         curr/global (\curr@math@size/\gbl@currsiz)}\fi
257 </trace>
258   \else
259 <*trace>
260     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
261       \@font@info{*** MATH: setting up \f@size\space
262         curr/global (\curr@math@size/\gbl@currsiz)}\fi
263 </trace>

```

```

264     \glb@settings
265     \init@restore@glb@settings
266   \fi
267   \let\curr@math@size\f@size
268   \def\init@restore@glb@settings{\aftergroup\restglb@settings}%
269 }

```

(End of definition for `\check@mathfonts`.)

`\init@restore@glb@settings` This macro does by default nothing but get redefined inside `\check@mathfonts` to initiate fontsize restoring in nested formulas.

```

270 <-trace>\let\init@restore@glb@settings\relax
271 <*trace>
272 \def\init@restore@glb@settings{%
273     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
274     \font@info{*** MATH: no resetting (not in
275               nested math)}\fi
276 }
277 </trace>

```

(End of definition for `\init@restore@glb@settings`.)

`\restglb@settings` This macro will be executed the first time after the current formula.

```

278 \def\restglb@settings{%
279 <*trace>
280     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
281     \font@info{*** MATH: restoring}\fi
282 </trace>
283     \begingroup
284     \let\f@size\curr@math@size
285     \ifx\glb@currsiz \f@size
286 <*trace>
287     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
288     \font@info{*** MATH: ... already okay (\f@size)}\fi
289 </trace>
290     \else
291 <*trace>
292     \ifnum \tracingfonts>\thr@@
293     \font@info{*** MATH: ... to \f@size}\fi
294 </trace>
295     \glb@settings
296     \fi
297   \endgroup
298 }

```

(End of definition for `\restglb@settings`.)

5.2.3 Other code for math

`\use@mathgroup` The `\use@mathgroup` macro should be used in user macros to select a math group. Depending on whether or not the `margid` option is in force it has two or three arguments. For this reason it should be called as the last macro.

First we test if we are inside math mode since we don't want to apply a useless definition.

```

299 \def\use@mathgroup#1#2{\relax\ifmmode

```

```

300 <*trace>
301   \ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
302     \count@#2\relax
303     \@font@info{Using \noexpand\mathgroup
304       (\the\count@) #2}\fi
305 </trace>

```

If so we first call the ‘=’ macro (i.e. argument three) to set up special things for the selected math group. Then we call `\mathgroup` to select the group given by argument two and finally we place `#1` (i.e. the argument of the *math alphabet identifier*) at the end. This part of the code is surrounded by two commands which behave like `\begingroup` and `\endgroup` if we want *math alphabet identifier*s but will expand into `\@empty` if we want simply switches to a new math group. Since argument number 2 may be a digit instead of a control sequence we add a `\relax`. Otherwise something like `\mit{1}` would switch to math group 11 (and back) instead of printing an oldstyle 1.

```

306   \math@bgroup
307     \expandafter\ifx\csname M@\f@encoding\endcsname#1\else
308     #1\fi
309     \mathgroup#2\relax

```

Before we reinsert the swallowed token (arg. three) into the input stream, in the case that the *math alphabet identifier* isn’t called in math mode, we remove the `\fi` with the `\expandafter` trick. This is necessary if the token is actually an macro with arguments. In such a case the `\fi` will be misinterpreted as the first argument which would be disastrous.

```

310   \expandafter\math@egroup\fi}%

```

The surrounding macros equal `\begingroup` and `\endgroup`. But using internal names makes it possible to overwrite their meaning in certain cases. This is for example used in $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}$ - $\mathcal{T}\mathcal{E}\mathcal{X}$ macros for placing accents.

(End of definition for `\use@mathgroup`.)

`\math@egroup` If the `margid` option is in force (which can be tested by looking at the definition of `\math@bgroup` we change the `\math@egroup` command a bit to display the current *math group number*) after it closes the scope of *math alphabet* with `\endgroup`.

```

311 <*trace>
312   \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup
313     \def\math@egroup#1{#1\egroup
314       \ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
315         \@font@info{Restoring \noexpand\mathgroup
316           (\ifnum\mathgroup=\m@ne default\else \the\mathgroup \fi)%
317         }\fi}
318   \fi
319 </trace>

```

(End of definition for `\math@egroup`.)

`\getanddefine@fonts` `\getanddefine@fonts` has two arguments: the *math group number* and the *family/series/shape* name as a control sequence.

```

320 \def\getanddefine@fonts#1#2{%

```

First we turn of tracing when `\tracingfonts` is less than 4.

```

321 <+debug> \pushtracing
322 <+debug> \ifnum\tracingfonts<4 \tracingoff
323 <+debug> \else \tracingon\getanddefine@fonts \fi

```



```

324 (*trace)
325   \ifnum \tracingfonts>\tw@
326   \count@#1\relax
327   \@font@info{\noexpand\mathgroup (\the\count@) #1 :=\MessageBreak
328             \string#2 \tf@size/\sf@size/\ssf@size}\fi
329 </trace>

```

We append the current `\tf@size` to `#2` to obtain the font name.³¹ Again, `font@name` is defined globally, for the reasons explained in the description of `\wrong@fontshape`.

```

330 \xdef\font@name{\csname \string#2/\tf@size\endcsname}%

```

Then we call `\pickup@font` to load it if necessary. We remember the internal name as `\textfont@name`.

```

331 \pickup@font \let\textfont@name\font@name

```

Same game for `\scriptfont` and `\scriptscriptfont`:

```

332 \xdef\font@name{\csname \string#2/\sf@size\endcsname}%
333 \pickup@font \let\scriptfont@name\font@name
334 \xdef\font@name{\csname \string#2/\ssf@size\endcsname}%
335 \pickup@font

```

Then we append the new `\textfont...` assignments to the `\math@fonts`.

```

336 \edef\math@fonts{\math@fonts
337                 \textfont#1\textfont@name
338                 \scriptfont#1\scriptfont@name
339                 \scriptscriptfont#1\font@name}%

```

Just before ending this macro we have to pop the tracing stack if it was pushed before.

```

340 (+debug) \poptracing
341   }
342 </2ekernel | package>

```

(End of definition for \getanddefine@fonts.)

6 Scaled font extraction

`\ifnot@nil` We begin with a simple auxiliary macro. It checks whether its argument is the token `\@nil`. If so, it expands to `\@gobble` which discards the following argument, otherwise it expands to `\@firstofone` which reproduces its argument.

```

343 (*2ekernel)
344 \def\ifnot@nil#1{\def\reserved@a{#1}%
345   \ifx\reserved@a\@nnil \expandafter\@gobble
346   \else \expandafter\@firstofone\fi}

```

(End of definition for \ifnot@nil.)

`\remove@to@nnil` Three other auxiliary macros will be needed in the following: `\remove@to@nnil` gobbles up everything up to, and including, the next `\@nnil` token, and `\remove@angles` and `\remove@star` do the same for the character `>` and `*`, respectively, instead of `\@nnil`.

```

347 \def\remove@to@nnil#1\@nnil{}
348 \def\remove@angles#1>{\set@simple@size@args}
349 \def\remove@star#1*{#1}

```

³¹One might ask why this expansion does not generate a macro name that starts with an additional character. The solution is that `\escapechar` is set to `-1` before `\getanddefine@fonts` is called.

(End of definition for `\remove@to@nnil`, `\remove@angles`, and `\remove@star`.)

`\extract@sizefn` This macro takes a size specification and parses it into size function and the optional and mandatory arguments.

```
350 \def\extract@sizefn#1*#2\@nil{%
351   \if>#2>\set@size@funct@args#1\@nil
352     \let\sizefn@info\@empty
353   \else\expandafter\set@size@funct@args\remove@star#2\@nil
354     \def\sizefn@info{#1}\fi
355 }
```

(End of definition for `\extract@sizefn`.)

`\try@simple@size` This function tries to extract the given size (specified by `\f@size`) for the requested font shape. The font information must already be present in `\font@info`. The central macro that does the real work is `\extract@fontinfo`. We will first give a simple example how this macro works, and describe it in full generality later.

Assume that the requested parameters are: *encoding scheme* ‘OT1’, *family* ‘cm’, *series* ‘sansserif’, *shape* ‘normal’, and *size* ‘12’. The corresponding font definitions have already been extracted from the macro `\OT1/cm/sansserif/normal` and stored in `font@info`. (Otherwise `\extract@fontinfo` doesn’t get called.) This information consists of a token list made of characters of category code 12 of the form

```
<10*>cmss10<12*>cmss12<17*>cmss17
```

For reasonable packages one usually needs more sizes but this is sufficient to get the flavour. We will define a macro `\extract@fontinfo` to find the external font name (‘cmss12’) for us:

```
\def\extract@fontinfo#1<12*#2>#3<#4\@nnil{%
  \set@simple@size@args#3<#4\@nnil
  \execute@size@function{#2}}
```

so that when it gets called via

```
\extract@fontinfo<10*>cmss10<12*>cmss12<17*>cmss17\@nnil
```

`#1` will contain all characters before `<12*>`, `#2` will be empty, `#3` will be exactly `cmss12`, and `#4` will be `17>cmss17`. The expansion is therefore

```
\set@simple@size@args cmss12<17*>cmss17\@nnil
\execute@size@function{}
```

This means: the default (empty) size function will be executed, with its optional argument set to empty and its mandatory argument set to `cmss12` by `\set@simple@size@args`. As we discussed earlier, the effect of the default size function is to load the given external font (`cmss12`) at the specified size (12)—which is exactly what was intended.

But this is only part of the whole story. It may be that the size requested does not occur in the token list `\font@info`. And the simple definition of `\extract@fontinfo` we gave above does not allow to specify give more than one size specification in front of the external font name.

Let’s address these two problems separately. The first one is solved with the following trick: We define `\extract@fontinfo` as follows:

```

\def\extract@fontinfo#1<12*#2>#3<#4\@nnil{%
  \ifnot@nil{#3}%
    {\set@simple@size@args#3<#4\@nnil
      \execute@size@function{#2}%
    }}%

```

How does this work? We call `\extract@fontinfo` via

```
\expandafter\extract@fontinfo\font@info<12*>\@nil\@nnil
```

i.e. by appending `<12*>\@nil\@nnil`. If the size ('12' in this case) appears in `\font@info` everything works as explained above, the only difference being that argument #4 of `\extract@fontinfo` additionally gets the tokens `<12*>\@nil\@nnil`. However, if the size is not found everything up to the final `<12*>` is in argument #1, #3 gets `\@nil`, and #2 and #4 are empty. The macro `\ifnot@nil` will discard the calls to `\set@simple@size@args` and `execute@size@function`, and hence `\font@info` will continue to be equal to `\@empty`. This means that no simple size specification matching the requested size could be found.

The second problem (more than one simple size specification for one external font name) will be addressed in `\set@simple@size@args` below.

The macros are hidden inside other control sequences so that we have to build `\extract@fontinfo` in several steps.

So here's the actual definition of `\extract@font` in `\try@simple@size`.

```

356 % % this could be replaced by \try@size@range making the subst slower!
357 \def\try@simple@size{%

```

`\reserved@a` is made an abbreviation for the head of the definition of the macro `\extract@fontinfo`.

```

358   \def\reserved@a{\def\extract@fontinfo####1}%

```

Now we can define `\extract@fontinfo`. Here we handle a small but convenient variation: in case of the default (empty) size function it is allowed to omit the `*` character.

```

359   \expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter<\f@size>##2<##3\@nnil{%
360     \ifnot@nil{##2}%
361       {\set@simple@size@args##2<##3\@nnil
362         \execute@size@function\sizefn@info
363       }}%

```

Now we call `\extract@fontinfo`. Note the `<\@nil` tokens at the end.

```

364   \expandafter\expandafter
365   \expandafter\extract@fontinfo\expandafter\font@info
366   \expandafter<\f@size>\@nil\@nnil
367 }

```

(End of definition for `\try@simple@size`.)

`\set@simple@size@args` As promised above, the macro `\set@simple@size@args` will handle the case of several size specifications in a row. If another size specification follows, the very first token of its argument list is the character `<`. By starting the definition as follows,

```

368 \def\set@simple@size@args#1<{%

```

parameter #1 is empty in this case, and contains the size function's arguments otherwise. We distinguish these two cases (Note that the character < cannot appear in #1) by calling `\remove@angles` for empty #1 and `\extract@sizefn` otherwise. In the latter case we have to take care of the remaining character tokens and discard them. This is done by `\remove@to@nnil`. Note also the use of Kabelschacht's method.

```

369         \if<#1<%
370         \expandafter\remove@angles
371         \else
372         \extract@sizefn#1*\@nil
373         \expandafter\remove@to@nnil
374         \fi}

```

(End of definition for \set@simple@size@args.)

Now, we are through with the case of a simple size, except for calling the size function. This will be handled later, as it is the same mechanism for all types of size specification. We will now proceed to macros for extraction of size range specification.

`\extract@rangefontinfo` `\extract@rangefontinfo` goes through a font shape definition in the input until it recognizes the tokens `<\@nil->`. It looks for font ranges with font size functions. It's operation is rather simple: it discards everything up to the next size specification and passes this on to `\is@range` for inspection. The specification (parameter #2 is inserted again, in case it is needed later.

```

375 \def\extract@rangefontinfo#1<#2>{%
376     \is@range#2->\@nil#2}

```

(End of definition for \extract@rangefontinfo.)

`\is@range` `\is@range` is again a sort of dispatcher macro: if the size specification it is looking at is not a range specification it discards it and calls `\extract@rangefontinfo` to continue the search. Otherwise it calls `\check@range` to check the requested size against the specified range.

From the way `\is@range` is called inside `\extract@rangefontinfo` we see that #2 is the character > if the size specification found is a simple one (as it does not contain a - character. This is checked easily enough and `\extract@rangefontinfo` called again. Note that the extra tokens inserted after the `\@nil` in the call to `\is@range` appear at the beginning of the first argument to `\extract@rangefontinfo` and are hence ignored.

```

377 \def\is@range#1-#2\@nil{%
378     \if>#2\expandafter\check@single\else
379     \expandafter\check@range\fi}

```

(End of definition for \is@range.)

`\check@range` `\check@range` takes lower bound as parameter #1, upper bound as #2, size function as #3 and the size function's arguments as #4. If #3 is the special token `\@nil` `\font@info` is exhausted and we can stop searching.

```

380 \def\check@range#1-#2>#3<#4\@nnil{%
381     \ifnot@nil{#3}{%

```

If #3 wasn't `\@nil` we have a range. We start by assuming that we have to recurse. Note that we have to reinsert an < as it was already removed by scanning.

```

382     \def\reserved@f{\extract@rangefontinfo<#4\@nnil}%

```

We have to make sure that both boundaries are present, if not we have to set them. Here we check the upper bound. If `\upper@bound` is zero after the assignment we set it to `\maxdimen` (upper open range). We need to use a *<dimen>* register for the scan since we may have a decimal number as the boundary.

```
383     \upper@bound0#2\p@
384     \ifdim\upper@bound=\z@ \upper@bound\maxdimen\fi
```

Now we check the upper boundary against `\f@size`. If it is larger or equal than `\f@size` this range is no good and we have to recurse.

```
385     \ifdim \f@size \p@<\upper@bound
```

Otherwise we have to check the lower bound. This time it is not necessary to scan the boundary value into a register because if it is empty we get zero as desired. We could even omit the 0 which would result in 1pt as default lower boundary. If `\f@size` is smaller than the boundary we have to recurse.

```
386     \lower@bound0#1\p@
387     \ifdim \f@size \p@<\lower@bound
388     \else
```

If both tests are passed we can try executing the size function.

```
389     \set@simple@size@args#3<#4\@nnil
390     \execute@size@function\sizefn@info
```

If the function was successful it should have left an external font name in `\external@font`. We use this to see if we can stop scanning. Otherwise we recurse.

```
391     \ifx\external@font\@empty
392     \else
393     \let\reserved@f\@empty
394     \fi
395     \fi
396     \fi
397     \reserved@f}}
```

(End of definition for \check@range.)

`\lower@bound` We use two dimen registers `\lower@bound` and `\upper@bound` to store the lower and `\upper@bound` upper endpoints of the range we found.

```
398 \newdimen\lower@bound
399 \newdimen\upper@bound
```

(End of definition for \lower@bound and \upper@bound.)

`\check@single` `\check@single` takes the size as parameter #1, size function as #2 and the size function's arguments as #3. We can assume that there is always something in the pipeline since the very last entry is a faked range (see above).

```
400 \def\check@single#1>#2<#3\@nnil{%
```

We start by assuming that we have to recurse. Note that we have to reinsert an < as it was already removed by scanning.

```
401     \def\reserved@f{\extract@rangefontinfo<#3\@nnil}%
```

Now we check the size against `\f@size`. If it is not equal `\f@size` it is no good and we have to recurse.

```
402     \ifdim \f@size \p@=#1\p@
```

Otherwise if this test is passed we can try executing the size function.

```
403     \set@size@args#2<#3\@nil
404     \execute@size@function\sizefn@info
```

If the function was successful it should have left an external font name in `\external@font`. We use this to see if we can stop scanning. Otherwise we recurse.

```
405     \ifx\external@font\@empty
406     \else
407     \let\reserved@f\@empty
408     \fi
409     \fi
410     \reserved@f}
```

(End of definition for \check@single.)

\set@size@funct@args This macro sets the optional and mandatory arguments for a size function. If the optional argument is not present it is set to the empty token list. The mandatory argument is delimited by the token `\@nil`.

```
411 \def\set@size@funct@args{\@ifnextchar[%
412   \set@size@funct@args@\set@size@funct@args@[]]}
413 \def\set@size@funct@args@[#1]#2\@nil{%
414   \def\mandatory@arg{#2}%
415   \def\optional@arg{#1}}
416 \</2ekernel)
```

(End of definition for \set@size@funct@args and \set@size@funct@args@.)

\DeclareSizeFunction This function defines a new size function hiding the internal from the designer. The body of the size function may use `\optional@arg` and `\mandatory@arg` denoting the optional and mandatory argument that may follow the size specification `<...>`.

```
417 \<2ekernel)
418 \def\DeclareSizeFunction#1#2{\@namedef{s@fct@#1}{#2}}
419 \@onlypreamble\DeclareSizeFunction
420 \</2ekernel)
```

(End of definition for \DeclareSizeFunction.)

\execute@size@function This macro is very simple. The only point worth noting is that calling an undefined size function will do nothing (actually execute a `\relax`).

```
421 \<2ekernel | package)
422 \def\execute@size@function#1{%
423 \<trace)
424     \@ifundefined{s@fct@#1}%
425     {\errmessage{Undefined font size function #1}%
426     \s@fct@}%
427     {\csname s@fct@#1\endcsname}%
428 \</trace)
429 \<-trace)     \csname s@fct@#1\endcsname
430 }
431 \</2ekernel | package)
```

(End of definition for \execute@size@function.)

`\try@size@range` This macro tries to find a suitable range for requested size (specified by `\f@size`) in `\font@info`. All the relevant action is done in `\extract@rangefontinfo`. All that needs to be done is to stuff in the token list in `\font@info` so that `\extract@rangefontinfo` can inspect it. Note the `<-*\@nil>` token at the end to stop scanning.

```
432 {*2ekernel)
433 \def\try@size@range{%
434   \expandafter\extract@rangefontinfo\font@info <-*\@nil<\@nnil
435 }
```

(End of definition for \try@size@range.)

`\try@size@substitution` This is the last thing that can be tried. If the desired `\f@size` is found neither among the simple size specifications nor in one of the ranges the whole list of size specifications is searched for a nearby simple size.

```
436 \gdef\try@size@substitution{%
```

First we do some initializations. `\@tempdimb` will hold the difference between the wanted size and the best solution found so far, so we initialise it with `\maxdimen`. The macro `\best@size` will hold the best size found, nothing found is indicated by the empty value.

```
437   \@tempdimb \maxdimen
438   \let \best@size \empty
```

Now we loop over the specification

```
439   \expandafter \try@simples \font@info <\number\@M>\@nil<\@nnil
440 }
```

(End of definition for \try@size@substitution.)

`\font@submax` The macro `\font@submax` records the maximal deviation from the desired size encountered so far. Its value is used in a warning message at `\end{document}`. The macro `\fontsubfuzz` contains the amount that will not cause terminal warnings (warnings still go into the transcript file).

```
441 \def\font@submax{0pt}
442 \def\fontsubfuzz{.4pt}
443 {/2ekernel)
444 {+package}\def\fontsubfuzz{0pt}
```

(End of definition for \font@submax and \fontsubfuzz.)

`\try@simples` `\try@simples` goes through a font shape definition in the input until it recognizes the tokens `<-*\@nil>`. It looks for simple sizes to determine the two closest sizes. It is assumed that simple sizes are in increasing order.

```
445 {*2ekernel)
446 \gdef\try@simples#1<#2>{%
447   \tryif@simple#2->\tryif@simple}
```

(End of definition for \try@simples.)

`\tryis@simple` `\tryis@simple` is similar to `\is@range`. If it sees a simple size, it checks it against the value of `\f@size` and sets `\lower@font@size` or `\higher@font@size`. In the latter case, it stops the iteration. By adding `<\number\@M>` at the end of the line we always have an end point. This is a hack which probably should be corrected.

First it checks whether it is finished already, then whether the size specification in question is a simple one.

```
448 \gdef\tryif@simple#1-#2\tryif@simple{%
```

Most common case for `\reserved@f` first:

```
449 \let \reserved@f \try@simples
450 \if>#2%
```

If so, it compares it to the value of `\f@size`. This is done using a `dimen` register since there may be fractional numbers.

```
451 \dimen@ #1\p@
452 \ifdim \dimen@<\M\p@
```

If `\dimen@` is `\M\p@` we have reached the end of the fontspec (hopefully) otherwise we compare the value with `\f@size` and compute in `\@tempdimc` the absolute value of the difference between the two values.

```
453 \ifdim \f@size\p@<\dimen@
454 \@tempdimc \dimen@
455 \advance\@tempdimc -\f@size\p@
456 \else
457 \@tempdimc \f@size\p@
458 \advance\@tempdimc -\dimen@
459 \fi
```

The result is then compared with the smallest difference we have encountered, if the new value (in `\@tempdimc` is smaller) we have found a size which is a better approximation so we make it the `\best@size` and adjust `\@tempdimb`.

```
460 \ifdim \@tempdimc<\@tempdimb
461 \@tempdimb \@tempdimc
462 \def \best@size{#1}%
463 \fi
```

When we have reached the end of the fontspec we substitute the best size found (if any). We code this inline to save macro space; in the past this was done by a macro called `\subst@size`.

```
464 \else
```

`\subst@size` This macro substitutes the size recorded in `\best@size` for the unavailable size `\f@size`. `\font@submax` records the maximum difference between desired size and selected size in the whole run.

```
465 % \subst@size %% coded inline
466 % \def\subst@size{%
467 \ifx \external@font\@empty
468 \ifx \best@size\@empty
469 \else
470 \ifdim \@tempdimb>\font@submax \relax
471 \xdef \font@submax {\the\@tempdimb}%
472 \fi
473 \let \f@user@size \f@size
474 \let \f@size \best@size
475 \ifdim \@tempdimb>\fontsubfuzz\relax
476 \@font@warning{Font\space shape\space
477 ‘\curr@fontshape’\space in\space size\space
478 <\f@user@size>\space not\space available\MessageBreak
479 size\space <\f@size>\space substituted}%
480 \fi
481 \try@simple@size
482 \do@subst@correction
```



```

483     \fi
484 \fi
485 % %}

```

This brings us back into the main part of `\tryif@simple`. Finally we get rid of any rubbish left over on the input stack.

```

486     \let \reserved@f \remove@to@nnil
487     \fi
488 \fi

```

If it's a range iterate also.

```

489 \reserved@f}

```

(End of definition for \tryis@simple and \subst@size.)

6.1 Sizefunctions

In the following we define some useful size functions.

`\s@fct@` This is the default size function. Mandatory argument is an external font name, optional argument a scale factor. The font is scaled to `\f@size` if no optional argument is present, and to `\f@size` multiplied by the optional argument otherwise.

```

490 \DeclareSizeFunction{}{\empty@sfcnt\@font@warning}
491 \DeclareSizeFunction{s}{\empty@sfcnt\@font@info}
492 \def\empty@sfcnt#1{%
493     \@tempdimb \f@size\p@
494     \ifx\optional@arg\@empty
495     \else
496     \@tempdimb \optional@arg\@tempdimb
497     #1{Font\space shape\space '\curr@fontshape'\space
498     will\space be\MessageBreak
499     scaled\space to\space size\space \the\@tempdimb}%
500     \fi
501     \edef\external@font{\mandatory@arg\space at\the\@tempdimb}}

```

(End of definition for \s@fct@.)

`\s@fct@gen` This size function generates the external name from the mandatory argument and the requested user size, and thus can be used for external names where the size is encoded in the font name. The optional argument a scale factor. The font is scaled to `\f@size` if no optional argument is present, and to `\f@size` multiplied by the optional argument otherwise.

```

502 \DeclareSizeFunction{gen}{\gen@sfcnt\@font@warning}
503 \DeclareSizeFunction{sgen}{\gen@sfcnt\@font@info}
504 \def\gen@sfcnt{%
505     \edef\mandatory@arg{\mandatory@arg\f@size}%
506     \empty@sfcnt}

```

(End of definition for \s@fct@gen and \s@fct@sgen.)

`\sfct@genb` This size function is similar to `gen`, but for fonts where the size is encoded in the font name in centipoints, as in the DC fonts version 1.2. The font is scaled to `\f@size` if `\sfct@sgenb` no optional argument is present, and to `\f@size` multiplied by the optional argument otherwise.

```
507 \DeclareSizeFunction{genb}{\genb@sfcnt\@font@warning}
508 \DeclareSizeFunction{sgenb}{\genb@sfcnt\@font@info}

509 \def\genb@sfcnt{%
510     \edef\mandatory@arg{\mandatory@arg\expandafter\genb@x\f@size..\@}%
511     \empty@sfcnt}
```

(End of definition for \sfct@genb and \sfct@sgenb.)

`\genb@x` The auxiliary macros `\genb@x` and `\genb@y` are used to convert the `\f@size` into centi-
`\genb@y` points.

```
512 \def\genb@x#1.#2.#3\@{\two@digits{#1}\genb@y#200\@}
513 \def\genb@y#1#2#3\@{\#1#2}
```

(End of definition for \genb@x and \genb@y.)

`\sfct@sub` This size function handles font substitution. The mandatory argument is a family/series/shape combination, the optional argument (if present) is ignored. The font encoding scheme cannot be changed. Therefore, the first thing we do is to prepend the encoding scheme.

```
514 \DeclareSizeFunction{sub}{\sub@sfcnt\@font@warning}
515 \DeclareSizeFunction{ssub}{\sub@sfcnt\@font@info}

516 \def\sub@sfcnt#1{%
517     \edef\mandatory@arg{\f@encoding/\mandatory@arg}%
```

Next action is split the arg into its individual components and allow for a late font shape load.

```
518     \begingroup
519     \expandafter\split@name\mandatory@arg/\@nil
520     \try@load@fontshape
521     \endgroup
```

Then we record the current `\f@size` since it may get clobbered.

```
522     \let\f@user@size\f@size
```

Then we check whether this new combination is defined and give an error message if not. In this case we also switch to `\error@fontshape`.

```
523     \expandafter
524     \ifx\csname\mandatory@arg\endcsname\relax
525         \errmessage{No\space declaration\space for\space
526                 shape\space \mandatory@arg}%
527     \error@fontshape
528     \else
```

Otherwise we warn the user about the substitution taking place.

```
529         #1{Font\space shape\space '\curr@fontshape'\space in\space
530         size\space <\f@size>\space not\space available\MessageBreak
531         Font\space shape\space '\mandatory@arg'\space tried\space
532         instead}%
533     \expandafter\split@name\mandatory@arg/\@nil
534     \fi
```

Then we restart the font specification scan by calling `\get@external@font`.

```
535 \edef\f@size{\f@user@size}%  
536 \get@external@font
```

Finally `\do@subst@correction` is called to get the font name right.

```
537 \do@subst@correction  
538 }
```

(End of definition for `\s@fct@sub`.)

`\font@aliasinfo` Sometimes a substitution is only done to map a long font name to a standard shape or series, e.g.,

```
DeclareFontShape{T1}{Roboto-LF}{b}{it}{<-> alias * Roboto-LF/bold/it}{}
```

Using the `ssub` function in that case will give a strange (and incorrect) warning. As an alternative we therefore offer the size function `alias`. It will still add some info into the `.log` file, but no longer complains that the font shape is not available. It is implemented by grabbing the default warning text and replacing it with a new one.

```
539 </2ekernel>  
540 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>  
541 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%  
542 <latexrelease> \font@aliasinfo}{alias size function}%  
543 \DeclareSizeFunction{alias}{\sub@sfcnt\font@aliasinfo}  
544 \def\font@aliasinfo#1{%  
545 \font@info{Font\space shape\space '\curr@fontshape'\space  
546 aliased\space to\MessageBreak '\mandatory@arg'}%  
547 }  
548 </2ekernel | latexrelease>  
549 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
550 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%  
551 <latexrelease> \font@aliasinfo}{alias size function}%  
552 <latexrelease>\let\s@fct@alias\undefined  
553 <latexrelease>\let\font@aliasinfo\undefined  
554 <latexrelease>  
555 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
556 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\font@aliasinfo`.)

`\s@fct@subf` The `subf` size function allows substitution of another font. The mandatory argument is the external name of the font to be substituted, the optional argument a size scaling factor like in the default size function. The main difference to the default size function is the warning message.

```
557 \DeclareSizeFunction{subf}{\sub@sfcnt\font@warning}  
558 \DeclareSizeFunction{ssubf}{\sub@sfcnt\font@info}  
  
559 \def\sub@sfcnt#1{%  
560 #1{Font\space shape\space '\curr@fontshape'\space in\space  
561 size\space \f@size\space not\space available\MessageBreak  
562 external\space font\space '\mandatory@arg'\space used}%  
563 \empty@sfcnt#1%  
564 }
```

(End of definition for `\s@fct@subf`.)

`\s@fct@fixed` The `fixed` size function is for using a font at a different size than requested. A warning message is printed, and the external font to be used is taken from the mandatory argument. If an optional argument is present it is used as the ‘at’ size for the font. Otherwise the font is loaded at its design size.

```
565 \DeclareSizeFunction{fixed}{\fixed@sfcnt\@font@warning}
566 \DeclareSizeFunction{sfixed}{\fixed@sfcnt\@font@info}

567 \def\fixed@sfcnt#1{%
568   \ifx\optional@arg\@empty
569     \let\external@font\mandatory@arg
570   \else
571     \edef\external@font{\mandatory@arg\space at\optional@arg pt}%
572   \fi
573   #1{External\space font\space ‘\external@font’\space loaded\space
574     for\space size\MessageBreak
575     <\f@size>}%
576 }
577 </2kernel>
```

(End of definition for `\s@fct@fixed`.)

File y

ltfsscmp.dtx

This file contains the implementation of commands giving compatibility with the original ‘NFSS1’ release of the Font Selection Scheme.

Warning: The macro documentation is still basically the documentation from the first NFSS release and therefore in some cases probably not completely accurate.

Version 1 of NFSS is obsolete now for about 20 years (and was “current” only for a short intermediate time) so with the 2015 release these internal interface commands are removed from the kernel and made available via `latexrelease` package so that backward compatibility remains ensured for very old documents.

```
1 <*\latexrelease>
2 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\new@fontshape}%
3                                     {NFSS version1 commands}%
4 \let\new@fontshape\@undefined
5 \let\warn@rel@i\@undefined
6 \let\scan@fontshape\@undefined
7 \let\scan@@fontshape\@undefined
8 \let\subst@fontshape\@undefined
9 \let\extra@def\@undefined
10 \let\default@mextra\@undefined
11 \let\preload@sizes\@undefined
12 \let\err@rel@i\@undefined
13 \let\newmathalphabet\@undefined
14 \let\newmathalphabet@\@undefined
15 \let\newmathalphabet@@@\@undefined
16 \let@if@no@font@opt\@undefined
17 \let\@no@font@optfalse\@undefined
18 \let\define@mathalphabet\@undefined
19 \let\define@mathgroup\@undefined
20 \let\addtoversion\@undefined
21 \EndIncludeInRelease
```

In older releases we provide the original definitions.

```
22 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\new@fontshape}%
23                                     {NFSS version1 commands}%
```

`\new@fontshape` The interface is now `\DeclareFontShape`.

```
24 \gdef\new@fontshape#1#2#3#4{%
25     \warn@rel@i\new@fontshape\DeclareFontShape
26     \expandafter\scan@fontshape\@gobble#4<\@nil><<%
27     \DeclareFontShape U{#1}{#2}{#3}\reserved@f}%
28 \@onlypreamble\new@fontshape
```

(End of definition for \new@fontshape.)

`\warn@rel@i` The warning message used above.

```
29 \gdef\warn@rel@i#1#2{%
30     \@font@warning{*** NFSS release 1 command
```

```

31         \noexpand#1found\MessageBreak
32     *** Update by using release 2 command
33         \string#2.\MessageBreak
34     *** Recovery is probably possible}%
35 }%
36 \@onlypreamble\warn@rel@i

```

(End of definition for \warn@rel@i.)

\scan@fontshape This will scan the old font shape definition syntax.

```

37 \gdef\scan@fontshape{%
38     \let\reserved@f\@empty
39     \let\reserved@e\@empty %           holds last info
40     \scan@@fontshape
41 }%
42 \@onlypreamble\scan@fontshape

```

(End of definition for \scan@fontshape.)

\scan@@fontshape

```

43 \gdef\scan@@fontshape#1>#2#3<{%
44     \ifx\@nil#1%
45         \edef\reserved@f{\reserved@f\reserved@e}%
46     \else
47         \def\reserved@b{#1}%           nick names
48         \def\reserved@c{#3}%
49         \in@{ at}{#3}%
50         \ifin@
51             \in@{pt}{#3}% not a proof but a good chance
52         \ifin@

```

We grab also everything after pt and discard it if people have forgotten to place a percent sign there.

```

53         \def\reserved@a##1 at##2pt##3\@nil{%
54             \def\reserved@b{##2}%
55             \def\reserved@c{##1}%
56         }%
57         \reserved@a#3\@nil
58         \fi
59     \fi
60     \ifnum 0<0#2
61         \edef\reserved@d{subf*\reserved@c}%
62         \ifcase #2\or
63             \or
64             \else
65                 \errmessage{*** What's this? NFSS release 0? ***}%
66             \fi
67         \else
68             \edef\reserved@d{#2\reserved@c}%
69         \fi
70     \ifx\reserved@d\reserved@e
71         \edef\reserved@f{\reserved@f<\reserved@b>}%
72     \else
73         \edef\reserved@f{\reserved@f\reserved@e<\reserved@b>}%add old info
74         \let\reserved@e\reserved@d

```

```

75     \fi
76     \expandafter\scan@@fontshape
77     \fi
78 }%
79 \@onlypreamble\scan@@fontshape

```

(End of definition for \scan@@fontshape.)

`\subst@fontshape` This is now also handled by the extend syntax of `\DeclareFontShape`.

```

80 \gdef\subst@fontshape#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
81     \warn@rel@i\subst@fontshape\DeclareFontShape
82     \DeclareFontShape{U}{#1}{#2}{#3}{<->sub*#4/#5/#6}{}}%
83 \@onlypreamble\subst@fontshape

```

(End of definition for \subst@fontshape.)

`\extra@def` This was replaced by `\DeclareFontFamily`.

```

84 \gdef\extra@def#1#2#3{%
85     \warn@rel@i\extra@def\DeclareFontFamily
86     \DeclareFontFamily{U}{#1}{}%
87 }%
88 \@onlypreamble\extra@def

```

(End of definition for \extra@def.)

`\default@mextra` The new name is `\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults` but in this case we don't feel comfortable with this either.

```

89 \gdef\default@mextra{%
90     \warn@rel@i\default@mextra\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults

```

We pick up the argument to `\default@mextra` implicitly as the second argument of `\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults`.

```

91     \DeclareFontEncodingDefaults\relax
92 }%
93 \@onlypreamble\default@mextra

```

(End of definition for \default@mextra.)

`\preload@sizes` The new interface is `\DeclarePreloadSizes`.

```

94 \gdef\preload@sizes{%
95     \warn@rel@i\preload@sizes\DeclarePreloadSizes
96     \DeclarePreloadSizes U%
97 }%
98 \@onlypreamble\preload@sizes

```

(End of definition for \preload@sizes.)

`\err@rel@i` This macro is used in cases where emulation with NFSS2 features is not really possible.

```

99 \gdef\err@rel@i#1#2{%
100     \@latex@error{*** NFSS release 1 command \noexpand#1found%
101         ^^J*** Recovery not possible. Use \string#2}%
102     {The new release of NFSS doesn't support the
103     \noexpand#1command^^Jany longer.
104     Please upgrade your file to the syntax of NFSS
105     release 2^^Jusing the \noexpand#2command.}%

```

Let's die.

```
106 \batchmode\input.\relax
107 }%
108 \@onlypreamble\err@rel@i
```

(End of definition for \err@rel@i.)

```
\newmathalphabet \newmathalphabet is the old form.
\newmathalphabet@@ 109 \gdef\newmathalphabet{%
\newmathalphabet@@@ 110 \ifno@font@opt
111 \latex@error{*** NFSS release 1 command
112 \noexpand\newmathalphabet found%
113 ^^J \space*** Automatic recovery not possible.%
114 ^^J \space*** TYPE H for Help%
115 }%
116 {Please look at the file usrguide.tex for hints on
117 how to resolve this problem.}%
118 \else
119 \warn@rel@i\newmathalphabet\DeclareMathAlphabet
120 \fi
121 \@ifstar\newmathalphabet@@@
122 \newmathalphabet@@}%
123 \gdef\newmathalphabet@@#1{\DeclareMathAlphabet#1{U}{-}{-}}%
124 \gdef\newmathalphabet@@@#1#2#3#4{%
125 \DeclareMathAlphabet{#1}{U}{#2}{#3}{#4}}%
126 \@onlypreamble\newmathalphabet
127 \@onlypreamble\newmathalphabet@@
128 \@onlypreamble\newmathalphabet@@@
```

(End of definition for \newmathalphabet, \newmathalphabet@@, and \newmathalphabet@@@.)

```
\ifno@font@opt
\@no@font@optfalse 129 \global\let\ifno@font@opt\iftrue
130 \gdef\@no@font@optfalse{\let\ifno@font@opt\iffalse}%
```

(End of definition for \ifno@font@opt and \@no@font@optfalse.)

```
\define@mathalphabet This is a case where dying is best.
131 \gdef\define@mathalphabet{%
132 \err@rel@i\define@mathalphabet\DeclareMathAlphabet
133 }%
134 \@onlypreamble\define@mathalphabet
```

(End of definition for \define@mathalphabet.)

```
\define@mathgroup And here is another one
135 \gdef\define@mathgroup{%
136 \err@rel@i\define@mathgroup\DeclareSymbolFont
137 }%
138 \@onlypreamble\define@mathgroup
```

(End of definition for \define@mathgroup.)


```
\addtoversion \addtoversion is the old form.
139 \def\addtoversion#1#2{%
140   \warn@rel@i\addtoversion\SetMathAlphabet
141   \SetMathAlphabet#2{#1}{U}}%
142 \@onlypreamble\addtoversion

(End of definition for \addtoversion.)
    Finishing off this huge \IncludeInRelease argument:
143 \EndIncludeInRelease
144 </latexrelease>
```

File z

ltfssdcl.dtx

This file contains the main implementation of the font selection scheme commands. See other parts of the L^AT_EX distribution, or *The L^AT_EX Companion* for higher level documentation of these commands.

Warning: The macro documentation is still basically the documentation from the first NFSS release and therefore in some cases probably not completely accurate.

1 Interface Commands

`\in@` `\@in` is a utility macro with two arguments. It determines whether its first argument occurs in its second and sets the switch `\ifin@` accordingly. The first argument may not contain braces nor # (more precisely, tokens of category code 1, 2, or 6).

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \def\in@#1#2%
3 {%
4   \begingroup
5     \def\in@@##1#1{%
6       \toks@\expandafter{\in@@#2{}}#1}%
7     \edef\in@@{\the\toks@}%
8     \expandafter\endgroup
9     \ifx\in@@\@empty
10      \in@false
11    \else
12      \in@true
13    \fi
14  }
15 \newif\ifin@
```

(End of definition for `\in@` and `\ifin@`.)

Before the `\begin{document}` command several *math versions* and *math alphabet identifiers* may be declared. In principle, there should be exactly one family/series/shape combination be declared for each version/alphabet pair. But we want to allow for defaults as well for automagical filling of holes.

While building the tables for math alphabet identifiers and math versions we keep several lists:

- the list of all math versions, `\version@list`, each entry prefixed by the control sequence `\version@elt`, i.e. this list has the following form

```
\version@elt<version1>\version@elt<version2>...
\version@elt<versionn>
```

- the list of all math alphabet identifiers. Here every entry has the form:

```
\group@elt<math group number>
{\{<default family>\}{<default series>\}{<default shape>\}}.
```

- Each defined math alphabet identifier holds a list containing information about the *versions* for which it is defined. This list has a more complicated structure: it looks as follows:

```

\set@alpha<the alphabet identifier itself>
  \reserved@c<math version><font info>
  ...
\@nil

```

where ** is either `\reserved@e` (if the combination is not defined yet) or

```
{\family}{\series}{\shape}}
```

`\version@list` We initialize the version list to be empty.

```

16 \let\version@list=\@empty
17 \@onlypreamble\version@list

```

(End of definition for `\version@list`.)

`\version@elt`

```

18 \let\version@elt\relax
19 \@onlypreamble\version@elt

```

(End of definition for `\version@elt`.)

`\new@mathversion` The macro `\new@mathversion` is called with the version control sequence as its argument.

```

20 %\def\new@mathversion#1{%

```

The first thing this macro does is to check if the version identifier is already present in `\version@list`. We enclose `\version@list` in braces since it might be empty (if no *version* is defined yet). But this means that we need a suitable number of `\expandafter` primitives.

```

21 % \expandafter\in@\expandafter#1\expandafter{\version@list}%
22 % \ifin@

```

If so it prints an error message. The `\next` macro is used to get rid of the four characters `\mv@` that would otherwise appear at the begin of the version name in the error message.

```

23 % \latex@error{Math version
24 % \expandafter\@gobblefour\string#1'
25 % already defined}\@eha

```

Otherwise we have a new version, and we can proceed with entering it into the tables. We add it to `\version@list`. This is very easy: we define `\version@elt` (which is the delimiter in `\version@list`) to protect itself and the following token from being expanded and simply redefine `\version@list`.

```

26 % \else
27 % \global\expandafter\newcount\csname c@\expandafter
28 % \gobble\string#1\endcsname
29 % \global\csname c@\expandafter
30 % \gobble\string#1\endcsname\@ne
31 % \def\version@elt{\noexpand\version@elt\noexpand}%
32 % \edef\version@list{\version@list\version@elt#1}%

```

Then we prepare to enter the new version into all math alphabet identifier lists. Remember that these lists use `\reserved@c` as delimiter, and that there appears the control sequence `\reserved@e` that must not be expanded. Therefore we take suitable precautions.

```
33 % \def\reserved@c{\noexpand\reserved@c\noexpand}%
34 % \let\reserved@e\relax
```

We will now go through the `\alpha@list` to process every *math alphabet identifier* in turn. Since this list has `\group@elt` as a delimiter we define this control sequence. It has three arguments as every entry consists of three items (as explained above).

```
35 % \def\group@elt##1##2##3{%
```

The first of these arguments is the *math alphabet identifier*. We redefine it by appending the information about the new version at the end of the list contained in it. However, there is one subtlety: the definitions for `\reserved@c` and `\reserved@e` made above prevent the main part of the list from being expanded. But we still have to take care of the header and the trailer. To do this we remove the trailer by means of the macro `\remove@nil` which also protect the header from being expanded. Its definition is given below. Now we can prepare to add the new version.

```
36 % \edef##1{\expandafter\remove@nil##1%
37 % \reserved@c
38 % #1%
39 % \reserved@e
40 % \noexpand\@nil}}%
```

Finally we call `\alpha@list` which will now execute the macro `\group@elt` once for every defined *math alphabet identifier*. And that's all for now.

```
41 % \alpha@list
42 % \fi}
```

(End of definition for \new@mathversion.)

`\alpha@list` As we explained above every entry in `\alpha@list` has the form
`\alpha@elt`
*alphabet identifier**internal group number**default font assignments*...
We initialize it to `\@empty`.

```
43 \let\alpha@list\@empty
44 \@onlypreamble\alpha@list
```

(End of definition for \alpha@list.)

`\alpha@elt`

```
45 \let\alpha@elt\relax
46 \@onlypreamble\alpha@elt
```

(End of definition for \alpha@elt.)

`\newgroup` Start the group (fam) allocation at 0. (Doesn't belong here.)

```
47 \count18=-1
```

(End of definition for \newgroup.)

`\stepcounter`

(End of definition for \stepcounter.)

`\select@group` We surround `\select@group` with braces so that functions using it can be used directly after `_` or `^`. However, if we use oldstyle syntax where the math alphabet doesn't have arguments (ie if `\math@bgroup` is not `\bgroup`) we need to get rid of the extra group.

```

48 </2kernel>
49 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}
50 <latexrelease>          {\select@group}{\select@group}%
51 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
52 \def\select@group#1#2#3#4{%
53   \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
54   {%
55     \ifmmode
56       \ifnum\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname<\e@mathgroup@top
57         \begingroup
58           \escapechar\m@ne
59           \getanddefine@fonts{\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
60           \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
61         \endgroup
62         \init@restore@version
63         \xdef#1{\noexpand\use@mathgroup\noexpand#2%
64           {\number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}}%
65         \global\advance\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\@ne
66       \else
67         \let#1\relax
68         \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used in
69           version \math@version}%
70         \@eha
71       \fi
72     \else \expandafter\non@alpherr\fi
73     #1{#4}%
74   }%
75 }
76 </2kernel | latexrelease>
77 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
78 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}
79 <latexrelease>          {\select@group}{\select@group}%
80 <latexrelease>\def\select@group#1#2#3#4{%
81 <latexrelease> \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
82 <latexrelease> {%
83 <latexrelease> \ifmmode
84 <latexrelease>   \ifnum\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname<\sixt@n
85 <latexrelease>     \begingroup
86 <latexrelease>       \escapechar\m@ne
87 <latexrelease>       \getanddefine@fonts
88 <latexrelease>         {\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
89 <latexrelease>       \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
90 <latexrelease>     \endgroup
91 <latexrelease>     \init@restore@version
92 <latexrelease>     \xdef#1{\noexpand\use@mathgroup\noexpand#2%
93 <latexrelease>       {\number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}}%
94 <latexrelease>     \global\advance\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\@ne
95 <latexrelease>   \else
96 <latexrelease>     \let#1\relax
97 <latexrelease>     \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used in
98 <latexrelease>       version \math@version}%

```

```

99 <latexrelease>      \@eha
100 <latexrelease>     \fi
101 <latexrelease>    \else \expandafter\non@alpherr\fi
102 <latexrelease>   #1{#4}%
103 <latexrelease>  }%
104 <latexrelease>}
105 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
106 <*2ekernel>
107 \@onlypreamble\restore@mathversion

```

(End of definition for \select@group.)

`\init@restore@version`

```

108 \def\init@restore@version{%
109     \global\let\init@restore@version\relax
110     \xdef\restore@mathversion
111         {\expandafter\noexpand\csname mv@\math@version\endcsname
112          \global\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname
113          \number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\relax}%
114     \aftergroup\dorestore@version
115 }
116 \@onlypreamble\init@restore@version

```

(End of definition for \init@restore@version.)

`\non@alpherr`

```

117 \gdef\non@alpherr#1{\@latex@error{%

```

The command here will have a space at the end of its name, so we make sure not to insert an extra one.

```

118     \string#1allowed only in math mode}\@ehd}

```

(End of definition for \non@alpherr.)

`\dorestore@version`

```

119 \def\dorestore@version
120 {\ifmmode
121   \aftergroup\dorestore@version
122 \else
123   \gdef\init@restore@version{%
124     \global\let\init@restore@version\relax
125     \xdef\restore@mathversion
126         {\expandafter\noexpand\csname mv@\math@version\endcsname
127          \global\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname
128          \number\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\relax}%
129     \aftergroup\dorestore@version
130   }%
131   \begingroup
132     \let\getanddefine@fonts@gobbletwo
133     \restore@mathversion
134   \endgroup
135   \fi}%
136 \@onlypreamble\dorestore@version

```

(End of definition for \dorestore@version.)

`\c@localmathalphabets` To avoid hitting the “no more math fams available” limit of 16, we keep a defined number of math alphabets flexible/local. If we have to allocate any of those we roll back the allocation after the formula has ended, so the next formula can use other alphabets in the slot(s). This makes the processing a bit slower if you are working at the limit, but that is better than dying with “out of memory”.

```

137 \endkernel
138 \latexrelease\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}
139 \latexrelease {\document@select@group}{\document@select@group}%
140 \*2ekernel | latexrelease

```

We don’t really undo the declaration on rollback (as that would be hard to maintain), so rolling forward needs to check if the declaration was already made.

```
141 \ifx\c@localmathalphabets\@undefined
```

There is no need to have this counter as part of the include checkpoints, given that it makes little sense to alter its settings mid document. All we want is the ability to change it using the `\setcounter` interface.

By default we keep two math fams flexible.

```

142 \newcount\c@localmathalphabets
143 \setcounter{localmathalphabets}{2}
144 \fi

```

(End of definition for \c@localmathalphabets.)

`\document@select@group` The `\document@select@group` command is the version of `\select@group` (inside math versions) that is used in the document body to set up math alphabets (if used).

```

145 \def\document@select@group#1#2#3#4{%
146 \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
147 {%
148 \ifmode

```

We first check if there is still room for allocating another mathgroup. If there is, we check if it can be globally allocated or if we have reached the limit which is given by `\e@mathgroup@top` with `\c@localmathalphabets` subtracted.

```

149 \ifnum\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname<\e@mathgroup@top
150 \ifnum \numexpr\e@mathgroup@top-\c@localmathalphabets
151 >\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname
152 \else

```

If we are past this point we freeze the current state of the math version so that we can return to it after the formula has ended. Of course, that should be done only once, so we check if `\mv@<version>@frozen` already exists.

```
153 \ifcsname mv@\math@version @frozen\endcsname \else
```

We have to pass the current value of `\math@version` not the macro itself, because some of the processing is delayed to a point where the value may have changed again—not doing this caused a puzzling error in one setup.

```

154 \expandafter\freeze@math@version\expandafter{\math@version}%
155 \fi
156 \fi
157 \begingroup
158 \escapechar\m@ne
159 \getanddefine@fonts{\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
160 \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts

```

```

161 \endgroup
162 \expandafter\extract@alph@from@version
163 \csname mv@math@version\expandafter\endcsname
164 \expandafter{\number\csname
165 c@mv@math@version\endcsname}%
166 #1%
167 \global\advance\csname c@mv@math@version\endcsname\@ne
168 \else
169 \let#1\relax
170 \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used in
171 version \math@version}%
172 \@eha
173 \fi

```

Extra `\expandafter` to remove the `\expandafter` added below

```
174 \else \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\non@alpherr\fi
```

We surround `\select@group` with braces so that functions using it can be used directly after `_` or `^`.

If the legacy interface is used, e.g., `\sf -1` the math alphabet `#1` does not take an argument so we better do not surround `#4` with braces, because then we get `{\relax}` into the formula and introduce an extra Ord atom. The two different cases can be distinguished by looking at the current value of `\math@bgroup`.

```

175 \expandafter#1\ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup{#4}\else#4\fi
176 }%
177 }

178 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
179 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
180 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}
181 <latexrelease> {\document@select@group}{\document@select@group}%
182 <latexrelease>
183 <latexrelease>\def\document@select@group#1#2#3#4{%
184 <latexrelease> \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
185 <latexrelease> {%
186 <latexrelease> \ifmmode
187 <latexrelease> \ifnum\csname c@mv@math@version\endcsname<\e@mathgroup@top
188 <latexrelease> \begingroup
189 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
190 <latexrelease> \getanddefine@fonts{\csname c@mv@math@version\endcsname}#3%
191 <latexrelease> \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
192 <latexrelease> \endgroup
193 <latexrelease> \expandafter\extract@alph@from@version
194 <latexrelease> \csname mv@math@version\expandafter\endcsname
195 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\number\csname
196 <latexrelease> c@mv@math@version\endcsname}%
197 <latexrelease> #1%
198 <latexrelease> \global\advance\csname c@mv@math@version\endcsname\@ne
199 <latexrelease> \else
200 <latexrelease> \let#1\relax
201 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used
202 <latexrelease> in version \math@version}%
203 <latexrelease> \@eha
204 <latexrelease> \fi
205 <latexrelease> \else \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\non@alpherr\fi

```



```

206 <latexrelease> \expandafter#1\ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup{#4}\else#4\fi
207 <latexrelease> }%
208 <latexrelease>}
209 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
210 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}
211 <latexrelease> {\document@select@group}{\document@select@group}%
212 <latexrelease>
213 <latexrelease>\def\document@select@group#1#2#3#4{%
214 <latexrelease> \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
215 <latexrelease> {%
216 <latexrelease> \ifmmode
217 <latexrelease> \ifnum\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname<\e@mathgroup@top
218 <latexrelease> \begingroup
219 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
220 <latexrelease> \getanddefine@fonts{\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
221 <latexrelease> \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
222 <latexrelease> \endgroup
223 <latexrelease> \expandafter\extract@alph@from@version
224 <latexrelease> \csname mv@\math@version\expandafter\endcsname
225 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\number\csname
226 <latexrelease> c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}%
227 <latexrelease> #1%
228 <latexrelease> \global\advance\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\@ne
229 <latexrelease> \else
230 <latexrelease> \let#1\relax
231 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used
232 <latexrelease> in version \math@version}%
233 <latexrelease> \@eha
234 <latexrelease> \fi
235 <latexrelease> \else \expandafter\non@alpherr\fi
236 <latexrelease> #1{#4}%
237 <latexrelease> }%
238 <latexrelease>}
239 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
240 <latexrelease>
241 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}
242 <latexrelease> {\document@select@group}{\document@select@group}%
243 <latexrelease>
244 <latexrelease>\def\document@select@group#1#2#3#4{%
245 <latexrelease> \ifx\math@bgroup\bgroup\else\relax\expandafter\@firstofone\fi
246 <latexrelease> {%
247 <latexrelease> \ifmmode
248 <latexrelease> \ifnum\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname<\sixt@n
249 <latexrelease> \begingroup
250 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
251 <latexrelease> \getanddefine@fonts
252 <latexrelease> {\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}#3%
253 <latexrelease> \globaldefs\@ne \math@fonts
254 <latexrelease> \endgroup
255 <latexrelease> \expandafter\extract@alph@from@version
256 <latexrelease> \csname mv@\math@version\expandafter\endcsname
257 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\number\csname
258 <latexrelease> c@mv@\math@version\endcsname}%
259 <latexrelease> #1%

```

```

260 <latexrelease> \global\advance\csname c@mv@\math@version\endcsname\@ne
261 <latexrelease> \else
262 <latexrelease> \let#1\relax
263 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Too many math alphabets used
264 <latexrelease> in version \math@version}%
265 <latexrelease> \@eha
266 <latexrelease> \fi
267 <latexrelease> \else \expandafter\non@alpherr\fi
268 <latexrelease> #1{#4}%
269 <latexrelease> }%
270 <latexrelease>}
271 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
272 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \document@select@group.)

\freeze@math@version This command stores the current state of the math version and sets things up to return to it after each formula from now on. We use L3 programming layer code to set it up.

```

273 </2ekernel)
274 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
275 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
276 <latexrelease> { \freeze@math@version } { freeze math version } %
277 \ExplSyntaxOn
278 \cs_new_protected:Npn \freeze@math@version #1 {

```

Save the current \mv@<version> code and the number of allocated mathgroups inside.

```

279 \@font@info{Freeze~ math~ alphabet~ allocation~ in~ version~
280 #1.\MessageBreak
281 Allocated~math~groups:~\int_use:c{ c@mv@ #1 }~
282 (local:~ \int_use:N\c@localmathalphabets) }
283 \cs_gset_eq:cc { mv@#1@frozen } { mv@#1 }
284 \tl_gset:cx { g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl } { \int_use:c { c@mv@#1 } }

```

Here is the definition of \mv@<version>@reset. If there has been no new math alphabet allocation, doing a reset would just cause a lot of unnecessary processing, so we do a quick check upfront for this.

```

285 \cs_gset:cpn{mv@#1@reset}
286 {
287 \int_compare:nNnTF { \int_use:c{c@mv@#1} } >
288 { \tl_use:c{g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl} }
289 {
290 \@font@info{Undo~ math~ alphabet~ allocation~ in~ version~ #1}

```

If the undo is necessary, we restore the \mv@<version> code.

```

291 \cs_gset_eq:cc { mv@#1 } { mv@#1@frozen }
292 \int_gset:cn { c@mv@#1 } { \tl_use:c { g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl } }

```

But we also should undo changes to the math alphabet definitions. We therefore run this code with a modified definition for \getanddefine@fonts because there is no need to do anything to the symbol fonts that are permanently allocated.

```

293 \group_begin:
294 \cs_set_eq:NN \getanddefine@fonts \use_none:n
295 \use:c {mv@#1}
296 \group_end:
297 }
298 {

```

If there was no change, we report that in the log (but this branch could go completely).

```
299         \font@info{No~ math~ alphabet~ change~ to~ frozen~ version~ #1}
300     }
```

If this is executed after a math display, we may have to arrange for ignoring spaces, because they are now hidden if the tokens from above intervene. This is signaled by the 2e switch @ignore which is set in \frozen@everymath and \frozen@everydisplay.

This is all 2e code so we use that syntax.

```
301     \if@ignore \ignorespaces \fi
302 }
303 }
304 \ExplSyntaxOff
305 </2ekernel|latexrelease>
306 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
307 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}
308 <latexrelease>         {\freeze@math@version}{freeze math version}%
309 <latexrelease>
310 <latexrelease>\ExplSyntaxOn
311 <latexrelease>\cs_set_protected:Npn\freeze@math@version #1 {
312 <latexrelease>   \font@info{Freeze~ math~ alphabet~ allocation~ in~ version~
313 <latexrelease>     #1.\MessageBreak
314 <latexrelease>     Allocated~math~groups:~\int_use:c{ c@mv@ #1 }~
315 <latexrelease>     (local:~ \int_use:N@c@localmathalphabets)      }
316 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset_eq:cc { mv@#1@frozen }{ mv@#1 }
317 <latexrelease>   \tl_gset:cx { g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl }{ \int_use:c { c@mv@#1 } }
318 <latexrelease>   \group_insert_after:N \__nfss_init_mv_freeze:N
319 <latexrelease>   \exp_after:wN \group_insert_after:N \cs:w mv@#1@reset \cs_end:
320 <latexrelease>   \tl_gput_right:No \check@mathfonts
321 <latexrelease>   {
322 <latexrelease>     \exp_after:wN \group_insert_after:N \cs:w mv@#1@reset \cs_end:
323 <latexrelease>   }
324 <latexrelease>   \cs_gset:cpn{mv@#1@reset}
325 <latexrelease>   {
326 <latexrelease>     \int_compare:nNnTF { \int_use:c{c@mv@#1} } >
327 <latexrelease>       { \tl_use:c{g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl} }
328 <latexrelease>     {
329 <latexrelease>       \font@info{Undo~ math~ alphabet~ allocation~ in~ version~ #1}
330 <latexrelease>       \cs_gset_eq:cc { mv@#1 }{ mv@#1@frozen }
331 <latexrelease>       \int_gset:cn { c@mv@#1 }{ \tl_use:c {g__nfss_frozen_mv_ #1 _tl} }
332 <latexrelease>       \group_begin:
333 <latexrelease>         \cs_set_eq:NN \getanddefine@fonts \use_none:n
334 <latexrelease>         \use:c {mv@#1}
335 <latexrelease>       \group_end:
336 <latexrelease>     }
337 <latexrelease>   }
338 <latexrelease>     \font@info{No~ math~ alphabet~ change~ to~ frozen~ version~ #1}
339 <latexrelease>   }
340 <latexrelease>   \if@ignore \ignorespaces \fi
341 <latexrelease> }
342 <latexrelease>}
343 <latexrelease>\cs_set_protected:Npn \__nfss_init_mv_freeze:N #1 {%
344 <latexrelease>   \mode_if_math:T { \group_insert_after:N \__nfss_init_mv_freeze:N
345 <latexrelease>     \group_insert_after:N } #1
346 <latexrelease>}
```

```

347 <latexrelease>\ExplSyntaxOff
348 <latexrelease>
349 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
350 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \freeze@math@version.)

\process@table

```

351 \def\process@table{%
352   \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{%
353     \@font@info{Checking defaults for
354       ##1/##2/##3/##4}%
355     \expandafter
356     \ifx\csgname##1/##2/##3/##4\endcsname\relax

```

Grouping is important for two reasons, first \cdp@elt will get redefined if \Declare... functions are executed within the external .fd file and secondly \try@load@fontshape changes a lot of catcodes without surrounding itself with a group.

```

357     \begingroup
358     \def\f@encoding{##1}\def\f@family{##2}%
359     \try@load@fontshape
360     \endgroup
361     \fi
362     \expandafter
363     \ifx\csgname##1/##2/##3/##4\endcsname\relax
364       \@latex@error{This NFSS system isn't set up properly}%
365       {For encoding scheme ##1 the defaults
366         ##2/##3/##4 do not form a valid font shape}%
367     \else
368       \@font@info{... okay}%
369     \fi}%
370 \cdp@list

```

Now we make sure that \error@fontshape is okay.

```

371 \begingroup
372 \escapechar\m@ne
373 \error@fontshape
374 \expandafter\ifx\csgname \curr@fontshape\endcsname\relax
375 \begingroup
376 \try@load@fontshape
377 \endgroup
378 \fi
379 \expandafter\ifx\csgname \curr@fontshape\endcsname\relax
380 \@latex@error{This NFSS system isn't set up properly}%
381 {The system maintainer forgot to specify a suitable
382 substitution
383 font shape using the \noexpand\DeclareErrorFont
384 command}%
385 \fi
386 \endgroup

```

Set \select@group to its meaning used within the document body.

```

387 \let\select@group\document@select@group

```

Install the default font attributes as they are currently pointing to error font face. We can speed up the process by just using `\edef`, thereby avoiding all kind of extra processing. Don't use `\reset@font` since that would trigger `\selectfont`.

```
388 \fontencoding\encodingdefault
389 \edef\f@family{\familydefault}%
390 \edef\f@series{\seriesdefault}%
391 \edef\f@shape{\shapedefault}%
```

Drop stuff not longer needed. We need to add many more!!!!

```
392 \everyjob{}%
393 }
394 \@onlypreamble\process@table
```

(End of definition for `\process@table`.)

```
395 %\@onlypreamble\set@mathradical
```

`\DeclareMathVersion`

```
396 </2ekernel>
397 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
398 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
399 <latexrelease> \DeclareMathVersion{local alphabets}%
400 \def\DeclareMathVersion#1{%
```

When declaring a new math version we need to instantiate an L3 variable that is used when we freeze the version, because too many alphabets got allocated. If we don't do this, L3 programming layer complains if it is run in checking mode.

```
401 \namedef{g_nfss_frozen_mv_#1_tl}{}%
```

We also extend `\check@mathfonts` to call a version reset (once frozen) after a formula has finished.

```
402 \expandafter\ifx\csname mv@#1\endcsname \relax
403 \expandafter \g@addto@macro \expandafter \check@mathfonts
404 \expandafter {\expandafter \aftergroup \csname mv@#1@reset\endcsname}%
```

Initially this macro does nothing. It is, however, important that it doesn't stop any `\ignorespaces`, so we make it expandable and not `\relax`.

```
405 \namedef{mv@#1@reset}{}%
406 \fi

407 \expandafter\new@mathversion\csname mv@#1\endcsname}
408 \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathVersion
409 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
410 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

411 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
412 <latexrelease> \DeclareMathVersion{local alphabets}%
413 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareMathVersion#1{%
414 <latexrelease> \namedef{g_nfss_frozen_mv_#1_tl}{}%
415 <latexrelease> \expandafter\new@mathversion\csname mv@#1\endcsname}
416 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
417 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
418 <latexrelease> \DeclareMathVersion{local alphabets}%
419 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareMathVersion#1{%
420 <latexrelease> \expandafter\new@mathversion\csname mv@#1\endcsname}
421 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
422 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\DeclareMathVersion`.)

`\new@mathversion`

```
423 \def\new@mathversion#1{%
424   \expandafter\in@\expandafter#1\expandafter{\version@list}%
425   \ifin@
426     \@font@info{Redeclaring math version
427               '\expandafter@gobblefour\string#1'}%
428   \else
429     \expandafter\newcount\csname c@\expandafter
430                   \@gobble\string#1\endcsname
431     \def\version@elt{\noexpand\version@elt\noexpand}%
432     \edef\version@list{\version@list\version@elt#1}%
433   \fi
```

`\toks@` is used to gather all tokens for the math version. `\count@` will be used to count the math groups we add to this version.

```
434   \toks@{}%
435   \count@\z@
```

Now we loop over `\group@list` to add all math groups defined so far to the version and at the same time to count them.

```
436   \def\group@elt##1##2{%
437     \advance\count@\@ne
438     \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts##1##2}%
439   }%
440   \group@list
```

We set the counter for this math version to the number of math groups found in `\group@list`.

```
441   \global\csname c@\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname\count@
```

Now we loop over `\alpha@list` to add all math alphabets known so far. We have to distinguish the case that an alphabet by default should produce an error in new versions.

```
442   \def\alpha@elt##1##2##3{%
443     \ifx##2\no@alphabet@error
444       \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@\install@mathalphabet##1%
445                         {\no@alphabet@error##1}}%
446     \else
447       \toks@\expandafter{\the\toks@\install@mathalphabet##1%
448                         {\select@group##1##2##3}}%
449     \fi
450   }%
451   \alpha@list
```

Finally we define the math version to expand to the contents of `\toks@`.

```
452   \xdef#1{\the\toks@}%
453 }
454 \@onlypreamble\new@mathversion
```

(End of definition for `\new@mathversion`.)

`\DeclareSymbolFont` First drop any surplus `m` from the series argument then do what has been done since 1994.

```
455 </2kernel>
456 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
```

```

457 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
458 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareSymbolFont}{maybe drop m}%
459 \def\DeclareSymbolFont #1#2#3#4#5{%
460   \def\reserved@a{\DeclareSymbolFont@m@dropped{#1}{#2}{#3}}%
461   \edef\reserved@b{#4}%
462   \series@maybe@drop@one@m\reserved@b\reserved@b
463   \expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter{\reserved@b}{#5}%
464 }

465 \def\DeclareSymbolFont@m@dropped #1#2#3#4#5{%
466   \@tempwafalse
467   \edef\reserved@b{#2}%
468   \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{\def\reserved@c{##1}%
469     \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c \@tempwatrue\fi}%
470   \cdp@list
471   \if@tempswa
472     \ifundefined{sym#1}{%

473       \ifnum\count18<15 %
474         \expandafter\new@mathgroup\csname sym#1\endcsname
475         \expandafter\new@symbolfont\csname sym#1\endcsname
476           {#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}%
477       \else
478         \@latex@error{Too many symbol fonts declared}\@eha
479       \fi
480     }%
481     {%

482     \@font@info{Redeclaring symbol font ‘#1’}%

Update the group list.

483   \def\group@elt##1##2{%
484     \noexpand\group@elt\noexpand##1%
485     \expandafter\ifx\csname sym#1\endcsname##1%
486     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname
487     \else
488     \noexpand##2%
489     \fi}%
490   \xdef\group@list{\group@list}%

Update the version list.

491   \def\version@elt##1{%
492     \expandafter
493     \SetSymbolFont\expandafter##1\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname
494     \endcsname \csname sym#1\endcsname
495     }%
496   \version@list
497   }%
498   \else
499   \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#2’ unknown}\@eha
500   \fi
501   }
502 \onlypreamble\DeclareSymbolFont
503 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
504 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
505 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%

```

```

506 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareSymbolFont}{maybe drop m}%
507 <latexrelease>
508 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareSymbolFont\DeclareSymbolFont@m@dropped
509 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareSymbolFont@m@dropped\@undefined
510 <latexrelease>
511 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
512 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \DeclareSymbolFont.)

\group@list

```

513 \let\group@list\@empty
514 \@onlypreamble\group@list

```

(End of definition for \group@list.)

\group@elt

```

515 \let\group@elt\relax
516 \@onlypreamble\group@elt

```

(End of definition for \group@elt.)

\new@symbolfont

```

517 \def\new@symbolfont#1#2#3#4#5{%
518   \toks@\expandafter{\group@list}%
519   \edef\group@list{\the\toks@\noexpand\group@elt\noexpand#1%
520     \expandafter\noexpand\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname}%
521   \def\version@elt##1{\toks@\expandafter{##1}%
522     \edef##1{\the\toks@\noexpand\getanddefine@fonts
523       #1\expandafter\noexpand\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname}%
524     \global\advance\csname c@\expandafter
525       \@gobble\string##1\endcsname\@ne
526     }%
527   \version@list
528 }
529 \@onlypreamble\new@symbolfont

```

(End of definition for \new@symbolfont.)

\SetSymbolFont First drop any surplus m from the series argument then do what has been done since 1994.

```

530 </2ekernel>
531 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
532 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
533 <latexrelease>          {\SetSymbolFont}{maybe drop m}%
534 \def\SetSymbolFont #1#2#3#4#5#6{%
535   \def\reserved@a{\SetSymbolFont@m@dropped{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}}%
536   \edef\reserved@b{#5}%
537   \series@maybe@drop@one@m\reserved@b\reserved@b
538   \expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter{\reserved@b}{#6}%
539 }

```



```

540 \def\SetSymbolFont@m@dropped#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
541   \@tempswafalse
542   \edef\reserved@b{#3}%
543   \def\c@elt##1##2##3##4{\def\reserved@c{##1}%
544     \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c \@tempswatruel\fi}%
545   \c@p@list
546   \if@tempswa
547     \expandafter\SetSymbolFont@
548     \csname mv@#2\expandafter\endcsname\csname#3/#4/#5/#6\expandafter
549     \endcsname \csname sym#1\endcsname
550   \else
551     \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#3’ unknown}\@eha
552   \fi
553 }
554 \@onlypreamble\SetSymbolFont
555 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
556 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
557 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
558 <latexrelease>           {\SetSymbolFont}{maybe drop m}%
559 <latexrelease>
560 <latexrelease>\let\SetSymbolFont\SetSymbolFont@m@dropped
561 <latexrelease>\let\SetSymbolFont@m@dropped\undefined
562 <latexrelease>
563 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
564 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \SetSymbolFont.)

\SetSymbolFont@

```

565 \def\SetSymbolFont@#1#2#3{%
566   \expandafter\in@\expandafter#1\expandafter{\version@list}%
567   \ifin@
568     \expandafter\in@\expandafter#3\expandafter{\group@list}%
569     \ifin@
570       \begingroup
571         \expandafter\get@cdp\string#2\@nil\reserved@a
572         \toks@{}%
573         \def\install@mathalphabet##1##2{%
574           \addto@hook\toks@{\install@mathalphabet##1{##2}}%
575         }%
576         \def\getanddefine@fonts##1##2{%
577           \ifnum##1=#3%
578             \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts#3#2}%
579             \expandafter\get@cdp\string##2\@nil\reserved@b
580             \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b\else
581               \@font@info{Encoding ‘\reserved@b’ has changed
582                 to ‘\reserved@a’ for symbol font\MessageBreak
583                 ‘\expandafter@gobblefour\string#3’ in the
584                 math version ‘\expandafter
585                 \@gobblefour\string#1’}%
586             \fi
587             \@font@info{%
588               Overwriting symbol font
589               ‘\expandafter@gobblefour\string#3’ in

```

```

590         version '\expandafter
591         \@gobblefour\string#1'\MessageBreak
592         \@spaces \expandafter@gobble\string##2 -->
593         \expandafter@gobble\string#2}%
594     \else
595         \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts##1##2}%
596         \fi}%
597     #1%
598     \xdef#1{\the\toks@}%
599 \endgroup
600 \else
601     \@latex@error{Symbol font '\expandafter@gobblefour\string#3'
602     not defined}\@eha
603 \fi
604 \else
605     \@latex@error{Math version '\expandafter@gobblefour\string#1'
606     is not
607     defined}{You probably misspelled the name of the math
608     version.^^JOr you have to specify an additional package.}%
609 \fi
610 }
611 \@onlypreamble\SetSymbolFont@

```

(End of definition for \SetSymbolFont@.)

\get@cdp

```

612 \def\get@cdp#1#2/#3\@nil#4{\def#4{#2}}
613 \@onlypreamble\get@cdp

```

(End of definition for \get@cdp.)

\DeclareMathAlphabet

```

614 \def\DeclareMathAlphabet#1#2#3#4#5{%
615     \@tempwafalse
616     \edef\reserved@b{#2}%
617     \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{\def\reserved@c{##1}%
618         \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c \@tempwattrue\fi}%
619     \cdp@list
620     \if@tempswa
621         \expandafter\ifx
622         \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\endcsname
623         \relax
624         \new@mathalphabet#1{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}%
625     \else
        Check if it is already a math alphabet.
626         \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@{\string\select@group}%
627             {\expandafter\meaning\csname \expandafter
628             \@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}}%
629         \reserved@a
630         \ifin@
631             \@font@info{Redeclaring math alphabet \string#1}%
632             \def\version@elt##1{%
633                 \expandafter\SetMathAlphabet@\expandafter
634                 ##1\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\expandafter\endcsname

```

```

635         \csname M@#2\expandafter\endcsname
636         \csname \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname#1}%
637     \version@list
638     \else

```

Check if it is a math alphabet defined via `\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet`.

```

639     \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@{\string\use@mathgroup}%
640     {\expandafter\meaning\csname \expandafter
641     \@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}}%
642     \reserved@a
643     \ifin@

```

In that case overwriting is simple since there is nothing inserted in the math version macros.

```

644         \@font@info{Redeclaring math alphabet \string#1}%
645         \new@mathalphabet#1{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}%

```

Otherwise panic.

```

646     \else
647         \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#1’ already defined}\@eha
648     \fi
649     \fi
650     \fi
651     \else
652     \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#2’ unknown}\@eha
653     \fi
654     }
655     \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathAlphabet

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareMathAlphabet`.)

`\new@mathalphabet`

```

656 \def\new@mathalphabet#1#2#3#4#5{%
657     \toks@ \expandafter{\alpha@list}%
658     \edef#1{\expandafter\noexpand\csname \expandafter
659     \@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
660     \if/#5/%
661         \noexpand\no@alphabet@error
662         \noexpand\no@alphabet@error
663     \else
664         \expandafter\noexpand\csname M@#2\endcsname
665         \expandafter\noexpand\csname#2/#3/#4/#5\endcsname
666     \fi
667     }%
668     \toks2\expandafter{#1}%
669     \edef\alpha@list{\the\toks@\noexpand\alpha@elt\the\toks2}%
670     \def\version@elt##1{\toks@\expandafter{##1}%
671         \edef##1{\the\toks@\install@mathalphabet
672         \expandafter\noexpand
673         \csname \expandafter@gobble
674         \string#1\space\endcsname
675         {\if/#5/%
676         \noexpand\no@alphabet@error
677         \noexpand#1%
678         \else

```

```

679             \noexpand\select@group\the\toks2
680             \fi}}%
681         }%
682     \version@list
683     \expandafter\edef\csname \expandafter\@gobble
684         \string#1\space\endcsname{\if/#5/%
685         \noexpand\no@alphabet@error
686         \noexpand#1%
687         \else
688         \noexpand\select@group\the\toks2
689         \fi}%
690     \edef#1{\noexpand\protect
691         \expandafter\noexpand\csname \expandafter
692         \@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
693 }
694 \@onlypreamble\new@mathalphabet

```

(End of definition for \new@mathalphabet.)

\SetMathAlphabet

```

695 \def\SetMathAlphabet#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
696     \@tempswafalse
697     \edef\reserved@b{#3}%
698     \def\cdp@elt##1##2##3##4{\def\reserved@c{##1}%
699         \ifx\reserved@b\reserved@c \@tempswatruetrue\fi}%
700     \cdp@list
701     \if@tempswa
702         \expandafter\SetMathAlphabet@
703         \csname mv@#2\expandafter\endcsname\csname#3/#4/#5/#6\expandafter
704         \endcsname \csname M@#3\expandafter\endcsname
705         \csname \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname#1%
706     \else
707         \@latex@error{Encoding scheme ‘#3’ unknown}\@eha
708     \fi
709 }
710 \@onlypreamble\SetMathAlphabet

```

(End of definition for \SetMathAlphabet.)

\SetMathAlphabet@

```

711 \def\SetMathAlphabet@#1#2#3#4#5{%
712     \expandafter\in@\expandafter#1\expandafter{\version@list}%
713     \ifin@
714         \expandafter\in@\expandafter#4\expandafter{\alpha@list}%
715         \ifin@
716             \begingroup
717             \toks@{}%
718             \def\getanddefine@fonts##1##2{%
719                 \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts##1##2}%
720             }%
721             \def\reserved@c##1##2##3##4{%
722                 \expandafter\@gobble\string##4}%
723             \def\install@mathalphabet##1##2{%
724                 \ifx##1#4%
725                 \addto@hook\toks@

```

```

726         {\install@mathalphabet#4{\select@group#4#3#2}}%
727         \@font@info{Overwriting math alphabet
728         ‘\string#5’ in version ‘\expandafter
729         \@gobblefour\string#1’\MessageBreak
730         \@spaces \reserved@c##2 -->
731         \expandafter\@gobble\string#2}}%
732     \else
733         \addto@hook\toks@{\install@mathalphabet##1{##2}}%
734     \fi
735 }%
736 #1%
737 \xdef#1{\the\toks@}%
738 \endgroup
739 \else

```

If the math alphabet was defined via `\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet` we have remove its external definition and add it as a normal math alphabet to every version before trying to change it in one version.

```

740     \edef\reserved@a{%
741     \noexpand\in@{\string\use@mathgroup}{\meaning#4}}%
742 \reserved@a
743 \ifin@
744 \def\reserved@b##1\use@mathgroup##2##3{%
745     \def\reserved@b{##3}\def\reserved@c{##2}}%
746 \expandafter\reserved@b#4%
747 \begingroup
748 \def\install@mathalphabet##1##2{%
749     \addto@hook\toks@{\install@mathalphabet##1{##2}}%
750     }%
751 \def\getanddefine@fonts##1##2{%
752     \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts##1##2}}%
753 \ifnum##1=\reserved@b
754     \expandafter
755     \addto@hook\expandafter\toks@
756     \expandafter{\expandafter\install@mathalphabet
757     \expandafter#4\expandafter
758     {\expandafter\select@group\expandafter
759     #4\reserved@c##2}}%
760     \fi
761     }%
762 \def\version@elt##1{%
763     \toks@{}%
764     ##1%
765     \xdef##1{\the\toks@}%
766     }%
767 \version@list
768 \endgroup

```

Put it into the `\alpha@list` with default ‘error’

```

769     \expandafter\gdef\expandafter\alpha@list\expandafter
770     {\alpha@list
771     \alpha@elt #4\no@alphabet@error \no@alphabet@error}%
772     \gdef#4{\no@alphabet@error #5}% fake things :-)

```

Then call the internal setting routine again:

```

773     \SetMathAlphabet@{#1}{#2}{#3}#4#5%
774   \else
775     \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#5’ not defined as a
776       math alphabet}%
777     {Use \noexpand\DeclareMathAlphabet to define it.}%
778   \fi
779 \fi
780 \else
781   \@latex@error{Math version ‘\expandafter@gobblefour\string#1’
782     is not
783     defined}{You probably misspelled the name of the math
784     version.^^JOr you have to specify an additional package.}%
785 \fi
786 }
787 \@onlypreamble\SetMathAlphabet@

```

(End of definition for \SetMathAlphabet@.)

\DeclareMathAccent Could do with more checks like allowing single number in #4 lowercase in #4 etc

```

788 </2ekernel>
789 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
790 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
791 <latexrelease> {DeclareMathAccent}{Make math accents robust}%
792 \def\DeclareMathAccent#1#2#3#4{%
793   \expandafter\in@\csname sym#3\expandafter\endcsname
794   \expandafter{\group@list}%
795   \ifin@
796     \begingroup
797     \count\z@=#4\relax
798     \count\tw@\count\z@
799     \divide\count\z@\sixt@@n
800     \count@\count\z@
801     \multiply\count@\sixt@@n
802     \advance\count\tw@-\count@
803     \if\relax\noexpand#1% is command?
804     \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@
805       {\expandafter@gobble\string\mathaccent}
806       {\expandafter\meaning
807         \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}}%
808     \reserved@a
809     \ifin@
810     \expandafter\let
811     \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
812     \@undefined
813     \expandafter\set@mathaccent
814     \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%
815     {\hexnumber@\count\z@}\hexnumber@\count\tw@}%
816     \@font@info{Redeclaring math accent \string#1}%
817   \else
818     \expandafter\ifx
819     \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\endcsname
820     \relax
821     \expandafter\set@mathaccent
822     \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%

```

```

823         {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
824     \else
825         \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#1’ already defined}\@eha
826     \fi
827 \fi
828 \else
829 \@latex@error{Not a command name: ‘\noexpand#1’}\@eha
830 \fi
831 \endgroup
832 \else
833 \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#3’ is not defined}\@eha
834 \fi
835 }
836 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
837 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
838 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
839 <latexrelease>         {DeclareMathAccent}{Make math accents robust}%
840 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareMathAccent#1#2#3#4{%
841 <latexrelease> \expandafter\in@\csname sym#3\expandafter\endcsname
842 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\group@list}%
843 <latexrelease> \ifin@
844 <latexrelease> \begingroup
845 <latexrelease> \count\z@=#4\relax
846 <latexrelease> \count\tw@\count\z@
847 <latexrelease> \divide\count\z@\sixt@n
848 <latexrelease> \count@\count\z@
849 <latexrelease> \multiply\count@\sixt@n
850 <latexrelease> \advance\count\tw@-\count@
851 <latexrelease> \if\relax\noexpand#1% is command?
852 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@
853 <latexrelease> {\expandafter\@gobble\string\mathaccent}{\meaning#1}}%
854 <latexrelease> \reserved@a
855 <latexrelease> \ifin@
856 <latexrelease> \expandafter\set@mathaccent
857 <latexrelease> \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%
858 <latexrelease> {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
859 <latexrelease> \@font@info{Redeclaring math accent \string#1}%
860 <latexrelease> \else
861 <latexrelease> \expandafter\ifx
862 <latexrelease> \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
863 <latexrelease> \relax
864 <latexrelease> \expandafter\set@mathaccent
865 <latexrelease> \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%
866 <latexrelease> {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
867 <latexrelease> \else
868 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#1’ already defined}\@eha
869 <latexrelease> \fi
870 <latexrelease> \fi
871 <latexrelease> \else
872 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Not a command name: ‘\noexpand#1’}\@eha
873 <latexrelease> \fi
874 <latexrelease> \endgroup
875 <latexrelease> \else
876 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#3’ is not defined}\@eha

```

```

877 <latexrelease> \fi
878 <latexrelease>}
879 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
880 <*2ekernel)
881 \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathAccent

```

(End of definition for \DeclareMathAccent.)

\set@mathaccent

```

882 </2ekernel)
883 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
884 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
885 <latexrelease> \set@mathaccent}{makemath accents robust}%
886 \def\set@mathaccent#1#2#3#4{%
887 \xdef#2{\mathaccent"\mathchar@type#3\hexnumber@#1#4\relax}%
888 \MakeRobust#2%
889 }

```

```

890 \@onlypreamble\set@mathaccent
891 </2ekernel | latexrelease)
892 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
893 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
894 <latexrelease> \set@mathaccent}{makemath accents robust}%
895 <latexrelease>
896 <latexrelease>\def\set@mathaccent#1#2#3#4{%
897 <latexrelease> \xdef#2{\mathaccent"\mathchar@type#3\hexnumber@#1#4\relax}}
898 <latexrelease>
899 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
900 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \set@mathaccent.)

\DeclareMathSymbol

```

901 \def\DeclareMathSymbol#1#2#3#4{%
902 \expandafter\in@\csname sym#3\expandafter\endcsname
903 \expandafter{\group@list}%
904 \ifin@
905 \begingroup
906 \count\z@=#4\relax
907 \count\tw@\count\z@
908 \divide\count\z@\sift@@n
909 \count@\count\z@
910 \multiply\count@\sift@@n
911 \advance\count\tw@-\count@
912 \if\relax\noexpand#1% is command?

```

Store the command name with a space attached inside \reserved@b in case we look at a robust definition.

```

913 \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\noexpand
914 \csname\expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%

```

Test both #1 and #1_␣ for containing mathchar.

```

915 \edef\reserved@a
916 {\noexpand\in@\expandafter@gobble\string\mathchar}%
917 {\meaning#1\expandafter\meaning\reserved@b}}%
918 \reserved@a

```


Drop #1_□ in case it was defined before.

```
919     \global\expandafter\let\reservedb\@undefined
920     \ifin@
921     \expandafter\set@mathsymbol
922         \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%
923         {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
924     \font@info{Redeclaring math symbol \string#1}%
925     \else
926     \expandafter\ifx
927         \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
928         \relax
929     \expandafter\set@mathsymbol
930         \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2%
931         {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
932     \else
933     \latex@error{Command '\string#1' already defined}\@eha
934     \fi
935     \fi
936     \else
937     \expandafter\set@mathchar
938         \csname sym#3\endcsname#1#2
939         {\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
940     \fi
941     \endgroup
942     \else
943     \latex@error{Symbol font '#3' is not defined}\@eha
944     \fi
945 }
946 \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathSymbol
```

(End of definition for \DeclareMathSymbol.)

\set@mathchar

```
947 \def\set@mathchar#1#2#3#4{%
948     \global\mathcode'#2="\mathchar@type#3\hexnumber@#1#4\relax}
949 \@onlypreamble\set@mathchar
```

(End of definition for \set@mathchar.)

\set@mathsymbol

```
950 \def\set@mathsymbol#1#2#3#4{%
951     \global\mathchardef#2"\mathchar@type#3\hexnumber@#1#4\relax}
952 \@onlypreamble\set@mathsymbol
```

(End of definition for \set@mathsymbol.)

```
953 %\def\mathsymbol#1#2#3{%
954 %     \@tempcnta=#3\relax
955 %     \@tempcntb\@tempcnta
956 %     \divide\@tempcnta\sixt@@n
957 %     \count@\@tempcnta
958 %     \multiply\count@\sixt@@n
959 %     \advance\@tempcntb-\count@
960 %     \mathchar"\mathchar@type#1\hexnumber@#2%
961 %         \hexnumber@\@tempcnta\hexnumber@\@tempcntb\relax}
```

```

962 %
963 %\def\DeclareMathAlphabetCharacter#1#2#3{%
964 % \DeclareMathSymbol{#1}7{#2}{#3}}

```

`\DeclareMathDelimiter`

```

965 \def\DeclareMathDelimiter#1{%
966 \if\relax\noexpand#1%
967 \expandafter\@DeclareMathDelimiter
968 \else
969 \expandafter\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter
970 \fi
971 #1}
972 \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathDelimiter

```

(End of definition for \DeclareMathDelimiter.)

`\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter`

This macro checks if the second arg is a “math type” such as `\mathopen`. The undocumented original code didn’t use math types when the delimiter was a single letter. For this reason the coding is a bit strange as it tries to support the undocumented syntax for compatibility reasons.

```

973 \def\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter#1#2#3#4{%

```

7 is the default value returned in the case that `\mathchar@type` is passed something unexpected, like a math symbol font name. We locally move `\mathalpha` out of the way so if you use that the right branch is taken. This will still fail if an explicit number 7 is used!

```

974 \begingroup
975 \let\mathalpha\mathord
976 \ifnum7=\mathchar@type{#2}%
977 \endgroup

```

If this branch is taken we have old syntax (5 arguments).

```

978 \expandafter\@firstofone
979 \else

```

If this branch is taken `\mathchar@type` is different from 7 so we assume new syntax. In this case we also use the arguments to set up the letter as a math symbol for the case where it is not used as a delimiter.

```

980 \endgroup
981 \DeclareMathSymbol#1{#2}{#3}{#4}%

```

Then we arrange that `\@xDeclareMathDelimiter` only gets #1, #3, #4 ... as it does not expect a math type as argument.

```

982 \expandafter\@firstoftwo
983 \fi
984 {\@xDeclareMathDelimiter#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}}
985 \@onlypreamble\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter

```

(End of definition for \@xxDeclareMathDelimiter.)

`\@DeclareMathDelimiter`

```

986 \def\@DeclareMathDelimiter#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
987 \expandafter\in@\cscname sym#3\expandafter\endcscname
988 \expandafter{\group@list}%
989 \ifin@

```

```

990 \expandafter\in@csname sym#5\expandafter\endcsname
991 \expandafter{\group@list}%
992 \ifin@
993 \begin@group
994 \count\z@=#4\relax
995 \count\tw@\count\z@
996 \divide\count\z@\sist@@n
997 \count@\count\z@
998 \multiply\count@\sist@@n
999 \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1000 \edef\reserved@c{\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
1001 %
1002 \count\z@=#6\relax
1003 \count\tw@\count\z@
1004 \divide\count\z@\sist@@n
1005 \count@\count\z@
1006 \multiply\count@\sist@@n
1007 \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1008 \edef\reserved@d{\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
1009 %
1010 \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@
1011 {\expandafter\@gobble\string\delimiter}{\meaning#1}}%
1012 \reserved@a
1013 \ifin@
1014 \expandafter\set@mathdelimiter
1015 \csname sym#3\expandafter\endcsname
1016 \csname sym#5\endcsname#1#2%
1017 \reserved@c\reserved@d
1018 \@font@info{Redeclaring math delimiter \string#1}%
1019 \else
1020 \expandafter\ifx
1021 \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
1022 \relax
1023 \expandafter\set@mathdelimiter
1024 \csname sym#3\expandafter\endcsname
1025 \csname sym#5\endcsname#1#2%
1026 \reserved@c\reserved@d
1027 \else
1028 \@latex@error{Command '\string#1' already defined}\@eha
1029 \fi
1030 \fi
1031 \endgroup
1032 \else
1033 \@latex@error{Symbol font '#5' is not defined}\@eha
1034 \fi
1035 \else
1036 \@latex@error{Symbol font '#3' is not defined}\@eha
1037 \fi
1038 }
1039 \@onlypreamble\@DeclareMathDelimiter

```

(End of definition for \@DeclareMathDelimiter.)

\@xDeclareMathDelimiter

```

1040 \def\@xDeclareMathDelimiter#1#2#3#4#5{%
1041   \expandafter\in@\csname sym#2\expandafter\endcsname
1042     \expandafter{\group@list}%
1043   \ifin@
1044     \expandafter\in@\csname sym#4\expandafter\endcsname
1045       \expandafter{\group@list}%
1046     \ifin@
1047       \begingroup
1048         \count\z@=#3\relax
1049         \count\tw@\count\z@
1050         \divide\count\z@\sist@n
1051         \count@\count\z@
1052         \multiply\count@\sist@n
1053         \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1054         \edef\reserved@c{\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
1055       %
1056         \count\z@=#5\relax
1057         \count\tw@\count\z@
1058         \divide\count\z@\sist@n
1059         \count@\count\z@
1060         \multiply\count@\sist@n
1061         \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1062         \edef\reserved@d{\hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
1063         \expandafter\set@mathdelimiter
1064           \csname sym#2\expandafter\endcsname\csname sym#4\endcsname#1%
1065           \reserved@c\reserved@d
1066       \endgroup
1067     \else
1068       \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#4’ is not defined}\@eha
1069     \fi
1070   \else
1071     \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#2’ is not defined}\@eha
1072   \fi
1073 }
1074 \@onlypreamble\@xDeclareMathDelimiter

```

(End of definition for \@xDeclareMathDelimiter.)

`\set@mathdelimiter` We have to end the definition of a math delimiter like `\lfloor` with a space and not with `\relax` as we did before, because otherwise constructs involving `\abovewithdelims` will prematurely end (pr/1329)

```

1075 </2kernel>
1076 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
1077 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
1078 <latexrelease>           {\set@mathdelimiter}{make delimiters robust}%
1079 \def\set@mathdelimiter#1#2#3#4#5#6{%

```

We use `\protected` not `\MakeRobust` so that `\bigl\lfloor` etc. works inside the argument of `\protected@edef`.

```

1080 \protected
1081 \xdef#3{delimiter" \mathchar@type#4\hexnumber@#1#5%
1082   \hexnumber@#2#6 }%
1083 % \MakeRobust#3%
1084 }

```

```

1085 \@onlypreamble\set@mathdelimiter
1086 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
1087 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1088 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1089 <latexrelease>          {\set@mathdelimiter}{make delimiters robust}%
1090 <latexrelease>
1091 <latexrelease>\def\set@mathdelimiter#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
1092 <latexrelease>  \xdef#3{\delimiter"\mathchar@type#4\hexnumber@#1#5%
1093 <latexrelease>    \hexnumber@#2#6 }}
1094 <latexrelease>
1095 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1096 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \set@mathdelimiter.)

`\set@@mathdelimiter`

```

1097 \def\set@@mathdelimiter#1#2#3#4#5{%
1098   \global\delcode'#3="\hexnumber@#1#4\hexnumber@#2#5\relax}
1099 \@onlypreamble\set@@mathdelimiter

```

(End of definition for \set@@mathdelimiter.)

`\DeclareMathRadical`

```

1100 \def\DeclareMathRadical#1#2#3#4#5{%

```

Below is a crude fix to make this macro work if #1 is undefined or `\relax`. Should be improved!

```

1101   \expandafter\ifx
1102     \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\endcsname
1103     \relax
1104     \let#1\radical
1105   \fi
1106   \edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\in@
1107     {\expandafter\@gobble\string\radical}{\meaning#1}}%
1108   \reserved@a
1109   \ifin@
1110     \expandafter\in@\csname sym#2\expandafter\endcsname
1111     \expandafter{\group@list}%
1112   \ifin@
1113     \expandafter\in@\csname sym#4\expandafter\endcsname
1114     \expandafter{\group@list}%
1115   \ifin@
1116     \begingroup
1117       \count\z@=#3\relax
1118       \count\tw@\count\z@
1119       \divide\count\z@\sixt@@n
1120       \count@\count\z@
1121       \multiply\count@\sixt@@n
1122       \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1123       \edef\reserved@c{%
1124         \hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%
1125       \count\z@=#5\relax
1126       \count\tw@\count\z@
1127       \divide\count\z@\sixt@@n
1128       \count@\count\z@

```

```

1129         \multiply\count@\sixt@@n
1130         \advance\count\tw@-\count@
1131         \edef\reserved@d{%
1132             \hexnumber@{\count\z@}\hexnumber@{\count\tw@}}%

```

Coded inline instead of using `\set@mathradical`

```

1133 %         \expandafter\set@mathradical
1134 %         \csname sym#2\expandafter\endcsname
1135 %         \csname sym#4\endcsname#1%
1136 %         \reserved@c\reserved@d
1137         \xdef#1{\radical"\expandafter\hexnumber@
1138             \csname sym#2\endcsname\reserved@c
1139             \expandafter\hexnumber@
1140             \csname sym#4\endcsname\reserved@d
1141             \relax}%
1142         \endgroup
1143     \else
1144         \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#4’ is not defined}\@eha
1145     \fi
1146 \else
1147     \@latex@error{Symbol font ‘#2’ is not defined}\@eha
1148 \fi
1149 \else
1150     \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#1’ already defined}\@eha
1151 \fi
1152 }
1153 \@onlypreamble\DeclareMathRadical

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareMathRadical`.)

Definition below was wrong it contained `\delimiter !`

```

def\set@mathradical#1#2#3#4#5{%
\xdef#3{\radical"\hexnumber@#1#4\hexnumber@#2#5\relax}}

```

`\mathalpha` just a dummy currently

```

1154 \let\mathalpha\relax

```

(End of definition for `\mathalpha`.)

`\mathchar@type`

```

1155 \def\mathchar@type#1{%
1156     \ifodd 2#11 #1\else                % is this non-negative number?
1157     \ifx#1\mathord 0\else
1158     \ifx#1\mathop 1\else
1159     \ifx#1\mathbin 2\else
1160     \ifx#1\mathrel 3\else
1161     \ifx#1\mathopen 4\else
1162     \ifx#1\mathclose 5\else
1163     \ifx#1\mathpunct 6\else
1164         7%                            % anything else is variable ord
1165     \fi
1166     \fi
1167     \fi
1168     \fi
1169     \fi

```

```

1170     \fi
1171     \fi
1172   \fi}
1173 \@onlypreamble\mathchar@type

```

(End of definition for \mathchar@type.)

\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet

```

1174 \def\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet#1#2{%
1175   \expandafter\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@
1176   \csname \expandafter@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname{#2}#1}
1177 \@onlypreamble\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet

```

(End of definition for \DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet.)

\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@

```

1178 \def\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@#1#2#3{%

```

We use the switch \if@tempswa to decide if we can declare this symbol font alphabet.

```

1179   \@tempswatrue

```

First check if #2 is known to be a symbol font

```

1180   \expandafter\in@\csname sym#2\expandafter\endcsname
1181   \expandafter{\group@list}%
1182   \ifin@

```

Check if #1 is defined as a math alphabet defined via \DeclareMathAlphabet:

```

1183   \expandafter\in@\expandafter#1\expandafter{\alpha@list}%
1184   \ifin@

```

If so remove it from the \alpha@list and from all math version macros.

```

1185     \@font@info{Redeclaring math alphabet \string#3}%
1186     \toks@{}%
1187     \def\alpha@elt##1##2##3{%
1188       \ifx##1#1\else\addto@hook\toks@{\alpha@elt##1##2##3}\fi}%
1189     \alpha@list
1190     \xdef\alpha@list{\the\toks@}%

```

Now we loop over all versions and remove the math alphabet:

```

1191     \def\version@elt##1{%
1192       \begingroup
1193       \toks@{}%
1194       \def\getanddefine@fonts####1####2{%
1195         \addto@hook\toks@{\getanddefine@fonts####1####2}}%
1196       \def\install@mathalphabet####1####2{%
1197         \ifx####1#1\else
1198           \addto@hook\toks@{\install@mathalphabet
1199             ####1{####2}}\fi}%
1200       ##1%
1201       \xdef##1{\the\toks@}%
1202     \endgroup
1203   }%
1204   \version@list
1205 \else

```

If #3 is not defined as a math alphabet check if it is defined at all:

```
1206     \expandafter\ifx
1207     \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname
1208     \relax
```

If it is undefined, fine otherwise check if it is a math alphabet defined via

`\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet:`

```
1209     \else
1210     \edef\reserved@a{%
1211     \noexpand\in@{\string\use@mathgroup}{\meaning#1}}%
1212     \reserved@a
1213     \ifin@
1214     \@font@info{Redeclaring math alphabet \string#3}%
1215     \else
```

Since the command #3 is defined to be something which is not a math alphabet we have to skip redefining it.

```
1216     \@tempswafalse
1217     \@latex@error{Command ‘\string#3’ already defined}\@eha
1218     \fi
1219     \fi
1220     \fi
1221     \else
```

Since the symbol font is not known we better skip defining this alphabet.

```
1222     \@tempswafalse
1223     \@latex@error{Unknown symbol font ‘#2’}\@eha
1224     \fi
1225     \if@tempswa
```

When we reach this point we are allowed to define #1 to be a symbol font math alphabet.

This means that we have to set it to

```
\use@mathgroup <math-settings> \sym<name>
```

The `<math-settings>` are the one for the encoding that is used in the font shape where `\sym<name>` is pointing to. This means that we have to get it from the information stored in `\group@list`. Thus we loop through that list after defining `\group@elt` in a suitable way.

```
1226     \def\group@elt##1##2{%
1227     \expandafter\ifx\csname sym#2\endcsname##1%
1228     \expandafter\reserved@a\string##2\@nil
1229     \fi}%
1230     \def\reserved@a##1##2/##3\@nil{%
1231     \def\reserved@a{##2}}%
1232     \group@list
1233     \toks@{\relax\ifmmode \else \non@alpherr#1\fi}%
1234     \edef#1{\the\toks@
1235     \noexpand\use@mathgroup
1236     \expandafter\noexpand\csname M@\reserved@a\endcsname
1237     \csname sym#2\endcsname}%
1238     \def#3{\protect#1}%
1239     \fi
1240 }
1241 \@onlypreamble\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@
1242 </2ekernel)
```


(End of definition for \DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@.)

File A

ltfssini.dtx

This file contains the top level L^AT_EX interface to the font selection scheme commands. See other parts of the L^AT_EX distribution, or *The L^AT_EX Companion* for higher level documentation of these commands.

1 NFSS Initialization

Finally, there are six commands that are to be used in L^AT_EX and that we will therefore protect against expansion at the wrong point: `\fontfamily`, `\fontseries`, `\fontshape`, `\fontsize`, `\selectfont`, and `\mathversion`.

```
1 <*2ekernel>
```

1.1 Providing math *versions*

L^AT_EX provides two *versions*. We call them *normal* and *bold*, respectively.

```
2 \DeclareMathVersion{normal}
3 \DeclareMathVersion{bold}
```

Now we define the standard font change commands. We don't allow the use of `\rmfamily` etc. in math mode.

(Actually most are now defined further down in the file.)

First the changes to another *family*:

```
4 %\DeclareRobustCommand\rmfamily
5 %      {\not@math@alphabet\rmfamily\mathrm
6 %      \fontfamily\rmdefault\selectfont}
7 %\DeclareRobustCommand\sffamily
8 %      {\not@math@alphabet\sffamily\mathsf
9 %      \fontfamily\sfdefault\selectfont}
10 %\DeclareRobustCommand\ttfamily
11 %      {\not@math@alphabet\ttfamily\mathtt
12 %      \fontfamily\ttdefault\selectfont}
```

Then the commands changing the *series*:

```
13 %\DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries
14 %      {\not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf
15 %      \fontseries\bfdefault\selectfont}
16 %\DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries
17 %      {\not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
18 %      \fontseries\mddefault\selectfont}
19 \DeclareRobustCommand\upshape
20      {\not@math@alphabet\upshape\relax
21      \fontshape\updefault\selectfont}
```

Then the commands changing the *shape*:

```
22 \DeclareRobustCommand\slshape
23      {\not@math@alphabet\slshape\relax
24      \fontshape\sldefault\selectfont}
25 \DeclareRobustCommand\scshape
26      {\not@math@alphabet\scshape\relax
```

```

27         \fontshape\scdefault\selectfont}
28 \DeclareRobustCommand\itshape
29         {\not@math@alphabet\itshape\mathit
30         \fontshape\itdefault\selectfont}

```

2 Custom series settings for main document families

This section was introduced 2020/02/02 and for now we support a full rollback (may need splitting later).

```

31 </2kernel>
32 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
33 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
34 <latexrelease>           {\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}{Custom series}%

```

One problem with the NFSS approach of handling the series axis turned out to be that (especially with respect to “boldness”) different font families implemented different strategies. For example, with Computer Modern fonts you normally only have **bx** whereas most PostScript fonts offered only **b** but not **bx**. As a result L^AT_EX’s standard setting for `\bfdefault` didn’t work with such fonts, but if it got changed to produce **b**, then that didn’t work with Computer Modern if the fonts got combined (e.g., using Computer Modern Typewriter with such fonts).

The solution back then was to provide substitution rules in the font `.fd` such that if a **bx** series got requested the **b** series got used. While this works in that particular case, it isn’t a very general solution. For example, if you happen to have a font family that has several weights you may want to typeset the whole document in a somewhat lighter or darker font but if you then modify `\mddefault` to allow for this, then of course your change only works with that particular family but not with the typewriter or sans serif family you also want to use.

A better solution was provided by the `mweights` package by Bob Tennent that offers defaults on the level of the three main font families in the document: for “rm”, “sf” and “tt” so that font packages could define defaults for the sans serif document font by providing `\bfseries@sf` which then was used when `\bfseries` got executed and the current family was the `\sffamily`.

`\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` We now support this concept directly from within L^AT_EX and for use in font packages (or the document preamble) we offer `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`. This declaration takes three arguments:

document family interface: Can either be `rm`, `sf` or `tt`. This is optional and if not given the overall default.

document series interface: Can be `md` or `bf`.

series value: This is the value that is going to be used with the combination is requested.

For example, `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault[rm]{bf}{sb}` would use **sb** (semi-bold) when `\rmfamily \bfseries` is asked for.

If used without the optional argument, e.g., `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault{bf}{b}` then this is like redefining `\bfdefault` or `\mddefault`.

If some family specify defaults aren't given, e.g. if there are no declarations for, say, `tt` then the format defaults of `\mddefault` and `\bfdefault` are assumed. If those are later changed this is *not* reflected!³²

`\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` The command to declare font series defaults for the “rm”, “sf” or “tt” family.

```

35 \let\DeclareFontSeriesDefault\undefined      % for rollback
36 \newcommand\DeclareFontSeriesDefault[3] []{%
37   \expand@font@defaults
38   \maybe@update@bfseries@defaults
39   \maybe@update@mdseries@defaults
40   \def\reserved@a{#1}%

```

No optional argument: set up general default.

```

41   \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
42     \ifcsname #2series\endcsname              % supported are
43                                           % \[md/bf]default

```

Adding `\@empty` allows us to detect if the default gets redefined with `\renewcommand` or `\def` by the user.

```

44     \expandafter\def
45       \csname #2default\endcsname{#3\@empty}%
46     \expandafter\def
47       \csname #2default@previous\endcsname{#3\@empty}%
48   \else
49     \@latex@error{Wrong syntax for \string\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}%
50     {Mandatory first argument must be 'md' or 'bf'.}
51   \fi

```

Optional argument given, set up specific default.

```

52   \else
53     \ifcsname #2series@#1\endcsname          % supported are
54                                           % \[md/bf]series@[rm/sf/tt]
55     \expandafter\edef
56       \csname #2series@#1\endcsname{#3}%

```

If the interface is used we remove the frozen kernel default. This way, we know that something was explicitly set up (even if the setup has the same value as the default).

```

57     \expandafter\let
58       \csname #2series@#1@kernel\endcsname\@undefined
59   \else
60     \@latex@error{Wrong syntax for \string\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}%
61     {Optional argument must be 'rm', 'sf', or 'tt'. \MessageBreak
62     Mandatory first argument must be 'md' or 'bf'.}
63   \fi
64 \fi
65 }

```

³²I see no easy way to achieve this without compromising compatibility with existing packages that currently use `mweights` and directly define (some) of the `\mdseries@...` commands but not others.

(End of definition for `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`.)

```
66 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
67 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
68 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
69 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}{Custom series}%
70 <latexrelease>
71 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareFontSeriesDefault\@undefined      % for rollback
72 <latexrelease>\newcommand\DeclareFontSeriesDefault[3] [] {%
73 <latexrelease>  \def\reserved@a{#1}%
74 <latexrelease>  \ifx\reserved@a\@empty
75 <latexrelease>    \ifcsname #2series\endcsname          % supported are
76 <latexrelease>                                     % \[md/bf]default
77 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\def
78 <latexrelease>      \csname #2default\endcsname{#3\@empty}%
79 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\def
80 <latexrelease>      \csname #2default@previous\endcsname{#3\@empty}%
81 <latexrelease>  \else
82 <latexrelease>    \@latex@error{Wrong syntax for \string\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}%
83 <latexrelease>      {Mandatory first argument must be 'md' or 'bf'.}
84 <latexrelease>  \fi
85 <latexrelease> \else
86 <latexrelease>  \ifcsname #2series@#1\endcsname          % supported are
87 <latexrelease>                                     % \[md/bf]series@[rm/sf/tt]
88 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\edef
89 <latexrelease>      \csname #2series@#1\endcsname{#3}%
90 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\let
91 <latexrelease>      \csname #2series@#1@kernel\endcsname\@undefined
92 <latexrelease>  \else
93 <latexrelease>    \@latex@error{Wrong syntax for \string\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}%
94 <latexrelease>      {Optional argument must be 'rm', 'sf', or 'tt'. \MessageBreak
95 <latexrelease>      Mandatory first argument must be 'md' or 'bf'.}
96 <latexrelease>  \fi
97 <latexrelease> \fi
98 <latexrelease>}
99 <latexrelease>
100 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
101 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
102 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareFontSeriesDefault}{Custom series}%
103 <latexrelease>
104 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareFontSeriesDefault\@undefined
105 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@rm\@undefined
106 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@sf\@undefined
107 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@tt\@undefined
108 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@rm@kernel\@undefined
109 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@sf@kernel\@undefined
110 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@tt@kernel\@undefined
111 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@rm\@undefined
112 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@sf\@undefined
113 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@tt\@undefined
114 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname ver@weights.sty\endcsname\@undefined
115 <latexrelease>
116 <latexrelease>\let\@meta@family@list\@undefined
117 <latexrelease>\let\prepare@family@series@update\@undefined
118 <latexrelease>\let@update@series@target@value\@undefined
```

119 `<latexrelease>`

This is always called in `\document` so don't make it undefined.

120 `<latexrelease>\let\init@series@setup\relax`

121 `<latexrelease>`

122 `<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease`

123 `<*2ekernel>`

124 `</2ekernel>`

125 `<*2ekernel | latexrelease>`

126 `<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%`

127 `<latexrelease> \mdseries@rm}{Custom series}%`

`\mdseries@rm` We initialize the family specific default at the end of the format generation. Later on
`\mdseries@sf` they may get overwritten in the preamble or a package via `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`
`\mdseries@tt` (or possibly directly).

`\bfseries@rm` Conceptual change: The `\bfdefault` will be `b` not `bx` because that is what it should
`\bfseries@sf` be really for nearly every font except Computer/Latin Modern.

`\bfseries@tt` To account for the fact that by default we typeset in CM or LM we set up the
`\bfseries@..` defaults to use `bx` instead.

This means that it behaves like before because if the default fonts are used then
`\bfseries@rm` etc kick in and make `\textbf` use `bx`. However, if the font gets changed
then `\bfdefault` will get used.

128 `\def\bfseries@rm{bx}`

129 `\def\bfseries@sf{bx}`

130 `\def\bfseries@tt{bx}`

Frozen version of the kernel defaults so we can see if they have changed.

131 `\let\bfseries@rm@kernel\bfseries@rm`

132 `\let\bfseries@sf@kernel\bfseries@sf`

133 `\let\bfseries@tt@kernel\bfseries@tt`

The default for the medium series is `m` and this will be interpreted as resetting both
weight and width. To reset only one of them the virtual value `?m` and `m?` are available.

134 `\def\mdseries@rm{m}`

135 `\def\mdseries@sf{m}`

136 `\def\mdseries@tt{m}`

(End of definition for `\mdseries@rm` and others.)

`\series@change@debug` For debugging, but right now none of this code is extracted. The idea is to have a separate
package with debugging code one day.

137 `<*debug>`

138 `\let\series@change@debug\typeout`

139 `\let\series@change@debug\@gobble`

140 `</debug>`

(End of definition for `\series@change@debug`.)

`\prepare@family@series@update` This is core command that prepares for the family update. The big difference to the
documented code above is that the nested `\ifx` statements seem to be missing. Instead
we loop through an internal list that holds the names of the three meta families. This
approach allows us to extend the mechanism at a later stage to allow for additional named
meta families.

Here is the current definition of that list:

```
\@meta@family@list 141 \def\@meta@family@list{\@elt{rm}\@elt{sf}\@elt{tt}}
142 \def\prepare@family@series@update#1#2{%
143   \if@forced@series
144   <+debug> \series@change@debug{No series preparation (forced \f@series)\on@line}%
145     \fontfamily#2%
146   \else
147   <+debug> \series@change@debug{Preparing for switching to #1 (#2)\on@line}%
148     \expand@font@defaults
```

We prepare for changing the current series. We have to find it before changing the family as discussed above.

```
149   \let\target@series@value\@empty
150   \def\target@meta@family@value{#1}%
```

As the very last item in the meta family list we add \@elt{??} and define this pseudo meta family to be the current font family. So if none of the real meta families matched then this will match. This will cover the following case:

- \bfseries is called for a family using `bx` (e.g., `CMR`)
- Switch to a font family that is none of the meta families, e.g., via `\fontfamily{ptm}\allowbreak\vf`
- Then none of the real meta families, match but the final \@elt{??} will.
- Therefore if the current series is `\mddefault` or `\bfdefault` it will be detected and the corresponding target series selected.

```
151   \expandafter\edef\csname ??def@ult\endcsname{\f@family}%
```

To find it we loop over the meta family list with a suitable definition of \@elt.

```
152   \let\@elt@update@series@target@value
153     \@meta@family@list
```

Last resort pseudo meta family. Will only be looked at if none of the real ones have matched.

```
154     \@elt{??}%
155     \let\@elt\relax
```

That will figure out the correct series value to use without updating it. Now we can change the family.

```
156   \fontfamily#2%
```

After that we update the series. That code is again like the one above.

```
157   \ifx\target@series@value\@empty
158   <+debug> \series@change@debug{Target series still empty ...}%
159   \else
160     \ifx \f@series\target@series@value
161   <+debug> \series@change@debug{Target series unchanged:
162   <+debug> \f@series \space = \target@series@value}%
163   \else
164     \maybe@load@fontshape
165   <+debug> \series@change@debug{Target series:
166   <+debug> \f@series \space -> \target@series@value}%
```

The `\target@series@value` may contain something like `cm` (coming from a default) and so we can't directly assign it to `\f@series` we have to drop any surplus `m` first.

```

167 %      \let\f@series\target@series@value
168      \series@maybe@drop@one@m\target@series@value\f@series
169      \fi
170      \fi
171      \fi
172 }

```

(End of definition for `\prepare@family@series@update` and `\@meta@family@list`.)

`\update@series@target@value`

In this macro used in the look you basically find the nested `\ifx`s from the outline above. The only difference is that it is parameterized instead of being written out and only for one block of tests because the code is called repeatedly when looping over the meta family list. From the list we get each meta family name in turn.

```

173 \def\update@series@target@value#1{%

```

There is one additional test at the beginning, because the list contains all meta families and we need to ignore the case where current one from the list and target one are identical.

```

174   \def\reserved@a{#1}%
175   \ifx\target@meta@family@value\reserved@a   % rm -> rm do nothing
176   \else
177   <+debug> \series@change@debug{Trying to match #1: \csname#1def@ult\endcsname
178   <+debug>           \space = \f@family\space ?}%

```

We only “do” something if the current font family matches the current meta family.

```

179   \expandafter\ifx\csname#1def@ult\endcsname\f@family

```

If that's the case we know that this is the block that applies (only one meta family can match). So to speed things up we change `\@elt` so that the rest of the loop gets gobbled.

```

180       \let\@elt@gobble

```

Then we try to find the right new value for the series (as explained above). The two macros defined first are only there because we now need to use `\csname` and this way the code will be a little faster.

```

181       \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@b
182               \csname mdseries@\target@meta@family@value\endcsname
183       \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@c
184               \csname bfseries@\target@meta@family@value\endcsname
185   <+debug>\series@change@debug{Targets for mdseries and bfseries:
186   <+debug>           \reserved@b\space and \reserved@c}%

```

This here is now identical to the nested `\ifx` block from the outline, except that it there appeared twice in `\rmfamily`. This is now covered by looping and stopping the loop when a match was found.

We have to sanitize the default value first because it may contain something like `mc` and that would never match `\f@series` because there it would be called `c` with the `m` dropped. It would be probably better to do that differently these days, but it is hard to adjust without causing a lot of issues, so we do the dropping in various places instead.

```

187       \expandafter\series@maybe@drop@one@m
188       \csname mdseries@#1\endcsname\reserved@d
189       \ifx\reserved@d\f@series
190   <+debug>   \series@change@debug{mdseries@#1 matched -> \reserved@b}%
191           \let\target@series@value\reserved@b
192       \else

```


Again do some sanitizing.

```

193     \expandafter\series@maybe@drop@one@m
194     \csname bfseries@#1\endcsname\reserved@d
195     \ifx\reserved@d\f@series
196 <+debug> \series@change@debug{bfseries@#1 matched -> \reserved@c}%
197     \let\target@series@value\reserved@c
198     \else\ifx\f@series\mdef@ult \let\target@series@value\reserved@b
199 <+debug> \series@change@debug{mdef@ult matched -> \reserved@b}%
200     \else\ifx\f@series\bfdef@ult \let\target@series@value\reserved@c
201 <+debug> \series@change@debug{bfdef@ult matched -> \reserved@c}%
202     \fi\fi\fi\fi
203     \fi
204     \fi
205 }

```

(End of definition for \update@series@target@value.)

\init@series@setup This is code to be run at begin document ...

```

206 \def\init@series@setup{%

```

We only want `bx` in `\bfseries@rm` if the roman font is Computer Modern or Latin Modern, otherwise it should be `b`. It was set to `bx` in the kernel so that any font use with the default families in the preamble get this value. Now at the real document start we check if the fonts have been changed. If there was a `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` declaration or `\bfseries@rm` was directly altered then it differs from `\bfseries@rm@kernel` and we do nothing. Otherwise we check if `\rmdefault` is one of the CM/LM font families and if so we keep `bx` otherwise we change it to `b`.

This approach doesn't cover one case: CM/LM got changed to a different family that supports `bx`, but the support package for that family used `\def\bfseries@rm{bx}` instead of using `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`. In that case the code here changes it to `b`. Solution: use the `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` interface.

```

207 \ifx\bfseries@rm@kernel\bfseries@rm
208 \expandafter\in@\expandafter{\rmdefault}%
209     {cmr,cmss,cmtt,lcms,lcmtt,lmr,lmss,lmtt}%
210 \ifin@ \else \def\bfseries@rm{b}\fi\fi

```

Same approach for `\bfseries@sf` and `\bfseries@tt`:

```

211 \ifx\bfseries@sf@kernel\bfseries@sf
212 \expandafter\in@\expandafter{\sfdefault}%
213     {cmr,cmss,cmtt,lcms,lcmtt,lmr,lmss,lmtt}%
214 \ifin@ \else \def\bfseries@sf{b}\fi\fi
215 \ifx\bfseries@tt@kernel\bfseries@tt
216 \expandafter\in@\expandafter{\ttdefault}%
217     {cmr,cmss,cmtt,lcms,lcmtt,lmr,lmss,lmtt}%
218 \ifin@ \else \def\bfseries@tt{b}\fi\fi

```

If the document preamble has changed the `\familydefault` or if the if the `\rmdefault` contains a new font family, we may have to adjust the series defaults accordingly, before starting typesetting.

Similarly, if the user has changed the `\mdef@ult` or the medium series for the family selected as document font we may also have to adjust the `\seriesdefault`.

On the other hand if the document font is still CM or LM then `\bfdefault` is wrong, because it is now saying `b` and not `bx` as it should for such fonts.

To fix all this we first run `\reset@font` (the internal kernel name for `\normalfont`). This will set up the document encoding, family, series and shape based on the current values of `\encodingdefault`, `\familydefault`, `\seriesdefault` and `\shapedefault`. However, if the family (from `\familydefault`) has special medium default we should switch to that (and not use what is current value from `\seriesdefault`). This can be achieved by afterwards calling `\mediumseries` and then changing `\seriesdefault` to the now current series value (in `\f@series`).

But what should happen if `\seriesdefault` got explicitly changed? In that case the explicit change should survive and we should not alter `\seriesdefault`. This is solved by comparing the current value of `\seriesdefault` with a kernel version saved in the format and if they differ we do not call `\mdseries` or change `\seriesdefault`.

```

219 \reset@font
220 \ifx\seriesdefault\seriesdefault@kernel
221 \mdseries
222 \let\seriesdefault\f@series
223 \fi
224 }%
```

(End of definition for `\init@series@setup`.)

As the kernel code now implements the same functionality as `mweights`, albeit internally coded slightly differently, that package shouldn't be loaded any more. We therefore pretend that it already got loaded. Thus, a font package that tries to load it and then sets `\mdseries@.`, etc. will continue to work but will now use the kernel code.

Of course, mid-term such package should probably use `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` instead of making using low-level definitions.

```

225 \expandafter\let\csname ver@mweights.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
226 </2kernel | latexrelease>
227 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
228 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
229 <latexrelease>          {\mdseries@rm}{Custom series}%
230 <latexrelease>
231 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@rm\@undefined
232 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@sf\@undefined
233 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@tt\@undefined
234 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@rm@kernel\@undefined
235 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@sf@kernel\@undefined
236 <latexrelease>\let\bfseries@tt@kernel\@undefined
237 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@rm\@undefined
238 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@sf\@undefined
239 <latexrelease>\let\mdseries@tt\@undefined
240 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname ver@mweights.sty\endcsname\@undefined
241 <latexrelease>
242 <latexrelease>\let\@meta@family@list\@undefined
243 <latexrelease>\let\prepare@family@series@update\@undefined
244 <latexrelease>\let@update@series@target@value\@undefined
245 <latexrelease>
```

This is always called in `\document` so don't make it undefined.

```

246 <latexrelease>\let\init@series@setup\relax
247 <latexrelease>
248 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
249 <*2kernel>
```

```

250 </2ekernel>
251 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
252 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
253 <latexrelease>          {\bfseries}{Custom series with hooks}%

```

`\bfseries` This document command switches to the bold series.

```

254 \DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries{%
255   \not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf

```

In the original NFSS definition it then called `\fontseries` with the value `\bfdefault`. In the new scheme we have more alternatives and therefore check if the current family (`\f@family`) is the current `\rmdef@ult`, `\sfdef@ult` or `\ttdef@ult` and then select the correct family default in that case.

```

256   \expand@font@defaults
257   \maybe@update@bfseries@defaults

258   \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult      \fontseries\bfseries@rm
259   \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@sf
260   \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@tt

```

If not `\bfdefault` is used.

```

261   \else          \fontseries\bfdefault
262   \fi\fi\fi

```

This hook in contrast is always executed.

```

263   \UseHook{bfseries}%
264   \selectfont
265 }

```

(End of definition for `\bfseries`.)

`\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults` If `\bfdefault` and `\bfdefault@previous` are different then the default got changed directly through the legacy interface (i.e., via `\def` or `\renewcommand`). In that case we reset all meta family defaults so that the document behaves like it was the case before the new mechanism was introduced.

```

266 \def\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults{%
267   \ifx\bfdefault\bfdefault@previous\else

```

We add `\@empty` and then let `\bfdefault@previous` to `\bfdefault` so that we can detect any further change.

```

268     \expandafter\def\expandafter\bfdefault
269         \expandafter{\bfdefault\@empty}%
270     \let\bfdefault@previous\bfdefault

```

And we reset the meta family defaults (`\bfdef@ult` is an expanded version of `\bfdefault`).

```

271     \let\bfseries@rm\bfdef@ult
272     \let\bfseries@sf\bfdef@ult
273     \let\bfseries@tt\bfdef@ult

```

Formats that set up parallel fonts, e.g., for Japanese, can use this hook to add resets here. Note that this hook is only run when resets are necessary.

```

274     \UseHook{bfseries/defaults}%
275     \fi
276 }

```

(End of definition for `\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults`.)

`\mdseries` This document command switches to the medium series.

```
277 \DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries{%
278   \not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
279   \expand@font@defaults
280   \maybe@update@mdseries@defaults
281   \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult      \fontseries\mdseries@rm
282     \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@sf
283     \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@tt
284     \else                       \fontseries\mddefault
285   \fi\fi\fi
286   \UseHook{mdseries}%
287   \selectfont
288 }
```

(End of definition for \mdseries.)

`\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults`

```
289 \def\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults{%
290   \ifx\mddefault\mddefault@previous\else
291     \expandafter\def\expandafter\mddefault\expandafter{\mddefault\@empty}%
292     \let\mddefault@previous\mddefault
293     \let\mdseries@rm\mddef@ult
294     \let\mdseries@sf\mddef@ult
295     \let\mdseries@tt\mddef@ult
```

Formats that set up parallel fonts, e.g., for Japanese, can use this hook to add resets here.

```
296   \UseHook{mdseries/defaults}%
297   \fi
298 }
```

(End of definition for \maybe@update@mdseries@defaults.)

```
299 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
300 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
301 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
302 <latexrelease>          {\bfseries}{Custom series with hooks}%
303 <latexrelease>
304 <latexrelease>\let\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults\@undefined
305 <latexrelease>\let\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults\@undefined
306 <latexrelease>
307 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries{%
308 <latexrelease>  \not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf
309 <latexrelease>  \expand@font@defaults
310 <latexrelease>  \ifx\bfdefault\bfdefault@previous\else
311 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\def\expandafter\bfdefault
312 <latexrelease>      \expandafter{\bfdefault\@empty}%
313 <latexrelease>    \let\bfdefault@previous\bfdefault
314 <latexrelease>    \let\bfseries@rm\bfdef@ult
315 <latexrelease>    \let\bfseries@sf\bfdef@ult
316 <latexrelease>    \let\bfseries@tt\bfdef@ult
317 <latexrelease>    \UseHook{bfseries/defaults}%
318 <latexrelease>  \fi
319 <latexrelease>    \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult      \fontseries\bfseries@rm
320 <latexrelease>    \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@sf
```

```

321 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@tt
322 <latexrelease> \else \fontseries\bfdefault
323 <latexrelease> \fi\fi\fi
324 <latexrelease> \UseHook{bfseries}%
325 <latexrelease> \selectfont
326 <latexrelease>}
327 <latexrelease>
328 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries{%
329 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
330 <latexrelease> \expand@font@defaults
331 <latexrelease> \ifx\mddefault\mddefault@previous\else
332 <latexrelease> \expandafter\def\expandafter\mddefault\expandafter{\mddefault\@empty}%
333 <latexrelease> \let\mddefault@previous\mddefault
334 <latexrelease> \let\mdseries@rm\mddef@ult
335 <latexrelease> \let\mdseries@sf\mddef@ult
336 <latexrelease> \let\mdseries@tt\mddef@ult
337 <latexrelease> \UseHook{mdseries/defaults}%
338 <latexrelease> \fi
339 <latexrelease> \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@rm
340 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@sf
341 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@tt
342 <latexrelease> \else \fontseries\mddefault
343 <latexrelease> \fi\fi\fi
344 <latexrelease> \UseHook{mdseries}%
345 <latexrelease> \selectfont
346 <latexrelease>}
347 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
348 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
349 <latexrelease> \bfseries}{Custom series with hooks}%
350 <latexrelease>
351 <latexrelease>
352 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries{%
353 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf
354 <latexrelease> \expand@font@defaults
355 <latexrelease> \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@rm
356 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@sf
357 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\bfseries@tt
358 <latexrelease> \else \fontseries\bfdefault
359 <latexrelease> \fi\fi\fi
360 <latexrelease> \selectfont
361 <latexrelease>}
362 <latexrelease>
363 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries{%
364 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
365 <latexrelease> \expand@font@defaults
366 <latexrelease> \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@rm
367 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@sf
368 <latexrelease> \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult \fontseries\mdseries@tt
369 <latexrelease> \else \fontseries\mddefault
370 <latexrelease> \fi\fi\fi
371 <latexrelease> \selectfont
372 <latexrelease>}
373 <latexrelease>
374 <latexrelease>

```

```

375 <latexrelease>
376 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
377 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
378 <latexrelease>                {\bfseries}{Custom series with hooks}%
379 <latexrelease>
380 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries
381 <latexrelease>                {\not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf}
382 <latexrelease>                \fontseries\bfdefault\selectfont}
383 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries
384 <latexrelease>                {\not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
385 <latexrelease>                \fontseries\mddefault\selectfont}
386 <latexrelease>
387 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
388 <*2ekernel>
389
390
391
392
393 </2ekernel>
394 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
395 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
396 <latexrelease>                {\expand@font@defaults}{Custom series with hooks}%

```

`\expand@font@defaults` The family specific defaults are fully expanded, i.e., they are defined via `\edef` inside `\rm@def@ult` `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`. However, the overall defaults, e.g., `\bfdefault` may have been redefined by the user and thus may not be fully expanded. So to enable reliable comparison we make expanded versions of them. That we rerun each time. The alternative would be to only allow for changes before begin document.

```

\rm@def@ult \def\expand@font@defaults{%
\sf@def@ult \edef\rmdef@ult{\rmdefault}%
\tt@def@ult \edef\sfdef@ult{\sfdefault}%
\md@def@ult \edef\ttdef@ult{\ttdefault}%
\bf@def@ult

```

The series defaults may contain some surplus `m` that we need to drop here.

```

401 \series@maybe@drop@one@m\bfdefault\bfdef@ult
402 \series@maybe@drop@one@m\mddefault\mddef@ult

```

Formats that set up parallel fonts, e.g., for Japanese, can use this hook to add additional code here.

```

403 \UseHook{expand@font@defaults}%
404 }

```

(End of definition for `\expand@font@defaults` and others.)

`\rmfamily` Here are the document level commands for changing the main font families, or rather, here is a documented outline of the code, the actual code is then streamlined and somewhat generalized.

```

DeclareRobustCommand\rmfamily{%
\not@math@alphabet\rmfamily\mathrm

```

If families are changed then we have to do a bit more work. In the original NFSS implementation a family change kept encoding, series shape and size unchanged but now we can't any longer simply reuse the current series value. Instead we may have to change it from one family default to the next.

```
\expand@font@defaults
```

We have to do the testing while the current family is still unchanged but we have to do the adjustment of the series after it got changed (because the new family might have different sets of shapes available and we certainly don't want to see substitution going on. So we use `\target@series@value` to hold the target series (if any).

```
\let\target@series@value\@empty
```

Thus, if the current family is the sans family

```
\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult
```

and if we using the medium series of the sans family

```
\ifx\f@series\mdseries@sf
```

then lets switch to the medium series for the serif family

```
\let\target@series@value\mdseries@rm
```

and if we use the bold series of the sans family switch to the bold default of the serif family:

```
\else\ifx\f@series\bfseries@sf \let\target@series@value\bfseries@rm
```

However, the sans family may not have any specific defaults set, so we also compare with the overall defaults.

```
\else\ifx\f@series\mddef@ult \let\target@series@value\mdseries@rm
```

```
\else\ifx\f@series\bfdef@ult \let\target@series@value\bfseries@rm
```

If neither test was true we leave the series alone. This way a special manual setting such as `\fontseries{lc}` is not undone if the family changes (of course there may not be any support for it in the new family but then the NFSS substitution kicks in and sorts it out).

```
\fi\fi\fi\fi
```

We need to do the same if the current family is the typewriter family:

```
\else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult
```

```
\ifx\f@series\mdseries@tt \let\target@series@value\mdseries@rm
```

```
\else\ifx\f@series\bfseries@tt \let\target@series@value\bfseries@rm
```

```
\else\ifx\f@series\mddef@ult \let\target@series@value\mdseries@rm
```

```
\else\ifx\f@series\bfdef@ult \let\target@series@value\bfseries@rm
```

```
\fi\fi\fi\fi
```

```
\fi\fi
```

With these preparations for series out of the way we can now change the font family to `\rmdefault`.

```
\fontfamily\rmdefault
```

If `\target@series@value` is still empty there is nothing more to do other than selecting the new family. However, if not then we should update the font series now as well. But there is one further subtle issue. We may not have loaded an `.fd` file for our target font family yet. In the past that was done in `\selectfont` if necessary but since we are now doing all the comparisons in `\fontseries` we need to make sure that the font family specifications are already loaded prior to calling `\fontseries`.

```
\ifx\target@series@value\@empty \else
  \maybe@load@fontshape
```

Updating the series in this case means directly changing `\f@series` to the target value. We don't want to go through `\fontseries` because that would apply the mappings and then `bx + b` would keep `bx` instead of changing to `b` as desired. as

```
\let\f@series\target@series@value
\fi
\selectfont}
```

So now for the real definition: most of the code above gets delegated to a helper command `\prepare@family@series@update` so that the definition becomes again fairly short. In addition we add a hook, mainly for our Japanese friends so that the code can be extended prior to the call to `\selectfont`.

```
405 \DeclareRobustCommand\rmfamily{%
406   \not@math@alphabet\rmfamily\mathrm
```

This holds all the code discussed above, first argument is the meta family, i.e., `rm` in this case, and second argument is the default family name, e.g., `cmr` indirectly accessed via `\rmdefault`. This is calling `\fontfamily` and if necessary `\fontseries` as outline above.

```
407   \prepare@family@series@update{rm}\rmdefault
```

Then comes the hook code (by default a no-op) and finally the call to `\selectfont`.

```
408   \UseHook{rmfamily}%
409   \selectfont}
```

The definitions for `\sffamily` and `\ttfamily` are similar, the differences are only in what font families get checked.

```
\sffamily
\ttfamily
410 \DeclareRobustCommand\sffamily{%
411   \not@math@alphabet\sffamily\mathsf
412   \prepare@family@series@update{sf}\sfdefault
413   \UseHook{sffamily}%
414   \selectfont}

415 \DeclareRobustCommand\ttfamily{%
416   \not@math@alphabet\ttfamily\mathtt
417   \prepare@family@series@update{tt}\ttdefault
418   \UseHook{ttfamily}%
419   \selectfont}
```

(End of definition for `\rmfamily`, `\sffamily`, and `\ttfamily`.)


```

    rmfamily   Declare the hooks used above.
    sffamily   420 \NewHook{rmfamily}
    ttfamily   421 \NewHook{sffamily}
    normalfont 422 \NewHook{ttfamily}
expand@font@defaults 423 \NewHook{normalfont}
    bfseries   424 \NewHook{expand@font@defaults}
    bfseries/defaults 425 \NewHook{bfseries}
    mdseries   426 \NewHook{bfseries/defaults}
    mdseries/defaults 427 \NewHook{mdseries}
    mdseries/defaults 428 \NewHook{mdseries/defaults}

(End of definition for rmfamily and others.)

\@rmfamilyhook These four hooks have legacy versions used in 2020/02/02 so we should support them
\@sffamilyhook until they aren't any longer used.
\@ttfamilyhook   By default the hooks do nothing.
\@defaultfamilyhook 429 \let\@rmfamilyhook\@empty
                    430 \let\@sffamilyhook\@empty
                    431 \let\@ttfamilyhook\@empty
                    432 \let\@defaultfamilyhook\@empty   %FMI sort out

(End of definition for \@rmfamilyhook and others.)

433 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
434 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
435 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
436 <latexrelease>           {\expand@font@defaults}{Custom series with hooks}%
437 <latexrelease>
438 <latexrelease>\def\expand@font@defaults{%
439 <latexrelease> \edef\rmdef@ult{\rmdefault}%
440 <latexrelease> \edef\sfdef@ult{\sfdefault}%
441 <latexrelease> \edef\tddef@ult{\ttdefault}%
442 <latexrelease> \edef\bfdef@ult{\bfdefault}%
443 <latexrelease> \edef\mddef@ult{\mddefault}%
444 <latexrelease> \edef\famdef@ult{\familydefault}%
445 <latexrelease>}
446 <latexrelease>
447 <latexrelease>
448 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\rmfamily{%
449 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\rmfamily\mathrm
450 <latexrelease> \prepare@family@series@update{rm}\rmdefault
451 <latexrelease> \@rmfamilyhook
452 <latexrelease> \selectfont}
453 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\sffamily{%
454 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\sffamily\mathsf
455 <latexrelease> \prepare@family@series@update{sf}\sfdefault
456 <latexrelease> \@sffamilyhook
457 <latexrelease> \selectfont}
458 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\ttfamily{%
459 <latexrelease> \not@math@alphabet\ttfamily\mathtt
460 <latexrelease> \prepare@family@series@update{tt}\ttdefault
461 <latexrelease> \@ttfamilyhook
462 <latexrelease> \selectfont}
463 <latexrelease>\let\@rmfamilyhook\@empty
464 <latexrelease>\let\@sffamilyhook\@empty

```

```

465 <latexrelease>\let\@ttfamilyhook\@empty
466 <latexrelease>
467 <latexrelease>
468 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
469 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
470 <latexrelease>          {\expand@font@defaults}{Custom series with hooks}%
471 <latexrelease>
472 <latexrelease>\let\expand@font@defaults\@undefined
473 <latexrelease>
474 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\bfseries
475 <latexrelease>          {\not@math@alphabet\bfseries\mathbf}
476 <latexrelease>          \fontseries\bfdefault\selectfont}
477 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\mdseries
478 <latexrelease>          {\not@math@alphabet\mdseries\relax
479 <latexrelease>          \fontseries\mddefault\selectfont}
480 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\rmfamily
481 <latexrelease>          {\not@math@alphabet\rmfamily\mathrm
482 <latexrelease>          \fontfamily\rmdefault\selectfont}
483 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\sffamily
484 <latexrelease>          {\not@math@alphabet\sffamily\mathsf
485 <latexrelease>          \fontfamily\sfdefault\selectfont}
486 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\ttfamily
487 <latexrelease>          {\not@math@alphabet\ttfamily\mathtt
488 <latexrelease>          \fontfamily\ttdefault\selectfont}
489 <latexrelease>
490 <latexrelease>\let\@rmfamilyhook\@undefined
491 <latexrelease>\let\@sffamilyhook\@undefined
492 <latexrelease>\let\@ttfamilyhook\@undefined
493 <latexrelease>
494 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
495 (*2ekernel)

```

`\IfFontSeriesContextTF` With the ability for `\bfseries` or `\mdseries` to be mapped to different NFSS axis values it becomes important to have the ability to determine the current context as we can no longer look at `\f@series` to answer a question such as “am I currently typesetting in a bold typeface?”

This is provided by the test `\IfFontSeriesContextTF`. It takes three arguments:

- The context we try to check (either `bf` for bold or `md` for medium, i.e., the same that can go into the first mandatory argument of `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`),
- what to do if we are in this context (true case) and
- what to do if we are not (false case).

This allows you to define commands like `\IfBold`, e.g.,

```
\newcommand\IfBold[2]{\IfSeriesContextTF{bf}{#1}{#2}}
```

and then do

```
This is \IfBold{bold}{non-bold} text.
```

and get the appropriate result.

```
496 </2ekernel>
497 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
498 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
499 <latexrelease>                {\IfFontSeriesContextTF}{Font series context}%
500 \DeclareRobustCommand\IfFontSeriesContextTF[1]{%
501   \expand@font@defaults
```

In the beginning we haven't found the context we are looking for.

```
502   \@font@series@contextfalse
```

We store the requested context away for use in the tests.

```
503   \def\requested@test@context{#1}%
```

The next definition is there to ensure that get a final match during testing even if the current family is non of the meta families (`rm`, `sf` or `tt`). This will then basically tests if the current font family matches the overall default.

```
504   \expandafter\edef\csname ??def@ult\endcsname{\f@family}%
```

Then we run through the meta family list (currently containing just the three values) followed by the artificial meta family `??` and test each of them in turn using `\test@font@series@context` as the testing command.

```
505   \let\@elt@test@font@series@context
506         \@meta@family@list
507         \@elt{??}%
508   \let\@elt\relax
```

Following that we evaluate the status of `\if@font@series@context` to determine which of the remaining arguments (true/false case) we have to execute.

```
509   \if@font@series@context
510   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
511   \else
512   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
513   \fi
514 }
```

(End of definition for \IfFontSeriesContextTF.)

`\test@font@series@context` This tests the context (stored in `\requested@test@context`) and updates the boolean if the right context is found.

```
515 \def\test@font@series@context#1{%
```

First task is to figure out whether the current family matches `\rmfamily`, `\sffamily`, etc. so in `\reserved@a` we store the value of `\rmdef@ult` (or whatever the given meta family is) and compare that to `\f@family`.

```
516   \edef\reserved@a{\csname #1def@ult\endcsname}%
517   \ifx\f@family\reserved@a
```

If they match we have found the right meta family so we don't need to test any of the remaining meta family and therefore change `\@elt` to `\@gobble`.

```
518   \let\@elt\@gobble
```

Now we have to test if `\f@series` matches the requested context (e.g., whether `\bfseries@rm` has that value if the current meta family is `rm` and we are looking for the `bf` context).

```
519     \expandafter\ifx
520         \csname\requested@test@context series@#1\endcsname\f@series
```

If yes we change the boolean and are done.

```
521     \@font@series@contexttrue
```

If not then maybe the reason is that nothing special was set up for that meta family so we also check now check if `\f@series` matches the overall default (e.g., `\bfdef@ult` if we are looking for the bold context). If that matches we change the boolean.

```
522     \else
523     \expandafter\ifx
524         \csname\requested@test@context def@ult\endcsname\f@series
525         \@font@series@contexttrue
526     \fi\fi\fi
527 }
```

(End of definition for `\test@font@series@context`.)

`\if@font@series@context` The boolean to signal if we found the requested font series context.

```
528 \newif\if@font@series@context
```

(End of definition for `\if@font@series@context`.)

```
529 </2kernel | latexrelease>
530 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

531 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
532 <latexrelease>         {\IfFontSeriesContextTF}{Font series context}%
533 <latexrelease>
534 <latexrelease>\let\IfFontSeriesContextTF\@undefined
535 <latexrelease>\let\test@font@series@context\@undefined
536 <latexrelease>\let\if@font@series@context\@undefined
537 <latexrelease>\let\@font@series@contexttrue\@undefined
538 <latexrelease>\let\@font@series@contextfalse\@undefined
539 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
540 <*2kernel>
```

3 Supporting nested emphasis

By default $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ supports two levels of nested emphasis: if the current font has an upright shape then it switches to `\itshape` otherwise to `\emminnershape` (which defaults to `\upshape`). This means nested emphasis will oscillate between italic and upright shapes.

Sometimes it would be nice to allow for a more lengthy sequence, but instead of providing a fixed one \LaTeX now offers a general mechanism that allows to define arbitrary sequences.

```
\DeclareEmphSequence
\emforce
```

This declaration expects a comma separated list of (font) change declarations corresponding to increasing levels of emphasis. The mechanism tries to be “smart” and verifies that the declarations actually alter the font. If not it will ignore this level and tries the next one—the assumption being that there was a manual font change in the document

to the font that is now supposed to be used for emphasis. Of course, this only works if the declarations in the list actually change the font and not, say, just the color. In such a case one has to use `\emforce` to which directs the mechanism to use the level even if the font attributes haven't changed.

`\emreset` If the nesting is so deep, that the specified levels are exhausted then `\emreset` is used as a final set of declarations (which by default returns back to the upright shape). Any additional nesting levels will then reuse the list from its beginning.

`\DeclareEmphSequence` `\DeclareEmphSequence` expects a list of declaration. Spaces in the argument are dropped to avoid spurious spaces in the output. The declarations are additive. At the very end the shape is reset using `\emreset` and `\emforce` so that this case is never skipped.³³ Further nested calls restart at the beginning.

```
541 </2ekernel>
542 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
543 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
544 <latexrelease>          {\DeclareEmphSequence}{Nested emph}%
545 \def\DeclareEmphSequence#1{%
546   \protected@edef\emfontdeclare@clist{\zap@space#1, \@empty\emforce\emreset}%
547 }
```

By default the it is empty, in which case `\emminershape` is used by L^AT_EX.

```
548 \let\emfontdeclare@clist\@empty
```

(End of definition for \DeclareEmphSequence.)

`\emrest` Reset the font to upright and upper/lower case. With the default rules using `\shapedefault` does that for us but to be on the safe side we do it like this:

```
549 \DeclareRobustCommand\emreset{\upshape\ulcshape}
```

(End of definition for \emrest.)

`\em` The new definition for `\em` (and implicitly `\emph`) is the same as before as long as `\emfontdeclare@clist` is empty.

```
550 \DeclareRobustCommand\em{%
551   \@nomath\em
552   \ifx\emfontdeclare@clist\@empty
553     \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
554       \emminershape \else \itshape \fi
555   \else
```

But if not we use the list to decide how to do emphasis.

We use the current font to check if the declarations have any effect, so even a size change is allowed and identified as a modification (but a color change, for example, isn't). So first we save the current status.

```
556   \edef\em@currfont{\csname\curr@fontshape/\f@size\endcsname}%
```

Then we grab the next element from the list and check if it can be used.

```
557   \expandafter\do@emfont@update\emfontdeclare@clist\do@emfont@update
558   \fi
559 }
```

³³Maybe we should not add `\emforce` but allow that case to be skipped as well. Of course, that might result in an endless loop if somebody defines a sequence without any font change and without `\emforce` but ...

```
560 \def\emiddershape{\upshape}
```

(End of definition for \em.)

`\do@emfont@update` We know that the list (if not empty) has at least 2 elements separated by a comma, so we pick up the first in #1 and the rest in #2.

```
561 \def\do@emfont@update#1,#2\do@emfont@update{%
```

First action is to alter the list and move the first entry to the end

```
562 \def\emfontdeclare@clist{#2,#1}%
```

Then we execute current declaration. Appending `\selectfont` means one can write just `\fontshape{it}` and that works then too.

```
563 % \typeout{Use: \detokenize{#1}}%
```

```
564 #1\selectfont
```

We then compare the current font with our saved version, but with a slight twist: we add `\em@force` at the end of the name. Normally this is empty so has no effect but if there was an `\emforce` as part of #1 it will append a / to the font name (making it invalid) thus this will then always fail the test.

If the test fails we are done and the declarations will be used. Otherwise we will try the next declaration in the sequence.

```
565 \expandafter\ifx\csname \curr@fontshape/\f@size\em@force
```

For the comparison with `\ifx` we have to expand `\em@currfont` once as the relevant info is inside.

```
566 \expandafter\endcsname
```

```
567 \em@currfont
```

```
568 \expandafter\do@emfont@update\emfontdeclare@clist\do@emfont@update
```

If `\emforce` was used, we have to undo its effect:

```
569 \else
```

```
570 \let\em@force\@empty
```

```
571 \fi
```

```
572 }
```

(End of definition for `\do@emfont@update`.)

`\emforce` `\em@force` The definition of `\emforce` is simple: change `\em@force` to make the above test always invalid.

```
573 \protected\def\emforce{\def\em@force{/}}
```

```
574 \let\em@force\@empty
```

```
575 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
576 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `\emforce` and `\em@force`.)

`\em` `\emiddershape` These are the older definitions for `\em`, prior to 2020.

We also have to define the *emphasize* font change command (i.e. `\em`). This command will look is the current font is sloped (i.e. has a positive `\fontdimen1`) and will then select either `\upshape` or `\itshape`.

```
577 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\DeclareEmphSequence}{Nested emph}}%
```

```
578 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareEmphSequence\@undefined
```

```
579 <latexrelease>\let\emfontdeclare@clist\@undefined
```

```
580 <latexrelease>\let\emreset\@undefined
```

```
581 <latexrelease>\let\do@emfont@update\@undefined
```

```

582 <latexrelease>\let\emforce\@undefined
583 <latexrelease>\let\em@force\@undefined
584 <latexrelease>
585 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\em
586 <latexrelease>          {\@nomath\em \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
587 <latexrelease>          \eminnershape \else \itshape \fi}%
588 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
589 <latexrelease>
590 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\DeclareEmphSequence}{Nested emph}%
591 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\em
592 <latexrelease>          {\@nomath\em \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
593 <latexrelease>          \upshape \else \itshape \fi}%
594 <latexrelease>\let\eminnershape\@undefined
595 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
596 (*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \em and \eminnershape.)

`\not@math@alphabet` This function generates an error message when it is called in math mode. The same function should be defined in `newlfont.sty`.

```

597 \def\not@math@alphabet#1#2{%
598   \relax
599   \ifmmode
600     \@latex@error{Command \noexpand#1invalid in math mode}%
601     {%
602       Please
603       \ifx#2\relax
604         define a new math alphabet^^J%
605         if you want to use a special font in math mode%
606       \else

```

We have to a `\noexpand` below to prevent expansion of #2. In case of #1 we can omit this (due to the current definition of robust commands since they do come out right there :-).

```

607         use the math alphabet \noexpand#2instead of
608         the #1command%
609       \fi
610       .
611     }%
612   \fi}

```

(End of definition for \not@math@alphabet.)

Finally we provide two abbreviations to switch to the L^AT_EX versions.

```

613 \DeclareRobustCommand\boldmath{\@nomath\boldmath
614   \mathversion{bold}}
615 \DeclareRobustCommand\unboldmath{\@nomath\unboldmath
616   \mathversion{normal}}

```

Here we switch to the default math version by defining the internal macro `\math@version`. We dare not to call `\mathversion` at this place because this would call `\glb@settings`.

```

617 \def\math@version{normal}

```

3.1 Legacy

We start by defining a few macros that are part of standard L^AT_EX's user interface. The use of these functions is not encouraged, but they will allow to process older documents without changes to the source.

```
\newfont
618 \def\newfont#1#2{\@ifdefinable#1{\font#1=#2\relax}}
(End of definition for \newfont.)

\symbol
619 </2ekernel>
620 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
621 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
622 <latexrelease>          {\symbol}{XeTeX change for math}%
623 \ifdefinedXeTeXversion
624   \DeclareRobustCommand\symbol[1]{\Ucharcat#1 12\relax}
625 \else
626   \DeclareRobustCommand\symbol[1]{\char#1\relax}
627 \fi
628 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

629 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
630 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
631 <latexrelease>          {\symbol}{XeTeX change for math}%
632 <latexrelease>
633 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\symbol[1]{\char#1\relax}
634 <latexrelease>
635 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
636 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \symbol.)
```

3.2 Miscellaneous

```
\@setfontsize This abbreviation is used by LATEX's user level size changing commands, such as \large.
\@setsize    637 \def\@setfontsize#1#2#3{\@nomath#1%
For the benefit of people relying on keeping the name of the current font command saved
in \@currsiz we define it. To ensure that \@setfontsize keeps being robust we omit
this assignment during times where \protect differs from \@typeset@protect.
638   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
639     \let\@currsiz#1%
640   \fi
641   \fontsize{#2}{#3}\selectfont}
For compatibility we also define \@setsize the 209 command
642 <*compat>
643 \def\@setsize#1#2#3#4{\@setfontsize#1{#4}{#2}}
644 </compat>

(End of definition for \@setfontsize and \@setsize.)
```


`\hexnumber@` To set up L^AT_EX's special math character definitions we first provide a macro to generate hexadecimal numbers. It is a rather simple `\ifcase`.

```
645 \def\hexnumber@#1{\ifcase\number#1
646 0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7\or 8\or
647 9\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F\fi}
```

(End of definition for \hexnumber@.)

`\nfss@text` In its simplest form `\nfss@text` is an `\mbox`. This will produce unbreakable text outside math and inside math you will get text with the same fonts as outside. The only drawback is that such item won't change sizes in subscripts. But this behavior can be easily changed. With the `amstex` style option one will get a sub style called `amstext` which will redefine the `\nfss@text` macro to produce correct text in all sizes.

We have to use `\def` instead of the shorter `\let` since `\mbox` is undefined when we reach this point.

```
648 \def\nfss@text#1{{\mbox{#1}}}
```

(End of definition for \nfss@text.)

`\copyright` The definition of `\copyright` was changed so that it works in other type styles, and to make it robust. We leave the family untouched so that the copyright notice will come out differently if a different font family is in use. This command is commented out, since it is now defined in `ltoutenc.dtx`.

```
649 %\DeclareRobustCommand\copyright
650 %    {\ooalign{\hfil
651 %        \raise.07ex\hbox{\mdseries\upshape c}\hfil\crcr
652 %        \mathhexbox20D}}}
```

(End of definition for \copyright.)

`\normalfont` The macro `\reset@font` is used in L^AT_EX to switch to a standard font, in order to initialize the current font in situations where typesetting is done in a new visual context (e.g. in a footnote). We define it here to allow the test for the new L^AT_EX version above but nevertheless are able to run all kind of mixtures.

The user interface name for `\reset@font` is `\normalfont`:

```
653 </2kernel>
654 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
655 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
656 <latexrelease>          {\normalfont}{Add hook to \normalfont}%
657 \DeclareRobustCommand\normalfont%
```

Instead of calling `\usefont`, as it was done in the past, we inline the code from `\usefont` as we want to add the hook before `\selectfont`, but after all the font attributes are set.

```
658 \fontencoding\encodingdefault
659 \edef\f@family{\familydefault}%
660 \edef\f@series{\seriesdefault}%
661 \edef\f@shape{\shapedefault}%
```

Any earlier `\fontseries`, etc. should be canceled and we should switch unconditionally to the requested font face so we drop any code that may have been stored in `\delayed@f@adjustment`.

```
662 \let\delayed@f@adjustment\@empty
```

```
663 \UseHook{normalfont}%
```

This is the old name for the hook introduced in 2020/02/02. It will be removed in one of the future releases!

```

664 \@defaultfamilyhook      % hookname from 2020/02 will vanish
665 \selectfont}

666 \let\reset@font\normalfont

(End of definition for \normalfont and \reset@font.)

667 % \changes{v3.2g}{2021/03/18}
668 %      {Add missing 2020/02/02 latexrelease entry.}
669 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
670 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
671 <latexrelease>
672 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
673 <latexrelease>      {\normalfont}{Add hook to \normalfont}%
674 <latexrelease>
675 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\normalfont{%
676 <latexrelease>  \fontencoding\encodingdefault
677 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@family{\familydefault}%
678 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@series{\seriesdefault}%
679 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@shape{\shapedefault}%
680 <latexrelease>  \UseHook{normalfont}%
681 <latexrelease>  \@defaultfamilyhook      % hookname from 2020/02 will vanish
682 <latexrelease>  \selectfont}
683 <latexrelease>
684 <latexrelease>\let\reset@font\normalfont
685 <latexrelease>
686 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
687 <latexrelease>
688 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
689 <latexrelease>      {\normalfont}{Add hook to \normalfont}%
690 <latexrelease>
691 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\normalfont{%
692 <latexrelease>  \fontencoding\encodingdefault
693 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@family{\familydefault}%
694 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@series{\seriesdefault}%
695 <latexrelease>  \edef\f@shape{\shapedefault}%
696 <latexrelease>  \@defaultfamilyhook
697 <latexrelease>  \selectfont}
698 <latexrelease>
699 <latexrelease>\let\reset@font\normalfont
700 <latexrelease>
701 <latexrelease>\let\@defaultfamilyhook\@empty
702 <latexrelease>
703 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
704 <latexrelease>
705 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
706 <latexrelease>      {\normalfont}{Add hook to \normalfont}%
707 <latexrelease>
708 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\normalfont
709 <latexrelease>      {\usefont\encodingdefault
710 <latexrelease>          \familydefault
711 <latexrelease>          \seriesdefault
712 <latexrelease>          \shapedefault

```

```

713 <latexrelease>          \relax}
714 <latexrelease>\let\reset@font\normalfont
715 <latexrelease>
716 <latexrelease>\let\@defaultfamilyhook\@undefined
717 <latexrelease>
718 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
719 <*2ekernel>

```

We left out the special L^AT_EX fonts which are not automatically included in the base version of the font selection since these fonts contain only a few characters which are also included in the AMS fonts so anybody who is using these fonts doesn't need them. But for compatibility reasons we will define these symbols.

```

720 \def\not@base#1{\@latex@error
721   {Command \noexpand#1not provided in base LaTeX2e}%
722   {Load the latexsym or the amsfonts package to
723    define this symbol}}
724 \def\mho{\not@base\mho}
725 \def\Join{\not@base\Join}
726 \def\Box{\not@base\Box}
727 \def\Diamond{\not@base\Diamond}
728 \def\leadsto{\not@base\leadsto}
729 \def\squsubset{\not@base\squsubset}
730 \def\squsupset{\not@base\squsupset}
731 \def\lhd{\not@base\lhd}
732 \def\unlhd{\not@base\unlhd}
733 \def\rhd{\not@base\rhd}
734 \def\unrhd{\not@base\unrhd}

```

We now initialize all variables set by `\DeclareErrorFont`. These values are not really important since they will be overwritten later on by the definition in `fontdef.ltx`.

However, if `fontdef.cfg` is corrupted then at least a hopefully suitable error font is present.

```

735 \DeclareErrorFont{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}{10}  %% don't modify this setting
736                                         %% overwrite it in fontdef.cfg
737                                         %% if necessary

```

We also set some default values for `\f@family` etc. Note that we don't yet have any encodings that comes later. In the past this was implicitly done by `\DeclareErrorFont`.

```

738 \fontfamily{cmr}

```

Previously the default values for series and shape were set by calling `\fontseries` and `\fontshape`, but their action is now delayed until `\selectfont` which isn't called inside the format (to avoid unnecessarily loading a font that may never get used). We therefore have to set `\f@series` and `\f@shape` directly instead.

```

739 \def\f@series{m}          % \fontseries{m}
740 \def\f@shape{n}          % \fontshape{n}
741 \fontsize{10}{10}

```

The initial fontenc package load list. This will get overwritten in `fonttext` and is only provided in case an old `fonttext.cfg` does not define the command:

```

742 \def\@fontenc@load@list{\@elt{T1,OT1}}

```

We now load the customizable parts of NFSS.

```

743 \InputIfFileExists{fonttext.cfg}
744     {\typeout{=====^^J%
745             ^^J%
746             Local config file fonttext.cfg used^^J%
747             ^^J%
748             =====}%
749     \def\@addtofilelist##1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,##1}}%
750     }
751     {\input{fonttext.ltx}}
752 \let\@addtofilelist\@gobble

```

Ditto for math although I don't think that we will get a lot of customisation :-)

```

753 \InputIfFileExists{fontmath.cfg}
754     {\typeout{=====^^J%
755             ^^J%
756             Local config file fontmath.cfg used^^J%
757             ^^J%
758             =====}%
759     \def\@addtofilelist##1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,##1}}%
760     }
761     {\input{fontmath.ltx}}
762 \let\@addtofilelist\@gobble

```

Then we preload several fonts. This file might be customized *without* changing the behavior of the format (i.e. necessary font definitions will be loaded at runtime if they are not preloaded). This is done in the file `preload.ltx`.

```

763 \InputIfFileExists{preload.cfg}
764     {\typeout{=====^^J%
765             ^^J%
766             Local config file preload.cfg used^^J%
767             ^^J%
768             =====}%
769     \def\@addtofilelist##1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,##1}}%
770     }
771     {\input{preload.ltx}}
772 \let\@addtofilelist\@gobble

```

`\seriesdefault` After `\seriesdefault` got defined inside `fonttext.ltx` or a `.cfg` file overwriting it, we `\seriesdefault@kernel` alter its value by appending `\@empty` to it. This will vanish if expanded but allows us to check if the default gets altered (even to the same value) in the document preamble. All we have to do is to save the current value somewhere and later compare the two. For this we use `\seriesdefault@kernel`.

```

773 \expandafter\def\expandafter\seriesdefault\expandafter{\seriesdefault\@empty}
774 \let\seriesdefault@kernel\seriesdefault

```

(End of definition for `\seriesdefault` and `\seriesdefault@kernel`.)

`\@acci` We also save the values of some accents in `\@acci`, `\@accii` and `\@acciii` so they can `\@accii` be restored by a `minipage` inside a `tabbing` environment. `\@acciii`

```

775 \let\@acci\' \let\@accii\' \let\@acciii\=

```

(End of definition for `\@acci`, `\@accii`, and `\@acciii`.)

`\cal` Here were the two old *alphabet identifiers*.
`\mit`

(End of definition for \ca1 and \mit.)

776 </2ekernel>

File B

fontdef.dtx

<-latexrelease> [2021/01/15 v3.0i LaTeX Kernel (<-latexrelease> font setup)]

1 Introduction

This file is used to generate the files `fonttext.ltx` (text font declarations) and `fontmath.ltx` (math font declarations), which are used during the format generation. It contains the declaration of the standard text encodings used at the site as well as a minimal subset of font shape groups that NFSS will look at to ensure that the specified encodings are valid.

The math part contains the setup for math encodings as well as the default math symbol declarations that belong to the encoding.

It is possible to change this setup (by using other fonts, or defaults) without losing the ability to process documents written at other sites. Portability in this sense means that a document will compile without errors. It does not mean, however, that identical output will be produced. For this it is necessary that the distributed setup is used at both installations.

2 Customization

You are not allowed to change this source file! If you want to change the default encodings and/or the font shape groups preloaded you should create a copy of `fonttext.ltx` under the name `fonttext.cfg` and change this copy. If $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ finds a file of this name it will use it, otherwise it uses the standard file which is `fontdef.ltx`.

If you don't plan to use Computer Modern much or at all, it might (!) be a good idea to make your own `fonttext.cfg`. Look at the comments below (docstrip module 'text') to see what should go into such a file.

To change the math font setup use a copy of `fontmath.ltx` under the name `fontmath.cfg` and change this copy. However, dealing with this interface is even more a job for an expert than changing the text font setup — in short, we don't encourage either.

Warning: please note that we don't support customised \LaTeX versions. Thus, before sending in a bug report please try your test file with a \LaTeX format which is not customised and send in the log from that version (unless the problem goes away).

Please note: the following standard encodings have to be defined in all local variants of `font...cfg` to guarantee that all \LaTeX installations behave in the same way.

T1	Cork \TeX text encoding
OT1	old \TeX text encoding
U	unknown encoding
OML	old \TeX math letters encoding
OMS	old \TeX math symbols encoding
OMX	old \TeX math extension symbols encoding
TU	Unicode

Notice that some of these encodings are ‘old’ in the sense that we hope that they will be superseded soon by encoding standards defined by the T_EX user community. Therefore this set of default encodings may change in the future.

The first candidate is OT1 which will soon be replaced by T1, the official T_EX text encoding.

Warning: If you add additional encodings to this file there is no guarantee any longer that files processable at your installation will also be processable at other installations. Thus, if you make use of such an encoding in your document, e.g. if you intend to typeset in Cyrillic (OT2 encoding), you need to specify this encoding in the preamble of your document prior to sending it to another installation. Once the encoding is specified in that place in your document, the document is processable at all L^AT_EX installations (provided they have suitable fonts installed).

For this reason we suggest that you define a short package file that sets up an additional encoding used at your site (rather than putting the encoding into this file) since this package can easily be shipped with your document.

3 The docstrip modules

The following modules are used to direct `docstrip` in generating external files:

<code>driver</code>	produce a documentation driver file
<code>text</code>	produce the file <code>fonttext.ltx</code>
<code>math</code>	produce the file <code>fontmath.ltx</code>
<code>cfgtext</code>	produce a dummy <code>fonttext.cfg</code> file
<code>cfgmath</code>	produce a dummy <code>fontmath.cfg</code> file

A typical `docstrip` command file would then have entries like:

```
generateFile{fonttext.ltx}{t}{\from{fontdef.dtx}{text}}
```

4 A driver for this document

The next bit of code contains the documentation driver file for T_EX, i.e. the file that will produce the documentation you are currently reading. It will be extracted from this file by the DOCSTRIP program.

```
1 <*driver>
2 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
3 \GetFileInfo{fontdef.dtx}
4 \begin{document}
5   \DocInput{fontdef.dtx}
6 \end{document}
7 </driver>
```

5 The fonttext.ltx file

The identification is done earlier on with a `\ProvidesFile` declaration.

```
8 <*text>
9 \typeout{=== Don't modify this file, use a .cfg file instead ===^^J}
```

5.1 Encodings

This file declares the standard encodings for text and math fonts. All others should be declared in packages or in the documents directly.

For every text encoding there are normally a number of encoding specific commands, e.g. accents, special characters, etc. (The definition for such a command might have to change when the encoding is changed, because the character is in a different position, or not available at all, or the accent is produced in a different way.) This is handled by a general mechanism which is described in `ltoutenc.dtx`.

By convention, text encoding specific declarations, including the `\DeclareFontEncoding` declaration, are kept in separate file of the form `<enc>enc.def`, e.g. `ot1enc.def`. This allows other applications to make use of the declarations as well.

Similar to the default encoding, the loading of the encoding files for the two major text encodings shouldn't be changed. In particular, the `inputenc` package depends on this.

```
10 \input {omlenc.def}
11 \input {omsenc.def}
```

Documents containing a lot of accented characters should really be using T1 fonts. We therefore load this last so that T1 encoding specific commands are executed as fast as possible (encoding files are no longer reloaded in `fontenc`).

```
12 \input {ot1enc.def}
13 \input {t1enc.def}
14 \input{ts1enc.def}

15 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
```

We then set the default text font encoding. This will hopefully change some day to T1. This setting should *not* be changed to produce a portable format.

```
16 \fontencoding{OT1}

  The initial fontenc package load list if an 8-bit TEX engine is used:
17 \def\@fontenc@load@list{\@elt{T1,OT1}}
18 \def\rmsubstdefault{cmr}
19 \def\sfsubstdefault{cmss}
20 \def\ttsubstdefault{cmtt}
21 \LoadFontDefinitionFile{TS1}{cmr}

22 \else
```

Unicode.

```
23 \input {tuenc.def}
24 \fontencoding{TU}

  The initial fontenc package load list if a Unicode engine is used:
25 \def\@fontenc@load@list{\@elt{TU}}
26 \DeclareFontSubstitution{TU}{lmr}{m}{n}
27 \LoadFontDefinitionFile{TU}{lmr}
28 \LoadFontDefinitionFile{TU}{lmss}
29 \LoadFontDefinitionFile{TU}{lmtt}

30 \def\rmsubstdefault{lmr}
31 \def\sfsubstdefault{lmss}
32 \def\ttsubstdefault{lmtt}
33 \LoadFontDefinitionFile{TS1}{lmr}
```



```
34 \DeclareFontSubstitution{TU}{lmr}{m}{n}
```

End of Unicode branch.

```
35 \fi
```

If different encodings for text fonts are in use one could put the common setup into `\DeclareFontEncodingDefaults`. There is now a better mechanism so using this interface is discouraged!

```
36 \DeclareFontEncodingDefaults{}{}
```

Then we define the default substitution for every encoding. This release of $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ assumes that the ec fonts are available. It is possible to change this to point to some other font family (e.g., Times with the appropriate encoding if it is available) without making documents non-portable. However, in such a case documents will produce different page breaks at other sites. The substitution defaults can all be changed without losing portability as long as there are font shape definitions for the selected substitutions.

```
37 \DeclareFontSubstitution{T1}{cmr}{m}{n}
```

```
38 \DeclareFontSubstitution{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}
```

For every encoding declaration, $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ will try to verify that the given substitution information makes sense, i.e. that it is impossible to go into an endless loop if font substitution happens. This is done at the moment the `\begin{document}` is encountered. $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ will then check that for every encoding the substitution defaults form a valid font shape group, which means that it will check if there is a `\DeclareFontShape` declaration for this combination. We will therefore load the corresponding `.fd` files now. If we don't do this they would be loaded at verification time (i.e. at `\begin{document}`) which would delay processing unnecessarily.

Warning: Please note that this means that you have to regenerate the format whenever you change any of these `.fd` files since $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$ will not read `.fd` files if it already knows about the encoding/family combination.

The `\nfss@catcodes` ensures that white space is ignored in any definitions made in the `fd` files.

```
39 \begingroup
```

```
40 \nfss@catcodes
```

```
41 \input {t1cmr.fd}
```

```
42 \input {ot1cmr.fd}
```

```
43 \endgroup
```

We also load some other font definition files which are normally needed in a document. This is only done for processing speed and you can comment the next two lines out to save some memory. If necessary these files are then loaded when your document is processed. (Loading `.fd` files is a less drastic step compared to preloading fonts because the number of fonts is limited 255 at (nearly) every \TeX installation, while the amount of main memory is not a limiting factor at most installations.)

```
44 \begingroup
```

```
45 \nfss@catcodes
```

```
46 \input {ot1cmss.fd}
```

```
47 \input {ot1cmtt.fd}
```

```
48 \endgroup
```

Even with all the precautions it is still possible that NFSS will run into problems, for example, when a .fd file contains corrupted data. To guard against such cases NFSS has a very low-level fallback font that is installed with the following line.

```
49 \DeclareErrorFont{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}{10}
```

This means, “if everything else fails use Computer Modern Roman normal shape at 10pt in the old text encoding”. You can change the font used but the encoding should be the same as the one specified with `\fontencoding` above.

5.2 Defaults

To allow the use of `\rmfamily`, `\sffamily`, etc. in documents even if non-standard families are used we provide nine macros which hold the name of the corresponding families, series, and so on. This makes it easy to use other font families (like Times Roman, etc.). One simply has to redefine these defaults.

All these hooks have to be defined in this file but you can change their meaning (except for `\encodingdefault`) without making documents non-portable.

```
\encodingdefault The following three definitions set up the meaning for \rmfamily, \sffamily, and
\rmdefault      \ttfamily.
\sfdefault      50 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
\ttdefault      51 \newcommand\encodingdefault{OT1}
                 52 \newcommand\rmdefault{cmr}
                 53 \newcommand\sfdefault{cmss}
                 54 \newcommand\ttdefault{cmtt}
                 55 \else
                 56 \newcommand\encodingdefault{TU}
                 57 \newcommand\rmdefault{lmr}
                 58 \fontfamily{\rmdefault}
                 59 \newcommand\sfdefault{lmss}
                 60 \newcommand\ttdefault{lmtt}
                 61 \fi
                 62 </text>
                 63 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
                 64 <latexrelease>          {\encodingdefault}{TU encoding default}%
                 65 <latexrelease>\ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
                 66 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\encodingdefault{OT1}
                 67 <latexrelease>\fontencoding{\encodingdefault}
                 68 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\rmdefault{cmr}
                 69 <latexrelease>\fontfamily{\rmdefault}
                 70 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\sfdefault{cmss}
                 71 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\ttdefault{cmtt}
                 72 <latexrelease>\else
                 73 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\encodingdefault{TU}
                 74 <latexrelease>%done in everyjob\fontencoding{\encodingdefault}
                 75 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\rmdefault{lmr}
                 76 <latexrelease>\fontfamily{\rmdefault}
                 77 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\sfdefault{lmss}
                 78 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\ttdefault{lmtt}
                 79 <latexrelease>\fi
                 80 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
                 81 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
                 82 <latexrelease>          {\encodingdefault}{TU encoding default}%
```

```

83 <latexrelease>\fontencoding{OT1}
84 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\encodingdefault{OT1}
85 <latexrelease>\fontencoding{\encodingdefault}
86 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\rmdefault{cmr}
87 <latexrelease>\fontfamily{\rmdefault}
88 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\sfddefault{cmss}
89 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\ttdefault{cmtt}
90 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
91 <*text>

```

(End of definition for \encodingdefault and others.)

```

\bfdefault Series changing commands are influenced by the following hooks.
\mddefault 92 \newcommand\bfdefault{b} % overwritten below (for rollback)
          93 \newcommand\mddefault{m} % overwritten below (for rollback)

```

(End of definition for \bfdefault and \mddefault.)

```

\itdefault Shape changing commands use the following hooks.
\sldefault 94 \newcommand\itdefault{it}
\scdefault 95 \newcommand\sldefault{sl}
\updefault 96 \newcommand\scdefault{sc}
          97 \newcommand\updefault{up} % overwritten below (for rollback)

```

(End of definition for \itdefault and others.)

```

98 </text>
99 <*text | latexrelease>
100 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
101 <latexrelease>          {\updefault}{font defaults change}%
102 % \begin{macrocode}
103 \renewcommand\updefault{up}

```

We append \@empty to the series value so that we can detect if it got changed via \def or \renewcommand later.

```

104 \renewcommand\bfdefault{b\@empty}
105 \renewcommand\mddefault{m\@empty}
106 \let\bfdefault@previous\bfdefault
107 \let\mddefault@previous\mddefault
108 </text | latexrelease>
109 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
110 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
111 <latexrelease>          {\updefault}{font defaults change}%
112 <latexrelease>
113 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\updefault{n}
114 <latexrelease>\renewcommand\bfdefault{bx}
115 <latexrelease>
116 <latexrelease>\let\bfdefault@previous\undefined
117 <latexrelease>\let\mddefault@previous\undefined
118 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
119 <*text>

```

`\familydefault` Finally we have the hooks that describe the behaviour of the `\normalfont` command.
`\seriesdefault` To stay portable, the definition of `\encodingdefault` should *not* be changed and should
`\shapedefault` match the setting above for `\fontencoding`. All other values can be set according to your taste.

```
120 \newcommand\familydefault{\rmdefault}
121 \newcommand\seriesdefault{\mddefault}
```

In previous releases `\shapedefault` pointed to `\updefault` which resolved to `n`, but these days that is no longer the case (and `up` is wrong when you want to do a reset. So we now use `n` explicitly.

```
122 \newcommand\shapedefault{n}
```

(End of definition for `\familydefault`, `\seriesdefault`, and `\shapedefault`.)

This finishes the low-level setup in `fonttext.ltx`.

```
123 </text>
```

6 The fontmath.ltx file

The identification is done earlier on with a `\ProvidesFile` declaration.

```
124 <*math>
125 \typeout{=== Don't modify this file, use a .cfg file instead ===^^J}
```

6.1 The font encodings used

```
126 \DeclareFontEncoding{OML}{-}{-}
127 \DeclareFontEncoding{OMS}{-}{-}
128 \DeclareFontEncoding{OMX}{-}{-}
```

Finally a declaration for `U` encoding which serves for all fonts that do not fit standard encodings. For math this sets up `\noaccents@` providing for AMS- \LaTeX . This macro is used therein to handle accented characters if they are not supported by the font. In other words, if fonts with `U` encoding are used in math, all accents (like from `\breve`) are obtained from some other font that has them.

```
129 \DeclareFontEncoding{U}{-}{\noaccents@}
```

The encodings for math are next:

```
130 \DeclareFontSubstitution{OML}{cmm}{m}{it}
131 \DeclareFontSubstitution{OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}
132 \DeclareFontSubstitution{OMX}{cmex}{m}{n}
133 \DeclareFontSubstitution{U}{cmr}{m}{n}
```

```
134 \begingroup
135 \nfss@catcodes
136 \input {omlcmm.fd}
137 \input {omscmsy.fd}
138 \input {omxcmex.fd}
139 \input {ucmr.fd}
140 \endgroup
```

6.1.1 Symbolfont and Alphabet declarations

We now define the basic symbol fonts used by \LaTeX . These four symbol fonts must be defined by this file.

It is possible to make the symbol fonts point to other external fonts without losing the ability to process documents written at other sites, as long as one defines the same

symbol font names with the same encodings, e.g. `operators` with OT1 etc. If other encodings are used documents become non-portable. Such a change should therefore be done in a package file.

```

141 \DeclareSymbolFont{operators}    {OT1}{cmr} {m}{n}
142 \DeclareSymbolFont{letters}     {OML}{cmm} {m}{it}
143 \DeclareSymbolFont{symbols}     {OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}
144 \DeclareSymbolFont{largesymbols}{OMX}{cmex}{m}{n}

145 \SetSymbolFont{operators}{bold}{OT1}{cmr} {bx}{n}
146 \SetSymbolFont{letters}  {bold}{OML}{cmm} {b}{it}
147 \SetSymbolFont{symbols}  {bold}{OMS}{cmsy}{b}{n}

```

Below are the seven math alphabets which are defined by NFSS. Again they must be defined by this file. However, as before you can change the fonts used without losing portability, but you should be careful when changing the encoding since that may make documents come out wrong.

```

148 \DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet{\mathrm}    {operators}
149 \DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet{\mathnormal}{letters}
150 \DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet{\mathcal}   {symbols}
151 \DeclareMathAlphabet    {\mathbf}      {OT1}{cmr}{bx}{n}
152 \DeclareMathAlphabet    {\mathsf}      {OT1}{cmss}{m}{n}
153 \DeclareMathAlphabet    {\mathit}      {OT1}{cmr}{m}{it}
154 \DeclareMathAlphabet    {\mathtt}      {OT1}{cmtt}{m}{n}

```

Given the currently available fonts we cannot bold-en `\mathbf` and `\mathtt` but in principle one could use ‘ultra bold’ or something. The alphabets defined via `\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet` will change automatically in a new math version if the corresponding symbol font changes.

```

155 \SetMathAlphabet\mathsf{bold}{OT1}{cmss}{bx}{n}
156 \SetMathAlphabet\mathit{bold}{OT1}{cmr}{bx}{it}

```

6.2 Math font sizes

The declarations below declare the text, script and scriptscript size to be used for each text font size.

All occurrences of sizes longer than a single character are replaced with the macro name that holds them, saving a number of tokens (but losing a bit of speed, so this may not stay this way).

```

157 \DeclareMathSizes{5}{5}{5}{5}
158 \DeclareMathSizes{6}{6}{5}{5}
159 \DeclareMathSizes{7}{7}{5}{5}
160 \DeclareMathSizes{8}{8}{6}{5}
161 \DeclareMathSizes{9}{9}{6}{5}
162 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xpt}{\@xpt}{7}{5}
163 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xipt}{\@xipt}{8}{6}
164 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xiipt}{\@xiipt}{8}{6}
165 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xivpt}{\@xivpt}{\@xpt}{7}
166 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xvipt}{\@xvipt}{\@xiipt}{\@xpt}
167 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xxpt}{\@xxpt}{\@xivpt}{\@xiipt}
168 \DeclareMathSizes{\@xxvpt}{\@xxvpt}{\@xxpt}{\@xvipt}

```

6.3 The math symbol assignments

We start by setting up math codes for most of the characters typed in directly from the keyboard. Most of them are normally already setup up in the same way by `IniTEX`. However, we repeat them here to have a complete setup which can be exchanged with another if desired.

6.3.1 The letters

```
169 \DeclareMathSymbol{a}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'a}
170 \DeclareMathSymbol{b}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'b}
171 \DeclareMathSymbol{c}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'c}
172 \DeclareMathSymbol{d}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'d}
173 \DeclareMathSymbol{e}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'e}
174 \DeclareMathSymbol{f}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'f}
175 \DeclareMathSymbol{g}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'g}
176 \DeclareMathSymbol{h}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'h}
177 \DeclareMathSymbol{i}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'i}
178 \DeclareMathSymbol{j}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'j}
179 \DeclareMathSymbol{k}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'k}
180 \DeclareMathSymbol{l}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'l}
181 \DeclareMathSymbol{m}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'m}
182 \DeclareMathSymbol{n}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'n}
183 \DeclareMathSymbol{o}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'o}
184 \DeclareMathSymbol{p}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'p}
185 \DeclareMathSymbol{q}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'q}
186 \DeclareMathSymbol{r}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'r}
187 \DeclareMathSymbol{s}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'s}
188 \DeclareMathSymbol{t}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'t}
189 \DeclareMathSymbol{u}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'u}
190 \DeclareMathSymbol{v}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'v}
191 \DeclareMathSymbol{w}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'w}
192 \DeclareMathSymbol{x}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'x}
193 \DeclareMathSymbol{y}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'y}
194 \DeclareMathSymbol{z}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'z}

195 \DeclareMathSymbol{A}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'A}
196 \DeclareMathSymbol{B}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'B}
197 \DeclareMathSymbol{C}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'C}
198 \DeclareMathSymbol{D}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'D}
199 \DeclareMathSymbol{E}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'E}
200 \DeclareMathSymbol{F}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'F}
201 \DeclareMathSymbol{G}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'G}
202 \DeclareMathSymbol{H}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'H}
203 \DeclareMathSymbol{I}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'I}
204 \DeclareMathSymbol{J}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'J}
205 \DeclareMathSymbol{K}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'K}
206 \DeclareMathSymbol{L}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'L}
207 \DeclareMathSymbol{M}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'M}
208 \DeclareMathSymbol{N}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'N}
209 \DeclareMathSymbol{O}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'O}
210 \DeclareMathSymbol{P}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'P}
211 \DeclareMathSymbol{Q}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'Q}
212 \DeclareMathSymbol{R}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'R}
213 \DeclareMathSymbol{S}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'S}
```

```

214 \DeclareMathSymbol{T}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'T}
215 \DeclareMathSymbol{U}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'U}
216 \DeclareMathSymbol{V}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'V}
217 \DeclareMathSymbol{W}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'W}
218 \DeclareMathSymbol{X}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'X}
219 \DeclareMathSymbol{Y}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'Y}
220 \DeclareMathSymbol{Z}{\mathalpha}{letters}{'Z}

```

6.3.2 The digits

```

221 \DeclareMathSymbol{0}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'0}
222 \DeclareMathSymbol{1}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'1}
223 \DeclareMathSymbol{2}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'2}
224 \DeclareMathSymbol{3}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'3}
225 \DeclareMathSymbol{4}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'4}
226 \DeclareMathSymbol{5}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'5}
227 \DeclareMathSymbol{6}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'6}
228 \DeclareMathSymbol{7}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'7}
229 \DeclareMathSymbol{8}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'8}
230 \DeclareMathSymbol{9}{\mathalpha}{operators}{'9}

```

6.3.3 Punctuation, brace, etc. keys

```

231 \DeclareMathSymbol{!}{\mathclose}{operators}{"21}
232 \DeclareMathSymbol{*}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"03} % \ast
233 \DeclareMathSymbol{+}{\mathbin}{operators}{"2B}
234 \DeclareMathSymbol{,}{\mathpunct}{letters}{"3B}
235 \DeclareMathSymbol{-}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"00}
236 \DeclareMathSymbol{.}{\mathord}{letters}{"3A}
237 \DeclareMathSymbol{:}{\mathrel}{operators}{"3A}
238 \DeclareMathSymbol{;}{\mathpunct}{operators}{"3B}
239 \DeclareMathSymbol{=}{\mathrel}{operators}{"3D}
240 \DeclareMathSymbol{?}{\mathclose}{operators}{"3F}

```

The following symbols are defined as delimiters below which automatically defines them as math symbols.

```

241 %\DeclareMathSymbol{(}{\mathopen}{operators}{"28}
242 %\DeclareMathSymbol{)}{\mathclose}{operators}{"29}
243 %\DeclareMathSymbol{/}{\mathord}{letters}{"3D}
244 %\DeclareMathSymbol{[}{\mathopen}{operators}{"5B}
245 %\DeclareMathSymbol{]}{\mathclose}{operators}{"5D}
246 %\DeclareMathSymbol{|}{\mathord}{symbols}{"6A}
247 %\DeclareMathSymbol{<}{\mathrel}{letters}{"3C}
248 %\DeclareMathSymbol{>}{\mathrel}{letters}{"3E}

```

Should all of the following be activated by default? Probably not.

```

249 %\DeclareMathSymbol{\}{\mathopen}{symbols}{"66}
250 %\DeclareMathSymbol{\'}{\mathclose}{symbols}{"67}
251 %\DeclareMathSymbol{\}\}{\mathord}{symbols}{"6E} % \backslash
252 \mathcode'\ =8000 % \space
253 \mathcode'\_ =8000 % ^\prime
254 \mathcode'\_ =8000 % \_

```

6.3.4 Delimitercodes for characters

[to be completed]

Finally, `IniTeX` sets all `\delcode` values to -1, except `\delcode' =0`

```

255 \DeclareMathDelimiter{(\mathopen}{operators}{"28}{largesymbols}{"00}
256 \DeclareMathDelimiter{)}{\mathclose}{operators}{"29}{largesymbols}{"01}
257 \DeclareMathDelimiter{[}{\mathopen}{operators}{"5B}{largesymbols}{"02}
258 \DeclareMathDelimiter{]}\mathclose}{operators}{"5D}{largesymbols}{"03}

```

The next two are considered to be relations when not used in the context of a delimiter! And worse, they do even represent different glyphs when being used as delimiter and not as delimiter. This is a user level syntax inherited from plain T_EX. Therefore we explicitly redefine the math symbol definitions for these symbols afterwards.

```

259 \DeclareMathDelimiter{<}{\mathopen}{symbols}{"68}{largesymbols}{"0A}
260 \DeclareMathDelimiter{>}{\mathclose}{symbols}{"69}{largesymbols}{"0B}
261 \DeclareMathSymbol{<}{\mathrel}{letters}{"3C}
262 \DeclareMathSymbol{>}{\mathrel}{letters}{"3E}

```

And here is another case where the non-delimiter version produces a glyph different from the delimiter version.

```

263 \DeclareMathDelimiter{/}{\mathord}{operators}{"2F}{largesymbols}{"0E}
264 \DeclareMathSymbol{/}{\mathord}{letters}{"3D}

265 \DeclareMathDelimiter{|}{\mathord}{symbols}{"6A}{largesymbols}{"0C}

266 \expandafter\DeclareMathDelimiter\@backslashchar
267           {\mathord}{symbols}{"6E}{largesymbols}{"0F}

```

N.B. { and } should NOT get delcodes; otherwise parameter grouping fails!

6.4 Symbols accessed via control sequences

6.4.1 Greek letters

```

268 \DeclareMathSymbol{\alpha}{\mathord}{letters}{"0B}
269 \DeclareMathSymbol{\beta}{\mathord}{letters}{"0C}
270 \DeclareMathSymbol{\gamma}{\mathord}{letters}{"0D}
271 \DeclareMathSymbol{\delta}{\mathord}{letters}{"0E}
272 \DeclareMathSymbol{\epsilon}{\mathord}{letters}{"0F}
273 \DeclareMathSymbol{\zeta}{\mathord}{letters}{"10}
274 \DeclareMathSymbol{\eta}{\mathord}{letters}{"11}
275 \DeclareMathSymbol{\theta}{\mathord}{letters}{"12}
276 \DeclareMathSymbol{\iota}{\mathord}{letters}{"13}
277 \DeclareMathSymbol{\kappa}{\mathord}{letters}{"14}
278 \DeclareMathSymbol{\lambda}{\mathord}{letters}{"15}
279 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mu}{\mathord}{letters}{"16}
280 \DeclareMathSymbol{\nu}{\mathord}{letters}{"17}
281 \DeclareMathSymbol{\xi}{\mathord}{letters}{"18}
282 \DeclareMathSymbol{\pi}{\mathord}{letters}{"19}
283 \DeclareMathSymbol{\rho}{\mathord}{letters}{"1A}
284 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sigma}{\mathord}{letters}{"1B}
285 \DeclareMathSymbol{\tau}{\mathord}{letters}{"1C}
286 \DeclareMathSymbol{\upsilon}{\mathord}{letters}{"1D}
287 \DeclareMathSymbol{\phi}{\mathord}{letters}{"1E}
288 \DeclareMathSymbol{\chi}{\mathord}{letters}{"1F}
289 \DeclareMathSymbol{\psi}{\mathord}{letters}{"20}
290 \DeclareMathSymbol{\omega}{\mathord}{letters}{"21}
291 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varepsilon}{\mathord}{letters}{"22}
292 \DeclareMathSymbol{\vartheta}{\mathord}{letters}{"23}
293 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varpi}{\mathord}{letters}{"24}

```



```

294 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varrho}{\mathord}{letters}{"25}
295 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varsigma}{\mathord}{letters}{"26}
296 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varphi}{\mathord}{letters}{"27}
297 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Gamma}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"00}
298 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Delta}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"01}
299 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Theta}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"02}
300 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Lambda}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"03}
301 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Xi}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"04}
302 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Pi}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"05}
303 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Sigma}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"06}
304 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Upsilon}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"07}
305 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Phi}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"08}
306 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Psi}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"09}
307 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Omega}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"0A}

```

6.4.2 Ordinary symbols

```

308 \DeclareMathSymbol{\aleph}{\mathord}{symbols}{"40}
309 \DeclareMathSymbol{\imath}{\mathord}{letters}{"7B}
310 \DeclareMathSymbol{\jmath}{\mathord}{letters}{"7C}
311 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ell}{\mathord}{letters}{"60}
312 \DeclareMathSymbol{\wp}{\mathord}{letters}{"7D}
313 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Re}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3C}
314 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Im}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3D}
315 \DeclareMathSymbol{\partial}{\mathord}{letters}{"40}
316 \DeclareMathSymbol{\infty}{\mathord}{symbols}{"31}
317 \DeclareMathSymbol{\prime}{\mathord}{symbols}{"30}
318 \DeclareMathSymbol{\emptyset}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3B}
319 \DeclareMathSymbol{\nabla}{\mathord}{symbols}{"72}
320 \DeclareMathSymbol{\top}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3E}
321 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bot}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3F}
322 \DeclareMathSymbol{\triangle}{\mathord}{symbols}{"34}
323 \DeclareMathSymbol{\forall}{\mathord}{symbols}{"38}
324 \DeclareMathSymbol{\exists}{\mathord}{symbols}{"39}
325 \DeclareMathSymbol{\neg}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3A}

```

Alias:

```

326 % \let\not=\neg
327 \DeclareMathSymbol{\lnot}{\mathord}{symbols}{"3A}
328 \DeclareMathSymbol{\flat}{\mathord}{letters}{"5B}
329 \DeclareMathSymbol{\natural}{\mathord}{letters}{"5C}
330 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sharp}{\mathord}{letters}{"5D}
331 \DeclareMathSymbol{\clubsuit}{\mathord}{symbols}{"7C}
332 \DeclareMathSymbol{\diamondsuit}{\mathord}{symbols}{"7D}
333 \DeclareMathSymbol{\heartsuit}{\mathord}{symbols}{"7E}
334 \DeclareMathSymbol{\spadesuit}{\mathord}{symbols}{"7F}

335 \DeclareRobustCommand\hbar{{\mathchar'26\mkern-9muh}}
336 \DeclareRobustCommand\surd{{\mathchar"1270}}
337 \DeclareRobustCommand\angle{{\vbox{\ialign{$\m@th\scriptstyle##$\crrc
338 \not\mathrel{\mkern14mu}\crrc
339 \noalign{\nointerlineskip}
340 \mkern2.5mu\leaders\hrule \@height.34pt\hfill\mkern2.5mu\crrc}}}}

```

6.4.3 Large Operators

```

341 \DeclareMathSymbol{\coprod}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"60}

```

```

342 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigvee}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"57}
343 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigwedge}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"56}
344 \DeclareMathSymbol{\biguplus}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"55}
345 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigcap}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"54}
346 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigcup}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"53}
347 \DeclareMathSymbol{\intop}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"52}
348   \DeclareRobustCommand\int{\intop\nolimits}
349 \DeclareMathSymbol{\prod}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"51}
350 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sum}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"50}
351 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigotimes}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"4E}
352 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigoplus}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"4C}
353 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigodot}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"4A}
354 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ointop}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"48}
355   \DeclareRobustCommand\oint{\ointop\nolimits}
356 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigsqcup}{\mathop}{largesymbols}{"46}
357 \DeclareMathSymbol{\smallint}{\mathop}{symbols}{"73}

```

6.4.4 Binary symbols

```

358 \DeclareMathSymbol{\triangleleft}{\mathbin}{letters}{"2F}
359 \DeclareMathSymbol{\triangleright}{\mathbin}{letters}{"2E}
360 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigtriangleup}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"34}
361 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigtriangledown}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"35}

```

Alias:

```

362 % \let \varbigtriangledown \bigtriangledown
363 % \let \varbigtriangleup \bigtriangleup
364 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varbigtriangleup}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"34}
365 \DeclareMathSymbol{\varbigtriangledown}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"35}

```

These last two synonyms are needed because the stmaryrd package redefines them as

Operators.

```

366 \DeclareMathSymbol{\wedge}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5E}
367 \DeclareMathSymbol{\vee}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5F}

```

Alias:

```

368 % \let\land=\wedge
369 % \let\lor=\vee
370 \DeclareMathSymbol{\land}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5E}
371 \DeclareMathSymbol{\lor}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5F}
372 \DeclareMathSymbol{\cap}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5C}
373 \DeclareMathSymbol{\cup}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5B}
374 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ddagger}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"7A}
375 \DeclareMathSymbol{\dagger}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"79}
376 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sqcap}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"75}
377 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sqcup}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"74}
378 \DeclareMathSymbol{\uplus}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"5D}
379 \DeclareMathSymbol{\amalg}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"71}
380 \DeclareMathSymbol{\diamond}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"05}
381 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bullet}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0F}
382 \DeclareMathSymbol{\wr}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"6F}
383 \DeclareMathSymbol{\div}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"04}
384 \DeclareMathSymbol{\odot}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0C}
385 \DeclareMathSymbol{\oslash}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0B}
386 \DeclareMathSymbol{\otimes}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0A}
387 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ominus}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"09}

```

```

388 \DeclareMathSymbol{\oplus}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"08}
389 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mp}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"07}
390 \DeclareMathSymbol{\pm}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"06}
391 \DeclareMathSymbol{\circ}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0E}
392 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bigcirc}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"0D}
393 \DeclareMathSymbol{\setminus}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"6E}
394 \DeclareMathSymbol{\cdot}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"01}
395 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ast}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"03}
396 \DeclareMathSymbol{\times}{\mathbin}{symbols}{"02}
397 \DeclareMathSymbol{\star}{\mathbin}{letters}{"3F}

```

6.4.5 Relations

```

398 \DeclareMathSymbol{\propto}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"2F}
399 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sqsubseteq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"76}
400 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sqsupseteq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"77}
401 \DeclareMathSymbol{\parallel}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"6B}
402 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mid}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"6A}
403 \DeclareMathSymbol{\dashv}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"61}
404 \DeclareMathSymbol{\vdash}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"60}
405 \DeclareMathSymbol{\nearrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"25}
406 \DeclareMathSymbol{\searrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"26}
407 \DeclareMathSymbol{\nrightarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"2D}
408 \DeclareMathSymbol{\swarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"2E}
409 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Leftrightarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"2C}
410 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Leftarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"28}
411 \DeclareMathSymbol{\Rightarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"29}
412 \DeclareRobustCommand\neq{\not=}

```

As `\neq` is robust we should not use `\let` to define `\ne` as then it would change if `\neq` changes.

```
413 \DeclareRobustCommand\ne{\not=}
```

It would ok to use `\let` for those declared by `\DeclareMathSymbol` but for a cleaner interface we avoid it always (just in case the internals change).

```
414 \DeclareMathSymbol{\leq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"14}
415 \DeclareMathSymbol{\geq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"15}

```

Alias:

```

416 % \let\le=\leq
417 % \let\ge=\geq
418 \DeclareMathSymbol{\le}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"14}
419 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ge}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"15}
420 \DeclareMathSymbol{\succ}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1F}
421 \DeclareMathSymbol{\prec}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1E}
422 \DeclareMathSymbol{\approx}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"19}
423 \DeclareMathSymbol{\succeq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"17}
424 \DeclareMathSymbol{\preceq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"16}
425 \DeclareMathSymbol{\supset}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1B}
426 \DeclareMathSymbol{\subset}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1A}
427 \DeclareMathSymbol{\supseteq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"13}
428 \DeclareMathSymbol{\subseteq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"12}
429 \DeclareMathSymbol{\in}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"32}
430 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ni}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"33}

```

Alias:

```
431 % \let\owns=\ni
```

```

432 \DeclareMathSymbol{\owns}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"33}
433 \DeclareMathSymbol{\gg}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1D}
434 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ll}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"1C}
435 \DeclareMathSymbol{\not}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"36}
436 \DeclareMathSymbol{\leftrightharpoonup}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"24}
437 \DeclareMathSymbol{\leftarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"20}
438 \DeclareMathSymbol{\rightarrow}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"21}

Alias:
439 % \let\gets=\leftarrow
440 % \let\to=\rightarrow
441 \DeclareMathSymbol{\gets}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"20}
442 \DeclareMathSymbol{\to}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"21}
443 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mapstochar}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"37}
444 \DeclareRobustCommand\mapsto{\mapstochar\rightarrow}
445 \DeclareMathSymbol{\sim}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"18}
446 \DeclareMathSymbol{\simeq}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"27}
447 \DeclareMathSymbol{\perp}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"3F}
448 \DeclareMathSymbol{\equiv}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"11}
449 \DeclareMathSymbol{\asymp}{\mathrel}{symbols}{"10}
450 \DeclareMathSymbol{\smile}{\mathrel}{letters}{"5E}
451 \DeclareMathSymbol{\frown}{\mathrel}{letters}{"5F}
452 \DeclareMathSymbol{\leftharpoonup}{\mathrel}{letters}{"28}
453 \DeclareMathSymbol{\leftharpoondown}{\mathrel}{letters}{"29}
454 \DeclareMathSymbol{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrel}{letters}{"2A}
455 \DeclareMathSymbol{\rightharpoondown}{\mathrel}{letters}{"2B}

```

Here cometh much profligate robustification of math constructs. Warning: some of these commands may become non-robust if an AMS package is loaded.

Further potential problems: some math font packages may make unfortunate assumptions about some of these definitions that are not true of the robust versions we need.

```

456 \DeclareRobustCommand
457 \cong{\mathrel{\mathpalette\@vereq\sim}} % congruence sign
458 \def\@vereq#1#2{\lower.5p@\vbox{\lineskiplimit\maxdimen\lineskip-.5p@
459 \ialign{${\m@th#1\hfil##\hfil$\crcr#2\crcr}}}}
460 \DeclareRobustCommand
461 \notin{\mathrel{\m@th\mathpalette\c@ncel\in}}
462 \def\c@ncel#1#2{\m@th\oalign{${\hfil#1\mkern1mu\hfil$\crcr#1#2$}}
463 \DeclareRobustCommand
464 \rightleftharpoons{\mathrel{\mathpalette\rh@{}}}
465 \def\rh@#1{\vcenter{\m@th\hbox{\oalign{\raise2pt
466 \hbox{${#1\rightharpoonup}$}\crcr
467 $#1\leftharpoondown$}}}}
468 \DeclareRobustCommand
469 \doteq{\buildrel\textstyle.\over=}

```

6.4.6 Arrows

```

470 \DeclareRobustCommand
471 \joinrel{\mathrel{\mkern-3mu}}
472 \DeclareRobustCommand
473 \relbar{\mathrel{\smash-}} % \smash, because -
474 % has the same height as +

```

In contrast to `plain.tex` `\Relbar` got braces around the equal sign to guard against it being “math active” expanding to `\futurelet...`. This might be the case when packages are implementing shorthands for math, e.g. `=>` meaning `\Rightarrow` etc. It would actually be better not to use `=` in such definitions but instead define something like `\mathequalsign` and use this. However we can’t do this now as it would break other math layouts where characters are in different places (since those wouldn’t know about the need for a new command name).

```

475 \DeclareRobustCommand
476   \Relbar{\mathrel{=}}
477 \DeclareMathSymbol{\lhook}{\mathrel}{letters}{"2C}
478   \DeclareRobustCommand\hookrightarrow{\lhook\joinrel\rightarrow}
479 \DeclareMathSymbol{\rhook}{\mathrel}{letters}{"2D}
480   \DeclareRobustCommand\hookleftarrow{\leftarrow\joinrel\rhook}
481 \DeclareRobustCommand
482   \bowtie{\mathrel\triangleright\joinrel\mathrel\triangleleft}
483 \DeclareRobustCommand
484   \models{\mathrel{}}\joinrel\Relbar}
485 \DeclareRobustCommand
486   \Longrightarrow{\Relbar\joinrel\Rightarrow}

```

LaTeX Change: `\longrightarrow` and `\longleftarrow` redefined to make them robust.

```

487 \DeclareRobustCommand\longrightarrow
488   {\relbar\joinrel\rightarrow}
489 \DeclareRobustCommand\longleftarrow
490   {\leftarrow\joinrel\relbar}
491 \DeclareRobustCommand
492   \Longleftarrow{\Leftarrow\joinrel\Relbar}
493 \DeclareRobustCommand
494   \longmapsto{\mapstochar\longrightarrow}
495 \DeclareRobustCommand
496   \longlefttrightarrow{\leftarrow\joinrel\rightarrow}
497 \DeclareRobustCommand
498   \Longlefttrightarrow{\Leftarrow\joinrel\Rightarrow}
499 \DeclareRobustCommand
500   \iff{\;\Longlefttrightarrow\;}

```

6.4.7 Punctuation symbols

```

501 \DeclareMathSymbol{\ldotp}{\mathpunct}{letters}{"3A}
502 \DeclareMathSymbol{\cdotp}{\mathpunct}{symbols}{"01}
503 \DeclareMathSymbol{\colong}{\mathpunct}{operators}{"3A}

```

This is commented out, since `\ldots` is now defined in `ltoutenc.dtx`.

```

504 %\def\ldots{\mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp\ldotp}}
505 %\DeclareRobustCommand\ldots
506 %   {\relax\ifmmode\ldots\else\mbox{$\m@th\ldots\,$}\fi}
507 \DeclareRobustCommand
508   \cdots{\mathinner{\cdotp\cdotp\cdotp}}
509 \DeclareRobustCommand
510   \vdots{\vbox{\baselineskip4\p@ \lineskiplimit\z@
511     \kern6\p@\hbox{.}\hbox{.}\hbox{.}}}
512 \DeclareRobustCommand
513   \ddots{\mathinner{\mkern1mu\raise7\p@
514     \vbox{\kern7\p@\hbox{.}}\mkern2mu}

```

```
515 \raise4\p@\hbox{.}\mkern2mu\raise\p@\hbox{.}\mkern1mu}}
```

6.4.8 Math accents

```
516 \DeclareMathAccent{\acute}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"13}
517 \DeclareMathAccent{\grave}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"12}
518 \DeclareMathAccent{\ddot}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"7F}
519 \DeclareMathAccent{\tilde}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"7E}
520 \DeclareMathAccent{\bar}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"16}
521 \DeclareMathAccent{\breve}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"15}
522 \DeclareMathAccent{\check}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"14}
523 \DeclareMathAccent{\hat}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"5E}
524 \DeclareMathAccent{\vec}{\mathord}{letters}{"7E}
525 \DeclareMathAccent{\dot}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"5F}
526 \DeclareMathAccent{\widetilde}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"65}
527 \DeclareMathAccent{\widehat}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"62}
```

For some reason plain T_EX never bothered to provide a ring accent in math (although it is available in the fonts), but since we got a request for it here we go:

```
528 \DeclareMathAccent{\mathring}{\mathalpha}{operators}{"17}
```

6.4.9 Radicals

```
529 \DeclareMathRadical{\sqrtsign}{symbols}{"70}{largesymbols}{"70}
```

6.4.10 Over and under something, etc

```
530 \DeclareRobustCommand\overrightarrow[1]{\vbox{\m@th\ialign{##\crrc}
531 \rightarrowfill\crrc\noalign{\kern-\p@\nointerlineskip}
532 $\hfil\displaystyle{#1}\hfil$\crrc}}
533 \DeclareRobustCommand\overleftarrow[1]{\vbox{\m@th\ialign{##\crrc}
534 \leftarrowfill\crrc\noalign{\kern-\p@\nointerlineskip}%
535 $\hfil\displaystyle{#1}\hfil$\crrc}}
536 \DeclareRobustCommand\overbrace[1]
537 {\mathop{\vbox{\m@th\ialign{##\crrc\noalign{\kern3\p@}%
538 \downbracefill\crrc\noalign{\kern3\p@\nointerlineskip}%
539 $\hfil\displaystyle{#1}\hfil$\crrc}}\limits}
540 \DeclareRobustCommand\underbrace[1]{\mathop{\vtop{\m@th\ialign{##\crrc}
541 $\hfil\displaystyle{#1}\hfil$\crrc}
542 \noalign{\kern3\p@\nointerlineskip}%
543 \upbracefill\crrc\noalign{\kern3\p@}}}\limits}
```

(quite a waste of tokens, IMHO — Frank)

```
544 \DeclareRobustCommand\skew[3]
545 {\muskip\z@#1mu\divide\muskip\z@\tw@ \mkern\muskip\z@
546 #2{\mkern-\muskip\z@#3}\mkern\muskip\z@}\mkern-\muskip\z@}{}}
547 \DeclareRobustCommand\rightarrowfill{${\m@th\smash-\mkern-7mu%
548 \cleaders\hbox{${\mkern-2mu\smash-\mkern-2mu$}\hfill
549 \mkern-7mu\mathord\rightarrow$}
550 \DeclareRobustCommand\leftarrowfill{${\m@th\mathord\leftarrow\mkern-7mu%
551 \cleaders\hbox{${\mkern-2mu\smash-\mkern-2mu$}\hfill
552 \mkern-7mu\smash-$}
553 \DeclareMathSymbol{\braceld}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"7A}
554 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bracerd}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"7B}
555 \DeclareMathSymbol{\bracelu}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"7C}
556 \DeclareMathSymbol{\braceru}{\mathord}{largesymbols}{"7D}
557 \DeclareRobustCommand\downbracefill{${\m@th \setbox\z@\hbox{${\braceld$}%
558 \braceld\leaders\vrule \@height\ht\z@ \@depth\z@\hfill\braceru
```

```

559 \bracelu\leaders\vrule \@height\ht\z@ \@depth\z@\hfill\bracerd$}
560 \DeclareRobustCommand\upbracefill{\mathsetbox\z@\hbox{\$ \braceld$}%
561 \bracelu\leaders\vrule \@height\ht\z@ \@depth\z@\hfill\bracerd
562 \braceld\leaders\vrule \@height\ht\z@ \@depth\z@\hfill\braceru$}

```

6.4.11 Delimiters

```

563 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\lmoustache} % top from (, bottom from )
564 {\mathopen}{largesymbols}{"7A}{largesymbols}{"40}
565 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rmoustache} % top from ), bottom from (
566 {\mathclose}{largesymbols}{"7B}{largesymbols}{"41}
567 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\arrowvert} % arrow without arrowheads
568 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6A}{largesymbols}{"3C}
569 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\Arrowvert} % double arrow without arrowheads
570 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6B}{largesymbols}{"3D}
571 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\Vert}
572 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6B}{largesymbols}{"0D}

```

`\DeclareMathDelimiter` produces a command that is robust (with an internal macro containing the payload) so we should not use `\let` for making an alias

```

573 %\let\|= \Vert
574 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\|}
575 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6B}{largesymbols}{"0D}
576 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\vert}
577 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6A}{largesymbols}{"0C}
578 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\uparrow}
579 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"22}{largesymbols}{"78}
580 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\downarrow}
581 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"23}{largesymbols}{"79}
582 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\updownarrow}
583 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"6C}{largesymbols}{"3F}
584 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\Uparrow}
585 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"2A}{largesymbols}{"7E}
586 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\Downarrow}
587 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"2B}{largesymbols}{"7F}
588 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\Updownarrow}
589 {\mathrel}{symbols}{"6D}{largesymbols}{"77}
590 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\backslash} % for double coset G\backslash H
591 {\mathord}{symbols}{"6E}{largesymbols}{"0F}
592 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rangle}
593 {\mathclose}{symbols}{"69}{largesymbols}{"0B}
594 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\langle}
595 {\mathopen}{symbols}{"68}{largesymbols}{"0A}
596 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rbrace}
597 {\mathclose}{symbols}{"67}{largesymbols}{"09}
598 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\lbrace}
599 {\mathopen}{symbols}{"66}{largesymbols}{"08}
600 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rceil}
601 {\mathclose}{symbols}{"65}{largesymbols}{"07}
602 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\lceil}
603 {\mathopen}{symbols}{"64}{largesymbols}{"06}
604 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rfloor}
605 {\mathclose}{symbols}{"63}{largesymbols}{"05}
606 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\lfloor}
607 {\mathopen}{symbols}{"62}{largesymbols}{"04}

```

`\lgroup` There are three plain T_EX delimiters which are not fully supported by NFSS, since they
`\rgroup` partly point into a bold cmr font. Allocating a full symbol font, just to have three
`\bracevert` delimiters seems a bit too much given the limited space available. For this reason only
the extensible sizes are supported. If this is not desired one can use, without losing
portability, define `\mathbf` and `\mathtt` as font symbol alphabet (setting up `cmr/bx/n`
and `cmtt/m/n` as symbol fonts first) and modify the delimiter declarations to point with
their small variant to those symbol fonts. (This is done in `oldfont.dtx` so look there
for examples.)

```
608 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\lgroup} % extensible ( with sharper tips
609   {\mathopen}{largesymbols}{"3A}{largesymbols}{"3A}
610 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\rgroup} % extensible ) with sharper tips
611   {\mathclose}{largesymbols}{"3B}{largesymbols}{"3B}
612 \DeclareMathDelimiter{\bracevert} % the vertical bar that extends braces
613   {\mathord}{largesymbols}{"3E}{largesymbols}{"3E}
```

(End of definition for `\lgroup`, `\rgroup`, and `\bracevert`.)

6.5 Math versions of text commands

The `\mathunderscore` here is really a text definition, so it has been put back into
`loutenc.dtx` (by Chris, 30/04/97) and should be removed from here.

These symbols are the math versions of text commands such as `\P`, `\$`, etc.

```
\mathparagraph These math symbols are not in plain TEX.
\mathsection 614 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mathparagraph}{\mathord}{symbols}{"7B}
\mathdollar 615 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mathsection}{\mathord}{symbols}{"78}
\mathsterling 616 \DeclareMathSymbol{\mathdollar}{\mathord}{operators}{"24}
\mathunderscore 617 \DeclareRobustCommand\mathsterling{\mathit{\mathchar"7024}}
618 \DeclareRobustCommand\mathunderscore{\kern.06em\vbox{\hrule\@width.3em}}
```

(End of definition for `\mathparagraph` and others.)

`\mathellipsis` This is plain T_EX's `\ldots`.

```
619 \DeclareRobustCommand\mathellipsis{\mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp\ldotp}}%
```

(End of definition for `\mathellipsis`.)

6.6 Other special functions and parameters

6.6.1 Biggggg

```
620 </math>
621 < *math | latexrelease >
622 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
623 < latexrelease >   {\Big}{Start LR-mode}%
624 \DeclareRobustCommand\big[1]{\leavevmode@ifvmode
625   {\hbox{\$ \left#1 \vbox to 8.5\p@{\right.\n@space$}}}
626 \DeclareRobustCommand\Big[1]{\leavevmode@ifvmode
627   {\hbox{\$ \left#1 \vbox to 11.5\p@{\right.\n@space$}}}
628 \DeclareRobustCommand\bigg[1]{\leavevmode@ifvmode
629   {\hbox{\$ \left#1 \vbox to 14.5\p@{\right.\n@space$}}}
630 \DeclareRobustCommand\Bigg[1]{\leavevmode@ifvmode
631   {\hbox{\$ \left#1 \vbox to 17.5\p@{\right.\n@space$}}}
632 </math | latexrelease >
```



```

633 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
634 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
635 <latexrelease>          {\Big}{Start LR-mode}%
636 <latexrelease>\def\big#1{{\hbox{${\left#1\ vbox to8.5\p@{}}\right.\n@space$}}}
637 <latexrelease>\def\Big#1{{\hbox{${\left#1\ vbox to11.5\p@{}}\right.\n@space$}}}
638 <latexrelease>\def\bigg#1{{\hbox{${\left#1\ vbox to14.5\p@{}}\right.\n@space$}}}
639 <latexrelease>\def\Bigg#1{{\hbox{${\left#1\ vbox to17.5\p@{}}\right.\n@space$}}}
640 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
641 <*math>

```

```

642 \def\n@space{\nulldelimiterspace\z@ \m@th}

```

6.6.2 The log-like functions

`\operator@font` The `\operator@font` determines the symbol font used for log-like functions.

```

643 \def\operator@font{\mathgroup\symoperators}

```

(End of definition for `\operator@font`.)

6.6.3 Parameters

```

644 \thinmuskip=3mu
645 \medmuskip=4mu plus 2mu minus 4mu
646 \thickmuskip=5mu plus 5mu

```

This finishes the low-level setup in `fontmath.ltx`.

```

647 </math>

```

7 Default cfg files

We provide default `cfg` files here to ensure that on installations that search large file trees we do not pick up some strange customisation files from somewhere.

```

648 <*cfgtext | cfgmath | cfgprel>
649 %%
650 %%
651 %%
652 %% Load the standard setup:
653 %%
654 <+cfgtext>\input{fonttext.ltx}
655 <+cfgmath>\input{fontmath.ltx}
656 <+cfgprel>\input{preload.ltx}
657 %%
658 %% Small changes could go here; see documentation in cfgguide.tex for
659 %% allowed modifications.
660 %%
661 %% In particular it is not allowed to misuse this configuration file
662 %% to modify internal LaTeX commands!
663 %%
664 %% If you use this file as the basis for configuration please change
665 %% the \ProvidesFile lines to clearly identify your modification, e.g.,
666 %%
667 <+cfgtext>%% \ProvidesFile{fonttext.cfg}[2001/06/01
668 <+cfgmath>%% \ProvidesFile{fonttext.cfg}[2001/06/01
669 <+cfgprel>%% \ProvidesFile{preload.cfg}[2001/06/01
670 %% Customised local font setup]
671 %%

```

```
672 %%  
673 </cfgtext | cfgmath | cfgprel>
```

File C

preload.dtx

1 Overview

This file contains an number of possible settings for preloading fonts during installation of NFSS2 (which is used by L^AT_EX 2_ε). It will be used to generate the following files:

preload.min	minimal subset of fonts necessary to run NFSS2
preload.ori	preload of CM fonts similar to the old <code>lfonts.tex</code>
preload.ltx	The standard selection of preloads
cmpreloa.xpt	preload of CM fonts for 10pt document size
cmpreloa.xip	preload of CM fonts for 11pt document size
cmpreloa.xii	preload of CM fonts for 12pt document size
dcpreloa.xpt	preload of DC fonts for 10pt size
dcpreloa.xip	preload of DC fonts for 11pt size
dcpreloa.xii	preload of DC fonts for 12pt size

These files are for installations that make use of Computer Modern fonts either old encoding (OT1) or Cork encoding (T1). The Computer Modern fonts with Cork encoding are known as DC-fonts.

Most important is `preload.ltx` which is used during format generation. You are *not* allowed to change this file.

2 Customization

You can customize the preloaded fonts in your L^AT_EX 2_ε system by installing a file with the name `preload.cfg`. If this file exists it will be used in place of the system file `preload.ltx`. You can, for example, copy one of the files mentioned above (that can be generated from this source) to `preload.cfg`.

Or you can define completely other preloads. In that case start from `preload.min` since that contains the fonts that have to be preloaded by **all** L^AT_EX 2_ε systems.

Avoid using `preload.ori`, it will load so many fonts that on most installations it is nearly impossible to load other font families afterwards. This file is only generated to show what fonts have been preloaded by L^AT_EX 2.09.

If you normally use other fonts than Computer Modern `preload.min` might be best.

Warning: If you preload fonts with encodings other than the normally supported encodings you have to declare that encoding in a `fontdef.cfg` configuration file (see the documentation in the file `fontdef.dtx`). Adding an extra encoding to the format might produce non-portable documents, thus this should be avoided if possible.

3 Module switches for the DOCSTRIP program

The DOCSTRIP will generate the above file from this source using the following module directives:

driver	produce a documentation driver file
preload	produce a preload... file
cm	for OT1 encoded Computer Modern
dc	for T1 encoded Computer Modern
min	produce minimal subset
xpt	produce 10pt preloads
xipt	produce 11pt preloads
xipt	produce 12pt preloads
ori	produce preloads similar to old <code>lfonts.tex</code>
tex	produce <code>preload.ltx</code>

A typical DOCSTRIP command file would then have entries like:

```
generateFile{preload.min}{t}{\from{preload.dtx}{preload,min}}
```

for generating preload files.

4 A driver for this document

The next bit of code contains the documentation driver file for \TeX , i.e., the file that will produce the documentation you are currently reading. It will be extracted from this file by the DOCSTRIP program.

```

1 <*driver>
2 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
3 %\OnlyDescription % comment out for implementation details
4 \begin{document}
5   \DocInput{preload.dtx}
6 \end{document}
7 </driver>
```

5 The code

We begin by loading the math extension font (`cmex10`) and the \LaTeX line and circle fonts. It is necessary to do this explicitly since these are used by the \LaTeX format. Since the internal font name contains / characters and digits we construct the name via `\csname`. These are the only fonts (!) that must be loaded in this file.

All `\DeclarePreloadSizes` can be removed or others can be added, they only influence the processing speed.

```

8 \expandafter\font\csname OMX/cmex/m/n/10\endcsname=cmex10\relax
9 \font\tenln =line10 \font\tenlnw =linew10\relax
10 \font\tenrc=lcircle10 \font\tenrcw=lcirclew10\relax
```

The above fonts should not be touched but anything below this point here in the preload suggestions can be modified without any problems.

```

11 <-tex>%*****
12 <-tex>% Start any modification below this point **
13 <-tex>%*****
14 <-tex>
15 %%
16 %% Computer Modern Roman:
17 %%-----
```

```

18 <*ori>
19 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}
20     {5,6,7,8,9,10,10.95,12,14.4,17.28,20.74,24.88}
21 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{bx}{n}{9,10,10.95,12,14.4,17.28}
22 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{sl}{10,10.95,12}
23 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{it}{7,8,9,10,10.95,12}
24 </ori>
25 <+xpt & cm> \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}{5,7,10}
26 <+xpt & dc> \DeclarePreloadSizes{T1}{cmr}{m}{n}{5,7,10}
27 <+xipt & cm> \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}{6,8,10.95}
28 <+xipt & dc> \DeclarePreloadSizes{T1}{cmr}{m}{n}{6,8,10.95}
29 <+xiipt & cm> \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}{6,8,12}
30 <+xiipt & dc> \DeclarePreloadSizes{T1}{cmr}{m}{n}{6,8,12}
31 %%
32 %% Computer Modern Sans:
33 %%-----
34 <+ori> \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmss}{m}{n}{10,10.95,12}
35 %%
36 %% Computer Modern Typewriter:
37 %%-----
38 <+ori> \DeclarePreloadSizes{OT1}{cmtt}{m}{n}{9,10,10.95,12}
39 %%
40 %% Computer Modern Math:
41 %%-----
42 <*ori>
43 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OML}{cmm}{m}{it}
44     {5,6,7,8,9,10,10.95,12,14.4,17.28,20.74}
45 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}
46     {5,6,7,8,9,10,10.95,12,14.4,17.28,20.74}
47 </ori>
48
49 The math fonts are the same for both DC and CM fonts. So far there isn't an agreed
50 on standard.
51
52 <*xpt>
53 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OML}{cmm}{m}{it}{5,7,10}
54 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}{5,7,10}
55 </xpt>
56 <*xipt>
57 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OML}{cmm}{m}{it}{6,8,10.95}
58 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}{6,8,10.95}
59 </xipt>
60 <*xiipt>
61 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OML}{cmm}{m}{it}{6,8,12}
62 \DeclarePreloadSizes{OMS}{cmsy}{m}{n}{6,8,12}
63 </xiipt>
64 %%
65 %% LaTeX symbol fonts:
66 %%-----
67 <*ori>
68 \DeclarePreloadSizes{U}{lasy}{m}{n}
69     {5,6,7,8,9,10,10.95,12,14.4,17.28,20.74}
70 </ori>
71 </preload>

```

File D

lftntcmd.dtx

Abstract

The commands defined in this file `lftntcmd` are part of the kernel code for $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}/\text{NFSS2}$.

It is also meant to serve as documentation for package writers since it demonstrates how to define high-level font changing commands using a small number of creator functions.

1 Introduction

Font changes such as `\bfseries`, `\sffamily`, etc. are declarations; this means that their scope is delimited by the grouping structure, either by the next `\end` of some environment or by explicitly using a group, e.g., writing something like `{\bfseries...}` in the source. If you make the mistake of writing `\bfseries{...}` (thinking of `\bfseries` as a command with one argument) then the result is rather striking.

Font declarations are an artifact of the \TeX system and for several reasons it is better to avoid them on the user level whenever possible. In $\text{\LaTeX}3$ they will probably all be replaced by environments and by font commands taking one argument.

This file defines a creator function for such declarative font switches. This function creates commands which can be used in both math and text.

This file also defines a number of high-level commands (all starting with `\text..`) that have one argument and typeset this argument in the requested way. Thus these commands are for typesetting short pieces of text in a specific family, series or shape. These are all produced as examples of the use of a creator function which is itself also defined in this file.

Table 1 shows all these high-level commands in action. A further advantage of using these commands is that they automatically take care of any necessary italic correction on either side of their argument.

Thus, when using such commands, one does not have to worry about forgetting the italic correction when changing fonts. Only in very few situations is this additional space wrong but, for example, most typographers recommend omitting the italic correction if a small punctuation character, like a comma, directly follows the font change. Since the amount of correction required is partly a matter of taste, you can define in what situations the italic correction should be suppressed. This is done by putting the characters that should cancel a preceding italic correction in the list `\nocorrlist`.³⁴ The default definition for this list is produced by the following.

```
\newcommand \nocorrlist {,.}
```

It is best to declare the most often used characters first, because this will make the processing slightly faster. For example,

```
\emph{When using the \NFSS{} high-level commands,  
the \emph{proper} use of italic corrections is  
automatically taken care of}. Only
```

³⁴Any package that changes the `\catcode` of a character inside `\nocorrlist` must then explicitly reset the list. Otherwise the changed character will no longer be recognized by the suppression algorithm.

<i>Command</i>	<i>Corresponds to</i>	<i>Action</i>
<code>\textnormal{..}</code>	<code>\normalfont</code>	Typeset argument in normal family
<code>\textrm{..}</code>	<code>\rmfamily</code>	Typeset argument in roman family
<code>\textsf{..}</code>	<code>\sffamily</code>	Typeset argument in sans serif family
<code>\texttt{..}</code>	<code>\ttfamily</code>	Typeset argument in typewriter family
<code>\textmd{..}</code>	<code>\mdseries</code>	Typeset argument in medium series
<code>\textbf{..}</code>	<code>\bfseries</code>	Typeset argument in bold series
<code>\textup{..}</code>	<code>\upshape</code>	Typeset argument in normal shape
<code>\textit{..}</code>	<code>\itshape</code>	Typeset argument in <i>italic</i> shape
<code>\textsl{..}</code>	<code>\slshape</code>	Typeset argument in <i>slanted</i> shape
<code>\textsc{..}</code>	<code>\scshape</code>	Typeset argument in SMALL CAPS shape
<code>\emph{..}</code>	<code>\em</code>	Typeset argument <i>emphasized</i>

Table 1: Font-change commands with arguments

The font change commands provided here all start with `\text..` to emphasize that they are for use in normal text and to be easily memorable. They automatically take care of any necessary italic correction on either side of the argument.

`\emph{sometimes}` one has to help `\LaTeX{}` by adding a `\verb=\nocorr=` command.

which results in:

When using the NFSS high-level commands, the proper use of italic corrections is automatically taken care of. Only sometimes one has to help L^AT_EX by adding a \nocorr command.

In contrast, the use of the declaration forms is often more appropriate when you define your own commands or environments.

```
\newenvironment{bfitemize}{\begin{itemize}\normalfont\bfseries}
                          {\end{itemize}}
\begin{bfitemize}
\item This environment produces boldface items.
\item It is defined in terms of \LaTeX's
      \texttt{itemize} environment and NFSS
      declarations.
\end{bfitemize}
```

This gives:

- **This environment produces boldface items.**
- **It is defined in terms of L^AT_EX's itemize environment and NFSS declarations.**

In addition to global customization of when to insert the italic correction, it is of course sometimes necessary to explicitly insert one with `\/`.

It is also possible to suppress the italic correction in individual instances. For this, the command `\nocorr` is provided.

The `\nocorr` must appear as the first or last token inside the braces of the argument of the `\text...` commands, at that end of the text where you wish to suppress the italic correction.

It is worth pointing out here that inserting a `\/` in places where it can have no function (i.e. anywhere except immediately after a slanted letter) is not an error—it will just be silently ignored. Unfortunately this is not true if the redefinition of `\/` in `amstex.sty` is used as this version can cause space to be removed immediately before the `\/`.

2 The implementation

`\DeclareTextFontCommand` This is the creator function for `\text..` commands. It gives a warning if `\foo` or `\fragfoo` is already defined.

In math mode it simply puts the font declaration and text into a box (possibly an automagically sized one).

Otherwise it first scans the text to see where `\nocorr` occurs within it. This sets the `\check@ic` commands to do what is necessary concerning the italic correction at both ends.

The algorithm for deciding whether to put in an italic correction is not very subtle: one is added whenever the newly current font is not itself positively sloped, unless the next token is a character in the ‘nocorr’ list. At the end of the text this is done after closing the group so as to check the ‘outer font’. Note that this will often result in adding an italic correction token after a character in an unsloped font; we believe (in early 2003) that this is perhaps inefficient but not dangerous.

It also now checks for empty contents of the text command and optimizes this case. Some care is also taken to check that doing dangerous things in vertical mode is avoided.

The italic correction token is added to the horizontal list before (in the list) an immediately preceding non-zero glob of glue (skip) and any non-zero penalty preceding that since, in the typical case, this puts it immediately after the last character in the preceding word.

Note that it is necessary to put in the `\aftergroup\maybe@ic` at the end of the group so that it comes after any other aftergroup tokens and immediately before the following tokens. It is also necessary to remove the `\fi` from the token list before the group ends; this is done by adding an `\expandafter` just before the closing brace.

```

1 <{*2kernel)
2 \def \DeclareTextFontCommand #1#2{%
3   \DeclareRobustCommand#1[1]{%
4     \ifmmode
5       \nfss@text{#2##1}%
6     \else
7       \hmode@bgroup
8       \text@command{##1}%
9       #2\check@icl ##1\check@icr
10      \expandafter
11      \egroup
12      \fi
13          }%
14 }
```


(End of definition for `\DeclareTextFontCommand`.)

```
\textrm Now we define the \text⟨family⟩ commands in terms of the above; \texttt does not
\textsf look very nice!
\texttt 15 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textrm}{\rmfamily}
\textnormal 16 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textsf}{\sffamily}
17 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\texttt}{\ttfamily}
18 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textnormal}{\normalfont}
```

(End of definition for `\textrm` and others.)

```
\textbf For the series attribute:
\textmd 19 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textbf}{\bfseries}
20 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textmd}{\mdseries}
```

(End of definition for `\textbf` and `\textmd`.)

```
\textit And for the shapes:
\textsl 21 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textit}{\itshape}
\textsc 22 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textsl}{\slshape}
\textup 23 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textsc}{\scshape}
24 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textup}{\upshape}
```

(End of definition for `\textit` and others.)

```
textulc
textsw 25 ⟨/2ekernel⟩
textssc 26 ⟨*2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
27 ⟨latexrelease⟩\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
28 ⟨latexrelease⟩          {\textulc}{Additional text commands}%
29 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textulc}{\ulcshape}
30 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textsw}{\swshape}
31 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\textssc}{\sscshape}
32 ⟨/2ekernel | latexrelease⟩
33 ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
34 ⟨latexrelease⟩\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
35 ⟨latexrelease⟩          {\textulc}{Additional text commands}%
36 ⟨latexrelease⟩
37 ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\textulc\@undefined
38 ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\textsw\@undefined
39 ⟨latexrelease⟩\let\textssc\@undefined
40 ⟨latexrelease⟩\EndIncludeInRelease
41 ⟨*2ekernel⟩
```

(End of definition for `textulc`, `textsw`, and `textssc`.)

`\emph` Finally we have the `\em` font change declaration of L^AT_EX. The corresponding definition with argument is

```
42 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\emph}{\em}
```

(End of definition for `\emph`.)

`\nocorr` This is just a label, so it does nothing; it should also be unexpandable.

```
43 \let \nocorr \relax
```

(End of definition for `\nocorr`.)

`\check@ic1` We define these defaults in case some error causes them to be expanded at the wrong
`\check@icr` time.

```
44 \let \check@ic1 \@empty
45 \let \check@icr \@empty
```

(End of definition for `\check@ic1` and `\check@icr`.)

`\text@command` This checks for a `\nocorr` as the first token in its argument and also for one in any other
`\check@nocorr@` position not protected within braces (the latter is treated as if it were at the end of the
argument).

Is this the correct action in the ‘empty’ case? It is efficient but typographically it is, strictly, incorrect!

```
46 \def \text@command #1{%
47   \edef \reserved@a {\unexpanded{#1}}%
48   \ifx \reserved@a \@empty
49     \let \check@ic1 \@empty
50     \let \check@icr \@empty
51   \else
```

`\space` is a reserved word in L^AT_EX or actually already in plain T_EX. If somebody really redefines it so many things will break that I don’t see any reason to make this routine here slower than necessary.

```
52 %   \def \reserved@b { }%
53 %   \ifx \reserved@a \reserved@b
54   \ifx \reserved@a \space
55     \let \check@ic1 \@empty
56     \let \check@icr \@empty
57   \else
58     \check@nocorr@ #1\nocorr\@nil
59   \fi
60 \fi
61 }
62 \def \check@nocorr@ #1#2\nocorr#3\@nil {%
```

The two checks are initialised here to their values in the normal case.

```
63 \let \check@ic1 \maybe@ic
64 \def \check@icr {\ifvmode \else \aftergroup \maybe@ic \fi}%
65 \def \reserved@a {\nocorr}%
66 \def \reserved@b {#1}%
67 \def \reserved@c {#3}%
68 \ifx \reserved@a \reserved@b
69   \ifx \reserved@c \@empty
```

In this case there is a `\nocorr` at the start but not at the end, so `\check@ic1` should be empty.

```
70   \let \check@ic1 \@empty
71   \else
```

Otherwise there is a `\nocorr` both at the start and elsewhere, so no italic corrections should be added.

```
72     \let \check@ic1 \@empty
73     \let \check@icr \@empty
74   \fi
```

```

75  \else
76  \ifx \reserved@c \@empty

```

In this case there is no `\nocorr` anywhere, so we need to check for an italic correction at both the beginning and the end. This has been set up as the default so no code is needed here.

```

77  \else

```

In this case there is no `\nocorr` at the start but there is one elsewhere, so no `\aftergroup` is needed.

```

78      \let \check@icr \@empty
79      \fi
80  \fi
81  }

```

(End of definition for `\text@command` and `\check@nocorr@`.)

`\ifmaybe@ic` Switch used solely within `\maybe@ic` not interfering with other switches.

```

82  \newif\ifmaybe@ic

```

(End of definition for `\ifmaybe@ic`.)

`\maybe@ic` These macros implement the italic correction.

```

\maybe@ic@
83  \def \maybe@ic {\futurelet\@let@token\maybe@ic@}
84  \def \maybe@ic@ {%

```

We first check to see if the current font is positively sloped. (But do not forget the message Rainer sent about an upright font with non-zero slope! Or is this an urban myth?) It has been suggested that this should test against a small positive value, but what?

```

85  \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font>\z@
86  \else
87  \maybe@ictrue

```

It would be possible, but probably not worthwhile, to continue the forward scan beyond any closing braces.

```

88      \expandafter\@tfor\expandafter\reserved@a\expandafter:\expandafter=%
89      \nocorrlist

```

We have to hide the `\@let@token` in the macro `\t@st@ic` rather than testing it directly in the loop since it might be `\let` to a `\fi` or `\else`, which would result in chaos.

```

90  \do \t@st@ic

```

Frank thinks that the next bit is inefficient if done after the second change. Chris thinks that most all of this is inefficient for the commonest cases: but that is the price of a cleverer algorithm. It is certainly needed to deal with the use of `\nolinebreak`.

```

91      \ifmaybe@ic \sw@slant \fi
92  \fi
93  }

```

(End of definition for `\maybe@ic` and `\maybe@ic@`.)

`\t@st@ic` The next token in the input stream is stored in `\@let@token` via a `\let`, the current token from `\nocorrlist` is stored via `\def` in `\reserved@a`. To compare them we have to fiddle around a bit.

If the only things to check were characters then this could be done via an `\if` thus their catcodes would not matter; but this will not work whilst `\futurelet` is used above.

```

94 \def \t@st@ic {%
95   \expandafter\let\expandafter\reserved@b\expandafter=\reserved@a\relax
96   \ifx\reserved@b\@let@token

```

If they are the same we record the fact and jump out of the loop.

```

97     \maybe@icfalse
98     \@break@tfor
99   \fi
100 }

```

(End of definition for `\t@st@ic`.)

`\sw@slant` The definition of the mysterious `\sw@slant` command is as follows.
`\fix@penalty`

```

101 \def \sw@slant {%

```

It is surely correct to put in an italic correction when there is no skip. If the last thing on the list is actually a zero skip (including things whose dimension part is zero, such as `\hfill`), or anything other than a character, then the italic correction will have no effect.

In order to work correctly with unbreakable spaces from `~` (and other common forms of line-breaking control) we also move back across a penalty before the glue.

```

102   \ifdim \lastskip=\z@
103     \fix@penalty
104   \else
105     \skip@ \lastskip
106     \unskip
107     \fix@penalty
108     \hskip \skip@
109   \fi
110 }

```

The above code means: “If there is a non-zero space just before the current position (`\ifdim...`) save the amount of that space (`\skip@\lastskip`), remove it (`\unskip`), then do a similar thing if there is a penalty just before the skip, and finally put the space back in.”

Since zero glue cannot be distinguished in this context from no glue, we dare not put in an `\hskip` in this case as this may produce an unwanted breakpoint. This is not satisfactory.

The penalty before the glue is handled similarly, with the same caveats concerning the zero case. Is this the first recorded use of `\unpenalty` in standard L^AT_EX code?

```

111 \def \fix@penalty {%
112   \ifnum \lastpenalty=\z@
113     \@@italiccorr
114   \else
115     \count@ \lastpenalty
116     \unpenalty
117     \@@italiccorr

```

```

118     \penalty \count@
119     \fi
120 }

```

(End of definition for `\sw@slant` and `\fix@penalty`.)

`\nocorrlist` This holds the list of characters that should prevent italic correction. They should be ordered by decreasing frequency of use. If any such character is made active later on one needs to redefine the list so that the active character becomes part of it.

```

121 \def \nocorrlist {,.}

```

(End of definition for `\nocorrlist`.)

`\nfss@text` This command will by default behave like a L^AT_EX `\mbox` but may be redefined by packages such as `amstext.sty` to be a bit cleverer.

```

122 \ifx \nfss@text\undefined
123   \def \nfss@text {\leavevmode\hbox}
124 \fi

```

(End of definition for `\nfss@text`.)

`\DeclareOldFontCommand` This is the function used to create declarative font-changing commands that can also be used to change alphabets in math-mode.

Usage: `\DeclareOldFontCommand \fn{<font-change decls>} <math-alphabet>`

Here `\fn` is the font-declaration command being defined, `<font-change decls>` is the declaration it will expand to in text-mode, and `<math-alphabet>` is the (single) math alphabet specifier which is to be used in math-mode.

It does not care whether the command being defined already exists but it does give a warning if it redefines anything.

Here are some typical examples of its use in conjunction with more basic NFSS2 font commands.

```

\DeclareOldFontCommand{\rm}{\normalfont\rmfamily}{\mathrm}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\sf}{\normalfont\sffamily}{\mathsf}
\DeclareOldFontCommand{\tt}{\normalfont\ttfamily}{\mathtt}

```

```

125 \def \DeclareOldFontCommand #1#2#3{%
126   \DeclareRobustCommand #1{\@fontswitch {#2}{#3}}%
127 }

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareOldFontCommand`.)

`\@fontswitch` `\@math@egroup` These two commands actually do the necessary tests and declarative font- or alphabet-changing.

```

\@math@egroup
\@math@egroup
128 \def \@fontswitch #1#2{%
129   \ifmmode
130     \let \math@bgroup \relax
131     \def \math@egroup {\let \math@bgroup \@math@bgroup
132                       \let \math@egroup \@math@egroup}%

```

We need to have a `\relax` in the following line in case the `#2` is something like `\mathsf` grabbing the next token as an argument. For this reason the code also uses explicit arguments again (see pr/1275).

```
133     #2\relax
134   \else
135     #1%
136   \fi
137 }
138 \let \@@math@bgroup \math@bgroup
139 \let \@@math@egroup \math@egroup
```

(End of definition for `\fontswitch`, `\@math@egroup`, and `\@math@egroup`.)

These commands are available only in the preamble.

```
140 \@onlypreamble \DeclareTextFontCommand
141 \@onlypreamble \DeclareOldFontCommand
```

3 Initialization

`\normalsize` This is defined to produce an error.

```
142 \def\normalsize{%
143   \@latex@error {The font size command \protect\normalsize\space
144                 is not defined:\MessageBreak
145                 there is probably something wrong with
146                 the class file}\@eha
147 }
148 </2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\normalsize`.)

File E

ltextcomp.dtx

This file contains the implementation for accessing the glyphs provided by the TS1 encoding (Text Companion Encoding). This is now offered as part of the kernel and so the `textcomp` package which used to provide the definitions is now mainly needed for compatibility reasons (and doesn't do much any more).

```
1 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
2 <latexrelease>\NewModuleRelease{2020/02/02}{ltextcomp}
3 <latexrelease>                {Text Companion symbols}
```

`\oldstylenums` Preserve the old definition of `\oldstylenums` under a different name.

`\legacyoldstylenums` This macro implements old style numerals but only works if we assume that the standard math fonts are used. Thus it needs changing in case other math encodings are used.

```
4 \DeclareRobustCommand\legacyoldstylenums[1]{%
5   \begingroup
```

Provide spacing using the interword space of the current font.

```
6   \spaceskip\fontdimen\tw@\font
```

Then switch to the math italic font. We don't change the current value of `\f@series` which means that you can use bold numerals if `\bfseries` is in force. As family we use `\rmdefault` which means that this only works if there exist an OML encoded version of that font or rather a corresponding `.fd` file (which is the case for standard L^AT_EX fonts even though they only contain substitutions).

```
7   \usefont{OML}{\rmdefault}{\f@series}{it}%
8   \mathgroup\symbols #1%
9   \endgroup
10 }
```

And here is the improved one that adjusts depending on surroundings.

```
11 \DeclareRobustCommand\oldstylenums[1]{%
12   \begingroup
13   \ifmode
14     \mathgroup\symbols #1%
15   \else
```

The `\CheckEncodingSubset` is discussed below.

```
16   \CheckEncodingSubset\@use@text@encoding{TS1}\tc@oldstylesubst2{{#1}}%
17   \fi
18   \endgroup
19 }
```

The helper to select the substitution if needed.

```
20 \def\tc@oldstylesubst#1{%
21   \tc@errorwarn
22     {Oldstyle digits unavailable for
23     family \f@family.\MessageBreak
24     Default oldstyle digits used instead}\@eha
25   \bgroup
26     \expand@font@defaults
```

The substitution defaults are provided in the file `fonttext.ltx`.

```
27     \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult
28         \fontfamily\rmsubstdefault
29     \else\ifx\f@family\sfdef@ult
30         \fontfamily\sfsbstdefault
31     \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult
32         \fontfamily\ttsubstdefault
33     \else
34         \fontfamily\textcompsubstdefault
35     \fi\fi\fi
36     \fontencoding{TS1}\selectfont#1%
37 \egroup
38 }
```

(End of definition for `\oldstylenums` and `\legacyoldstylenums`.)

`\textcompsubstdefault` Here is the default for the “unknown” case:

```
39 \def\textcompsubstdefault{\rmsubstdefault}
```

(End of definition for `\textcompsubstdefault`.)

`\DeclareEncodingSubset` The declaration takes 3 mandatory arguments: an *encoding* for which a subsetting is wanted (currently always TS1, and most likely forever), the *font family* for which we declare the subset and finally the *subset* number (between 0 (all of the encoding is supported) and 9 many glyphs are missing).

For TS1 the numbers have been chosen in a way that most fonts can be fairly correctly categorized, but the default settings are always conservative, that is they may claim that less glyphs are supported than there actually are.

As these days many font families are set up to end in `-LF` (lining figures), `-OsF` (oldstyle figures), etc. the declaration supports a shortcut: if the *font family* name ends in `-*` then the star gets replaced by these common ending, e.g.,

```
\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-*}{2}
```

is the same as writing

```
\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-LF}{2}
\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-OsF}{2}
\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-TLF}{2}
\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-TOsF}{2}
```

If only some are needed then one can define them individually but in many cases all four are wanted, hence the shortcut.

The coding of the declaration has no error checking as it is mostly for internal use.

```
40 \def\DeclareEncodingSubset#1#2{%
41     \DeclareEncodingSubset@aux{#1}#2*\DeclareEncodingSubset@aux
42 }
43 \def\DeclareEncodingSubset@aux#1#2*#3\DeclareEncodingSubset@aux#4{%
```


if #3 is empty then there was no star, otherwise we define all four variants.

```

44 \expandafter\ifx\expandafter X\detokenize{#3}X%
45 \DeclareEncodingSubset{#1}{#2}{#4}%
46 \else
47 \DeclareEncodingSubset{#1}{#2LF}{#4}%
48 \DeclareEncodingSubset{#1}{#2TLF}{#4}%
49 \DeclareEncodingSubset{#1}{#2OsF}{#4}%
50 \DeclareEncodingSubset{#1}{#2T0sF}{#4}%
51 \fi
52 }

```

The subset info is stored in a command with the name `\family:subset` so if that already exists we change otherwise declare a subset.

```

53 \def\DeclareEncodingSubset#1#2#3{%
54 \ifundefined{#1:#2}%
55 {\font@info{Setting #2 sub-encoding to #1/#3}}%
56 {\font@info{Changing #2 sub-encoding to #1/#3}}%

```

This declaration should be usable in `.fd` files and therefore has to make its definition globally, because such files can get loaded in random places.

```

57 \global\@namedef{#1:#2}{#3}

```

Any reason to allow those in the middle of documents?

```

58 \@onlypreamble\DeclareEncodingSubset
59 \@onlypreamble\DeclareEncodingSubset@aux
60 \@onlypreamble\DeclareEncodingSubset

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareEncodingSubset`.)

`\CheckEncodingSubset` The command `\CheckEncodingSubset` will check if the current font family has the right encoding subset to typeset a certain command. It takes five arguments as follows: first argument is either `\UseTextSymbol`, `\UseTextAccent` depending on whether or not the symbol is a text symbol or a text accent.

The second argument is the encoding from which this symbol should be fetched.

The third argument is either a fake accessor command or an error message. the code in that argument (if ever executed) receives two arguments: #2 and #5 of `\CheckEncodingSubset`.

Argument four is the subset encoding id to test against: if this value is higher than the subset id of the current font family then we typeset the symbol, i.e., execute `#1{#2}#5` otherwise it runs `#3#5`, e.g., to produce an error message or fake the glyph somehow.

Argument five is the symbol or accent command that is being checked.

For usage examples see definitions below.

```

61 \def\CheckEncodingSubset#1#2#3#4#5{%
62 \ifnum #4>%
63 \expandafter\ifx\csname #2:\f@family\endcsname\relax
64 0\csname #2:?\endcsname
65 \else
66 \csname #2:\f@family\endcsname
67 \fi
68 \relax
69 \expandafter\@firstoftwo
70 \else
71 \expandafter\@secondoftwo
72 \fi

```

```

73   {#1{#2}}{#3}%
74   #5%
75 }

```

(End of definition for \CheckEncodingSubset.)

To set up the glyphs for the subsets we need a number helpers.

`\tc@errorwarn` To we produce errors, warnings, or only info in the transcripts if glyphs require substitutions? By default it is “info” only. With the `textcomp` package that can be changed.

```

76 \def\tc@errorwarn#1#2{\@latex@info{#1}}

```

(End of definition for \tc@errorwarn.)

`\tc@subst`

```

77 \def\tc@subst#1{%
78   \tc@errorwarn
79   {Symbol \string#1 not provided by\MessageBreak
80    font family \f@family\space
81    in TS1 encoding.\MessageBreak Default family used instead}\@eha
82   \bgroup
83     \expand@font@defaults
84     \ifx\f@family\rmdef@ult
85       \fontfamily\rmsubstdefault
86     \else\ifx\f@family\sfontdef@ult
87       \fontfamily\sfontsubstdefault
88     \else\ifx\f@family\ttdef@ult
89       \fontfamily\ttsubstdefault
90     \else
91       \fontfamily\textcompsubstdefault
92     \fi\fi\fi

```

Whatever default was chosen, we claim now (locally hopefully) that it can handle all slots (even if not true) to avoid looping in certain situations, e.g., when something was set up incorrectly.

```

93     \@namedef{TS1:\f@family}{0}%
94     \selectfont#1%
95   \egroup
96 }

```

(End of definition for \tc@subst.)

`\tc@fake@euro` `\tc@fake@euro` is an example of a “fake” definition to use in arg #3 of the command `\CheckEncodingSubset` when a symbol is not available in a certain font family. Here we produce a poor man’s Euro symbol by combining a “C” with a “=”.

```

97 \def\tc@fake@euro#1{%
98   \leavevmode
99   \@font@info{Faking \noexpand#1for font family
100              \f@family\MessageBreak in TS1 encoding}%
101   \valign{##\cr
102     \vfil\hbox to 0.07em{\dimen@f@size\p@
103                       \math@fontsfalse
104                       \fontsize{.7\dimen@}\z@\selectfont=\hss}%
105     \vfil\cr%
106     \hbox{C}\crr
107   }%
108 }

```

(End of definition for `\tc@fake@euro`.)

`\tc@check@symbol` These are two abbreviations that we use below to check symbols and accents in TS1.
`\tc@check@accent` Only there to save some space, e.g., we can then write

```
DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcurrency}{\tc@check@symbol3\textcurrency}
```

to ensure that `\textcurrency` is only typeset if the current font has a TS1 subset id of less than 3. Otherwise `\tc@error` is called telling the user that for this font family `\textcurrency` is not available.

```
109 \def\tc@check@symbol{\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextSymbol{TS1}\tc@subst}
```

Accents have been made an error in the `textcomp` package when not available. Now that we provide the functionality in the kernel we avoid the error by swapping in a T1 accent if the TS1 accent is not available.

```
110 %\def\tc@check@accent{\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}\tc@error}
```

```
111 \def\tc@check@accent#1{\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent
112                               {TS1}{\tc@swap@accent#1}}
```

```
113 \def\tc@swap@accent#1#2{\UseTextAccent{T1}#1}
```

(End of definition for `\tc@check@symbol` and `\tc@check@accent`.)

1 Sub-encodings

Here are the default definitions for the TS1 symbols. First those that we assume are always available if a font implements TS1.

```
114 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdollar}{TS1}
```

```
115 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT1} % don't use the OT1 def any longer
```

```
116 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsterling}{TS1}
```

```
117 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT1}% don't use the OT1 def any longer
```

```
118 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperthousand}{TS1}
```

```
119 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{T1} % don't use the T1 def
```

Using `\UndeclareTextCommand` above is enough only if the encoding definition files are not reloaded afterwards. In the past that happened if `fontenc` was used in the document preamble (not any longer). So in some sense it is better to fully remove them from the encoding files, but for rollbacks it is easier to keep them in for now.

These are the standard `itemize` and `footnote` symbols originally taken from OMS and now from TS1:

```
120 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasteriskcentered}{TS1}
```

```
121 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbullet}{TS1}
```

```
122 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdaggerdbl}{TS1}
```

```
123 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdagger}{TS1}
```

```
124 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textparagraph}{TS1}
```

```
125 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperiodcentered}{TS1}
```

```
126 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsection}{TS1}
```

And here are the other TS1 glyphs that are implemented by every font (or nearly every—a few are commented out and moved to sub-encoding 9, because they aren't around in some fonts.

```
127 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbardbl}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
```

```
128 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbrokenbar}{TS1}
```

```

129 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcelsius}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
130 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcent}{TS1}
131 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcopyright}{TS1}
132 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdegree}{TS1}
133 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdiv}{TS1}
134 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlnot}{TS1}
135 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonehalf}{TS1}
136 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonequarter}{TS1}
137 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonesuperior}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
138 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textordfeminine}{TS1}
139 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textordmasculine}{TS1}
140 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textpm}{TS1}
141 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotesingle}{TS1}
142 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotestraightbase}{TS1}
143 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotestraightdblbase}{TS1}
144 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textregistered}{TS1}
145 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreequartersemdash}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
146 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreequarters}{TS1}
147 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreesuperior}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
148 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttimes}{TS1}
149 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttrademark}{TS1}
150 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttwelveudash}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
151 %%\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttwosuperior}{TS1} % subst in sub-enc 9 above
152 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textyen}{TS1}

153 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcapitalcompwordmark}{TS1}
154 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textascendercompwordmark}{TS1}

```

In the following sections the remaining default definitions are ordered by sub-encoding in which they are become **unavailable**, i.e., they are not provided in the sub-encoding with that number and all sub-encodings with higher numbers.

Thus the symbols that are available in sub-encoding x are the symbols above (always available) and the symbols listed as becoming unavailable in sub-encodings $x + 1$ and higher.

1.1 Unavailable in sub-encoding 1 and higher (drop symbols not working in Latin Modern)

The `\textcircled` is available but the glyph is simply too small so we keep using the OMS glyph.

```

155 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcircled}
156   {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}{\UseTextAccent{OMS}}1\textcircled}

```

1.2 Unavailable in sub-encoding 2 (majority of new OTF fonts via autoinst) and higher

```

157 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\t}
158   {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}{\UseTextAccent{OML}}2\t}

```

Capital accents are really only very seldom implemented, so from sub-encoding 2 onwards we use the normal T1 accents if they are asked for in the document.

In Unicode engines we don't implement them at all but always use the basic accents instead. whether that works or not really depends on the font, something like `\"X` usually comes out wrong in Unicode engines.

```

159 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
160 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalacute}
161     {\tc@check@accent{\'}2\capitalacute}
162 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalbreve}
163     {\tc@check@accent{\u}2\capitalbreve}
164 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalcaron}
165     {\tc@check@accent{\v}2\capitalcaron}
166 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalcedilla}
167     {\tc@check@accent{\c}2\capitalcedilla}
168 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalcircumflex}
169     {\tc@check@accent{\^}2\capitalcircumflex}
170 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitaldieresis}
171     {\tc@check@accent{\"}2\capitaldieresis}
172 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitaldotaccent}
173     {\tc@check@accent{\.}2\capitaldotaccent}
174 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalgrave}
175     {\tc@check@accent{\`}2\capitalgrave}
176 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalhungarumlaut}
177     {\tc@check@accent{\H}2\capitalhungarumlaut}
178 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalmacron}
179     {\tc@check@accent{\=}2\capitalmacron}
180 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalogonek}
181     {\tc@check@accent{\k}2\capitalogonek}
182 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalring}
183     {\tc@check@accent{\r}2\capitalring}
184 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitaltie}
185     {\tc@check@accent{\t}2\capitaltie}
186 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitaltilde}
187     {\tc@check@accent{\~}2\capitaltilde}

```

For `\newtie` and `\capitalnewtie` this is actually wrong, they should pick up the accent from the substitution font (not done yet).

```

188 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\newtie}
189     {\tc@check@accent{\t}2\newtie}
190 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalnewtie}
191     {\tc@check@accent{\t}2\capitalnewtie}

```

In Unicode engines we just execute the simple accents:

```

192 \else
193 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalacute{\@tabacckludge'}
194 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalbreve{\u}
195 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalcaron{\v}
196 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalcedilla{\c}
197 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalcircumflex{\^}
198 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitaldieresis{\"}
199 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitaldotaccent{\.}
200 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalgrave{\@tabacckludge`}
201 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalhungarumlaut{\H}
202 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalmacron{\@tabacckludge=}
203 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalnewtie{\t}
204 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalogonek{\k}
205 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitalring{\r}
206 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitaltie{\t}
207 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\capitaltilde{\~}
208 \DeclareTextCommandDefault\newtie{\t}

```

209 `\fi`

The next two symbols exist in some fonts (faked?), but we ignore that to keep the subsets reasonable compact and most important linear.

```
210 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlbrackdbl}
211     {\tc@check@symbol2\textlbrackdbl}
212 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrbrackdbl}
213     {\tc@check@symbol2\textrbrackdbl}
```

Old style numerals are again in some fonts but using `-0sF`, etc. is the better approach to get them, so we claim they aren't in sub-encoding 2 as that's true for most fonts.

```
214 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texteightoldstyle}
215     {\tc@check@symbol2\texteightoldstyle}
216 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textfiveoldstyle}
217     {\tc@check@symbol2\textfiveoldstyle}
218 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textfouroldstyle}
219     {\tc@check@symbol2\textfouroldstyle}
220 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnineoldstyle}
221     {\tc@check@symbol2\textnineoldstyle}
222 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textoneoldstyle}
223     {\tc@check@symbol2\textoneoldstyle}
224 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsevenoldstyle}
225     {\tc@check@symbol2\textsevenoldstyle}
226 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsixoldstyle}
227     {\tc@check@symbol2\textsixoldstyle}
228 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textthreeoldstyle}
229     {\tc@check@symbol2\textthreeoldstyle}
230 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttwooldstyle}
231     {\tc@check@symbol2\texttwooldstyle}
232 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textzerooldstyle}
233     {\tc@check@symbol2\textzerooldstyle}
```

The next set of glyphs is special to $\text{T}_\text{E}\text{X}$ fonts (and available with a few older PS fonts supported through virtual fonts), but not any longer in the majority of fonts provided through `autinst`, so we pretend there aren't available in sub-encoding 2 and below.

```
234 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textacutedbl}
235     {\tc@check@symbol2\textacutedbl}
236 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciiacute}
237     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciiacute}
238 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciibreve}
239     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciibreve}
240 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciicaron}
241     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciicaron}
242 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciidieresis}
243     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciidieresis}
244 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciigrave}
245     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciigrave}
246 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textasciimacron}
247     {\tc@check@symbol2\textasciimacron}
248 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textgravedbl}
249     {\tc@check@symbol2\textgravedbl}
250 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttildedown}
251     {\tc@check@symbol2\texttildedown}
```

Finally those below are only available in CM-based fonts but in no font that has its origin outside of the $\text{T}_\text{E}\text{X}$ world.

```

252 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textbaht}
253         {\tc@check@symbol2\textbaht}
254 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textbigcircle}
255         {\tc@check@symbol2\textbigcircle}
256 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textborn}
257         {\tc@check@symbol2\textborn}
258 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcentoldstyle}
259         {\tc@check@symbol2\textcentoldstyle}
260 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcircledP}
261         {\tc@check@symbol2\textcircledP}
262 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcopleft}
263         {\tc@check@symbol2\textcopleft}
264 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdblhyphenchar}
265         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdblhyphenchar}
266 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdblhyphen}
267         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdblhyphen}
268 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdied}
269         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdied}
270 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdiscount}
271         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdiscount}
272 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdivorced}
273         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdivorced}
274 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdollaroldstyle}
275         {\tc@check@symbol2\textdollaroldstyle}
276 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textguarani}
277         {\tc@check@symbol2\textguarani}
278 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textleaf}
279         {\tc@check@symbol2\textleaf}
280 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlquill}
281         {\tc@check@symbol2\textlquill}
282 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmarried}
283         {\tc@check@symbol2\textmarried}
284 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmho}
285         {\tc@check@symbol2\textmho}
286 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmusicalnote}
287         {\tc@check@symbol2\textmusicalnote}
288 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnaira}
289         {\tc@check@symbol2\textnaira}
290 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textopenbullet}
291         {\tc@check@symbol2\textopenbullet}
292 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpeso}
293         {\tc@check@symbol2\textpeso}
294 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpilcrow}
295         {\tc@check@symbol2\textpilcrow}
296 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrecipe}
297         {\tc@check@symbol2\textrecipe}
298 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textreferencemark}
299         {\tc@check@symbol2\textreferencemark}
300 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrquill}
301         {\tc@check@symbol2\textrquill}
302 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textservicemark}
303         {\tc@check@symbol2\textservicemark}
304 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsurd}
305         {\tc@check@symbol2\textsurd}

```

The `\textpertenthousand` also belongs in this group but here we have a choice: in T1 there is a definition for `\textpertenthousand` making the symbol up from % and `\char 24` (twice) but in many fonts that char doesn't exist and the slot is reused for random ligatures. So better not use it because often it is wrong. But pointing to TS1 is also not great as only a few fonts have it as a real symbol, so we get a substitution to CM or LM.

Alternatively we could just state that the symbol is unavailable in those fonts. For now I substitute.

```
306 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpertenthousand}
307         {\tc@check@symbol2\textpertenthousand}
308 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{T1}
```

1.3 Unavailable in sub-encoding 3 and higher

Sub-encoding 2 is the one where we loose many symbols. In the higher-numbered sub-encodings we see only a few dropped additionally.

```
309 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlangle}
310         {\tc@check@symbol3\textlangle}
311 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrangle}
312         {\tc@check@symbol3\textrangle}
```

1.4 Unavailable in sub-encoding 4 and higher

```
313 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcolonmonetary}
314         {\tc@check@symbol4\textcolonmonetary}
315 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdong}
316         {\tc@check@symbol4\textdong}
317 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdownarrow}
318         {\tc@check@symbol4\textdownarrow}
319 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textleftarrow}
320         {\tc@check@symbol4\textleftarrow}
321 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlira}
322         {\tc@check@symbol4\textlira}
323 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrightarrow}
324         {\tc@check@symbol4\textrightarrow}
325 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textuparrow}
326         {\tc@check@symbol4\textuparrow}
327 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textwon}
328         {\tc@check@symbol4\textwon}
```

1.5 Unavailable in sub-encoding 5 (most older PS fonts) and higher

Most older PS fonts (supported in T_EX since the early nineties when virtual fonts became available) are sorted under this sub-encoding. But in reality, many of them don't have all glyphs that should be available in sub-encoding 5. Instead they show little squares, i.e., they produce “tofu” if you are unlucky.

But the coverage is so random that it is impossible to sort them properly and if we tried to ensure that they only typeset those glyphs that are really always available, we would have to put them all into sub-encoding 9; so putting them into 5 is really a compromise.

Modern fonts usually don't typeset a tofu character if a glyph is missing. They are therefore only classified as sub-encoding 5 if they really support its glyph set completely.


```

329 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textestimated}
330     {\tc@check@symbol5\textestimated}
331 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnumero}
332     {\tc@check@symbol5\textnumero}

```

1.6 Unavailable in sub-encoding 6 and higher

```

333 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textflorin}
334     {\tc@check@symbol6\textflorin}
335 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcurrency}
336     {\tc@check@symbol6\textcurrency}

```

1.7 Unavailable in sub-encoding 7 and higher

```

337 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textfractionsolidus}
338     {\tc@check@symbol7\textfractionsolidus}
339 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textohm}
340     {\tc@check@symbol7\textohm}
341 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmu}
342     {\tc@check@symbol7\textmu}
343 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textminus}
344     {\tc@check@symbol7\textminus}

```

1.8 Unavailable in sub-encoding 8 and higher

```

345 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textblank}
346     {\tc@check@symbol8\textblank}
347 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textinterrobangdown}
348     {\tc@check@symbol8\textinterrobangdown}
349 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textinterrobang}
350     {\tc@check@symbol8\textinterrobang}

```

Fonts with this sub-encoding don't have a Euro symbol, but instead of substituting we fake it.

```

351 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texteuro}
352     {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextSymbol{TS1}\tc@fake@euro{8}\texteuro}

```

1.9 Unavailable in Sub-encoding 9 (most missing)

```

353 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcelsius}
354     {\tc@check@symbol9\textcelsius}
355 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textonesuperior}
356     {\tc@check@symbol9\textonesuperior}
357 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textthreequartersemdash}
358     {\tc@check@symbol9\textthreequartersemdash}
359 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textthreesuperior}
360     {\tc@check@symbol9\textthreesuperior}
361 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttwelveudash}
362     {\tc@check@symbol9\texttwelveudash}
363 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttwosuperior}
364     {\tc@check@symbol9\texttwosuperior}
365 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textbardbl}
366     {\tc@check@symbol9\textbardbl}

```

2 Unicode engine specials

If we are using a unicode engine we handle some glyphs differently, so this here are the definitions for the Unicode encoding (overwriting the defaults above).

```
367 \ifx \Umathcode\@undefined \else
```

This set should be taken from TS1 encoding even if it means you get it from the default font for that encoding.

```
368 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textcopyleft}{TS1}{171}
369 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textdblhyphen}{TS1}{45}
370 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textdblhyphenchar}{TS1}{127}
371 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotestraightbase}{TS1}{13}
372 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textquotestraightdblbase}{TS1}{18}
373 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textleaf}{TS1}{108}
374 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\texttwelveudash}{TS1}{21}
375 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textthreequartersemdash}{TS1}{22}
```

If oldstyle numerals are asked for we just use `\oldstylenums`.

```
376 \DeclareTextCommand{\textzerooldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{0}}
377 \DeclareTextCommand{\textoneoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{1}}
378 \DeclareTextCommand{\texttwooldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{2}}
379 \DeclareTextCommand{\textthreeoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{3}}
380 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfouroldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{4}}
381 \DeclareTextCommand{\textfiveoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{5}}
382 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsixoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{6}}
383 \DeclareTextCommand{\textsevenoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{7}}
384 \DeclareTextCommand{\texteightoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{8}}
385 \DeclareTextCommand{\textnineoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{\oldstylenums{9}}
```

These have Unicode slots so this should be integrated into TU explicitly

```
386 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textpilcrow} \UnicodeEncodingName{"00B6}
387 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textborn} \UnicodeEncodingName{"002A}
388 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdied} \UnicodeEncodingName{"2020}
389 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlbrackdbl} \UnicodeEncodingName{"27E6}
390 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textrbrackdbl} \UnicodeEncodingName{"27E7}
391 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textguarani} \UnicodeEncodingName{"20B2}
```

We could make `\textcentoldstyle` and `\textdollaroldstyle` point to dollar and cent in the Unicode encoding

```
392 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textcentoldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{"00A2}
393 %\DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollaroldstyle} \UnicodeEncodingName{"0024}
```

but I think it is better to pick them up from TS1 even if that usually means LMR fonts

```
394 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textdollaroldstyle}{TS1}{138}
395 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textcentoldstyle} {TS1}{139}
```

```
396 \fi % --- END of Unicode engines specials
```

3 Font family sub-encodings setup

We declare the subsets for a good number of fonts in the kernel ...

But first the default for anything that is not declared. We use 9 which is most likely much too conservative, but with the advantage that we aren't getting missing glyphs (or at least that this is very unlikely). For nearly all font in the $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ Live distribution of

2019 “correct” classifications are given below, so that this default is only used for new font families, and over time the right classifications can be added here too.

```
397 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{9}
```

This first block contains the fonts that have been already supported by the `textcomp` package way back, i.e., the font families that have \TeX support since the mid-nineties.

```
398 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ccr}      {0}
399 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmbr}    {0}
400 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmr}      {0}
401 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmss}    {0}
402 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmtl}    {0}
403 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmtt}    {0}
404 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmvtt}   {0}
405 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxr}      {0}
406 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxss}    {0}
407 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxtt}    {0}
408 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qag}      {0}
409 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qbk}      {0}
410 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qcr}      {0}
411 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qcs}      {0}
412 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qhvc}    {0}
413 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qhv}      {0}
414 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qpl}      {0}
415 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qtm}      {0}
416 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qzc}      {0}
417 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txr}      {0}
418 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txss}     {0}
419 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txtt}     {0}

420 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmr}      {1}
421 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmdh}     {1}
422 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmss}     {1}
423 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmssq}    {1}
424 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmvtt}    {1}
425 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmtt}     {1} % missing TM, SM and
426                                     % pertenthousand for some reason

427 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptmx}     {2}
428 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptmj}     {2}
429 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ul8}      {2}

430 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{bch} {5} % tofu for blank, ohm
431 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futj} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
432 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futs} {5} % tofu for blank, ohm
433 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futx} {5} % probably (currently broken distrib)
434 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pag} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
435 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pbk} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
436 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pcr} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
437 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{phv} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
438 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pnc} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
439 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pplj} {5} % tofu for blank
440 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pplx} {5} % tofu for blank
441 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ppl} {5} % tofu for blank interrobang/down
442 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptm} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
443 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pzc} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
444 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ul9} {5} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
```

```

445 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{dayroms}{6} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
446 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{dayrom} {6} % tofu for blank, interrobang/down, ohm
447 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{augie}{8} % really only missing euro
448 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{put} {8}
449 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{uag} {8} % probably (currently broken distrib)
450 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ugq} {8}
451 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{zi4} {9}

```

LucidaBright (sold through TUG) probably not quite correct, I guess as I have the older fonts ...

```

452 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hls} {5}
453 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlst} {5}
454 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlct} {5}
455 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlh} {5}
456 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlx} {8}
457 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlce} {8}
458 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcn} {8}
459 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcw} {8}
460 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcf} {8}

```

Below are the newer fonts that have support files for L^AT_EX. With very few exceptions the classifications are done so that all characters are correctly produced (either being available in the font or substituted).

There are a few fonts that contain “tofu” squares in places (instead of a real glyph) and in a few cases some really seldom needed chars are unavailable, i.e., produce missing glyphs (to avoid that a large number of available chars are unnecessarily substituted).

```

461 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lato-*} {0} % with a bunch of tofu inside
462 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{opensans-*} {0} % with a bunch of tofu inside
463 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cantarell-*} {0} % with a bunch of tofu inside
464 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{fbb-*} {0} % missing centoldstyle
465 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{tli} {1} % with lots of tofu inside
466 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Alegreya-*} {2}
467 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{AlegreyaSans-*} {2}
468 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{DejaVuSans-TLF} {2}
469 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{DejaVuSansCondensed-TLF} {2}
470 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{DejaVuSansMono-TLF} {2}
471 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{EBGaramond-*} {2}
472 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Tempora-TLF} {2}
473 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Tempora-TOfF} {2}
474 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Arimo-TLF} {3}
475 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Carlito-*} {3}
476 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{FiraSans-*} {3}
477 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{IBMPlexSans-TLF} {3}
478 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Merriweather-OfF} {3}
479 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Montserrat-*} {3}
480 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{MontserratAlternates-*} {3}
481 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{SourceCodePro-TLF} {3}
482 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{SourceCodePro-TOfF} {3}
483 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{SourceSansPro-*} {3}
484 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{SourceSerifPro-*} {3}
485 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Tinos-TLF} {3}

```

```

486 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{AccanthisADFStdNoThree-LF}{4}
487 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Cabin-TLF} {4}
488 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Caladea-TLF} {4}
489 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Chivo-*} {4}
490 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ClearSans-TLF} {4}
491 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Coelacanth-LF} {4}
492 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{CrimsonPro-*} {4}
493 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{FiraMono-TLF} {4}
494 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{FiraMono-TOfS} {4}
495 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Go-TLF} {4}
496 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{GoMono-TLF} {4}
497 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{InriaSans-*} {4}
498 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{InriaSerif-*} {4}
499 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibertinusSans-*} {4}
500 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibertinusSerif-*} {4}
501 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibreBodoni-TLF} {4}
502 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibreFranklin-TLF} {4}
503 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinguisticsPro-LF} {4}
504 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinguisticsPro-OfS} {4}
505 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinuxBiolinumT-*} {4}
506 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinuxLibertineT-*} {4}
507 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{MerriweatherSans-OfS} {4}
508 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{MintSpirit-*} {4}
509 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{MintSpiritNoTwo-*} {4}
510 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTMono-TLF} {4}
511 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTSans-TLF} {4}
512 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTSansCaption-TLF} {4}
513 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTSansNarrow-TLF} {4}
514 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTSerif-TLF} {4}
515 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PTSerifCaption-TLF} {4}
516 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Raleway-TLF} {4}
517 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Raleway-TOfS} {4}
518 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Roboto-*} {4}
519 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{RobotoMono-TLF} {4}
520 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{RobotoSlab-TLF} {4}
521 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Rosario-*} {4}
522 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{SticksTooText-*} {4}
523 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{UniversalisADFStd-LF} {4}

524 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Almendra-OfS} {5}
525 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Baskervaldx-*} {5}
526 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{BaskervilleF-*} {5}
527 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Bitter-TLF} {5}
528 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Cinzel-LF} {5}
529 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{CinzelDecorative-LF} {5}
530 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{DejaVuSerif-TLF} {5}
531 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{DejaVuSerifCondensed-TLF} {5}
532 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{GilliusADF-LF} {5}
533 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{GilliusADFCond-LF} {5}
534 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{GilliusADFNoTwo-LF} {5}
535 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{GilliusADFNoTwoCond-LF} {5}
536 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LobsterTwo-LF} {5}
537 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{OldStandard-TLF} {5}
538 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PlayfairDisplay-TLF} {5}
539 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{PlayfairDisplay-TOfS} {5}

```

```

540 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoDidot-TLF} {5}
541 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoDidot-T0sF} {5}
542 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoModern-TLF} {5}
543 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoModern-T0sF} {5}
544 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoOldStyle-TLF} {5}
545 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{TheanoOldStyle-T0sF} {5}

546 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Crimson-TLF} {6}
547 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{IBMPlexMono-TLF} {6}
548 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{IBMPlexSerif-TLF} {6}
549 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibertinusMono-TLF} {6}
550 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibertinusSerifDisplay-LF} {6}
551 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinuxLibertineDisplayT-*} {6}
552 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinuxLibertineMonoT-LF} {6}
553 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LinuxLibertineMonoT-TLF} {6}
554 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Overlock-LF} {6}

555 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{CormorantGaramond-*} {7}
556 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Heuristica-TLF} {7}
557 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Heuristica-T0sF} {7}
558 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{IMFELLEnglish-TLF} {7}
559 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibreBaskerville-TLF} {7}
560 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{LibreCaslon-*} {7}
561 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Marcellus-LF} {7}
562 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{NotoSans-*} {7}
563 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{NotoSansMono-TLF} {7}
564 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{NotoSansMono-T0sF} {7}
565 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{NotoSerif-*} {7}
566 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Quattrocento-TLF} {7}
567 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{QuattrocentoSans-TLF} {7}
568 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{XCharter-TLF} {7}
569 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{XCharter-T0sF} {7}
570 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{erewhon-*} {7}
571 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ComicNeue-TLF} {7}
572 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ComicNeueAngular-TLF} {7}
573 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Forum-LF} {7} % the superiors are missing
574 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{Cochineal-*} {8}
575 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{AlgolRevived-TLF} {9}

```

4 Legacy symbol support for lists and footnote symbols

`\UseLegacyTextSymbols`

```

576 \def\UseLegacyTextSymbols{%
577   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasteriskcentered}{OMS}%
578   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbardbl}{OMS}%
579   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbullet}{OMS}%
580   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdaggerdbl}{OMS}%
581   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdagger}{OMS}%
582   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textparagraph}{OMS}%
583   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperiodcentered}{OMS}%
584   \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsection}{OMS}%
585   \UndeclareTextCommand{\textsection}{T1}%

```

```

586 \expandafter\let\csname oldstylenums \expandafter\endcsname
587 \csname legacyoldstylenums \endcsname
588 }

```

(End of definition for \UseLegacyTextSymbols.)

\textlegacyasteriskcentered Here are new names for the legacy symbols that L^AT_EX used to pick up from the OMS encoded fonts (and used for itemize lists or footnote symbols).

\textlegacybardbl We go the roundabout way via separate OMS declarations so that

\textlegacybullet \renewcommand\textbullet{\textlegacybullet}

\textlegacydaggerdbl doesn't produce an endless loop.

```

589 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacyasteriskcentered}{OMS}{3} % "03
590 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacybardbl}{OMS}{107} % "6B
591 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacybullet}{OMS}{15} % "0F
592 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacydaggerdbl}{OMS}{122} % "7A
593 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacydagger}{OMS}{121} % "79
594 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacyparagraph}{OMS}{123} % "7B
595 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacyperiodcentered}{OMS}{1} % "01
596 \DeclareTextSymbol{\textlegacysection}{OMS}{120} % "78

```

```

597 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacyasteriskcentered}{OMS}
598 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacybardbl}{OMS}
599 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacybullet}{OMS}
600 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacydaggerdbl}{OMS}
601 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacydagger}{OMS}
602 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacyparagraph}{OMS}
603 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacyperiodcentered}{OMS}
604 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlegacysection}{OMS}

```

(End of definition for \textlegacyasteriskcentered and others.)

Supporting rollback ...

```

605 </2kernel | latexrelease>
606 <latexrelease>
607 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
608 <latexrelease> \litttextcomp}{\Undefine text companion symbols}%
609 <latexrelease>
610 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\oldstylenums[1]{%
611 <latexrelease> \begingroup
612 <latexrelease> \spaceskip\fontdimen\tw@font
613 <latexrelease> \usefont{OML}{\rmdefault}{\f@series}{it}%
614 <latexrelease> \mathgroup\symbols #1%
615 <latexrelease> \endgroup
616 <latexrelease>}
617 <latexrelease>\let\legacyoldstylenums\@undefined
618 <latexrelease>\def\textcompsubstdefault{cmr}
619 <latexrelease>
620 <latexrelease>\let\DeclareEncodingSubset\@undefined
621 <latexrelease>\let\CheckEncodingSubset\@undefined
622 <latexrelease>
623 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdollar}{OT1}
624 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsterling}{OT1}
625 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommand{\textdollar}{OT1}{\hmode@bgroup
626 <latexrelease> \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@

```

```

627 <latexrelease> \slshape
628 <latexrelease> \else
629 <latexrelease> \upshape
630 <latexrelease> \fi
631 <latexrelease> \char'\$\egroup}
632 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT1}{\hmode@bgroup
633 <latexrelease> \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
634 <latexrelease> \itshape
635 <latexrelease> \else
636 <latexrelease> \fontshape{ui}\selectfont
637 <latexrelease> \fi
638 <latexrelease> \char'\$\egroup}
639 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{T1}
640 <latexrelease> {\%\char 24 }
641 <latexrelease>
642 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasteriskcentered}{OMS}
643 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbullet}{OMS}
644 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdaggerdbl}{OMS}
645 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdagger}{OMS}
646 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textparagraph}{OMS}
647 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperiodcentered}{OMS}
648 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsection}{OMS}
649 <latexrelease>
650 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbardbl}{OMS}
651 <latexrelease>\let\textbrokenbar\@undefined
652 <latexrelease>\let\textcelsius\@undefined
653 <latexrelease>\let\textcent\@undefined
654 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcopyright}
655 <latexrelease> {\textcircled{c}}
656 <latexrelease>\let\textdegree\@undefined
657 <latexrelease>\let\textdiv\@undefined
658 <latexrelease>\let\textlnot\@undefined
659 <latexrelease>\let\textonehalf\@undefined
660 <latexrelease>\let\textonequarter\@undefined
661 <latexrelease>\let\textonesuperior\@undefined
662 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textordfeminine}
663 <latexrelease> {\textsuperscript{a}}
664 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textordmasculine}
665 <latexrelease> {\textsuperscript{o}}
666 <latexrelease>\let\textpm\@undefined
667 <latexrelease>\let\textquotesingle\@undefined
668 <latexrelease>\let\textquotestraightbase\@undefined
669 <latexrelease>\let\textquotestraightdblbase\@undefined
670 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textregistered}
671 <latexrelease> {\textcircled{%
672 <latexrelease> \check@mathfonts\fontsize\sf@size\z@
673 <latexrelease> \math@fontsfalse\selectfont R}}
674 <latexrelease>\let\textthreequartersemdash\@undefined
675 <latexrelease>\let\textthreequarters\@undefined
676 <latexrelease>\let\textthreesuperior\@undefined
677 <latexrelease>\let\texttimes\@undefined
678 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttrademark}
679 <latexrelease> {\textsuperscript{TM}}
680 <latexrelease>\let\texttwelveudash\@undefined

```



```

681 <latexrelease>\let\texttwosuperior\@undefined
682 <latexrelease>\let\textyen\@undefined
683 <latexrelease>
684 <latexrelease>\let\textcapitalcompwordmark\@undefined
685 <latexrelease>\let\textascendercompwordmark\@undefined
686 <latexrelease>
687 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextAccentDefault{\textcircled}{OMS}
688 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextAccentDefault{\t}{OML}
689 <latexrelease>
690 <latexrelease>\let\capitalacute\@undefined
691 <latexrelease>\let\capitalbreve\@undefined
692 <latexrelease>\let\capitalcaron\@undefined
693 <latexrelease>\let\capitalcedilla\@undefined
694 <latexrelease>\let\capitalcircumflex\@undefined
695 <latexrelease>\let\capitaldieresis\@undefined
696 <latexrelease>\let\capitaldotaccent\@undefined
697 <latexrelease>\let\capitalgrave\@undefined
698 <latexrelease>\let\capitalhungarumlaut\@undefined
699 <latexrelease>\let\capitalmacron\@undefined
700 <latexrelease>\let\capitalnewtie\@undefined
701 <latexrelease>\let\capitalogonek\@undefined
702 <latexrelease>\let\capitalring\@undefined
703 <latexrelease>\let\capitaltie\@undefined
704 <latexrelease>\let\capitaltilde\@undefined
705 <latexrelease>\let\newtie\@undefined
706 <latexrelease>
707 <latexrelease>\let\textlbrackdbl\@undefined
708 <latexrelease>\let\textrbrackdbl\@undefined
709 <latexrelease>
710 <latexrelease>\let\texteightoldstyle\@undefined
711 <latexrelease>\let\textfiveoldstyle\@undefined
712 <latexrelease>\let\textfouroldstyle\@undefined
713 <latexrelease>\let\textnineoldstyle\@undefined
714 <latexrelease>\let\textoneoldstyle\@undefined
715 <latexrelease>\let\textsevenoldstyle\@undefined
716 <latexrelease>\let\textsixoldstyle\@undefined
717 <latexrelease>\let\textthreeoldstyle\@undefined
718 <latexrelease>\let\texttwooldstyle\@undefined
719 <latexrelease>\let\textzerooldstyle\@undefined
720 <latexrelease>
721 <latexrelease>\let\textacutedbl\@undefined
722 <latexrelease>\let\textasciiacute\@undefined
723 <latexrelease>\let\textasciibreve\@undefined
724 <latexrelease>\let\textasciicaron\@undefined
725 <latexrelease>\let\textasciidieresis\@undefined
726 <latexrelease>\let\textasciigrave\@undefined
727 <latexrelease>\let\textasciimacron\@undefined
728 <latexrelease>\let\textgravedbl\@undefined
729 <latexrelease>\let\texttildelow\@undefined
730 <latexrelease>
731 <latexrelease>\let\textbaht\@undefined
732 <latexrelease>\let\textbigcircle\@undefined
733 <latexrelease>\let\textborn\@undefined
734 <latexrelease>\let\textcentoldstyle\@undefined

```

735 <latexrelease>\let\textcircledP\@undefined
736 <latexrelease>\let\textcopyleft\@undefined
737 <latexrelease>\let\textdblhyphenchar\@undefined
738 <latexrelease>\let\textdblhyphen\@undefined
739 <latexrelease>\let\textdied\@undefined
740 <latexrelease>\let\textdiscount\@undefined
741 <latexrelease>\let\textdivorced\@undefined
742 <latexrelease>\let\textdollaroldstyle\@undefined
743 <latexrelease>\let\textguarani\@undefined
744 <latexrelease>\let\textleaf\@undefined
745 <latexrelease>\let\textlquill\@undefined
746 <latexrelease>\let\textmarried\@undefined
747 <latexrelease>\let\textmho\@undefined
748 <latexrelease>\let\textmusicalnote\@undefined
749 <latexrelease>\let\textnaira\@undefined
750 <latexrelease>\let\textopenbullet\@undefined
751 <latexrelease>\let\textpeso\@undefined
752 <latexrelease>\let\textpilcrow\@undefined
753 <latexrelease>\let\textrecipe\@undefined
754 <latexrelease>\let\textreferencemark\@undefined
755 <latexrelease>\let\textrquill\@undefined
756 <latexrelease>\let\textservicemark\@undefined
757 <latexrelease>\let\textsurd\@undefined
758 <latexrelease>
759 <latexrelease>\DeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{T1}
760 <latexrelease>{\%\char 24\char 24 }
761 <latexrelease>
762 <latexrelease>\let\textlangle\@undefined
763 <latexrelease>\let\textrangle\@undefined
764 <latexrelease>
765 <latexrelease>\let\textcolonmonetary\@undefined
766 <latexrelease>\let\textdong\@undefined
767 <latexrelease>\let\textdownarrow\@undefined
768 <latexrelease>\let\textleftarrow\@undefined
769 <latexrelease>\let\textlira\@undefined
770 <latexrelease>\let\textrightarrow\@undefined
771 <latexrelease>\let\textuparrow\@undefined
772 <latexrelease>\let\textwon\@undefined
773 <latexrelease>
774 <latexrelease>\let\textestimated\@undefined
775 <latexrelease>\let\textnumero\@undefined
776 <latexrelease>
777 <latexrelease>\let\textflorin\@undefined
778 <latexrelease>\let\textcurrency\@undefined
779 <latexrelease>
780 <latexrelease>\let\textfractionsolidus\@undefined
781 <latexrelease>\let\textohm\@undefined
782 <latexrelease>\let\textmu\@undefined
783 <latexrelease>\let\textminus\@undefined
784 <latexrelease>
785 <latexrelease>\let\textblank\@undefined
786 <latexrelease>\let\textinterrobangdown\@undefined
787 <latexrelease>\let\textinterrobang\@undefined
788 <latexrelease>

```

789 <latexrelease>\let\texteuro\@undefined
790 <latexrelease>
791 <latexrelease>\let\textcelsius\@undefined
792 <latexrelease>\let\textonesuperior\@undefined
793 <latexrelease>\let\textthreequartersemdash\@undefined
794 <latexrelease>\let\textthreesuperior\@undefined
795 <latexrelease>\let\texttwelveudash\@undefined
796 <latexrelease>\let\texttwosuperior\@undefined
797 <latexrelease>\let\textbardbl\@undefined
798 <latexrelease>
799 <latexrelease>\let\UseLegacyTextSymbols\@undefined
800 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacyasteriskcentered\@undefined
801 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacybardbl\@undefined
802 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacybullet\@undefined
803 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacydaggerdbl\@undefined
804 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacydagger\@undefined
805 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacyparagraph\@undefined
806 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacyperiodcentered\@undefined
807 <latexrelease>\let\textlegacysection\@undefined
808 <latexrelease>
809 <latexrelease>\EndModuleRelease

```

5 The textcomp package

```

810 <*TS1sty>
811 \providecommand\DeclareRelease[3]{}
812 \providecommand\DeclareCurrentRelease[2]{}
813
814 \DeclareRelease{}{2018-08-11}{textcomp-2018-08-11.sty}
815 \DeclareCurrentRelease{}{2020-02-02}
816
817 \ProvidesPackage{textcomp}
818 [2020/02/02 v2.0n Standard LaTeX package]

```

A precaution in case this is used without rebuilding the format.

```
819 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}[2020/02/02]
```

This is implemented by defining the default subset:

```

820 \DeclareOption{full}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{0}}
821 \DeclareOption{almostfull}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{1}}
822 \DeclareOption{euro}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{8}}
823 \DeclareOption{safe}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{9}}

```

The default is set up in the kernel is “safe” these days for unknown fonts but LaTeX has definitions for most families so it seldom applies.

If a different default is used then one needs to check the results to ensure that there aren’t “missing glyphs”.

The next set of options define the warning level (default in the kernel is info only). Using the package options you can change this behavior.

```

824 \DeclareOption{error}
825     {\gdef\tc@errorwarn{\PackageError{textcomp}}}
826 \DeclareOption{warn}
827     {\gdef\tc@errorwarn#1#2{\PackageWarning{textcomp}{#1}}}
828 \DeclareOption{info}

```

```

829         {\gdef\tc@errorwarn#1#2{\PackageInfo{textcomp}{#1}}}
830 \DeclareOption{quiet}{\gdef\tc@errorwarn#1#2{}}

```

The “force” option basically changes the sub-encoding to that of the default (which, unless changes, is 9 these days), i.e., it no longer depends on the font in use. This is mainly there because it might have been used in older documents, but not something that is recommended.

```

831 \DeclareOption{force}{%
832     \def\CheckEncodingSubset#1#2#3#4#5{%
833         \ifnum #4>%
834             0\csname #2:?\endcsname
835             \relax
836         \expandafter\@firstoftwo
837         \else
838         \expandafter\@secondoftwo
839         \fi
840         {#1{#2}}{#3}%
841         #5}%
842 }
843 \ExecuteOptions{info}
844 \ProcessOptions\relax

```

There is not much else to do nowadays, because everything is already set up in the L^AT_EX kernel.

```

845 \InputIfFileExists{textcomp.cfg}
846 {\PackageInfo{textcomp}{Local configuration file used}}{}
847 </TS1sty>

```

5.1 The old textcomp package code

This section contains the old code for the textcomp package and its documentation. It is only used if we roll back prior to 2020. Thus all the rest is mainly for historians. Note that the old code categorized in the sub-encodings only into 6 classes not 10.

```

848 <*TS1oldsty>
849 \ProvidesPackage{textcomp}
850 [2018/08/11 v2.0j Standard LaTeX package]

```

This one is for the TS1 encoding which contains text symbols for use with the T1-encoded text fonts. It therefore first inputs the file `TS1enc.def` and then sets (or resets) the defaults for the symbols it contains. The result of this is that when one of these symbols is accessed and the current encoding does not provide it, the symbol will be supplied by a silent, local change to this encoding.

Since many PostScript fonts only implement a subset of TS1 many commands only produce black blobs of ink. To resolve the resulting problems a number of options have been introduced and some code has been developed to distinguish sub-encodings.

The sub-encodings have a numerical id and are defined as follows for TS1:

#5 those TS1 symbols that are also in the ISO-Adobe character set; without `textcurrency`, which is often misused for the Euro. Older Type1 fonts from the non- \TeX world provide only this subset.

#4 = #5 + `\texteuro`. Most newer fonts provide this.

#3 = #4 + `\textomega`. Can also be described as $TS1 \cap (ISO-Adobe \cup MacRoman)$. (Except for the missing "currency".)

#2 = **#3** + `\textestimated` + `\textcurrency`. Can also be described as `TS1` \cap `Adobe-Western-2`. This may be relevant for OpenType fonts, which usually show the `Adobe-Western-2` character set.

#1 = `TS1` without `\textcircled` and `\t`. These two glyphs are often not implemented and if their kernel defaults are changed commands like `\copyright` unnecessarily fail.

#0 = full `TS1`

And here a summary to go in the transcript file:

```

851 \PackageInfo{textcomp}{Sub-encoding information:\MessageBreak
852   \space\space 5 = only ISO-Adobe without
853                       \string\textcurrency\MessageBreak
854   \space\space 4 = 5 + \string\texteuro\MessageBreak
855   \space\space 3 = 4 + \string\textohm\MessageBreak
856   \space\space 2 = 3 + \noexpand\textestimated+
857                       \string\textcurrency\MessageBreak
858   \space\space 1 = TS1 - \noexpand\textcircled-
859                       \string\t\MessageBreak
860   \space\space 0 = TS1 (full)\MessageBreak
861   Font families with sub-encoding setting implement\MessageBreak
862   only a restricted character set as indicated.\MessageBreak
863   Family '?' is the default used for unknown fonts.\MessageBreak
864   See the documentation for details\@gobble}

```

`\DeclareEncodingSubset` An encoding subset to which a font family belongs is declared by the command `\DeclareEncodingSubset` that takes the major encoding as the first argument (e.g., `TS1`), the family name as the second argument (e.g., `cmr`), and the subset encoding id as a third, (e.g., 0 for `cmr`).

The default encoding subset to use when nothing is known about the current font family is named `?`.

```

865 \def\DeclareEncodingSubset#1#2#3{%
866   \@ifundefined{#1:#2}%
867     {\PackageInfo{textcomp}{Setting #2 sub-encoding to #1/#3}}%
868     {\PackageInfo{textcomp}{Changing #2 sub-encoding to #1/#3}}%
869   \@namedef{#1:#2}{#3}}
870 \@onlypreamble\DeclareEncodingSubset

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareEncodingSubset`.)

The options for the package are the following:

safe for unknown font families enables only symbols that are also in the ISO-Adobe character set; without "currency", which is often misused for the Euro. Older Type1 fonts from the non-TeX world provide only this subset.

euro enables the “safe” symbols plus the `\texteuro` command. Most newer fonts provide this.

full enables all `TS1` commands; useful only with fonts like `EC` or `CM bright`.

almostfull same as “full”, except that `\textcircled` and `\t` are *not* redefined from their defaults to avoid that commands like `\copyright` suddenly no longer work.

force ignore all subset encoding definitions stored in the package itself or in the configuration file and always use the default subset as specified by one of the other options (seldom useful, only dangerous).

`\iftc@forced` Switch used to implement the `force` option

```
871 \newif\iftc@forced \tc@forcedfalse
```

(End of definition for `\iftc@forced`.)

This is implemented by defining the default subset:

```
872 \DeclareOption{full}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{0}}
```

```
873 \DeclareOption{almostfull}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{1}}
```

```
874 \DeclareOption{euro}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{4}}
```

```
875 \DeclareOption{safe}{\DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{?}{5}}
```

The default is “almostfull” which means that old documents will work except that `\textcircled` and `\t` will use the kernel defaults (with the advantage that this also works if the current font (as often the case) doesn’t implement these glyphs.

The “force” option simply sets the switch to true.

```
876 \DeclareOption{force}{\tc@forcedtrue}
```

The suggestions to user is to use the “safe” option always unless that balks in which case they could switch to “almostfull” but then better check their output manually.

```
877 \def\tc@errorwarn{\PackageError}
```

```
878 \DeclareOption{warn}{\gdef\tc@errorwarn#1#2#3{\PackageWarning{#1}{#2}}}
```

```
879 \DeclareOption{quiet}{\gdef\tc@errorwarn#1#2#3{}}
```

```
880 \ExecuteOptions{almostfull}
```

```
881 \ProcessOptions\relax
```

`\CheckEncodingSubset` The command `\CheckEncodingSubset` will check if the current font family has the right encoding subset to typeset a certain command. It takes five arguments as follows: first argument is either `\UseTextSymbol`, `\UseTextAccent` depending on whether or not the symbol is a text symbol or a text accent.

The second argument is the encoding from which this symbol should be fetched.

The third argument is either a fake accessor command or an error message. the code in that argument (if ever executed) receives two arguments: `#2` and `#5` of `\CheckEncodingSubset`.

Argument four is the subset encoding id to test against: if this value is higher than the subset id of the current font family then we typeset the symbol, i.e., execute `#1{#2}#5` otherwise it runs `#3#5`, e.g., to produce an error message or fake the glyph somehow.

Argument five is the symbol or accent command that is being checked.

For usage examples see definitions below.

```
882 \iftc@forced
```

If the “force” option was given we always use the default for testing against.

```
883 \def\CheckEncodingSubset#1#2#3#4#5{%
```

```
884   \ifnum #4>%
```

```
885     0\csname #2:?\endcsname
```

```
886     \relax
```

```
887   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
```

```
888   \else
```

```
889   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
```

```
890   \fi
```

```
891   {#1{#2}}{#3}%
```

```
892 #5%
893 }
```

In normal circumstances the test is a bit more complicated: first check if there exists a macro $\langle arg2 \rangle : \langle current-family \rangle$ and if so use that value to test against, otherwise use the default to test against.

```
894 \else
895 \def\CheckEncodingSubset#1#2#3#4#5{%
896   \ifnum #4>%
897     \expandafter\ifx\csname #2:\f@family\endcsname\relax
898       0\csname #2:?\endcsname
899     \else
900       \csname #2:\f@family\endcsname
901     \fi
902   \relax
903   \expandafter\@firstoftwo
904   \else
905   \expandafter\@secondoftwo
906   \fi
907   {#1{#2}}{#3}%
908   #5%
909 }
910 \fi
```

(End of definition for \CheckEncodingSubset.)

\tc@subst

```
911 \def\tc@subst#1{%
912   \tc@errorwarn{textcomp}%
913   {Symbol \string#1 not provided by\MessageBreak
914     font family \f@family\space
915     in TS1 encoding.\MessageBreak Default family used instead}\@eha
916   \bgroup\fontfamily\textcompsubstdefault\selectfont#1\egroup
917 }
```

(End of definition for \tc@subst.)

\tc@error **\tc@error** is going to be used in arg #3 of **\CheckEncodingSubset** when a symbol is not available in a certain font family. It gets pass the encoding it normally lives in (arg one) and the name of the symbol or accent that has a problem.

```
918 % error commands take argument:
919 % #1 symbol to be used
920 \def\tc@error#1{%
921   \PackageError{textcomp}% % should be latex error if general
922   {Accent \string#1 not provided by\MessageBreak
923     font family \f@family\space
924     in TS1 encoding}\@eha
925 }
```

(End of definition for \tc@error.)

\tc@fake@euro **\tc@fake@euro** is an example of a “fake” definition to use in arg #3 of **\CheckEncodingSubset** when a symbol is not available in a certain font family. Here we produce an Euro symbol by combining a “C” with a “=”.

```

926 \def\tc@fake@euro#1{%
927   \leavevmode
928   \PackageInfo{textcomp}{Faking \noexpand#1for font family
929     \f@family\MessageBreak in TS1 encoding}%
930   \valign{##}\cr
931     \vfil\hbox to 0.07em{\dimen@f@size\p@
932       \math@fontsfalse
933       \fontsize{.7\dimen@}\z@\selectfont=\hss}%
934     \vfil\cr%
935     \hbox{C}\crcr
936   }%
937 }

```

(End of definition for \tc@fake@euro.)

\tc@check@symbol These are two abbreviations that we use below to check symbols and accents in TS1.
\tc@check@accent Only there to save some space, e.g., we can then write

```

DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcurrency}{\tc@check@symbol3\textcurrency}

```

to ensure that \textcurrency is only typeset if the current font has a TS1 subset id of less than 3. Otherwise \tc@error is called telling the user that for this font family \textcurrency is not available.

```

938 \def\tc@check@symbol{\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextSymbol{TS1}\tc@subst}
939 \def\tc@check@accent{\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}\tc@error}

```

(End of definition for \tc@check@symbol and \tc@check@accent.)

We start with the commands that are “safe” and which can be unconditionally set up, first the accents. . .

```

940 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalcedilla}{TS1}
941 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalogonek}{TS1}
942 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalgrave}{TS1}
943 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalacute}{TS1}
944 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalcircumflex}{TS1}
945 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitaltilde}{TS1}
946 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitaldieresis}{TS1}
947 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalhungarumlaut}{TS1}
948 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalring}{TS1}
949 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalcaron}{TS1}
950 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalbreve}{TS1}
951 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitalmacron}{TS1}
952 \DeclareTextAccentDefault{\capitaldotaccent}{TS1}

```

. . . and then the other glyphs.

```

953 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcapitalcompwordmark}{TS1}
954 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textascendercompwordmark}{TS1}
955 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotestraightbase}{TS1}
956 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotestraightdblbase}{TS1}
957 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttwelveudash}{TS1}
958 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreequartersemdash}{TS1}
959 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdollar}{TS1}
960 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textquotesingle}{TS1}
961 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasteriskcentered}{TS1}
962 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textfractionsolidus}{TS1}
963 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textminus}{TS1}

```



```

964 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlbrackdbl}{TS1}
965 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textrbrackdbl}{TS1}
966 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciigrave}{TS1}
967 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttildelow}{TS1}
968 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciibreve}{TS1}
969 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciicaron}{TS1}
970 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textgravedbl}{TS1}
971 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textacutedbl}{TS1}
972 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdagger}{TS1}
973 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdaggerdbl}{TS1}
974 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbardbl}{TS1}
975 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperthousand}{TS1}
976 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbullet}{TS1}
977 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcelsius}{TS1}
978 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textflorin}{TS1}
979 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttrademark}{TS1}
980 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcent}{TS1}
981 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsterling}{TS1}
982 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textyen}{TS1}
983 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textbrokenbar}{TS1}
984 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textsection}{TS1}
985 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciidieresis}{TS1}
986 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textcopyright}{TS1}
987 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textordfeminine}{TS1}
988 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textlnot}{TS1}
989 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textregistered}{TS1}
990 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciimacron}{TS1}
991 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdegree}{TS1}
992 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textpm}{TS1}
993 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttwosuperior}{TS1}
994 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreesuperior}{TS1}
995 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textasciacute}{TS1}
996 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textmu}{TS1}
997 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textparagraph}{TS1}
998 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textperiodcentered}{TS1}
999 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonesuperior}{TS1}
1000 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textordmasculine}{TS1}
1001 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonequarter}{TS1}
1002 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textonehalf}{TS1}
1003 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textthreequarters}{TS1}
1004 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\texttimes}{TS1}
1005 \DeclareTextSymbolDefault{\textdiv}{TS1}

```

The `\texteuro` is only available for subsets with id 4 or less. Otherwise we fake the glyph using `\tc@fake@euro`

```

1006 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texteuro}
1007   {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextSymbol{TS1}\tc@fake@euro5\texteuro}

```

The `\textohm` is only available for subsets with id 3 or less. Otherwise we produce an error.

```

1008 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textohm}{\tc@check@symbol4\textohm}

```

The `\textestimated` and `\textcurrency` are only provided for fonts with subset encoding with id 2 or less.

```

1009 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textestimated}{%

```

```

1010     {\tc@check@symbol3\textestimated}
1011 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcurrency}%
1012     {\tc@check@symbol3\textcurrency}

```

Nearly all of the remaining glyphs are provided only with fonts with id 1 or 0, i.e., are essentially complete.

```

1013 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitaltie}%
1014     {\tc@check@accent2\capitaltie}
1015 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\newtie}%
1016     {\tc@check@accent2\newtie}
1017 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\capitalnewtie}%
1018     {\tc@check@accent2\capitalnewtie}
1019 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textleftarrow}%
1020     {\tc@check@symbol2\textleftarrow}
1021 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrightarrow}%
1022     {\tc@check@symbol2\textrightarrow}
1023 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textblank}%
1024     {\tc@check@symbol2\textblank}
1025 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdblhyphen}%
1026     {\tc@check@symbol2\textdblhyphen}
1027 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textzerooldstyle}%
1028     {\tc@check@symbol2\textzerooldstyle}
1029 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textoneoldstyle}%
1030     {\tc@check@symbol2\textoneoldstyle}
1031 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texttwooldstyle}%
1032     {\tc@check@symbol2\texttwooldstyle}
1033 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textthreeoldstyle}%
1034     {\tc@check@symbol2\textthreeoldstyle}
1035 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textfouroldstyle}%
1036     {\tc@check@symbol2\textfouroldstyle}
1037 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textfiveoldstyle}%
1038     {\tc@check@symbol2\textfiveoldstyle}
1039 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsixoldstyle}%
1040     {\tc@check@symbol2\textsixoldstyle}
1041 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsevenoldstyle}%
1042     {\tc@check@symbol2\textsevenoldstyle}
1043 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\texteightoldstyle}%
1044     {\tc@check@symbol2\texteightoldstyle}
1045 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnineoldstyle}%
1046     {\tc@check@symbol2\textnineoldstyle}
1047 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlangle}%
1048     {\tc@check@symbol2\textlangle}
1049 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrightangle}%
1050     {\tc@check@symbol2\textrangle}
1051 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmho}%
1052     {\tc@check@symbol2\textmho}
1053 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textbigcircle}%
1054     {\tc@check@symbol2\textbigcircle}
1055 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textuparrow}%
1056     {\tc@check@symbol2\textuparrow}
1057 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdownarrow}%
1058     {\tc@check@symbol2\textdownarrow}
1059 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textborn}%
1060     {\tc@check@symbol2\textborn}

```

```

1061 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdivorced}%
1062   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdivorced}
1063 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdied}%
1064   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdied}
1065 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textleaf}%
1066   {\tc@check@symbol2\textleaf}
1067 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmarried}%
1068   {\tc@check@symbol2\textmarried}
1069 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textmusicalnote}%
1070   {\tc@check@symbol2\textmusicalnote}
1071 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdblhyphenchar}%
1072   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdblhyphenchar}
1073 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdollaroldstyle}%
1074   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdollaroldstyle}
1075 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcentoldstyle}%
1076   {\tc@check@symbol2\textcentoldstyle}
1077 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcolonmonetary}%
1078   {\tc@check@symbol2\textcolonmonetary}
1079 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textwon}%
1080   {\tc@check@symbol2\textwon}
1081 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnaira}%
1082   {\tc@check@symbol2\textnaira}
1083 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textguarani}%
1084   {\tc@check@symbol2\textguarani}
1085 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpeso}%
1086   {\tc@check@symbol2\textpeso}
1087 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlira}%
1088   {\tc@check@symbol2\textlira}
1089 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrecipe}%
1090   {\tc@check@symbol2\textrecipe}
1091 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textinterrobang}%
1092   {\tc@check@symbol2\textinterrobang}
1093 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textinterrobangdown}%
1094   {\tc@check@symbol2\textinterrobangdown}
1095 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdong}%
1096   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdong}
1097 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpertenthousand}%
1098   {\tc@check@symbol2\textpertenthousand}
1099 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textpilcrow}%
1100   {\tc@check@symbol2\textpilcrow}
1101 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textbaht}%
1102   {\tc@check@symbol2\textbaht}
1103 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textnumero}%
1104   {\tc@check@symbol2\textnumero}
1105 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textdiscount}%
1106   {\tc@check@symbol2\textdiscount}
1107 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textopenbullet}%
1108   {\tc@check@symbol2\textopenbullet}
1109 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textservicemark}%
1110   {\tc@check@symbol2\textservicemark}
1111 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textlquill}%
1112   {\tc@check@symbol2\textlquill}
1113 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textrquill}%
1114   {\tc@check@symbol2\textrquill}

```

```

1115 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcopyleft}%
1116   {\tc@check@symbol2\textcopyleft}
1117 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcircledP}%
1118   {\tc@check@symbol2\textcircledP}
1119 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textreferencemark}%
1120   {\tc@check@symbol2\textreferencemark}
1121 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textsurd}%
1122   {\tc@check@symbol2\textsurd}

```

The `\textcircled` and `\t` are handled specially, unless the current font has a subset id of 0 (i.e. full TS1) we pick the symbols up from the math font encodings, i.e., the third argument to `\CheckEncodingSubset` uses `\UseTextAccent` to get them from there.

```

1123 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\textcircled}
1124   {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}%
1125    {\UseTextAccent{OMS}}1\textcircled}
1126 \DeclareTextCommandDefault{\t}
1127   {\CheckEncodingSubset\UseTextAccent{TS1}%
1128    {\UseTextAccent{OML}}1\t}

```

Finally input the encoding-specific definitions for TS1 thus making the top-level definitions optimized for this encoding (and not for the default encoding).

```
1129 \input{ts1enc.def}
```

Now having the new glyphs available we also want to make sure that they are used. For most cases this will automatically happen but for some glyphs there are inferior definitions already known to L^AT_EX which will prevent the usage of the TS1 versions. So we better get rid of them:

```

1130 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT1}
1131 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar} {OT1}

```

Similar declarations should probably be made for other encodings like OT4 if they are in use.

```

1132 %\UndeclareTextCommand{\textsterling}{OT4}
1133 %\UndeclareTextCommand{\textdollar} {OT4}

```

From the T1 encoding there are two candidates for removal: `%00` and `%000` since these are both constructed from `%` followed by a tiny ‘o’ rather than being a single glyph. The problem with this approach is that in PostScript fonts this small zero is usually not available resulting in `%0` rather than `%00` while the real glyph (at least for `\textperthousand`) is available in the PostScript version of TS1. So for the moment we compromise by removing the T1 declaration for `\textperthousand` but keeping the one for `\textpertenthousand`. This will have the effect that with Computer Modern fonts everything will come out (although `%00` and `%000` are not taken from the same physical font) and with PostScript fonts `%00` will come out correctly while `%000` will most likely look like `%0` — which is probably an improvement over just getting a single ‘`■`’ to indicate a completely missing glyph, which would happen if we also ‘undeclared’ `\textpertenthousand`.

```

1134 \UndeclareTextCommand{\textperthousand}{T1}
1135 %\UndeclareTextCommand{\textpertenthousand}{T1}

```

5.1.1 Supporting oldstyle digits

```

1136 \DeclareRobustCommand\oldstylenums[1]{%
1137   \begingroup
1138   \ifmmode

```

```

1139 \mathgroup\symbols #1%
1140 \else
1141 \CheckEncodingSubset\@use@text@encoding{TS1}%
1142 {\PackageWarning{textcomp}%
1143 {Oldstyle digits unavailable for
1144 family \f@family.\MessageBreak
1145 Lining digits used instead}}%
1146 \tw@{#1}%
1147 \fi
1148 \endgroup
1149 }

```

5.1.2 Subset encoding defaults

For many font families commonly used in the T_EX world we provide the subset encoding data here. Users can add additional font families in the file `textcomp.cfg` if they own other fonts.

However, if the option “forced” was given then all subset encoding specifications are ignored, so there is no point in setting any of them up:

```

1150 \iftc@forced \else
      Computer modern based fonts (e.g., CM, CM-Bright, Concrete):
1151 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmr}      {0}
1152 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmss}     {0}
1153 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmtt}     {0}
1154 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmvtt}    {0}
1155 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmbr}     {0}
1156 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{cmtl}     {0}
1157 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ccr}      {0}
      PSNFSS fonts:
1158 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptm}      {4}
1159 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pcr}      {4}
1160 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{phv}      {4}
1161 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ppl}      {3}
1162 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pag}      {4}
1163 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pbk}      {4}
1164 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pnc}      {4}
1165 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pzc}      {4}
1166 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{bch}      {4}
1167 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{put}      {5}
      Other CTAN fonts (probably not complete):
1168 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{uag}      {5}
1169 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ugq}      {5}
1170 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ul8}      {4}
1171 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ul9}      {4} % (LuxiSans, one day)
1172 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{augie}    {5}
1173 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{dayrom}    {3}
1174 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{dayroms}  {3}
1175 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxr}      {0}
1176 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxss}     {0}
1177 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pxtt}     {0}
1178 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txr}      {0}
1179 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txss}     {0}
1180 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{txtt}     {0}

```

Latin Modern and TeX Gyre:

```

1181 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmr}      {0}
1182 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmdh}    {0}
1183 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmss}    {0}
1184 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmssq}   {0}
1185 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmvtt}   {0}
1186 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{lmtt}    {0}

1187 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qhv}     {0}
1188 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qag}     {0}
1189 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qbk}     {0}
1190 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qcr}     {0}
1191 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qcs}     {0}
1192 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qpl}     {0}
1193 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qtm}     {0}
1194 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qzc}     {0}
1195 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{qhvc}    {0}

```

Fourier-GUTenberg:

```

1196 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futs}    {4}
1197 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futex}   {4}
1198 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{futj}    {4}

```

Y&Y's Lucida Bright

```

1199 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlh}     {3}
1200 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hls}     {3}
1201 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlst}    {3}

```

The remaining settings for Lucida are conservative: the following fonts contain the `\textohm` character but not the `\texteuro`, i.e., belong to neither subset 4 nor subset 3. If you want to use the `\textohm` with these fonts copy these definition to `textcomp.cfg` and change the subset to 3. However in that case make sure that you do not use the `\texteuro`.

```

1202 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlct}    {5}
1203 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlx}     {5}
1204 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlce}    {5}
1205 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcn}    {5}
1206 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcw}    {5}
1207 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{hlcf}    {5}

```

Other commercial families...

```

1208 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pplx}    {3}
1209 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{pplj}    {3}
1210 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptmx}    {4}
1211 \DeclareEncodingSubset{TS1}{ptmj}    {4}

```

If the file `textcomp.cfg` exists it will be loaded at this point. This allows to define further subset encodings for font families not covered by default.

```

1212 \InputIfFileExists{textcomp.cfg}
1213   {\PackageInfo{textcomp}{Local configuration file used}}{}
1214 \fi
1215 </TS1oldsty>

```

File F

ltpageno.dtx

1 Page Numbering

Page numbers are produced by a page counter, used just like any other counter. The only difference is that `\c@page` contains the number of the next page to be output (the one currently being produced), rather than one minus it. Thus, it is normally initialized to 1 rather than 0. `\c@page` is defined to be `\count0`, rather than a count assigned by `\newcount`.

`\pagenumbering` The user sets the page number style with the `\pagenumbering{<foo>}` command, which sets the page counter to 1 and defines `\thepage` to be `\foo`. For example, `\pagenumbering{roman}` causes pages to be numbered i, ii, etc.

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \message{page nos.,}
3 \countdef\c@page=0 \c@page=1
4 \def\c1@page{}
5 \def\pagenumbering#1{%
6   \global\c@page \one \gdef\thepage{\csname @#1\endcsname
7     \c@page}}
8 </2kernel>
```

File G

ltxref.dtx

1 Cross Referencing

The user writes `\label{foo}` to define the following cross-references:

`\ref*{foo}`: value of most recently incremented referenceable counter. in the current environment. (Chapter, section, theorem, footnote and enumeration counters and other counters stepped with `\refstepcounter` are referenceable.)

`\pageref*{foo}`: page number at which `\label{foo}` command appeared. where `foo` can be any string of characters not containing `\`, `{` or `}`.

Note: The scope of the `\label` command is delimited by environments, so `\begin{theorem} \label{foo} ... \end{theorem} \label{bar}` defines `\ref{foo}` to be the theorem number and `\ref{bar}` to be the current section number.

Note: `\label` does the right thing in terms of spacing – i.e., leaving a space on both sides of it is equivalent to leaving a space on either side.

Note: the starred versions `\ref*` and `\pageref*` are provided to align with the use of `hyperref`. Without `hyperref` (or some other package using the starred form) the star is simply ignored.

Note: starting with 2023-06-01 `\label` stores also the current value of `\@currentlabelname` which should typically contain a (sanitized) title. (A reference command `\nameref` is provided by the `nameref` package.) `\label` also stores `\@currentHref` which if set should refer to a target name for links. This value is set and used by `hyperref`. Unlike the other values `\@currentHref` should be set globally. A fifth value `\@kernel@reserved@label@data` is reserved for the kernel to allow future extensions of the cross-reference system.

1.1 Cross Referencing

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \message{x-ref,}
```

This is implemented as follows. A referenceable counter `CNT` is incremented by the command `\refstepcounter{CNT}`, which sets `\@currentlabel == {CNT}{eval(\p@cnt\theCNT)}`. The command `\label{FOO}` then writes the following on file `\@auxout`:

```
\newlabel{FOO}{eval(\@currentlabel)}{eval(\thepage)}%
```

```
{eval(\@currentlabelname)}{eval(\@currentHref)}{eval(\@kernel@reserved@label@data)}}}
```

```
\ref{FOO} ==
BEGIN
  if \r@foo undefined
  then @refundefined := G T
  ??
  Warning: 'reference foo on page ... undefined'
```



```

        else \@car \eval(\r@F00)\@nil
      fi
    END

\pageref{foo} =
  BEGIN
    if \r@foo undefined
      then @refundefined := G T
         ??
         Warning: 'reference foo on page ... undefined'
      else \@cdr \eval(\r@F00)\@nil
    fi
  END

```

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

`\labelformat` A reference via `\ref` produces by default the data associated with the corresponding `\label` command (typically a number); any additional formatting has to be provided by the user. If, for example, references to equations are always to be typeset as “equation (*number*)”, one has to code “`equation (\ref{key})`”. With `\labelformat` there is a possibility to generate such frills automatically without resorting to low-level coding. The command takes two arguments: the first is the name of a counter and the second is its representation when referenced. This means that for a successful usage, one has to know the counter name being used for generating the label, though in practice this should not pose a problem. The current counter number is picked up as an argument. Here are two examples:

```

\labelformat{section}{section-#1}
\labelformat{equation}{equation-(#1)}

```

`\Ref` A side effect of using `\labelformat` is that, depending on the defined formatting, it becomes impossible to use `\ref` at the beginning of a sentence (if its replacement text starts with a lowercase letter). To overcome this problem we introduce the command `\Ref` that behave like `\ref` except that it uppercases the first token of the generated string.

To make `\Ref` work properly the very first token in the second argument of `\labelformat` has to be a simple ASCII or UTF-8 letter, otherwise the capitalization will fail or worse, you will end up with some error messages. If you actually need something more complicated in this place (e.g., an accented letter not written as a UTF-8 character) you have to explicitly surround it with braces, to identify the part that needs to be capitalized. For example, for figure references in the Hungarian language you might want to write `\labelformat{figure}{\a'bra~\thefigure}` or use `\labelformat{figure}{ábra~\thefigure}` which avoids the brace problem.

`\G@refundefinedtrue` This does not save on name-space (since `\G@refundefinedfalse` was never needed) but `\@refundined` it does make the implementation of such one-way switches more consistent. The extra macro to make the change is used since this change appears several times.

Note despite its name, `\G@refundinedtrue` does *not* correspond to an `\if` command, and there is no matching `...false`. It would be more natural to call the command `\G@refundined` (as inspection of the change log will reveal) but unfortunately such a change would break any package that had defined a `\ref`-like command that mimicked the definition of `\ref`, calling `\G@refundinedtrue`. Inspection of the T_EX archives

revealed several such packages, and so this command has been named ...true so that the definition of \ref need not be changed, and the packages will work without change.

```

3 % \newif\ifG@refundefined
4 % \def\G@refundefinedtrue{\global\let\ifG@refundefined\iftrue}
5 % \def\G@refundefinedfalse{\global\let\ifG@refundefined\iffalse}
6 \def\G@refundefinedtrue{%
7   \gdef\@refundefined{%
8     \@latex@warning@no@line{There were undefined references}}
9 \let\@refundefined\relax

```

(End of definition for \G@refundefinedtrue and \@refundefined.)

\ref Referencing a \label. RmS 91/10/25: added a few extra \reset@font, as suggested by
\pageref Bernd Raichle
\@setref RmS 92/08/14: made \ref and \pageref robust
RmS 93/09/08: Added setting of refundefined switch.

```

10 </2ekernel>
11 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
12 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}%
13 <latexrelease>          {\@kernel@sref}{store five arguments}%
14 \def\@setref#1#2#3{%
15   \ifx#1\relax
16     \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
17     \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
18     \@latex@warning{Reference '#3' on page \thepage \space
19                   undefined}%
20   \else
21     \expandafter#2#1\@empty\@empty\@empty\null
22   \fi}
23 \long\def\@firstoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#1}
24 \long\def\@secondoffive#1#2#3#4#5{#2}
25 \def\@kernel@sref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@firstoffive{#1}}
26 \def\@kernel@spageref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname
27   \@secondoffive{#1}}
28 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
29 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
30 <latexrelease>          {\@kernel@sref}{store five arguments}%
31 <latexrelease>\def\@setref#1#2#3{%
32 <latexrelease>   \ifx#1\relax
33 <latexrelease>     \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
34 <latexrelease>     \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
35 <latexrelease>     \@latex@warning{Reference '#3' on page \thepage \space
36 <latexrelease>         undefined}%
37 <latexrelease>   \else
38 <latexrelease>     \expandafter#2#1\null
39 <latexrelease>   \fi}
40 <latexrelease>\let\@firstoffive\undefined
41 <latexrelease>\let\@secondoffive\undefined
42 <latexrelease>\def\@kernel@sref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@firstoftwo{#1}}
43 <latexrelease>\def\@kernel@spageref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname
44 <latexrelease>   \@secondoftwo{#1}}
45 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
46 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%

```

```

47 <latexrelease>                {\@kernel@sref}{store five arguments}%
48 <latexrelease>\def\@setref#1#2#3{%
49 <latexrelease>  \ifx#1\relax
50 <latexrelease>  \protect\G@refundefinedtrue
51 <latexrelease>  \nfss@text{\reset@font\bfseries ??}%
52 <latexrelease>  \@latex@warning{Reference ‘#3’ on page \thepage \space
53 <latexrelease>                undefined}%
54 <latexrelease>  \else
55 <latexrelease>  \expandafter#2#1\null
56 <latexrelease>  \fi}
57 <latexrelease>\let\@firstoffive\undefined
58 <latexrelease>\let\@secondoffive\undefined
59 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@sref\undefined
60 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@spageref\undefined
61 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
62 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
63 <latexrelease>                {\ref}{Add starred reference commands}%
64 \let\@kernel@ref\@kernel@sref
65 \let\@kernel@pageref\@kernel@spageref
66 \NewDocumentCommand\ref{s}
67   {\IfBooleanTF{#1}{\@kernel@sref}{\@kernel@ref}}
68 \NewDocumentCommand\pageref{s}
69   {\IfBooleanTF{#1}{\@kernel@spageref}{\@kernel@pageref}}

```

As the commands are now protected we also need expandable versions for use in `\ifthenelse`:

```

70 \def\@kernel@pageref@exp#1{\csname cs_if_exist:cTF\endcsname
71   {r@#1}{\csname tl_item:cn\endcsname{r@#1}{2}}{0}}
72 \def\@kernel@ref@exp#1{\csname cs_if_exist:cTF\endcsname
73   {r@#1}{\csname tl_item:cn\endcsname{r@#1}{1}}{0}}
74 </2kernel | latexrelease>
75 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
76 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
77 <latexrelease>                {\ref}{Add starred reference commands}%
78 <latexrelease>\def\ref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname\@firstoftwo{#1}}
79 <latexrelease>\def\pageref#1{\expandafter\@setref\csname r@#1\endcsname
80 <latexrelease>                \@secondoftwo{#1}}
81 <latexrelease>
82 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
83 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for `\ref`, `\pageref`, and `\@setref`.)

`\newlabel` This command will be written to the `.aux` file to pass label information from one run to another.

`\@newl@bel` The internal form of `\newlabel` and `\bibcite`. Note that this macro does its work inside a group. That way the local assignments it needs to do don't clutter the save stack. This prevents large documents with many labels to run out of save stack.

```

84 \def\@newl@bel#1#2#3{%
85   \ifundefined{#1@#2}%
86     \relax
87     {\gdef \@multiplelabels {%
88       \@latex@warning@no@line{There were multiply-defined labels}}}%

```

```

89     \@latex@warning@no@line{Label ‘#2’ multiply defined}}%
90     \global\@namedef{#1@#2}{#3}}
91     \def\newlabel{\@newl@bel r}
92     \@onlypreamble\@newl@bel

```

(End of definition for \newlabel and \@newl@bel.)

`\if@multiplelabels` This is redefined to produce a warning if at least one label is defined more than once. It
`\@multiplelabels` is executed by the `\enddocument` command.

```

93     \let \@multiplelabels \relax

```

(End of definition for \if@multiplelabels and \@multiplelabels.)

`\label` The commands `\label` and `\refstepcounter` have been changed to allow `\protect`'ed commands to work properly. For example,

```

\def\thechapter{\protect\foo{\arabic{chapter}.\roman{section}}}

```

will cause a `\label{bar}` command to define `\ref{bar}` to expand to something like `\foo{4.d}`. Change made 20 Jul 88.

```

94     </2ekernel>
95     <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
96     <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}%
97     <latexrelease>           {\label}{store five label arguments}%
98     \providecommand\@currentlabelname{}
99     \providecommand\@currentHref{}
100    \providecommand\@kernel@reserved@label@data{}
101    \NewHookWithArguments{label}{1}
102    \def\label#1{\@bsphack
103      \begingroup
104      \UseHookWithArguments{label}{1}{#1}%
105      \protected@write\@auxout{}%
106        {\string\newlabel{#1}{\@currentlabel}{\thepage}%
107          {\@currentlabelname}{\@currentHref}{\@kernel@reserved@label@data}}}%
108      \endgroup
109      \@esphack}
110    <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \label.)

```

111    <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
112    <latexrelease>           {\Ref}{Add starred version}%

```

`\refstepcounter` Step the counter and allow for labels to point to its current value.

```

113    \def\@currentcounter{}
114    \def\refstepcounter#1{\stepcounter{#1}%
115      \edef\@currentcounter{#1}%
116      \protected@edef\@currentlabel

```

By generating the second csname first the `\p@...` command can grab it as an argument which can be helpful for more complicated typesetting arrangements.

The trick is to ensure that `\csname the#1\endcsname` is turned into a single token before `\p@...` is expanded further. This way, if the `\p@...` command is a macro with one argument it will receive `\the...` With the original kernel code (i.e., without the `\expandafter`) it will instead pick up `\csname` which would be disastrous.

Using `\expandafter` instead of braces delimiting the argument is better because, assuming that the `\p@...` command is not defined as a macro with one argument, the braces will stay and prohibit kerning that might otherwise happen between the glyphs generated by `\the...` and surrounding glyphs.

```
117     {\csname p@#1\expandafter\endcsname\csname the#1\endcsname}%
118 }
```

(End of definition for `\refstepcounter`.)

`\labelformat` A shortcut to set the `\p@...` macro for a counter. It will pick up the counter representation as an argument so that it can be specially formatted.

```
119 \def\labelformat#1{\expandafter\def\csname p@#1\endcsname##1}
```

(End of definition for `\labelformat`.)

`\Ref` This macro expands the result of `\ref` and then uppercases the first token. Only useful if the label was generated via `\labelformat` and contains some lower case letter at its start. If the label starts with a complicated construct (e.g., an accented letter that is provided via a command, e.g., `"a` instead of a UTF-8 character like `ä`) one has to surround everything that needs uppercasing in a brace group in the definition of `\labelformat`.³⁵

```
120 \def\@kernel@Ref#1{\protected@edef\@tempa{\@kernel@ref{#1}}%
121     \expandafter\MakeUppercase\@tempa}
122 \def\@kernel@sRef#1{\protected@edef\@tempa{\@kernel@sref{#1}}%
123     \expandafter\MakeUppercase\@tempa}
124 \NewDocumentCommand\Ref{s}
125     {\IfBooleanTF{#1}{\@kernel@sRef}{\@kernel@Ref}}
```

(End of definition for `\Ref`.)

```
126 </2kernel | latexrelease>
127 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
128 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
129 <latexrelease>     {\label}{store five label arguments}%
130 <latexrelease>\let\@currenttitle\@undefined
131 <latexrelease>\let\@currenttarget\@undefined
132 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@currentdata\@undefined
133 <latexrelease>\def\label#1{\@bsphack
134 <latexrelease>  \protected@write\@auxout{}%
135 <latexrelease>     {\string\newlabel{#1}{\@currentlabel}{\thepage}}}%
136 <latexrelease>  \@esphack}
137 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
138 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
139 <latexrelease>     {\Ref}{Add starred version}%
140 <latexrelease>\def\@currentcounter{}
141 <latexrelease>\def\refstepcounter#1{\stepcounter{#1}%
142 <latexrelease>  \edef\@currentcounter{#1}%
143 <latexrelease>  \protected@edef\@currentlabel
144 <latexrelease>     {\csname p@#1\expandafter\endcsname\csname the#1\endcsname}%
145 <latexrelease>}
146 <latexrelease>\def\labelformat#1{\expandafter\def\csname p@#1\endcsname##1}
147 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\Ref[1]{\protected@edef\@tempa{\ref{#1}}%
```

³⁵There is one problem with this approach: the braces are kept in a normal `\ref` which might spoil kerning. Perhaps one day this needs redoing.

```

148 <latexrelease> \expandafter\MakeUppercase\@tempa}
149 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
150 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
151 <latexrelease> \refstepcounter}{Add \labelformat and \Ref}%
152 <latexrelease>\let\@currentcounter\@undefined
153 <latexrelease>\def\refstepcounter#1{\stepcounter{#1}%
154 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel
155 <latexrelease> {\csname p@#1\expandafter\endcsname\csname the#1\endcsname}%
156 <latexrelease>}
157 <latexrelease>\def\labelformat#1{\expandafter\def\csname p@#1\endcsname##1}
158 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\Ref[1]{\protected@edef\@tempa{\ref{#1}}}%
159 <latexrelease> \expandafter\MakeUppercase\@tempa}
160 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
161 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
162 <latexrelease> \refstepcounter}{Add \labelformat and \Ref}%
163 <latexrelease>
164 <latexrelease>\def\refstepcounter#1{\stepcounter{#1}%
165 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel
166 <latexrelease> {\csname p@#1\endcsname\csname the#1\endcsname}%
167 <latexrelease>}
168 <latexrelease>\let\labelformat\@undefined
169 <latexrelease>\let\Ref\@undefined
170 <latexrelease>
171 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
172 <*2ekernel)

```

`\@currentlabel` Default for `\label` commands that come before any environment.

```

173 \def\@currentlabel{}
(End of definition for \@currentlabel.)
174 </2ekernel)

```

File H

ltmiscen.dtx

1 Miscellaneous Environments

This section implements the basic environment mechanism, and also a few specific environments including `document`, The math environments and related commands, the ‘flushing’ environments, (`center`, `flushleft`, `flushright`), and `verbatim`.

```
1 ⟨*2kernel)
2 \message{environments,}
```

1.1 Environments

`\begin{foo}` and `\end{foo}` are used to delimit environment `foo`.

`\begin{foo}` starts a group and calls `\foo` if it is defined, otherwise it does nothing.

`\end{foo}` checks to see that it matches the corresponding `\begin` and if so, it calls `\endfoo` and does an `\endgroup`. Otherwise, `\end{foo}` does nothing.

If `\end{foo}` needs to ignore blanks after it, then `\endfoo` should globally set the `@ignore` switch true with `\@ignoretrue` (this will automatically be global).

NOTE: `\@@end` is defined to be the `\end` command of T_EX82.

`\enddocument` is the user’s command for ending the manuscript file.

`\stop` is a panic button — to end T_EX in the middle.

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
\enddocument ==
BEGIN
  \@checkend{document}    %% checks for unmatched \begin
  \clearpage
  \beginingroup
  if @filesw = true
  then close file @mainaux
  if G@refundefined = true
  then LaTeX Warning: 'There are undefined references.' fi
  if @multiplelabels = true
  then LaTeX Warning:
    'One or more label(s) multiply defined.'
  else
  \@setckpt {ARG1}{ARG2} == null
  \newlabel{LABEL}{VAL} ==
  BEGIN
    \reserved@a == VAL
    if def(\reserved@a) = def(\r@LABEL)
    else @tempswa := true      fi
  END
  \biblecite{LABEL}{VAL} == null
  BEGIN
    \reserved@a == VAL
    if def(\reserved@a) = def(\g@LABEL)
    else @tempswa := true      fi
```

```

                                END
                                @tempswa := false
                                make @ a letter
                                \input \jobname.AUX
                                if @tempswa = true
                                    then LaTeX Warning: 'Label may have changed.
                                        Rerun to get cross-references right.'
                                fi
                                fi
                                fi
                                \endgroup
                                finish up
                                END

```

```

\@writefile{EXT}{ENTRY} ==
  if tf@EXT undefined
    else \write\tf@EXT{ENTRY}
  fi

```

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

`\@currentenv` The name of the current environment. Initialized to `document` to so that `\end{document}` works correctly.

```

3 \def\@currentenv{document}

```

(End of definition for \@currentenv.)

```

\if@ignore
\@ignoretrue
\@ignorefalse
4 \def\@ignorefalse{\global\let\if@ignore\iffalse}
5 \def\@ignoretrue {\global\let\if@ignore\iftrue}
6 \@ignorefalse

```

(End of definition for \if@ignore, \@ignoretrue, and \@ignorefalse.)

`\ignorespacesafterend`

```

7 \let\ignorespacesafterend\@ignoretrue

```

(End of definition for \ignorespacesafterend.)

`\end{document}`

```

8 \</2kernel>
9 \<*2kernel | latexrelease>
10 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
11 \<latexrelease> \end{document}{Use Hooks}%
12 \def\end{document}{%

```

The `\end{document}` hook is executed first. If necessary it can contain a `\clearpage` to output dangling floats first. In this position it can also contain something like `\end{foo}` so that the whole document effectively starts and ends with some special environment. However, this must be used with care, eg if two applications would use this without knowledge of each other the order of the environments will be wrong after all. `\AtEndDocument` is redefined at this point so that and such commands that get into the hook do not chase their tail...

```

13 \@kernel@before@enddocument
14 \UseOneTimeHook{end{document}}%
15 \@kernel@after@enddocument

```



```

16 \@checkend{document}%
17 \clearpage
18 \UseOneTimeHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}%
19 \@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage
20 \begingroup
21   \if@filesw
22     \immediate\closeout\@mainaux
23     \let\@setckpt\@gobbletwo
24     \let\@newl@bel\@testdef

```

The previous line is equiv to setting

```

\def\newlabel{\@testdef r}%
\def\bibcite{\@testdef b}%

```

We use \@input to load the .aux file, so that it doesn't show up in the list of files produced by \listfiles.

```

25   \@tempswafalse
26   \makeatletter \@input\jobname.aux
27   \fi
28   \UseOneTimeHook{enddocument/afteraux}%

```

Next hook is expect to contain only code for writing info messages on the terminal.

```

29   \UseOneTimeHook{enddocument/info}%
30   \endgroup
31   \UseOneTimeHook{enddocument/end}%
32   \deadcycles\z@\@end}

```

The public hooks used in \enddocument:

```

33 \NewHook{enddocument}
34 \NewHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}
35 \NewHook{enddocument/afteraux}
36 \NewHook{enddocument/info}
37 \NewHook{enddocument/end}

```

This is one of the few places where we already add data and rules to a hook already in the kernel.

```

38 \AddToHook{enddocument/info}[kernel/filelist]{\@dofilelist}
39 \AddToHook{enddocument/info}[kernel/warnings]{\@enddocument@kernel@warnings}
40 \AddToHook{enddocument/info}[kernel/release]{%
41   \let\show@release@info\wlog
42   \show@release@info{ *****}%
43   \the\LaTeXReleaseInfo
44   \show@release@info{ *****}}
45
46 \DeclareHookRule{enddocument/info}{kernel/release}{before}{kernel/filelist}
47 \DeclareHookRule{enddocument/info}{kernel/filelist}{before}{kernel/warnings}

```

(End of definition for \enddocument.)

```
\@enddocument@kernel@warnings
```

```
48 \def\@enddocument@kernel@warnings{%
```

First we check for font size substitution bigger than \fontsubfuzz. The \relax is necessary because this is a macro not a register.

```
49   \ifdim \font@submax >\fontsubfuzz\relax
```

In case you wonder about the `\@gobbletwo` inside the message below, this is a horrible hack to remove the tokens `\on@line.` that are added by `\@font@warning` at the end.

```
50     \@font@warning{Size substitutions with differences\MessageBreak
51         up to \@font@submax\space have occurred.\@gobbletwo}%
52     \fi
```

The macro `\@defaultsubs` is initially `\relax` but gets redefined to produce a warning if there have been some default font substitutions.

```
53     \@defaultsubs
```

The macro `\@refundefined` is initially `\relax` but gets redefined to produce a warning if there are undefined refs.

```
54     \@refundefined
```

If a label is defined more than once, `\@tempswa` will always be true and thus produce a “Label(s) may ...” warning. But since a rerun will not solve that problem (unless one uses a package like `varioref` that generates labels on the fly), we suppress this message.

```
55     \if@filesw
56         \ifx \@multiplelabels \relax
57             \if@tempswa
58                 \@latex@warning@no@line{Label(s) may have changed.
59                     Rerun to get cross-references right}%
60             \fi
61         \else
62             \@multiplelabels
63         \fi
64         \ifx \@extra@page@added \relax
65             \@latex@warning@no@line{Temporary extra page added at the end.
66                 Rerun to get it removed}%
67         \fi
```

We could think of adding a warning that nothing can be corrected while `\nofiles` is in force. In the past the warnings related to the aux file are simply suppressed in this case.

```
68     \fi
69 }
```

(End of definition for \@enddocument@kernel@warnings.)

```
70 </2kernel | latexrelease>
71 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
72 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
73 <latexrelease>         {\enddocument}{Use Hooks}%
74 <latexrelease>
75 <latexrelease>\def\enddocument{%
76 <latexrelease>     \let\AtEndDocument\@firstofone
77 <latexrelease>     \@enddocumenthook
78 <latexrelease>     \@checkend{document}%
79 <latexrelease>     \clearpage
80 <latexrelease>     \begingroup
81 <latexrelease>         \if@filesw
82 <latexrelease>             \immediate\closeout\@mainaux
83 <latexrelease>             \let\@setckpt\@gobbletwo
84 <latexrelease>             \let\@newl@bel\@testdef
85 <latexrelease>             \@tempwafalse
86 <latexrelease>             \makeatletter \@input\jobname.aux
```

```

87 <latexrelease>      \fi
88 <latexrelease>      \@dofilelist
89 <latexrelease>      \ifdim \font@submax >\fontsubfuzz\relax
90 <latexrelease>      \font@warning{Size substitutions with differences\MessageBreak
91 <latexrelease>      up to \font@submax\space have occurred.\@gobbletwo}%
92 <latexrelease>      \fi
93 <latexrelease>      \@defaultsubs
94 <latexrelease>      \@refundefined
95 <latexrelease>      \if@filesw
96 <latexrelease>      \ifx \multiplelabels \relax
97 <latexrelease>      \if@tempswa
98 <latexrelease>      \latex@warning@no@line{Label(s) may have changed.
99 <latexrelease>      Rerun to get cross-references right}%
100 <latexrelease>      \fi
101 <latexrelease>      \else
102 <latexrelease>      \multiplelabels
103 <latexrelease>      \fi
104 <latexrelease>      \fi
105 <latexrelease>      \endgroup
106 <latexrelease>      \deadcycles\z@\@@end}
107 <latexrelease>
108 <latexrelease>\let\@enddocument@kernel@warnings\undefined
109 <latexrelease>
110 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
111 <*2ekernel)

```

`\@kernel@before@enddocument` The `\@kernel@before@enddocument` hook is slightly different because we initialize it with `\par` so that `\enddocument` always returns to vertical mode as its first action.

```

112 </2ekernel)
113 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
114 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
115 <latexrelease>      {\@kernel@before@enddocument}{kernel before hook}%
116 \def\@kernel@before@enddocument{\par}
117 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
118 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

The rollback code renders it harmless.

```

119 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
120 <latexrelease>      {\@kernel@before@enddocument}{kernel before hook}%
121 <latexrelease>
122 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@before@enddocument\empty
123 <latexrelease>
124 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
125 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \@kernel@before@enddocument.)

`\@testdef`

```

126 \def\@testdef #1#2#3{%
127   \def\reserved@a{#3}\expandafter \ifx \csname #1@#2\endcsname
128   \reserved@a \else \@tempwatruel \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@testdef.)

Reading data from auxiliary files (like `.toc` normally happens in vertical mode and it therefore doesn't matter if line endings are converted to spaces by \TeX during that process.

However, especially the `.toc` file might be read in L-R mode (in cases the `\tableofcontents` attempts to put, say a list of sub-sections as a paragraph. In that case the newlines after a line like

```
\contentsline {subsubsection}{\numberline {1.1.1}A C-head}{2}
```

might result in spurious spaces (e.g., when that level is not included).

That could be fixed by reading in the file using `\endlinechar=-1` but that has the danger that it drops some valid endlines that should be converted to spaces (for example when the user edited the TOC and then used `\nofiles` to preserve it.

So the approach taken instead is this:

- `\addcontentsline` adds the command `\protected@file@percent` to the end of the second argument of `\@writefile` that is written to the `.aux`. As the name indicates this is a protected macro so it doesn't change if it is written out.
- When the `.aux` is read back in at the end of the run, `\@writefile` is executed and writes its second argument unmodified to the file with the extension given by its first argument. Or rather that was how it was in the past.
- Instead we change `\@writefile` slightly: basically it looks at the second argument and if the last token in there is `\protected@file@percent` then it is replaced by a percent character and that is then written out. If not (for example, if the data came from a user issued `\addtocontents`, or from some package that uses `\@writefile` for writing its own files) then the command behaves exactly as before.

`\protected@file@percent` Dummy cs to be replaced by a percent sign inside `\@writefile`. If it survives (when used incorrectly) it will expand to nothing in a typesetting context.

```
129 </2ekernel>
130 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
131 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
132 <latexrelease>          {\protected@file@percent}{Mask line endings}%
133 \protected\def\protected@file@percent{}
```

(End of definition for `\protected@file@percent`.)

`\add@percent@to@temptokena` Helper function which is used to inspect a sequence of tokens (the second argument of `\@writefile` and if the last token is `\protected@file@percent` it will replace it by a harmless percent. The result is saved in `\@temptokena` for later use.

```
134 \catcode'\^^A=9
135 \long\gdef\add@percent@to@temptokena
136   #1\protected@file@percent#2\add@percent@to@temptokena
```

When we call this macro in `\@writefile` we stick in `\@empty` at the beginning, so that in case the tokenlist consists of a single brace group the braces aren't stripped. The `\expandafter` then expands this extra token away again.

```
137   {\expandafter\ifx\expandafter X\detokenize{#2}X\expandafter\dont@add@percent@to@temptokena
138     \expandafter\do@add@percent@to@temptokena\fi{#1}}
139 \long\def\dont@add@percent@to@temptokena#1{%
140   \@temptokena\expandafter{#1}}
```

`latexrelease` will read this code in high-speed mode in certain situations. During that it will only look for `\if` tests but not actually execute the `\catcode` change above. As a result it will drop anything after the `%` character in the definition. Therefore the `\fi` needs to be on the next line and we need locally another comment character to avoid getting spaces into the definition—a weird problem :-)

```

141 \begingroup
142 \catcode'\%=12
143 \catcode'\^^A=14
144 \long\gdef\do@add@percent@to@temptokena#1{\@temptokena\expandafter{#1%\^^A

```

Can't be on the same line as the `%` — see above.

```

145   }}
146 \endgroup

```

(End of definition for `\add@percent@to@temptokena`.)

`\@writefile`

```

147 \long\def\@writefile#1#2{%
148   \@ifundefined{tf@#1}\relax
149   {%

```

If we write to the file we first prepare `#2` using `\add@percent@to@temptokena` and then write the token register out.

```

150     \add@percent@to@temptokena
151     \@empty#2\protected@file@percent
152     \add@percent@to@temptokena
153     \immediate\write\csname tf@#1\endcsname{\the\@temptokena}%
154   }%
155 }

156 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
157 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
158 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
159 <latexrelease>      {\protected@file@percent}{Mask line endings}%
160 <latexrelease>\let\protected@file@percent\@undefined
161 <latexrelease>\let\add@percent@to@temptokena\@undefined
162 <latexrelease>\let\do@add@percent@to@temptokena\@undefined
163 <latexrelease>\let\dont@add@percent@to@temptokena\@undefined
164 <latexrelease>\long\def\@writefile#1#2{%
165 <latexrelease>  \@ifundefined{tf@#1}\relax
166 <latexrelease>    {\@temptokena{#2}%
167 <latexrelease>    \immediate\write\csname tf@#1\endcsname{\the\@temptokena}%
168 <latexrelease>    }%
169 <latexrelease>}
170 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
171 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\@writefile`.)

`\stop`

```

172 \def\stop{\clearpage\deadcycles\z@\let\par\@@par\@@end}

```

(End of definition for \stop.)

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
173 \everypar{\@nodocument} %% To get an error if text appears before the
174 \nullfont                %% \begin{document}
```

\begin, \end, and \@checkend changed so \end{document} will catch an unmatched \begin. Changed 24 May 89 as suggested by Frank Mittelbach and Rainer Sch\"opf.

```
\begin{NAME} ==
BEGIN
  IF \NAME undefined THEN \reserved@a == BEGIN report error END
  ELSE \reserved@a ==
      (\@currentvir :=L NAME) \NAME
  FI
  @ignore :=G F      %% Added 30 Nov 88
  \begingroup
  \@endpe := F
  \@currentvir :=L NAME
  \NAME
END
```

```
\end{NAME} ==
BEGIN
  \endNAME
  \@checkend{NAME}
  \endgroup
  IF @endpe = T      %% @endpe set True by \@endparenv
  THEN \@doendpe    %% \@doendpe redefines \par and \everypar
  %% to suppress paragraph indentation in
  %% immediately following text
  FI
  IF @ignore = T
  THEN @ignore :=G F
  \ignorespaces
  FI
END
```

```
\@checkend{NAME} ==
BEGIN
  IF \@currentvir = NAME
  ELSE \@badend{NAME}
  FI
END
```

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

`\begin`

```
175 </2kernel>
176 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
177 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
178 <latexrelease>          {\begin}{Use hook system}%
179 \DeclareRobustCommand*\begin[1]{%
180   \UseHook{env/#1/before}%
181   \ifundefined{#1}%
182     {\def\reserved@a{\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@eha}}%
183     {\def\reserved@a{\def\@currentvir{#1}%
184       \edef\@currentvline{\on@line}%
185       \@execute@begin@hook{#1}%
186       \csname #1\endcsname}}%
187   \ignorefalse
188   \begingroup\@endpfalse\reserved@a}
```

Before the `\document` code is executed we have to first undo the `\endgroup` as there should be none for this environment to avoid that changes on top-level unnecessarily go to TeX's savestack, and we have to initialize all hooks in the hook system. So we need to test for this environment name. But once it has been found all this testing is no longer needed and so we redefine `\@execute@begin@hook` to simply use the hook.

```
189 \def\@execute@begin@hook #1{%
190   \expandafter\ifx\csname #1\endcsname\document
191     \endgroup
192     \gdef\@execute@begin@hook##1{\UseHook{env/##1/begin}}%
193     \@expl@@@initialize@all@@
194   \fi
```

If this is an environment before `\begin{document}` we just run the hook so this can be outside the test.

```
195   \UseHook{env/#1/begin}%
196 }
```

The top level definition for `\end`. for an explanation see below (this is the same as the 2019 version where it was introduced, but for rollback we have to repeat it).

```
197 \edef\end
198   {\unexpanded{%
199     \romannumeral
200     \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
201       \expandafter %1
202       \expandafter %2
203       \expandafter %1
204       \expandafter %3 expands the \csname inside \end<space>
205       \expandafter %1
206       \expandafter %2 expands \end<space>
207       \expandafter %1 expands the \else
208       \z@
209     \else
210       \expandafter\z@\expandafter\protect
211     \fi
212   }%
213   \expandafter\noexpand\csname end \endcsname
214 }
```

Version that adds hooks (so different from the 2019 version). It fixes tlb3722 but the change should perhaps be made in tabularx instead.

```

215 \@namedef{end }#1{%
216   \romannumeral
217   \IfHookEmptyTF{env/#1/end}%
218     {\expandafter\z@}%
219     {\z@\UseHook{env/#1/end}}%
220   \csname end#1\endcsname\@checkend{#1}%
221   \expandafter\endgroup\if@endpe\@doendpe\fi
222   \UseHook{env/#1/after}%
223   \if@ignore\@ignorefalse\ignorespaces\fi
224 }

```

Version without the fix for tlb3722 for the record:

```

225 %\@namedef{end }#1{%
226 %   \UseHook{env/#1/end}%
227 %   \csname end#1\endcsname\@checkend{#1}%
228 %   \expandafter\endgroup\if@endpe\@doendpe\fi
229 %   \UseHook{env/#1/after}%
230 %   \if@ignore\@ignorefalse\ignorespaces\fi}%
231 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
232 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
233 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
234 <latexrelease>           {\begin}{Making \begin/\end robust}%
235 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\begin[1]{%
236 <latexrelease>  \ifundefined{#1}%
237 <latexrelease>    {\def\reserved@a{\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@eha}}%
238 <latexrelease>    {\def\reserved@a{\def\@currenvir{#1}%
239 <latexrelease>      \edef\@currenvline{\on@line}%
240 <latexrelease>      \csname #1\endcsname}}%
241 <latexrelease>  \@ignorefalse
242 <latexrelease>  \begingroup\@endpefalse\reserved@a}

```

A version that doesn't start out with `\relax` when in typesetting mode would be the following, but since `\begin` issues a `\begingroup` it wouldn't help much with respect to allowing things like `\noalign` or `\multicolumn` inside.

```

243 %\edef\begin
244 %  {\unexpanded{%
245 %    \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
246 %      \expandafter\@gobble
247 %    \fi
248 %    \protect
249 %  }}%
250 %  \expandafter\noexpand\csname begin \endcsname
251 % }
252 %\@namedef{begin }#1{%
253 %  \ifundefined{#1}%
254 %    {\def\reserved@a{\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@eha}}%
255 %    {\def\reserved@a{\def\@currenvir{#1}%
256 %      \edef\@currenvline{\on@line}%
257 %      \csname #1\endcsname}}%
258 %  \@ignorefalse
259 %  \begingroup\@endpefalse\reserved@a}

```


While `\begin` was made robust simply by using `\DeclareRobustCommand` we need to be a bit more subtle with `\end` as there are packages out there that try to look into the top-level contents of `\end{foo}` (that is at the expansion of `\endfoo`) to see if it contains certain macros. This is done by hitting `\end{foo}` with three `\expandafters`, the first to get

```
\csname endfoo\endcsname      \@checkend{foo}% etc.
```

the second to expand the `\csname`, i.e., to get to

```
\endfoo                      \@checkend{foo}% etc.
```

and the third to finally get to the top-level content of `\endfoo`, i.e.

```
<top-level content of \endfoo> \@checkend{foo}% etc.
```

Therefore a robust replacement should produce the same results after three expansions (there first is obviously different).

Basically the definition of `\end` should either produce `\protect\end_` (when not doing typesetting) or it should produce `\end_` (without the `\protect`) when doing typesetting. Furthermore, it should (when in typesetting mode) show exactly the same result as `\end_` (which is the original fragile definition of `\end`) when you expand either of them twice, i.e.,

```
\endfoo                      \@checkend{foo}% etc.
```

That is achieved with the code below (which is worth studying carefully).

There is some trickery involved here: in particular we use `\romannumeral` to change a single expansion into three successive expansions in one go. That primitive expands until it has scanned a number (0 in this case, so it doesn't produce any output) and so it allows us to place arbitrary many `\expandafters` inside that are all going to be executed when `\romannumeral` is hit by a single `\expandafter`.

```
260 <latexrelease>\edef\end
261 <latexrelease>  {\unexpanded{%
262 <latexrelease>    \romannumeral
263 <latexrelease>      \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
264 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %1
265 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %2
266 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %1
267 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %3 expands the \csname inside \end<space>
268 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %1
269 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %2 expands \end<space>
270 <latexrelease>        \expandafter      %1 expands the \else
271 <latexrelease>        \z@
272 <latexrelease>      \else
273 <latexrelease>        \expandafter\z@\expandafter\protect
274 <latexrelease>        \fi
275 <latexrelease>    }%
276 <latexrelease>    \expandafter\noexpand\csname end \endcsname
277 <latexrelease>  }
```

And here is the original definition of `\end` the way it was in L^AT_EX for several decades now hidden in `\end_`.

```
278 <latexrelease>\@namedef{end }#1{%
```

```

279 <latexrelease> \csname end#1\endcsname\@checkend{#1}%
280 <latexrelease> \expandafter\endgroup\if@endpe\@doendpe\fi
281 <latexrelease> \if@ignore\@ignorefalse\ignorespaces\fi}
282 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

An here the rollback in case that is ever needed.

```

283 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
284 <latexrelease> \begin{Making \begin/\end robust}%
285 <latexrelease>\def\begin#1{%
286 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{#1}%
287 <latexrelease> {\def\reserved@a{\@latex@error{Environment #1 undefined}\@eha}}%
288 <latexrelease> {\def\reserved@a{\def\@currentvir{#1}%
289 <latexrelease> \edef\@currentvline{\on@line}%
290 <latexrelease> \csname #1\endcsname}}%
291 <latexrelease> \@ignorefalse
292 <latexrelease> \begingroup\@endpefalse\reserved@a}
293 <latexrelease>\def\end#1{%
294 <latexrelease> \csname end#1\endcsname\@checkend{#1}%
295 <latexrelease> \expandafter\endgroup\if@endpe\@doendpe\fi
296 <latexrelease> \if@ignore\@ignorefalse\ignorespaces\fi}
297 <latexrelease>

```

Also undo the internal commands as some packages unfortunately test for their existence instead of using `\IfFormatAtLeastTF`.

```

298 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname begin \endcsname\@undefined
299 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname end \endcsname\@undefined
300 <latexrelease>
301 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
302 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\begin` and `\end`.)

`\@checkend`

```

303 \def\@checkend#1{\def\reserved@a{#1}\ifx
304 \reserved@a\@currentvir \else\@badend{#1}\fi}

```

(End of definition for `\@checkend`.)

`\@currentvline`

We do need a default value for `\@currentvline` on top-level since the document environment cancels the brace group. This means that a mismatch with `\begin{document}` will not produce a line number. Thus the outer default must be `\@empty` or we will end up with two spaces.

```

305 \let\@currentvline\@empty

```

(End of definition for `\@currentvline`.)

`\AtBeginEnvironment`

`\AtEndEnvironment`

`\BeforeBeginEnvironment`

`\AfterEndEnvironment`

We provide 4 high-level hook interfaces directly, the others only when `etoolbox` is loaded

```

306 </2ekernel>
307 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
308 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
309 <latexrelease> \AtBeginEnvironment{Hooks for environments}%
310 \newcommand\AtBeginEnvironment[2][.] {\AddToHook{env/#2/begin}[#1]}
311 \newcommand\AtEndEnvironment[2][.] {\AddToHook{env/#2/end}[#1]}
312 \newcommand\BeforeBeginEnvironment[2][.] {\AddToHook{env/#2/before}[#1]}
313 \newcommand\AfterEndEnvironment[2][.] {\AddToHook{env/#2/after}[#1]}

```

```

314 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
315 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
316 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
317 <latexrelease>                {\AtBeginEnvironment}{Hooks for environments}%
318 <latexrelease>
319 <latexrelease>\let\AtBeginEnvironment\@undefined
320 <latexrelease>\let\AtEndEnvironment\@undefined
321 <latexrelease>\let\BeforeBeginEnvironment\@undefined
322 <latexrelease>\let\AfterEndEnvironment\@undefined
323 <latexrelease>
324 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
325 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \AtBeginEnvironment and others. These functions are documented on page 214.)

1.2 Center, Flushright, Flushleft

```
326 \message{center,}
```

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```

\center, \flushright and \flushleft set
  \rightskip = 0pt or \@flushglue (as appropriate)
  \leftskip  = 0pt or \@flushglue (as appropriate)
  \parindent = 0pt
  \parfillskip = 0pt. (except \flushleft)
  \l      == \par \vskip -\parskip
  \l[LENGTH] == \l \vskip LENGTH
  \l*     == \par \penalty 10000 \vskip -\parskip
  \l*[LEN] == \l* \vskip LENGTH

```

They invoke the trivlist environment to handle vertical spacing before and after them.

\centering, \raggedright and \raggedleft are the declaration analogs of the above.

\raggedright has a more universal effect, however. It sets \@rightskip := flushglue. Every environment, like the list environments, that set \rightskip to its 'normal' value set it to \@rightskip

End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

```
\@centercr
```

```

327 </2ekernel>
328 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
329 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
330 <latexrelease>                {\@centercr}{Make robust}%
331 \protected\def\@centercr{\ifhmode \unskip\else \nolnerr\fi
332                \par\@ifstar{\nobreak\@xcentercr}\@xcentercr}
333 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

```

334 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
335 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
336 <latexrelease>          {\@centercr}{Make robust}%
337 <latexrelease>
338 <latexrelease>\def\@centercr{\ifhmode \unskip\else \@nolnerr\fi
339 <latexrelease>          \par\@ifstar{\nobreak\@xcentercr}\@xcentercr}
340 <latexrelease>
341 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
342 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@centercr.)

\@xcentercr

```

343 \def\@xcentercr{\addvspace{-\parskip}\@ifnextchar
344   [\@icentercr\ignorespaces}

```

(End of definition for \@xcentercr.)

\@icentercr

```

345 </2ekernel>
346 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
347 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
348 <latexrelease>          {\@icentercr}{centering, etc support calc}%
349 \def\@icentercr[#1]{\vspace@calcify{#1}\ignorespaces}
350 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
351 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
352 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
353 <latexrelease>          {\@icentercr}{centering, etc support calc}%
354 <latexrelease>
355 <latexrelease>\def\@icentercr[#1]{\vskip #1\ignorespaces}
356 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
357 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@icentercr.)

center (*env.*) We use `\relax` to prevent `\item` scanning too far.

```

358 \def\center{\trivlist \centering\item\relax}
359 \def\endcenter{\endtrivlist}
360 </2ekernel>
361 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
362 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
363 <latexrelease>          {\centering}{Set finalhyphenemerits}%

```

\centering

```

364 \DeclareRobustCommand\centering{%
365   \let\\ \@centercr
366   \rightskip\@flushglue\leftskip\@flushglue
367   \finalhyphenemerits=\z@
368   \parindent\z@\parfillskip\z@skip}

```

(End of definition for \centering.)

`\raggedright`

```
369 \DeclareRobustCommand\raggedright{%  
370   \let\\@centercr\@rightskip\@flushglue \rightskip\@rightskip  
371   \finalhyphendemerits=\z@  
372   \leftskip\z@skip  
373   \parindent\z@}
```

(End of definition for \raggedright.)

`\raggedleft`

```
374 \DeclareRobustCommand\raggedleft{%  
375   \let\\@centercr  
376   \rightskip\z@skip\leftskip\@flushglue  
377   \finalhyphendemerits=\z@  
378   \parindent\z@\parfillskip\z@skip}
```

(End of definition for \raggedleft.)

```
379 </2ekernel | latexrelease>  
380 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
381 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%  
382 <latexrelease>           {\centering}{Make commands robust}%  
383 <latexrelease>  
384 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\centering{%  
385 <latexrelease>   \let\\@centercr  
386 <latexrelease>   \rightskip\@flushglue\leftskip\@flushglue  
387 <latexrelease>   \parindent\z@\parfillskip\z@skip}  
388 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\raggedright{%  
389 <latexrelease>   \let\\@centercr\@rightskip\@flushglue \rightskip\@rightskip  
390 <latexrelease>   \leftskip\z@skip  
391 <latexrelease>   \parindent\z@}  
392 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\raggedleft{%  
393 <latexrelease>   \let\\@centercr  
394 <latexrelease>   \rightskip\z@skip\leftskip\@flushglue  
395 <latexrelease>   \parindent\z@\parfillskip\z@skip}  
396 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
397 <latexrelease>  
398 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%  
399 <latexrelease>           {\centering}{Make commands robust}%  
400 <latexrelease>  
401 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\centering  
402 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\raggedright  
403 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\raggedleft  
404 <latexrelease>  
405 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
406 <*2ekernel>
```

`\@rightskip`

```
407 \newskip\@rightskip \@rightskip \z@skip
```

(End of definition for \@rightskip.)

`flushleft (env.)` We use `\relax` to prevent `\item` scanning too far.

```
408 \def\flushleft{\trivlist \raggedright\item\relax}
```

```
409 \def\endflushleft{\endtrivlist}
```

`flushright` (*env.*) We use `\relax` to prevent `\item` scanning too far.

```
410 \def\flushright{\trivlist \raggedleft\item\relax}
411 \def\endflushright{\endtrivlist}
```

1.3 Verbatim

```
412 \message{verbatim,}
```

The verbatim environment uses the fixed-width `\ttfamily` font, turns blanks into spaces, starts a new line for each carriage return (or sequence of consecutive carriage returns), and interprets *every* character literally. I.e., all special characters `\`, `{`, `$`, etc. are `\catcode`'d to 'other'.

The command `\verb` produces in-line verbatim text, where the argument is delimited by any pair of characters. E.g., `\verb #...#` takes '...' as its argument, and sets it verbatim in `\ttfamily` font.

The *-variants of these commands are the same, except that spaces print as the \TeX book's space character instead of as blank spaces.

`\@vobeyspaces`

```
413 {\catcode'\ =\active%
414 \gdef\@vobeyspaces{\catcode'\ \active\let \@xobeysp}}
```

(End of definition for `\@vobeyspaces`.)

`\@xobeysp`

(End of definition for `\@xobeysp`.)

`\@xverbatim`

`\@sxverbatim`

```
415 \begingroup \catcode '|=0 \catcode '[= 1
416 \catcode']=2 \catcode '\{=12 \catcode '\}=12
417 \catcode'\|=12 |gdef|\@xverbatim#1\end{verbatim}[#1|end[verbatim]]
418 |gdef|\@sxverbatim#1\end{verbatim*}[#1|end[verbatim*]]
419 |endgroup
```

(End of definition for `\@xverbatim` and `\@sxverbatim`.)

`\@verbatim` Real start of verbatim environment We use `\relax` to prevent `\item` scanning too far.

```
420 </2ekernel>
421 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
422 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017-04-15}{\@verbatim}%
423 <latexrelease> {Disable hyphenation in verbatim}%
424 \def\@verbatim{\trivlist \item\relax
425 \if@minipage\else\vskip\parskip\fi
426 \leftskip\@totalleftmargin\rightskip\z@skip
427 \parindent\z@\parfillskip\@flushglue\parskip\z@skip
```

Added `\@@par` to clear possible `\parshape` definition from a surrounding list (the verbatim guru says). Switch language when in vertical mode.

```
428 \@@par
```

Set `\language` here to suppress hyphenation. Done this way rather than setting `\hyphenchar` as that is a global setting.

```
429 \language\l@nohyphenation
430 \@tempwafalse
431 \def\par{%
432   \if@tempswa
```

A `\leavevmode` added: needed if, for example, a blank verbatim line is the first thing in a list item (wow!).

```
433   \leavevmode \null \@@par\penalty\interlinepenalty
434   \else
435     \@tempwatrue
436     \ifhmode\@@par\penalty\interlinepenalty\fi
437   \fi}%
```

To allow customization we hide the font used in a separate macro.

```
438 \let\do\@makeother \dospecials
439 \obeylines \verbatim@font \@noligs
```

To avoid a breakpoint after the labels box, we remove the penalty put there by the list macros: another use of `\unpenalty`!

```
440 \everypar \expandafter{\the\everypar \unpenalty}%
441 }
442 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
443 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
444 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\@verbatim}%
445 <latexrelease>           {Disable hyphenation in verbatim}%
446 <latexrelease>\def\@verbatim{\trivlist \item\relax
447 <latexrelease> \if@minipage\else\vskip\parskip\fi
448 <latexrelease> \leftskip\@totalleftmargin\rightskip\z@skip
449 <latexrelease> \parindent\z@\parfillskip\@flushglue\parskip\z@skip
450 <latexrelease> \@@par
451 <latexrelease> \@tempwafalse
452 <latexrelease> \def\par{%
453 <latexrelease>   \if@tempswa
454 <latexrelease>     \leavevmode \null \@@par\penalty\interlinepenalty
455 <latexrelease>   \else
456 <latexrelease>     \@tempwatrue
457 <latexrelease>     \ifhmode\@@par\penalty\interlinepenalty\fi
458 <latexrelease>   \fi}%
459 <latexrelease> \let\do\@makeother \dospecials
460 <latexrelease> \obeylines \verbatim@font \@noligs
461 <latexrelease> \hyphenchar\font\m@ne
462 <latexrelease> \everypar \expandafter{\the\everypar \unpenalty}%
463 <latexrelease>}}
464 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
465 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \@verbatim.)

`\verbatim@font` (RmS 93/09/19) Protected against ‘missing item’ error message triggered by empty verbatim environment.

```
466 \def\verbatim{\@verbatim \frenchspacing\@vobeyspaces \@xverbatim}
467 \def\endverbatim{\if@newlist \leavevmode\fi\endtrivlist}
```

(End of definition for \verbatim and \endverbatim.)

`\verbatim@font` Macro to select the font used for verbatim typesetting. It also does other work if necessary for the font used.

```
468 \def\verbatim@font{\normalfont\ttfamily}
(End of definition for \verbatim@font.)
469 \</2ekernel>
470 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
471 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
472 \<latexrelease>          {\verbvisiblespace}{Setup visible space for \verb}%
```

`\asciispace` The character in slot 32, in typewriter fonts (historically) a visible space but in other fonts a real space or something else

```
473 \DeclareRobustCommand\asciispace{\char 32 }
(End of definition for \asciispace.)
```

`\verbvisiblespace` This defines how to get a visible space in `\verb*` and friends. In classic T_EX this is just the slot 32, but in TU encoded fonts we switch fonts and take the character from cmtt.

```
474 \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined
475   \let\verbvisiblespace\asciispace          % Pdftex version
476 \else
477   \DeclareRobustCommand\verbvisiblespace
478     {\leavevmode{\usefont{OT1}{cmtt}{m}{n}\asciispace}} % xetex/luatex version
479 \fi
```

(End of definition for `\verbvisiblespace`.)

`\@setupverbvisiblespace` In pdfT_EX a catcode 12 space will produce the character in slot 32 which is assumed to be a visible space character (in a typewriter font in OT1 or T1 encoding). In XeT_EX or LuaT_EX a font in TU encoding is normally used and that has a real space in this slot. So what we do in this case is this: we check the definition of `\verbvisiblespace` and if it is `\asciispace` we assume that the char32 can be used (e.g., in pdfT_EX). We then redefine `\@xobeysp` so that after running `\@vobeyspaces` we get characters from slot 32 for each active space.

```
480 \def\@setupverbvisiblespace{%
481   \ifx\verbvisiblespace\asciispace
482     \let\@xobeysp\asciispace
483   \else
```

Otherwise we measure the width of a character in the mon-spaced current font and place a `\verbvisiblespace` into a box of the right width which we are then using as the character for a space. By default this will be the space character from OT1 cmtt but by changing `\verbvisiblespace` one could use, for example, the `\textvisiblespace` of the current typewriter font.

```
484     \setbox\z@\hbox{x}%
485     \setbox\@verbvisiblespacebox\hbox to\wd\z@{\hss\verbvisiblespace\hss}%
486     \def\@xobeysp{\leavevmode\copy\@verbvisiblespacebox}%
487   \fi
488 }
```

(End of definition for `\@setupverbvisiblespace`.)

`\@verbvisiblespacebox` The box to hold the visible space character if it isn't in slot 32 in the current typewriter font.

```
489 \newbox\@verbvisiblespacebox
```

(End of definition for `\@verbvisiblespacebox`.)

`verbatim*` (*env.*) For `verbatim*` we also set up the correct visible space character definition and then run `\@vobeyspaces`. As this code is not called as part of the normal `verbatim` environment (the method is done the other way around this time) we don't have to check if space is already active—it shouldn't be.

```
490 \@namedef{verbatim*}{\@verbatim
491   \setupverbvisiblespace
492   \frenchspacing\@vobeyspaces\@sxverbatim}
493 \expandafter\let\csname endverbatim*\endcsname =\endverbatim

494 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
495 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
496 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
497 <latexrelease>           {\verbvisiblespace}{Setup visible space for \verb}%
498 <latexrelease>
499 <latexrelease>\@namedef{verbatim*}{\@verbatim\@sxverbatim}
500 <latexrelease>
501 <latexrelease>\let\asciispace           \@undefined
502 <latexrelease>\let\verbvisiblespace     \@undefined
503 <latexrelease>\let\@setupverbvisiblespace \@undefined
504 <latexrelease>\let\@verbvisiblespacebox \@undefined
505 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
506 <*2ekernel>
```

`\@sverb` Definitions of `\@sverb` and `\@verb` changed so `\verb+ foo+` does not lose leading blanks
`\@@sverb` when it comes at the beginning of a line. Change made 24 May 89. Suggested by Frank Mittelbach and Rainer Schöpf.

```
507 </2ekernel>
508 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
509 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
510 <latexrelease>           {\@sverb}{Drop spaces before \verb delimiter}%
```

If the users types `\verb !~! foo` then surprisingly we would get the space as the delimiter and thus “!~!foo” in the output. To avoid this scenario we check if #1 has the character code of a space, if so we recurse otherwise we call `\@@sverb` (which is the original definition of `\@sverb`).

```
511 \def\@sverb#1{\if\noexpand#1 \expandafter\@sverb\else\@@sverb{#1}\fi}

512 \def\@@sverb#1{%
513   \catcode'#1\active
514   \lccode'\~'#1%
515   \gdef\verb@balance@group{\verb@egroup
516     \@latex@error{\noexpand\verb illegal in argument}\@ehc}%
517   \aftergroup\verb@balance@group
518   \lowercase{\let~\verb@egroup}}%
```

If `\@sverb` is called from `\@verb` then space is already active and supposed to produce a real space. In this case we do nothing. Otherwise we run `\@setupverbvisiblespace` to

setup the right visible space char and afterwards \@vobeyspaces to make it the definition for the active space character.

```

519 \ifnum\catcode'\ =\active
520 \else \@setupverbvisiblespace \@vobeyspaces \fi
521 }

522 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
523 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
524 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
525 <latexrelease> \verb@{Setup visible space for \verb}%
526 <latexrelease>
527 <latexrelease>\def\@sverb#1{%
528 <latexrelease> \catcode'#1\active
529 <latexrelease> \lccode'\~'#1%
530 <latexrelease> \gdef\verb@balance@group{\verb@egroup
531 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{\noexpand\verb illegal in command argument}\@ehc}%
532 <latexrelease> \aftergroup\verb@balance@group
533 <latexrelease> \lowercase{\let~\verb@egroup}}%
534 <latexrelease> \ifnum\catcode'\ =\active
535 <latexrelease> \else \@setupverbvisiblespace \@vobeyspaces \fi
536 <latexrelease>}
537 <latexrelease>\let\@sverb\@undefined
538 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
539 <latexrelease>
540 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
541 <latexrelease> \verb@{Setup visible space for \verb}%
542 <latexrelease>\def\@sverb#1{%
543 <latexrelease> \catcode'#1\active
544 <latexrelease> \lccode'\~'#1%
545 <latexrelease> \gdef\verb@balance@group{\verb@egroup
546 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{\noexpand\verb illegal in command argument}\@ehc}%
547 <latexrelease> \aftergroup\verb@balance@group
548 <latexrelease> \lowercase{\let~\verb@egroup}}}%
549 <latexrelease>
550 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
551 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \@sverb and \@sverb.)

\@makeother

```

552 \def\@makeother#1{\catcode'#112\relax}

```

(End of definition for \@makeother.)

\verb@balance@group

```

553 \let\verb@balance@group\@empty

```

(End of definition for \verb@balance@group.)

\verb@egroup

```

554 \def\verb@egroup{\global\let\verb@balance@group\@empty\egroup}

```

(End of definition for \verb@egroup.)

`\verb@eol@error`

```
555 \begingroup
556   \obeylines%
557   \gdef\verb@eol@error{\obeylines%
558     \def~M{\verb@egroup\@latex@error{%
559       \noexpand\verb ended by end of line}\@ehc}}%
560 \endgroup
```

(End of definition for \verb@eol@error.)

`\verb` Typesetting a small piece verbatim.

```
561 </2ekernel>
562 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
563 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017-04-15}{\verb}%
564 <latexrelease>           {Disable hyphenation in verb}%
565 \def\verb{\relax\ifmmode\hbox\else\leavevmode\null\fi
566   \bgroup
567     \verb@eol@error \let\do\@makeoother \dospecials
568     \verbatim@font\@noligs
```

Set `\language` here to suppress hyphenation. Done this way rather than setting `\hyphenchar` as that is a global setting.

```
569   \language\l@nohyphenation
570   \@ifstar\@sverb\@verb}
571 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
572 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
573 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}{\verb}%
574 <latexrelease>           {Disable hyphenation in verb}%
575 <latexrelease>\def\verb{\relax\ifmmode\hbox\else\leavevmode\null\fi
576 <latexrelease>   \bgroup
577 <latexrelease>     \verb@eol@error \let\do\@makeoother \dospecials
578 <latexrelease>     \verbatim@font\@noligs
579 <latexrelease>     \@ifstar\@sverb\@verb}
580 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
581 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \verb.)

`\@verb`

```
582 \def\@verb{\@vobeyspaces \frenchspacing \@sverb}
```

(End of definition for \@verb.)

`\verbatim@nolig@list`

```
583 \def\verbatim@nolig@list{\do\‘\do\<\do\>\do\,\do\‘\do\-\}
```

(End of definition for \verbatim@nolig@list.)

`\do@noligs`

```
584 \def\do@noligs#1{%
585   \catcode‘#1\active
586   \begingroup
587     \lccode‘~‘#1\relax
588     \lowercase{\endgroup\def~{\leavevmode\kern\z@\char‘#1}}}
```

(End of definition for \do@noligs.)

`\@noligs` To stay compatible with packages that use `\@noligs` we keep it.

```
589 \def\@noligs{\let\do\do@noligs \verbatim@nolig@list}
```

(End of definition for \@noligs.)

```
590 \endkernel
```

File I

ltmath.dtx

1 Math setup

This file contains a lot of the original plain T_EX code, as well as the L^AT_EX environments for math. It still needs sorting out.

```
1 (*2kernel)
2 \message{math definitions,}
```

1.1 Math commands based on plain T_EX

1.1.1 The log-like functions

`\log` The standard operators:

```
3 \DeclareRobustCommand\log{\mathop{\operator@font log}\nolimits}
4 \DeclareRobustCommand\lg{\mathop{\operator@font lg}\nolimits}
5 \DeclareRobustCommand\ln{\mathop{\operator@font ln}\nolimits}
6 \DeclareRobustCommand\lim{\mathop{\operator@font lim}}
7 \DeclareRobustCommand\limsup{\mathop{\operator@font lim\,sup}}
8 \DeclareRobustCommand\liminf{\mathop{\operator@font lim\,inf}}
9 \DeclareRobustCommand\sin{\mathop{\operator@font sin}\nolimits}
10 \DeclareRobustCommand\arcsin{\mathop{\operator@font arcsin}\nolimits}
11 \DeclareRobustCommand\sinh{\mathop{\operator@font sinh}\nolimits}
12 \DeclareRobustCommand\cos{\mathop{\operator@font cos}\nolimits}
13 \DeclareRobustCommand\arccos{\mathop{\operator@font arccos}\nolimits}
14 \DeclareRobustCommand\cosh{\mathop{\operator@font cosh}\nolimits}
15 \DeclareRobustCommand\tan{\mathop{\operator@font tan}\nolimits}
16 \DeclareRobustCommand\arctan{\mathop{\operator@font arctan}\nolimits}
17 \DeclareRobustCommand\tanh{\mathop{\operator@font tanh}\nolimits}
18 \DeclareRobustCommand\cot{\mathop{\operator@font cot}\nolimits}
19 \DeclareRobustCommand\coth{\mathop{\operator@font coth}\nolimits}
20 \DeclareRobustCommand\sec{\mathop{\operator@font sec}\nolimits}
21 \DeclareRobustCommand\csc{\mathop{\operator@font csc}\nolimits}
22 \DeclareRobustCommand\max{\mathop{\operator@font max}}
23 \DeclareRobustCommand\min{\mathop{\operator@font min}}
24 \DeclareRobustCommand\sup{\mathop{\operator@font sup}}
25 \DeclareRobustCommand\inf{\mathop{\operator@font inf}}
26 \DeclareRobustCommand\arg{\mathop{\operator@font arg}\nolimits}
27 \DeclareRobustCommand\ker{\mathop{\operator@font ker}\nolimits}
28 \DeclareRobustCommand\dim{\mathop{\operator@font dim}\nolimits}
29 \DeclareRobustCommand\hom{\mathop{\operator@font hom}\nolimits}
30 \DeclareRobustCommand\det{\mathop{\operator@font det}}
31 \DeclareRobustCommand\exp{\mathop{\operator@font exp}\nolimits}
32 \DeclareRobustCommand\Pr{\mathop{\operator@font Pr}}
33 \DeclareRobustCommand\gcd{\mathop{\operator@font gcd}}
34 \DeclareRobustCommand\deg{\mathop{\operator@font deg}\nolimits}
```

(End of definition for \log.)

`\bmod` And some operators have to be done by hand:

```

35 \DeclareRobustCommand\bmod{%
36   \nonscript\mskip-\medmuskip\mkern5mu%
37   \mathbin{\operator@font mod}\penalty900\mkern5mu%
38   \nonscript\mskip-\medmuskip}

```

(End of definition for \bmod.)

\pmod

```

39 \DeclareRobustCommand\pmod[1]{%
40   \allowbreak\mkern18mu({\operator@font mod}\,\,\#1)}

```

(End of definition for \pmod.)

1.1.2 Biggggg

\big Variants on **\big** and friends for use with delimiters:

```

41 \DeclareRobustCommand\bigl{\mathopen\big}
42 \DeclareRobustCommand\bigm{\mathrel\big}
43 \DeclareRobustCommand\bigg{\mathclose\big}
44 \DeclareRobustCommand\Bigl{\mathopen\Big}
45 \DeclareRobustCommand\Bigm{\mathrel\Big}
46 \DeclareRobustCommand\Bigg{\mathclose\Big}
47 \DeclareRobustCommand\biggl{\mathopen\bigg}
48 \DeclareRobustCommand\biggm{\mathrel\bigg}
49 \DeclareRobustCommand\biggr{\mathclose\bigg}
50 \DeclareRobustCommand\Biggl{\mathopen\Bigg}
51 \DeclareRobustCommand\Biggm{\mathrel\Bigg}
52 \DeclareRobustCommand\Biggr{\mathclose\Bigg}

```

(End of definition for \big.)

1.1.3 The UNSORTED Rest

The other math commands are lifted from plain T_EX.

\jot

```

53 \newdimen\jot
54 \jot=3pt

```

(End of definition for \jot.)

\interdisplaylinepenalty

```

55 \newcount\interdisplaylinepenalty
56 \interdisplaylinepenalty=100

```

(End of definition for \interdisplaylinepenalty.)

\choose

```

57 \def\choose{\atopwithdelims()}

```

(End of definition for \choose.)

\brack

```

58 \def\brack{\atopwithdelims[]}

```

(End of definition for \brack.)

```

\brace
59 \def\brace{\atopwithdelims\{\}}
(End of definition for \brace.)

\mathpalette
60 \def\mathpalette#1#2{%
61   \mathchoice
62     {#1\displaystyle{#2}}%
63     {#1\textstyle{#2}}%
64     {#1\scriptstyle{#2}}%
65     {#1\scriptscriptstyle{#2}}
(End of definition for \mathpalette.)

\root
\rootbox
\r@@t
66 \newbox\rootbox
67 \def\root#1\of{%
68   \setbox\rootbox\hbox{\$m@th\scriptscriptstyle{#1}$}%
69   \mathpalette\r@@t}
70 \def\r@@t#1#2{%
71   \setbox\z@\hbox{\$m@th#1\sqrtsign{#2}$}%
72   \dimen@ht\z@ \advance\dimen@-dp\z@
73   \mkern5mu\raise.6\dimen@\copy\rootbox
74   \mkern-10mu\box\z@}
(End of definition for \root, \rootbox, and \r@@t.)

\phantom
\hphantom
\vphantom
75 \newif\ifv@
76 \newif\ifh@
77 </2ekernel>
78 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
79 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
80 <latexrelease>          {\vphantom}{Make commands robust}%
81 \DeclareRobustCommand\vphantom{\v@true\h@false\ph@nt}
82 \DeclareRobustCommand\hphantom{\v@false\h@true\ph@nt}
83 \DeclareRobustCommand\phantom{\v@true\h@true\ph@nt}
84 \DeclareRobustCommand\mathstrut{\vphantom{}}

\mathstrut
85 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
86 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
87 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
88 <latexrelease>          {\vphantom}{Make commands robust}%
89 <latexrelease>
90 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\vphantom
91 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\hphantom
92 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\phantom
93 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\mathstrut
94 <latexrelease>
95 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
96 <*2ekernel>

```

```

97 \def\ph@nt{%
98   \ifmmode
99     \expandafter\mathpalette\expandafter\mathph@nt
100  \else
101    \expandafter\makeph@nt
102  \fi}
103 \def\makeph@nt#1{%
104   \setbox\z@\hbox{\color@begingroup#1\color@endgroup}\finph@nt}
105 \def\mathph@nt#1#2{%
106   \setbox\z@\hbox{\$m@th#1{#2}$}\finph@nt}
107 \endkernel
108 \ifx\relax\relax
109 \include\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
110 \ifx\relax\relax
111 \def\finph@nt{%
112   \setbox\tw@null
113   \ifv@ \ht\tw@ht\z@ \dp\tw@\dp\z@\fi
114   \ifh@ \wd\tw@\wd\z@\fi
115   \leavevmode@ifvmode\box\tw@}
116 \endkernel
117 \include\EndIncludeInRelease
118 \include\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
119 \ifx\relax\relax
120 \def\finph@nt{%
121   \setbox\tw@null
122   \ifv@ \ht\tw@ht\z@ \dp\tw@\dp\z@\fi
123   \ifh@ \wd\tw@\wd\z@\fi \box\tw@}
124 \include\EndIncludeInRelease
125 \endkernel

```

(End of definition for \phantom and others.)

\smash

```

126 \DeclareRobustCommand\smash{%
127   \relax % \relax, in case this comes first in \halign
128   \ifmmode
129     \expandafter\mathpalette\expandafter\mathsm@sh
130   \else
131     \expandafter\makesm@sh
132   \fi}
133 \def\makesm@sh#1{%
134   \setbox\z@\hbox{\color@begingroup#1\color@endgroup}\finsm@sh}
135 \endkernel
136 \ifx\relax\relax
137 \include\IncludeInRelease{2022/11/01}%
138 \ifx\relax\relax
139 \def\mathsm@sh#1#2{%
140   \setbox\z@\hbox{\$m@th#1{#2}$}%

```

The empty brace groups in front of the smashed box (which is placed by `\finsm@sh`) ensures that a `\smash` in math is not just producing a single box with its dimensions altered, but a box plus this second ord atom. The reason is that \TeX sometimes reboxes

a box if its the only thing in a place like the denominator of a fraction. This would then undo the smashing and the additional ord atom prevents that. Two ord atoms in a row do not alter the horizontal spacing in a formula so this is otherwise transparent.

```

141   {} \finsm@sh}
142 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
143 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
144 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
145 <latexrelease>           {\mathsm@sh}{Guard against reboxing}%
146 <latexrelease> \def \mathsm@sh#1#2{%
147 <latexrelease>   \setbox\z@\hbox{\$ \m@th#1{#2}$} \finsm@sh}
148 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
149 <*2ekernel>

```

```

150 </2ekernel>
151 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
152 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
153 <latexrelease>           {\finsm@sh}{Start LR-mode}%
154 \def \finsm@sh{\ht\z@\z@ \dp\z@\z@ \leavevmode@ifvmode\box\z@}
155 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
156 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
157 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
158 <latexrelease>           {\finsm@sh}{Start LR-mode}%
159 <latexrelease> \def \finsm@sh{\ht\z@\z@ \dp\z@\z@ \box\z@}
160 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
161 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \smash.)

`\buildrel`

```

162 \def \buildrel#1\over#2{\mathrel{\mathop{\kern\z@#2}\limits^{#1}}}

```

(End of definition for \buildrel.)

```

163 </2ekernel>
164 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
165 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
166 <latexrelease>           {\cases}{Make commands robust}%

```

`\cases`

```

167 \DeclareRobustCommand*\cases[1]{\left\{\!,\vcenter{\normalbaselines\m@th
168   \ialign{\##\hfil$&\quad\##}\hfil\crcr#1\crcr}\right.}

```

(End of definition for \cases.)

`\matrix`

```

169 \DeclareRobustCommand*\matrix[1]{\null\!,\vcenter{\normalbaselines\m@th
170   \ialign{\hfil$##$\hfil&&\quad\hfil$##$\hfil\crcr
171   \mathstrut\crcr\noalign{\kern-\baselineskip}
172   #1\crcr\mathstrut\crcr\noalign{\kern-\baselineskip}}}\!,}

```

(End of definition for \matrix.)

`\pmatrix`

```

173 \DeclareRobustCommand*\pmatrix[1]{\left(\matrix{#1}\right)}

```

(End of definition for `\pmatrix`.)

```
174 </2kernel | latexrelease>
175 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
176 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
177 <latexrelease>          {\cases}{Make commands robust}%
178 <latexrelease>
179 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\cases
180 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\matrix
181 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\pmatrix
182 <latexrelease>
183 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
184 <*2kernel>
```

`\bordermatrix`

```
185 \def\bordermatrix#1{\begingroup \m@th
186   \@tempdima 8.75\p@
187   \setbox\z@\vbox{%
188     \def\crr{\crr\noalign{\kern2\p@\global\let\crr\endline}}%
189     \ialign{##$\hfil\kern2\p@\kern\@tempdima&\thinspace\hfil$##$\hfil
190       &&\quad\hfil$##$\hfil\crr
191       \omit\strut\hfil\crr\noalign{\kern-\baselineskip}}%
192     #1\crr\omit\strut\crr}%
193   \setbox\tw@\vbox{\unvcopy\z@\global\setbox\@ne\lastbox}%
194   \setbox\@tw@\hbox{\unhbox\@ne\unskip\global\setbox\@ne\lastbox}%
195   \setbox\@tw@\hbox{\$ \kern\wd\@ne\kern-\@tempdima\left(\kern-\wd\@ne
196     \global\setbox\@ne\vbox{\box\@ne\kern2\p@}%
197     \vcenter{\kern-\ht\@ne\unvbox\z@\kern-\baselineskip}\,,\right)$}%
198   \null\; \vbox{\kern\ht\@ne\box\@tw@}\endgroup}
```

(End of definition for `\bordermatrix`.)

`\openup`

```
199 \protected\def\openup{\afterassignment\@openup\dimen@}
200 \def\@openup{\advance\lineskip\dimen@
201   \advance\baselineskip\dimen@
202   \advance\lineskiplimit\dimen@}
```

(End of definition for `\openup`.)

`\displaylines`

```
203 \newif\ifdt@p
204 \def\disply{\global\dt@ptrue\openup\jot\m@th
205   \everycr{\noalign{\ifdt@p \global\dt@pfalse \ifdim\prevdepth>-1000\p@
206     \vskip-\lineskiplimit \vskip\normallineskiplimit \fi
207     \else \penalty\interdisplaylinepenalty \fi}}
208 \def\@lign{\tabskip\z@skip\everycr{}} % restore inside \disply
209 \def\displaylines#1{\disply \tabskip\z@skip
210   \halign{\hb@xt@\displaywidth{\$ \@lign\hfil\displaystyle##\hfil$}\crr
211     #1\crr}}
```

(End of definition for `\displaylines`.)

```

\sp
\sb 212 \let\sp=~
    213 \let\sb=_

    (End of definition for \sp and \sb.)

\tmSPACE Originally LATEX only provided a small set of spacing commands for use in text and math,
\ some of the commands like \; were only supported in math mode. amsmath normalized
\thinspace and provided all of them in text and math. This code has now been moved to the kernel
\! so that it is generally available.
\negthinspace 214 </2kernel>
\! 215 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
\medspace 216 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
\negmedspace 217 <latexrelease> \tmSPACE}{amsmath spacing commands}%
\; \tmSPACE is really meant to be an internal command so it doesn't necessarily has to be
\thickSPACE robust but it was robust in amsmath so we leave it like that.
\negthickSPACE 218 \DeclareRobustCommand\tmSPACE[3]{%
    219 \ifmmode\mskip#1#2\else\leavevmode@ifvmode\kern#1#3\fi\relax}

In amsmath the text kern is .1667em. For compatibility reasons we keep the longer one.
220 \DeclareRobustCommand\,{\tmSPACE+\thinmuskip{.16667em}}
221 \let\thinspace\,
222 \DeclareRobustCommand\!{\tmSPACE-\thinmuskip{.16667em}}
223 \let\negthinspace\!
224 \DeclareRobustCommand\:{\tmSPACE+\medmuskip{.2222em}}
225 \let\medspace\{

LATEX has a second name for this in its manual:
226 \let\>=\:
227 \DeclareRobustCommand\negmedspace{\tmSPACE-\medmuskip{.2222em}}
228 \DeclareRobustCommand\;{\tmSPACE+\thickmuskip{.2777em}}
229 \let\thickSPACE\;
230 \DeclareRobustCommand\negthickSPACE{\tmSPACE-\thickmuskip{.2777em}}
231 </2kernel | latexrelease>
232 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
233 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
234 <latexrelease> \tmSPACE}{amsmath spacing commands}%
235 <latexrelease>
236 <latexrelease>\let\tmSPACE@undefined
237 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand{\,}{%
238 <latexrelease> \relax\ifmmode\mskip\thinmuskip\else\thinspace\fi}
239 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\thinspace{\leavevmode@ifvmode\kern .16667em }
240 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\negthinspace{\leavevmode@ifvmode\kern-.16667em }
241 <latexrelease>\def\>{\mskip\medmuskip}
242 <latexrelease>\let\:=\>
243 <latexrelease>\def\;{\mskip\thickmuskip}
244 <latexrelease>\def\!{\mskip-\thinmuskip}
245 <latexrelease>

```

```

246 <latexrelease>\let\negmedspace\@undefined
247 <latexrelease>\let\negthickspace\@undefined
248 <latexrelease>
249 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
250 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \tmspace and others.)

```

251 \DeclareRobustCommand\*\discretionary{\thinspace\the\textfont2\char2}{-}{-}

```

*(End of definition for *.)*

\: Nickname for the medium space since \> is not available inside tabbing.

```

252 %\let\:=\>

```

(End of definition for \:.)

\active@math@prime This is the definition of the active math prime.

```

253 \def\active@math@prime{\bgroup\prim@s}

```

(End of definition for \active@math@prime.)

\prime@s

```

254 {\catcode'\='=active \global\let'\active@math@prime}

```

```

255 \def\prim@s{%

```

```

256   \prime\futurelet\@let@token\pr@m@s}

```

```

257 \def\pr@m@s{%

```

```

258   \ifx'\@let@token

```

```

259     \expandafter\pr@@@s

```

```

260   \else

```

```

261     \ifx'\@let@token

```

```

262       \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\pr@@@t

```

```

263     \else

```

```

264       \egroup

```

```

265     \fi

```

```

266   \fi}

```

```

267 \def\pr@@@s#1{\prim@s}

```

```

268 \def\pr@@@t#1#2{#2\egroup}

```

(End of definition for \prime@s.)

```

269 {\catcode'\_='=active \gdef_{\_}} % _ in math is

```

```

270                                     % either subscript or \_

```

1.2 Math Environments

`\(` Produces \dots with checks that `\(` isn't used in math mode, and that `\)` is only used in math mode begun with `\(`.

```

271 </2ekernel>
272 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\{ }\{Make \(\ robust}\%
273 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
274 \DeclareRobustCommand\({%
275   \relax\ifmmode\@badmath\else$\fi}%
276 \DeclareRobustCommand\)%{%
277   \relax\ifmmode\ifinner$\else\@badmath\fi\else \@badmath\fi}%
278 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
279 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
280 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\{ }\{Make \(\ robust}\%
281 <latexrelease>\def\({%
282 <latexrelease>  \relax\ifmmode\@badmath\else$\fi}%
283 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname\string( \endcsname\@undefined
284 <latexrelease>\def\)%{%
285 <latexrelease>  \relax\ifmmode\ifinner$\else\@badmath\fi\else \@badmath\fi}%
286 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname\string) \endcsname\@undefined
287 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
288 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\(` and `\)`.)

`\[` Produces $$$\dots$$$ with checks that `\[` isn't used in math mode, and that `\]` is only used in display math mode (though there is no real test that this display math started with `\[` and not with $$$$).

```

289 </2ekernel>
290 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\{ }\{Make \[ robust}\%
291 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
292 \DeclareRobustCommand\[{%
293   \relax\ifmmode
294     \@badmath
295   \else
296     \ifvmode
297       \nointerlineskip
298       \makebox[.6\linewidth]{}%
299     \fi
300     $$$%$$ BRACE MATCH HACK
301   \fi
302 }%
303 \DeclareRobustCommand\]%{%
304   \relax\ifmmode
305     \ifinner
306       \@badmath
307     \else
308       $$$%$$ BRACE MATCH HACK
309     \fi
310   \else
311     \@badmath
312   \fi
313   \ignorespaces
314 }%

```

```

315 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
316 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
317 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\[]}{Make \[ robust}%
318 <latexrelease>\def\[%
319 <latexrelease> \relax\ifmmode
320 <latexrelease> \@badmath
321 <latexrelease> \else
322 <latexrelease> \ifvmode
323 <latexrelease> \nointerlineskip
324 <latexrelease> \makebox[.6\linewidth]{}%
325 <latexrelease> \fi
326 <latexrelease> $$$%$$ BRACE MATCH HACK
327 <latexrelease> \fi
328 <latexrelease>}%
329 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname\string[ \endcsname\@undefined
330 <latexrelease>\def\[%
331 <latexrelease> \relax\ifmmode
332 <latexrelease> \ifinner
333 <latexrelease> \@badmath
334 <latexrelease> \else
335 <latexrelease> $$$%$$ BRACE MATCH HACK
336 <latexrelease> \fi
337 <latexrelease> \else
338 <latexrelease> \@badmath
339 <latexrelease> \fi
340 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces
341 <latexrelease>}%
342 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname\string[ \endcsname\@undefined
343 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
344 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \[and \].)

math (*env.*) Disguises for (\dots) and $[\dots]$.

```

displaymath (env.) 345 \let\math=\(
346 \let\endmath=\)
347 \def\displaymath{\[]
348 \def\enddisplaymath{\}\@ignoretrue}

```

equation (*env.*) Numbered equations, using the counter `\c@equation`. *Note:* The document style must define `\theequation` etc., and do the appropriate `\@addtoreset`. It should also redefine `\@eqnnum` if another format for the equation number is desired other than the standard (...), or to move the equation numbers to the flushleft. (See comment on the `\def` of `\@eqnnum`.)

```

349 \@definecounter{equation}
350 \def\equation{$$\refstepcounter{equation}}
351 \def\endequation{\eqno \hbox{\@eqnnum}$$\@ignoretrue}

```

(End of definition for `\c@equation`.)

\@eqnnum Produces the equation number for equation and eqnarray environments. The following definition is for flushright numbers; for flushleft numbers, see `leqno.clo`. The equation number is set in black roman type even if an eqnarray environment appears in an italic environment.

```

352 \def\@eqnnum{\normalfont \normalcolor (\theequation)}

```

(End of definition for `\@eqnnum`.)

`\stackrel` A disguise for plain T_EX's `\stackrel`.

```
353 \DeclareRobustCommand\stackrel[2]{\mathrel{\mathop{#2}\limits^{#1}}}
```

(End of definition for `\stackrel`.)

`\frac` A disguise for plain T_EX's `\over`.

```
354 \DeclareRobustCommand\frac[2]{\begingroup#1\endgroup\over#2}
```

(End of definition for `\frac`.)

`\sqrt` Add an optional argument to plain's `\sqrt` to give the *n*th root of an expression $\sqrt[n]{e}$.

```
\@sqrt 355 \DeclareRobustCommand\sqrt{\@ifnextchar[\@sqrt\sqrtsign}
```

```
356 \def\@sqrt[#1]{\root #1\of}
```

(End of definition for `\sqrt` and `\@sqrt`.)

`\eqnarray` (comment) Here's the `\eqnarray` environment: Default is for left-hand side of equations to be flushright. To make them flushleft, `\let\@eqnset = \hfil`.

`\@eqnset`

`\if@eqnsw`

`\@eqnset`

```
357 \newcount\@eqcnt
```

```
358 \newcount\@eqpen
```

```
359 \newif\if@eqnsw\@eqnswtrue
```

```
360 \newskip\@centering
```

```
361 \@centering = 0pt plus 1000pt
```

To get a proper `\@currentlabel` we have to redefine it for the whole display. Note that we can't use `\refstepcounter` as this results in `\@currentlabel` getting restored at the wrong and thus always writing the first label to the `.aux` file.

```
362 \def\eqnarray{%
```

```
363   \stepcounter{equation}%
```

```
364   \def\@currentlabel{\p@equation\theequation}%
```

```
365   \def\@currentcounter{equation}%
```

```
366   \global\@eqnswtrue
```

```
367   \m@th
```

```
368   \global\@eqcnt\z@
```

```
369   \tabskip\@centering
```

```
370   \let\\\@eqncr
```

```
371   $$\everycr{\halign to\displaywidth\bgroup
```

```
372     \hskip\@centering$\displaystyle\tabskip\z@skip{##}$\@eqnset
```

```
373     &\global\@eqcnt\@ne\hskip \tw@\arraycolsep \hfil{##}$\hfil
```

```
374     &\global\@eqcnt\tw@ \hskip \tw@\arraycolsep
```

```
375     $\displaystyle{##}$\hfil\tabskip\@centering
```

```
376     &\global\@eqcnt\thr@@ \hb@xt@\z@\bgroup\hss##\egroup
```

```
377     \tabskip\z@skip
```

```
378     \cr
```

```
379   }
```

```
380 \def\endeqnarray{%
```

```
381   \@eqncr
```

```
382   \egroup
```

```
383   \global\advance\c@equation\m@ne
```

```
384   $$\@ignoretrue
```

```
385 }
```

```
386 \let\@eqnset=\relax
```

(End of definition for \@eqcnt and others.)

\nonumber Switches off equation numbering.

```
387 \def\nonumber{\global\@eqnswfalse}
```

(End of definition for \nonumber.)

\@eqnocr

\@xeqnocr

\@yeqnocr

```
388 \protected\def\@eqnocr{%
389   {\ifnum0='}\fi
390   \@ifstar{%
391     \global\@eqpen\@M\@yeqnocr
392   }{%
393     \global\@eqpen\interdisplaylinepenalty \@yeqnocr
394   }%
395 }
396 \def\@yeqnocr{\@testopt\@xeqnocr\z@skip}
397 \</2kernel)
398 \<*2kernel | latexrelease)
399 \<latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
400 \<latexrelease)          {\@xeqnocr}{eqnarray support calc syntax}%
401 \def\@xeqnocr[#1]{%
402   \ifnum0='{ \fi}%
403   \@@eqnocr
404   \noalign{\penalty\@eqpen\vskip\jot\vspace\calcify{#1}}%
405 }
406 \</2kernel | latexrelease)
407 \<latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
408 \<latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
409 \<latexrelease)          {\@xeqnocr}{eqnarray support calc syntax}%
410 \<latexrelease)
411 \<latexrelease)\def\@xeqnocr[#1]{%
412 \<latexrelease)   \ifnum0='{ \fi}%
413 \<latexrelease)   \@@eqnocr
414 \<latexrelease)   \noalign{\penalty\@eqpen\vskip\jot\vskip #1\relax}%
415 \<latexrelease)}
416 \<latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
417 \<*2kernel)
```

(End of definition for \@eqnocr, \@xeqnocr, and \@yeqnocr.)

\@@eqnocr

```
418 \def\@@eqnocr{\let\reserved@a\relax
419   \ifcase\@eqcnt \def\reserved@a{& & } \or \def\reserved@a{& & }%
420   \or \def\reserved@a{& } \else
421     \let\reserved@a\empty
422     \latex@error{Too many columns in eqnarray environment}\@ehc\fi
423   \reserved@a \if@eqnsw\@eqnnum\stepcounter{equation}\fi
424   \global\@eqnswtrue\global\@eqcnt\z@\cr}
```

(End of definition for \@@eqnocr.)

`\usepackage{eqnarray}` Here's the `eqnarray*` environment:

```
425 \let\@seqnocr=\@eqnocr
426 \@namedef{eqnarray*}{\protected\def\@eqnocr{\nonumber\@seqnocr}\eqnarray}
427 \@namedef{endeqnarray*}{\nonumber\endeqnarray}
(End of definition for \@seqnocr.)
```

`\lefteqn` `\lefteqn{FORMULA}` typesets FORMULA in display math style flushleft in a box of width zero.

```
428 \def\lefteqn#1{\rlap{$\displaystyle #1$}}
(End of definition for \lefteqn.)
```

`\ensuremath` In math mode, `\ensuremath{text}` is equivalent to `text`; in LR or paragraph mode, it is equivalent to `$text$`. `\relax` is not needed in front of the `\ifmmode` as `\protect` will be `\let` to `\relax`. This version (due to Donald Arseneau) avoids duplicating its argument in the 'then' and 'else' part of the `\ifmath` which is necessary in nested 'tabular' like environments. See `amslatex/2104`.

```
429 \DeclareRobustCommand{\ensuremath}{%
430   \ifmmode
431     \expandafter\@firstofone
432   \else
433     \expandafter\@ensuredmath
434   \fi}
```

(End of definition for `\ensuremath`.)

`\@ensuredmath` The `\relax` stops `\ensuremath{}` starting display math.

```
435 \long\def\@ensuredmath#1{${\relax#1$}}
(End of definition for \@ensuredmath.)
```

Lua \TeX contains new math primitives to place expression over or under horizontally extensible glyphs. Before Lua \TeX 1.14 these did not work correctly with the `\mathstyle` primitive and sometimes did not use cramped style in consistent ways. For newer version, we opt into the corrected behavior.

```
436 \ifx\mathdefaultsmode\@undefined\else
437   \mathdefaultsmode=1
438 \fi
```

`\eqno` Ensure the (deprecated) `$$..\eqno 1 $$` ignores spaces.

```
\leqno
439 </2kernel>
440 < *2kernel | latexrelease >
441 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2023/06/01}%
442 < latexrelease >           {\eqno}{add ignorespaces to eqno}%
443 \let\@kernel@eqno\eqno
444 \let\@kernel@leqno\leqno
445 \protected\def\eqno{\@kernel@eqno\aftergroup\ignorespaces}
446 \protected\def\leqno{\@kernel@leqno\aftergroup\ignorespaces}
447 </2kernel | latexrelease >
448 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
449 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
450 < latexrelease >           {\eqno}{add ignorespaces to eqno}%
451 < latexrelease > \let\eqno\@kernel@eqno
452 < latexrelease > \let\leqno\@kernel@leqno
453 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
```

(End of definition for `\eqno` and `\leqno`.)

1.3 External options to the standard document classes

1.3.1 Left equation numbering

`\@eqnnum` To put the equation number on the left side of an equation we have to use a little trick. The number is shifted `\displaywidth` to the left inside a box of (approximately) zero width. This fails when the equation is too wide, the equation number than may overprint the equation itself.

```
454 \*leqno
455 \renewcommand\@eqnnum{\hb@xt@.01\p@{}}%
456 \rlap{\normalfont\normalcolor
457 \hskip -\displaywidth(\theequation)}}
458 \leqno
```

(End of definition for `\@eqnnum`.)

1.3.2 Flush left equations

To get the displayed math environments to print the contents flush left (with an indentation) we have to redefine all of L^AT_EX 2_ε's displayed math environments.

`\mathindent` The amount of indentation of the equations is stored in a register.

```
459 \*fleqn
460 \newskip\mathindent

The setting of \mathindent has to be deferred until the class file has been processed,
because \leftmargini is still 0pt wide at the moment fleqn.clo is read in.

461 \AtEndOfClass{\mathindent\leftmargini}
```

(End of definition for `\mathindent`.)

`\[` Begin display math;

```
462 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\[}{Make \[ robust}%
463 \DeclareRobustCommand\[{ \relax
464 \ifmode\@badmath
465 \else
466 \begin{trivlist}%
467 \@beginparpenalty\predisplaypenalty
468 \@endparpenalty\postdisplaypenalty
469 \item[]\leavevmode
470 \hb@xt@\linewidth\bgroup $\m@th\displaystyle %$
471 \hskip\mathindent\bgroup
472 \fi}
473 \EndIncludeInRelease

474 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\[}{Make \[ robust}%
475 \renewcommand\[{ \relax
476 \ifmode\@badmath
477 \else
478 \begin{trivlist}%
479 \@beginparpenalty\predisplaypenalty
480 \@endparpenalty\postdisplaypenalty
481 \item[]\leavevmode
```

```

482             \hb@xt@\linewidth\bgroup $\m@th\displaystyle %$
483             \hskip\mathindent\bgroup
484             \fi}
485 \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \[.)

\] end display math;

```

486 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\]}{Make \] robust}%
487 \DeclareRobustCommand\]{\relax
488         \ifmmode
489             \egroup $\hfil% $
490             \egroup
491             \end{trivlist}%
492         \else \@badmath
493         \fi}
494 \EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

495 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\]}{Make \] robust}%
496 \renewcommand\]{\relax
497         \ifmmode
498             \egroup $\hfil% $
499             \egroup
500             \end{trivlist}%
501         \else \@badmath
502         \fi}
503 \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \].)

equation (*env.*) The equation environment

```

504 \renewenvironment{equation}%
505     {\@beginparpenalty\predisplaypenalty
506     \@endparpenalty\postdisplaypenalty
507     \refstepcounter{equation}%
508     \trivlist \item[]\leavevmode
509     \hb@xt@\linewidth\bgroup $\m@th% $
510     \displaystyle
511     \hskip\mathindent}%

```

Ensure that there is at least a space between formula and equation number so that they don't bump in each other.

```

512     {${\hskip .3em minus.3em\hfil % $
513     \displaywidth\linewidth\hbox{\@eqnum}%
514     \egroup
515     \endtrivlist}

```

eqnarray (*env.*) The eqnarray environment

```

516 \renewenvironment{eqnarray}{%
517     \stepcounter{equation}%
518     \def\@currentlabel{\p@equation\theequation}%
519     \def\@currentcounter{equation}%
520     \global\@eqnswtrue\m@th
521     \global\@eqcnt\z@
522     \tabskip\mathindent

```

```

523 \let\=\@eqnocr
524 \setlength\abovedisplayskip{\topsep}%
525 \ifvmode
526   \addtolength\abovedisplayskip{\partopsep}%
527 \fi

```

When the documentclass uses a non-zero `\parskip` setting the `\topsep` might have a negative value to compensate for that. Therefore we add `\parskip` to `\abovedisplayskip`.

```

528 \addtolength\abovedisplayskip{\parskip}%
529 \setlength\belowdisplayskip{\abovedisplayskip}%
530 \setlength\belowdisplayshortskip{\abovedisplayskip}%
531 \setlength\abovedisplayshortskip{\abovedisplayskip}%
532 $$\everycr{}\halign to\linewidth% $$
533 \bgroup
534   \hskip\@centering
535   $\displaystyle\tabskip\z@skip{##}$\@eqnse1&%
536   \global\@eqcnt\@ne \hskip \tw@\arraycolsep \hfil${##}$\hfil&%
537   \global\@eqcnt\tw@ \hskip \tw@\arraycolsep
538   $\displaystyle{##}$\hfil \tabskip\@centering&%
539   \global\@eqcnt\thr@@
540   \hb@xt@\z@\bgroup\hss#\egroup\tabskip\z@skip\cr}%
541   {\@eqnocr
542 \egroup
543 \global\advance\c@equation\m@ne$$$ $$
544 \@ignoretrue
545 }
546 </fleqn>

```

File J

ltlists.dtx

1 List, and related environments

The generic commands for creating an indented environment – `enumerate`, `itemize`, `quote`, etc – are:

```
\list{<LABEL>}{<COMMANDS>} ... \endlist
```

which can be invoked by the user as the list environment. The LABEL argument specifies item labeling. COMMANDS contains commands for changing the horizontal and vertical spacing parameters.

Each item of the environment is begun by the command `\item[ITEMLABEL]` which produces an item labeled by ITEMLABEL. If the argument is missing, then the LABEL argument of the `\list` command is used as the item label.

The label is formed by putting `\makelabel{<ITEMLABEL>}` in an hbox whose width is either its natural width or else `\labelwidth`, whichever is larger. The `\list` command defines `\makelabel` to have the default definition:

```
\makelabel{<ARG>} == BEGIN \hfil ARG END
```

which, for a label of width less than `\labelwidth`, puts the label flushright, `\labelsep` to the left of the item's text. However, `\makelabel` can be `\let` to another command by the `\list`'s COMMANDS argument.

A `\usecounter{<foo>}` command in the second argument causes the counter *foo* to be initialized to zero, and stepped by every `\item` command without an argument. (`\label` commands within the list refer to this counter.)

When you leave a list environment, returning either to an enclosing list or normal text mode, LaTeX begins a new paragraph if and only if you leave a blank line after the `\end` command. This is accomplished by the `\@endparenv` command.

Blank lines are ignored every other reasonable place—i.e.:

- Between the `\begin{list}` and the first `\item`,
- Between the `\item` and the text of that item.
- Between the end of the last item and the `\end{list}`.

For an environment like quotation, in which items are not labeled, the entire environment is a single item. It is defined by letting `\quotation == \list{}{...}\item\relax`. (Note the `\relax`, there in case the first character in the environment is a '['.) The spacing parameters provide a great deal of flexibility in designing the format, including the ability to let the indentation of the first paragraph be different from that of the subsequent ones.

The trivlist environment is equivalent to a list environment whose second argument sets the following parameter values:

`\leftmargin = 0`: causes no indentation of left margin

`\labelwidth = 0`: see below for precise effect this has.

`\itemindent = 0`: with a null label, makes first paragraph have no indentation. Succeeding paragraphs have `\parindent` indentation. To give first paragraph same indentation, set `\itemindent = \parindent` before the `\item[]`.

Every `\item` in a trivlist environment must have an argument—in many cases, this will be the null argument (`\item[]`). The trivlist environment is mainly used for paragraphing environments, like `verbatim`, in which there is no margin change. It provides the same vertical spacing as the list environment, and works reasonably well when it occurs immediately after an `\item` command in an enclosing list.

1.1 List and Trivlist

The following variables are used inside a list environment:

`\totalleftmargin` The distance that the prevailing left margin is indented from the outermost left margin,

`\linewidth` The width of the current line. Must be initialized to `\hsize`.

`\listdepth` A count for holding current list nesting depth.

`\makelabel` A macro with a single argument, used to generate the label from the argument (given or implied) of the `\item` command. Initialized to `\@mklab` by the `\list` command. This command must produce some stretch—i.e., an `\hfil`.

`\@inlabel` A switch that is false except between the time an `\item` is encountered and the time that `TEX` actually enters horizontal mode. Should be tested by commands that can be messed up by the list environment's use of `\everypar`.

`\box\@labels` When `\@inlabel = true`, it holds the labels to be put out by `\everypar`.

`\@noperitem` A switch set by `\list` when `\@inlabel = true`. Handles the case of a `\list` being the first thing in an item.

`\@noperlist` A switch set true for a list that begins an item. No `\topsep` space is added before or after `\item`'s such a list.

`\@newlist` Set true by `\list`, set false by the first text (by `\everypar`).

`\@noitemarg` Set true when executing an `\item` with no explicit argument. Used to save space. To save time, make two separate `\@item` commands.

`\@nbrlist` Set true by `\usecounter` command, causes list to be numbered.

`\@listctr` `\def`'ed by `\usecounter` to name of counter.

`\@noskipsec` A switch set true by a sectioning command when it is creating an in-text heading with `\everypar`.

Throughout a list environment, `\hsize` is the width of the current line, measured from the outermost left margin to the outermost right margin. Environments like `tabbing` should use `\linewidth` instead of `\hsize`.

Here are the parameters of a list that can be set by commands in the `\list's` COMMANDS argument. These parameters are all `TEX` skips or dimensions (defined by `\newskip` or `\newdimen`), so the usual `TEX` or `LATEX` commands can be used to set them. The commands will be executed in `vmode` if and only if the `\list` was preceded by a `\par` (or something like an `\end{list}`), so the spacing parameters can be set according to whether the list is inside a paragraph or is its own paragraph.

1.2 Vertical Spacing (skips)

`\topsep`: Space between first item and preceding paragraph.

`\partopsep`: Extra space added to `\topsep` when environment starts a new paragraph (is called in vmode).

`\itemsep`: Space between successive items.

`\parsep`: Space between paragraphs within an item – the `\parskip` for this environment.

1.3 Penalties

`\@beginparpenalty`: put at the beginning of a list

`\@endparpenalty`: put at end of list

`\@itempenalty`: put between items.

1.4 Horizontal Spacing (dimens)

`\leftmargin`: space between left margin of enclosing environment (or of page if top level list) and left margin of this list. Must be nonnegative.

`\rightmargin`: analogous.

`\listparindent`: extra indentation at beginning of every paragraph of a list except the one started by the `\item` command. May be negative! Usually, labeled lists have `\listparindent` equal to zero.

`\itemindent`: extra indentation added right BEFORE an item label.

`\labelwidth`: nominal width of box that contains the label. If the natural width of the label \leq `\labelwidth`, then the label is flushed right inside a box of width `\labelwidth` (with an `\hfil`). Otherwise, a box of the natural width is employed, which causes an indentation of the text on that line.

`\labelsep`: space between end of label box and text of first item.

1.5 Default Values

Defaults for the list environment are set as follows. First, `\rightmargin`, `\listparindent` and `\itemindent` are set to 0pt. Then, one of the commands `\@listi`, `\@listii`, ... , `\@listvi` is called, depending upon the current level of the list. The `\@list ...` commands should be defined by the document style. A convention that the document style should follow is to set `\leftmargin` to `\leftmargini`, ..., `\leftmarginvi` for the appropriate level. Items that aren't changed may be left alone, but everything that could possibly be changed must be reset. *Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more)*:

```
\list{LABEL}{COMMANDS} ==  
BEGIN  
  if \@listdepth > 5  
    then LaTeX error: 'Too deeply nested'  
    else \@listdepth :=G \@listdepth + 1
```

```

fi
\rightmargin := 0pt
\listparindent := 0pt
\itemindent := 0pt
\eval{@list \romannumeral\the\@listdepth} %% Set default values:
\itemlabel :=L LABEL
\makelabel == \@mklab
@nmbrlist :=L false
COMMANDS

\@trivlist % commands common to \list and \trivlist

\parskip :=L \parsep
\parindent :=L \listparindent
\linewidth :=L \linewidth - \rightmargin - \leftmargin
\totalleftmargin :=L \@totalleftmargin + \leftmargin
\parshape 1 \@totalleftmargin \linewidth
\ignorespaces % gobble space up to \item
END

\endlist == BEGIN \@listdepth :=G \@listdepth -1
\endtrivlist
END

\@trivlist ==
BEGIN
if @newlist = T then \@noitemerr fi
%% This command removed for some forgotten reason.
\@topsepadd :=L \topsep
if @noskipsec then leave vertical mode fi %% Added 11 Jun 85
if vertical mode
then \@topsepadd :=L \@topsepadd + \partopsep
else \unskip \par % remove glue from end of last line
fi
if @inlabel = true
then @noparitem :=L true
@noparlist :=L true
else @noparlist :=L false
\@topsep :=L \@topsepadd
fi
\@topsep :=L \@topsep + \parskip %% Change 4 Sep 85
\leftskip :=L 0pt % Restore paragraphing parameters
\rightskip :=L \@rightskip
\parfillskip :=L 0pt + 1fil

NOTE: \@setpar called on every \list in case \par has been
temporarily munged before the \list command.
\setpar{if @newlist = false then {\@@par} fi}
\newlist :=G T
\@outerparskip :=L \parskip

```



```

END

\trivlist ==
BEGIN
\parsep := \parskip
@nmbrlist := F
\@trivlist
\labelwidth := 0
\leftmargin := 0
\itemindent := \parindent
\@itemlabel :=L "empty" %% added 93/12/13
\makelabel{LABEL} == LABEL
END

\endtrivlist ==
BEGIN
if @inlabel = T then \indent fi
if horizontal mode then \unskip \par fi
if @noparlist = true
else if \lastskip > 0
then \@tempkipa := \lastskip
\vskip - \lastskip
\vskip \@tempkipa -\@outerparskip + \parskip
fi
\@endparenv
fi
END

\@endparenv ==
BEGIN
\addpenalty{@endparpenalty}
\addvspace{@topsepadd}
\endgroup %% ends the \begin command's \begingroup
\par == BEGIN
\@restorepar
\everypar{}
\par
END
\everypar == BEGIN remove \lastbox \everypar{} END
\begingroup %% to match the \end commands \endgroup
END

\item == BEGIN if math mode then WARNING fi
if next char = [
then \@item
else @noitemarg := true
\@item[@itemlabel]
END

\@item[LAB] ==

```

```

BEGIN
if @noparitem = true
then @noparitem := false
      % NOTE: then clause hardly every taken,
      % so made a macro \@donoparitem
\box\@labels :=G \hbox{\hskip -\leftmargin
                    \box\@labels
                    \hskip \leftmargin }
if @minipage = false then
  \@tempskipa := \lastskip
  \vskip -\lastskip
  \vskip \@tempskipa + \@outerparskip - \parskip
fi
else if @inlabel = true
  then \indent \par % previous item empty.
  fi
if hmode then 2 \unskip's
      % To remove any space at end of prev.
      % paragraph that could cause a blank line.
  \par
fi
if @newlist = T
  then if @nobreak = T % Kludge if list follows \section
        then \addvspace{\@outerparskip - \parskip}
        else \addpenalty{\@beginparpenalty}
              \addvspace{\@topsep}
              \addvspace{-\parskip} %% added 4 Sep 85
        fi
  else \addpenalty{\@itempenalty}
        \addvspace{\itemsep}
  fi
  @inlabel :=G true
fi

\everypar{ @minipage :=G F
           @newlist :=G F
           if @inlabel = true
             then @inlabel :=G false
                  \hskip -\parindent
                  \box\@labels
                  \penalty 0
                  %% 3 Oct 85 - allow line break here
                  \box\@labels :=G null
             fi
           \everypar{} }
@nobreak :=G false
if @noitemarg = true
then @noitemarg := false
  if @nmbulist
  then \refstepcounter{\@listctr}

```

```

fi      fi
\@tempboxa :=L \hbox{\makelabel{LAB}}
\box\@labels :=G \@labels \hskip \itemindent
              \hskip - (\labelwidth + \labelsep)
              if \wd \@tempboxa > \labelwidth
                then \box\@tempboxa
                else \hbox to \labelwidth {\unhbox\@tempboxa}
              fi
              \hskip\labelsep

\ignorespaces %gobble space up to text
END

```

```

\makelabel{LABEL} == ERROR %% default to catch lonely \item

```

```

\usecounter{CTR} == BEGIN @nmbrlist :=L true
                        \@listctr == CTR
                        \setcounter{CTR}{0}
                        END

```

DEFINE \dimen's and \count
End of historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments.

```

\topskip
\partopsep 1 (*2kernel)
\itemsep 2 \newskip\topsep
\parsep 3 \newskip\partopsep
\@topsep 4 \newskip\itemsep
\@topsepadd 5 \newskip\parsep
\outerparskip 6 \newskip\@topsep
7 \newskip\@topsepadd
8 \newskip\@outerparskip

```

(End of definition for \topskip and others.)

```

\leftmargin
\rightmargin 9 \newdimen\leftmargin
\listparindent 10 \newdimen\rightmargin
\itemindent 11 \newdimen\listparindent
\labelwidth 12 \newdimen\itemindent
\labelsep 13 \newdimen\labelwidth
\@totalleftmargin 14 \newdimen\labelsep
15 \newdimen\linewidth
16 \newdimen\@totalleftmargin \@totalleftmargin=\z@

```

(End of definition for \leftmargin and others.)

```

\leftmargini
\leftmarginii 17 \newdimen\leftmargini
\leftmarginiii 18 \newdimen\leftmarginii
\leftmarginiv 19 \newdimen\leftmarginiii
\leftmarginv 20 \newdimen\leftmarginiv
\leftmarginvi 21 \newdimen\leftmarginv
                22 \newdimen\leftmarginvi

```

(End of definition for \leftmargini and others.)

```

\@listdepth
\@itempenalty 23 \newcount\@listdepth \@listdepth=0
\@beginparpenalty 24 \newcount\@itempenalty
\@endparpenalty 25 \newcount\@beginparpenalty
                26 \newcount\@endparpenalty

```

(End of definition for \@listdepth and others.)

```

\@labels
                27 \newbox\@labels

```

(End of definition for \@labels.)

```

\if@inlabel
\@inlabelfalse 28 \newif\if@inlabel \@inlabelfalse
\@inlabeltrue

```

(End of definition for \if@inlabel, \@inlabelfalse, and \@inlabeltrue.)

```

\if@newlist
\@newlistfalse 29 \newif\if@newlist \@newlistfalse
\@newlisttrue

```

(End of definition for \if@newlist, \@newlistfalse, and \@newlisttrue.)

```

\if@noparitem
\@noparitemfalse 30 \newif\if@noparitem \@noparitemfalse
\@noparitemtrue

```

(End of definition for \if@noparitem, \@noparitemfalse, and \@noparitemtrue.)

```

\if@noparlist
\@noparlistfalse 31 \newif\if@noparlist \@noparlistfalse
\@noparlisttrue

```

(End of definition for \if@noparlist, \@noparlistfalse, and \@noparlisttrue.)

```

\if@noitemarg
\@noitemargfalse 32 \newif\if@noitemarg \@noitemargfalse
\@noitemargtrue

```

(End of definition for \if@noitemarg, \@noitemargfalse, and \@noitemargtrue.)

```

\if@newlist
\@newlistfalse 33 \newif\if@nbrlist \@nbrlistfalse
\@newlisttrue

```

(End of definition for \if@newlist, \@newlistfalse, and \@newlisttrue.)

`list\list)`

```
34 \def\list#1#2{%
35   \ifnum \@listdepth >5\relax
36     \toodeep
37   \else
38     \global\advance\@listdepth\@ne
39   \fi
40   \rightmargin\z@
41   \listparindent\z@
42   \itemindent\z@
43   \csname @list\romannumeral\the\@listdepth\endcsname
44   \def\@itemlabel{#1}%
45   \let\makelabel\@mklab
46   \@nmbrrlistfalse
47   #2\relax
48   \@trivlist
49   \parskip\parsep
50   \parindent\listparindent
51   \advance\linewidth -\rightmargin
52   \advance\linewidth -\leftmargin
53   \advance\@totalleftmargin \leftmargin
54   \parshape \@ne \@totalleftmargin \linewidth
55   \ignorespaces}
```

(End of definition for \list.)

`\par@deathcycles`

```
56 \newcount\par@deathcycles
```

(End of definition for \par@deathcycles.)

`\@trivlist` Because `\par` is sometimes made a no-op it is possible for a missing `\item` to produce a loop that does not fill memory and so never gets trapped by T_EX. We thus need to trap this here by setting `\par` to count the number of times a paragraph is called with no progress being made started.

```
57 \def\@trivlist{%
58   \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
59   \@topsepadd \topsep
60   \ifvmode
61     \advance\@topsepadd \partopsep
62   \else
63     \unskip \par
64   \fi
65   \if@inlabel
66     \@nparitemtrue
67     \@nparlisttrue
68   \else
69     \if@newlist \@noitemerr \fi
70     \@nparlistfalse
71     \@topsep \@topsepadd
72   \fi
73   \advance\@topsep \parskip
74   \leftskip \z@skip
75   \rightskip \@rightskip
76   \parfillskip \@flushglue
```

```

77 \par@deathcycles \z@
78 \@setpar{\if@newlist
79     \advance\par@deathcycles \@ne
80     \ifnum \par@deathcycles >\@m
81         \noitemerr
82         {\@@par}%
83     \fi
84     \else
85         {\@@par}%
86     \fi}%
87 \global \@newlisttrue
88 \@outerparskip \parskip}

```

(End of definition for \@trivlist.)

~~trivlist~~(*list*.)

```

89 \def\trivlist{%
90 \parsep\parskip
91 \@nbrlistfalse
92 \@trivlist
93 \labelwidth\z@
94 \leftmargin\z@
95 \itemindent\z@

```

We initialise \@itemlabel so that a trivlist with an \item not having an optional argument doesn't produce an error message.

```

96 \let\@itemlabel\@empty
97 \def\makelabel##1{##1}}

```

(End of definition for \trivlist.)

\endlist

```

98 \def\endlist{%
99 \global\advance\@listdepth\@m@ne
100 \endtrivlist}

```

(End of definition for \endlist.)

The definition of \trivlist used to be in ltspc.dtx so that other commands could be 'let to it'. They now use \def.

\endtrivlist

```

101 \def\endtrivlist{%
102 \if@inlabel
103 \leavevmode
104 \global \@inlabelfalse
105 \fi
106 \if@newlist
107 \noitemerr
108 \global \@newlistfalse
109 \fi
110 \ifhmode\unskip \par

```

We also check if we are in math mode and issue an error message if so (hoping that \@currenvir resolves suitably). Otherwise the usual "perhaps a missing item" error will get triggered later which is confusing.

```

111 \else

```

```

112   \inmatherr{\end{\@currenvir}}}%
113   \fi
114   \if@nolist \else
115     \ifdim\lastskip >\z@
116       \@tempkipa\lastskip \vskip -\lastskip
117       \advance\@tempkipa\parskip \advance\@tempkipa -\outerparskip
118       \vskip\@tempkipa
119     \fi
120   \endparenv
121   \fi
122 }

```

(End of definition for `\endtrivlist`.)

`\@endparenv` To suppress the paragraph indentation in text immediately following a paragraph-making environment, `\everypar` is changed to remove the space, and `\par` is redefined to restore `\everypar`. Instead of redefining `\par` and `\everypar`, `\@endparenv` was changed to set the `@endpe` switch, letting `\end` redefine `\par` and `\everypar`.

This allows paragraph-making environments to work right when called by other environments. (Changed 27 Oct 86)

```

123 \def\@endparenv{%
124   \addpenalty\@endparpenalty\addvspace\@topsepadd\@endpetrue}
125 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@doendpe}{clubpenalty fix}%
126 \def\@doendpe{\@endpetrue
127   \def\par{\@restorepar

```

If a section heading changes `\clubpenalty` to keep lines after it together then this modification is restored via the `\everypar` mechanism at the start of the next paragraph. As we destroy the contents of this token here we explicitly set `\clubpenalty` back to its default.

```

128   \clubpenalty\@clubpenalty
129   \everypar{\par\@endpefalse}\everypar

```

Use `\setbox0=\lastbox` instead of `\hskip -\parindent` so that a `\noindent` becomes a no-op when used before a line immediately following a list environment (23 Oct 86).

```

130   {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
131   \everypar{\@endpefalse}}
132 \langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease
133 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@doendpe}{clubpenalty fix}%
134 \langle latexrelease \rangle \def\@doendpe{\@endpetrue
135 \langle latexrelease \rangle   \def\par{\@restorepar\everypar{\par\@endpefalse}\everypar
136 \langle latexrelease \rangle     {\setbox\z@\lastbox}\everypar{\@endpefalse}}
137 \langle latexrelease \rangle \EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for `\@endparenv` and `\@doendpe`.)

```

\if@endpe
\@endpefalse 138 \newif\if@endpe
\@endpetrue 139 \@endpefalse

```

(End of definition for `\if@endpe`, `\@endpefalse`, and `\@endpetrue`.)

```

\@mklab
140 \def\@mklab#1{\hfil #1}
      (End of definition for \@mklab.)

\item
141 \def\item{%
142   \inmatherr\item
143   \ifnextchar [\@item{\@noitemargtrue \@item[\@itemlabel]}}
      (End of definition for \item.)

\@donoparitem
144 \def\@donoparitem{%
145   \noparitemfalse
146   \global\setbox\@labels\hbox{\hskip -\leftmargin
147                                 \unhbox\@labels
148                                 \hskip \leftmargin}%
149   \if@minipage\else
150     \tempkipa\lastskip
151     \vskip -\lastskip
152     \advance\tempkipa\outerparskip
153     \advance\tempkipa -\parskip
154     \vskip\tempkipa
155   \fi}
      (End of definition for \@donoparitem.)

\@item
156 \def\@item[#1]{%
157   \if@noparitem
158     \@donoparitem
159   \else
160     \if@inlabel
161       \indent \par
162     \fi
163     \ifhmode
164       \unskip\unskip \par
165     \fi
166     \if@newlist
167       \if@nobreak
168         \@nbitem
169       \else
170         \addpenalty\@beginparpenalty
171         \addvspace\@topsep
172         \addvspace{-\parskip}%
173       \fi
174     \else
175       \addpenalty\@itempenalty
176       \addvspace\itemsep
177     \fi
178     \global\@inlabeltrue
179   \fi
180   \everypar{%
181     \@minipagefalse
182     \global\@newlistfalse

```


This `\if@inlabel` check is needed in case an item starts of inside a group so that `\everypar` does not become empty outside that group.

```
183   \if@inlabel
184   \global\@inlabelfalse
```

The paragraph indent is now removed by using `\setbox...` since this makes `\noindent` a no-op here, as it should be. Thus the following comment is redundant but is left here for the sake of future historians: this next command was changed from an `hskip` to a `kern` to avoid a break point after the `parindent` box: the `skip` could cause a line-break if a very long label occurs in `raggedright` setting. If `\noindent` was used after `\item` want to cancel the `\itemindent` skip. This case can be detected as the indentation box will be void.

```
185   {\setbox\z@\lastbox
186   \ifvoid\z@
187     \kern-\itemindent
188   \fi}%

189   \box\@labels
190   \penalty\z@
191   \fi
```

This code is intended to prevent a page break after the first line of an item that comes immediately after a section title. It may be sensible to always forbid a page break after one line of an item? As with all such settings of `\clubpenalty` it is local so will have no effect if the item starts in a group.

Only resetting `\@nobreak` when it is true is now essential since now it is sometimes set locally.

```
192   \if@nobreak
193     \@nobreakfalse
194     \clubpenalty \@M
195   \else
196     \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
197     \everypar{}%
198   \fi}%

199   \if@noitemarg
200     \@noitemargfalse
201   \if@nmbrrlist

202     \refstepcounter\@listctr
203   \fi
204   \fi
```

We use `\sbox` to support colour commands.

```
205   \sbox\@tempboxa{\makelabel{#1}}%
206   \global\setbox\@labels\hbox{%
207     \unhbox\@labels
208     \hskip \itemindent
209     \hskip -\labelwidth
210     \hskip -\labelsep
211     \ifdim \wd\@tempboxa >\labelwidth
212       \box\@tempboxa
```

```

213     \else
214         \hbox to\labelwidth {\unhbox\@tempboxa}%
215         \fi
216         \hskip \labelsep}%
217     \ignorespaces}

```

(End of definition for \@item.)

\makelabel

```

218 \def\makelabel#1{%
219     \@latex@error{Lonely \string\item--perhaps a missing
220         list environment}\@ehc}

```

(End of definition for \makelabel.)

\@nbitem

```

221 \def\@nbitem{%
222     \@tempkipa\@outerparskip
223     \advance\@tempkipa -\parskip
224     \addvspace\@tempkipa}

```

(End of definition for \@nbitem.)

\usecounter

```

225 \def\usecounter#1{\@nmblisttrue\def\@listctr{#1}\setcounter{#1}\z@}

```

(End of definition for \usecounter.)

1.6 Itemize and Enumerate

Enumeration is done with four counters: `enumi`, `enumii`, `enumiii` and `enumiv`, where `enumN` controls the numbering of the Nth level enumeration. The label is generated by the commands `\labelenumi` ... `\labelenumiv`, which should be defined by the document style. Note that `\p@enumN\theenumN` defines the output of a `\ref` command. A typical definition might be:

```

\def\theenumii{\alph{enumii}}
\def\p@enumii{\theenumi}
\def\labelenumii{(\theenumii)}

```

which will print the labels as ‘(a)’, ‘(b)’, ... and print a `\ref` as ‘3a’.

The item numbers are moved to the right of the label box, so they are always a distance of `\labelsep` from the item.

`\@enumdepth` holds the current enumeration nesting depth.

Itemization is controlled by four commands: `\labelitemi`, `\labelitemii`, `\labelitemiii`, and `\labelitemiv`. To cause the second-level list to be bulleted, you just define `\labelitemii` to be `•`. `\@itemspacing` and `\@itemdepth` are the analogs of `\@enumspaceing` and `\@enumdepth`.

Historical L^AT_EX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

```

\enumerate ==
BEGIN
  if \@enumdepth > 3
  then errormessage: “Too deeply nested”.
  else \@enumdepth :=L \@enumdepth + 1

```

```

        \@enumctr :=L eval(enum@\romannumeral\the\@enumdepth)
        \list{\label{\@enumctr}}
            {\usecounter{\@enumctr}
             \makelabel{LABEL} == \hss \llap{LABEL}}
    fi
    END

\endenumerate == \endlist
End of historical LATEX 2.09 comments.

\@enumdepth
226 \newcount\@enumdepth \@enumdepth = 0
(End of definition for \@enumdepth.)

\c@enumi
\c@enumii 227 \@definecounter{enumi}
\c@enumii 228 \@definecounter{enumii}
\c@enumiv 229 \@definecounter{enumiii}
230 \@definecounter{enumiv}

(End of definition for \c@enumi and others.)

enumerate (env.)
231 \def\enumerate{%
232   \ifnum \@enumdepth >\thr@@\toodeep\else
233     \advance\@enumdepth\@ne
234     \edef\@enumctr{enum\romannumeral\the\@enumdepth}%

235     \expandafter
236     \list
237       \csname label\@enumctr\endcsname
238       {\usecounter{\@enumctr}\def\makelabel##1{\hss\llap{##1}}}%
239   \fi}

240 \let\endenumerate =\endlist

Historical LATEX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):
\itemize ==
  BEGIN
    if \@itemdepth > 3
      then errormessage: 'Too deeply nested'.
    else \@itemdepth :=L \@itemdepth + 1
      \@itemitem == eval(labelitem\romannumeral\the\@itemdepth)
      \list{\@nameuse{\@itemitem}}
        {\makelabel{LABEL} == \hss \llap{LABEL}}
    fi
  END

\enditemize == \endlist

End of historical LATEX 2.09 comments.

```

`\@itemdepth`

```
241 \newcount\@itemdepth \@itemdepth = 0
```

(End of definition for \@itemdepth.)

`itemize (env.)`

```
242 \def\itemize{%
243   \ifnum \@itemdepth >\thr@@\toodeep\else
244     \advance\@itemdepth\@ne
245     \edef\@itemitem{labelitem\romannumeral\the\@itemdepth}%
246     \expandafter
247     \list
248       \csname\@itemitem\endcsname
249     {\def\makelabel##1{\hss\llap{##1}}}%
250   \fi}
251 \let\enditemize =\endlist
252 \endkernel)
```

File K

ltboxes.dtx

1 L^AT_EX Box commands

- `\makebox` `\makebox[⟨wid⟩][⟨pos⟩]{⟨obj⟩}`
 Puts `⟨obj⟩` in an `\hbox` of width `⟨wid⟩`, positioned by `⟨pos⟩`.
 The possible `⟨pos⟩` are:
 s stretched,
 l flushleft,
 r flushright,
 c (default) centred.
 If `⟨wid⟩` is missing, then `⟨pos⟩` is also missing and `⟨obj⟩` is put in an `\hbox` of its natural width.
- `\makebox(⟨x⟩,⟨y⟩)[⟨pos⟩]{⟨obj⟩}`
 Puts `⟨obj⟩` in an `\hbox` of width `x * \unitlength` and height `y * \unitlength`.
`⟨pos⟩` arguments are `s`, `l`, `r` or `c` (default) for stretched, flushleft, flushright or centred, and `t` or `b` for top, bottom – or combinations like `tr` or `rb`. Default for horizontal and vertical are centered. Note that in this picture mode version of `\makebox` a `[b]` aligns on the *bottom* of the text as documented. If you want to align on the *baseline* use `\makebox(,) [b]{\raisebox{0pt}[\height][0pt]{xyz}}` or `\makebox(,) [b]{\smash{xyz}}`
- `\mbox` `\mbox{⟨obj⟩}` The same as `\makebox{⟨obj⟩}`, but is more efficient as no checking for optional arguments is done.
- `\newsavebox` `\newsavebox{⟨cmd⟩}` : If `⟨cmd⟩` is undefined, then defines it to be a T_EX box register.
`\savebox` `\savebox{⟨cmd⟩} ...` : `⟨cmd⟩` is defined to be a T_EX box register, and the ‘...’ are any `\makebox` arguments. It is like `\makebox`, except it doesn’t produce text but saves the value in `\box ⟨cmd⟩`.
- `\sbox` `\sbox{⟨cmd⟩}{⟨obj⟩}` is an efficient abbreviation for
`\savebox{⟨cmd⟩}{⟨obj⟩}`.
- `lrbox (env.)` `\begin{lrbox}{⟨cmd⟩}⟨text⟩\end{lrbox}` is equivalent to
`\sbox{⟨cmd⟩}{⟨text⟩}`
 except that any white space at the beginning and end of `⟨text⟩` is ignored.
- `\framebox` `\framebox ...` : like `\makebox`, except it puts a ‘frame’ around the box. The frame is made of lines of thickness `\fboxrule`, separated by space `\fboxsep` from the text – except for `\framebox(X,Y) ...`, where the thickness of the lines is as for the picture environment, and there is no separation added.
- `\fbox` `\fbox{⟨obj⟩}` is an abbreviation for `\framebox{⟨obj⟩}`.
- `\parbox` `\parbox[⟨pos⟩][⟨height⟩][⟨inner-pos⟩]{⟨width⟩}{⟨text⟩}` : Makes a box with `\hsize` `⟨width⟩`, positioned by `⟨pos⟩` as follows: `c` : `\vcenter` (placed in `$. . . $` if not in math mode) `b` : `\vbox` `t` : `\vtop` default value is `c`. Sets `\hsize := ⟨width⟩` and calls `\@parboxrestore`, which does the following: Restores the original definitions of:
- ```

\par
\\
\–
\’
\‘
\=

```

Resets the following parameters:

```
\parindent = 0pt
\parskip = 0pt
\linewidth = \hsize
\@totalleftmargin = 0pt
\leftskip = 0pt
\rightskip = 0pt
\@rightskip = 0pt
\parfillskip = 0pt plus 1fil
\lineskip = \normallineskip
\baselineskip = \normalbaselineskip
```

Calls `\sloppy`

Note: `\@arrayparboxrestore` same as `\@parboxrestore` but it doesn't restore `\@`.

`minipage (env.)`

`minipage` : Similar to `\parbox`, except it also makes this look like a page by setting `\textwidth == \columnwidth == box width`

changes footnotes by redefining:

```
\@mpfn == mpfootnote
\thempfn == \thempfootnote
\@footnotetext == \@mpfootnotetext
 resets the following list environment parameters:
\@listdepth == \@mplistdepth
```

where `\@mplistdepth` is initialized to zero,

and executes `\@minipagerestore` to allow the document style to reset any other parameters it desires. It sets `@minipage` true, and resets `\everypar` to set it false. This switch keeps `\addvspace` from putting space at the top of a minipage.

Change added 24 May 89: `\minipage` sets `@minipage` globally; `\endminipage` resets it false.

```
\rule \rule[raised]{width}{height} : Makes a width*height rule, raised raised.
\underline \underline{text} : Makes an underlined hbox with text in it.
\raisebox \raisebox{distance}[height][depth]{box} :
```

Raises `box` up by `distance` length (down if `distance` negative). Makes T<sub>E</sub>X think that the new box extends `height` above the line and `depth` below, for a total vertical length of `height+depth`. Default values of `height` & `depth` = actual height and depth of box in new position.

```
1 <*2ekernel>
2 \message{boxes,}
```

```
\makebox \makebox User level command just looks for optional [or (.
```

```
3 </2ekernel>
4 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
5 <latexrelease> {\makebox}{Make \makebox robust}%
6 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
7 \DeclareRobustCommand\makebox{%
8 \leavevmode
9 \@ifnextchar (%)
10 \@makepicbox
11 {\@ifnextchar [\@makebox\mbox]}%
12 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
13 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
14 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
15 <latexrelease> {\makebox}{Make \makebox robust}%
```

```

16 <latexrelease>\def\makebox{%
17 <latexrelease> \leavevmode
18 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar(%)
19 <latexrelease> \@makepicbox
20 <latexrelease> {\@ifnextchar[\@makebox\mbox]}%
21 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\cename makebox \endcename\undefined
22 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
23 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \makebox.)

\mbox The basic horizontal box command for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

```
24 \DeclareRobustCommand\mbox[1]{\leavevmode\hbox{#1}}
```

(End of definition for \mbox.)

\@makebox Look for a possible second optional argument (defaults to c).

```
25 \def\@makebox[#1]{%
26 \ifnextchar [{\@imakebox[#1]}{\@imakebox[#1][c]}}
```

(End of definition for \@makebox.)

\@begin@tempboxa Helper macro for supporting \height, \width etc. Grab #1 into \@tempboxa and measure it.

```

27 \long\def\@begin@tempboxa#1#2{%
28 \begingroup
29 \setbox\@tempboxa#1{\color@begingroup#2\color@endgroup}%
30 \def\width{\wd\@tempboxa}%
31 \def\height{\ht\@tempboxa}%
32 \def\depth{\dp\@tempboxa}%
33 \let\totalheight\@ovri
34 \totalheight\height
35 \advance\totalheight\depth}

```

(End of definition for \@begin@tempboxa.)

\@end@tempboxa End the group started by \@begin@tempboxa, so that the scope of \height only includes the ‘length’ argument to the user-command.

```
36 \let\@end@tempboxa\endgroup
```

(End of definition for \@end@tempboxa.)

\bmc Set up spacing.

```

\bml 37 \def\bmc{\hss\unhbox\@tempboxa\hss}
\bmr 38 \def\bml{\unhbox\@tempboxa\hss}\let\bm@t\bm@l
\bms 39 \def\bm@r{\hss\unhbox\@tempboxa}\let\bm@b\bm@r
\bm@t 40 \def\bm@s{\unhbox\@tempboxa}

```

\bmb (End of definition for \bmc and others.)

\@imakebox Internal form of \makebox.

```

41 \long\def\@imakebox[#1][#2]#3{%
42 \@begin@tempboxa\hbox{#3}%
43 \setlength\@tempdima{#1}% support calc
44 \hb@xt@\@tempdima{\cename bm@#2\endcename}%
45 \@end@tempboxa}

```

(End of definition for \@makebox.)

\@makepicbox Picture mode form of \makebox.

```
46 \def\@makepicbox(#1,#2){%
47 \ifnextchar[{\@makepicbox(#1,#2)}{\@makepicbox(#1,#2) []}}
```

(End of definition for \@makepicbox.)

\@imakepicbox picture mode version

```
48 </2ekernel>
49 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
50 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
51 <latexrelease> {\@imakepicbox}{default units}%
52 \long\def\@imakepicbox(#1,#2)[#3]#4{%
53 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#2}\unitlength
54 \vbox to\@tempdimc
55 {\let\mb@b\vss \let\mb@l\hss\let\mb@r\hss
56 \let\mb@t\vss
57 \@tfor\reserved@a :=#3\do{%
58 \if s\reserved@a
59 \let\mb@l\relax\let\mb@r\relax
60 \else
61 \expandafter\let\csname mb@\reserved@a\endcsname\relax
62 \fi}%
63 \mb@t
64 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#1}\unitlength
65 \hb@xt@\@tempdimc{\mb@l #4\mb@r}%
66 \mb@b
```

This kern ensures that a b option aligns on the bottom of the text rather than the baseline. this is the documented behaviour in the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Book. The kern is removed in compatibility mode.

```
67 \kern\z@}}
68 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
69 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
70 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
71 <latexrelease> {\@imakepicbox}{default units}%
72 <latexrelease>\long\def\@imakepicbox(#1,#2)[#3]#4{%
73 <latexrelease> \vbox to#2\unitlength
74 <latexrelease> {\let\mb@b\vss \let\mb@l\hss\let\mb@r\hss
75 <latexrelease> \let\mb@t\vss
76 <latexrelease> \@tfor\reserved@a :=#3\do{%
77 <latexrelease> \if s\reserved@a
78 <latexrelease> \let\mb@l\relax\let\mb@r\relax
79 <latexrelease> \else
80 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname mb@\reserved@a\endcsname\relax
81 <latexrelease> \fi}%
82 <latexrelease> \mb@t
83 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@ #1\unitlength{\mb@l #4\mb@r}%
84 <latexrelease> \mb@b
85 <latexrelease> \kern\z@}}
86 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
87 <*2ekernel>
```



(End of definition for `\@imakepicbox`.)

`\set@color` This macro is initially a no-op, but the color package will redefine it to insert a `\special`.  
88 `\let\set@color\relax`

(End of definition for `\set@color`.)

`\color@begingroup` In the past these macros were initially no-ops, and the color package redefined them to be `\begingroup`, `\endgroup`, `\begingroup\set@color`,  
`\color@endgroup` `\hbox\bgroup\color@begingroup`, `\color@endgroup\egroup`. and *(set to main document color)* respectively.  
`\color@setgroup`  
`\normalcolor`

`\color@hbox` Nowadays we always set the group already in the kernel as this makes the coding simpler.  
`\color@vbox`

```
\color@endbox
89 \</2ekernel>
90 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
91 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
92 \<latexrelease> {\color@begingroup}{color group settings}%
93 \let\color@begingroup\begingroup
94 \def\color@endgroup{\endgraf\endgroup}
95 \def\color@setgroup{\color@begingroup} % changed further in color package
96 \let\normalcolor\relax % remains untouched; only changed in a color pa
97 \def\color@hbox{\hbox\bgroup\color@begingroup}
98 \def\color@vbox{\vbox\bgroup\color@begingroup}
99 \def\color@endbox{\color@endgroup\egroup}
100 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
101 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
102 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
103 \<latexrelease> {\color@begingroup}{color group settings}%
104 \<latexrelease>
105 \<latexrelease>\let\color@begingroup\relax
106 \<latexrelease>\let\color@endgroup\relax
107 \<latexrelease>\let\color@setgroup\relax
108 \<latexrelease>\let\normalcolor\relax
109 \<latexrelease>\let\color@hbox\relax
110 \<latexrelease>\let\color@vbox\relax
111 \<latexrelease>\let\color@endbox\relax
112 \<latexrelease>
113 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
114 \<*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for `\color@begingroup` and others.)

`\newsavebox` Allocate a new ‘savebox’.  
115 `\def\newsavebox#1{\@ifdefinable{#1}{\newbox#1}}`

(End of definition for `\newsavebox`.)

`\savebox` Save #1 in a box register.

```
116 \</2ekernel>
117 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
118 \<latexrelease> {\savebox}{Make \savebox robust}%
119 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
120 \DeclareRobustCommand\savebox[1]{%
121 \@ifnextchar(%)
```

```

122 {\@savepicbox#1}{\@ifnextchar[{\@savebox#1}{\sbox#1}}}%
123 </2ekernel | latexrelease)
124 <latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
125 <latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
126 <latexrelease) {\savebox}{Make \savebox robust}%
127 <latexrelease)\def\savebox#1{%
128 <latexrelease) \@ifnextchar(%)
129 <latexrelease) {\@savepicbox#1}{\@ifnextchar[{\@savebox#1}{\sbox#1}}}%
130 <latexrelease)\expandafter\let\csname savebox \endcsname\undefined
131 <latexrelease)\EndIncludeInRelease
132 <*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \savebox.)

`\sbox` Save #1 in a box register.

```

133 \DeclareRobustCommand\sbox[2]{\setbox#1\hbox{%
134 \color@setgroup#2\color@endgroup}}

```

(End of definition for \sbox.)

`\@savebox` Look for second optional argument.

```

135 \def\@savebox#1[#2]{%
136 \@ifnextchar [{\@isavebox#1[#2]}{\@isavebox#1[#2][c]}}

```

(End of definition for \@savebox.)

`\@isavebox`

```

137 \long\def\@isavebox#1[#2][#3]#4{%
138 \sbox#1{\@imakebox[#2][#3]{#4}}

```

(End of definition for \@isavebox.)

`\@savepicbox` Picture mode version of \savebox.

```

139 \def\@savepicbox#1(#2,#3){%
140 \@ifnextchar [%]
141 {\@isavepicbox#1(#2,#3)}{\@isavepicbox#1(#2,#3) []}}

```

(End of definition for \@savepicbox.)

`\@isavepicbox` Picture mode version of \savebox.

```

142 \long\def\@isavepicbox#1(#2,#3)[#4]#5{%
143 \sbox#1{\@imakepicbox(#2,#3)[#4]{#5}}

```

(End of definition for \@isavepicbox.)

`\lrbox` `lrbox`: the new environment form of `\sbox`. Use `\aftergroup` tricks to enable a *local* assignment to be made to the box, in a way that it still has an effect *outside* the `lrbox` environment.

```

144 \def\lrbox#1{%
145 \edef\reserved@a{%
146 \endgroup
147 \setbox#1\hbox{%
148 \begingroup\aftergroup}%
149 \def\noexpand\@currentenv{\@currentenv}%
150 \def\noexpand\@currentline{\on@line}}%

```

```

151 \reserved@a
152 \@endpfalse
153 \color@endgroup
154 \ignorespaces}

(End of definition for \lrbox.)

\endlrbox End the lrbox environment.
155 \def\endlrbox{\unskip\color@endgroup}

(End of definition for \endlrbox.)

\usebox unchanged
156 \DeclareRobustCommand\usebox[1]{\leavevmode\copy #1\relax}

(End of definition for \usebox.)

\frame The following definition of \frame was written by Pavel Curtis (Extra space removed 14
Jan 88) RmS 92/08/24: Replaced occurrence of \@halfwidth by \@wholewidth
157 \DeclareRobustCommand\frame[1]{%
158 \leavevmode
159 \hbox{%
160 \hskip-\@wholewidth
161 \vbox{%
162 \vskip-\@wholewidth
163 \hrule \@height\@wholewidth
164 \hbox{%
165 \vrule\@width\@wholewidth
166 #1%
167 \vrule\@width\@wholewidth}%
168 \hrule\@height\@wholewidth
169 \vskip-\@wholewidth}%
170 \hskip-\@wholewidth}}

(End of definition for \frame.)

\fboxrule user level parameters,
\fboxsep 171 \newdimen\fboxrule
172 \newdimen\fboxsep

(End of definition for \fboxrule and \fboxsep.)

\fbox Abbreviated framed box command.
173 \DeclareRobustCommand\fbox[1]{%
174 \leavevmode
175 \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{%
176 \color@begingroup
177 \kern\fboxsep{#1}\kern\fboxsep
178 \color@endgroup}%
179 \@frameb@x\relax}

(End of definition for \fbox.)

```

`\framebox` Framed version of `\makebox`.

```
180 </2ekernel>
181 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
182 <latexrelease> {\framebox}{Make \framebox robust}%
183 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
184 \DeclareRobustCommand\framebox{%
185 \ifnextchar (%)
186 \framepicbox{\ifnextchar[\@framebox\fbbox}}%
187 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
188 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
189 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
190 <latexrelease> {\framebox}{Make \framebox robust}%
191 <latexrelease>\def\framebox{%
192 <latexrelease> \ifnextchar (%)
193 <latexrelease> \framepicbox{\ifnextchar[\@framebox\fbbox}}%
194 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname framebox \endcsname\@undefined
195 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
196 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \framebox.)*

`\@framebox` Deal with optional arguments.

```
197 \def\@framebox[#1]{%
198 \ifnextchar [%]
199 {\@framebox[#1]}%
200 {\@framebox[#1][c]}}
```

*(End of definition for \@framebox.)*

`\@ifframebox` The handling the optional arguments. In order to set the whole box, including the frame to the specified dimension, we first determine that dimension from the natural size of the text, #3. calculated width.

```
201 \long\def\@ifframebox[#1][#2]#3{%
202 \leavevmode
203 \@begin@tempboxa\hbox{#3}%
204 \setlength\@tempdima{#1}%
205 \setbox\@tempboxa\hb@xt@\@tempdima
206 {\kern\fbxsep\csname bm@#2\endcsname\kern\fbxsep}%
207 \@frameb@x{\kern-\fbxrule}%
208 \@end@tempboxa}
```

*(End of definition for \@ifframebox.)*

`\@frameb@x` Common part of `\framebox` and `\fbbox`. #1 is a negative kern in the `\framebox` case so that the vertical rules do not add to the width of the box.

```
209 \def\@frameb@x#1{%
210 \@tempdima\fbxrule
211 \advance\@tempdima\fbxsep
212 \advance\@tempdima\dp\@tempboxa
213 \hbox{%
214 \lower\@tempdima\hbox{%
215 \vbox{%
216 \hrule\@height\fbxrule
217 \hbox{%
```

```

218 \vrule\@width\fbxrule
219 #1%
220 \vbox{%
221 \vskip\fbxsep
222 \box\@tempboxa
223 \vskip\fbxsep}%
224 #1%
225 \vrule\@width\fbxrule}%
226 \hrule\@height\fbxrule}%
227 }%
228 }%
229 }

```

(End of definition for \@frameb@x.)

`\@framepicbox` Picture mode version.

```

230 \def\@framepicbox(#1,#2){%
231 \@ifnextchar[{\@ifframepicbox(#1,#2)}{\@ifframepicbox(#1,#2) []}]

```

(End of definition for \@framepicbox.)

`\@ifframepicbox` Picture mode version.

```

232 \long\def\@ifframepicbox(#1,#2)[#3]#4{%
233 \frame{\@imakepicbox(#1,#2)[#3]{#4}}

```

(End of definition for \@ifframepicbox.)

`\parbox` The main vertical-box command for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X.

```

234 </2ekernel>
235 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
236 <latexrelease> {\parbox}{Make \parbox robust}%
237 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
238 \DeclareRobustCommand\parbox{%
239 \@ifnextchar[%]
240 \@iparbox
241 {\@iiiparbox c\relax[s]}}%
242 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
243 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
244 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
245 <latexrelease> {\parbox}{Make \parbox robust}%
246 <latexrelease>\def\parbox{%
247 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar[%]
248 <latexrelease> \@iparbox
249 <latexrelease> {\@iiiparbox c\relax[s]}}%
250 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname parbox \endcsname\@undefined
251 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
252 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \parbox.)

`\@iparbox` Optional argument handling.

```

253 \def\@iparbox[#1]{%
254 \@ifnextchar[%]
255 {\@iiiparbox{#1}}%
256 {\@iiiparbox{#1}\relax[s]}

```

(End of definition for \@iparbox.)

`\@iiparbox` Optional argument handling.

```
257 \def\@iiparbox#1[#2]{%
258 \@ifnextchar[%
259 {\@iiparbox{#1}{#2}}%
260 {\@iiparbox{#1}{#2}[#1]}}
```

(End of definition for \@iiparbox.)

`\@iiiparbox` The internal version of `\parbox`.

`\@parboxto`

```
261 \let\@parboxto\@empty
262 \long\def\@iiiparbox#1#2[#3]#4#5{%
263 \leavevmode
264 \@pboxswfalse
265 \setlength\@tempdima{#4}%
266 \@begin@tempboxa\vbox{\hsize\@tempdima\@parboxrestore#5\@par}%
267 \ifx\relax#2\else
268 \setlength\@tempdimb{#2}%
269 \edef\@parboxto{to\the\@tempdimb}%
270 \fi
271 \if#1b\vbox
272 \else\if #1t\vtop
273 \else\ifmode\vcenter
274 \else\@pboxswtrue $\vcenter
275 \fi\fi\fi
276 \@parboxto{\let\hss\vss\let\unhbox\unvbox
277 \csname bm@#3\endcsname}%
278 \if@pboxsw \m@th$\fi
279 \@end@tempboxa}
```

(End of definition for \@iiiparbox and \@parboxto.)

`\@arrayparboxrestore` Restore various paragraph parameters.

The rationale for allowing two normally global flags to be set locally here was stated originally by Donald Arseneau and extended by Chris Rowley. It is because these flags are only set globally to true by section commands, and these should never appear within boxes or, indeed, in any group; and they are only ever set globally to false when they are definitely true.

If anyone is unhappy with this argument then both flags should be treated as in `\set@nobreak`; otherwise this command will be redundant.

```
280 </2kernel>
281 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017-04-15}%
282 <latexrelease> {\normallineskiplimit}
283 <latexrelease> {reset \lineskiplimit}%
284 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
285 \def\@arrayparboxrestore{%
286 \let\if@nobreak\iffalse
287 \let\if@noskipsec\iffalse
288 \let\par\@par
289 \let\-\@dischph
```

Redefined accents to allow changes in font encoding

```
290 \let\'\@acci\let\'\@accii\let\=\@acciii
291 \parindent\z@ \parskip\z@skip
292 \everypar{}%
293 \linewidth\hsize
294 \@totalleftmargin\z@
295 \leftskip\z@skip \rightskip\z@skip \@rightskip\z@skip
296 \parfillskip\@flushglue
297 \lineskip\normallineskip

298 \lineskiplimit\normallineskiplimit
299 \baselineskip\normalbaselineskip
300 \sloppy}
301 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)

302 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
303 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000-00-00}%
304 <latexrelease> \{\normallineskiplimit}
305 <latexrelease> {reset \lineskiplimit}%
306 <latexrelease>\def\@arrayparboxrestore{%
307 <latexrelease> \let@if@nobreak\iffalse
308 <latexrelease> \let@if@noskipsec\iffalse
309 <latexrelease> \let\par\@@par
310 <latexrelease> \let-\@dischyp
311 <latexrelease> \let\'\@acci\let\'\@accii\let\=\@acciii
312 <latexrelease> \parindent\z@ \parskip\z@skip
313 <latexrelease> \everypar{}%
314 <latexrelease> \linewidth\hsize
315 <latexrelease> \@totalleftmargin\z@
316 <latexrelease> \leftskip\z@skip \rightskip\z@skip \@rightskip\z@skip
317 <latexrelease> \parfillskip\@flushglue \lineskip\normallineskip
318 <latexrelease> \baselineskip\normalbaselineskip
319 <latexrelease> \sloppy}
320 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
321 (*2ekernel)
```

*(End of definition for \@arrayparboxrestore.)*

**\@parboxrestore** Restore various paragraph parameters, and also \.

```
322 \def\@parboxrestore{\@arrayparboxrestore\let\\\@normalcr}
```

*(End of definition for \@parboxrestore.)*

**\if@minipage** Switch that is true at the start of a minipage.

```
323 \def\@minipagefalse{\global\let@if@minipage\iffalse}
324 \def\@minipagetrue {\global\let@if@minipage\iftrue}
325 \@minipagefalse
```

*(End of definition for \if@minipage.)*

**\if@in@minipage@env**

```
326 \newif\if@in@minipage@env
```

*(End of definition for \if@in@minipage@env.)*

`\minipage` Essentially an environment form of `\parbox`.

```
327 \def\minipage{%
328 \@ifnextchar[%]
329 \@iminipage
330 {\@iiminipage c\relax[s]}}
```

*(End of definition for \minipage.)*

`\@iminipage` Optional argument handling.

```
331 \def\@iminipage[#1]{%
332 \@ifnextchar[%]
333 {\@iiminipage{#1}}%
334 {\@iiminipage{#1}\relax[s]}}
```

*(End of definition for \@iminipage.)*

`\@iiminipage` Optional argument handling.

```
335 \def\@iiminipage#1[#2]{%
336 \@ifnextchar[%]
337 {\@iiminipage{#1}{#2}}%
338 {\@iiminipage{#1}{#2}[#1]}}
```

*(End of definition for \@iiminipage.)*

`\@iiminipage` Internal form of minipage.

```
339 \def\@iiminipage#1#2[#3]#4{%
340 \leavevmode
341 \@pboxswfalse
342 \setlength\@tempdima{#4}%
343 \def\@mpargs{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}%
344 \setbox\@tempboxa\ vbox\ bgroup
345 \color@begingroup
346 \hsize\@tempdima
347 \textwidth\hsize \columnwidth\hsize
```

We check for nested minipages inside the box so that there is always a group resetting the switch even if the code does not use `\begin` to start the minipage.

```
348 \if@in@minipage@env
```

We only issue a warning if the outer minipage contained footnotes because that is the problematical case.

```
349 \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
350 \@latex@warning{Nested minipage:
351 footnotes may be misplaced}%
352 \fi
353 \else
354 \@in@minipage@envtrue
355 \fi
356 \@parboxrestore
357 \def\@mpfn{mpfootnote}\def\thempfn{\thempfootnote}\c@mpfootnote\z@
358 \let\@footnotetext\@mpfootnotetext
359 \let\@listdepth\@mplistdepth \@mplistdepth\z@
360 \@minipagerestore
361 \@setminipage}
```



(End of definition for \@iiminipage.)

`\@minipagerestore` Hook so that other styles can reset other commands in a minipage.

```
362 \let\@minipagerestore=\relax
```

(End of definition for \@minipagerestore.)

`\endminipage`

```
363 \def\endminipage{%
364 \par
365 \unskip
366 \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
367 \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
368 \normalcolor
369 \footnoterule
370 \unvbox\@mpfootins
371 \fi
372 \@minipagefalse %% added 24 May 89
373 \color@endgroup
374 \egroup
375 \expandafter\@iiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}
```

(End of definition for \endminipage.)

`\@mplistdepth` Versions of \@listdepth and \footins local to minipage.

```
\@mpfootins
376 \newcount\@mplistdepth
377 \newinsert\@mpfootins
```

(End of definition for \@mplistdepth and \@mpfootins.)

`\@mpfootnotetext` Minipage version of \@footnotetext.

Final \strut added 27 Mar 89, on suggestion by Don Hosek

```
378 </2kernel>
379 < *2kernel | latexrelease >
380 < latexrelease >\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
381 < latexrelease >{\@mpfootnotetext}{footnotetext tagging}%
382 \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
383 \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
384 \unvbox\@mpfootins
385 \reset@font\footnotesize
386 \hsize\columnwidth
387 \@parboxrestore
388 \def\@currentcounter{mpfootnote}%
389 \protected@edef\@currentlabel
390 {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
391 \color@begingroup
392 \@makefntext{%
393 \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
394 \par
395 \color@endgroup}}
396 </2kernel | latexrelease >
397 < latexrelease >\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```

398 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
399 <latexrelease> {\@mpfootnotetext}{footnotetext tagging}%
400 <latexrelease>\long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
401 <latexrelease> \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
402 <latexrelease> \unvbox\@mpfootins
403 <latexrelease> \reset@font\footnotesize
404 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth
405 <latexrelease> \@parboxrestore
406 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel
407 <latexrelease> {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
408 <latexrelease> \color@begingroup
409 <latexrelease> \@makefntext{%
410 <latexrelease> \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
411 <latexrelease> \par
412 <latexrelease> \color@endgroup}}
413 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

414 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
415 <latexrelease> {\@mpfootnotetext}{footnotetext tagging}%
416 <latexrelease>
417 <latexrelease>\long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
418 <latexrelease> \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
419 <latexrelease> \unvbox\@mpfootins
420 <latexrelease> \reset@font\footnotesize
421 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth
422 <latexrelease> \@parboxrestore
423 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel
424 <latexrelease> {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
425 <latexrelease> \color@begingroup
426 <latexrelease> \@makefntext{%
427 <latexrelease> \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
428 <latexrelease> \color@endgroup}}
429 <latexrelease>
430 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
431 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@mpfootnotetext.)

```
432 \newif\if@pboxsw
```

**\rule** Draw a rule of the specified size.

```

433 </2ekernel>
434 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
435 <latexrelease> {\rule}{Make \rule robust}%
436 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
437 \DeclareRobustCommand\rule{\@ifnextchar[\@rule{\@rule[\z@]}}%
438 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
439 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
440 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
441 <latexrelease> {\rule}{Make \rule robust}%
442 <latexrelease>\def\rule{\@ifnextchar[\@rule{\@rule[\z@]}}%
443 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname rule \endcsname\@undefined
444 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
445 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \rule.)

`\@rule` Internal form of `\rule`.

```
446 \def\@rule[#1]#2#3{%
447 \leavevmode
448 \hbox{%
449 \setlength\@tempdima{#1}%
450 \setlength\@tempdimb{#2}%
451 \setlength\@tempdimc{#3}%
452 \advance\@tempdimc\@tempdima
453 \vrule\@width\@tempdimb\@height\@tempdimc\@depth-\@tempdima}}
```

*(End of definition for \@rule.)*

`\@@underline` Saved primitive `\underline`.

```
454 \let\@@underline\underline
```

*(End of definition for \@@underline.)*

`\underline` L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X version works outside math.

```
455 \DeclareRobustCommand\underline[1]{%
456 \relax
457 \ifmode\@@underline{#1}%
458 \else $\@@underline{\hbox{#1}}\m@th$\relax\fi
```

*(End of definition for \underline.)*

`\raisebox` Raise a box, and change its vertical dimensions.

```
459 </2ekernel>
460 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
461 <latexrelease> {\raisebox}{Make \raisebox robust}%
462 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
463 \DeclareRobustCommand\raisebox[1]{%
464 \leavevmode
465 \@ifnextchar[{\@rsbox{#1}}{\@irsbox{#1} []}}
466 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
467 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
468 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
469 <latexrelease> {\raisebox}{Make \raisebox robust}%
470 <latexrelease>\def\raisebox#1{%
471 <latexrelease> \leavevmode
472 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar[{\@rsbox{#1}}{\@irsbox{#1} []}}
473 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname raisebox \endcsname\@undefined
474 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
475 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \raisebox.)*

`\@rsbox` Optional argument handling.

```
476 \def\@rsbox#1[#2]{%
477 \@ifnextchar[{\@iirsbox{#1}[#2]}{\@irsbox{#1}[#2]}}
```

*(End of definition for \@rsbox.)*

`\@argrsbox` ...

*(End of definition for \@argrsbox.)*

`\@irsbox` Internal version of `\raisebox` (less than two optional args).

```
478 \long\def\@irsbox#1[#2]#3{%
479 \begin@tempboxa\hbox{#3}%
480 \setlength@tempdima{#1}%
481 \ifx\#2\\\else\setlength@tempdimb{#2}\fi
482 \setbox@tempboxa\hbox{\raise@tempdima\box@tempboxa}%
483 \ifx\#2\\\else\ht@tempboxa@tempdimb\fi
484 \box@tempboxa
485 \end@tempboxa}
```

(End of definition for `\@irsbox`.)

`\@iirsbox` Internal version of `\raisebox` (two optional args).

```
486 \long\def\@iirsbox#1[#2][#3]#4{%
487 \begin@tempboxa\hbox{#4}%
488 \setlength@tempdima{#1}%
489 \setlength@tempdimb{#2}%
490 \setlength@dimen@{#3}%
491 \setbox@tempboxa\hbox{\raise@tempdima\box@tempboxa}%
492 \ht@tempboxa@tempdimb
493 \dp@tempboxa@dimen@
494 \box@tempboxa
495 \end@tempboxa}
```

(End of definition for `\@iirsbox`.)

`\@finalstrut` This macro adds a special strut the *depth* of the box given as `#1`, and height and width Opt. It is used for ensuring that the last line of a paragraph has the correct depth in ‘p’ columns of tables and in footnotes. In vertical mode nothing is done, as adding the strut (as done in 2.09) would start a new paragraph. It would be possible to inspect `\prevdepth` to check the depth of the just-completed paragraph, but we do not do that here. Actually we do even less now, skip the vmode test as it broke tabular ‘p’ columns.

The `\nobreak` was added (1995/10/31) to allow hyphenation of the final word of the paragraph.

```
496 \def\@finalstrut#1{%
497 \unskip\ifhmode\nobreak\fi\vrule@width\z@\@height\z@\@depth\dp#1}
```

(End of definition for `\@finalstrut`.)

## 1.1 Some low-level constructs

The following commands are basically inherited from plain T<sub>E</sub>X.

`\leftline` These macros place text on a full line either centred or left or right adjusted.

```
\rightline 498 \def\@@line{\hb@xt@\hsize}
\centerline 499 \DeclareRobustCommand\leftline[1]{\@@line{#1}\hss}}
\@@line 500 \DeclareRobustCommand\rightline[1]{\@@line{\hss#1}}
 501 \DeclareRobustCommand\centerline[1]{\@@line{\hss#1}\hss}}
```

(End of definition for `\leftline` and others.)

`\rlap` These macros place text to the left or right of the current reference point without taking  
`\llap` up space.

`\clap` 502 `\DeclareRobustCommand\rlap[1]{\hb@xt@\z@{#1\hss}}`  
503 `\DeclareRobustCommand\llap[1]{\hb@xt@\z@{\hss#1}}`

And here is the version that centers, it was initially introduced by `mathtools`.

504 `\DeclareRobustCommand\clap[1]{\hb@xt@\z@{\hss#1\hss}}`

*(End of definition for `\rlap`, `\llap`, and `\clap`.)*

505 `\endkernel`

## File L

# lftab.dtx

## 1 Tabbing, Tabular and Array Environments

This section deals with ‘Lining It Up in Columns’. First the `tabbing` environment is defined, and then in second part, `tabular` together with its variants, `tabular*` and `array`.

Note that the `tabular` defined here is essentially the original L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 version, not the extended version described in *The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Companion*. Use the `array` package to obtain the extended version.

### 1.1 tabbing

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

`\dimen(\@firsttab + i)` = distance of tab stop `i` from left margin  
0 <= `i` <= 15 (?).

`\dimen\@firsttab` is initialized to `\@totalleftmargin`, so it starts at the prevailing left margin.

`\@maxtab` = number of highest defined tab register  
probably = `\@firsttab + 12`

`\@nxttabmar` = tab stop number of next line’s left margin

`\@curtabmar` = tab stop number of current line’s left margin

`\@curtab` = number of the current tab. At start of line,  
it equals `\@curtabmar`

`\@hightab` = largest tab number currently defined.

`\@tabpush` = depth of `\pushtab`’s

`\box\@curline` = contents of current line, excluding left margin  
skip, and excluding contents of current field

`\box\@curfield` = contents of current field

`@rjfield` = switch: T iff the last field of the line should  
be right-justified at the right margin.

`\tabbingsep` = distance left by the `\` command between the  
current position and the field that is  
“left-shifted”.

#### UTILITY MACROS

`\@stopfield` : closes the current field

`\@addfield` : adds the current field to the current line.

`\@contfield` : continues the current field

`\@startfield` : begins the next field

`\@stopline` : closes the current line and outputs it

```

\@startline : starts the next line
\@ifatmargin : an \if that is true iff the current line.
 has width zero

\@startline ==
BEGIN
 \@curtabmar :=G \@nxttabmar
 \@curtab :=G \@curtabmar
 \box\@curline :=G null
 \@startfield
 \strut
END

\@stopline ==
BEGIN
 \unskip
 \@stopfield
 if @rjfield = T
 then @rjfield :=G F
 \@tempdima := \@totalleftmargin + \linewidth
 \hb@xt@ \@tempdima{\@itemfudge
 \hskip \dimen\@curtabmar
 \box\@curline
 \hfil
 \box\@curfield}
 else \@addfield
 \hbox {\@itemfudge
 \hskip \dimen\@curtabmar
 \box\@curline}
 fi
 END

\@startfield ==
BEGIN
 \box\@curfield :=G \hbox {
 END

\@stopfield ==
BEGIN
 }
 END

\@contfield ==
BEGIN
 \box\@curfield :=G \hbox { \unhbox\@currfield %%} brace matching
 END
\@addfield ==
BEGIN
 \box\@curline :=G \unbox\@curline * \unbox\@curfield
 END

```

```

\@ifatmargin ==
BEGIN
 if dim of box\@curline = 0pt then
 END

\tabbing ==
BEGIN
 \lineskip :=L 0pt
 \> == \@rtab
 \< == \@ltab
 \= == \@settab
 \+ == \@tabplus
 \- == \@tabminus
 \‘ == \@tabrj
 \’ == \@tablab
 \\ == BEGIN \@stopline \@startline END
 \\[DIST] == BEGIN
 \@stopline \vskip DIST \@startline\ignorespaces END
 * == BEGIN \@stopline \penalty 10000 \@startline END
 *[DIST] == BEGIN \@stopline \penalty 10000 \vskip DIST
 \@startline\ignorespaces END
 \@hightab := \@nxttabmar :=G \@firsttab
 \@tabpush :=G 0
 \dimen\@firsttab := \@totalleftmargin
 @rjfield :=G F
 \trivlist \item\relax
 if @minipage = F then \vskip \parskip fi
 \box\@tabfbox = \rlap{\indent\the\everypar}
 % note: \the\everypar sets @inlabel :=G F
 \@itemfudge == BEGIN \box\@tabfbox END
 \@startline
 \ignorespaces
 END

\@endtabbing ==
BEGIN
 \@stopline
 if \@tabpush > 0 then error message: "unmatched \poptabs" fi
 \endtrivlist
 END

\@rtab ==
BEGIN
 \@stopfield
 \@addfield
 if \@curtab < \@hightab
 then \@curtab :=G \@curtab + 1
 else error message "Undefined Tab" fi

```



```

\@tempdima := \dimen\@curtab - \dimen\@curtabmar
 - width of box \@curline
\box\@curline :=G \hbox{\unhbox\@curline + \hskip\@tempdima}
\@startfield
END

\@settab ==
BEGIN
 \@stopfield
 \@addfield
 if \@curtab < \@maxtab
 then \@curtab :=G \@curtab+1
 else error message: "Too many tabs" fi
 if \@curtab > \@hightab
 then \@hightab :=L \@curtab fi
 \dimen\@curtab :=L \dimen\@curtabmar + width of \box\@curline
 \@startfield
END

\@ltab ==
BEGIN
 \@ifatmargin
 then if \@curtabmar > \@firsttab
 then \@curtab :=G \@curtab - 1
 \@curtabmar :=G \@curtabmar - 1
 else error message "Too many untab" fi
 else error message "Left tab in middle of line"
 fi
END

\@tabplus ==
BEGIN
 if \@nxttabmar < \@hightab
 then \@nxttabmar :=G \@nxttabmar+1
 else error message "Undefined tab"
 fi
END

\@tabminus ==
BEGIN
 if \@nxttabmar > \@firsttab
 then \@nxttabmar :=G \@nxttabmar-1
 else error message "Too many untab"
 fi
END

\@tabrj ==
BEGIN \@stopfield
 \@addfield
 @rjfield :=G T

```

```

 \@startfield
 END

\@tablab ==
BEGIN \@stopfield
 \box\@curline G:= \hbox{\box\@curline %% 'G' added 17 Jun 86
 \hskip - width of \box\@curline
 \hskip -\tabbingsep
 \box\@curline
 \hskip \tabbingsep }

 \@startfield
 END

\pushtabs ==
BEGIN
 \@stopfield
 \@tabpush :=G \@tabpush + 1
 \begingroup
 \@contfield
 END

\poptabs ==
BEGIN
 \@stopfield
 if \@tabpush > 0
 then \endgroup
 \@tabpush :=G \@tabpush - 1
 else error message: "Too many \poptabs"
 fi
 \@contfield
 END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

\a The accents \‘, \’ , and \= that have been redefined inside a tabbing environment can be called by typing \a‘, \a’ , and \a=. The macro \a is defined in `ltoutenc.dtx`.

*(End of definition for \a.)*

The ‘2ekernel’ code ensures that a `\usepackage{autotabg}` is essentially ignored if a ‘full’ format is being used that has picture mode already in the format.

```
1 <2ekernel>\expandafter\let\csname ver@autotabg.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
```

```

\@firsttab
\@maxtab
2 <*2ekernel>
3 \newdimen\@gtempa
4 \chardef\@firsttab=\the\allocationnumber
5 \newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa
6 \newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa
7 \newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa\newdimen\@gtempa
8 \newdimen\@gtempa
9 \chardef\@maxtab=\the\allocationnumber
10 \dimen\@firsttab=0pt

```

(End of definition for \@firsttab and \@maxtab.)

```
\@nxttabmar
\@curtabmar 11 \newcount\@nxttabmar
 \@curtab 12 \newcount\@curtabmar
 \@hightab 13 \newcount\@curtab
 \@tabpush 14 \newcount\@hightab
 15 \newcount\@tabpush
```

(End of definition for \@nxttabmar and others.)

```
\@curline
\@curfield 16 \newbox\@curline
\@tabfbox 17 \newbox\@curfield
 18 \newbox\@tabfbox
```

(End of definition for \@curline, \@curfield, and \@tabfbox.)

```
\if@rjfield
 19 \newif\if@rjfield
```

(End of definition for \if@rjfield.)

`\@startline` It is, in some sense, an error if the current margin tab setting is higher than the value of `\@hightab` (which is a local variable). That this is allowed is a fundamental design flaw which is not going to be corrected now.

```
20 \def\@startline{%
21 \ifnum \@nxttabmar >\@hightab
22 \@badtab
23 \global\@nxttabmar \@hightab
24 \fi
25 \global\@curtabmar \@nxttabmar
26 \global\@curtab \@curtabmar
27 \global\setbox\@curline \hbox {}%
28 \@startfield
29 \strut}
```

(End of definition for \@startline.)

```
\@stopline
30 \def\@stopline{%
31 \unskip
32 \@stopfield
33 \if@rjfield
34 \global\@rjfieldfalse
35 \@tempdima\@totalleftmargin
36 \advance\@tempdima\linewidth
37 \hb@xt@\@tempdima{%
38 \@itemfudge\hskip\dimen\@curtabmar
39 \box\@curline
40 \hfil
41 \box\@curfield}%
42 \else
43 \@addfield
44 \hbox{\@itemfudge\hskip\dimen\@curtabmar\box\@curline}%
45 \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@stopline.)

\@startfield

```
46 \def\@startfield{%
47 \global\setbox\@curfield\hbox\bgroup\color@begingroup}
```

(End of definition for \@startfield.)

\@stopfield

```
48 \def\@stopfield{%
49 \color@endgroup\egroup}
```

(End of definition for \@stopfield.)

\@contfield

```
50 \def\@contfield{%
51 \global\setbox\@curfield\hbox\bgroup\color@begingroup
52 \unhbox\@curfield}
```

(End of definition for \@contfield.)

\@addfield

```
53 \def\@addfield{\global\setbox\@curline\hbox{\unhbox
54 \@curline\unhbox\@curfield}}
```

(End of definition for \@addfield.)

\@ifatmargin

```
55 \def\@ifatmargin{\ifdim \wd\@curline =\z@}
```

(End of definition for \@ifatmargin.)

\@tabcr

```
56 \protected\def\@tabcr{\@stopline \@ifstar{\penalty \@M \@xtabcr}\@xtabcr}
```

(End of definition for \@tabcr.)

\@xtabcr

```
57 \def\@xtabcr{\@ifnextchar[\@itabcr{\@startline\ignorespaces}}
```

(End of definition for \@xtabcr.)

\@itabcr

```
58 </2ekernel>
59 < *2ekernel | latexrelease >
60 < latexrelease >\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
61 < latexrelease > {\@itabcr}{Tabbing calc syntax}%
62 \def\@itabcr[#1]{\@vspace@calcify{#1}\@startline\ignorespaces}
63 </2ekernel | latexrelease >
64 < latexrelease >\EndIncludeInRelease
65 < latexrelease >\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
66 < latexrelease > {\@itabcr}{Tabbing calc syntax}%
67 < latexrelease >
68 < latexrelease >\def\@itabcr[#1]{\vskip #1\@startline\ignorespaces}
69 < latexrelease >\EndIncludeInRelease
70 < *2ekernel >
```

tabbing (*env.*) We use `\relax` to prevent `\item` from scanning too far.

```
\tabbing 71 \def\tabbing{\lineskip \z@skip\let\>\@rtab\let\<\@ltab\let\=\@settab
72 \let\+\@tabplus\let\-\@tabminus\let\'\@tabrj\let\'\@tablab
73 \let\=\@tabcr
74 \@hightab\@firsttab
75 \global\@nxttabmar\@firsttab
76 \dimen\@firsttab\@totalleftmargin
77 \global\@tabpush\z@ \global\@rjfieldfalse
78 \trivlist \item\relax
79 \if@minipage\else\vskip\parskip\fi
80 \setbox\@tabfbox\hbox{%
81 \rlap{\hskip\@totalleftmargin\indent\the\everypar}}%
82 \def\@itemfudge{\box\@tabfbox}%
83 \@startline\ignorespaces}
```

```
\endtabbing 84 \def\endtabbing{%
85 \@stopline\ifnum\@tabpush >\z@ \@badpoptabs \fi\endtrivlist}
```

Omitted `\global` added to `\@rtab` 17 Jun 86

```
\@rtab 86 \def\@rtab{\@stopfield\@addfield\ifnum \@curtab<\@hightab
87 \global\advance\@curtab \@ne \else\@badtab\fi
88 \@tempdima\dimen\@curtab
89 \advance\@tempdima -\dimen\@curtabmar
90 \advance\@tempdima -\wd\@curline
91 \global\setbox\@curline\hbox{\unhbox\@curline\hskip\@tempdima}%
92 \@startfield\ignorespaces}
```

```
\@settab 93 \def\@settab{\@stopfield\@addfield
94 \ifnum \@curtab <\@maxtab
95 \ifnum\@curtab =\@hightab
96 \advance\@hightab \@ne
97 \fi
98 \global\advance\@curtab \@ne
99 \else
100 \@latexerror{Tab overflow}\@ehd
101 \fi
102 \dimen\@curtab \dimen\@curtabmar
103 \advance\dimen\@curtab \wd\@curline
104 \@startfield
105 \ignorespaces}
```

```
\@ltab 106 \def\@ltab{\@ifatmargin\ifnum\@curtabmar >\@firsttab
107 \global\advance\@curtab \m@ne \global\advance\@curtabmar\m@ne\else
108 \@badtab\fi\else
109 \@latexerror{\string\<\space in mid line}\@ehd\fi\ignorespaces}
```

```
\@tabplus 110 \def\@tabplus{%
111 \ifnum\@nxttabmar<\@hightab
```

```

112 \global\advance\@nxttabmar\@ne
113 \else
114 \@badtab
115 \fi
116 \ignorespaces}

\@tabminus 117 \def\@tabminus{%
118 \ifnum\@nxttabmar>\@firsttab
119 \global\advance\@nxttabmar\m@ne
120 \else
121 \@badtab
122 \fi
123 \ignorespaces}

\@tabrj 124 \def\@tabrj{%
125 \@stopfield\@addfield\global\@rjfieldtrue\@startfield\ignorespaces}

\setbox\@curline made \global in \@tablab. 17 Jun 86

\@tablab 126 \def\@tablab{%
127 \@stopfield
128 \global\setbox\@curline\hbox{%
129 \box\@curline
130 \hskip-\wd\@curfield \hskip-\tabbingsep
131 \box\@curfield
132 \hskip\tabbingsep}%
133 \@startfield
134 \ignorespaces}

135 \(/2ekernel)
136 \(*2ekernel | latexrelease)
137 \langle latexrelease \rangle \IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
138 \langle latexrelease \rangle {\pushtabs}{Make commands robust}%

\pushtabs 139 \DeclareRobustCommand\pushtabs{%
140 \@stopfield\@addfield\global\advance\@tabpush \@ne \begingroup
141 \@contfield}

\poptabs It is, in some sense, an error if, after the endgroup, the current tab setting is higher
than the new value of \@hightab (which is a local variable). That this is allowed is a
fundamental design flaw which is not going to be corrected now.

142 \DeclareRobustCommand\poptabs{\@stopfield\@addfield
143 \ifnum \@tabpush >\z@
144 \endgroup
145 \global\advance\@tabpush \m@ne
146 \ifnum \@curtab >\@hightab
147 \global \@curtab \@hightab
148 \@badtab
149 \fi
150 \else
151 \@badpoptabs
152 \fi
153 \@contfield}

```

```

154 \DeclareRobustCommand\kill{\@stopfield\@startline\ignorespaces}
(End of definition for \@itabcr and others.)
155 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
156 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
157 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
158 <latexrelease> {\pushtabs}{Make commands robust}%
159 <latexrelease>
160 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\pushtabs
161 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\poptabs
162 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\kill
163 <latexrelease>
164 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
165 <*2ekernel>

```

`\tabbingsep`

```

166 \newdimen\tabbingsep
(End of definition for \tabbingsep.)

```

## 1.2 array and tabular environments

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

### ARRAY PARAMETERS:

`\arraycolsep`  
: half the width separating columns in an array environment

`\tabcolsep`  
: half the width separating columns in a tabular environment

`\arrayrulewidth`  
: width of rules

`\doublerulesep`  
: space between adjacent rules in array or tabular

`\arraystretch`  
: line spacing in array and tabular environments is done by placing a strut in every row of height and depth `\arraystretch` times the height and depth of the strut produced by an ordinary `\strut` command.

### PREAMBLE:

The PREAMBLE argument of an array or tabular environment can contain the following:

`l,r,c` : indicate where entry is to be placed.

`|` : for vertical rule

`@{EXP}` : inserts the text EXP in every column.  
`\arraycolsep` or `\tabcolsep` spacing is suppressed.

`*{N}{PRE}` : equivalent to writing N copies of PRE in the preamble.  
PRE may contain `*{N'}{EXP'}` expressions.

`p{LEN}` : makes entry in parbox of width LEN.

### SPECIAL ARRAY COMMANDS:

`\multicolumn{N}{FORMAT}{ITEM}` : replaces the next N column items by ITEM, formatted according to FORMAT. FORMAT should contain at most one l,r or c. If it contains none, then ITEM is ignored.

`\vline` : draws a vertical line the height of the current row. May appear in an array element entry.

`\hline` : draws a horizontal line between rows. Must appear either before the first entry (to appear above the first row) or right after a `\\` command. If followed by another `\hline`, then adds a `\vskip` of `\doublerulesep`.

`\cline{i-j}` : draws horizontal lines between rows covering columns i through j, inclusive. Multiple commands may follow one another to provide lines covering several disjoint columns

`\extracolsep{WIDTH}` : for use inside an @ in the preamble. Causes a WIDTH space to be added between columns for the rest of the columns. This is in addition to the ordinary intercolumn space.

```

\array ==
 BEGIN
 \@acol == \@arrayacol
 \@classz == \@arrayclassz
 \@classiv == \@arrayclassiv
 \\ == \@arraycr
 \@halignto == NULL
 \@tabarray
 END

\endarray{NAME} == BEGIN \crrc }} END

\tabular ==
 BEGIN
 \@halignto == NULL
 \@tabular
 END

\tabular*{WIDTH} ==
 BEGIN
 \@halignto == to WIDTH
 \@tabular
 END

\@tabular ==
 BEGIN
 \leavevmode
 \hbox { $
 \@acol == \@tabacol

```



```

 \@classz == \@tabclassz
 \@classiv == \@tabclassiv
 \\\ == \@tabularcr
 \@tabarray
 END

\endtabular == BEGIN \crrc}} $} END

\@tabarray == if next char = [then \@array else \@array[c] fi

\@array[POS]{PREAMBLE} ==
 BEGIN
 define \@arstrutbox to make \@arstrut produce strut of height
 and depth \arraystretch times the height and
 depth of a normal strut.
 \@mkpream{PREAMBLE}
 \@preamble == \halign \@halignto {\tabskip=0pt\@arstrut
 eval{\@preamble}\tabskip = 0pt\cr %}
 \@startpbox == \@@startpbox
 \@endpbox == \@@endpbox
 if POS = t then \vtop
 else if POS = b then \vbox
 else \center
 fi
 fi
 {
 \par ==L {} % changed 92/09/18
 \@sharp == #
 \protect == \relax
 \lineskip :=L 0pt
 \baselineskip :=L 0pt
 \@preamble
 END

\@arraycr ==
 BEGIN
 $ %% Prevents extra space at end of row's last entry.
 if next char = [
 then \@argarraycr
 else $ \cr %% Needed to balance $
 END

\@argarraycr[LENGTH] ==
 BEGIN
 $ %% Needed to balance $ of \@arraycr
 if LENGTH > 0
 then \@tempdima := depth of \@arstrutbox + LENGTH
 \vrule height 0pt width 0pt depth \@tempdima
 \cr
 else \cr \noalign{\vskip LENGTH}
 END

```

END

`\@tabularcr` and `\@argtabularcr` same as `\@arraycr` and `\@argarraycr`  
except without the extra `$`'s.

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\extracolsep` This command needs to expand during the tabular preamble construction so can't be robust.

```
167 \def\extracolsep#1{\tabskip #1\relax}
```

*(End of definition for \extracolsep.)*

`\array`~~`\array`~~

```
168 \def\array{\let\@acol\@arrayacol \let\@classz\@arrayclassz
```

```
169 \let\@classiv\@arrayclassiv
```

```
170 \let\\\@arraycr\let\@halignto\@empty\@tabarray}
```

*(End of definition for \array.)*

`\endarray`

`\endtabular`

```
171 \def\endarray{\crcr\egroup\egroup}
```

`\endtabular*`

```
172 \def\endtabular{\crcr\egroup\egroup $\egroup}
```

```
173 \expandafter \let \csname endtabular*\endcsname = \endtabular
```

*(End of definition for \endarray, \endtabular, and \endtabular\*.)*

`\tabular`~~`\tabular`~~

```
174 \def\tabular{\let\@halignto\@empty\@tabular}
```

*(End of definition for \tabular.)*

`\tabular*` Note that the change to use `\setlength` slightly alters the timing of the expansion and use of the length in `#1` but this is very unlikely to have any practical effect.

```
175 \@namedef\tabular*#1{%
```

```
176 \setlength\dimen@{#1}%
```

```
177 \edef\@halignto{to\the\dimen@}\@tabular}
```

*(End of definition for \tabular\*.)*

`\@tabular`

```
178 \def\@tabular{\leavevmode \hbox \bgroup $\let\@acol\@tabacol
```

```
179 \let\@classz\@tabclassz
```

```
180 \let\@classiv\@tabclassiv \let\\\@tabularcr\@tabarray}
```

*(End of definition for \@tabular.)*

`\@tabarray` RmS 91/11/04 added `\m@th`.

```
181 \def\@tabarray{\m@th\@ifnextchar[\@array{\@array[c]}}
```

*(End of definition for \@tabarray.)*

RmS 1993/11/03 changed `\halign` to `\ialign` and removed superfluous `\tabskip` assignment

`\@array`

```
182 \def\@array[#1]#2{%
```

```
183 \if #1t\vtop \else \if#1b\vbox \else \vcenter \fi\fi
```

184 `\bgroup`

This next bit of code sets up the strut and then builds the `halign` and its preamble according to the specification in the second argument.

This code has been moved inside the box. A side effect of this has been to expose what was a buglet in the previous version: since the `\@arstrut` below is expanded and contains an `\ifmode` then it could produce an unnecessary extra box in every row, thus wasting ‘lots of’ main memory.

```
185 \setbox\@arstrutbox\hbox{%
186 \vrule \@height\arraystretch\ht\strutbox
187 \@depth\arraystretch \dp\strutbox
188 \@width\z@}%
189 \@mkpream{#2}%
190 \edef\@preamble{%
191 \ialign \noexpand\@halignto
192 \bgroup \@arstrut \@preamble \tabskip\z@skip \cr}%
```

That is the end of setting up the preamble; now we reset things before executing the `halign` built-up in `\@preamble`. The restorations could be done by introducing an extra group, thus saving tokens.

```
193 \let\@startpbox\@startpbox \let\@endpbox\@endpbox
194 \let\tabularnewline\%
195 \let\par\@empty
196 \let\@sharp#\%
197 \set@typeset@protect
198 \lineskip\z@skip\baselineskip\z@skip
```

If the parsing of the preamble goes wrong there may be some characters left which  $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  then tries to typeset, i.e., we would be in horizontal mode. That would produce an endless loop because the `\halign` expects vertical mode thus issues a `\par` but that is a no-op at this point. So we better test this case issue some error message and make a crude recovery by ending that horizontal mode with force. A better fix would be to ensure that we never pick up more than a single character token (not done).

```
199 \ifhmode \@preamerr\z@ \@par\fi
200 \@preamble}
```

*(End of definition for \@array.)*

`\@arraycr` Array version of `\%`.

```
201 \protected\def\@arraycr{%
202 ${\ifnum0='}\fi\@ifstar\@xarraycr\@xarraycr}
```

*(End of definition for \@arraycr.)*

`\@arraycr`

```
203 \def\@xarraycr{\@ifnextchar[\@argarraycr{\ifnum0='{}\fi}\cr}}
```

*(End of definition for \@arraycr.)*

`\@argarraycr`

```
204 \def\@argarraycr[#1]{%
205 \ifnum0='{}\fi}\ifdim #1>\z@ \@xargarraycr{#1}\else
206 \@yargarraycr{#1}\fi}
```

*(End of definition for \@argarraycr.)*

```

\tabularnewline Tabular version of \\.
207 \let\tabularnewline\relax

(End of definition for \tabularnewline.)

\@tabularcr
208 \protected\def\@tabularcr{%
209 {\ifnum0='}\fi\@ifstar\@xtabularcr\@xtabularcr}

(End of definition for \@tabularcr.)

\@xtabularcr
210 \def\@xtabularcr{\@ifnextchar[\@argtabularcr{\ifnum0='{}\fi}\cr}}

(End of definition for \@xtabularcr.)

\@argtabularcr
211 \def\@argtabularcr[#1]{%
212 \ifnum0='{}\fi}%
213 \ifdim #1>\z@
214 \unskip\@xargarraycr{#1}%
215 \else
216 \@yargarraycr{#1}%
217 \fi}

(End of definition for \@argtabularcr.)

\@xargarraycr
218 \def\@xargarraycr#1{\@tempdima #1\advance\@tempdima \dp \@arstrutbox
219 \vrule \@height\z@ \@depth\@tempdima \@width\z@ \cr}

(End of definition for \@xargarraycr.)

\@yargarraycr
220 \langle/2ekernel\rangle
221 \langle*2ekernel | latexrelease\rangle
222 \langlelatexrelease\rangle\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
223 \langlelatexrelease\rangle {\@yargarraycr}{tabular support calc syntax}%
224 \def\@yargarraycr#1{\cr\noalign{\@vspace@calcify{#1}}\cr}
225 \langle/2ekernel | latexrelease\rangle
226 \langlelatexrelease\rangle\EndIncludeInRelease
227 \langlelatexrelease\rangle\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
228 \langlelatexrelease\rangle {\@yargarraycr}{tabular support calc syntax}%
229 \langlelatexrelease\rangle
230 \langlelatexrelease\rangle\def\@yargarraycr#1{\cr\noalign{\vskip #1}}
231 \langlelatexrelease\rangle\EndIncludeInRelease
232 \langle*2ekernel\rangle

(End of definition for \@yargarraycr.)

```

`\multicolumn` *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```

\multicolumn{NUMBER}{FORMAT}{ITEM} ==
BEGIN
\multispan{NUMBER}
\begingroup
\@addamp == null
\@mkpream{FORMAT}
\@sharp == ITEM
\protect == \relax
\@startpbox == \@startpbox
\@endpbox == \@endpbox
\@arstrut
\@preamble
\endgroup
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

The command `\def\@addamp{}` was removed from `\multicolumn` on 6 Dec 86 because it caused embedded array environments not to work. I think that it was included originally to prevent an error message if the 2nd argument to the `\multicolumn` command had two column specifiers.

8 Feb 89 — `\hbox{}` added after `\@preamble` to correct bug that occurred if `\multicolumn` preceded `\[D]` with  $D > 0$ , caused by `\[ ]` command doing an `\unskip`, which removed `\tabcolsep` glue inserted by `\multicolumn`.

This has been made long so that, for example, a p-column can contain multiple paragraphs; maybe the arguments of @-expressions should also be able to contain multiple paragraphs.

```

233 \long\def\multicolumn#1#2#3{\multispan{#1}\begingroup
234 \@mkpream{#2}%
235 \def\@sharp{#3}\set@typeset@protect
236 \let\@startpbox\@startpbox\let\@endpbox\@endpbox
237 \@arstrut \@preamble\hbox{}\endgroup\ignorespaces}

```

*(End of definition for \multicolumn.)*

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

Codes for classes and character numbers of array, tabular and multicolumn arguments.

| Character | Class | Number |
|-----------|-------|--------|
| c         | 0     | 0      |
| l         | 0     | 1      |
| r         | 0     | 2      |
| l         | 1     | -      |
| @         | 2     | -      |
| p         | 3     | -      |
| {@-exp}   | 4     | -      |
| {p-arg}   | 5     | -      |

`\@testpach \foo` : expands `\foo`, which should be an array parameter

token, and sets \@chclass and \@chnum to its class and number. Uses \@lastchclass to distinguish 4 and 5

Preamble error codes

0: 'illegal character'  
 1: 'Missing @-exp'  
 2: 'Missing p-arg'

```
\@addamp ==
 BEGIN if \@firstamp = true then \@firstamp := false
 else & fi
 END
```

```
\@mkpream TOKENLIST ==
 BEGIN
 \@firstamp := T
 \@lastchclass := 6
 \@preamble == null
 \@sharp == \relax
 \@protect == BEGIN \noexpand\protect\noexpand END
 \@startpbox == \relax
 \@endpbox == \relax
 \@expast{TOKENLIST}
 for \@nextchar := expand(\reserved@a)
 do \@testpach{\@nextchar}
 case of \@chclass
 0 -> \@classz
 1 -> \@classi
 ...
 5 -> \@classv
 end case
 \@lastchclass := \@chclass
 od
 case of \@lastchclass
 0 -> \hskip \arraycolsep % lrc
 1 -> % l
 2 -> \@preamerr1 % 'Missing @-exp' % @
 3 -> \@preamerr2 % 'Missing p-arg' % p
 4 -> % @-exp
 5 -> \hskip \arraycolsep % p-exp
 end case
 END
```

```
\@arrayclassz ==
 BEGIN
 \@preamble := \@preamble *
 case of \@lastchclass
 0 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 1 -> \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 2 -> % impossible
```

```

 3 -> % impossible
 4 -> \@addamp
 5 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 6 -> \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 end case
* case of \@chnum
 0 -> \hfil$\relax\@sharp$\hfil
 1 -> $\relax\@sharp$\hfil
 2 -> \hfil$\relax\@sharp$
 end case
END

\@tabclassz == similar to \@arrayclassz

\@classi ==
BEGIN
 \@preamble := \@preamble *
 case of \@lastchclass
 0 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@arrayrule
 1 -> \hskip \doublerulesep \@arrayrule
 2 -> % impossible
 3 -> % impossible
 4 -> \@arrayrule
 5 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@arrayrule
 6 -> \@arrayrule
 end case
END

\@classii ==
BEGIN
 \@preamble := \@preamble *
 case of \@lastchclass
 0 ->
 1 -> \hskip .5\arrayrulewidth
 2 -> % impossible
 else ->
 end case
END

\@classiii ==
BEGIN
 \@preamble := \@preamble *
 case of \@lastchclass
 0 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 1 -> \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 2 -> % impossible
 3 -> % impossible
 4 -> \@addamp
 5 -> \hskip \arraycolsep \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep
 6 -> \@addamp \hskip \arraycolsep

```

```

 end case
 END

\@arrayclassiv ==
 BEGIN \@preamble := \@preamble * $ \@nextchar$ END

\@tabclassiv == same as \@arrayclassiv except without the $... $

\@classv ==
 BEGIN
 \@preamble :=
 \@preamble * \@startpbox{\@nextchar}\ignorespaces\@sharp
 \@endpbox
 END

\@expast{S}:
 Sets \reserved@a := S with all instances of *{N}{STRING}
 replaced by N copies of STRING, where N > 0. An *
 appearing inside braces is ignored, but *-expressions
 inside STRING are expanded, so nested *-expressions are
 handled properly.

\@expast{S} == BEGIN \@xexpast S *0x\@@ END

\@xexpast S1 *{N}{S2} S3 \@@ ==
 BEGIN
 \reserved@a := S1
 \@tempcnta := N
 if \@tempcnta > 0
 then while \@tempcnta > 0 do \reserved@a := \reserved@a S2
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta - 1 od
 \reserved@b == \@xexpast
 else \reserved@b == \@xexnoop
 fi
 \expandafter \reserved@b \reserved@a S3 \@@
 END
 End of historical LATEX 2.09 comments.

\@xexnoop
238 \def\@xexnoop #1\@@{ }
 (End of definition for \@xexnoop.)

\@expast
239 \def\@expast#1{\@xexpast #1*0x\@@}
 (End of definition for \@expast.)

```



`\@xexpast`

```
240 \def\@xexpast#1*#2#3#4\@@{%
241 \edef\reserved@a{#1}%
242 \@tempcnta#2\relax
243 \ifnum\@tempcnta>\z@
244 \@whilenum\@tempcnta>\z@\do
245 {\edef\reserved@a{\reserved@a#3}\advance\@tempcnta \m@ne}%
246 \let\reserved@b\@xexpast
247 \else
248 \let\reserved@b\@xexnoop
249 \fi
250 \expandafter\reserved@b\reserved@a #4\@@}
```

*(End of definition for \@xexpast.)*

`\if@firstamp`

`\@addamp`

```
251 \newif\if@firstamp
252 \def\@addamp{%
253 \if@firstamp
254 \@firstampfalse
255 \else
256 \edef\@preamble{\@preamble &}%
257 \fi}
```

*(End of definition for \if@firstamp and \@addamp.)*

`\@arrayacol`

`\@tabacol`

`\@ampacol`

`\@acolampacol`

```
258 \def\@arrayacol{\edef\@preamble{\@preamble \hskip \arraycolsep}}
259 \def\@tabacol{\edef\@preamble{\@preamble \hskip \tabcolsep}}
260 \def\@ampacol{\@addamp \@acol}
261 \def\@acolampacol{\@acol\@addamp\@acol}
```

*(End of definition for \@arrayacol and others.)*

`\@mkpream`

```
262 \def\@mkpream#1{\@firstampttrue\@lastchclass6
263 \let\@preamble\@empty
264 \let\protect\@unexpandable@protect
265 \let\@sharp\relax
266 \let\@startpbox\relax\let\@endpbox\relax
267 \@expast{#1}%
268 \expandafter\@tfor \expandafter
269 \@nextchar \expandafter:\expandafter=\reserved@a\do
270 {\@testpach\@nextchar
271 \ifcase \@chclass \@classz \or \@classi \or \@classii \or \@classiii
272 \or \@classiv \or\@classv \fi\@lastchclass\@chclass}%
273 \ifcase \@lastchclass \@acol
274 \or \or \@preamerr \@ne\or \@preamerr \tw@\or \or \@acol \fi}
```

*(End of definition for \@mkpream.)*

`\@arrayclassz`

```
275 \def\@arrayclassz{\ifcase \@lastchclass \@acolampacol \or \@ampacol \or
276 \or \or \@addamp \or
277 \@acolampacol \or \@firstampfalse \@acol \fi
278 \edef\@preamble{\@preamble
279 \ifcase \@chnum
280 \hfil$\relax\@sharp$\hfil \or $\relax\@sharp$\hfil
281 \or \hfil$\relax\@sharp$\fi}}
```

*(End of definition for \@arrayclassz.)*

`\@tabclassz` RmS 91/08/14 inserted extra braces around entry for NFSS

```
282 \def\@tabclassz{%
283 \ifcase\@lastchclass
284 \@acolampacol
285 \or
286 \@ampacol
287 \or
288 \or
289 \or
290 \@addamp
291 \or
292 \@acolampacol
293 \or
294 \@firstampfalse\@acol
295 \fi
296 \edef\@preamble{%
297 \@preamble{%
298 \ifcase\@chnum
299 \hfil
300 \hskip1sp%
301 \ignorespaces\@sharp\unskip\hfil
302 \or
303 \hskip1sp\ignorespaces\@sharp\unskip\hfil
304 \or
305 \hfil\hskip1sp\ignorespaces\@sharp\unskip
306 \fi}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@tabclassz.)*

`\@classi`

```
307 \def\@classi{%
308 \ifcase\@lastchclass
309 \@acol\@arrayrule
310 \or
311 \@addtopreamble{\hskip \doublerulesep}\@arrayrule
312 \or
313 \or
314 \or
315 \@arrayrule
316 \or
317 \@acol\@arrayrule
318 \or
```

```

319 \@arrayrule
320 \fi}

(End of definition for \@classi.)

\@classii
321 \def\@classii{%
322 \ifcase\@lastchclass
323 \or
324 \@addtopreamble{\hskip .5\arrayrulewidth}%
325 \fi}

(End of definition for \@classii.)

\@classiii
326 \def\@classiii{\ifcase \@lastchclass \@acolampacol \or
327 \@addamp\@acol \or
328 \or \or \@addamp \or
329 \@acolampacol \or \@ampacol \fi}

(End of definition for \@classiii.)

\@tabclassiv
330 \def\@tabclassiv{\@addtopreamble\@nextchar}

(End of definition for \@tabclassiv.)

\@arrayclassiv
331 \def\@arrayclassiv{\@addtopreamble{\@nextchar$}}

(End of definition for \@arrayclassiv.)

\@classv
332 \def\@classv{\@addtopreamble{\@startpbox{\@nextchar}\ignorespaces
333 \@sharp\@endpbox}}

(End of definition for \@classv.)

\@addtopreamble
334 \def\@addtopreamble#1{\edef\@preamble{\@preamble #1}}

(End of definition for \@addtopreamble.)

\@chclass
\@lastchclass 335 \newcount\@chclass
\@chnum 336 \newcount\@lastchclass
 337 \newcount\@chnum

(End of definition for \@chclass, \@lastchclass, and \@chnum.)

\arraycolsep
\@tabcolsep 338 \newdimen\arraycolsep
\arrayrulewidth 339 \newdimen\@tabcolsep
\doublerulesep 340 \newdimen\arrayrulewidth
 341 \newdimen\doublerulesep

```

(End of definition for `\arraycolsep` and others.)

`\arraystretch`

```
342 \def\arraystretch{1} % Default value.
```

(End of definition for `\arraystretch`.)

`\@arstrutbox`

`\@arstrut`

```
343 \newbox\@arstrutbox
```

```
344 \def\@arstrut{%
```

```
345 \relax\ifmode\copy\@arstrutbox\else\unhcopy\@arstrutbox\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@arstrutbox` and `\@arstrut`.)

`\@arrayrule`

```
346 \def\@arrayrule{\@addtopreamble{\hskip -.5\arrayrulewidth
```

```
347 \vrule \@width \arrayrulewidth\hskip -.5\arrayrulewidth}}
```

(End of definition for `\@arrayrule`.)

`\@testpatch`

```
348 \def\@testpach#1{\@chclass \ifnum \@lastchclass=\tw@ 4 \else
```

```
349 \ifnum \@lastchclass=3 5 \else
```

```
350 \z@ \if #1c\@chnum \z@ \else
```

```
351 \if #1l\@chnum \@ne \else
```

```
352 \if #1r\@chnum \tw@ \else
```

```
353 \@chclass \if #1|\@ne \else
```

```
354 \if #1@\tw@ \else
```

```
355 \if #1p3 \else \z@ \@preamerr 0\fi
```

```
356 \fi \fi \fi \fi \fi \fi
```

```
357 \fi}
```

(End of definition for `\@testpatch`.)

`\hline`

```
358 \def\hline{%
```

```
359 \noalign{\ifnum0='}\fi\hrule \@height \arrayrulewidth \futurelet
```

```
360 \reserved@a\@xhline}
```

(End of definition for `\hline`.)

`\@xhline`

```
361 \def\@xhline{\ifx\reserved@a\hline
```

```
362 \vskip\doublerulesep
```

Measure from the middle of the rules.

```
363 \vskip-\arrayrulewidth
```

```
364 \fi
```

```
365 \ifnum0='{\fi}}
```

(End of definition for `\@xhline`.)

`\vline`

```
366 \def\vline{\vrule \@width \arrayrulewidth}
```

(End of definition for `\vline`.)

`\cline` The old L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X2.09 implementation of `\cline` used up quite a lot of memory and two precious count registers. This new (1995/09/14) implementation does not use any count registers. It is coded in a way that depends heavily on the definition of `\multispan` so that command has been moved here from the file `ltpplain.dtx`.

These counters are no longer declared.

```
\newcount\@cla
```

```
\newcount\@clb
```

```
367 \def\cline#1{\@cline#1\@nil}
```

```
368 \def\@cline#1-#2\@nil{%
```

```
369 \omit
```

Use the counter from `\multispan`.

```
370 \@multicnt#1%
```

```
371 \advance\@multispan\m@ne
```

```
372 \ifnum\@multicnt=\@ne\@firstofone{&\omit}\fi
```

```
373 \@multicnt#2%
```

```
374 \advance\@multicnt-#1%
```

```
375 \advance\@multispan\@ne
```

The original had `\unskip` at this point, but how could a skip get here ???

```
376 \leaders\hrule\@height\arrayrulewidth\hfill
```

```
377 \cr
```

This is back spacing is fairly horrible, but it is what happened in the old version... An alternative would be to make `\cline` look ahead for a following `\cline` as does `\hline`. This would alter the spacing in existing documents so keep the old version in the kernel. Perhaps a package should do this differently.

```
378 \noalign{\vskip-\arrayrulewidth}}
```

*(End of definition for `\cline` and `\@cline`.)*

`\mscount` The `\mscount` counter is no longer declared, saving a csname and a register. It is declared in compatibility mode.

*(End of definition for `\mscount`.)*

`\multispan` Modify `\multispan` slightly from its plain T<sub>E</sub>X definition to allow more efficient code sharing with `\multicolumn`. Also share a count register with `\multipt`.

```
\sp@n 379 \def\multispan{\omit\@multispan}
```

```
380 \def\@multispan#1{%
```

```
381 \@multicnt#1\relax
```

```
382 \loop\ifnum\@multicnt>\@ne \sp@n\repeat}
```

```
383 \def\sp@n{\span\omit\advance\@multicnt\m@ne}
```

*(End of definition for `\multispan`, `\@multispan`, and `\sp@n`.)*

`\startpbox` Helper macros for ‘p’ columns.

```
\@endpbox \startpbox{<width>} text \egroup is essentially \parbox{<width>}{<text>}
```

`\@endpbox` is essentially `\unskip \strut \par \egroup\hfil` (Changed 14 Jan 89) (changed again 1994/05/13)

```
384 \def\@startpbox#1{\vtop\bgroup \setlength\hsize{#1}\@arrayparboxrestore}
```

```
385 \def\@endpbox{\@finalstrut\@arstrutbox\par\egroup\hfil}
```

14 Jan 89: Def of \@endpbox changed from  
`\def\@endpbox{\par\vskip\dp\@arstrutbox\egroup\hfil}`  
so vertical spacing works out right if the last line of a 'p' entry has a descender.

*(End of definition for \@startpbox and \@endpbox.)*

```
\@@startpbox
```

```
\@@endpbox
```

```
386 \let\@@startpbox=\@startpbox
```

```
387 \let\@@endpbox=\@endpbox
```

*(End of definition for \@@startpbox and \@@endpbox.)*

```
388 </2kernel>
```

# File M

## ltpictur.dtx

### 1 Picture Mode

Picture mode commands. In addition to the commands available in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X2.09, This section adds the new `\qbezier` command for drawing curves.

`\qbezier` `\qbezier[ $N$ ]( $\langle AX,AY \rangle$ )( $\langle BX,BY \rangle$ )( $\langle CX,CY \rangle$ )` plots a quadratic Bezier curve from ( $\langle AX,AY \rangle$ ) to ( $\langle CX,CY \rangle$ ), with ( $\langle BX,BY \rangle$ ) as the third Bezier point, using  $N+1$  points equally spaced parametrically. If  $N = 0$  (the default value), then a sufficient number of points are used to draw a connected curve—except that at most `\qbeziermax+1` points are drawn. A “point” is a square of side `\@wholewidth`.

`\bezier` In addition, to be compatible with the old `bezier` package, a variant of this command, `\bezier`, is defined, in which the first argument is not optional.

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```

\unitlength = value of dimension argument
\@wholewidth = current line width
\@halfwidth = half of current line width
\@linefont = font for drawing lines
\@circlefont = font for drawing circles

```

```

\linethickness{DIM} : Sets the width of horizontal and vertical lines
 in a picture to DIM. Does not change width of slanted lines
 or circles. Width of all lines reset by \thinlines and
 \thicklines

```

```

\picture(XSIZE,YSIZE)(XORG,YORG)
 BEGIN
 \@picht :=L YSIZE * \unitlength
 box \@picbox :=
 \hb@xt@ XSIZE * \unitlength
 {\hskip -XORG * \unitlength
 \lower YORG * \unitlength
 \hbox{
 \ignorespaces %% added 13 June 89

```

```

 END

```

```

\endpicture ==
 BEGIN
 } \hss }
 height of \@picbox := \@picht
 depth of \@picbox := 0
 \mbox{\box\@picbox} %% change 26 Aug 91
 END

```

```

\put(X, Y){OBJ} ==
 BEGIN

```

```

\@killglue
\raise Y * \unitlength \hb@xt@ 0pt { \hskip X * \unitlength
 OBJ \hss }

\ignorespaces
END

\multiput(X,Y)(DELX,DELY){N}{OBJ} ==
BEGIN
\@killglue
\@multicnt := N
\@xdim := X * \unitlength
\@ydim := Y * \unitlength
while \@multicnt > 0
do \raise \@ydim \hb@xt@ 0pt { \hskip \@xdim
 OBJ \hss }

\@multicnt := \@multicnt - 1
\@xdim := \@xdim + DELX * \unitlength
\@ydim := \@ydim + DELY * \unitlength
od
\ignorespaces
END

```

`\shortstack[POS]{TEXT}` : Makes a `\vbox` containing TEXT stacked as a one-column array, positioned l, r or c as indicated by POS.

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

The ‘2ekernel’ code ensures that a `\usepackage{autopict}` is essentially ignored if a ‘full’ format is being used that has picture mode already in the format.

```
1 <2ekernel>\expandafter\let\csname ver@autopict.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
```

```

\@wholewidth
\@halfwidth 2 <*2ekernel>
3 \newdimen\@wholewidth
4 \newdimen\@halfwidth

```

*(End of definition for \@wholewidth and \@halfwidth.)*

```

\unitlength
5 \newdimen\unitlength \unitlength =1pt

```

*(End of definition for \unitlength.)*

```

\@picbox
\@picht 6 \newbox\@picbox
7 \newdimen\@picht

```

*(End of definition for \@picbox and \@picht.)*



`\@defaultunitsset` Set a length register, #1, accepting number or an etex length expression, #2, with default unit, #3.

The register name in #1 can be prefixed by `\advance` so that the register is incremented by the supplied value.

```
\@defaultunitsset{\advance\@vxx}{\textwidth-15pt}\unitlength
#3 can be a literal unit such as cm or a length register such as \unitlength.
```

This is used in all `picture` commands that take picture coordinates. So `\put(2,2)` as previously but now `\put(\textwidth-5cm,0.4\texteight)` Note that you can only use expressions with lengths, `\put(1+2,0)` is not supported.

```
8 </2ekernel>
9 < *2ekernel | latexrelease >
10 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
11 < latexrelease > {\@defaultunitsset}{default units}%
12 \def\@defaultunitsset#1#2#3{%
13 \@defaultunits#1\dimexpr#2#3\relax\relax\@nnil}
14 </2ekernel | latexrelease >

15 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
16 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
17 < latexrelease > {\@defaultunitsset}{default units}%
18 < latexrelease > \let\@defaultunitsset\@undefined
19 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
20 < *2ekernel >
```

*(End of definition for \@defaultunitsset.)*

`\picture` #1 should be white space.

#1 should be a ( (eating any white space before the bracket),

```
\picture@ 21 \long\def\picture#1{\picture@#1}
22 \def\picture@(#1){%
23 \ifnextchar({\@picture(#1)}{\@picture(#1)(0,0)}}
```

*(End of definition for \picture and \picture@.)*

`\@picture`

```
24 </2ekernel>
25 < *2ekernel | latexrelease >
26 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
27 < latexrelease > {\@picture}{default units}%
28 \def\@picture(#1,#2)(#3,#4){%
29 \@defaultunitsset\@picht{#2}\unitlength
30 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#1}\unitlength
31 \setbox\@picbox\hb@xt@\@tempdimc\bgroup
32 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#3}\unitlength
33 \hskip -\@tempdimc
34 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#4}\unitlength
35 \lower\@tempdimc\hbox\bgroup
36 \ignorespaces}
37 </2ekernel | latexrelease >
```

```

38 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
39 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
40 <latexrelease> {\@picture}{default units}%
41 <latexrelease>\def\@picture(#1,#2)(#3,#4){%
42 <latexrelease> \picht#2\unitlength
43 <latexrelease> \setbox\@picbox\hb@xt@#1\unitlength\bgroup
44 <latexrelease> \hskip -#3\unitlength
45 <latexrelease> \lower #4\unitlength\hbox\bgroup
46 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
47 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
48 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@picture.)

\endpicture

```

49 \def\endpicture{%
50 \egroup\hss\egroup
51 \ht\@picbox\@picht\dp\@picbox\z@
52 \mbox{\box\@picbox}}

```

(End of definition for \endpicture.)

In the definitions of \put and \multiput, \hskip was replaced by \kern just in case arg #3 = “plus”. (Bug detected by Don Knuth. changed 20 Jul 87).

```

53 </2ekernel>
54 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
55 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
56 <latexrelease> {\put}{default units}%
57 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname put \endcsname\@undefind
58 \long\def\put(#1,#2)#3{%
59 \@killglue
60 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#2}\unitlength
61 \raise\@tempdimc
62 \hb@xt@\z@{%
63 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#1}\unitlength
64 \kern\@tempdimc
65 #3\hss}%
66 \ignorespaces}
67 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
68 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
69 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
70 <latexrelease> {\put}{default units}%
71 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname put \endcsname\@undefind
72 <latexrelease>\long\def\put(#1,#2)#3{%
73 <latexrelease> \@killglue\raise#2\unitlength
74 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@\z@{\kern#1\unitlength #3\hss}%
75 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
76 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
77 <*2ekernel>

```

\multiput #3 had better be a (.

```

78 </2ekernel>
79 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
80 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%

```

```

81 <latexrelease> {\multiput}{default units}%
82 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname multiput \endcsname \@undefind
83 \def\multiput(#1,#2)#3{%
84 \@defaultunitsset\@xdim{#1}\unitlength
85 \@defaultunitsset\@ydim{#2}\unitlength
86 \@multiput{ }
87 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

88 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
89 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
90 <latexrelease> {\multiput}{default units}%
91 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname multiput \endcsname \@undefind
92 <latexrelease>\def\multiput(#1,#2)#3{%
93 <latexrelease> \@xdim #1\unitlength
94 <latexrelease> \@ydim #2\unitlength
95 <latexrelease> \@multiput{ }
96 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
97 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \multiput.)*

`\@multiput`

```

98 </2ekernel>
99 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
100 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
101 <latexrelease> {\@multiput}{default units}%
102 \long\def\@multiput(#1,#2)#3#4{%
103 \@killglue\@multicnt #3\relax
104 \@whilenum \@multicnt >\z\do
105 {\raise\@ydim\hb@xt@{\z@{\kern\@xdim #4\hss}}%
106 \advance\@multicnt\m@ne
107 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@xdim}{#1}\unitlength
108 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ydim}{#2}\unitlength}%
109 \ignorespaces}
110 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

111 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
112 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
113 <latexrelease> {\@multiput}{default units}%
114 <latexrelease>\long\def\@multiput(#1,#2)#3#4{%
115 <latexrelease> \@killglue\@multicnt #3\relax
116 <latexrelease> \@whilenum \@multicnt >\z\do
117 <latexrelease> {\raise\@ydim\hb@xt@{\z@{\kern\@xdim #4\hss}}%
118 <latexrelease> \advance\@multicnt\m@ne
119 <latexrelease> \advance\@xdim#1\unitlength\advance\@ydim#2\unitlength}%
120 <latexrelease> \ignorespaces}
121 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
122 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@multiput.)*

`\@killglue`

```

123 \def\@killglue{\unskip\@whiledim \lastskip >\z\do{\unskip}}

```

*(End of definition for \@killglue.)*

```

\thinlines
\thicklines 124 \DeclareRobustCommand\thinlines{\let\@linefnt\tenln
125 \let\@circlefnt\tencirc
126 \@wholewidth\fontdimen8\tenln \@halfwidth .5\@wholewidth}
127 \DeclareRobustCommand\thicklines{\let\@linefnt\tenlnw
128 \let\@circlefnt\tencircw
129 \@wholewidth\fontdimen8\tenlnw \@halfwidth .5\@wholewidth}

(End of definition for \thinlines and \thicklines.)

\linethickness
130 \DeclareRobustCommand*\linethickness[1]
131 {\@wholewidth #1\relax \@halfwidth .5\@wholewidth \ignorespaces}

(End of definition for \linethickness.)

\ishortstack
132 \def\shortstack{\@ifnextchar[\@shortstack{\@shortstack[c]}}

(End of definition for \ishortstack.)

\@ishortstack
133 \def\@shortstack[#1]{%
134 \leavevmode
135 \vbox\bgroup
136 \baselineskip-\p@\lineskip 3\p@
137 \let\mb@l\hss\let\mb@r\hss
138 \expandafter\let\csname mb@#1\endcsname\relax
139 \let\\ \@stackcr
140 \@ishortstack}

(End of definition for \@ishortstack.)

\@ishortstack
141 \def\@ishortstack#1{\ialign{\mb@l {##}\unskip\mb@r\cr #1\crr}\egroup}

(End of definition for \@ishortstack.)

\@stackcr
\@ixstackcr 142 \protected\def\@stackcr{\@ifstar\@ixstackcr\@ixstackcr}
143 \def\@ixstackcr{\@ifnextchar[\@istackcr{\cr\ignorespaces}}

(End of definition for \@stackcr and \@ixstackcr.)

\@istackcr
144 </2ekernel>
145 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
146 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
147 <latexrelease> \@istackcr}{\shortstack calc support}%
148 \def\@istackcr[#1]{\cr\noalign{\@vspace@calcfify{#1}}\ignorespaces}
149 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

```

150 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
151 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
152 <latexrelease> {\@istackcr}{\shortstack calc support}%
153 <latexrelease>
154 <latexrelease>\def\@istackcr[#1]{\cr\noalign{\vskip #1}\ignorespaces}
155 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
156 <*2ekernel>

(End of definition for \@istackcr.)
Historical LATEX 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):
\line(X,Y){LEN} ==
BEGIN
 \@xarg := X
 \@yarg := Y
 \@linelen := LEN * \unitlength
 if \@xarg = 0
 then \@vline
 else if \@yarg = 0
 then \@hline
 else \@sline
 if
 if
END

\@sline ==
BEGIN
 if \@xarg < 0
 then @negarg := T
 \@xarg := -\@xarg
 \@yyarg := -\@yarg
 else @negarg := F
 \@yyarg := \@yarg
 fi
 \@tempcnta := |\@yyarg|
 if \@tempcnta > 6
 then error: 'LATEX ERROR: Illegal \line or \vector argument.'
 \@tempcnta := 0
 fi
 \box\@linechar := \hbox{\@linefnt \@getlinechar(\@xarg,\@yyarg) }
 if \@yarg > 0 then \@upordown = \raise
 \@clnht := 0
 else \@upordown = \lower
 \@clnht := height of \box\@linechar
 fi
 \@clnwd := width of \box\@linechar
 if @negarg
 then \hskip - width of \box\@linechar
 \reserved@a == \hskip - 2* width of box \@linechar
 else \reserved@a == \relax
 fi
 %% Put out integral number of line segments

```

```

while \@clnwd < \@linelen
do \@upordown \@clnht \copy\@linechar
\reserved@a
\@clnht := \@clnht + ht of \box\@linechar
\@clnwd := \@clnwd + width of \box\@linechar
od

% Put out last segment
\@clnht := \@clnht - height of \box\@linechar
\@clnwd := \@clnwd - width of \box\@linechar
\@tempdima := \@linelen - \@clnwd
\@tempdimb := \@tempdima - width of \box\@linechar
if @negarg then \hskip -\@tempdimb
else \hskip \@tempdimb
fi
\@tempdima := 1000 * \@tempdima
\@tempcnta := \@tempdima / width of \box\@linechar
\@tempdima := (\@tempcnta * ht of \box\@linechar)/1000
\@clnht := \@clnht + \@tempdima
if \@linelen < width of \box\@linechar
then \hskip width of \box\@linechar
else \hbox{\@upordown \@clnht \copy\@linechar}
fi
END

\@hline ==
BEGIN
if \@xarg < 0 then \hskip -\@linelen \fi
\vrule height \@halfwidth depth \@halfwidth width \@linelen
if \@xarg < 0 then \hskip -\@linelen \fi
END

\@vline == if \@yarg < 0 \@downline else \@upline fi

\@getlinechar(X,Y) ==
BEGIN
\@tempcnta := 8*X - 9
if Y > 0
then \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + Y
else \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta - Y + 64
fi
\char\@tempcnta
END

\vector(X,Y){LEN} ==
BEGIN
\@xarg := X
\@yarg := Y
\@linelen := LEN * \unitlength

```

```

if \@xarg = 0
 then \@vvector
 else if \@yarg = 0
 then \@hvector
 else \@svector
 if
if
END

\@hvector ==
BEGIN
 \@hline
 {\@linefmt if \@xarg < 0 then \@getlarrow(1,0)
 else \@getrarrow(1,0)
 fi}
END

\@vvector == if \@yarg < 0 \@downvector else \@upvector fi

\@svector ==
BEGIN
 \@sline
 \@tempcnta := |\@yarg|
 if \@tempcnta < 5
 then \hskip - width of \box\@linechar
 \@upordown \@clnht \hbox
 {\@linefmt
 if @negarg then \@getlarrow(\@xarg,\@yyarg)
 else \@getrarrow(\@xarg,\@yyarg)
 fi }
 else error: 'LATEX ERROR: Illegal \line or \vector argument.'
 fi
END

\@getlarrow(X,Y) ==
BEGIN
 if Y = 0
 then \@tempcnta := '33
 else \@tempcnta := 16 * X - 9
 \@tempcntb := 2 * Y
 if \@tempcntb > 0
 then \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + \@tempcntb
 else \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta - \@tempcntb + 64
 fi
 fi
 \char\@tempcnta
END

\@getrarrow(X,Y) ==
BEGIN

```

```

\@tempcntb := |Y|
case of \@tempcntb
 0 : \@tempcnta := '55
 1 : if X < 3
 then \@tempcnta := 24*X - 6
 else if X = 3
 then \@tempcnta := 49
 else \@tempcnta := 58 fi
 fi
 2 : if X < 3
 then \@tempcnta := 24*X - 3
 else \@tempcnta := 51 % X must = 3
 fi
 3 : \@tempcnta := 16*X - 2
 4 : \@tempcnta := 16*X + 7
endcase
if Y < 0
 then \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 64
 fi
\char\@tempcnta
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

**\if@negarg**

```

157 \newif\if@negarg
(End of definition for \if@negarg.)

```

**\line**

```

158 </2kernel>
159 < *2kernel | latexrelease >
160 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
161 < latexrelease > {\line}{default units}%
162 < latexrelease > \expandafter \let \csname line \endcsname \@undefined
163 \def \line(#1,#2)#3{\@xarg #1\relax \@yarg #2\relax
164 \@defaultunitsset\@linelen{#3}\unitlength
165 \ifdim\@linelen<\z@\@badlinearg\else
166 \ifnum\@xarg =\z@ \@vline
167 \else \ifnum\@yarg =\z@ \@hline \else \@sline\fi
168 \fi
169 \fi}
170 </2kernel | latexrelease >
171 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
172 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
173 < latexrelease > {\line}{default units}%
174 < latexrelease > \expandafter \let \csname line \endcsname \@undefined
175 < latexrelease > \def \line(#1,#2)#3{\@xarg #1\relax \@yarg #2\relax
176 < latexrelease > \@linelen #3\unitlength
177 < latexrelease > \ifdim\@linelen<\z@\@badlinearg\else
178 < latexrelease > \ifnum\@xarg =\z@ \@vline
179 < latexrelease > \else \ifnum\@yarg =\z@ \@hline \else \@sline\fi
180 < latexrelease > \fi

```



```

181 <latexrelease> \fi}
182 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
183 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \line.)

**\@sline**

```

184 \def\@sline{%
185 \ifnum\@xarg<\z@ \@negargtrue \@xarg -\@xarg \@yyarg -\@yarg
186 \else \@negargfalse \@yyarg \@yarg \fi
187 \ifnum \@yyarg >\z@ \@tempcnta\@yyarg \else \@tempcnta -\@yyarg \fi
188 \ifnum\@tempcnta>6 \@badlinearg\@tempcnta\z@ \fi
189 \ifnum\@xarg>6 \@badlinearg\@xarg \@ne \fi
190 \setbox\@linechar\hbox{\@linefnt\@getlinechar(\@xarg,\@yyarg)}%

```

If we have something like `\line(5,5){30}` the `\@linechar` will not contain a char and later on we will end in an infinite loop. So we check the width of the box and put in something as an emergency fix if necessary.

```

191 \ifdim\wd\@linechar=\z@
192 \setbox\@linechar\hbox{.}%
193 \@badlinearg
194 \fi
195 \ifnum \@yarg >\z@ \let\@upordown\raise \@clnht\z@
196 \else\let\@upordown\lower \@clnht \ht\@linechar\fi
197 \@clnwd \wd\@linechar
198 \if@negarg
199 \hskip -\wd\@linechar \def\reserved@a{\hskip -2\wd\@linechar}%
200 \else
201 \let\reserved@a\relax
202 \fi
203 \@whiledim \@clnwd <\@linelen \do
204 {\@upordown\@clnht\copy\@linechar
205 \reserved@a
206 \advance\@clnht \ht\@linechar
207 \advance\@clnwd \wd\@linechar}%
208 \advance\@clnht -\ht\@linechar
209 \advance\@clnwd -\wd\@linechar
210 \@tempdima\@linelen\advance\@tempdima -\@clnwd
211 \@tempdimb\@tempdima\advance\@tempdimb -\wd\@linechar
212 \if@negarg \hskip -\@tempdimb \else \hskip \@tempdimb \fi
213 \multiply\@tempdima \@m
214 \@tempcnta \@tempdima
215 \@tempdima \wd\@linechar \divide\@tempcnta \@tempdima
216 \@tempdima \ht\@linechar \multiply\@tempdima \@tempcnta
217 \divide\@tempdima \@m
218 \advance\@clnht \@tempdima
219 \ifdim \@linelen <\wd\@linechar
220 \hskip \wd\@linechar

```

Warn if line gets so short that it can't be printed. But don't warn if it is exactly zero since that was probably deliberate (e.g., to get a vector head only).

```

221 \ifdim \@linelen = \z@
222 \else
223 \@picture@warn
224 \fi

```

```
225 \else\@upordown\@clnht\copy\@linechar\fi}
```

(End of definition for \@sline.)

\@hline

```
226 \def\@hline{\ifnum \@xarg <\z@ \hskip -\@linelen \fi
227 \vrule \@height \@halfwidth \@depth \@halfwidth \@width \@linelen
228 \ifnum \@xarg <\z@ \hskip -\@linelen \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@hline.)

\@getlinechar

```
229 \def\@getlinechar(#1,#2){\@tempcnta#1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta 8%
230 \advance\@tempcnta -9\ifnum #2>\z@ \advance\@tempcnta #2\relax\else
231 \advance\@tempcnta -#2\relax\advance\@tempcnta 64 \fi
232 \char\@tempcnta}
```

(End of definition for \@getlinechar.)

\vector

```
233 \</2ekernel>
234 \<*2ekernel | latexrelease>
235 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
236 \<latexrelease> \{\vector\}{default units}%
237 \<latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname vector \endcsname\@undefind
238 \def\vector(#1,#2)#3{\@xarg #1\relax \@yarg #2\relax
239 \@tempcnta \ifnum\@xarg<\z@ -\@xarg\else\@xarg\fi
240 \ifnum\@tempcnta<5\relax
241 \@defaultunitsset\@linelen{#3}\unitlength
242 \ifdim\@linelen<\z@\@badlinearg\else
243 \ifnum\@xarg =\z@ \@vvector
244 \else \ifnum\@yarg =\z@ \@hvector \else \@svector\fi
245 \fi
246 \fi
247 \else\@badlinearg\fi}
248 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
249 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
250 \<latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
251 \<latexrelease> \{\vector\}{default units}%
252 \<latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname vector \endcsname\@undefind
253 \<latexrelease>\def\vector(#1,#2)#3{\@xarg #1\relax \@yarg #2\relax
254 \<latexrelease> \@tempcnta \ifnum\@xarg<\z@ -\@xarg\else\@xarg\fi
255 \<latexrelease> \ifnum\@tempcnta<5\relax
256 \<latexrelease> \@linelen #3\unitlength
257 \<latexrelease> \ifdim\@linelen<\z@\@badlinearg\else
258 \<latexrelease> \ifnum\@xarg =\z@ \@vvector
259 \<latexrelease> \else \ifnum\@yarg =\z@ \@hvector \else \@svector\fi
260 \<latexrelease> \fi
261 \<latexrelease> \fi
262 \<latexrelease> \else\@badlinearg\fi}
263 \<latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
264 \<*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \vector.)

`\@hvector`

```
265 \def\@hvector{\@hline\hb@xt@z@{\@linefnt
266 \ifnum \@xarg <z@ \@getlarrow(1,0)\hss\else
267 \hss\@getrarrow(1,0)\fi}}
```

*(End of definition for \@hvector.)*

`\@vvector`

```
268 \def\@vvector{\ifnum \@yarg <z@ \@downvector \else \@upvector \fi}
```

*(End of definition for \@vvector.)*

`\@svector`

```
269 \def\@svector{\@sline
270 \@tempcnta\@yarg \ifnum\@tempcnta <z@ \@tempcnta -\@tempcnta\fi
271 \ifnum\@tempcnta <5%
272 \hskip -\wd\@linechar
273 \@upordown\@clnht \hbox{\@linefnt \if@negarg
274 \@getlarrow(\@xarg,\@yyarg)\else \@getrarrow(\@xarg,\@yyarg)\fi}%
275 \else\@badlinearg\fi}
```

*(End of definition for \@svector.)*

`\@getlarrow`

```
276 \def\@getlarrow(#1,#2){\ifnum #2=z@ \@tempcnta 27 % '33
277 \else
278 \@tempcnta #1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta \sixt@@n
279 \advance\@tempcnta -9 \@tempcntb #2\relax\multiply\@tempcntb \tw@
280 \ifnum \@tempcntb >z@ \advance\@tempcnta \@tempcntb
281 \else\advance\@tempcnta -\@tempcntb\advance\@tempcnta 64
282 \fi\fi\char\@tempcnta}
```

*(End of definition for \@getlarrow.)*

`\@getrarrow`

```
283 \def\@getrarrow(#1,#2){\@tempcntb #2\relax
284 \ifnum\@tempcntb <z@ \@tempcntb -\@tempcntb\relax\fi
285 \ifcase \@tempcntb\relax \@tempcnta 45 % '55
286 \or
287 \ifnum #1<\thr@@ \@tempcnta #1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta
288 24\advance\@tempcnta -6 \else \ifnum #1=\thr@@ \@tempcnta 49
289 \else\@tempcnta 58 \fi\fi\or
290 \ifnum #1<\thr@@ \@tempcnta=#1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta
291 24\advance\@tempcnta -\thr@@ \else \@tempcnta 51 \fi\or
292 \@tempcnta #1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta
293 \sixt@@n \advance\@tempcnta -\tw@ \else
294 \@tempcnta #1\relax\multiply\@tempcnta
295 \sixt@@n \advance\@tempcnta 7 \fi\ifnum #2<z@ \advance\@tempcnta 64 \fi
296 \char\@tempcnta}
```

*(End of definition for \@getrarrow.)*

`\@vline`

```
297 \def\@vline{\ifnum \@yarg <z@ \@downline \else \@upline\fi}
```

(End of definition for \vline.)

\@upline

```
298 \def\@upline{%
299 \hb@xt@z@{\hskip -\@halfwidth \vrule \@width \@wholewidth
300 \@height \@linelen \@depth z@\hss}}
```

(End of definition for \@upline.)

\@downline

```
301 \def\@downline{%
302 \hb@xt@z@{\hskip -\@halfwidth \vrule \@width \@wholewidth
303 \@height z@ \@depth \@linelen \hss}}
```

(End of definition for \@downline.)

\@upvector

```
304 \def\@upvector{\@upline\setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{\@linefnt\char 54}% '66
305 \raise \@linelen \hb@xt@z@{\lower \ht\@tempboxa\box\@tempboxa\hss}}
```

(End of definition for \@upvector.)

\@downvector

```
306 \def\@downvector{\@downline\lower \@linelen
307 \hb@xt@z@{\@linefnt\char 63 % '77
308 \hss}}
```

(End of definition for \@downvector.)

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```
\dashbox{D}(X,Y) ==
BEGIN
leave vertical mode
\hb@xt@ Opt {
 \baselineskip := Opt
 \lineskip := Opt
%% HORIZONTAL DASHES
 \@dashdim := X * \unitlength
 \@dashcnt := \@dashdim + 200 % to prevent roundoff error
 \@dashdim := D * \unitlength
 \@dashcnt := \@dashcnt / \@dashdim
 if \@dashcnt is odd
 then \@dashdim := Opt
 \@dashcnt := (\@dashcnt + 1) / 2
 else \@dashdim := \@dashdim / 2
 \@dashcnt := \@dashcnt / 2 - 1
 \box\@dashbox := \hbox{\vrule height \@halfwidth
 depth \@halfwidth width \@dashdim}
 \put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(0,Y){\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(X,0){\hskip -\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(X,Y){\hskip -\@dashdim\box\@dashbox}
 \@dashdim := 3 * \@dashdim
fi
```

```

\box\@dashbox := \hbox{\vrule height \@halfwidth
 depth \@halfwidth width D * \unitlength
 \hskip D * \unitlength}

\@tempcnta := 0
\put(0,0){\hskip \@dashdim
 while \@tempcnta < \@dashcnt
 do \copy\@dashbox
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 1
 od
 }
\@tempcnta := 0
put(0,Y){\hskip \@dashdim
 while \@tempcnta < \@dashcnt
 do \copy\@dashbox
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 1
 od
 }

%% vertical dashes
\@dashdim := Y * \unitlength
\@dashcnt := \@dashdim + 200 % to prevent roundoff error
\@dashdim := D * \unitlength
\@dashcnt := \@dashcnt / \@dashdim
if \@dashcnt is odd
then \@dashdim := 0pt
 \@dashcnt := (\@dashcnt + 1) / 2
else \@dashdim := \@dashdim / 2
 \@dashcnt := \@dashcnt / 2 - 1
 \box\@dashbox := \hbox{\hskip -\@halfwidth
 \vrule width \@wholewidth
 height \@dashdim }

 \put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(X,0){\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(0,Y){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}
 \put(X,Y){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}
 \@dashdim := 3 * \@dashdim
fi
\box\@dashbox := \hbox{\vrule width \@wholewidth
 height D * \unitlength }

\@tempcnta := 0
put(0,0){\hskip -\halfwidth
 \vbox{while \@tempcnta < \@dashcnt
 do \vskip D*\unitlength
 \copy\@dashbox
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 1
 od
 \vskip \@dashdim
 } }
\@tempcnta := 0
put(X,0){\hskip -\halfwidth

```

```

 \vbox{while \@tempcnta < \@dashcnt
 do \vskip D*\unitlength
 \copy\@dashbox
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 1
 od
 \vskip \@dashdim
 }
 } % END DASHES

```

```
\@imakepicbox(X,Y)
```

```
END
```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```
\dashbox
```

```

309 </2kernel>
310 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
311 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
312 <latexrelease> {\dashbox}{default units}%
313 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname dashbox \endcsname\undefind
314 \def\dashbox#1(#2,#3){\leavevmode\hb@xt@\z@{\baselineskip \z@skip
315 \lineskip \z@skip
316 \@defaultunitsset\@dashdim{#2}\unitlength
317 \@dashcnt \@dashdim \advance\@dashcnt 200
318 \@defaultunitsset\@dashdim{#1}\unitlength
319 \divide\@dashcnt \@dashdim
320 \ifodd\@dashcnt\@dashdim \z@
321 \advance\@dashcnt \@one \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
322 \else \divide\@dashdim \tw@ \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
323 \advance\@dashcnt \m@ne
324 \setbox\@dashbox \hbox{\vrule \@height \@halfwidth \@depth \@halfwidth
325 \@width \@dashdim}\put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
326 \put(0,#3){\copy\@dashbox}%
327 \put(#2,0){\hskip-\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
328 \put(#2,#3){\hskip-\@dashdim\box\@dashbox}%
329 \multiply\@dashdim \thr@@
330 \fi
331 \setbox\@dashbox \hbox{%
332 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimc{#1}\unitlength
333 \vrule \@height \@halfwidth \@depth \@halfwidth \@width \@tempdimc
334 \hskip\@tempdimc}%
335 \@tempcnta\z@
336 \put(0,0){\hskip\@dashdim \@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
337 \do{\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@one }}\@tempcnta\z@
338 \put(0,#3){\hskip\@dashdim \@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
339 \do{\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@one }}%
340 \@defaultunitsset\@dashdim{#3}\unitlength
341 \@dashcnt \@dashdim \advance\@dashcnt 200
342 \@defaultunitsset\@dashdim{#1}\unitlength
343 \divide\@dashcnt \@dashdim
344 \ifodd\@dashcnt \@dashdim \z@
345 \advance\@dashcnt \@one \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
346 \else

```

```

347 \divide\@dashdim \tw@ \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
348 \advance\@dashcnt \m@ne
349 \setbox\@dashbox\hbox{\hskip -\@halfwidth
350 \vrule \@width \@wholewidth
351 \@height \@dashdim}\put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
352 \put(#2,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
353 \put(0,#3){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
354 \put(#2,#3){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
355 \multiply\@dashdim \thr@@
356 \fi
357 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimb{#1}\unitlength
358 \setbox\@dashbox\hbox{%
359 \vrule \@width \@wholewidth \@height\@tempdimb}%
360 \@tempcnta\z@
361 \put(0,0){\hskip -\@halfwidth \vbox{\@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
362 \do{\vskip\@tempdimb\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@ne }%
363 \vskip\@dashdim}}\@tempcnta\z@
364 \put(#2,0){\hskip -\@halfwidth \vbox{\@whilenum \@tempcnta<\@dashcnt
365 \do{\vskip\@tempdimb\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@ne }%
366 \vskip\@dashdim}}\@makepicbox(#2,#3)}
367 /2kernel | latexrelease)

368 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
369 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
370 <latexrelease> \dashbox{default units}%
371 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname dashbox \endcsname\@undefind
372 <latexrelease>\def\dashbox#1(#2,#3){%
373 <latexrelease>\leavevmode\hb@xt@\z@{\baselineskip \z@skip
374 <latexrelease>\lineskip \z@skip
375 <latexrelease>\@dashdim #2\unitlength
376 <latexrelease>\@dashcnt \@dashdim \advance\@dashcnt 200
377 <latexrelease>\@dashdim #1\unitlength\divide\@dashcnt \@dashdim
378 <latexrelease>\ifodd\@dashcnt\@dashdim \z@
379 <latexrelease>\advance\@dashcnt \@ne \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
380 <latexrelease>\else \divide\@dashdim \tw@ \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
381 <latexrelease>\advance\@dashcnt \m@ne
382 <latexrelease>\setbox\@dashbox \hbox{%
383 <latexrelease> \vrule \@height \@halfwidth \@depth \@halfwidth
384 <latexrelease> \@width \@dashdim}\put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
385 <latexrelease>\put(0,#3){\copy\@dashbox}%
386 <latexrelease>\put(#2,0){\hskip-\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
387 <latexrelease>\put(#2,#3){\hskip-\@dashdim\box\@dashbox}%
388 <latexrelease>\multiply\@dashdim \thr@@
389 <latexrelease>\fi
390 <latexrelease>\setbox\@dashbox \hbox{%
391 <latexrelease> \vrule \@height \@halfwidth \@depth \@halfwidth
392 <latexrelease> \@width #1\unitlength\hskip #1\unitlength}\@tempcnta\z@
393 <latexrelease>\put(0,0){\hskip\@dashdim \@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
394 <latexrelease>\do{\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@ne }}\@tempcnta\z@
395 <latexrelease>\put(0,#3){\hskip\@dashdim \@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
396 <latexrelease>\do{\copy\@dashbox\advance\@tempcnta \@ne }}%
397 <latexrelease>\@dashdim #3\unitlength
398 <latexrelease>\@dashcnt \@dashdim \advance\@dashcnt 200
399 <latexrelease>\@dashdim #1\unitlength\divide\@dashcnt \@dashdim
400 <latexrelease>\ifodd\@dashcnt \@dashdim \z@

```

```

401 <latexrelease>\advance\@dashcnt \@ne \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
402 <latexrelease>\else
403 <latexrelease>\divide\@dashdim \tw@ \divide\@dashcnt \tw@
404 <latexrelease>\advance\@dashcnt \m@ne
405 <latexrelease>\setbox\@dashbox\hbox{\hskip -\@halfwidth
406 <latexrelease>\vrule \@width \@wholewidth
407 <latexrelease>\@height \@dashdim}\put(0,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
408 <latexrelease>\put(#2,0){\copy\@dashbox}%
409 <latexrelease>\put(0,#3){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
410 <latexrelease>\put(#2,#3){\lower\@dashdim\copy\@dashbox}%
411 <latexrelease>\multiply\@dashdim \thr@@
412 <latexrelease>\fi
413 <latexrelease>\setbox\@dashbox\hbox{\vrule \@width \@wholewidth
414 <latexrelease>\@height #1\unitlength}\@tempcnta\z@
415 <latexrelease>\put(0,0){%
416 <latexrelease> \hskip -\@halfwidth \vbox{\@whilenum \@tempcnta <\@dashcnt
417 <latexrelease> \do{\vskip #1\unitlength\copy\@dashbox
418 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta\@ne }%
419 <latexrelease> \vskip\@dashdim}}\@tempcnta\z@
420 <latexrelease>\put(#2,0){%
421 <latexrelease> \hskip -\@halfwidth \vbox{\@whilenum \@tempcnta<\@dashcnt
422 <latexrelease> \do{\vskip #1\unitlength\copy\@dashbox
423 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta \@ne }%
424 <latexrelease> \vskip\@dashdim}}\@makepicbox(#2,#3)}
425 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
426 <*2kernel)

```

(End of definition for \dashbox.)

Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

#### CIRCLES AND OVALS

##### USER COMMANDS:

`\circle{D}` : Produces the circle with the diameter as close as possible to  $D * \text{\unitlength}$ . `\put(X,Y){\circle{D}}` puts the circle with its center at (X,Y).

`\oval(X,Y)` : Makes an oval as round as possible that fits in the rectangle of width  $X * \text{\unitlength}$  and height  $Y * \text{\unitlength}$ . The reference point is the center.

`\oval(X,Y)[POS]` : Same as `\oval(X,Y)` except it draws only the half or quadrant of the oval indicated by POS. E.G., `\oval(X,Y)[t]` draws just the top half and `\oval(X,Y)[br]` draws just the bottom right quadrant. In all cases, the reference point is the same as the unqualified `\oval(X,Y)` command.

`\@ovvert {DELTA1} {DELTA2}` : Makes a vbox containing either the left side or the right side of the oval being constructed. The baseline will coincide with the outside bottom edge of the oval; the left side of the box will coincide with the left edge of the vertical



rule. The width of the box will be `\@tempdima`.  
`DELTA1` and `DELTA2` are added to the character number in `\@tempcnta`  
to get the characters for the top and bottom quarter circle pieces.

`\@ovhorz` : Makes an hbox containing the straight rule for either the  
top or the bottom of the oval being constructed. The baseline  
will coincide with bottom edge of the rule; the left side of  
the box will coincide with the left side of the oval.  
The width of the box will be `\@ovxx`.

`\@getcirc {DIAM}` : Sets `\@tempcnta` to the character number  
of the top-right quarter circle with the largest  
diameter less than or equal to `DIAM`.  
Sets `\@tempboxa` to an hbox containing that character.  
Sets `\@tempdima` to `\wd \@tempboxa`, which is the distance  
from the circle's left outside edge to its right  
inside edge.  
(These characters are like those described in the  
TeXbook, pp. 389-90.)

```
\@getcirc {DIAM} ==
BEGIN
 \@tempcnta := integer coercion of (DIAM + 2pt)
 + 2pt added 1 Nov 88
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta / integer coercion of 4pt
 if \@tempcnta > 10
 then \@tempcnta := 10 fi
 if \@tempcnta > 0
 then \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta-1
 else LaTeX Warning: Oval too small.
 fi
 \@tempcnta := 4 * \@tempcnta
 \@tempboxa := \hbox{\@circlefont \char \@tempcnta}
 \@tempdima := \wd \@tempboxa
END
```

```
\@put{X}{Y}{OBJ} ==
BEGIN
 \raise Y \hbext@ 0pt{\hskip X OBJ \hss}
END
```

```
\@oval(X,Y)[POS] ==
BEGIN
 \begingroup
 \boxmaxdepth := \maxdimen
 @ovt := @ovb := @ovl := @ovr := true
 for all E in POS
 do @ovE := false od
 \@ovxx := X * \unitlength
 \@ovyy := Y * \unitlength
```

```

\@tempdimb := min(\@ovxx,\@ovyy)
\@getcirc{\@tempdimb-2pt} %% "-2pt" added 7 Dec 89
\@ovro := \ht \@tempboxa
\@ovri := \dp \@tempboxa
\@ovdx := \@ovxx - \@tempdima
\@ovdx := \@ovdx/2
\@ovdy := \@ovyy - \@tempdima
\@ovdy := \@ovdy/2
\@circlefnt
\@tempboxa :=
 \hbox{
 if @ovr
 then \@ovvert{3}{2} \kern -\@tempdima
 fi
 if @ovl
 then \kern \@ovxx \@ovvert{0}{1} \kern -\@tempdima
 \kern -\@ovxx
 fi
 if @ovt
 then \@ovhorz \kern -\@ovxx
 fi
 if @ovb
 then \raise \@ovyy \@ovhorz
 fi
 }
\@ovdx := \@ovdx + \@ovro
\@ovdy := \@ovdy + \@ovro
\ht\@tempboxa := \dp\@tempboxa := 0
\@put{-\@ovdx}{-\@ovdy}{\box\@tempboxa}
\endgroup
END

```

```

\@ovvert {DELTA1} {DELTA2} ==
BEGIN
 \vbox to \@ovyy {
 if @ovb
 then \@tempcntb := \@tempcnta + DELTA1
 \kern -\@ovro
 \hbox { \char \@tempcntb }
 \nointerlineskip
 else \kern \@ovri \kern \@ovdy
 fi
 \leaders \vrule width \@wholewidth \vfil
 \nointerlineskip
 if @ovt
 then \@tempcntb := \@tempcnta + DELTA2
 \hbox { \char \@tempcntb }
 else \kern \@ovdy \kern \@ovro
 fi
 }

```

```

END

\@ovhorz ==
BEGIN
 \hb@xt@ \@ovxx{
 \kern \@ovro
 if @ovr
 then
 else \kern \@ovdx
 fi
 \leaders \hrule height \@wholewidth \hfil
 if @ovl
 then
 else \kern \@ovdx
 fi
 \kern \@ovri
 }
END

\circle{DIAM} ==
BEGIN
 \begingroup
 \boxmaxdepth := maxdimen
 \@tempdimb := DIAM *\unitlength
 if \@tempdimb > 15.5pt
 then \@getcirc{\@tempdimb}
 \@ovro := \ht \@tempboxa
 \@tempboxa := \hbox{
 \@circlefnt
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 2
 \char \@tempcnta
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta - 1
 \char \@tempcnta
 \kern -2\@tempdima
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + 2
 \raise \@tempdima \hbox { \char \@tempcnta }
 \raise \@tempdima \box\@tempboxa
 }
 \ht\@tempboxa := \dp\@tempboxa := 0
 \@put{-\@ovro}{-\@ovro}{\@tempboxa}
 else
 \@circ{\@tempdimb}{96}
 fi
 \endgroup
END

\circle*{DIAM} == \@dot{DIAM} == \@circ{DIAM*\unitlength}{112}

\@circ{DIAM}{CHAR} ==
BEGIN

```

```

 \@tempcnta := integer coercion of (DIAM + .5pt)/1pt.
 if \@tempcnta > 15 then \@tempcnta := 15 fi
 if \@tempcnta > 1 then \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta - 1 fi
 \@tempcnta := \@tempcnta + CHAR
 \@circlefnt
 \char \@tempcnta
 END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\if@ovt` If producing the Top Bottom Left or Right of an oval.

```

\if@ovb 427 \newif\if@ovt
\if@ovl 428 \newif\if@ovb
\if@ovr 429 \newif\if@ovl
 430 \newif\if@ovr

```

*(End of definition for \if@ovt and others.)*

```

\@ovxx
\@ovyy 431 \newdimen\@ovxx
\@ovdx 432 \newdimen\@ovyy
\@ovdy 433 \newdimen\@ovdx
\@ovro 434 \newdimen\@ovdy
\@ovri 435 \newdimen\@ovro
 436 \newdimen\@ovri

```

*(End of definition for \@ovxx and others.)*

`\advance\@tempdima 2pt\relax` added 1 Nov 88 to fix bug in which size of drawn circle not monotonic function of argument of `\circle`, caused by different rounding for dimensions of large and small circles.

`\@getcirc`

```

437 \def\@getcirc#1{\@tempdima #1\relax \advance\@tempdima 2\p@
438 \@tempcnta\@tempdima
439 \@tempdima 4\p@ \divide\@tempcnta\@tempdima
440 \ifnum \@tempcnta >10\relax
441 \@picture@warn
442 \@tempcnta 10\relax
443 \fi
444 \ifnum \@tempcnta >\z@ \advance\@tempcnta\m@ne
Warn if requirements for oval or circle can't be met.
445 \else \@picture@warn \fi
446 \multiply\@tempcnta 4\relax
447 \setbox \@tempboxa \hbox{\@circlefnt
448 \char \@tempcnta}\@tempdima \wd \@tempboxa}

```

*(End of definition for \@getcirc.)*

`\@picture@warn` Generic warning for lines, vectors (used in `\@sline`) and oval or circle (used in `\@getcirc`) are not available at right size.

```

449 \def\@picture@warn{\@latex@warning{%
450 \string\oval, \string\circle, or \string\line\space
451 size unavailable}}

```

(End of definition for \@picture@warn.)

\@put

```
452 \def\@put#1#2#3{\raise #2\hb@xt@z@{\hskip #1#3\hss}}
```

(End of definition for \@put.)

\@oval

```
453 \def\@oval(#1,#2){\@ifnextchar[{\@oval(#1,#2)}{\@oval(#1,#2) []}]}
```

(End of definition for \@oval.)

```
454 </2ekernel>
455 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/03/31}%
456 <latexrelease> {\@ovhlinetrue}%
457 <latexrelease> {Avoid almost zero length leaders}%
458 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

\if@ovvline Tests whether horizontal or vertical lines are needed.

\if@ovhline

```
459 \newif\if@ovvline \@ovvlinetrue
460 \newif\if@ovhline \@ovhlinetrue
461 % \begin{macrocode}
462 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
463 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
464 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
465 <latexrelease> {\@ovhlinetrue}%
466 <latexrelease> {Avoid almost zero length leaders}%
467 <latexrelease>\let\if@ovvline\@undefined
468 <latexrelease>\let\if@ovhline\@undefined
469 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
470 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \if@ovvline and \if@ovhline.)

\@oval

```
471 </2ekernel>
472 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
473 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
474 <latexrelease> {\@oval}{default units}%
475 \def\@oval(#1,#2)[#3]{\begingroup\boxmaxdepth \maxdimen
476 \@ovttrue \@ovbtrue \@ovltrue \@ovrtrue
477 \@ovvlinefalse \@ovhlinefalse
478 \@tfor\reserved@a :=#3\do{%
479 \csname @ov\reserved@a false\endcsname}%
480 \@defaultunitsset\@ovxx{#1}\unitlength
481 \@defaultunitsset\@ovyy{#2}\unitlength
482 \@tempdimb \ifdim \@ovyy >\@ovxx \@ovxx \@ovvlinetrue
483 \else \@ovyy \ifdim \@ovyy =\@ovxx \else \@ovhlinetrue \fi\fi
484 \advance \@tempdimb -2\p@
485 \@getcirc \@tempdimb
486 \@ovro \ht\@tempboxa \@ovri \dp\@tempboxa
487 \@ovdx\@ovxx \advance\@ovdx -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdx \tw@
488 \@ovdy\@ovyy \advance\@ovdy -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdy \tw@
```

```

489 \ifdim \@ovdx >\z@ \ovhlinetrue \fi
490 \ifdim \@ovdy >\z@ \ovvlinetrue \fi

491 \circlefnt \setbox\@tempboxa
492 \hbox{\if@ovr \ovvert32\kern -\@tempdima \fi
493 \if@ovl \kern \ovxx \ovvert01\kern -\@tempdima \kern -\ovxx \fi
494 \if@ovt \ovhorz \kern -\ovxx \fi
495 \if@ovb \raise \ovvy \ovhorz \fi}\advance\@ovdx\@ovro
496 \advance\@ovdy\@ovro \ht\@tempboxa\z@ \dp\@tempboxa\z@
497 \put{-\@ovdx}{-\@ovdy}{\box\@tempboxa}%
498 \endgroup}
499 (/2ekernel | latexrelease)

500 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
501 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/03/31}%
502 <latexrelease> \oval\@oval\{default units}%
503 <latexrelease>\def\@oval(#1,#2)[#3]{\begingroup\boxmaxdepth \maxdimen
504 <latexrelease> \ovttrue \ovbtrue \ovltrue \ovrtrue
505 <latexrelease> \ovvlinefalse \ovhlinefalse
506 <latexrelease> \tfor\reserved@a :=#3\do{%
507 <latexrelease> \csname @ov\reserved@a false\endcsname}%
508 <latexrelease> \ovxx #1\unitlength
509 <latexrelease> \ovyy #2\unitlength
510 <latexrelease> \tempdimb \ifdim \ovyy >\ovxx \ovxx \ovvlinetrue
511 <latexrelease> \else \ovyy \ifdim \ovyy =\ovxx \else \ovhlinetrue
512 <latexrelease> \fi\fi
513 <latexrelease> \advance \tempdimb -2\p@
514 <latexrelease> \getcirc \tempdimb
515 <latexrelease> \ovro \ht\@tempboxa \ovri \dp\@tempboxa
516 <latexrelease> \ovdx\ovxx \advance\@ovdx -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdx \tw@
517 <latexrelease> \ovdy\ovyy \advance\@ovdy -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdy \tw@
518 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovdx >\z@ \ovhlinetrue \fi
519 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovdy >\z@ \ovvlinetrue \fi
520 <latexrelease> \circlefnt \setbox\@tempboxa
521 <latexrelease> \hbox{\if@ovr \ovvert32\kern -\@tempdima \fi
522 <latexrelease> \if@ovl
523 <latexrelease> \kern \ovxx \ovvert01\kern -\@tempdima \kern -\ovxx
524 <latexrelease> \fi
525 <latexrelease> \if@ovt \ovhorz \kern -\ovxx \fi
526 <latexrelease> \if@ovb \raise \ovvy \ovhorz \fi}\advance\@ovdx\@ovro
527 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovdy\@ovro \ht\@tempboxa\z@ \dp\@tempboxa\z@
528 <latexrelease> \put{-\@ovdx}{-\@ovdy}{\box\@tempboxa}%
529 <latexrelease> \endgroup}
530 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

531 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
532 <latexrelease> \oval\@oval\{default units}%
533 <latexrelease>\def\@oval(#1,#2)[#3]{\begingroup\boxmaxdepth \maxdimen
534 <latexrelease> \ovttrue \ovbtrue \ovltrue \ovrtrue
535 <latexrelease> \tfor\reserved@a :=#3\do
536 <latexrelease> {\csname @ov\reserved@a false\endcsname}%
537 <latexrelease> \ovxx #1\unitlength
538 <latexrelease> \ovyy #2\unitlength
539 <latexrelease> \tempdimb \ifdim \ovyy >\ovxx \ovxx\else \ovyy \fi
540 <latexrelease> \advance \tempdimb -2\p@
541 <latexrelease> \getcirc \tempdimb

```

```

542 <latexrelease> \@ovro \ht\@tempboxa \@ovri \dp\@tempboxa
543 <latexrelease> \@ovdx\@ovxx \advance\@ovdx -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdx \tw@
544 <latexrelease> \@ovdy\@ovyy \advance\@ovdy -\@tempdima \divide\@ovdy \tw@
545 <latexrelease> \@circlefnt \setbox\@tempboxa
546 <latexrelease> \hbox{\if@ovr \@ovvert32\kern -\@tempdima \fi
547 <latexrelease> \if@ovl
548 <latexrelease> \kern \@ovxx \@ovvert01\kern -\@tempdima \kern -\@ovxx
549 <latexrelease> \fi
550 <latexrelease> \if@ovt \@ovhorz \kern -\@ovxx \fi
551 <latexrelease> \if@ovb \raise \@ovyy \@ovhorz \fi}\advance\@ovdx\@ovro
552 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovdy\@ovro \ht\@tempboxa\z@ \dp\@tempboxa\z@
553 <latexrelease> \@put{-\@ovdx}{-\@ovdy}{\box\@tempboxa}%
554 <latexrelease> \endgroup}
555 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
556 (*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \@oval.)

\@ovvert

```

557 </2ekernel>
558 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/03/31}%
559 <latexrelease> \{\@ovvert}{Avoid almost zero length leaders}%
560 (*2ekernel | latexrelease)
561 \def\@ovvert#1#2{\vbox to\@ovyy{%
562 \if@ovb \@tempcntb \@tempcnta \advance \@tempcntb #1\relax
563 \kern -\@ovro \hbox{\char \@tempcntb}\nointerlineskip
564 \else \kern \@ovri \kern \@ovdy \fi

565 \if@ovvline \leaders\vrule \@width \@wholewidth \fi

566 \vfil \nointerlineskip
567 \if@ovt \@tempcntb \@tempcnta \advance \@tempcntb #2\relax
568 \hbox{\char \@tempcntb}%
569 \else \kern \@ovdy \kern \@ovro \fi}}
570 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

571 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
572 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
573 <latexrelease> \{\@ovvert}{Avoid almost zero length leaders}%
574 <latexrelease>\def\@ovvert#1#2{\vbox to\@ovyy{%
575 <latexrelease> \if@ovb \@tempcntb \@tempcnta \advance \@tempcntb #1\relax
576 <latexrelease> \kern -\@ovro \hbox{\char \@tempcntb}\nointerlineskip
577 <latexrelease> \else \kern \@ovri \kern \@ovdy \fi
578 <latexrelease> \leaders\vrule \@width \@wholewidth\vfil \nointerlineskip
579 <latexrelease> \if@ovt \@tempcntb \@tempcnta \advance \@tempcntb #2\relax
580 <latexrelease> \hbox{\char \@tempcntb}%
581 <latexrelease> \else \kern \@ovdy \kern \@ovro \fi}}
582 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
583 (*2ekernel)

```

(End of definition for \@ovvert.)

\@ovhorz

```

584 </2ekernel>
585 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/03/31}%
586 <latexrelease> \{\@ovhorz}{Avoid almost zero length leaders}%

```

```

587 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
588 \def\@ovhorz{\hb@xt@\@ovxx{\kern \@ovro
589 \if@ovr \else \kern \@ovdx \fi
590 \if@ovhline \leaders \hrule \@height \@wholewidth \fi
591 \hfil
592 \if@ovl \else \kern \@ovdx \fi
593 \kern \@ovri}}
594 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
595 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
596 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
597 <latexrelease> {\@ovhorz}{Avoid almost zero length leaders}%
598 <latexrelease>\def\@ovhorz{\hb@xt@\@ovxx{\kern \@ovro
599 <latexrelease> \if@ovr \else \kern \@ovdx \fi
600 <latexrelease> \leaders \hrule \@height \@wholewidth \hfil
601 <latexrelease> \if@ovl \else \kern \@ovdx \fi
602 <latexrelease> \kern \@ovri}}
603 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
604 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@ovhorz.)*

`\circle`

```
605 \def\circle{\@inmatherr\circle\@ifstar\@dot\@circle}
```

*(End of definition for \circle.)*

`\@circle`

```

606 </2ekernel>
607 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
608 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
609 <latexrelease> {\@circle}{default units}%
610 \def\@circle#1{%
611 \begingroup \boxmaxdepth \maxdimen
612 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimb{#1}\unitlength
613 \ifdim \@tempdimb >15.5\p@ \@getcirc\@tempdimb
614 \@ovro\ht\@tempboxa
615 \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{\@circlefnt
616 \advance\@tempcnta\tw@ \char \@tempcnta
617 \advance\@tempcnta\m@ne \char \@tempcnta \kern -2\@tempdima
618 \advance\@tempcnta\tw@
619 \raise \@tempdima \hbox{\char\@tempcnta}\raise \@tempdima
620 \box\@tempboxa}\ht\@tempboxa\z@ \dp\@tempboxa\z@
621 \@put{-\@ovro}{-\@ovro}{\box\@tempboxa}%
622 \else \@circ\@tempdimb{96}\fi\endgroup}
623 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
624 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
625 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
626 <latexrelease> {\@circle}{default units}%
627 <latexrelease>\def\@circle#1{%
628 <latexrelease> \begingroup \boxmaxdepth \maxdimen \@tempdimb #1\unitlength
629 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@tempdimb >15.5\p@ \@getcirc\@tempdimb
630 <latexrelease> \@ovro\ht\@tempboxa

```



```

631 <latexrelease> \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{\@circlefnt
632 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcmta\tw@ \char \@tempcmta
633 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcmta\m@ne \char \@tempcmta
634 <latexrelease> \kern -2\@tempdima
635 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcmta\tw@
636 <latexrelease> \raise \@tempdima \hbox{\char\@tempcmta}%
637 <latexrelease> \raise \@tempdima
638 <latexrelease> \box\@tempboxa\ht\@tempboxa\z@ \dp\@tempboxa\z@
639 <latexrelease> \put{-\@ovro}{-\@ovro}{\box\@tempboxa}%
640 <latexrelease> \else \@circ\@tempdimb{96}\fi\endgroup}
641 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
642 <*2kernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@circle.)*

**\@dot** Internal form of \@circle\*.

```

643 </2kernel>
644 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
645 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
646 <latexrelease> \{\@dot\}{default units}%
647 \def\@dot#1{%
648 \@defaultunitsset\@tempdimb{#1}\unitlength
649 \@circ\@tempdimb{112}}
650 </2kernel | latexrelease>
651 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
652 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
653 <latexrelease> \{\@dot\}{default units}%
654 <latexrelease>\def\@dot#1{\@tempdimb #1\unitlength \@circ\@tempdimb{112}}
655 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
656 <*2kernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@dot.)*

**\@circ**

```

657 \def\@circ#1#2{\@tempdima #1\relax \advance\@tempdima .5\p@
658 \@tempcmta\@tempdima \@tempdima \p@
659 \divide\@tempcmta\@tempdima
660 \ifnum\@tempcmta >15\relax \@tempcmta 15\relax \fi
661 \ifnum \@tempcmta >\z@ \advance\@tempcmta\m@ne\fi
662 \advance\@tempcmta #2\relax
663 \@circlefnt \char\@tempcmta}

```

*(End of definition for \@circ.)*

**\@xarg** Counters used for manipulating the ‘slope’ arguments.

```

\@yarg 664 \newcount\@xarg
\@yyarg 665 \newcount\@yarg
666 \newcount\@yyarg

```

*(End of definition for \@xarg, \@yarg, and \@yyarg.)*

**\@multicnt** Counter used in \multiput, and also \multicolumn.

```

667 \newcount\@multicnt

```

*(End of definition for \@multicnt.)*

```

\@xdim Length registers.
\@ydim 668 \newdimen\@xdim
 669 \newdimen\@ydim

(End of definition for \@xdim and \@ydim.)

\@linechar Box for holding a line segment character, for sloping lines.
 670 \newbox\@linechar

(End of definition for \@linechar.)

\@linelen Length of the line currently being built.
 671 \newdimen\@linelen

(End of definition for \@linelen.)

\@clnwd Height and width of current line segment.
\@clnht 672 \newdimen\@clnwd
 673 \newdimen\@clnht

(End of definition for \@clnwd and \@clnht.)

\@dashdim \dashbox internal registers.
\@dashbox 674 \newdimen\@dashdim
\@dashcnt 675 \newbox\@dashbox
 676 \newcount\@dashcnt

(End of definition for \@dashdim, \@dashbox, and \@dashcnt.)
Initialization: “\thinlines”
677 \let\@linefnt\tenln
678 \let\@circlefnt\tencirc
679 \@wholewidth\fontdimen8\tenln
680 \@halfwidth .5\@wholewidth

```

## 1.1 Curves

The new `\qbezier` command, based on the old `\bezier` defined in `bezier.sty`.  
*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```

\qbezier[N] == \bezier{N}

\bezier{N}(AX,AY)(BX,BY)(CX,CY) ==
BEGIN
 IF N = 0
 THEN \@xdima := |BX - AX|
 \@xb := |CX - BX|
 \@xa := Max(\@xa, \@xb)
 \@ya := |BY - AY|
 \@yb := |CY - BY|
 \@ya := Max(\@ya, \@yb)
 @sc := Max(\@xa, \@ya)
 %% The coefficient .5 below is the degree of overlap of
 %% successive points, where 1 is no overlap and 0 is

```

```

%% complete overlap. A coefficient of C multiplies
%% the number of points plotted by 1/C.
%%
\@xa := .5 * \@halfwidth
\@sc := \@sc / \@halfwidth
\@sc := Max(\@sc, qbeziermax)
ELSE \@sc := N
\@scp := \@sc+1
\@xb := 2 * (BX - AX) * \unitlength
\@xa := ((CX-AX)*\unitlength - \@xb)/\@sc
\@yb := 2 * (BY - AY) * \unitlength
\@ya := ((CY-AY)*\unitlength - \@yb)/\@sc
\@pictdot := square rule of width \@wholewidth
\count@ := 0
WHILE \count@ < \@scp
DO \@xdim := ((\count@*\@xa + \@xb) / \@sc) * \count@
\@ydim := ((\count@*\@ya + \@yb) / \@sc) * \count@
plot pt with relative coords (\@xdim,\@ydim)
\count@ := \count@+1
OD

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

**\qbeziermax** The maximum number of points to plot.

```
681 \def\qbeziermax{500}
```

*(End of definition for \qbeziermax.)*

In the code below, to save registers \@a ... are not used. Instead other registers are reused.

```

\newcounter{\@sc} -> \c@multicnt
\newcounter{\@scp} -> \@tempcnta
\newdimen\@xa -> \@ovxx
\newdimen\@xb -> \@ovdx
\newdimen\@ya -> \@ovyy
\newdimen\@yb -> \@ovdy
\newsavebox{\@pictdot} -> \@tempboxa

```

**\qbezier** Main user-level command to plot quadratic bezier curves. #2 should be (.

```
682 \newcommand\qbezier[2][0]{\bezier{#1}#2}
```

*(End of definition for \qbezier.)*

**\bezier** Form of \bezier compatible with 2.09 bezier.sty, but modified to ignore spaces between its arguments. #2 should be white space, and #4 should be (.

```
683 \def\bezier#1)#2(#3)#4({\@bezier#1)(#3){}
```

```

\@bezier 684 </2kernel>
685 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
686 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
687 <latexrelease> {\@bezier}{default units}%
688 \def\@bezier#1(#2,#3)(#4,#5)(#6,#7){%
689 \ifnum #1=\z@
690 \@defaultunitsset\@ovxx{#4}\unitlength
691 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovxx}{-#2}\unitlength
692 \ifdim \@ovxx<\z@ \@ovxx -\@ovxx \fi
693 \@defaultunitsset\@ovdx{#6}\unitlength
694 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovdx}{-#4}\unitlength
695 \ifdim \@ovdx<\z@ \@ovdx -\@ovdx \fi
696 \ifdim \@ovxx<\@ovdx \@ovxx \@ovdx \fi
697 \@defaultunitsset\@ovyy{#5}\unitlength
698 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovyy}{-#3}\unitlength
699 \ifdim \@ovyy<\z@ \@ovyy -\@ovyy \fi
700 \@defaultunitsset\@ovdy{#7}\unitlength
701 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovdy}{-#5}\unitlength
702 \ifdim \@ovdy<\z@ \@ovdy -\@ovdy \fi
703 \ifdim \@ovyy<\@ovdy \@ovyy \@ovdy \fi
704 \@multicnt
705 \ifdim \@ovxx>\@ovyy \@ovxx \else \@ovyy \fi
706 \@ovxx .5\@halfwidth \divide\@multicnt\@ovxx
707 \ifnum \qbeziermax<\@multicnt
708 \@multicnt\qbeziermax\relax
709 \fi
710 \else \@multicnt#1\relax \fi
711 \@tempcnta\@multicnt \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
712 \@defaultunitsset\@ovdx{#4}\unitlength
713 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovdx}{-#2}\unitlength
714 \multiply\@ovdx \tw@
715 \@defaultunitsset\@ovxx{#6}\unitlength
716 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovxx}{-#2}\unitlength
717 \advance\@ovxx -\@ovdx \divide\@ovxx\@multicnt
718 \@defaultunitsset\@ovdy{#5}\unitlength
719 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovdy}{-#3}\unitlength
720 \multiply\@ovdy \tw@
721 \@defaultunitsset\@ovyy{#7}\unitlength
722 \@defaultunitsset{\advance\@ovyy}{-#3}\unitlength
723 \advance\@ovyy -\@ovdy \divide\@ovyy\@multicnt
724 \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{%
725 \hskip -\@halfwidth
726 \vrule \@height\@halfwidth
727 \@depth \@halfwidth
728 \@width \@wholewidth}%
729 \put(#2,#3){%
730 \count@\z@
731 \@whilenum{\count@<\@tempcnta}\do
732 {\@xdim\count@\@ovxx
733 \advance\@xdim\@ovdx
734 \divide\@xdim\@multicnt
735 \multiply\@xdim\count@

```

```

736 \@ydim\count@\@ovvy
737 \advance\@ydim\@ovdy
738 \divide\@ydim\@multicnt
739 \multiply\@ydim\count@
740 \raise \@ydim
741 \hb@xt@\z@{\kern\@xdim
742 \unhcopy\@tempboxa\hss}%
743 \advance\count@\@ne}}
744 /2kernel | latexrelease)

745 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
746 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
747 <latexrelease> {\@bezier}{default units}%
748 <latexrelease>\def\@bezier#1(#2,#3)(#4,#5)(#6,#7){%
749 <latexrelease> \ifnum #1=\z@
750 <latexrelease> \@ovxx #4\unitlength
751 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovxx -#2\unitlength
752 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovxx<\z@ \@ovxx -\@ovxx \fi
753 <latexrelease> \@ovdx #6\unitlength
754 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovdx -#4\unitlength
755 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovdx<\z@ \@ovdx -\@ovdx \fi
756 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovxx<\@ovdx \@ovxx \@ovdx \fi
757 <latexrelease> \@ovyy #5\unitlength
758 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovyy -#3\unitlength
759 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovyy<\z@ \@ovyy -\@ovyy \fi
760 <latexrelease> \@ovdy #7\unitlength
761 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovdy -#5\unitlength
762 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovdy<\z@ \@ovdy -\@ovdy \fi
763 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovyy<\@ovdy \@ovyy \@ovdy \fi
764 <latexrelease> \@multicnt
765 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@ovxx>\@ovyy \@ovxx \else \@ovyy \fi
766 <latexrelease> \@ovxx .5\@halfwidth \divide\@multicnt\@ovxx
767 <latexrelease> \ifnum
768 <latexrelease> \qbeziermax<\@multicnt \@multicnt\qbeziermax\relax
769 <latexrelease> \fi
770 <latexrelease> \else \@multicnt#1\relax \fi
771 <latexrelease> \@tempcnta\@multicnt \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
772 <latexrelease> \@ovdx #4\unitlength \advance\@ovdx -#2\unitlength
773 <latexrelease> \multiply\@ovdx \tw@
774 <latexrelease> \@ovxx #6\unitlength \advance\@ovxx -#2\unitlength
775 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovxx -\@ovdx \divide\@ovxx\@multicnt
776 <latexrelease> \@ovdy #5\unitlength \advance\@ovdy -#3\unitlength
777 <latexrelease> \multiply\@ovdy \tw@
778 <latexrelease> \@ovyy #7\unitlength \advance\@ovyy -#3\unitlength
779 <latexrelease> \advance\@ovyy -\@ovdy \divide\@ovyy\@multicnt
780 <latexrelease> \setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{%
781 <latexrelease> \hskip -\@halfwidth
782 <latexrelease> \vrule \@height\@halfwidth
783 <latexrelease> \@depth \@halfwidth
784 <latexrelease> \@width \@wholewidth}%
785 <latexrelease> \put(#2,#3){%
786 <latexrelease> \count@\z@
787 <latexrelease> \@whilenum{\count@<\@tempcnta}\do
788 <latexrelease> {\@xdim\count@\@ovxx
789 <latexrelease> \advance\@xdim\@ovdx

```

```

790 <latexrelease> \divide\@xdim\@multicnt
791 <latexrelease> \multiply\@xdim\count@
792 <latexrelease> \@ydim\count@\@ovvy
793 <latexrelease> \advance\@ydim\@ovdy
794 <latexrelease> \divide\@ydim\@multicnt
795 <latexrelease> \multiply\@ydim\count@
796 <latexrelease> \raise \@ydim
797 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@\z@{\kern\@xdim
798 <latexrelease> \unhcopy\@tempboxa\hss}%
799 <latexrelease> \advance\count@\@ne}}
800 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
801 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \bezier and \@bezier.)

As the commands above all use “picture” interface we couldn’t define them with \DeclareRobustCommand so we do that now.

```

802 </2ekernel>
803 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
804 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
805 <latexrelease> {\bezier}{Make commands robust}%
806 \MakeRobust\bezier
807 \MakeRobust\circle
808 \MakeRobust\dashbox
809 \MakeRobust\line
810 \MakeRobust\linethickness
811 \MakeRobust\multiput
812 \MakeRobust\oval
813 \MakeRobust\put
814 \MakeRobust\qbezier
815 \MakeRobust\shortstack
816 \MakeRobust\thinlines
817 \MakeRobust\vector
818 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
819 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
820 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
821 <latexrelease> {\bezier}{Make commands robust}%
822 <latexrelease>
823 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\bezier
824 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\circle
825 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\dashbox
826 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\line
827 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\linethickness
828 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\multiput
829 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\oval
830 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\put
831 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\qbezier
832 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\shortstack
833 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\thinlines
834 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\vector
835 <latexrelease>
836 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
837 <*2ekernel>
838 </2ekernel>

```

# File N

## ltthm.dtx

### 1 Theorem Environments

The user creates his own theorem-like environments with the command

```
\newtheorem{<name>}{<text>}[<counter>] or
\newtheorem{<name>}[<oldname>]{<text>}
```

This defines the environment  $\langle name \rangle$  to be just as one would expect a theorem environment to be, except that it prints  $\langle text \rangle$  instead of “Theorem”.

If  $\langle oldname \rangle$  is given, then environments  $\langle name \rangle$  and  $\langle oldname \rangle$  use the same counter, so using a  $\langle name \rangle$  environment advances the number of the next  $\langle name \rangle$  environment, and vice-versa.

If  $\langle counter \rangle$  is given, then environment  $\langle name \rangle$  is numbered within  $\langle counter \rangle$ .

E.g., if  $\langle counter \rangle = \text{subsection}$ , then the first  $\langle name \rangle$  in subsection 7.2 is numbered  $\langle text \rangle$  7.2.1.

The way  $\langle name \rangle$  environments are numbered can be changed by redefining  $\backslash\text{the}\langle name \rangle$ .  
*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

#### DOCUMENT STYLE PARAMETERS

```
\@thmcounter{COUNTER} : A command such that
 \edef\theCOUNTER{\@thmcounter{COUNTER}}
defines \theCOUNTER to produce a number for a theorem environment.
The default is:
 BEGIN \noexpand\arabic{COUNTER} END
```

```
\@thmcountersep : A separator placed between a theorem number and
the number of the counter within which it is numbered.
E.g., to make the third theorem of section 7.2 be numbered
7.2-3, \@thmcountersep should be \def'ed to '-. Its
default is ''.
```

```
\@begintheorem{NAME}{NUMBER} : A command that begins a theorem
environment for a 'theorem' named 'NAME NUMBER' –
e.g., \@begintheorem{Lemma}{3.7} starts Lemma 3.7.
```

```
\@opargbegintheorem{NAME}{NUMBER}{OPARG} :
A command that begins a theorem
environment for a 'theorem' named 'NAME NUMBER' with optional
argument OPARG – e.g., \@begintheorem{Lemma}{3.7}{Jones}
starts 'Lemma 3.7 (Jones):'.
```

```
\@endtheorem : A command that ends a theorem environment.
```

```
\newtheorem{NAME}{TEXT}[COUNTER] ==
BEGIN
if \NAME is definable
```

```

then \@definecounter{NAME}
 if COUNTER present
 then \@newctr{NAME}[COUNTER] fi
 \theNAME == BEGIN \theCOUNTER \@thmcountersep
 eval\@thmcounter{NAME} END
 else \theNAME == BEGIN eval\@thmcounter{NAME} END
 \NAME == \@thm{NAME}{TEXT}
 \endNAME == \@endtheorem
 else error
fi
END

\newtheorem{NAME}[OLDNAME]{TEXT}==
BEGIN
 if counter OLDNAME nonexistent
 then ERROR
 else
 if \NAME is definable
 then BEGIN
 \theNAME == \theOLDNAME
 \NAME == \@thm{OLDNAME}{TEXT}
 \endNAME == \@endtheorem
 END
 else error
 fi
 fi
END

\@thm{NAME}{TEXT} ==
BEGIN
 \refstepcounter{NAME}
 if next char = [
 then \@ythm{NAME}{TEXT}
 else \@xthm{NAME}{TEXT}
 fi
END

\@xthm{NAME}{TEXT} ==
BEGIN
 \@begintheorem{TEXT}{\theNAME}
 \ignorespaces
END

\@ythm{NAME}{TEXT}[OPARG] ==
BEGIN
 \@opargbegintheorem{TEXT}{\theNAME}{OPARG}
 \ignorespaces
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*



`\newtheorem` `\newtheorem` ought really be allowed only in the preamble Which would be good document style, and allow some main memory to be saved by declaring these commands to be `\@onlypreamble`. Unfortunately the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X book indicates that `\newtheorem` may be used anywhere in the document...

```

1 <*2ekernel>
2 \def\newtheorem#1{%
3 \ifnextchar[{\@othm{#1}}{\@nthm{#1}}}
```

*(End of definition for \newtheorem.)*

`\@nthm`

```

4 \def\@nthm#1#2{%
5 \ifnextchar[{\@xnthm{#1}{#2}}{\@ynthm{#1}{#2}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@nthm.)*

`\@xnthm` 92/09/18 RmS: Changed `\@addtoreset` to `\@newctr` to produce error message if counter #3 does not exist (to be consistent with behaviour of `\newcounter`)

```

6 \def\@xnthm#1#2[#3]{%
7 \expandafter\@ifdefinable\csname #1\endcsname
8 {\@definecounter{#1}\@newctr{#1}[#3]%
9 \expandafter\xdef\csname the#1\endcsname{%
10 \expandafter\noexpand\csname the#3\endcsname \@thmcountersep
11 \@thmcounter{#1}}}%
12 \global\@namedef{#1}{\@thm{#1}{#2}}%
13 \global\@namedef{end#1}{\@endtheorem}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@xnthm.)*

`\@ynthm`

```

14 \def\@ynthm#1#2{%
15 \expandafter\@ifdefinable\csname #1\endcsname
16 {\@definecounter{#1}%
17 \expandafter\xdef\csname the#1\endcsname{\@thmcounter{#1}}%
18 \global\@namedef{#1}{\@thm{#1}{#2}}%
19 \global\@namedef{end#1}{\@endtheorem}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@ynthm.)*

`\@othm`

```

20 \def\@othm#1[#2]#3{%
21 \ifundefined{c@#2}{\@nocounterr{#2}}%
22 {\expandafter\@ifdefinable\csname #1\endcsname
23 {\global\@namedef{the#1}{\@nameuse{the#2}}%
24 \global\@namedef{#1}{\@thm{#2}{#3}}%
25 \global\@namedef{end#1}{\@endtheorem}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@othm.)*

`\@thm`

```

26 \def\@thm#1#2{%
27 \refstepcounter{#1}%
28 \ifnextchar[{\@ythm{#1}{#2}}{\@xthm{#1}{#2}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@thm.)*

```

\@xthm
\@ythm 29 \def\@xthm#1#2{%
30 \begintheorem{#2}{\csname the#1\endcsname}\ignorespaces}
31 \def\@ythm#1#2[#3]{%
32 \@opargbegintheorem{#2}{\csname the#1\endcsname}{#3}\ignorespaces}

```

*(End of definition for \@xthm and \@ythm.)*

Default values

```

\@thmcounter
\@thmcountersep 33 \def\@thmcounter#1{\noexpand\arabic{#1}}
34 \def\@thmcountersep{.}

```

*(End of definition for \@thmcounter and \@thmcountersep.)*

\@begintheorem Providing theorem defaults.

```

\@opargbegintheorem 35 \def\@begintheorem#1#2{\trivlist
\@endtheorem 36 \item[\hskip \labelsep{\bfseries #1\ #2}]\itshape}
37 \def\@opargbegintheorem#1#2#3{\trivlist
38 \item[\hskip \labelsep{\bfseries #1\ #2\ (#3)}]\itshape}
39 \def\@endtheorem{\endtrivlist}
40 \endkernel)

```

*(End of definition for \@begintheorem, \@opargbegintheorem, and \@endtheorem.)*

# File O

## ltsect.dtx

### 1 Sectioning Commands

This file defines the declarations such as `\author` which are used by `\maketitle`. `\maketitle` itself is defined by each class, not in the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel.

The second part of the file defines the generic commands used for defining sectioning commands such as `\chapter`. Again the actual document level commands are defined in the class files, in terms of these commands.

```
1 <*2ekernel>
2 \message{title,}
```

#### 1.1 The Title

`\title` The user defines the title and author by the declarations `\title{<name>}`, `\author{<name>}`  
`\author` Similarly the date is declared with `\date{<date>}`.  
`\date` Inside these, the `\thanks{<footnote text>}` command may be used to make acknowl-  
`\thanks` edgements, notice of address, etc. in a footnote. If there are multiple authors, they have  
`\and` to be separated with the `\and` command.  
`\maketitle` And finally, the `\maketitle` command produces the actual title, using the informa-  
tion previously saved with the other commands.

```
3 </2ekernel>
4 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
5 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
6 <latexrelease> {\title}{Make commands robust}%
```

`\title` `\title` for use in `\maketitle`. If not given `\maketitle` will produce an error message.  
7 `\DeclareRobustCommand\title[1]{\gdef\@title{#1}}`  
(End of definition for `\title`.)

`\author` `\author` for use in `\maketitle`. If not given `\maketitle` will produce a warning message.  
8 `\DeclareRobustCommand*\author[1]{\gdef\@author{#1}}`  
(End of definition for `\author`.)

`\date` `\date` for use in `\maketitle`. If not given `\maketitle` will produce `\today` as the default.  
9 `\DeclareRobustCommand*\date[1]{\gdef\@date{#1}}`  
(End of definition for `\date`.)

`\thanks`  
10 `\DeclareRobustCommand\thanks[1]{\footnotemark`  
11  `\protected@xdef\@thanks{\@thanks`  
12  `\protect\footnotetext[\the\c@footnote]{#1}}%`  
13 `}`  
(End of definition for `\thanks`.)

`\and`

```
14 \DeclareRobustCommand\and{% % \begin{tabular}
15 \end{tabular}}%
16 \hskip 1em \@plus.17fil%
17 \begin{tabular}[t]{c}}% % \end{tabular}
```

*(End of definition for \and.)*

```
18 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
19 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
20 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
21 <latexrelease> %\title}{Make commands robust}%
22 <latexrelease>
23 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\title
24 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\author
25 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\date
26 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\thanks
27 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\and
28 <latexrelease>
29 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
30 <*2ekernel>
```

`\@title`

```
31 \def\@title{\@latex@error{No \noexpand\title given}\@ehc}
```

*(End of definition for \@title.)*

`\@author`

```
32 \def\@author{\@latex@warning@no@line{No \noexpand\author given}}
```

*(End of definition for \@author.)*

`\@date`

```
33 \gdef\@date{\today}
```

*(End of definition for \@date.)*

`\@thanks`

```
34 \let\@thanks\@empty
```

*(End of definition for \@thanks.)*

```
35 \message{sectioning,}
```

## 1.2 Sectioning

`\@secpenalty`

```
36 \newcount\@secpenalty
```

```
37 \@secpenalty = -300
```

*(End of definition for \@secpenalty.)*

`\if@noskipsec` Way back in 1991 (08/26) FMI & RmS set the `\@noskipsec` switch to true for the preamble and to false in `\document`. This was done to trap lists and related text in the preamble but it does not catch everything.

```
38 \newif\if@noskipsec \@noskipsectrue
```

(End of definition for `\ifnoskipsec` and `\noskipsectrue`.)

`\@startsection` The `\@startsection{<name>}{<level>}{<indent>}{<beforekip>}{<afterskip>}{<style>}`\* [`<altheading>`] `{<heading>}` command is the mother of all the user level sectioning commands. The part after the \*, including the \* is optional.

**name:** e.g., 'subsection'

**level:** a number, denoting depth of section – e.g., chapter = 0, section = 1, etc.

**indent:** Indentation of heading from left margin

**beforekip:** Absolute value = skip to leave above the heading. If negative, then paragraph indent of text following heading is suppressed.

**afterskip:** if positive, then skip to leave below heading, else negative of skip to leave to right of run-in heading.

**style:** Commands to set style. Since June 1996 release the *last* command in this argument may be a command such as `\MakeUppercase` or `\fbox` that takes an argument. The section heading will be supplied as the argument to this command. So setting #6 to, say, `\bfseries\MakeUppercase` would produce bold, uppercase headings.

If '\*' is missing, then increment the counter. If it is present, then there should be no [`<altheading>`] argument. The command uses the counter 'secnumdepth'. It contains a pointer to the highest section level that is to be numbered.

**Warning:** The `\@startsection` command should be at the same or higher grouping level as the text that follows it. For example, you should *not* do something like

```
\def\foo{ \begingroup ...
 \paragraph{...}
 \endgroup}
```

Pseudocode for the `\@startsection` command *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments* (not necessarily accurate any more):

```
\@startsection
{NAME}{LEVEL}{INDENT}{BEFORESKIP}{AFTERSKIP}{STYLE} ==
BEGIN
 IF @noskipsec = T THEN \leavevmode FI
 % true if previous section had no body.

 \par
 \@tempskipa := BEFORESKIP
 @afterindent := T
 IF \@tempskipa < 0 THEN \@tempskipa := -\@tempskipa
 @afterindent := F
 FI
 IF @nobreak = true
 THEN \everypar == null
 ELSE \addpenalty{\@secpenalty}
 \addvspace{\@tempskipa}
 FI
 IF * next
```

```

THEN \@ssect{INDENT}{BEFORESKIP}{AFTERSKIP}{STYLE}
ELSE \@dblarg{\@sect
 {NAME}{LEVEL}{INDENT}
 {BEFORESKIP}{AFTERSKIP}{STYLE}}

```

FI

END

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```

39 \def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
40 \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
41 \par
42 \@tempskipa #4\relax
43 \@afterindenttrue
44 \ifdim \@tempskipa <\z@
45 \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
46 \fi
47 \if@nobreak
48 \everypar{}%
49 \else
50 \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa
51 \fi
52 \@ifstar
53 {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
54 {\@dblarg{\@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}}

```

*(End of definition for \@startsection.)*

`\@sect` Pseudocode for the `\@sect` command *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```

\@sect{NAME}{LEVEL}
 {INDENT}{BEFORESKIP}{AFTERSKIP}
 {STYLE}[ARG1]{ARG2}
 ==
BEGIN
 IF LEVEL > \c@secnumdepth
 THEN \@svsec :=L null
 ELSE \refstepcounter{NAME}
 \@svsec :=L BEGIN \@secntformat{#1}\relax END
 FI
 IF AFTERSKIP > 0
 THEN \begingroup
 STYLE
 \@hangfrom{\hskip INDENT\@svsec}
 {\interlinepenalty 10000 ARG2\par}
 \endgroup
 \NAMEmark{ARG1}
 \addcontentsline{toc}{NAME}
 { IF LEVEL > \c@secnumdepth
 ELSE \protect\numberline{\theNAME} FI
 ARG1 }
 ELSE \@svsechd == BEGIN STYLE
 \hskip INDENT\@svsec

```

```

ARG2
\NAMEmark{ARG1}
\addcontentsline{toc}{NAME}
 { IF LEVEL > \c@secnumdepth
 ELSE
 \protect\numberline{\theNAME}
 FI
 ARG1 }

 END
 FI
 \@xsect{AFTERSKIP}
END
End of historical LATEX 2.09 comments.

55 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
56 \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
57 \let\@svsec\@empty
58 \else
59 \refstepcounter{#1}%

Since \@secntformat might end with an improper \hskip which is scanning forward
for plus or minus we end the definition of \@svsec with \relax as a precaution.

60 \protected@edef\@svsec{\@secntformat{#1}\relax}%
61 \fi
62 \@tempskipa #5\relax
63 \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
64 \begingroup

This { used to be after the argument to \@hangfrom but was moved here to allow com-
mands such as \MakeUppercase to be used at the end of #6.

65 #6{%
66 \@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
67 \interlinepenalty \@M #8\@par}%
68 \endgroup
69 \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
70 \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
71 \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
72 \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
73 \fi
74 #7}%
75 \else

\relax added 2 May 90

76 \def\@svsechd{%
77 #6{\hskip #3\relax
78 \@svsec #8}%
79 \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
80 \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
81 \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
82 \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
83 \fi
84 #7}}%
85 \fi
86 \@xsect{#5}}

```

(End of definition for \@sect.)

`\@xsect` Pseudocode for the `\@xsect` command *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more)*:

```
\@xsect{AFTERSKIP} ==
BEGIN
 IF AFTERSKIP > 0
 THEN \par \nobreak
 \vskip AFTERSKIP
 \@afterheading
 ELSE @nobreak :=G F
 @noskipsec :=G T
 \everypar{ IF @noskipsec = T
 THEN @noskipsec :=G F
 \clubpenalty := 10000 % local
 \hskip -\parindent
 \begingroup
 \@svsechd
 \endgroup
 \unskip
 \hskip -AFTERSKIP \relax
 %% relax added 14 Jan 91
 ELSE \clubpenalty := \@clubpenalty % local
 \everypar := NULL
 FI
 }
 FI
END
```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```
87 \def\@xsect#1{%
88 \@tempkipa #1\relax
89 \ifdim \@tempkipa>\z@
```

Why not combine `\@sect` and `\@xsect` and save doing the same test twice? It is not possible to change this now as these have become hooks!

This `\par` seems unnecessary.

```
90 \par \nobreak
91 \vskip \@tempkipa
92 \@afterheading
93 \else
94 \@nobreakfalse
95 \global\@noskipsectrue
96 \everypar{%
97 \if@noskipsec
98 \global\@noskipsecfalse
99 {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
100 \clubpenalty\@M
101 \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
102 \unskip
103 \@tempkipa #1\relax
```



```

104 \hskip -\@tempskipa
105 \else
106 \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
107 \everypar{}%
108 \fi}%
109 \fi
110 \ignorespaces}

```

(End of definition for \@xsect.)

`\@secntformat` This command formats the section number including the space following it.

```

111 \def\@secntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}

```

(End of definition for \@secntformat.)

Pseudocode for the `\@ssect` command *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more)*:

```

\@ssect{INDENT}{BEFORESKIP}{AFTERSKIP}{STYLE}{ARG} ==
BEGIN
 IF AFTERSKIP > 0
 THEN \begingroup
 STYLE
 \@hangfrom{\hskip INDENT}
 {\interlinepenalty 10000 ARG\par}
 \endgroup
 ELSE \@svsechd == BEGIN STYLE
 \hskip INDENT
 ARG
 END
 FI
 \@xsect{AFTERSKIP}
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

Pseudocode for the `\@afterheading` command *Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more)*:

```

\@afterheading ==
BEGIN
 @nobreak :=G true
 \everypar := BEGIN IF @nobreak = T
 THEN @nobreak :=G false
 \clubpenalty := 10000 % local
 IF @afterindent = F
 THEN remove \lastbox
 FI
 ELSE \clubpenalty := \@clubpenalty % local
 \everypar := NULL
 FI
 END
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\@ssect`

```
112 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
113 \@tempkipa #3\relax
114 \ifdim \@tempkipa>\z@
115 \begingroup
This { used to be after the argument to \@hangfrom but was moved here to allow com-
mands such as \MakeUppercase to be used at the end of #4.
116 #4{%
117 \@hangfrom{\hskip #1}%
118 \interlinepenalty \@M #5\@par}%
119 \endgroup
120 \else
121 \def\@svsechd{#4{\hskip #1\relax #5}}%
122 \fi
123 \@xsect{#3}}
```

*(End of definition for \@ssect.)*

`\if@afterindent`

```
\@afterindenttrue 124 \newif\if@afterindent \@afterindenttrue
```

*(End of definition for \if@afterindent and \@afterindenttrue.)*

`\@afterheading`

This hook is used in setting up custom-built headings in classes.dtx.

```
125 \def\@afterheading{%
126 \@nobreaktrue
127 \everypar{%
128 \if@nobreak
129 \@nobreakfalse
130 \clubpenalty \@M
131 \if@afterindent \else
132 {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
133 \fi
134 \else
135 \clubpenalty \@clubpenalty
136 \everypar{}%
137 \fi}}
```

*(End of definition for \@afterheading.)*

`\@hangfrom`

`\@hangfrom{<text>}` : Puts <text> in a box, and makes a hanging indentation of the following material up to the first `\par`. Should be used in vertical mode.

```
138 \def\@hangfrom#1{\setbox\@tempboxa\hbox{#1}}%
139 \hangindent \wd\@tempboxa\noindent\box\@tempboxa}
```

*(End of definition for \@hangfrom.)*

`\c@secnumdepth`

`\c@tocdepth`

```
140 \newcount\c@secnumdepth
141 \newcount\c@tocdepth
```

*(End of definition for \c@secnumdepth and \c@tocdepth.)*

`\secdef \secdef{⟨unstarcmds⟩}{⟨unstarcmds⟩}{⟨starcmds⟩}`

When defining a `\chapter` or `\section` command without using `\@startsection`, you can use `\secdef` as follows:

1. `\def\chapter{... \secdef \⟨starcmd⟩ \⟨unstarcmd⟩ }`
2. `\def\⟨starcmd⟩[#1]#2{...} % Command to define \chapter[...]{...}`
3. `\def\⟨unstarcmd⟩#1{...} % Command to define \chapter*{...}`

142 `\def\secdef#1#2{\@ifstar{#2}{\@dblarg{#1}}}`

(End of definition for `\secdef`.)

### 1.2.1 Initializations

```
\sectionmark
\subsectionmark 143 \let\sectionmark@gobble
\subsubsectionmark 144 \let\subsectionmark@gobble
\paragraphmark 145 \let\subsubsectionmark@gobble
\subparagraphmark 146 \let\paragraphmark@gobble
147 \let\subparagraphmark@gobble
```

(End of definition for `\sectionmark` and others.)

148 `\message{contents,}`

## 1.3 Table of Contents etc.

### 1.3.1 Convention

`\tf⟨foo⟩` = file number for output for table foo. The file is opened only if `@filesw = true`.

### 1.3.2 Commands

A `\l⟨type⟩{⟨entry⟩}{⟨page⟩}` Macro needs to be defined by document style for making an entry of type `⟨type⟩` in a table of contents, etc. E.g., the document style should define `\lchapter`, `\lsection`, etc.

**Note:** When the `\protect` command is used in the `⟨entry⟩` or `⟨text⟩` of one of the commands below, it causes the following control sequence to be written on the file without being expanded. The sequence will be expanded when the table of contents entry is processed.

**Surprise:** Inside an `\addcontentsline` or `\addtocontents` command argument, the commands: `\index`, `\glossary`, and `\label` are no-ops. This could cause a problem if the user puts an `\index` or `\label` into one of the commands he writes, or into the optional ‘short version’ argument of a `\section` or `\caption` command.

`\@starttoc` The `\@starttoc{⟨ext⟩}` command is used to define the commands: `\tableofcontents`, `\listoffigures`, etc.

For example: `\@starttoc{lof}` is used in `\listoffigures`. This command reads the `.⟨ext⟩` file and sets up to write the new `.⟨ext⟩` file.

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```
\@starttoc{EXT} ==
```

```

BEGIN
 \begingroup
 \makeatletter
 read file \jobname.EXT
 IF @filesw = true
 THEN open \jobname.EXT as file \tf@EXT
 FI
 @nobreak :=G FALSE %% added 24 May 89
 \endgroup
END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```

149 \def\@starttoc#1{%
150 \begingroup
151 \makeatletter
152 \@input{\jobname.#1}%
153 \if@filesw
154 \expandafter\newwrite\csname tf@#1\endcsname
155 \immediate\openout \csname tf@#1\endcsname \jobname.#1\relax
156 \fi
157 \@nobreakfalse
158 \endgroup}

```

*(End of definition for \@starttoc.)*

`\addcontentsline` The `\addcontentsline{<table>}{<type>}{<entry>}` command allows the user to add his/her own entry to a table of contents, etc. The command adds the entry `\contentsline{<type>}{<entry>}{<page>}{}` to the `.<table>` file.

This macro is implemented as an application of `\addtocontents`. Note that `\thepage` is not expandable during `\protected@write` therefore one gets the page number at the time of the `\shipout`.

```

159 </2kernel>
160 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
161 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
162 <latexrelease> {\addcontentsline}{fourth argument}%
163 \def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%

```

We add an empty brace pair at the end of `\contentsline` so that the number of argument is identical in documents with and without hyperref.

```

164 \addtocontents{#1}{\protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}}}%
165 \protected@file@percent}}
166 </2kernel | latexrelease>
167 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
168 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
169 <latexrelease> {\addcontentsline}{Mask line endings}%
170 <latexrelease> \def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%
171 <latexrelease> \addtocontents{#1}{\protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}}%

```

We add `\protected@file@percent` at the end which is turned inside `\@writefile` into a percent character to mask the newline after the closing argument brace.

```

172 <latexrelease> \protected@file@percent}}
173 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
174 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
175 <latexrelease> {\addcontentsline}{Mask line endings}%

```

```

176 <latexrelease>\def\addcontentsline#1#2#3{%
177 <latexrelease> \addtocontents{#1}{\protect\contentsline{#2}{#3}{\thepage}}
178 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
179 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \addcontentsline.)

**\addtocontents** The `\addtocontents{<table>}{<text>}` command adds `<text>` to the `.<table>` file, with no page number.

```

180 \long\def\addtocontents#1#2{%
181 \protected@write\@auxout
182 {\let\label@gobble \let\index@gobble \let\glossary@gobble}%
183 {\string\@writefile{#1}{#2}}}

```

(End of definition for \addtocontents.)

**\contentsline** The `\contentsline{<type>}{<entry>}{<page>}{}` macro produces a `<type>` entry in a table of contents, etc. It will appear in the `.toc` or other file. For example, The entry for subsection 1.4.3 in the table of contents for example, might be produced by:

```

\contentsline{subsection}
{\makebox{30pt}[r]{1.4.3} Gnats and Gnus}{22}

```

The `\protect` command causes command sequences to be written without expanding them.

```

184 </2ekernel>
185 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
186 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
187 <latexrelease> \contentsline{Four arguments}%

```

In the toc file `\contentsline` is followed by 4 arguments these days, but only the first 3 are used in the old interface. The fourth was by default empty and only used when `hyperref` was loaded. We now pick up all 4 arguments, save the last one away in `\@contentsline@destination` and then call the old interface. This is done to simplify the interface to `hyperref` and to prepare for future changes.

```

188 \def\contentsline#1#2#3#4{\gdef\@contentsline@destination{#4}%
189 \csname l@#1\endcsname{#2}{#3}}

```

Default definition.

```

190 \let\@contentsline@destination\@empty
191 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
192 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
193 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
194 <latexrelease> \contentsline{Four arguments}%
195 <latexrelease>
196 <latexrelease>\def\contentsline#1{\csname l@#1\endcsname}
197 <latexrelease>\let\@contentsline@destination\@undefined
198 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
199 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \contentsline.)

`\@dottedtocline{<level>}{<indent>}{<numwidth>}{<title>}{<page>}`: Macro to produce a table of contents line with the following parameters:

**level** If  $\langle level \rangle > \c@tocdepth$ , then no line produced.

**indent** Total indentation from the left margin.

**numwidth** Width of box for number if the  $\langle title \rangle$  has a `\numberline` command. As of 25 Jan 1988, this is also the amount of extra indentation added to second and later lines of a multiple line entry.

**title** Contents of entry.

**page** Page number.

Uses the following parameters, which must be set by the document style. They should be defined with `\def`'s.

**pnumwidth** Width of box in which page number is set.

**tocrmarg** Right margin indentation for all but last line of multiple-line entries.

**dotsep** Separation between dots, in mu units. Should be `\def`'d to a number like 2 or 1.7

`\@dottedtocline`

```
200 </2ekernel>
201 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
202 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/12/01}%
203 <latexrelease> {\@dottedtocline}{Prevent protrusion}%
204 \def\@dottedtocline#1#2#3#4#5{%
205 \ifnum #1>\c@tocdepth \else
206 \vskip \z@ \@plus.2\p@
207 {\leftskip #2\relax \rightskip \@tocrmarg \parfillskip -\rightskip
208 \parindent #2\relax\@afterindenttrue
209 \interlinepenalty\@M
210 \leavevmode
211 \@tempdima #3\relax
212
213 \advance\leftskip \@tempdima \null\nobreak\hskip -\leftskip
214 {#4}\nobreak
215 \leaders\hbox{${\m@th
```

If a document uses fonts other than computer modern, the use of a dot from math can be very disturbing despite the fact that this might be the only place in a document that then uses computer modern. Therefore we surround the dot with an `\hbox` to escape to the surrounding text font.

```
215 \mkern \@dotsep mu\hbox{.}\mkern \@dotsep
216 mu$}\hfill
217 \nobreak
218 \hb@xt@\@pnumwidth{\hfil\normalfont \normalcolor #5%
```

We finish off by preventing any protrusion if that is enabled. If protrusion happens the number may shift to the right and as a result you may end up with an additional dot in the toc line in some situations.

```
219 \kern-\p@\kern\p@}%
220 \par}%
221 \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@dottedtocline.)

`\noprotrusion` This command, if placed directly to the right (or left) of a word, will prevent protrusion of that word into the margin. It is used in the toc entry lines as they shouldn't protrude. It is implemented as to kerns that cancel each other but being there hide the word so that protrusion is not added. Note that a zero kern or an empty box would not work as the protrusion mechanism will skip over those.

```
222 \DeclareRobustCommand\noprotrusion{\leavevmode\kern-\p@\kern\p@}
```

(End of definition for \noprotrusion.)

```
223 </2kernel | latexrelease>
224 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
225 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
226 <latexrelease> {\@dottedtocline}{Prevent protrusion}%
227 <latexrelease>\def\@dottedtocline#1#2#3#4#5{%
228 <latexrelease> \ifnum #1>\c@tocdepth \else
229 <latexrelease> \vskip \z@ \@plus.2\p@
230 <latexrelease> {\leftskip #2\relax \rightskip \@tocrmarg \parfillskip -\rightskip
231 <latexrelease> \parindent #2\relax\@afterindenttrue
232 <latexrelease> \interlinepenalty\@M
233 <latexrelease> \leavevmode
234 <latexrelease> \@tempdima #3\relax
235 <latexrelease> \advance\leftskip \@tempdima \null\nobreak\hskip -\leftskip
236 <latexrelease> {#4}\nobreak
237 <latexrelease> \leaders\hbox{$\m@th
238 <latexrelease> \mkern \@dotsep mu\hbox{.}\mkern \@dotsep
239 <latexrelease> mu$}\hfill
240 <latexrelease> \nobreak
241 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@\@pnumwidth{\hfil\normalfont \normalcolor #5}%
242 <latexrelease> \par}%
243 <latexrelease> \fi}
244 <latexrelease>
245 <latexrelease>\let\noprotrusion\@undefined
246 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
247 <*2kernel>
```

**Note:** `\nobreak`'s added 7 Jan 86 to prevent bad line break that left the page number dangling by itself at left edge of a new line.

Changed 25 Jan 88 to use `\leftskip` instead of `\hangindent` so leaders of multiple-line contents entries would line up properly.

`\numberline` `\numberline{<number>}`: For use in a `\contentsline` command. It puts `<number>` flush-left in a box of width `\@tempdima` (Before 25 Jan 88 change, it also added `\@tempdima` to the hanging indentation.)

```
248 \def\numberline#1{\hb@xt@\@tempdima{#1\hfil}}
249 </2kernel>
```

(End of definition for \numberline.)

# File P

## lfloat.dtx

### 1 Floats

The different types of floats are identified by a  $\langle type \rangle$  name, which is the name of the counter for that kind of float. For example, figures are of type ‘figure’ and tables are of type ‘table’. Each  $\langle type \rangle$  has associated a positive  $\langle type\ number \rangle$ , which is a power of two. E.g., figures might be have type number 1, tables type number 2, programs type number 4, etc.

The locations where a float can go are specified by a  $\langle placement\ specifier \rangle$ , which is a list of the possible locations, each denoted by a letter as follows:

h : here — at the current location in the text.  
t : top — at the top of a text page.  
b : bottom — at the bottom of a text page.  
p : page — on a separate float page

In addition, in conjunction with these, you can use ‘!’ which means that the current values of the float positioning parameters are ignored for this float. (Has no effect on ‘p’, float page positioning.) For example, ‘pht’ specifies that the float can appear in any of three locations: page, here or top.

#### 1.1 Floating Environments

```
1 $\langle *2kernel \rangle$
2 $\backslash message\{floats,\}$
```

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

Where floats may appear on a page, and how many may appear there are specified by the following float placement parameters. The numbers are named like counters so the user can set them with the ordinary counter-setting commands.

```
 $\backslash c@topnumber$: Number of floats allowed at the top of a column.
 $\backslash topfraction$: Fraction of column that can be devoted to floats.
 $\backslash c@dbltopnumber, \dbltopfraction$
: Same as above, but for double-column floats.
 $\backslash c@bottomnumber, \bottomfraction$
: Same as above for bottom of page.
 $\backslash c@totalnumber$: Number of floats allowed in a single column,
including in-text floats.
 $\backslash textfraction$: Minimum fraction of column that must contain text.
 $\backslash floatpagefraction$: Minimum fraction of page that must be taken
up by float page.
 $\backslash dblfloatpagefraction$
: Same as above, for double-column floats.
```



The document style must define the following.

`\fps@TYPE` : The default placement specifier for floats of type TYPE.

`\ftype@TYPE` : The type number for floats of type TYPE.

`\ext@TYPE` : The file extension indicating the file on which the contents list for float type TYPE is stored.  
For example, `\ext@figure = 'lof'`.

`\fnum@TYPE` : A macro to generate the figure number for a caption.  
For example, `\fnum@TYPE == Figure \thefigure`.

`\@makecaption{NUM}{TEXT}` :  
A macro to make a caption, with NUM the value produced by `\fnum@...` and TEXT the text of the caption. It can assume it's in a `\parbox` of the appropriate width.

`\@float{TYPE}[PLACEMENT]` : This macro begins a float environment for a single-column float of type TYPE with PLACEMENT as the placement specifier. The default value of PLACEMENT is defined by `\fps@TYPE`. The environment is ended by `\end@float`.  
E.g., `\figure == \@float{figure}, \endfigure == \end@float`.

```
\@float{TYPE}[PLACEMENT] ==
BEGIN
 if hmode then \@bsphack
 \@floatpenalty := -10002
 else \@floatpenalty := -10003
 fi
 \@capttype ==L TYPE
 \@dblflset
 \@fps ==L PLACEMENT
 \@onelevel@sanitize \@fps
 add default PLACEMENT if at most ! in PLACEMENT ==
\@fpsadddefault
 if inner
 then LaTeX Error: 'Not in outer paragraph mode.'
 \@floatpenalty := 0
 else if \@freelist nonempty
 then \@currbox :=L head of \@freelist
 \@freelist :=G tail of \@freelist
 \@count\@currbox :=G 32*\ftype@TYPE +
 bits determined by PLACEMENT
 else \@floatpenalty := 0
 LaTeX Error: 'Too many unprocessed floats'
 fi
 fi
 \@currbox :=G \color@vbox
```

```

\normalcolor
\ vbox{
 %% 15 Dec 87 -
 %% removed \boxmaxdepth :=L 0pt
 %% that made box 0 depth because it screwed
 %% things up. Instead, added \vskip0pt at end
 \hsize = \columnwidth
 \@parboxrestore
 \@floatboxreset

```

END

```

\caption ==
BEGIN
 \refstepcounter{\@capttype}
 \@dblarg{\caption{\@capttype}}
END

```

In following definition, `\par` moved from after `\addcontentsline` to before `\addcontentsline` because the `\write` could cause an extra blank line to be added to the paragraph above the caption. (Change made 12 Jun 87)

```

\caption{TYPE}[STEXT]{TEXT} ==
BEGIN
 \par
 \addcontentsline{\ext@TYPE}{TYPE}{\numberline{\theTYPE}{STEXT}}
 \begingroup
 \@parboxrestore
 \@normalsize
 \@makecaption{\fnum@TYPE}{TEXT}
 \par
 \endgroup
END

```

`\dblfloat{TYPE}[PLACEMENT]` : Macro to begin a float environment for a double-column float of type TYPE with PLACEMENT as the placement specifier. The default value of PLACEMENT is 'tp'

The environment is ended by `\enddblfloat`.

E.g., `\figure* == \dblfloat{figure}`,

`\endfigure* == \enddblfloat`.

```

\dblfloat{TYPE}[PLACEMENT] ==
 Identical to \float{TYPE}[PLACEMENT] except \hsize and \linewidth
 are set to \textwidth.

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\floatpenalty`

```

 3 \newcount\floatpenalty

```

*(End of definition for \floatpenalty.)*

`\caption` This is set to be an error message outside a float since no `capttype` is defined there; this may need to be changed by some classes.

```

4 \def\caption{%
5 \ifx\@capttype\undefined
6 \latexerror{\noexpand\caption outside float}\@ehd
7 \expandafter\@gobble
8 \else
9 \refstepcounter\@capttype
10 \expandafter\@firstofone
11 \fi
12 {\@dblarg{\@caption\@capttype}}%
13 }

```

*(End of definition for \caption.)*

`\@caption`

```

14 \long\def\@caption#1[#2]#3{%
15 \par
16 \addcontentsline{\csname ext@#1\endcsname}{#1}%
17 {\protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #2}}%
18 \begingroup

```

The paragraph setting parameters are normalised at this point, however `\@parboxrestore` resets `\everypar` which is not correct in this context so `\@setminipage` is called if needed.

The float mechanism, like `minipage`, sets the flag `@minipage` true before executing the user-supplied text. Many L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X constructs test for this flag and do not add vertical space when it is true. The intention is that this emulates T<sub>E</sub>X's ‘top of page’ behaviour. The flag must be set false at the start of the first paragraph. This is achieved by a redefinition of `\everypar`, but the call to `\@parboxrestore` removes that redefinition, so it is re-inserted if needed. If the flag is already false then the `\caption` was not the first entry in the float, and so some other paragraph has already activated the special `\everypar`. In this case no further action is needed.

```

19 \@parboxrestore
20 \if@minipage
21 \@setminipage
22 \fi
23 \normalsize
24 \@makecaption{\csname fnum@#1\endcsname}{\ignorespaces #3}\par
25 \endgroup}

```

*(End of definition for \@caption.)*

`\@float`  
`\@dblflset`

```

26 \def\@float#1{%
27 \@ifnextchar[%
28 {\@xfloat{#1}}%
29 {\edef\reserved@a{\noexpand\@xfloat{#1}[\csname fps@#1\endcsname]}%
30 \reserved@a}

```

*(End of definition for \@float and \@dblflset.)*

`\@dblfloat`

```

31 \def\@dblfloat{%
32 \if@twocolumn\let\reserved@a\@dblflt\else\let\reserved@a\@float\fi
33 \reserved@a}

```

(End of definition for `\dblfloat`.)

`\fps@dbl` Note that all double floats have default fps ‘tp’.

(End of definition for `\fps@dbl`.)

`\@setfps` This sets the fps, dealing with error conditions by adding the default.

(End of definition for `\@setfps`.)

`\@xfloat` The first part of this sets the count register that stores all the information about the type and fps of the float.

We assume here that the default specifiers already contain no active characters.

It may be better to store the defaults as numbers, rather than symbol strings.

```
34 /2kernel)
35 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
36 <latexrelease> {\@xfloat}{Check float options}%
37 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
38 \def\@xfloat #1[#2]{%
39 \@nodocument
40 \def \@capttype {#1}%
41 \def \@fps {#2}%
42 \@onelevel@sanitize \@fps
43 \def \reserved@a {!}%
44 \ifx \reserved@a \@fps
45 \fpsadddefault
46 \else
47 \ifx \@fps \@empty
48 \fpsadddefault
49 \fi
50 \fi
51 \ifhmode
52 \bsphack
53 \@floatpenalty -\@Mii
54 \else
55 \@floatpenalty-\@Miii
56 \fi
57 \ifinner
58 \@parmoderr\@floatpenalty\z@
59 \else
60 \@next\@currbox\@freelist
61 {%
62 \@tempcnta \sixt@@n
63 \expandafter \@tfor \expandafter \reserved@a
64 \expandafter : \expandafter =\@fps
65 \do
```

Start of changes, use a nested if structure, ending in an error.

```
66 {%
67 \if \reserved@a h%
68 \ifodd \@tempcnta
69 \else
70 \advance \@tempcnta \@ne
71 \fi
```

```

72 \else\if \reserved@a t%
73 \@setfpsbit \tw@
74 \else\if \reserved@a b%
75 \@setfpsbit 4%
76 \else\if \reserved@a p%
77 \@setfpsbit 8%
78 \else\if \reserved@a !%
79 \ifnum \@tempcnta>15
80 \advance\@tempcnta -\sixt@@n\relax
81 \fi
82 \else
83 \@latex@error{Unknown float option ‘\reserved@a’}%
84 {Option ‘\reserved@a’ ignored and ‘p’ used.}%
85 \@setfpsbit 8%
86 \fi\fi\fi\fi\fi
87 }%

```

End of changes

```

88 \@tempcntb \csname ftype@\@capttype \endcsname
89 \multiply \@tempcntb \@xxxii
90 \advance \@tempcnta \@tempcntb
91 \global \count\@currbox \@tempcnta
92 }%
93 \@fltovf
94 \fi

```

The remainder sets up the box in which the float is typeset, and the typesetting environment to be used. It is essential to have the extra box to avoid the unwanted space that would otherwise often be put at the top of the float.

It ends with a hook; not sure how useful this is but it is needed at present to deal with double-column floats.

```

95 \global \setbox\@currbox
96 \color@vbox
97 \normalcolor
98 \vbox \bgroup
99 \hsize\columnwidth
100 \@parboxrestore
101 \@floatboxreset
102 }%
103 </2kernel | latexrelease>
104 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
105 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
106 <latexrelease> {\@xfloat}{Check float options}%
107 <latexrelease>\def\@xfloat #1[#2]{%
108 <latexrelease> \@nodocument
109 <latexrelease> \def \@capttype {#1}%
110 <latexrelease> \def \@fps {#2}%
111 <latexrelease> \@onelevel@sanitize \@fps
112 <latexrelease> \def \reserved@b {!}%
113 <latexrelease> \ifx \reserved@b \@fps
114 <latexrelease> \@fpsaddddefault
115 <latexrelease> \else
116 <latexrelease> \ifx \@fps \@empty
117 <latexrelease> \@fpsaddddefault

```

```

118 <latexrelease> \fi
119 <latexrelease> \fi
120 <latexrelease> \ifhmode
121 <latexrelease> \@bsphack
122 <latexrelease> \@floatpenalty -\@Mii
123 <latexrelease> \else
124 <latexrelease> \@floatpenalty-\@Miii
125 <latexrelease> \fi
126 <latexrelease> \ifinner
127 <latexrelease> \@parmoderr\@floatpenalty\z@
128 <latexrelease> \else
129 <latexrelease> \@next\@currbox\@freelist
130 <latexrelease> {%
131 <latexrelease> \@tempcnta \sixt@n
132 <latexrelease> \expandafter \@tfor \expandafter \reserved@a
133 <latexrelease> \expandafter : \expandafter =\@fps
134 <latexrelease> \do
135 <latexrelease> {%
136 <latexrelease> \if \reserved@a h%
137 <latexrelease> \ifodd \@tempcnta
138 <latexrelease> \else
139 <latexrelease> \advance \@tempcnta \@ne
140 <latexrelease> \fi
141 <latexrelease> \fi
142 <latexrelease> \if \reserved@a t%
143 <latexrelease> \@setfpsbit \tw@
144 <latexrelease> \fi
145 <latexrelease> \if \reserved@a b%
146 <latexrelease> \@setfpsbit 4%
147 <latexrelease> \fi
148 <latexrelease> \if \reserved@a p%
149 <latexrelease> \@setfpsbit 8%
150 <latexrelease> \fi
151 <latexrelease> \if \reserved@a !%
152 <latexrelease> \ifnum \@tempcnta>15
153 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta -\sixt@n\relax
154 <latexrelease> \fi
155 <latexrelease> \fi
156 <latexrelease> }%
157 <latexrelease> \@tempcntb \csname ftype@\@capytype \endcsname
158 <latexrelease> \multiply \@tempcntb \@xxxii
159 <latexrelease> \advance \@tempcnta \@tempcntb
160 <latexrelease> \global \count\@currbox \@tempcnta
161 <latexrelease> }%
162 <latexrelease> \fltovf
163 <latexrelease> \fi
164 <latexrelease> \global \setbox\@currbox
165 <latexrelease> \color@vbox
166 <latexrelease> \normalcolor
167 <latexrelease> \vbox \bgroup
168 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth
169 <latexrelease> \@parboxrestore
170 <latexrelease> \@floatboxreset
171 <latexrelease>}%

```

```
172 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
173 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@xfloat.)*

**\@floatboxreset** The rationale for allowing these normally global flags to be set locally here, via **\@parboxrestore**, was stated originally by Donald Arseneau and extended by Chris Rowley. It is because these flags are only set globally to true by section commands, and these should never appear within marginals or floats or, indeed, in any group; and they are only ever set globally to false when they are definitely true.

If anyone is unhappy with this argument then both flags should be treated as in **\set@nobreak**; otherwise this command will be redundant.

```
174 \def \@floatboxreset {%
175 \reset@font
176 \normalsize
177 \@setminipage
178 }
```

*(End of definition for \@floatboxreset.)*

**\@setnobreak**

```
179 \def \@setnobreak{%
180 \if@nobreak
181 \let\outer@nobreak\@nobreaktrue
182 \@nobreakfalse
183 \fi
184 }
```

*(End of definition for \@setnobreak.)*

**\@setminipage**

```
185 \def \@setminipage{%
186 \@minipagetrue
187 \everypar{\@minipagefalse\everypar{}}%
188 }
```

*(End of definition for \@setminipage.)*

**\end@float**

```
189 \def\end@float{%
190 \@endfloatbox
191 \ifnum\@floatpenalty <\z@
```

We make sure that we never exceed **\textheight**, otherwise float will never get typeset (91/03/15 FMi).

```
192 \@largefloatcheck
193 \@cons\@currlist\@currbox
194 \ifnum\@floatpenalty <-\@Mii
195 \penalty -\@Miv
```

Saving and restoring **\prevdepth** added 26 May 87 to prevent extra vertical space when used in vertical mode.

```
196 \@tempdima\prevdepth
197 \vbox{}%
198 \prevdepth\@tempdima
```

```

199 \penalty\@floatpenalty
200 \else
201 \vadjust{\penalty -\@Miv \vbox{}}\penalty\@floatpenalty}\@Esphack
202 \fi
203 \fi
204 }

```

(End of definition for \end@float.)

\end@dblfloat

```

205 </2kernel>
206 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
207 <latexrelease> {\end@dblfloat}{float order in 2-column}%
208 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
209 \def\end@dblfloat{%
210 \if@twocolumn
211 \endfloatbox
212 \ifnum\@floatpenalty <\z@
213 \@largefloatcheck

```

Force the depth of two column float boxes.

```

214 \global\dp\@currbox1sp %

```

What follows is essentially \end@float without a starting \endfloatbox.

```

215 \@cons\@currlist\@currbox
216 \ifnum\@floatpenalty <-\@Mii
217 \penalty -\@Miv
218 \@tempdima\prevdepth
219 \vbox{}}%
220 \prevdepth\@tempdima
221 \penalty\@floatpenalty
222 \else
223 \vadjust{\penalty -\@Miv \vbox{}}\penalty\@floatpenalty}\@Esphack
224 \fi
225
226 \fi
227 \end@float
228 \fi
229 }%

```

```

230 </2kernel | latexrelease>
231 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
232 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
233 <latexrelease> {\end@dblfloat}{float order in 2-column}%
234 <latexrelease>\def\end@dblfloat{%
235 <latexrelease>\if@twocolumn
236 <latexrelease> \endfloatbox
237 <latexrelease> \ifnum\@floatpenalty <\z@

```

We make sure that we never exceed \textheight, otherwise float will never get typeset (91/03/15 FMi).

```

238 <latexrelease> \@largefloatcheck
239 <latexrelease> \@cons\@dbldeferlist\@currbox
240 <latexrelease> \fi

```



RmS 92/03/18 changed \@esphack to \@Esphack.

```
241 <latexrelease> \ifnum \@floatpenalty =-\@Mii \@Esphack\fi
242 <latexrelease>\else
243 <latexrelease> \end@float
244 <latexrelease>\fi
245 <latexrelease>}%
246 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
247 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \end@dblfloat.)*

**\@endfloatbox** This macro is not intended to be a hook; it is designed to help maintain the integrity of this code, which is used twice and, as can be seen, is subject to frequent changes.

```
248 \def \@endfloatbox{%
249 \par\vskip\z@skip %% \par\vskip\z@ added 15 Dec 87

250 \@minipagefalse
251 \outer@nobreak
252 \egroup %% end of vbox
253 \color@endbox
254 }
```

*(End of definition for \@endfloatbox.)*

**\outer@nobreak**

```
255 \let\outer@nobreak\@empty
```

*(End of definition for \outer@nobreak.)*

**\@largefloatcheck** This calculates by how much a float is oversize for the page and prints this in a warning message.

```
256 \def \@largefloatcheck{%
257 \ifdim \ht\@currbox>\textheight
258 \@tempdima -\textheight
259 \advance \@tempdima \ht\@currbox

260 \@latex@warning {Float too large for page by \the\@tempdima}%
261 \ht\@currbox \textheight
262 \fi
263 }
```

*(End of definition for \@largefloatcheck.)*

**\@dbflt**

**\@xdblfloat**

```
264 \def\@dbflt#1{\@ifnextchar[{\@xdblfloat{#1}}{\@xdblfloat{#1}[tp]}}
265 \def\@xdblfloat#1[#2]{%
266 \xfloat{#1}[#2]\hsize\textwidth\linewidth\textwidth}
```

*(End of definition for \@dbflt and \@xdblfloat.)*

Moved to ltoutput 93/12/16

```
267 %\newcount\c@topnumber
268 %\newcount\c@dbltopnumber
269 %\newcount\c@bottomnumber
270 %\newcount\c@totalnumber
```

`\floatplacement` An analysis of `\@floatplacement`:  
This should be called whenever `\@colht` has been set.

```

271 \def\floatplacement{\global\@topnum\c@topnumber
272 % Textpage bit, global:
273 \global\@toproom \topfraction\@colht
274 \global\@botnum \c@bottomnumber
275 \global\@botroom \bottomfraction\@colht
276 \global\@colnum \c@totalnumber
277 % Floatpage bit, local:
278 \@fpmin \floatpagefraction\@colht}
279 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

(End of definition for `\floatplacement`.)

`\dblfloatplacement` This should be called only within a group. Now changed to provide extra checks in `\@addtodblcol`, needed when processing a BANG float.

```

280 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
281 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
282 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

When making two column float area, look for floats with 1sp depth.

```

283 \def\dblfloatplacement{\global\@dbltopnum\c@dbltopnumber
284 \global\@dbltoproom \dbltopfraction\@colht
285 \@textmin \@colht
286 \advance \@textmin -\@dbltoproom
287 \@fpmin \dblfloatpagefraction\textheight
288 \@fptop \dblfpsep
289 \@fpsep \dblfpsep
290 \@fpbot \dblfpbot

```

`\f@depth` is used in `\@testwrongwidth` to look for either column or dbl-column floats. A value of 1sp signals the latter. Because of this setting here, `\dblfloatplacement` needs to be called inside a group which is a questionable design.

```

291 \def\f@depth{1sp}%
292 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
293 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
294 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
295 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
296 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

Textpage bit: global, but need not be.

```

297 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
298 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

This new bit uses `\@textmin` to locally store the amount of extra room in the column.

```

299 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
300 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

Floatpage bit: must be local.

```

301 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
302 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
303 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
304 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
305 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
306 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement
307 \ifx\floatplacement\@floatplacement

```

(End of definition for `\dblfloatplacement`.)

Historical *LaTeX* 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):

MARGINAL NOTES:

Marginal notes use the same mechanism as floats to communicate with the `\output` routine. Marginal notes are distinguished from floats by having a negative placement specification. The command `\marginpar [LTEXT]{RTEXT}` generates a marginal note in a parbox, using LTEXT if it's on the left and RTEXT if it's on the right. (Default is RTEXT = LTEXT.) It uses the following parameters.

`\marginparwidth` : Width of marginal notes.

`\marginparsep` : Distance between marginal note and text.  
the page layout to determine how to move the marginal  
note into the margin. E.g., `\leftmargin` ==  
`\hskip -\marginparwidth \hskip -\marginparsep` .

`\marginparpush` : Minimum vertical separation between `\marginpar`'s

Marginal notes are normally put on the outside of the page if `@mparswitch = true`, and on the right if `@mparswitch = false`. The command `\reversemarginpar` reverses the side where they are put. `\normalmarginpar` undoes `\reversemarginpar`. These commands have no effect for two-column output.

SURPRISE: if two marginal notes appear on the same line of text, then the second one could appear on the next page, in a funny position.

```
\marginpar [LTEXT]{RTEXT} ==
BEGIN
 if hmode then \bsphack
 \floatpenalty := -10002
 else \floatpenalty := -10003
 fi
 if inner
 then LaTeX Error: 'Not in outer paragraph mode.'
 \floatpenalty := 0
 else if \@freelist has two elements:
 then get \@marbox, \@currbox from \@freelist
 \count\@marbox :=G -1
 else \floatpenalty := 0
 LaTeX Error: 'Too many unprocessed floats'
 \@currbox, \@marbox := \@tempboxa %%use \def
 fi
fi
if optional argument
 then %% \xmpar ==
 \@savemarbox\@marbox{LTEXT}
 \@savemarbox\@currbox{RTEXT}
```

```

 else %% \@ympar ==
 \@savemarbox\@marbox{RTEXT}
 \box\@currbox :=G \box\@marbox
 fi
 \@xympar
END

\reversemarginpar == BEGIN \@mparbottom :=G 0
 @reversemargin :=G true
 END

\normalmarginpar == BEGIN \@mparbottom :=G 0
 @reversemargin :=G false
 END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\marginpar`

```

308 \def\marginpar{%
309 \ifhmode
310 \bsphack
311 \@floatpenalty -\@Mii
312 \else
313 \@floatpenalty-\@Miii
314 \fi
315 \ifinner
316 \@parmoderr
317 \@floatpenalty\z@
318 \else
319 \@next\@currbox\@freelist{}{}%
320 \@next\@marbox\@freelist{\global\count\@marbox\m@ne}%
321 {\@floatpenalty\z@
322 \@fltovf\def\@currbox{\@tempboxa}\def\@marbox{\@tempboxa}}%
323 \fi
324 \@ifnextchar [\@xmpar\@ympar}

```

*(End of definition for \marginpar.)*

`\@xmpar`

```

325 \long\def\@xmpar[#1]#2{%
326 \@savemarbox\@marbox{#1}%
327 \@savemarbox\@currbox{#2}%
328 \@xympar}

```

*(End of definition for \@xmpar.)*

`\@ympar`

```

329 \long\def\@ympar#1{%
330 \@savemarbox\@marbox{#1}%
331 \global\setbox\@currbox\copy\@marbox
332 \@xympar}

```

*(End of definition for \@ympar.)*

`\@savemarbox`

```
333 </2kernel>
334 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
335 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
336 <latexrelease> {\@savemarbox}{Explicit par for marginpar}%
337 \long\def \@savemarbox #1#2{%
338 \global\setbox #1%
339 \color@vbox
340 \vtop{%
341 \hsize\marginparwidth
342 \@parboxrestore
343 \@marginparreset
344 #2\par
345 \@minipagefalse
346 \outer@nobreak
347 }%
348 \color@endbox
349 }
350 </2kernel | latexrelease>
351 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
352 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
353 <latexrelease> {\@savemarbox}{Explicit par for marginpar}%
354 <latexrelease>
355 <latexrelease>\long\def \@savemarbox #1#2{%
356 <latexrelease> \global\setbox #1%
357 <latexrelease> \color@vbox
358 <latexrelease> \vtop{%
359 <latexrelease> \hsize\marginparwidth
360 <latexrelease> \@parboxrestore
361 <latexrelease> \@marginparreset
362 <latexrelease> #2%
363 <latexrelease> \@minipagefalse
364 <latexrelease> \outer@nobreak
365 <latexrelease> }%
366 <latexrelease> \color@endbox
367 <latexrelease>}
368 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
369 <*2kernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@savemarbox.)*

`\@marginparreset` The rationale for allowing these normally global flags to be set locally here, via `\@parboxrestore` was stated originally by Donald Arseneau and extended by Chris Rowley. It is because these flags are only set globally to true by section commands, and these should never appear within marginals or floats or, indeed, in any group; and they are only ever set globally to false when they are definitely true.

If anyone is unhappy with this argument then both flags should be treated as in `\set@nobreak`; otherwise this command will be redundant.

```
370 \def \@marginparreset {%
371 \reset@font
372 \normalsize
373 % \let@if@nobreak\iffalse
374 % \let@if@noskipsec\iffalse
```

```

375 % \@setnobreak
376 \@setminipage
377 }

```

(End of definition for \@marginparreset.)

`\@xympar`

Setting the box here is done only because the code uses `\end@float`; it will be empty and gets discarded.

```

378 \def \@xympar{%
379 \ifnum \@floatpenalty < \z@ \@cons \@currlist \@marbox \fi
380 \setbox \@tempboxa
381 \color@vbox
382 \vbox \bgroup
383 \end@float
384 \@ignorefalse
385 \@esphack
386 }

```

(End of definition for \@xympar.)

`\reversemarginpar`

`\normalmarginpar`

```

387 \def \reversemarginpar {\global \@mparbottom \z@ \@reversemargintrue}
388 \def \normalmarginpar {\global \@mparbottom \z@ \@reversemarginfalse}

```

(End of definition for `\reversemarginpar` and `\normalmarginpar`.)

```

389 \message{footnotes,}

```

## 1.2 Footnotes

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

`\footnote{NOTE}` : User command to insert a footnote.

`\footnote[NUM]{NOTE}`: User command to insert a footnote numbered *NUM*, where *NUM* is a number – 1, 2, etc. For example, if footnotes are numbered \*, \*\*, etc. within pages, then `\footnote[2]{...}` produces footnote '\*\*'. This command does not step the footnote counter.

`\footnotemark[NUM]` : Command to produce just the footnote mark in the text, but no footnote. With no argument, it steps the footnote counter before generating the mark.

`\footnotetext[NUM]{TEXT}` : Command to produce the footnote but no mark. `\footnote` is equivalent to `\footnotemark \footnotetext` .

As in PLAIN, footnotes use `\insert\footins`, and the following parameters:

`\footnotesize` : Size-changing command for footnotes.

`\footnotesep` : The height of a strut placed at the beginning of every footnote.

`\skip\footins` : Space between main text and footnotes. The rule separating footnotes from text occurs in this space. This space lies above the strut of height `\footnotesep` which is at the beginning of the first footnote.

`\footnoterule` : Macro to draw the rule separating footnotes from text. It is executed right after a `\vspace` of `\skip\footins`. It should take zero vertical space—i.e., it should to a negative skip to compensate for any positive space it occupies. (See PLAIN.TEX.)

`\interfootnotelinepenalty` : Interline penalty for footnotes.

`\thefootnote` : In usual LaTeX style, produces the footnote number. If footnotes are to be numbered within pages, then the document style file must include an `\@addtoreset` command to cause the footnote counter to be reset when the page counter is stepped. This is not a good idea, though, because the counter will not always be reset in time to ensure that the first footnote on a page is footnote number one.

`\@thefnmark` : Holds the current footnote’s mark—e.g., `\dag` or `'1'` or `'a'`.

`\@mpfnnumber` : A macro that generates the numbers for `\footnote` and `\footnotemark` commands. It == `\thefootnote` outside a minipage environment, but can be changed inside to generate numbers for `\footnote`’s.

`\@makefnmark` : A macro to generate the footnote marker from `\@thefnmark`. The default definition was `\hbox{ $\text{\@thefnmark}$ }`.

This is now replaced by `\textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}`

`\@makefntext{NOTE}` :  
 Must produce the actual footnote, using `\@thefnmark` as the mark of the footnote and `NOTE` as the text. It is called when effectively inside a `\parbox`, with `\hsize = \columnwidth`.  
 For example, it might be as simple as  
 `$\text{\@thefnmark}$  NOTE`

In a minipage environment, `\footnote` and `\footnotetext` are redefined so that

- (a) they use the counter `mpfootnote`
- (b) the footnotes they produce go at the bottom of the minipage.

The switch is accomplished by letting `\@mpfn == footnote` or `mpfootnote` and `\thempfn == \thefootnote` or `\thempfootnote`, and by redefining `\@footnotetext` to be `\@mpfootnotetext` in the minipage.

```

\footnote{NOTE} ==
BEGIN
 \stepcounter{\@mpfn}
 begingroup
 \protect == \noexpand
 \@thefnmark :=G eval(\thempfn)
 endgroup
 \@footnotemark
 \@footnotetext{NOTE}
END

\footnote[NUM]{NOTE} ==
BEGIN
 begingroup
 \protect == \noexpand
 counter \@mpfn :=L NUM
 \@thefnmark :=G eval(\thempfn)
 endgroup
 \@footnotemark
 \@footnotetext{NOTE}
END

\footnotemark ==
BEGIN \stepcounter{footnote}
 begingroup
 \protect == \noexpand
 \@thefnmark :=G eval(\thefootnote)
 endgroup
 \@footnotemark
END

\footnotemark[NUM] ==
BEGIN
 begingroup
 footnote counter :=L NUM
 \protect == \noexpand
 \@thefnmark :=G eval(\thefootnote)
 endgroup
 \@footnotemark
END

```



```

\@footnotemark ==
 BEGIN
 \leavevmode
 IF hmode THEN \@x@sf := \the\spacefactor FI
 \@makefnmark % put number in main text
 IF hmode THEN \spacefactor := \@x@sf FI
 END

\footnotetext ==
 BEGIN begingroup \protect == \noexpand
 \@thefnmark :=G eval (\thempfn)
 endgroup
 \@footnotetext
 END

\footnotetext[NUM] ==
 BEGIN begingroup counter \@mpfn :=L NUM
 \protect == \noexpand
 \@thefnmark :=G eval (\thempfn)
 endgroup
 \@footnotetext
 END

```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\footins` L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X does use the same insert for footnotes as PLAIN.

```
390 \newinsert\footins
```

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X leaves these initializations for the `\footins` insert.

```
391 \skip\footins=\bigskipamount % space added when footnote is present
```

```
392 \count\footins=1000 % footnote magnification factor (1 to 1)
```

```
393 \dimen\footins=8in % maximum footnotes per page
```

*(End of definition for \footins.)*

`\footnoterule` L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X keeps PLAIN T<sub>E</sub>X's `\footnoterule` as the default.

```
394 \def\footnoterule{\kern-3\p@
```

```
395 \hrule \@width 2in \kern 2.6\p@} % the \hrule is .4pt high
```

*(End of definition for \footnoterule.)*

`\thefootnote`

```
396 \@definecounter{footnote}
```

```
397 \def\thefootnote{\@arabic\c@footnote}
```

*(End of definition for \thefootnote.)*

`\thempfootnote` The default display for the footnote counter in minipages is to use italic letters. We use `\itshape` not `\textit` as the latter would add an italic correction.

```
398 \@definecounter{mpfootnote}
```

```
399 \def\thempfootnote{\itshape\@alph\c@mpfootnote}}
```

*(End of definition for \thempfootnote.)*

`\@makefnmark` Default definition.

```
400 %\def\@makefnmark{\hbox{$^{\@thefnmark}\m@th$}}
401 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}
```

*(End of definition for \@makefnmark.)*

`\textsuperscript` This command provides superscript characters in the current text font. It's implementation might change!!

```
402 \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsuperscript[1]{%
403 \@textsuperscript{\selectfont#1}}
```

*(End of definition for \textsuperscript.)*

`\@textsuperscript` This command should not be used directly, but may be used to define other commands `\textsuperscript`, `\@makefnmark`. #1 should always start with a font selection command, to activate the font size switch.

```
404 \</2ekernel>
405 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
406 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
407 <latexrelease> {\@textsuperscript}{superscript baseline}%
408 \def\@textsuperscript#1{%
409 {\m@th\ensuremath{\^{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\sf@size#1}}}}
410 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
411 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
412 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
413 <latexrelease> {\@textsuperscript}{superscript baseline}%
414 <latexrelease>
415 <latexrelease>\def\@textsuperscript#1{%
416 <latexrelease> {\m@th\ensuremath{\^{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\z@#1}}}}
417 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
418 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@textsuperscript.)*

`\textsubscript`

```
419 \</2ekernel>
420 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
421 <latexrelease> {\textsubscript}{\textsubscript}%
422 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
423 \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsubscript[1]{%
424 \@textsubscript{\selectfont#1}}%
425 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
426 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
427 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
428 <latexrelease> {\textsubscript}{\textsubscript}%
429 <latexrelease>\let\textsubscript\@undefined
430 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
431 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \textsubscript.)*

`\@textsubscript`

```
432 </2ekernel>
433 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
434 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
435 <latexrelease> {\@textsubscript}{subscript baseline}%
436 \def\@textsubscript#1{%
437 {\m@th\ensuremath_{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\sf@size#1}}}}
438 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
439 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

440 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
441 <latexrelease> {\@textsubscript}{subscript baseline}%
442 <latexrelease>
443 <latexrelease>\def\@textsubscript#1{%
444 <latexrelease> {\m@th\ensuremath_{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\z@#1}}}}
445 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
446 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
447 <latexrelease> {\@textsubscript}{subscript baseline}%
448 <latexrelease>\let\@textsubscript\@undefined
449 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
450 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@textsubscript.)*

`\footnotesep`

```
451 \newdimen\footnotesep
```

*(End of definition for \footnotesep.)*

`\footnote`

```
452 \def\footnote{\@ifnextchar [\@xfootnote{\stepcounter\@mpfn
453 \protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
454 \@footnotemark\@footnotetext}}
```

*(End of definition for \footnote.)*

`\@xfootnote`

```
455 \def\@xfootnote[#1]{%
456 \begingroup
457 \csname c@\@mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
458 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
459 \endgroup
460 \@footnotemark\@footnotetext}
```

*(End of definition for \@xfootnote.)*

`\@footnotetext`

```
461 </2ekernel>
462 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
463 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
464 <latexrelease> {\@footnotetext}{footnotetext tagging}%
465 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{\insert\footins{%
466 \reset@font\footnotesize
467 \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
468 \splittopskip\footnotesep
```

```

469 \splitmaxdepth \dp\strutbox \floatingpenalty \@MM
470 \hsize\columnwidth \@parboxrestore
471 \def\@currentcounter{footnote}%
472 \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
473 \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
474 }%
475 \color@begingroup
476 \makefnfntext{%
477 \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
478 \par
479 \color@endgroup}}%
480 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
481 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

482 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
483 <latexrelease> \{\@footnotetext\}{footnotetext tagging}%
484 <latexrelease>\long\def\@footnotetext#1{\insert\footins{%
485 <latexrelease> \reset@font\footnotesize
486 <latexrelease> \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
487 <latexrelease> \splittopskip\footnotesep
488 <latexrelease> \splitmaxdepth \dp\strutbox \floatingpenalty \@MM
489 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth \@parboxrestore
490 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
491 <latexrelease> \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
492 <latexrelease> }%
493 <latexrelease> \color@begingroup
494 <latexrelease> \makefnfntext{%
495 <latexrelease> \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
496 <latexrelease> \par
497 <latexrelease> \color@endgroup}}%
498 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

499 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
500 <latexrelease> \{\@footnotetext\}{footnotetext tagging}%
501 <latexrelease>
502 <latexrelease>\long\def\@footnotetext#1{\insert\footins{%
503 <latexrelease> \reset@font\footnotesize
504 <latexrelease> \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
505 <latexrelease> \splittopskip\footnotesep
506 <latexrelease> \splitmaxdepth \dp\strutbox \floatingpenalty \@MM
507 <latexrelease> \hsize\columnwidth \@parboxrestore
508 <latexrelease> \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
509 <latexrelease> \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
510 <latexrelease> }%
511 <latexrelease> \color@begingroup
512 <latexrelease> \makefnfntext{%
513 <latexrelease> \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
514 <latexrelease> \color@endgroup}}%
515 <latexrelease>
516 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
517 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@footnotetext.)*

\footnotemark

```

518 \def\footnotemark{%
519 \@ifnextchar[\@xfootnotemark
520 {\stepcounter{footnote}%
521 \protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
522 \@footnotemark}}

```

*(End of definition for \footnotemark.)*

**\@xfootnotemark**

```

523 \def\@xfootnotemark[#1]{%
524 \begingroup
525 \c@footnote #1\relax
526 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thefootnote}%
527 \endgroup
528 \@footnotemark}

```

*(End of definition for \@xfootnotemark.)*

**\@footnotemark**

```

529 \def\@footnotemark{%
530 \leavevmode
531 \ifhmode\edef\@x@sf{\the\spacefactor}\nobreak\fi
532 \@makefnmark
533 \ifhmode\spacefactor\@x@sf\fi
534 \relax}

```

*(End of definition for \@footnotemark.)*

**\footnotetext**

```

535 \def\footnotetext{%
536 \@ifnextchar [\@xfootnotenext
537 {\protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
538 \@footnotetext}}

```

*(End of definition for \footnotetext.)*

**\@xfootnotenext**

```

539 \def\@xfootnotenext[#1]{%
540 \begingroup
541 \csname c@\mpfn\endcsname #1\relax
542 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\thempfn}%
543 \endgroup
544 \@footnotetext}

```

*(End of definition for \@xfootnotenext.)*

**\thempfn**

**\@mpfn**

```

545 \def\@mpfn{footnote}
546 \def\thempfn{\thefootnote}

```

*(End of definition for \thempfn and \@mpfn.)*

`\footref` This command generates a footnote mark. The value is produced by referencing a `\label` placed into a `\footnote` elsewhere (can be one in the main galley or in a minipage).

```
547 </2ekernel>
548 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
549 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
550 <latexrelease> {\footref}{Add footref}%
551 \def\footref#1{%
552 \begingroup
553 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@thefnmark{\ref{#1}}%
554 \endgroup
555 \@footnotemark
556 }
557 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
558 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

We don't remove it when rolling back so that packages offered it in the past do not need to alter their behavior in a rollback situation.

```
559 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
560 <latexrelease> {\footref}{Add footref}%
561 <latexrelease>
562 <latexrelease> % \let\footref\@undefined
563 <latexrelease>
564 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
565 <*2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \footref.)*

```
566 </2ekernel>
```

# File Q

## ltxglo.dtx

### 1 Index and Glossary Generation

Index and Glossary commands.

```
\makeindex A preamble command to turn on indexing.
\makeglossary A preamble command to turn on making glossary entries.
 \index Make an index entry for #1.
 \glossary Make a glossary entry for #1.
```

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```
\makeindex ==
 BEGIN
 \index == BEGIN \@bsphack
 \begingroup
 \protect{X} == \string X\space
 %% added 3 Feb 87 for \index commands
 %% in \footnotes
 re-\catcode special characters
 to 'other'
 \@wrindex
 END
```

```
\@wrindex{ITEM} ==
 BEGIN
 write of {\indexentry{ITEM}{page number}}
 \endgroup
 \@esphack
 END
```

INITIALIZATION:

```
\index == BEGIN \@bsphack
 \begingroup
 re-\catcode special characters (in case '%' there)
 \@index
 END
```

```
\@index{ITEM} == BEGIN \endgroup \@esphack END
```

Changes made 14 Apr 89 to write \glossaryentry's instead of  
\indexentry's on the .glo file.

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```
1 <{*2kernel}
2 \message{index,}
```

`\makeindex`

```
3 \def\makeindex{%
4 \newwrite\@indexfile
5 \immediate\openout\@indexfile=\jobname.idx
6 \def\index{\@bsphack\begingroup
7 \@sanitize
8 \@windex}\typeout
9 {Writing index file \jobname.idx}}%
```

Opening the write channel should be done only once since on some OS multiple opens are forbidden and in any case it is useless. So we turn this into a no-op after use.

```
10 \let\makeindex\@empty
11 }
12 \@onlypreamble\makeindex
```

*(End of definition for \makeindex.)*

`\@windex`

```
13 \def\@windex#1{%
14 \protected@write\@indexfile{%
15 {\string\indexentry{#1}{\thepage}}%
16 \endgroup
17 \@esphack}
```

*(End of definition for \@windex.)*

`\index`

```
18 \def\index{\@bsphack\begingroup \@sanitize\@index}
```

*(End of definition for \index.)*

`\@index`

```
19 \def\@index#1{\endgroup\@esphack}
```

*(End of definition for \@index.)*

`\makeglossary`

```
20 \def\makeglossary{%
21 \newwrite\@glossaryfile
22 \immediate\openout\@glossaryfile=\jobname.glo
23 \def\glossary{\@bsphack\begingroup
24 \@sanitize
25 \@wrglossary}\typeout
26 {Writing glossary file \jobname.glo }}%
```

Opening the write channel should be done only once since on some OS multiple opens are forbidden and in any case it is useless. So we turn this into a no-op after use.

```
27 \let\makeglossary\@empty
28 }
29 \@onlypreamble\makeglossary
```

*(End of definition for \makeglossary.)*



`\@wrglossary`

```
30 \def\@wrglossary#1{%
31 \protected@write\@glossaryfile{%
32 {\string\glossaryentry{#1}{\thepage}}%
33 \endgroup
34 \@esphack}
```

*(End of definition for \@wrglossary.)*

`\glossary`

```
35 \def\glossary{\@bsphack\begin@group\@sanitize\@index}
```

*(End of definition for \glossary.)*

```
36 \</2kernel)
```

# File R

## ltbibl.dtx

### 1 Bibliography Generation

A bibliography is created by the `thebibliography` environment, which generates a title such as “References”, and a list of entries. The `BIBTEX` program will create a file containing such an environment, which will be read in by the `\bibliography` command. With `BIBTEX`, the following commands will be used.

`\bibliography`     `\bibliography{<file1,file2, ...,filen>}` : specifies the bibdata files. Writes a `\bibdata` entry on the `.aux` file and tries to read in `mainfile.bbl`.

`\bibliographystyle`     `\bibliographystyle{<style>}` : Writes a `\bibstyle` entry on the `.aux` file.

`thebibliography (env.)`     The `thebibliography` environment is a list environment. To save the use of an extra counter, it should use `enumiv` as the item counter. Instead of using `\item`, items in the bibliography are produced by the following commands:

`\bibitem{<name>}` : Produces a numbered entry cited as `<name>`.

`\bibitem[<label>]{<name>}` : Produces an entry labeled by `<Label>` and cited by `<name>`. The former is used for bibliographies with citations like [1], [2], etc.; the latter is used for citations like [Knuth82].

The document class must define the `thebibliography` environment. This environment has a single argument, which is the widest bibliography label— e.g., if the [Knuth67] is the widest entry, then this argument will be Knuth67. The `\thebibliography` command must begin a list environment, which the `\endthebibliography` command ends.

`\cite`     Entries are cited by the command `\cite{<name>}`.

`\nocite`     `\nocite{< citations >}` puts information on the `.aux` file that causes `BIBTEX` to include the `{< citations >}` list in the bibliography, but puts nothing in the text.

`\nocite{*}` is special: it tells `BIBTEX` to put the whole of a collection of references into the bibliography.

```
1 <*2kernel>
2 \message{bibliography,}
```

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

#### PARAMETERS

`@cite` : A macro such that `\@cite{LABEL1,LABEL2}{NOTE}` produces the output for a `\cite[NOTE]{FOO1,FOO2}` command, where entry `FOOi` is defined by `\bibitem[LABELi]{FOOi}`. The switch `@tempswa` is true if the optional `NOTE` argument is present.

The default definition is :

```
\@cite{LABELS}{NOTE} ==
 BEGIN [LABELS
 IF @tempswa = T THEN , NOTE FI
]
END
```

`@biblabel` : A macro to produce the label in the bibliography entry. For `\bibitem[LABEL]{NAME}`, the label is

generated by `\@biblabel{LABEL}`. It has the default definition `\@biblabel{LABEL} -> [LABEL]`.

#### CONVENTION

`\b@FOO` : The name or number of the reference created by `\cite{FOO}`  
 E.g., if `\cite{FOO} -> [17]` , then `\b@FOO -> 17`.

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

`\bibitem`

```
3 \def\bibitem{\@ifnextchar[\@lbibitem\@bibitem}
```

*(End of definition for \bibitem.)*

`\@lbibitem`

```
4 \def\@lbibitem[#1]#2{\item[\@biblabel{#1}\hfill]\if@filesw
5 {\let\protect\noexpand
6 \immediate
7 \write\@auxout{\string\bibcite{#2}{#1}}\fi\ignorespaces}
```

*(End of definition for \@lbibitem.)*

`\@bibitem`

```
8 \def\@bibitem#1{\item\if@filesw \immediate\write\@auxout
9 {\string\bibcite{#1}{\the\value{\@listctr}}}\fi\ignorespaces}
```

*(End of definition for \@bibitem.)*

`\bibcite`

```
10 \def\bibcite{\@newl@bel b}
```

*(End of definition for \bibcite.)*

`\citation`

```
11 \let\citation\@gobble
```

*(End of definition for \citation.)*

`\cite`

```
12 \</2ekernel>
13 \< *2ekernel | latexrelease>
14 \< latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
15 \< latexrelease> \cite}{check for blank}%
16 \DeclareRobustCommand\cite{%
17 \@ifnextchar [{\@tempswatrue\@citex@checkblank}{\@tempswafalse\@citex@checkblank []}]}
```

Due to the way `\@for` as used in `\@citex` behaves an empty argument to `\cite` did not produce any warning for a missing citation. So we now inject a command before calling `\@citex` that does the checking for us. It is not done in `\@citex` directly, because that command is altered by a number of packages/classes and this way it is more likely that the check survives.

```
18 \def\@citex@checkblank[#1]#2{%
19 \IfBlankTF {#2}%
20 {\@citex[#1]{\space}}%
21 {\@citex[#1]{#2}}%
22 }
23 \</2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```

24 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
25 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
26 <latexrelease> {\cite}{check for blank}%
27 <latexrelease>
28 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\cite{%
29 <latexrelease> \ifnextchar [{\@tempswatrue\@citex}{\@tempswafalse\@citex[]}]
30 <latexrelease>\let\@citex@checkblank\undefined
31 <latexrelease>
32 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
33 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \cite.)*

`\@citex` `\penalty\@m` added to definition of `\@citex` to allow a line break after the ‘;’ in citations like [Jones80,Smith77] (Added 23 Oct 86)  
space added after the ‘;’ (21 Nov 87)

```

34 \def\@citex[#1]#2{\leavevmode
35 \let\@citea\@empty
36 \@cite{\@for\@citeb:=#2\do
37 {\@citea\def\@citea{,\penalty\@m\ }%
38 \edef\@citeb{\expandafter\@firstofone\@citeb\@empty}}%
39 \if@filesw\immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}\fi

```

Using `\hbox` instead of `\mbox` is fine because of the `\leavevmode` above. In fact the use of a box around the citation contents is more than questionable in my view (FMi), but within 2e I have to keep that for compatibility reasons as it would probably change too many existing documents. Its main reason is to avoid hyphenation of labels such as [FOOB89] into [FOO- B89] so in certain styles it makes sense; but, for example, in author year citations it becomes more than questionable.

So Chris added yet another hook here, as suggested by, at least, Donald Arseneau. Note that this one is inside the first argument of the `\@cite` hook. This decouples the top-level typesetting of the citation from the details of the other business conducted here. All this really needs a complete rethink to get the right modularity.

```

40 \@ifundefined{b@\@citeb}{\hbox{\reset@font\bfseries ?}}%
41 \G@refundefinedtrue
42 \@latex@warning
43 {Citation ‘\@citeb’ on page \thepage \space undefined}}%
44 {\@cite@ofmt{\csname b@\@citeb\endcsname}}}{#1}}

```

*(End of definition for \@citex.)*

```

\@bibdata
\@bibstyle
45 \let\@bibdata=\@gobble
46 \let\@bibstyle=\@gobble

```

*(End of definition for \@bibdata and \@bibstyle.)*

```

\@bibliography
47 \def\@bibliography#1{%
48 \if@filesw
49 \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibdata{\zap@space#1 \@empty}}%
50 \fi
51 \@input@{\jobname.bbl}}

```

(End of definition for `\bibliography`.)

`\bibliographystyle`

```
52 \def\bibliographystyle#1{%
53 \ifx\@begindocumenthook\@undefined\else
54 \expandafter\AtBeginDocument
55 \fi
56 {\if@filesw
57 \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibstyle{#1}}%
58 \fi}}
```

(End of definition for `\bibliographystyle`.)

`\nocite` (Added 14 Jun 85)

This puts information on the `.aux` file that causes `BIBTEX` to include the citation list in the bibliography, but puts nothing in the text.

RmS 93/08/06: Made loop for `\nocite` like that for `\@citex`, to get rid of leading spaces.

```
59 \</2kernel)
60 \<*2kernel | latexrelease)
61 \<latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
62 \<latexrelease) {\nocite}{Allow nocite in preamble}%
63 \def\nocite#1{\@bsphack
```

With the implementation designed already in `LATEX 2.09` the `\nocite` command will not work before `\begin{document}` since it tries to write to the `.aux` file which is not open before that point. As a result the “reference” will appear on the terminal and nothing else will happen.

[This would be easy to fix, but then a document using the fix will silently fail on an older release of `LATEX`, missing all citations done with `\nocite`. Thus we do only generate an error message and leave the fix for a `LATEX 2ε` successor.]

Given that we are now a quarter century into using `LATEX 2ε` there is no good reason any more do limit ourself to 2.09 considerations. So we now simply delay the `\nocite` if it is issued in the preamble.

```
64 \ifx\@onlypreamble\document
```

Since we are after `\begin{document}` we can do the citations:

```
65 \@for\@citeb:=#1\do{%
66 \edef\@citeb{\expandafter\@firstofone\@citeb}%
67 \if@filesw\immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}\fi
68 \@ifundefined{b@\@citeb}{\G@refundefinedtrue
69 \@latex@warning{Citation ‘\@citeb’ undefined}}{}%
70 \else
```

But before `\begin{document}` we raised an error message in the past but as of 2021/05 not any longer.

```
71 % \@latex@error{Cannot be used in preamble}\@eha
```

Instead we delay the declaration to the start of the document. We have to use a late hook for this, so that it comes after the `.aux` file is open for writing and after `\@preamblecmds` was executed to change the above test. Therefore `\AtBeginDocument` would still be too early.

```
72 \AddToHook{begindocument/end}[kernel]{\nocite{#1}}%
73 \fi
```

```

74 \@esphack}
75 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
76 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
77 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
78 <latexrelease> {\nocite}{Allow nocite in preamble}%
79 <latexrelease>
80 <latexrelease>\def\nocite#1{\@bsphack
81 <latexrelease> \ifx\@onlypreamble\document
82 <latexrelease> \@for\@citeb:=#1\do{%
83 <latexrelease> \edef\@citeb{\expandafter\@firstofone\@citeb}%
84 <latexrelease> \if@files\immediate\write\@auxout{\string\citation{\@citeb}}\fi
85 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{b@\@citeb}{\G@refundefinedtrue
86 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{Citation ‘\@citeb’ undefined}}{}}%
87 <latexrelease> \else
88 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Cannot be used in preamble}\@eha
89 <latexrelease> \fi
90 <latexrelease> \@esphack}
91 <latexrelease>
92 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
93 <*2ekernel>

```

Since `\nocite{*}` should not produce a warning about undefined citation keys (see PR 557), we need to set the control sequence ‘`b@*`’ to something other than `\relax`. As a result `\cite{*}` will not warn either (but that never worked with  $\text{\LaTeX}$  in the first place).

```

94 \expandafter\let\csname b@*\endcsname\@empty

```

*(End of definition for \nocite.)*

## 1.1 Default definitions

This hook determines the ‘relative formatting’ of the two logical parts of a citation with comment.

`\@cite`

```

95 \def\@cite#1#2{[#1\if@tempswa , #2\fi]}

```

*(End of definition for \@cite.)*

`\@cite@ofmt`

This is, in general, a command that appears to have one argument whose value is, in the kernel, a single cs whose name is the expansion of `b@\@citeb`; the expansion of this cs will typically be some hmode material that produces the detailed typeset form of just the citations themselves.

```

96 \let\@cite@ofmt\hbox

```

*(End of definition for \@cite@ofmt.)*

`\@biblabel`

```

97 \def\@biblabel#1{[#1]}
98 </2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@biblabel.)*

# File S

## ltmarks.dtx

### Abstract

Marks are used to communicate information about the content of a page to the output routine. For example, in order to construct running headers, the output routine needs information about which section names are present on a page, and this information is passed to it through the mark system. However, marks may also be used for other purposes. This module provides a generalized mechanism for marks of independent classes.

## 1 Introduction

The  $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  engines offer a low-level mark mechanism to communicate information about the content of the current page to the asynchronous operating output routine. It works by placing `\mark` commands into the source document. When the material for the current page is assembled in box 255,  $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  scans for such marks and sets the commands `\topmark`, `\firstmark` and `\botmark`. The `\firstmark` receives the content of the first `\mark` seen in box 255 and `\botmark` the content of the last mark seen. The `\topmark` holds the content of the last mark seen on the previous page or more exactly the value of `\botmark` from the previous page. If there are no marks on the current page then all three are made equal to the `\botmark` from the previous page.

This mechanism works well for simple formats (such as plain  $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ ) whose output routines are only called to generate pages. It fails, however, in  $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  (and other more complex formats), because here the output routine is sometimes called without producing a page, e.g., when encountering a float and placing it into one of the float regions. In that case the output routine is called, determines where to place the float, alters the goal for assembling text material (if the float was added to the top or bottom region) and then it resumes collecting textual material.

As a result the `\botmark` gets updated and so `\topmark` no longer reflects the situation at the top of the next page when that page is finally boxed.

Another problem for  $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  was that it wanted to use several “independent” marks and in the early implementations of  $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  there was only a single `\mark` command available. For that reason  $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$  implemented its own mark mechanism where the marks always contained two parts with their own interfaces: `\markboth` and `\markright` to set marks and `\leftmark` and `\rightmark` to retrieve them.

However, this extended mechanism (while supporting scenarios such as chapter/section marks) was far from general. The mark situation at the top of a page (i.e., `\topmark`) remained unusable and the two marks offered were not really independent of each other because `\markboth` (as the name indicates) was always setting both.

The new mechanism overcomes both issues:

- It provides arbitrarily many, fully independent named marks, that can be allocated and, from that point onwards, used.
- It offers access for each such marks to retrieve its top, first, and bottom values separately.
- Furthermore, the mechanism is augmented to give access to marks in different “regions” which may not be just full pages.

## 2 Design-level and code-level interfaces

The interfaces are mainly meant for package developers, but they are usable (with appropriate care) also in the document preamble, for example, when setting up special running headers with `fancyhdr`, etc. They are therefore available both as CamelCase commands as well as commands for use in the L3 programming layer. Both are described together below.

---

|                                |                                                |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\NewMarkClass</code>     | <code>\NewMarkClass {&lt;class&gt;}</code>     |
| <code>\mark_new_class:n</code> | <code>\mark_new_class:n {&lt;class&gt;}</code> |

---

Declares a new *<class>* of marks to be tracked by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. Each *<class>* must be declared before it is used.

Mark classes can only be declared before `\begin{document}`.

---

|                              |                                                             |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\InsertMark</code>     | <code>\InsertMark {&lt;class&gt;} {&lt;text&gt;}</code>     |
| <code>\mark_insert:nn</code> | <code>\mark_insert:nn {&lt;class&gt;} {&lt;text&gt;}</code> |

---

Adds a mark to the current galley for the *<class>*, containing the *<text>*.

It has no effect in places in which you can't place floats, e.g., a mark inside a box or inside a footnote never shows up anywhere.

If used in vertical mode it obeys L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's internal `\@nobreak` switch, i.e., it does not introduce a breakpoint if used after a heading. If used in horizontal mode it doesn't handle spacing (like, for example, `\index` or `\label` does, so it should be attached to material that is typeset.

---

|                         |                                                     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <code>insertmark</code> | <code>\AddToHook {insertmark} {&lt;code&gt;}</code> |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

When marks are inserted, the mark content may need some special treatment, e.g., by default `\label`, `\index`, and `\glossary` do not expand at this time (but only later if and when the mark content is actually used. In order to allow packages to augment or alter this setup there is a public hook `insertmark` that is executed at this point. It runs in a group so local modification to commands are only applied to the *<text>* argument of `\InsertMark` or `\mark_insert:nn`.



---

|                                 |   |                                 |                                |                               |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <code>\TopMark</code>           | * | <code>\TopMark</code>           | <code>[(<i>region</i>)]</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |
| <code>\FirstMark</code>         | * | <code>\FirstMark</code>         | <code>[(<i>region</i>)]</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |
| <code>\LastMark</code>          | * | <code>\LastMark</code>          | <code>[(<i>region</i>)]</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |
| <code>\mark_use_top:nn</code>   | * | <code>\mark_use_top:nn</code>   | <code>{(<i>region</i>)}</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |
| <code>\mark_use_first:nn</code> | * | <code>\mark_use_first:nn</code> | <code>{(<i>region</i>)}</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |
| <code>\mark_use_last:nn</code>  | * | <code>\mark_use_last:nn</code>  | <code>{(<i>region</i>)}</code> | <code>{(<i>class</i>)}</code> |

---

These functions expand to the appropriate mark *<text>* for the given *<class>* in the specified *<region>*. The default *<region>* in the design-level commands is `page`. Note that with the L3 layer commands there are no optional arguments, i.e., both arguments have to be provided.

**T<sub>E</sub>Xhackers note:** The result is returned within the `\unexpanded` primitive (`\exp_not:n`), which means that the *<text>* does not expand further when appearing in an `x`-type or `e`-type argument expansion.

The “first” and “last” marks are those seen first and last in the current region/page, respectively. The “top” mark is the last mark of the *<class>* seen in an earlier region, i.e., the *<text>* what would be “current” at the very top of the region.

**Important!**

The commands are only meaningful inside the output routine, in other places their result is (while not random) unpredictable due to the way L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X cuts text material into pages.

Currently, *<region>* is one of `page`, `previous-page`, `column`, and `previous-column`. If a page has just been finished then the region `page` refers to the current page and `previous-page`, as the name indicates, to the page that has been finished previously. This means you are able to access mark information for the current page as well as for the page before if you are inside the output routine, without the need to explicitly save that information beforehand.

In single column documents the `column` is the same as the `page` region, but in two-column documents, `column` refers to the current column that just got finished and `previous-column` to the one previously finished. Code for running headers are (in standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X) only evaluated when both columns are assembled, which is another way of saying that in that case `previous-column` refers to the left column and `column` to the right column. However, to make this a bit nicer to access, there are also alias regions named `first-column` and `last-column`<sup>36</sup> to access these regions.<sup>37</sup>

Note that you can only look backwards at already processed regions, e.g., in a `twoside` document finishing a `recto` (odd, right-hand) page you can access the data from the facing `verso` (left-hand) page, but if you are finishing a left-hand page you can’t integrate data from the upcoming right-hand page. If such a scenario needs to be realized then it is necessary to save the left-hand page temporarily instead of finalizing it, process material for the right-hand page and once both are ready, attach running headers and footers and shipout out both in one go.<sup>38</sup>

<sup>36</sup>This is called “last” not “second” in anticipation of extending the mechanism to multiple columns, where first and last would still make sense.

<sup>37</sup>At the moment there aren’t any `previous-...-column` regions to access the columns from the previous page. If necessary, the mechanism could be easily augmented to cover them too, though.

<sup>38</sup>As of now that scenario is not yet officially supported.

---

|                                   |   |                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\IfMarksEqualTF</code>      | * | <code>\IfMarksEqualTF</code>      | <code>[\langle region \rangle] \{\langle class \rangle\} \{\langle pos_1 \rangle\} \{\langle pos_2 \rangle\} \{\langle true \rangle\} \{\langle false \rangle\}</code>                                                                                |
| <code>\mark_if_eq:nnnnTF</code>   | * | <code>\mark_if_eq:nnnnTF</code>   | <code>\{\langle region \rangle\} \{\langle class \rangle\} \{\langle pos_1 \rangle\} \{\langle pos_2 \rangle\} \{\langle true \rangle\} \{\langle false \rangle\}</code>                                                                              |
| <code>\mark_if_eq:nnnnnnTF</code> | * | <code>\mark_if_eq:nnnnnnTF</code> | <code>\{\langle region_1 \rangle\} \{\langle class_1 \rangle\} \{\langle pos_1 \rangle\}</code><br><code>\{\langle region_2 \rangle\} \{\langle class_2 \rangle\} \{\langle pos_2 \rangle\} \{\langle true \rangle\} \{\langle false \rangle\}</code> |

---

These conditionals allow you to compare the content of two marks and act based on the result. The commands work in an expansion context, if necessary.

It is quite common when programming with marks to need to interrogate conditions such as whether marks have appeared on a previous page, or if there are multiple marks present on the current page, and so on. The tests above allow for the construction of a variety of typical test scenarios, with three examples presented below.

The first two conditionals cover only the common scenarios. Both marks are picked up from the same *region* (by default `page`) and they have to be of the same *class*.<sup>39</sup> The *pos<sub>i</sub>* argument can be either `top`, `first`, or `last`.

If you wish to compare marks across different regions or across different classes, you have to do it using the generic test only available in the L3 programming layer or do it manually, i.e., get the marks and then compare the values yourself.<sup>40</sup>

However, the basic version is enough for the following typical use cases:

**Test for at most one mark of class `myclass` on current page:** If the first and last mark in a region are the same then either there was no mark at all, or there was at most one. To test this on the current page:

```
\NewMarkClass{myclass}
\IfMarksEqualTF{myclass}{first}{last}
{ <zero or one mark> }{ <two or more marks> }
```

**Test for no mark of class `myclass` in the previous page:** If the top mark is the same as the first mark, there is no mark in the region at all. If we wanted to do this test for the previous page:

```
\IfMarksEqualTF[previous-page]{myclass}{top}{first}
{ <no marks> }{ <at least one mark> }
```

Comparing `top` and `last` would give you the same result.

**Test for zero, one, or more than one:** Combining the two tests from above you can test for zero, one or more than one mark.

```
\IfMarksEqualTF{myclass}{top}{first}
{ <no marks> }
{\IfMarksEqualTF{myclass}{first}{last}
{ <exactly one mark> }{ <more than one mark> }}
```

If you need one of such tests more often (or if you want a separate command for it for readability), then consider defining:

```
\providecommand\IfNoMarkTF[2][page]{\IfMarksEqualTF[#1]{#2}{first}{last}}
```

<sup>39</sup>If an undeclared mark class is used the tests return *true* (not an error).

<sup>40</sup>If two undeclared mark classes are compared the result is always *true*; if a declared and an undeclared mark class is used it is always *false*.

## 2.1 Debugging mark code

---

```
\DebugMarksOn \DebugMarksOn ... \DebugMarksOff
\DebugMarksOff
```

Commands to turn the debugging of mark code on or off. The debugging output is rather coarse and not really intended for normal use at this point in time.

---

## 3 Application examples

If you want to figure out if a break was taken at a specific point, e.g., whether a heading appears at the top of the page, you can do something like this:

```
\newcounter{breakcounter}
\NewMarkClass{break}
\newcommand\markedbreak[1]{\stepcounter{breakcounter}%
 \InsertMark{break}{\arabic{breakcounter}}%
 \penalty #1\relax
 \InsertMark{break}{-\arabic{breakcounter}}}
```

To test if the break was taken you can test if `\TopMark{break}` is positive (taken) or negative (not taken) or zero (there was never any marked break so far). The absolute value can be used to keep track of which break it was (with some further coding).

*to be extended with additional application examples*

## 4 Legacy L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> interface

Here we describe the interfaces that L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> offered since the early nineties and some minor extensions.

### 4.1 Legacy design-level and document-level interfaces

---

```
\markboth \markboth {(left)} {(right)}
\markright \markright {(right)}
```

---

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> uses two marks which aren't fully independent. A “left” mark generated by the first argument of `\markboth` and a “right” mark generated by the second argument of `\markboth` or by the only argument of `\markright`. The command `\markboth` and `\markright` are in turn called from heading commands such as `\chaptermark` or `\sectionmark` and their behavior is controlled by the document class.

For example, in the article class with `twoside` in force the `\sectionmark` will issue `\markboth` with an empty second argument and `\subsectionmark` will issue `\markright`. As a result the left mark will contain chapter titles and the right mark subsection titles.

Note, however, that in one-sided documents the standard behavior is that only `\markright` is used, i.e., there will only be right-marks but no left marks!

---

```
\leftmark * \leftmark
\rightmark * \rightmark
```

---

These functions return the appropriate mark value from the current page and work as before, that is `\leftmark` will get the last (!) left mark from the page and `\rightmark` the first (!) right mark.

In other words they work reasonably well if you want to show the section title that is current when you are about to turn the page and also show the first subsection title on the current page (or the last from the previous page if there wasn't one). Other combinations can't be shown using this interface.

The commands are fully expandable, because this is how they have been always defined in  $\LaTeX$ . However, this is of course only true if the content of the mark they return is itself expandable and does not contain any fragile material. Given that this can't be guaranteed for arbitrary content, a programmer using them in this way should use `\protected@edef` and *not* `\edef` to avoid bad surprises as far as this is possible, or use the new interfaces (`\TopMark`, `\FirstMark`, and `\LastMark`) which return the *text* in `\exp_not:n` to prevent uncontrolled expansion.

## 4.2 Legacy interface extensions

The new implementation adds three mark classes: `2e-left`, `2e-right` and `2e-right-nonempty` and patches `\markboth` and `\markright` slightly so that they also update these new mark classes, so that the new classes work with existing document classes.

As a result you can use `\LastMark{2e-left}` and `\FirstMark{2e-right}` instead of `\leftmark` and `\rightmark`. But more importantly, you can use any of the other retrieval commands to get a different status value from those marks, e.g., `\LastMark{2e-right}` would return the last subsection on the page (instead of the first as returned by `\rightmark`).

The difference between `2e-right` and `2e-right-nonempty` is that the latter will only be updated if the material for the mark is not empty. Thus `\markboth{title}{}` as issued by, say, `\sectionmark`, sets a `2e-left` mark with `title` and a `2e-right` mark with the empty string but does not add a `2e-right-nonempty` mark.

Thus, if you have a section at the start of a page and you would ask for `\FirstMark{2e-right}` you would get an empty string even if there are subsections on that page. But `2e-right-nonempty` would then give you the first or last subsection on that page. Of course, nothing is simple. If there are no subsections it would tell you the last subsection from an earlier page. We therefore need comparison tools, e.g., if top and first are identical you know that the value is bogus, i.e., a suitable implementation would be

```
\IfMarksEqualTF{2e-right-nonempty}{top}{first}
 { <appropriate action if there was no real mark> }
 {\FirstMark{2e-right-nonempty}}
```

## 5 Notes on the mechanism

In contrast to vanilla  $\TeX$ ,  $\varepsilon\text{-}\TeX$  extends the mark system to allow multiple independent marks. However, it does not solve the `\topmark` problem which means that  $\LaTeX$  still needs to manage marks almost independently of  $\TeX$ . The reason for this is that the more complex output routine used by  $\LaTeX$  to handle floats (and related structures)

means that `\topmark(s)` remain unreliable. Each time the output routine is fired up,  $\TeX$  moves `\botmark` to `\topmark`, and while  $\varepsilon\text{-}\TeX$  extends this to multiple registers the fundamental concept remains the same. That means that the state of marks needs to be tracked by  $\LaTeX$  itself. An early implementation of this package used  $\TeX$ 's `\botmark` only to ensure the correct interaction with the output routine (this was before the  $\varepsilon\text{-}\TeX$  mechanism was even available). However, other than in a prototype implementation for  $\LaTeX$ 3, this package was never made public.

The new implementation now uses  $\varepsilon\text{-}\TeX$ 's marks as they have some advantages, because with them we can leave the mark text within the galley and only extract the marks during the output routine when we are finally shipping out a page or storing away a column for use in the next page. That means we do not have to maintain a global data structure that we have to keep in sync with informational marks in the galley but can rely on everything being in one place and thus manipulations (e.g. reordering of material) will take the marks with them without a need for updating a fragile linkage.

To allow for completely independent marks we use the following procedure:

- For every type of marks we allocate a mark class so that in the output routine  $\TeX$  can calculate for each class the current top, first, and bottom mark independently. For this we use `\newmarks`, i.e., one marks register per class.
- As already mentioned firing up an output routine without shipping out a page means that  $\TeX$ 's top marks get wrong so it is impossible to rely on  $\TeX$ 's approach directly. What we do instead is to keep track of the real marks (for the last page or more generally last region) in some global variables.
- These variables are updated in the output routine at defined places, i.e., when we do real output processing but not if we use special output routines to do internal housekeeping.
- The trick we use to get correctly updated variables is the following: the material that contains new marks (for example the page to be shipped out) is stored in a box. We then use  $\TeX$  primitive box splitting functions by splitting off the largest amount possible (which should be the whole box if nothing goes really wrong). While that seems a rather pointless thing to do, it has one important side effect:  $\TeX$  sets up first and bottom marks for each mark class from the material it has split off. This way we get the first and last marks (if there have been any) from the material in the box.
- The top marks are simply the last marks from the previous page or region. And if there hasn't been a first or bottom mark in the box then the new top mark also becomes new first and last mark for that class.
- That mark data is then stored in global token lists for use during the output routine and legacy commands such as `\leftmark` or new commands such as `\TopMark` simply access the data stored in these token lists.

That's about it in a nutshell. Of course, there are some details to be taken care of—those are discussed in the implementation sections.

## 6 Internal output routine functions

The functions in this section are tied to the output routine and used in the interface to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> and perhaps at some later time within a new output routine for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. They are not meant for general use and are therefore made internal. Internal means that `@@` automatically gets replaced in the code (and in the documentation) so we have to give it a suitable value.

`1 <@@=mark>`

---

`\_mark_update_singlecol_structures: \_mark_update_singlecol_structures:`

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> integration function in case we are doing single column layouts. It assumes that the page content is already stored in `\@outputbox` and processes the marks inside that box. It is called as part of `\@opcol`.

---

`\_mark_update_dbcol_structures: \_mark_update_singlecol_structures:`

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> integration function mark used when we are doing double column documents. It assumes that the page content is already stored in `\@outputbox` and processes the marks inside that box. It then does different post-processing depending on the start of the switch `\if@firstcolumn`. If we are in the second column it also has to update page marks, otherwise it only updates column marks. It too is called as part of `\@opcol`.

---

`\_mark_update_structure:nn \_mark_update_structure:nn <region> <material with marks>`

Helper function that inspects the marks inside the second argument and assigns new mark values based on that to the `<region>` given in the first argument. For this it first copies the mark structure from `<region>` to `previous-<region>` and then takes all last mark values currently in the region and makes them the new top mark values. Finally it assigns new first and last values for all mark classes based on what was found in the second argument.

As a consequence, the allowed values for `<region>` are `page` and `column` because only they have `previous-...` counterparts.

Another important part to keep in mind is that marks are only recognized if they appear on top-level, e.g., if we want to process material stored in boxes we need to put it unboxed (using `\unvcopy` etc.) into the second argument.

---

`\_mark_update_structure_alias:nn \_mark_update_structure_alias:nn <alias> <source>`

Helper function that copies all mark values in the `<source>` region to `<alias>`, i.e., make the structures identical. Used to update the `previous-...` structures inside `\_mark_update_structure:nn` and `first-column` and `last-column` structures inside `\_mark_update_singlecol_structures:` or `\_mark_update_dbcol_structures:`.

---

`\_mark_update_structure_to_err:n \_mark_update_structure_to_err:n <region>`

Helper function that sets all mark values in the `<region>` to an error message. This is currently used for `last-column` at times where using marks from it would be questionable/wrong, i.e., when we have just processed the first column in a two-column document.

## 7 The Implementation

```
2 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
3 \ExplSyntaxOn
4 <latexrelease>\NewModuleRelease{2022/06/01}{ltmarks}
5 <latexrelease> {Marks-handling}
```

### 7.1 Allocating new mark classes

`\g__mark_classes_seq` A list holding all the mark classes that have been declared.

```
6 \seq_new:N \g__mark_classes_seq
```

`\mark_new_class:n` A mark class is created by initializing a number of data structures. First, we get a register number to refer to the mark class. The new mark class is then added to the `\g__mark_classes_seq` sequence to be able to easily loop over all classes. Finally a number of top-level global token lists are declared that hold various versions of the mark for access.

`\__mark_new_class:nn`

```
7 \cs_new_protected:Npn \mark_new_class:n #1
8 {
9 \seq_if_in:NnTF \g__mark_classes_seq {#1}
10 {
11 \msg_error:nnn { mark } { class-already-defined }
12 {#1}
13 }
14 { __mark_new_class:nn {#1} }
15 }
```

This is only available in the preamble.

```
16 \@onlypreamble \mark_new_class:n
```

The internal command carries out the necessary allocations.

```
17 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_new_class:nn #1
18 {
19 <*trace>
20 __mark_debug:n { \iow_term:x { Marks:~new-mark:~#1~\msg_line_context: } }
21 </trace>
```

Use the  $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X} 2_{\epsilon}$  interface for now as the L3 programming layer doesn't have one for marks yet.

```
22 \exp_args:Nc \newmarks {c__mark_class_ #1 _mark}
```

Remember the new class in the sequence.

```
23 \seq_gput_right:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq {#1}
```

We need three token lists for each region, one for top, first, and last.

```
24 \tl_new:c { g__mark_page_top_ #1 _tl }
25 \tl_new:c { g__mark_page_first_ #1 _tl }
26 \tl_new:c { g__mark_page_last_ #1 _tl }
```

For the page region we also keep track of the previous-page.

```
27 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-page_top_ #1 _tl }
28 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-page_first_ #1 _tl }
29 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-page_last_ #1 _tl }
```

Same game for column and previous-column

```

30 \tl_new:c { g__mark_column_top_ #1 _tl }
31 \tl_new:c { g__mark_column_first_ #1 _tl }
32 \tl_new:c { g__mark_column_last_ #1 _tl }
33 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-column_top_ #1 _tl }
34 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-column_first_ #1 _tl }
35 \tl_new:c { g__mark_previous-column_last_ #1 _tl }

```

But for columns we also allocate token lists for the alias regions `first-column` and `last-column`.

```

36 \tl_new:c { g__mark_first-column_top_ #1 _tl }
37 \tl_new:c { g__mark_first-column_first_ #1 _tl }
38 \tl_new:c { g__mark_first-column_last_ #1 _tl }
39 \tl_new:c { g__mark_last-column_top_ #1 _tl }
40 \tl_new:c { g__mark_last-column_first_ #1 _tl }
41 \tl_new:c { g__mark_last-column_last_ #1 _tl }
42 }

```

(End of definition for `\mark_new_class:n` and `\__mark_new_class:nn`. This function is documented on page 848.)

## 7.2 Updating mark structures

```

\l__mark_box For some operations we need a temporary private box and two private global token lists.
\g__mark_tmp_tl
\g__mark_new_top_tl
43 \box_new:N \l__mark_box
44 \tl_new:N \g__mark_tmp_tl
45 \tl_new:N \g__mark_new_top_tl

```

(End of definition for `\l__mark_box`, `\g__mark_tmp_tl`, and `\g__mark_new_top_tl`.)

```

__mark_update_structure:nn This function updates the mark structures. The first argument is the region to update
and second argument receives the material that holds the marks. Out of this material we
extract the first and last marks for all classes (if there are any) to do the assignments.

```

```

46 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_update_structure:nn #1#2
47 {

```

First thing we do is copying the current structure to `previous-...`; this leaves the current structure untouched so we can update it class by class (which is necessary).

```

48 __mark_update_structure_alias:nn { previous-#1 } {#1}

```

Getting the first and last marks out of the material in `#2` is done by putting the material in a box and then doing a split operation to the maximum size possible (which hopefully means all of the content).<sup>41</sup> Because this is an action only for the sake of getting at the mark values we don't want any underfull box warnings so we turn those (locally) off.

```

49 \group_begin:
50 \dim_set_eq:NN \tex_splitmaxdepth:D \c_max_dim
51 \int_set_eq:NN \tex_vbadness:D \c_max_int
52 \dim_set_eq:NN \tex_vfuzz:D \c_max_dim

```

<sup>41</sup>We could verify this, maybe we should.



There is a further complication: if the region contains infinite shrinking glue then a `\vsplit` operation will balk with a low-level error. Now pages or columns, which are our main concern here, can't have such infinite shrinkage if they are cut straight from the galley, however the use of `\enlargethispage` actually does add some at the very bottom (and also wraps the whole page into a box by itself, so if we leave it this way then a) we get this error and b) we don't see any marks because they are hidden one level down).

Another possible issue are packages or user code that place stray `\vboxes` directly into the main galley (an example is `marginnote` that attaches its marginals in this way). If such boxes end up as the last item on the page we should not unpack them.

We therefore do an `\unskip` to get rid of that glue if present and also check if we have then a `\vbox` as the last item and if so unpack that too, but only under certain conditions, see below. All this is temporary, just for getting the marks out, so it doesn't affect the final page production.

In fact, we go one step further and set the box to a large negative height possible and afterwards take a look at the reported badness: if it is zero we know that there has still been infinite shrinkage in the box so that we can't do a `\vsplit`. If that is the case we generate an error message and bypass extracting the marks. We use only half of `\c_max_dim` because otherwise TeX will report an overfull vbox despite our setting of `\tex_vfuzz:D`. This test will not find existing infinite shrinkage in all cases, e.g., if there are several glues that cancel each other, but it is the best we can do.

```

53 \vbox_set_to_ht:Nnn \l__mark_box { -.5\c_max_dim }
54 {
55 #2
56 \tex_unskip:D
57 \box_set_to_last:N \l__mark_box

```

After having removed the last box from the current list (if there was one) we check if the list is now empty. If not, the the last box is definitely not the one from `\enlargethispage` and so we can and should leave it alone. Otherwise we check if this last box is a `\vbox`.

```

58 \int_compare:nNnT \tex_lastnodetype:D < 0
59 {
60 \box_if_vertical:NT \l__mark_box
61 {

```

If it is we do a further test and reset the `\l__mark_box` to check if it contains infinitely shrinkable glue.

```

62 \vbox_set_to_ht:Nnn \l__mark_box { -.5\c_max_dim }
63 {
64 \vbox_unpack:N \l__mark_box
65 \tex_kern:D \c_zero_dim % ensure that box
66 % is not empty
67 }

```

If not, then we unpack it, if yes we still ignore it for the process of mark extraction. We do not generate an error though, because in all likelihood this is an ordinary box like a marginal that does contain something like `\vss`.

```

68 \int_compare:nNnT \tex_badness:D > 0
69 { \vbox_unpack:N \l__mark_box }
70 }
71 }

```

If it wasn't a vbox, it was either an hbox or there was no box. Given that we are only interested in the marks we don't need put it back in that case. However, we have to

make sure that the outer box under construction is not totally empty (which it might have been from the start, or now), because T<sub>E</sub>X does not report a badness for empty boxes and that means our test would incorrectly conclude that we have infinite shrinking glue. A simple `\kern` is enough to avoid this (the same was already done above).

```

72 \tex_kern:D \c_zero_dim
73 }
74 \int_compare:nNnTF \tex_badness:D > 0

```

If the box had no infinite shrinkage (or rather if our test didn't show any) we vsplit it. Note that it doesn't matter that we set it to this strange size first. If there was infinite shrinkage after all, we end up with a low-level T<sub>E</sub>X error, but if there is, it is a coding error and needs correcting.

```

75 {
76 \vbox_set_split_to_ht:NNn \l__mark_box \l__mark_box \c_max_dim

```

After this action we can get first and last marks of the various classes through `\tex_splitfirstmarks:D` and `\tex_splitbotmarks:D`. So now we loop over all classes stored in `\g__mark_classes_seq`.

```

77 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
78 {

```

First action: get the last mark from the previous region, i.e., `previous-#1`. But because it is also still inside `#1`, at the moment we use that to construct the name because this is a tiny bit faster. Given that we need this value in various assignments we store it away which avoids unnecessary further csname generations.

```

79 \tl_gset_eq:Nc \g__mark_new_top_tl { g__mark_#1_last_##1_tl }

```

This will first of all become the new top mark for the current class.

```

80 \tl_gset_eq:cN { g__mark_#1_top_##1_tl } \g__mark_new_top_tl

```

Next action is to get ourselves the new last mark from the material supplied.

```

81 \tl_gset:No \g__mark_tmp_tl
82 { \tex_splitbotmarks:D \use:c { c__mark_class_##1_mark } }

```

If this mark doesn't exist then obviously first mark does neither, so both become the last mark from the previous region. We have to be a little careful here: something like `\mark_insert:nn{foo}{}` adds an "empty" mark that should not be confused with no mark at all. But no mark in our material will result in `\g__mark_tmp_tl` being fully empty. This is why we have to make sure that "empty" from `\mark_insert:nn` only appears to be empty but fails the next test (see below how this is done).

```

83 \tl_if_empty:NTF \g__mark_tmp_tl
84 {
85 \tl_gset_eq:cN { g__mark_#1_last_ ##1_tl }
86 \g__mark_new_top_tl
87 \tl_gset_eq:cN { g__mark_#1_first_##1_tl }
88 \g__mark_new_top_tl
89 }

```

If it wasn't empty, i.e., if it had a real value then we use this value for our new last mark instead.

```

90 {
91 \tl_gset_eq:cN { g__mark_#1_last_##1_tl } \g__mark_tmp_tl

```

Because we had a last mark we also have a first mark (which might be the same, but might be not), so we pick that up and assign it to the appropriate token list. This explains why we first checked for the last mark because that makes the processing faster in case there is none.

```

92 \tl_gset:co { g__mark_#1_first_##1_tl }
93 {
94 \tex_splitfirstmarks:D
95 \use:c { c__mark_class_##1_mark }
96 }
97 }
98 }
99 }

```

If the badness was zero (we actually tested for  $> 0$  but it can't get negative) then we had infinite shrinkage, so we report that and set all marks to the value the last mark had before.

```

100 {
101 \msg_error:nnn { mark } { infinite-shrinkage } {#1}
102 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
103 {
104 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_#1_top_ ##1_tl }
105 { g__mark_#1_last_ ##1_tl }
106 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_#1_first_##1_tl }
107 { g__mark_#1_last_ ##1_tl }
108 }
109 }

```

Once all mark classes have been processed the data structures are updated and we can close the group which undoes our local changes and retains only the global ones.

```

110 \group_end:
111 }

```

*(End of definition for \\_\_mark\_update\_structure:nn.)*

`\__mark_update_structure_alias:nn` This function copies the structure for one region to another (name), e.g., from `page` to `previous-page` above, or later from `column` to `first-column`, etc.

```

112 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_update_structure_alias:nn #1#2 {

```

This requires a simple loop through all mark classes copying the token list from one name to the next.

```

113 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
114 {
115 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_ #1 _top_ ##1 _tl }
116 { g__mark_ #2 _top_ ##1 _tl }
117 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_ #1 _first_ ##1 _tl }
118 { g__mark_ #2 _first_ ##1 _tl }
119 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_ #1 _last_ ##1 _tl }
120 { g__mark_ #2 _last_ ##1 _tl }
121 }
122 }

```

*(End of definition for \\_\_mark\_update\_structure\_alias:nn.)*

```

__mark_update_structure_to_err:n
__mark_error:n
123 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_update_structure_to_err:n #1 {
124 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
125 {
126 \tl_gset:cn { g__mark_ #1 _top_ ##1 _tl } { __mark_error:n {#1} }
127 \tl_gset:cn { g__mark_ #1 _first_ ##1 _tl } { __mark_error:n {#1} }
128 \tl_gset:cn { g__mark_ #1 _last_ ##1 _tl } { __mark_error:n {#1} }
129 }
130 }

```

A slight variation is to install a fixed error message as the value.

Given that this is used in only one place, we could hardwire the argument which would be a bit more compact, but who knows, perhaps we end up with another reason to use this error command elsewhere, so for now we keep the argument.

```

131 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_error:n #1 {
132 \msg_error:nnn { mark } { invalid-use } {#1}
133 }

```

(End of definition for `\__mark_update_structure_to_err:n` and `\__mark_error:n`.)

### 7.3 Placing and retrieving marks

`\mark_insert:n` This function puts a mark for some *⟨class⟩* at the current point.

```

134 \cs_new_protected:Npn \mark_insert:n #1#2
135 {
136 \seq_if_in:NnTF \g__mark_classes_seq {#1}
137 {

```

We need to pass the evaluated argument into the mark but protected commands should not expand including those protected using the `\protect` approach of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub>. We also disable `\label` and the like.<sup>42</sup>

At this point the code eventually should get a public (and a kernel) hook instead of a set of hardwired settings.

```

138 \group_begin:

```

Within the group we alter some comments, e.g. `\label` or `\index`, to do the right at this point. This is done in the kernel hook `\@kernel@before@insertmark` which is followed by the public hook `insertmark` that can be used by packages to augment or alter that setup as necessary.

```

139 \@kernel@before@insertmark
140 \hook_use:n { insertmark }
141 \unrestored@protected@xdef \g__mark_tmp_tl {#2}
142 ⟨*trace⟩
143 __mark_debug:n{ \iow_term:x { Marks:~ set-#1~<--
144 '\tl_to_str:V \g__mark_tmp_tl' ~ \msg_line_context: } }
145 ⟨/trace⟩
146 \tex_marks:D \use:c { c__mark_class_ #1 _mark }
147 {

```

Here is the trick to avoid truly empty marks: if the result from the above processing is empty we add something which eventually becomes empty, but not immediately; otherwise we just put `\g__mark_tmp_tl` in.

```

148 \tl_if_empty:NTF \g__mark_tmp_tl

```

<sup>42</sup>Straight copy from `latex.ltx` but is this even correct? At least a label in a running header makes little sense if it get set several times! Maybe that needs looking at in the 2e kernel.

```

149 { \exp_not:n { \prg_do_nothing: } }
150 { \exp_not:o { \g__mark_tmp_tl } }
151 }
152 \group_end:

```

A mark introduces a possible break point and in certain situations that should not happen in vertical mode in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X. This needs some cleanup . . .

```

153 \if@nbreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi
154 }

```

If the mark class was not known, raise an error.

```

155 {
156 \msg_error:nxx { mark } { unknown-class }
157 { \tl_to_str:n {#1} }
158 }
159 }

```

(End of definition for `\mark_insert:nn`. This function is documented on page 848.)

`\@kernel@before@insertmark` By default `\label`, `\index`, and `\glossary` do nothing when the mark is inserted.

```

insertmark
160 \cs_new:Npn \@kernel@before@insertmark {
161 \cs_set_eq:NN \label \scan_stop:
162 \cs_set_eq:NN \index \scan_stop:
163 \cs_set_eq:NN \glossary \scan_stop:
164 }

```

The public hook to augment the setup.

```

165 \hook_new:n {insertmark}

```

(End of definition for `\@kernel@before@insertmark` and `insertmark`.)

`\mark_use_top:nn` To retrieve the first, last or top region mark, we grab the appropriate value stored in the corresponding token list variable and pass its contents back. These functions should be used only in output routines after `\__mark_update_structure:nn` has acted, otherwise their value will be wrong.

If used with an unknown class or region they generate an error (fairly low-level because we are in an expandable context).

```

166 \cs_new:Npn \mark_use_first:nn #1#2 { \exp_not:v { g__mark_#1_first_#2_tl } }
167 \cs_new:Npn \mark_use_last:nn #1#2 { \exp_not:v { g__mark_#1_last_#2_tl } }
168 \cs_new:Npn \mark_use_top:nn #1#2 { \exp_not:v { g__mark_#1_top_#2_tl } }

```

(End of definition for `\mark_use_top:nn`, `\mark_use_first:nn`, and `\mark_use_last:nn`. These functions are documented on page 849.)

## 7.4 Comparing mark values

`\mark_if_eq:nnnnTF` Test if in a given region (#1) for a given class (#2) the marks in position #3 and #4 (top, first, or last) are identical

```

169 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \mark_if_eq:nnnn #1#2#3#4 { T , F , TF }
170 {
171 \tl_if_eq:ccTF { g__mark_ #1 _#3_ #2 _tl }
172 { g__mark_ #1 _#4_ #2 _tl }
173 \prg_return_true:
174 \prg_return_false:
175 }

```

The fully general test (with two triplets of the form  $\langle region \rangle$ ,  $\langle class \rangle$ , and  $\langle position \rangle$ ) is this:

```

176 \prg_new_conditional:Npnn \mark_if_eq:nnnnnn #1#2#3#4#5#6 { T , F , TF }
177 {
178 \tl_if_eq:ccTF { g__mark_ #1 _#3_ #2 _tl }
179 { g__mark_ #4 _#6_ #5 _tl }
180 \prg_return_true:
181 \prg_return_false:
182 }

```

(End of definition for `\mark_if_eq:nnnnTF` and `\mark_if_eq:nnnnnnTF`. These functions are documented on page 850.)

## 7.5 Messages

Mark errors are LaTeX kernel errors:

```

183 \prop_gput:Nnn \g_msg_module_type_prop { mark } { LaTeX }
184 \msg_new:nnnn { mark } { class-already-defined }
185 { Mark~class~'#1'~already~defined }
186 {
187 \c__msg_coding_error_text_tl
188 LaTeX~was~asked~to~define~a~new~mark~class~called~'#1':~
189 this~mark~class~already~exists.
190 \c__msg_return_text_tl
191 }
192 \msg_new:nnnn { mark } { unknown-class }
193 { Unknown~mark~class~'#1'. }
194 {
195 \c__msg_coding_error_text_tl
196 LaTeX~was~asked~to~manipulate~a~mark~of~class~'#1',~
197 but~this~class~of~marks~does~not~exist.
198 }
199
200 \msg_new:nnnn { mark } { invalid-use }
201 { Mark~region~'#1'~not~usable }
202 {
203 \c__msg_coding_error_text_tl
204 The~region~'#1'~can~only~be~used~after~
205 all~columns~have~been~assembled.
206 \c__msg_return_text_tl
207 }
208 \msg_new:nnnn { mark } { infinite-shrinkage }
209 { Infinite~shrinkage~found~in~'#1'. }
210 {
211 \c__msg_coding_error_text_tl
212 The~mark~region~'#1'~contains~some~infinite~negative~glue~
213 allowing~it~to~shrink~to~an~arbitrary~size.~
214 This~makes~it~impossible~to~split~the~region~apart~to~
215 get~at~its~marks.~They~are~lost.
216 }

```

## 7.6 Debugging the mark structures

Code and commands in this section are not final, it needs more experimentation to see what kind of tracing information is going to be useful in practice. For now the tracing is mainly meant to be used for code testing and not so much for application testing.

It is quite likely that the commands and the behavior of the tracing might change in the future once we gained some experience with it.

```
\g__mark_debug_bool Holds the current debugging state.
217 \bool_new:N \g__mark_debug_bool
(End of definition for \g__mark_debug_bool.)

\mark_debug_on: Turns debugging on and off by redefining __mark_debug:n.
\mark_debug_off:
__mark_debug:n 218 \cs_new_eq:NN __mark_debug:n \use_none:n
__mark_debug_gset: 219 \cs_new_protected:Npn \mark_debug_on:
220 {
221 \bool_gset_true:N \g__mark_debug_bool
222 __mark_debug_gset:
223 }
224 \cs_new_protected:Npn \mark_debug_off:
225 {
226 \bool_gset_false:N \g__mark_debug_bool
227 __mark_debug_gset:
228 }
229 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_debug_gset:
230 {
231 \cs_gset_protected:Npx __mark_debug:n ##1
232 { \bool_if:NT \g__mark_debug_bool {##1} }
233 }
(End of definition for \mark_debug_on: and others. These functions are documented on page 851.)
```

```
\DebugMarksOn CamelCase commands for debugging.
\DebugMarksOff
234 \cs_new_eq:NN \DebugMarksOn \mark_debug_on:
235 \cs_new_eq:NN \DebugMarksOff \mark_debug_off:
(End of definition for \DebugMarksOn and \DebugMarksOff. These functions are documented on page 851.)
```

```
__mark_class_status:nn Shows the mark values across all regions for one mark class (#2). The first argument
gives some <info> to help identifying where the command was called.
236 <*trace>
237 \cs_new_protected:Npn __mark_class_status:nn #1#2
238 {
239 \typeout{ Marks:~#2~ #1:}
240 \typeout{\@spaces page~ (current):
241 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_page_top_ #2 _t1 }
242 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_page_first_ #2 _t1 }
243 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_page_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
244 \typeout{\@spaces page~ (previous):
245 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-page_top_ #2 _t1 }
246 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-page_first_ #2 _t1 }
247 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-page_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
248 \typeout{\@spaces column~ (previous):
```

```

249 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-column_top_ #2 _t1 }
250 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-column_first_ #2 _t1 }
251 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_previous-column_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
252 \typeout{\@spaces column~ (current):
253 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_column_top_ #2 _t1 }
254 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_column_first_ #2 _t1 }
255 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_column_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
256 \typeout{\@spaces column~ (first):
257 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_first-column_top_ #2 _t1 }
258 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_first-column_first_ #2 _t1 }
259 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_first-column_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
260 \typeout{\@spaces column~ (second):
261 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_last-column_top_ #2 _t1 }
262 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_last-column_first_ #2 _t1 }
263 | \exp_not:v { g__mark_last-column_last_ #2 _t1 } |}
264 }

```

(End of definition for `\_mark_class_status:nn`.)

`\_mark_status:n` Show all mark class values across all regions.

```

265 \cs_new_protected:Npn _mark_status:n #1
266 {
267 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
268 { _mark_class_status:nn {#1} {##1} }
269 }
270 </trace>

```

(End of definition for `\_mark_status:n`.)

## 7.7 Designer-level interfaces

`\NewMarkClass` These two are identical to the L3 programming layer commands.

```

\InsertMark
271 \cs_new_eq:NN \NewMarkClass \mark_new_class:n
272 \@onlypreamble \NewMarkClass
273 \cs_new_eq:NN \InsertMark \mark_insert:nn

```

(End of definition for `\NewMarkClass` and `\InsertMark`. These functions are documented on page 848.)

`\TopMark` The following commands take an optional argument that defaults to page. There is no  
`\FirstMark` checking that the region is actually valid. If not there is simply an empty return.  
`\LastMark`

```

274 \NewExpandableDocumentCommand \FirstMark { 0{page} m }
275 { \mark_use_first:nn {#1}{#2} }
276 \NewExpandableDocumentCommand \LastMark { 0{page} m }
277 { \mark_use_last:nn {#1}{#2} }
278 \NewExpandableDocumentCommand \TopMark { 0{page} m }
279 { \mark_use_top:nn {#1}{#2} }

```

(End of definition for `\TopMark`, `\FirstMark`, and `\LastMark`. These functions are documented on page 849.)



`\IfMarksEqualTF` We only provide a CamelCase command for the case with one region (optional) and one class. One could think of also providing a version for the general case with several optional arguments, but use cases for this are most likely rare, so not done yet.

```
280 \NewExpandableDocumentCommand \IfMarksEqualTF {0{page}mmm} {
281 \mark_if_eq:nnnnTF {#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}
282 }
```

(End of definition for `\IfMarksEqualTF`. This function is documented on page 850.)

## 8 L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> integration

### 8.1 Core L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> integration

`\_mark_update_singlecol_structures:` This command updates the mark structures if we are producing a single column document.

```
283 \cs_new_protected:Npn _mark_update_singlecol_structures: {
```

First we update the page region (which also updates the previous-page.

The `\@outputbox` is normally in `\vbox` in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X but we can't take that for granted (an `amsmath` test document changed it to an `\hbox` just to trip me up) so we are a little careful with `unpack` now.

```
284 \box_if_vertical:NTF \@outputbox
285 {
286 _mark_update_structure:nn {page}
287 { \vbox_unpack:N \@outputbox }
288 }
289 {
290 _mark_update_structure:nn {page}
291 { \hbox_unpack:N \@outputbox }
292 }
```

The we provide the necessary updates for the aliases.

```
293 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {previous-column}{previous-page}
294 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {column}{page}
295 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {first-column}{page}
296 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {last-column}{page}
297 <*trace>
298 % move this into status itself?
299 _mark_debug:n
300 {
301 _mark_status:n
302 { in~ OR~ (
303 \legacy_if:nTF {@twoside}
304 { twoside-
305 \int_if_odd:nTF \c@page
306 { odd }{ even }
307 }
308 { onside }
309)
310 }
311 }
312 </trace>
313 }
```

(End of definition for `\_mark\_update\_singlecol\_structures:`.)

`\_mark\_update\_dblcol\_structures:` This commands handles the updates if we are doing two-column pages.

```
314 \cs_new_protected:Npn _mark_update_dblcol_structures: {
```

First we update the `column` and `previous-column` regions using the material assembled in `\@outputbox`.

```
315 \box_if_vertical:NTF \@outputbox
316 {
317 _mark_update_structure:nn {column}
318 { \vbox_unpack:N \@outputbox }
319 }
320 {
321 _mark_update_structure:nn {column}
322 { \hbox_unpack:N \@outputbox }
323 }
```

How we have to update the alias regions depends on whether or not `\@opcol` was called to process the first column or to produce the completed page

```
324 \legacy_if:nTF {@firstcolumn}
325 {
```

If we are processing the first column then `column` is our `first-column` and there is no `last-column` yet, so we make those an error.

```
326 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {first-column}{column}
327 _mark_update_structure_to_err:n {last-column}
328 }
329 {
```

If we produce the completed page then the `first-column` is the same as the new `previous-column`. However, the structure should already be correct if you think about it (because it was set to `column` last time which is now the `previous-column`), thus there is no need to make an update.

```
330 % _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {first-column}{previous-column}
```

However, we now have a proper `last-column` so we assign that.

```
331 _mark_update_structure_alias:nn {last-column}{column}
```

What now remains doing is to update the `page` and `previous-page` regions. For this we have to copy the settings in `page` into `previous-page` and then update `page` such that the top and first marks are taken from the `first-column` region and the last marks are taken from the `last-column` region. All this has to be done for all mark classes so we loop over our sequence.

Note that one loop is needed if we arrange the copy statements in a suitable way.

```
332 \seq_map_inline:Nn \g__mark_classes_seq
333 {
334 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_previous-page_top_ ##1 _tl }
335 { g__mark_page_top_ ##1 _tl }
336 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_previous-page_first_ ##1 _tl }
337 { g__mark_page_first_ ##1 _tl }
338 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_previous-page_last_ ##1 _tl }
339 { g__mark_page_last_ ##1 _tl }
```

The page updates need to come after the corresponding updates for `previous-page` otherwise we lose the necessary value.

```

340 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_page_top_ ##1 _tl }
341 { g__mark_first-column_top_ ##1 _tl }
342 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_page_first_ ##1 _tl }
343 { g__mark_first-column_first_ ##1 _tl }
344 \tl_gset_eq:cc { g__mark_page_last_ ##1 _tl }
345 { g__mark_last-column_last_ ##1 _tl }
346 }
347 }
348 < *trace >
349 __mark_debug:n
350 {
351 __mark_status:n
352 { in~ OR~ (
353 \legacy_if:nTF {@twoside}
354 { twoside-
355 \int_if_odd:nTF \c@page
356 { odd }{ even }
357 }
358 { onside }
359 \space
360 \legacy_if:nTF {@firstcolumn}
361 { first~ }{ second~ }
362 column)
363 }
364 }
365 < /trace >
366 }

```

(End of definition for `\__mark_update_dblcol_structures:.`)

```
367 < @@= >
```

```

\@expl@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@
\@expl@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@

```

```

368 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@
369 __mark_update_singlecol_structures:
370 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@
371 __mark_update_dblcol_structures:

```

(End of definition for `\@expl@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@` and `\@expl@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@`.)

## 8.2 Other L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> output routines

This section will cover `multicol` and other packages altering or providing their own output routine. Not done yet.

```

372 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{ltmarks}%
373 < latexrelease > {Undo~Marks~handling}
374 < latexrelease >

```

We keep the interface commands around even if we roll back in case they are used in packages that don't roll back. Not likely to do a lot of good, but then there is not much we can do, but this at least then doesn't give errors.

```

375 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand \NewMarkClass[1]{
376 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand \InsertMark[2]{
377 <latexrelease>\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand \FirstMark { 0{ } m } { }
378 <latexrelease>\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand \LastMark { 0{ } m } { }
379 <latexrelease>\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand \TopMark { 0{ } m } { }
380 <latexrelease>\RenewExpandableDocumentCommand \IfMarksEqualTF { 0{ } mmm }{ }
381 <latexrelease>

```

Same here, this avoided extra roll back code in the OR.

```

382 <latexrelease>\let \@@expl@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@ \relax
383 <latexrelease>\let \@@expl@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@ \relax
384 <latexrelease>
385 <latexrelease>
386 <latexrelease>\EndModuleRelease

387 \ExplSyntaxOff
388 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

Reset module prefix:
389 <@@=>

```

## File T

# ltpage.dtx

## 1 Page styles and related commands

### 1.1 Page Style Commands

`\pagestyle{<style>}` : sets the page style of the current and succeeding pages to *style*

`\thispagestyle{<style>}` : sets the page style of the current page only to *style*.

To define a page style *style*, you must define `\ps@style` to set the page style parameters.

### 1.2 How a page style makes running heads and feet

The `\ps@...` command defines the macros `\@oddhead`, `\@oddfoot`, `\@evenhead`, and `\@evenfoot` to define the running heads and feet. (See output routine.) To make headings determined by the sectioning commands, the page style defines the commands `\chaptermark`, `\sectionmark`, etc., where `\chaptermark{<text>}` is called by `\chapter` to set a mark. The `\...mark` commands and the `\...head` macros are defined with the help of the following macros.

(All the `\...mark` commands should be initialized to no-ops.)

### 1.3 marking conventions

L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X extends T<sub>E</sub>X's `\mark` facility by producing two kinds of marks a 'left' and a 'right' mark, using the following commands:

`\markboth{<left>}{<right>}` : Adds both marks.

`\markright{<right>}` : Adds a 'right' mark.

`\leftmark` : Used in the output routine, gets the current 'left' mark. Works like T<sub>E</sub>X's `\botmark`.

`\rightmark` : Used in the output routine, gets the current 'right' mark. Works like T<sub>E</sub>X's `\firstmark`. The marking commands work reasonably well for right marks 'numbered within' left marks—e.g., the left mark is changed by a `\chapter` command and the right mark is changed by a `\section` command. However, it does produce somewhat anomalous results if 2 `\markboth`'s occur on the same page.

Commands like `\tableofcontents` that should set the marks in some page styles use a `\@mkboth` command, which is `\let` by the `pagestyle` command (`\ps@...`) to `\markboth` for setting the heading or to `\@gobbletwo` to do nothing.

1 `<*2kernel>`

`\pagestyle` User command to set the page style for this and following pages.

```
2 \def\pagestyle#1{%
3 \@ifundefined{ps@#1}%
4 \undefinedpagestyle
5 {\@nameuse{ps@#1}}
```

(End of definition for `\pagestyle`.)

`\thispagestyle` User command to set the page style for this page only.

```
6 \def\thispagestyle#1{%
7 \ifundefined{ps@#1}%
8 \undefinedpagestyle
9 {\global\@specialpagetrue\gdef\@specialstyle{#1}}
```

*(End of definition for \thispagestyle.)*

`\ps@empty` The empty page style: No head or foot line.

```
10 \def\ps@empty{%
11 \let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo\let\@oddhead\@empty\let\@oddfoot\@empty
12 \let\@evenhead\@empty\let\@evenfoot\@empty}
```

*(End of definition for \ps@empty.)*

`\ps@plain` The plain page style: No head, centred page number in foot.

```
13 \def\ps@plain{\let\@mkboth\@gobbletwo
14 \let\@oddhead\@empty\def\@oddfoot{\reset@font\hfil\thepage
15 \hfil}\let\@evenhead\@empty\let\@evenfoot\@oddfoot}
```

*(End of definition for \ps@plain.)*

`\@leftmark` We implement `\@leftmark` and `\@rightmark` in terms of already defined commands to  
`\@rightmark` save token space. We can't get rid of them since they are sometimes used in applications.

```
16 \let\@leftmark\@firstoftwo
17 \let\@rightmark\@secondoftwo
```

*(End of definition for \@leftmark and \@rightmark.)*

```
18 </2ekernel>
19 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
20 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
21 <latexrelease> {\markboth}{New mark support}%
```

`\markboth` User commands for setting L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X marks.

`\markright` Test for `\@nobreak` added 15 Apr 86 in `\markboth` and `\markright` letting `\label` and `\index` to `\relax` added 22 Feb 86 so these commands can appear in sectioning command arguments RmS 91/06/21 Same for `\glossary`

```
22 \ExplSyntaxOn
23 \DeclareRobustCommand*\markboth[2]{%
24 \begingroup
25 \let\label\relax \let\index\relax \let\glossary\relax
26 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@themark {{#1}{#2}}%
27 \@temptokena \expandafter{\@themark}%
```

In addition to generating the legacy mark we output the individual ones as well at the very same point. The legacy mark is kept unchanged in order to work with packages that expect that mark in exactly the way it is right now.

We might want to think about how to improve this in one-side documents, see comments below.

We have not changed all of the code to L<sup>3</sup> prog layer convention, in case packages attempt to do some patching and expect the 2e names being around. Eventually this should and will change.

```
28 \mark_insert:nn{2e-left}{#1}
29 \mark_insert:nn{2e-right}{#2}
```

```

30 \tl_if_empty:nF{#2}{ \mark_insert:nn{2e-right-nonempty}{#2} }
31 \mark{the\@temptokena}%
32 \endgroup
33 \if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi}

34 \DeclareRobustCommand*\markright[1]{%
35 \begingroup
36 \let\label\relax \let\index\relax \let\glossary\relax

```

Protection is handled inside \@markright.

```

37 \expandafter\@markright\@themark {#1}%
38 \@temptokena \expandafter{\@themark}%

```

Same game with \markright more or less ...

```

39 \mark_insert:nn{2e-right}{#1}
40 \tl_if_empty:nF{#1}{ \mark_insert:nn{2e-right-nonempty}{#1} }

```

The legacy L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X mechanism always sets left and right mark, i.e., if a sub-mark (i.e., right mark) is set the corresponding main mark also is getting a mark with the same value it had previously. However, for the individual mark classes this means we are losing information so for them that is not done.

```

41 % \mark_insert:nn{2e-left}{\exp_after:wN \use_i:nn \@themark }
42 \mark{the\@temptokena}%
43 \endgroup
44 \if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi}
45 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

(End of definition for \markboth and \markright. These functions are documented on page 851.)

```

46 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
47 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
48 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
49 <latexrelease> {\markboth}{Make commands robust}%
50 <latexrelease>
51 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand*\markboth[2]{%
52 <latexrelease> \begingroup
53 <latexrelease> \let\label\relax \let\index\relax \let\glossary\relax
54 <latexrelease> \unrestored@protected@xdef\@themark {{#1}{#2}}%
55 <latexrelease> \@temptokena \expandafter{\@themark}%
56 <latexrelease> \mark{the\@temptokena}%
57 <latexrelease> \endgroup
58 <latexrelease> \if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi}
59 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand*\markright[1]{%
60 <latexrelease> \begingroup
61 <latexrelease> \let\label\relax \let\index\relax \let\glossary\relax
62 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@markright\@themark {#1}%
63 <latexrelease> \@temptokena \expandafter{\@themark}%
64 <latexrelease> \mark{the\@temptokena}%
65 <latexrelease> \endgroup
66 <latexrelease> \if@nobreak\ifvmode\nobreak\fi\fi}
67 <latexrelease>
68 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
69 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
70 <latexrelease> {\markboth}{Make commands robust}%
71 <latexrelease>
72 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\markboth

```

```

73 <latexrelease>\kernel@make@fragile\markright
74 <latexrelease>
75 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
76 <*2kernel>

\@markright
 \leftmark 77 \def\@markright#1#2#3{\@temptokena {#1}%
 \rightmark 78 \unrestored@protected@xdef\@themark{\the\@temptokena}{#3}}
79 \def\leftmark{\expandafter\@leftmark\botmark\@empty\@empty}
80 \def\rightmark{\expandafter\@rightmark\firstmark\@empty\@empty}

(End of definition for \@markright, \leftmark, and \rightmark.)

\@themark Initialise LATEX's marks without setting a TEX mark <whatsit>.
81 \def\@themark{}{}

(End of definition for \@themark.)

\mark Test versions of LATEX 2ε initialised TEX's \mark system at this point, but this was
removed before the first release.

AtBeginDocument{\mark{}{}}

(End of definition for \mark.)

\raggedbottom \raggedbottom typesets pages with no vertical stretch, so they have their natural height
instead of all being exactly the same height. (Uses a space of .0001fil to avoid interfering
with the 1fil space of \newpage.)
82 \DeclareRobustCommand\raggedbottom{%
83 \def\@textbottom{\vskip \z@ \@plus.0001fil}\let\@texttop\relax}

(End of definition for \raggedbottom.)

\flushbottom \flushbottom: Inverse of \raggedbottom — makes all pages the same height.
84 \DeclareRobustCommand\flushbottom{%
85 \let\@textbottom\relax \let\@texttop\relax}

(End of definition for \flushbottom.)

\sloppy \sloppy will never (well, hardly ever) produce overfull boxes, but may produce underfull
ones. (14 June 85)
86 \DeclareRobustCommand\sloppy{%
87 \tolerance 9999%
88 \emergencystretch 3em%
89 \hfuzz .5\p@
90 \vfuzz\hfuzz}

(End of definition for \sloppy.)

sloppypar (env.) A sloppypar environment is equivalent to {\par \sloppy ... \par}.
91 \def\sloppypar{\par\sloppy}
92 \def\endsloppypar{\par}

```



`\fussy` Resets TeX's parameters to their normal finicky values.

```
93 \DeclareRobustCommand\fussy{%
94 \emergencystretch\z@
95 \tolerance 200%
96 \hfuzz .1\p@
97 \vfuzz\hfuzz}
```

*(End of definition for \fussy.)*

`\overfullrule` L<sup>A</sup>TeX default is no overfull box rule. Changed by document class option.

```
98 \overfullrule Opt
```

*(End of definition for \overfullrule.)*

```
99 </2ekernel>
```

# File U

## ltclass.dtx

### 1 Introduction

This file implements the following declarations, which replace `\documentstyle` in  $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$  documents.

Note that old documents containing `\documentstyle` will be run using a compatibility option—thus keeping everyone happy, we hope!

The overall idea is that there are two types of ‘style files’: ‘class files’ which define elements and provide a default formatting for them; and ‘packages’ which provide extra functionality. One difference between  $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$  and  $\text{\LaTeX} 2.09$  is that  $\text{\LaTeX} 2_{\epsilon}$  packages may have options. Note that options to classes packages may be implemented such that they input files, but these file names are not necessarily directly related to the option name.

### 2 User interface

```
\documentclass[<main-option-list>]{<class>}[<version>]
```

There must be exactly one such declaration, and it must come first. The *<main-option-list>* is a list of options which can modify the formatting of elements which are defined in the *<class>* file as well as in all following `\usepackage` declarations (see below). The *<version>* is a version number, beginning with a date in the format YYYY/MM/DD. If an older version of the class is found, a warning is issued.

```
\documentstyle[<main-option-list>]{<class>}[<version>]
```

The `\documentstyle` declaration is kept in order to maintain upward compatibility with  $\text{\LaTeX} 2.09$  documents. It is similar to `\documentclass`, but it causes all options in *<main-option-list>* that the *<class>* does not use to be passed to `\RequirePackage` after the options have been processed. This maintains compatibility with the 2.09 behaviour. Also a flag is set to indicate that the document is to be processed in  $\text{\LaTeX} 2.09$  compatibility mode. As far as most packages are concerned, this only affects the warnings and errors  $\text{\LaTeX}$  generates. This flag does affect the definition of font commands, and `\sloppy`.

```
\usepackage[<package-option-list>]{<package-list>}[<version>]
```

There can be any number of these declarations. All packages in *<package-list>* are called with the same options.

Each *<package>* file defines new elements (or modifies those defined in the *<class>*), and thus extends the range of documents which can be processed. The *<package-option-list>* is a list of options which can modify the formatting of elements defined in the *<package>* file. The *<version>* is a version number, beginning with a date in the format YYYY/MM/DD. If an older version of the package is found, a warning is issued.

Each package is loaded only once. If the same package is requested more than once, nothing happens, unless the package has been requested with options that were not given the first time it was loaded, in which case an error is produced.

As well as processing the options given in the *<package-option-list>*, each package processes the *<main-option-list>*. This means that options that affect all of the packages can be given globally, rather than repeated for every package.

Note that class files have the extension `.cls`, packages have the extension `.sty`.

`filecontents` (*env.*)

The environment `filecontents` is intended for passing the contents of packages, options, or other files along with a document in a single file. It has one argument, which is the name of the file to create. If that file already exists (maybe only in the current directory if the OS supports a notion of a ‘current directory’ or ‘default directory’) then nothing happens (except for an information message) and the body of the environment is bypassed. Otherwise, the body of the environment is written verbatim to the file name given as the first argument, together with some comments about how it was produced.

The environment can also be called with an optional argument which is used to alter some of its behavior: option `force` or `overwrite` will allow for overwriting existing files, option `nosearch` will only check the current directory when looking if the file exists. This can be useful if you want to generate a local (modified) copy of some file that is already in the search tree of  $\text{\TeX}$ . Finally, you can use `noheader` to prevent it from writing the standard blurb at the top of the file (this is actually the same as using the star form of the environment).

The environment is now allowed anywhere in the document, but to ensure that all packages or options necessary are available when the document is run, it is normally best to place it at the top of your file (before `\documentclass`). A possible use case for using it inside the document body is if you want to reuse some text several times in the document you could then write it and later use `\input` to retrieve it where needed.

The begin and end tags should each be on a line by itself.

## 2.1 Option processing

When the options are processed, they are divided into two types: *local* and *global*:

- For a class, the options in the `\documentclass` command are local.
- For a package, the options in the `\usepackage` command are local, and the options in the `\documentclass` command are global.

The options for `\documentclass` and `\usepackage` are processed in the following way:

1. The local and global options that have been declared (using `\DeclareOption` as described below) are processed first.

In the case of `\ProcessOptions`, they are processed in the order that they were declared in the class or package.

In the case of `\ProcessOptions*`, they are processed in the order that they appear in the option-lists. First the global options, and then the local ones.

2. Any remaining local options are dealt with using the default option (declared using the `\DeclareOption*` declaration described below). For document classes, this usually does nothing, but records the option on a list of unused options. For packages, this usually produces an error.

Finally, when `\begin{document}` is reached, if there are any global options which have not been used by either the class or any package, the system will produce a warning.

## 3 Class and Package interface

### 3.1 Class name and version

`\ProvidesClass` A class can identify itself with the `\ProvidesClass{<name>}[<version>]` command. The `<version>` should begin with a date in the format YYYY/MM/DD.

### 3.2 Package name and version

`\ProvidesPackage` A package can identify itself with the `\ProvidesPackage{<name>}[<version>]` command. The `<version>` should begin with a date in the format YYYY/MM/DD.

### 3.3 Requiring other packages

`\RequirePackage` Packages or classes can load other packages using `\RequirePackage[<options>]{<name>}[<version>]`. If the package has already been loaded, then nothing happens unless the requested options are not a subset of the options with which it was loaded, in which case an error is called.

`\LoadClass` Similar to `\RequirePackage`, but for classes, may not be used in package files.

`\PassOptionsToPackage` Packages can pass options to other packages using:

`\PassOptionsToPackage{<options>}{<package>}`.

`\PassOptionsToClass` This adds the `<options>` to the options list of any future `\RequirePackage` or `\usepackage` command. For example:

```
\PassOptionsToPackage{foo,bar}{fred}
```

is the same as:

```
\RequirePackage[foo,bar,baz]{fred}
```

`\LoadClassWithOptions` `\LoadClassWithOptions{<name>}[<version>]:`

This is similar to `\LoadClass`, but it always calls class `<name>` with exactly the same option list that is being used by the current class, rather than an option explicitly supplied or passed on by `\PassOptionsToClass`. `\RequirePackageWithOptions` is the analogous command for packages.

This is mainly intended to allow one class to simply build on another, for example:

```
\LoadClassWithOptions{article}
```

This should be contrasted with the slightly different construction

```
\DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{article}}
\ProcessOptions
\LoadClass{article}
```

As used here, the effects are more or less the same, but the version using `\LoadClassWithOptions` is slightly quicker (and less to type). If, however, the class declares options of its own then the two constructions are different; compare, for example:

```
\DeclareOption{landscape}{...}
\ProcessOptions
\LoadClassWithOptions{article}
```

with:

```
\DeclareOption{landscape}{...}
\DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{article}}
\ProcessOptions
\LoadClass{article}
```

In the first case, the `article` class will be called with option `landscape` precisely when the current class is called with this option; but in the second example it will not as in that case `article` is only passed options by the default option handler, which is not used for `landscape` as that option is explicitly declared.

```
\IfPackageLoadedTF To find out if a package has already been loaded, use
\IfClassLoadedTF \IfPackageLoadedTF{<package>}{<true>}{<false>}
\@ifpackageloaded \IfPackageLoadedTF{<package>}{<true>}{<false>}
\@ifclassloaded
```

or the old name `\@ifpackageloaded`.

```
\IfPackageAtLeastTF To find out if a package has already been loaded with a version equal to or more
\IfClassAtLeastTF recent than <date>, use
\IfFileAtLeastTF
\@ifpackagelater \IfPackageAtLeastTF{<package>}{<date>}{<true>}{<false>}
\@ifclasslater or the old name \@ifpackagelater.
\IfFormatAtLeastTF To test the format date use
 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{<date>}{<true>}{<false>}
```

```
\IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF To find out if a package has already been loaded with at least the options <options>,
\IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF use
\@ifpackagewith \IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF{<package>}{<options>}{<true>}{<false>}
\@ifclasswith
```

or the old name `\@ifpackagewith`.

There exists one package that can't be tested with the above commands: the `fontenc` package pretends that it was never loaded to allow for repeated reloading with different options (see `ltoutenc.dtx` for details).

### 3.4 Declaring new options

Options for classes and packages are built using the same macros.

```
\DeclareOption To define a builtin option, use \DeclareOption{<name>}{<code>}.
\DeclareOption* To define the default action to perform for local options which have not been declared,
 use \DeclareOption*{<code>}.
```

*Note:* there should be no use of

```
\RequirePackage, \DeclareOption, \DeclareOption* or \ProcessOptions
inside \DeclareOption or \DeclareOption*.
```

Possible uses for `\DeclareOption*` include:

```
\DeclareOption*{}
```

Do nothing. Silently accept unknown options. (This suppresses the usual warnings.)

```
\DeclareOption*{\@unkownoptionerror}
```

Complain about unknown local options. (The initial setting for package files.)

```
\DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToPackage{\CurrentOption}{<pkg-name>}}
```

Handle the current option by passing it on to the package `<pkg-name>`, which will presumably be loaded via `\RequirePackage` later in the file. This is useful for building

‘extension’ packages, that perhaps handle a couple of new options, but then pass everything else on to an existing package.

```
\DeclareOption*{\InputIfFileExists{xx-\CurrentOption.yyy}%
 {}%
 {\OptionNotUsed}}
```

Handle the option `foo` by loading the file `xx-foo.yyy` if it exists, otherwise do nothing, but declare that the option was not used. Actually the `\OptionNotUsed` declaration is only needed if this is being used in class files, but does no harm in package files.

### 3.5 Safe Input Macros

```
\InputIfFileExists \InputIfFileExists{<file>}{<then>}{<else>}
Inputs <file> if it exists. Immediately before the input, <then> is executed. Otherwise
<else> is executed.
 \IfFileExists As above, but does not input the file.
 One thing you might like to put in the <else> clause is
 \@missingfileerror This starts an interactive request for a filename, supplying default extensions. Just
 hitting return causes the whole input to be skipped and entering x quits the current run,
 \input This has been redefined from the LATEX 2.09 definition, in terms of the new commands
 \InputIfFileExists and \@missingfileerror.
 \listfiles Giving this declaration in the preamble causes a list of all files input via the ‘safe
 input’ commands to be listed at the end. Any strings specified in the optional argument
 to \ProvidesPackage are listed alongside the file name. So files in standard (and other
 non-standard) distributions can put informative strings in this argument.
```

## 4 Implementation

```
1 <*2kernel>
@if@compatibility The flag for compatibility mode.
2 \newif@if@compatibility
(End of definition for \if@compatibility.)
\@documentclasshook This legacy hook is called after the first \documentclass command. It is not inte-
grated with the new 2020 hook management system! By default this checks to see if
\@normalsize is undefined, and if so, sets it to \normalsize.
3 \def\@documentclasshook{%
4 \ifx\@normalsize\@undefined
5 \let\@normalsize\normalsize
6 \fi
7 }
(End of definition for \@documentclasshook.)
\@declaredoptions This list is automatically built by \DeclareOption. It is the list of options (separated
by commas) declared in the class or package file and it defines the order in which the
corresponding \ds@<option> commands are executed. All local <option>s which are not de-
clared will be processed in the order defined by the optional argument of \documentclass
or \usepackage.
8 \let\@declaredoptions\@empty
```

(End of definition for \@declaredoptions.)

**\@classoptionslist** List of options of the main class.  
9 \let\@classoptionslist\relax  
10 %\@onlypreamble\@classoptionslist  
(End of definition for \@classoptionslist.)

**\@raw@classoptionslist** List of options of the main class (unprocessed).  
11 \let\@raw@classoptionslist\relax  
(End of definition for \@raw@classoptionslist.)

**\@unusedoptionlist** List of options of the main class that haven't been declared or loaded as class option files.  
12 \let\@unusedoptionlist\@empty  
13 %\@onlypreamble\@unusedoptionlist  
(End of definition for \@unusedoptionlist.)

**\CurrentOption** Name of current package or option.  
14 \let\CurrentOption\@empty  
(End of definition for \CurrentOption.)

**\@currpath** Path to the current file if explicitly given.  
15 </2ekernel>  
16 <\*2ekernel | latexrelease>  
17 <latexrelease>  
18 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@currpath}%  
19 <latexrelease> {Add \@currpath}%  
20 \let\@currpath\@empty  
21 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
22 %  
23 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@currpath}%  
24 <latexrelease> {Add \@currpath}%  
25 <latexrelease>\let\@currpath\@undefined  
26 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease  
27 </2ekernel | latexrelease>  
28 <\*2ekernel>  
(End of definition for \@currpath.)

**\@currname** Name of current package or option.  
29 \let\@currname\@empty  
(End of definition for \@currname.)

**\@currentt** The current file extension.  
30 \global\let\@currentt=\@empty  
(End of definition for \@currentt.)

**\@clsextension** The two possible values of \@currentt.  
**\@pkgextension** 31 \def\@clsextension{cls}  
32 \def\@pkgextension{sty}

(End of definition for `\@clsextension` and `\@pkgextension`.)

```
\@pushfilename Commands to push and pop the file name and extension.
\@popfilename #1 current name.
\@currnamestack #2 current extension.
 #3 current catcode of @.
 #4 Rest of the stack.
33 </2ekernel>
34 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
35 <latexrelease>
36 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@pushfilename}%
37 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@push@filename@@ and \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}%
38 \def\@pushfilename{%
```

The push and pop macros are injected in `\@pushfilename` and `\@popfilename` so that they correctly keep track of the hook labels.

This needs cleanup with the `expl3` interfaces also playing here, e.g., `\@expl@push@filename@@` needs cleanup and (and should probably not have this name either).

```
39 \@expl@push@filename@@
40 \xdef\@currnamestack{%
41 {\@currname}%
42 {\@currentext}%
43 {\the\catcode'\@}%
44 \@currnamestack}%
```

Temporarily add a stack for `\@currpath` here. This should be integrated in the main file stack eventually, but other packages rely on `\@currnamestack` having three elements per file, so that isn't a trivial change. The prefix `\@kernel@...` hopefully discourages people from using it.

```
45 \xdef\@kernel@currpathstack{%
46 {\@currpath}%
47 \@kernel@currpathstack}%
48 \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}
49 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

The following version of `\@pushfilename` didn't formally exist in this file, but in the 2020/02/02 release, `expl3` was preloaded and it patched `\@pushfilename` (and `\@popfilename`) by adding some hooks in there. But rolling back to 2020/02/02, `expl3` doesn't patch these macros again, so rolling back has to take those hooks into account. Same goes for `\@popfilename`.

```
50 <latexrelease>
51 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}{\@pushfilename}%
52 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@push@filename@@}%
53 <latexrelease>\def\@pushfilename{%
54 <latexrelease> \@expl@push@filename@@
55 <latexrelease> \xdef\@currnamestack{%
56 <latexrelease> {\@currname}%
57 <latexrelease> {\@currentext}%
58 <latexrelease> {\the\catcode'\@}%
59 <latexrelease> \@currnamestack}%
60 <latexrelease> \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}
61 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
62 <latexrelease>
```



When we roll back from a release that has `expl3` preloaded, the definitions of `\@pushfilename` and `\@popfilename` can't be completely rolled back otherwise `expl3`-based packages won't have the automatic `\ExplSyntaxOff` at the end. Here and below for `\@popfilename`, we don't roll back all the way through if coming from `LATEX > 2020-02-02`.

```

63 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@pushfilename}%
64 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@push@filename@@ and \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}%
65 <latexrelease>\ifnum\sourceLaTeXdate<20200202\relax
66 <latexrelease> \GenericInfo{Defining 00-00-00\string\@pushfilename.}
67 <latexrelease>\def\@pushfilename{%
68 <latexrelease> \xdef\@currnamestack{%
69 <latexrelease> {\@currname}%
70 <latexrelease> {\@currentx}%
71 <latexrelease> {\the\catcode'\@}%
72 <latexrelease> \@currnamestack}}
73 <latexrelease>\else
74 <latexrelease> \GenericInfo{Defining 2020-02-02\string\@pushfilename.}
75 <latexrelease>\def\@pushfilename{%
76 <latexrelease> \@expl@push@filename@@
77 <latexrelease> \xdef\@currnamestack{%
78 <latexrelease> {\@currname}%
79 <latexrelease> {\@currentx}%
80 <latexrelease> {\the\catcode'\@}%
81 <latexrelease> \@currnamestack}%
82 <latexrelease> \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}
83 <latexrelease>\fi
84 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
85 \@onlypreamble\@pushfilename

86 <latexrelease>
87 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@popfilename}%
88 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@pop@filename@@}%
89 \def\@popfilename{\@expl@@@hook@curr@name@pop@@
90 \expandafter\@p@pfilename\@currnamestack\@nil

```

Same for popping:

```

91 \expandafter\@p@pfilepath\@kernel@currpathstack\@nil
92 \@expl@pop@filename@@}
93 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
94 <latexrelease>
95 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}{\@popfilename}%
96 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@push@filename@@}%
97 <latexrelease>\def\@popfilename{\expandafter\@p@pfilename\@currnamestack\@nil
98 <latexrelease> \@expl@pop@filename@@}
99 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
100 <latexrelease>

101 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@popfilename}%
102 <latexrelease> {Add \@expl@push@filename@@ and \@expl@push@filename@aux@@}%
103 <latexrelease>\ifnum\sourceLaTeXdate<20200202\relax
104 <latexrelease> \GenericInfo{Defining 00-00-00\string\@popfilename.}
105 <latexrelease>\def\@popfilename{\expandafter\@p@pfilename\@currnamestack\@nil}
106 <latexrelease>\else
107 <latexrelease> \GenericInfo{Defining 2020-02-02\string\@popfilename.}

```

```

108 <latexrelease>\def\@popfilename{\expandafter\@p@pfilename\@currnamestack\@nil
109 <latexrelease> \@expl@pop@filename@@}
110 <latexrelease>\fi
111 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
112 \@onlypreamble\@popfilename

113 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
114 <*2ekernel>

115 \def\@p@pfilename#1#2#3#4\@nil{%
116 \gdef\@currname{#1}%
117 \gdef\@currentt{#2}%
118 \catcode'\@#3\relax
119 \gdef\@currnamestack{#4}}
120 \@onlypreamble\@p@pfilename

121 \gdef\@currnamestack{}
122 \@onlypreamble\@currnamestack

```

*(End of definition for \@pushfilename, \@popfilename, and \@currnamestack.)*

`\@kernel@currpathstack` Path to the current file if explicitly given. The auxiliary is needed here to insert a `\@empty` to prevent the loss of braces.

```

123 </2ekernel>
124 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
125 <latexrelease>
126 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@kernel@currpathstack}%
127 <latexrelease> {Add \@kernel@currpathstack}%

```

If rolling backwards to this release, `\@kernel@currpathstack` will be defined, so the `\gdef` line should not be executed, thus the `\@gobblethree` will take it out, so the `sack` isn't touched.

```

128 <latexrelease>\@ifundefined{@kernel@currpathstack}{\@gobblethree}
129 \gdef\@kernel@currpathstack{}%

```

If rolling forward to this release, then the `\gdef` line above will define the path stack to be empty (which it can't be, inside a file), so the code below will traverse the `\@currnamestack`, and add as many empty items to `\@kernel@currpathstack` as there are items in `\@currnamestack`, so both are back in sync. Most of the time `latexrelease` is loaded on top-level, so only one item is needed, but `platexrelease` loads it internally, so the more complicated loop is needed.

```

130 <latexrelease>\ifx\@kernel@currpathstack\@empty
131 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a#1#2#3{%
132 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax#3\else
133 <latexrelease> \g@addto@macro\@kernel@currpathstack{}}%
134 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@a
135 <latexrelease> \fi}%
136 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@a\@currnamestack{}{\relax}%
137 <latexrelease>\fi
138 \def\@p@pfilepath#1{%
139 \gdef\@currpath{#1}\@p@pfilepath@aux\@empty}
140 \def\@p@pfilepath@aux#1\@nil{%
141 \xdef\@kernel@currpathstack{#1}}
142 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
143 %
144 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@kernel@currpathstack}%

```

```

145 <latexrelease> {Add \@kernel@currpathstack}%
146 <latexrelease>\let\@kernel@currpathstack\@undefined
147 <latexrelease>\let\@p@pfilepath\@undefined
148 <latexrelease>\let\@p@pfilepath@aux\@undefined
149 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
150 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
151 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@kernel@currpathstack.)

`\@optionlist` Returns the option list of the file.

```

152 \def\@optionlist#1{%
153 \@ifundefined{opt@#1}\@empty{\csname opt@#1\endcsname}}
154 %\@onlypreamble\@optionlist

```

(End of definition for \@optionlist.)

`\@ifpackageloaded` `\@ifpackageloaded{<name>}` Checks to see whether a file has been loaded.

```

\@ifclassloaded
155 \def\@ifpackageloaded{\@ifl@aded\@pkgextension}
156 \def\@ifclassloaded{\@ifl@aded\@clsextension}

157 \def\@ifl@aded#1#2{%
158 \expandafter\ifx\csname ver@#2.#1\endcsname\relax
159 \expandafter\@secondoftwo
160 \else
161 \expandafter\@firstoftwo
162 \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@ifpackageloaded and \@ifclassloaded.)

`\@ifpackagelater` `\@ifpackagelater{<name>}{YYYY/MM/DD}{<true code>}{<>false code>}` Checks that the package loaded is more recent or equal to the given date. A better name for it would therefore be `\@ifpackagelaterorequal` but it is in use for more than 30 years, so ...

```

163 \def\@ifpackagelater{\@ifl@ter\@pkgextension}
164 \def\@ifclasslater{\@ifl@ter\@clsextension}

```

(End of definition for \@ifpackagelater and \@ifclasslater.)

`\IfPackageAtLeastTF` `\IfFormatAtLeastTF{YYYY/MM/DD}{<true code>}{<>false code>}` Test if the format is later or equal to the given date.

```

\IfClassAtLeastTF
\IfFileAtLeastTF
\IfFormatAtLeastTF
165 </2ekernel>
166 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
167 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
168 <latexrelease> {\IfFormatAtLeastTF}{Test format date}%
169 \def\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
170 \let\IfPackageAtLeastTF\@ifpackagelater
171 \let\IfClassAtLeastTF\@ifclasslater
172 \def\IfFileAtLeastTF#1{\expandafter\@ifl@t@r\csname ver@#1\endcsname}

```

For rollback pretend it was available since the beginning of dawn.

```

173 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
174 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
175 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
176 <latexrelease> {\IfFormatAtLeastTF}{Test format date}%
177 <latexrelease>\def\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
178 <latexrelease>\let\IfPackageAtLeastTF\@ifpackagelater

```

```

179 <latexrelease>\let\IfClassAtLeastTF\ifclasslater
180 <latexrelease>\def\IfFileAtLeastTF#1{\expandafter\@ifl@t@r\csname ver@#1\endcsname}
181 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
182 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \IfPackageAtLeastTF and others.)*

`\@ifl@ter`

```

183 \def\@ifl@ter#1#2{%
184 \expandafter\@ifl@t@r
185 \csname ver@#2.#1\endcsname}
186 </2ekernel>

```

This internal macro is also used in `\NeedsTeXFormat`.

```

187 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/04/01}%
188 <latexrelease> {\@ifl@t@r}{Guard against bad input}%
189 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
190 \def\@ifl@t@r#1#2{%
191 \ifnum\expandafter\@parse@version@#1//00\@nil<%
192 \expandafter\@parse@version@#2//00\@nil
193 \expandafter\@secondoftwo
194 \else
195 \expandafter\@firstoftwo
196 \fi}
197 \def\@parse@version@#1{\@parse@version0#1}
198 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
199 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
200 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
201 <latexrelease> {\@ifl@t@r}{Guard against bad input}%
202 <latexrelease>\def\@ifl@t@r#1#2{%
203 <latexrelease> \ifnum\expandafter\@parse@version#1//00\@nil<%
204 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@parse@version#2//00\@nil
205 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@secondoftwo
206 <latexrelease> \else
207 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@firstoftwo
208 <latexrelease> \fi}
209 <latexrelease>\let\@parse@version@\@undefined
210 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
211 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@ifl@ter.)*

```

212 </2ekernel>
213 <*2ekernel | latexreleasefirst>
214 \def\@parse@version#1/#2/#3#4#5\@nil{%
215 \@parse@version@dash#1-#2-#3#4\@nil
216 }

```

The `\if` test here ensures that an argument with no / or - produces 0 (actually 00).

```

217 \def\@parse@version@dash#1-#2-#3#4#5\@nil{%
218 \if\relax#2\relax\else#1\fi#2#3#4 }
219 </2ekernel | latexreleasefirst>
220 <*2ekernel>

```

`\@ifpackagewith` `\@ifclasswith` `\@ifpackagewith{<name>}{<option-list>}` Checks that `<option-list>` is a subset of the options **with** which `<name>` was loaded.

```

221 \def\@ifpackagewith{\@ifoptions\@pkgextension}
222 \def\@ifclasswith{\@ifoptions\@clsextension}

223 \def\@ifoptions#1#2{%
224 \expandtwoargs\@ifpti@ns{\@optionlist{#2.#1}}

 Probably shouldn't use \CurrentOption here... (changed to \reserved@b.)

225 </2ekernel>
226 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
227 <latexrelease> {\@ifpti@ns}{Spaces in option clash check}%
228 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
229 \def\@ifpti@ns#1#2{%
230 \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo

231 \edef\reserved@b{\zap@space#2 \@empty}%
232 \@for\reserved@b:=\reserved@b\do{%
233 \ifx\reserved@b\@empty
234 \else
235 \expandafter\in@\expandafter{\expandafter,\reserved@b,}{, #1,}%
236 \ifin@
237 \else
238 \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
239 \fi
240 \fi
241 }%
242 \reserved@a}
243 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
244 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
245 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
246 <latexrelease> {\@ifpti@ns}{Spaces in option clash check}%
247 <latexrelease>\def\@ifpti@ns#1#2{%
248 <latexrelease> \let\reserved@a\@firstoftwo
249 <latexrelease> \@for\reserved@b:=#2\do{%
250 <latexrelease> \ifx\reserved@b\@empty
251 <latexrelease> \else
252 <latexrelease> \expandafter\in@\expandafter
253 <latexrelease> {\expandafter,\reserved@b,}{, #1,}%
254 <latexrelease> \ifin@
255 <latexrelease> \else
256 <latexrelease> \let\reserved@a\@secondoftwo
257 <latexrelease> \fi
258 <latexrelease> \fi
259 <latexrelease> }%
260 <latexrelease> \reserved@a}
261 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
262 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@ifpackagewith and \@ifclasswith.)*

`\IfPackageLoadedTF` More public names for the commands already available for a long time.

```

\IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF 263 </2ekernel>
\IfClassLoadedTF 264 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
\IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF 265 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%

```

```

266 <latexrelease> {\IfPackageLoadedTF}{Test package loading}%
267 \let \IfPackageLoadedTF \@ifpackageloaded
268 \let \IfClassLoadedTF \@ifclassloaded
269 \let \IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF \@ifpackagewith
270 \let \IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF \@ifclasswith

```

For rollback pretend it was available since the beginning of dawn.

```

271 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
272 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
273 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
274 <latexrelease> {\IfPackageLoadedTF}{Test package loading}%
275 <latexrelease>
276 <latexrelease>\let \IfPackageLoadedTF \@ifpackageloaded
277 <latexrelease>\let \IfClassLoadedTF \@ifclassloaded
278 <latexrelease>\let \IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF \@ifpackagewith
279 <latexrelease>\let \IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF \@ifclasswith
280 <latexrelease>
281 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
282 <*2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \IfPackageLoadedTF and others.)*

**\ProvidesPackage** Checks that the current filename is correct, and defines `\ver@filename`.

```

283 </2ekernel>
284 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
285 <latexrelease> {\ProvidesPackage}{Check name with \strcmp}%
286 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
287 \def\ProvidesPackage#1{%
288 \xdef\@gtempa{#1}%

```

Here `\@currpath` is explicitly added to the file name to report when a package or class is loaded using an explicit path. Loading using a path in the argument is supported but not encouraged.

```

289 \@expandtwoargs\@expl@str@if@eq@nnTF
290 {\@gtempa}{\@currpath\@currname}{}%
291 \@latex@warning@no@line{You have requested
292 \@cls@pkg\space'\@currpath\@currname',\MessageBreak
293 but the \@cls@pkg\space provides '#1'}%
294 }%
295 \@ifnextchar[\@pr@videpackage{\@pr@videpackage[]}]%
296 \@onlypreamble\ProvidesPackage
297 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
298 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
299 %
300 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
301 <latexrelease> {\ProvidesPackage}{Undo: check name with \strcmp}%
302 <latexrelease>\def\ProvidesPackage#1{%
303 <latexrelease> \xdef\@gtempa{#1}%
304 <latexrelease> \ifx\@gtempa\@currname\else
305 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line{You have requested
306 <latexrelease> \@cls@pkg\space'\@currname',\MessageBreak
307 <latexrelease> but the \@cls@pkg\space provides '#1'}%
308 <latexrelease> \fi
309 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar[\@pr@videpackage{\@pr@videpackage[]}]%
310 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```
311 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \ProvidesPackage.)

`\@pr@videpackage` This is the helper command for `\ProvidesPackage`. It tries to be cautious when handling the identification string in case it contains UTF-8 characters.

```
312 </2ekernel>
313 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
314 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
315 <latexrelease> {\@pr@videpackage}{Allow for package substitution}%
316 \def\@pr@videpackage[#1]{%
317 \expandafter\protected@xdef % <-- protected...
318 \csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname{#1}% Loaded package
319 \expandafter\let
320 \csname ver@\@currpkg@reqd\expandafter\endcsname % Requested package
321 \csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
322 \ifx\@current\@clsextension
323 \typeout{Document Class: \@gtempa\space#1}%
324 \else
325 \protected@wlog{Package: \@gtempa\space#1}% <--- protected
326 \fi}
```

(End of definition for \@pr@videpackage.)

`\protected@wlog` This is like plain  $\TeX$ 's `\wlog` but gracefully handles protected commands.

```
327 \long\def\protected@wlog#1{\begingroup
328 \set@display@protect
329 \immediate \write \m@ne {#1}\endgroup }
```

(End of definition for \protected@wlog.)

```
330 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
331 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
332 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/02/02}%
333 <latexrelease> {\@pr@videpackage}{Protection for package info}%
334 <latexrelease>
335 <latexrelease>\def\@pr@videpackage[#1]{%
336 <latexrelease> \expandafter\protected@xdef % <-- protected...
337 <latexrelease> \csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname{#1}%
338 <latexrelease>\ifx\@current\@clsextension
339 <latexrelease> \typeout{Document Class: \@gtempa\space#1}%
340 <latexrelease> \else
341 <latexrelease> \protected@wlog{Package: \@gtempa\space#1}% <--- protected
342 <latexrelease> \fi}
343 <latexrelease>
344 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
345 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
346 <latexrelease> {\@pr@videpackage}{Protection for package info}%
347 <latexrelease>
348 <latexrelease>\def\@pr@videpackage[#1]{%
349 <latexrelease> \expandafter\xdef\csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname{#1}%
350 <latexrelease> \ifx\@current\@clsextension
351 <latexrelease> \typeout{Document Class: \@gtempa\space#1}%
352 <latexrelease> \else
353 <latexrelease> \wlog{Package: \@gtempa\space#1}%
```

```

354 <latexrelease> \fi}
355 <latexrelease>\let\protected@wlog\undefined
356 <latexrelease>
357 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
358 <*2ekernel)
359 \@onlypreamble\@pr@videpackage

```

**\ProvidesClass** Like **\ProvidesPackage**, but for classes. This needs a dummy latexrelease block to copy the definition of **\ProvidesPackage** as it changes across releases.

```

360 </2ekernel)
361 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
362 <latexrelease> {\ProvidesClass}{Track \ProvidesPackage}%
363 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
364 \let\ProvidesClass\ProvidesPackage
365 \@onlypreamble\ProvidesClass
366 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
367 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
368 <*2ekernel)

```

*(End of definition for \ProvidesClass.)*

**\ProvidesFile** Like **\ProvidesPackage**, but for arbitrary files. Do not apply **\@onlypreamble** to these, as we may want to label files input during the document.

```

\@providesfile 369 \def\ProvidesFile#1{%
370 \begingroup
371 \catcode'\ 10 %
372 \ifnum \endlinechar<256 %
373 \ifnum \endlinechar>\m@ne
374 \catcode\endlinechar 10 %
375 \fi
376 \fi
377 \@makeother\/%
378 \@makeother\&%
379 \kernel@ifnextchar[{\@providesfile{#1}}{\@providesfile{#1}[]}]

```

During initex a special version of **\@providesfile** is used. The real definition is installed right at the end, in **ltxfinal.dtx**.

```

def\@providesfile#1[#2]{%
 \wlog{File: #1 #2}%
 \expandafter\xdef\csname ver@#1\endcsname{#2}%
 \endgroup}

```

*(End of definition for \ProvidesFile and \@providesfile.)*

**\PassOptionsToPackage** If the package has been loaded, we check that it was first loaded with the options.  
**\PassOptionsToClass** Otherwise we add the option list to that of the package.

```

380 </2ekernel)
381 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
382 <latexrelease> {\@passoptions}{Raw option lists}%
383 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
384 \def\@passoptions#1#2#3{%

```



```

385 \expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN
386 {\expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w #3.#1\@nil}%
387 \reserved@a\reserved@b
388 \expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
389 \expandafter\protected\xdef\csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname{%
390 \@ifundefined{opt@\reserved@a}\@empty
391 {\csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname,}%
392 \zap@space#2 \@empty}%

393 \expandafter\let
394 \csname opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
395 \csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname

```

Extend raw option list

```

396 \@ifundefined{@raw@opt@#3.#1}%
397 {\expandafter\gdef\csname @raw@opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
398 \expandafter{#2}}%
399 {\expandafter\g@addto@macro\csname @raw@opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
400 \expandafter{\expandafter,#2}}%
401 }
402 </2kernel | latexrelease>
403 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
404 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}{\@pass@options}
405 <latexrelease> {Add file replacement in \@pass@options}%
406 <latexrelease>
407 <latexrelease>\def\@pass@options#1#2#3{%
408 <latexrelease> \expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN
409 <latexrelease> {\expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w #3.#1\@nil}%
410 <latexrelease> \reserved@a\reserved@b
411 <latexrelease> \expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
412 <latexrelease> \expandafter\xdef\csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname{%
413 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{opt@\reserved@a}\@empty
414 <latexrelease> {\csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname,}%
415 <latexrelease> \zap@space#2 \@empty}%
416 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let
417 <latexrelease> \csname opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
418 <latexrelease> \csname opt@\reserved@a\endcsname}
419 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
420 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@pass@options}
421 <latexrelease> {\@pass@options}%
422 <latexrelease>
423 <latexrelease>\def\@pass@options#1#2#3{%
424 <latexrelease> \expandafter\xdef\csname opt@#3.#1\endcsname{%
425 <latexrelease> \@ifundefined{opt@#3.#1}\@empty
426 <latexrelease> {\csname opt@#3.#1\endcsname,}%
427 <latexrelease> \zap@space#2 \@empty}}
428 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
429 <*2kernel>
430 \@onlypreamble\@pass@options
431 \def\PassOptionsToPackage{\@pass@options\@pkgextension}
432 \def\PassOptionsToClass{\@pass@options\@clsextension}
433 \@onlypreamble\PassOptionsToPackage
434 \@onlypreamble\PassOptionsToClass

```

(End of definition for `\PassOptionsToPackage` and `\PassOptionsToClass`.)

`\DeclareOption` Adds an option as a `\ds@` command, or the default `\default@ds` command.  
`\DeclareOption*`

```
435 \def\DeclareOption{%
436 \let\@fileswithopti@ns\@badrequireerror
437 \ifstar\@defdefault@ds\@declareoption}
438 \long\def\@declareoption#1#2{%
439 \xdef\@declaredoptions{\@declaredoptions,#1}%
440 \toks@{#2}%
441 \expandafter\edef\csname ds@#1\endcsname{\the\toks@}}
442 \long\def\@defdefault@ds#1{%
443 \toks@{#1}%
444 \edef\default@ds{\the\toks@}}
445 \@onlypreamble\DeclareOption
446 \@onlypreamble\@declareoption
447 \@onlypreamble\@defdefault@ds
```

(End of definition for `\DeclareOption` and `\DeclareOption*`.)

`\OptionNotUsed` If we are in a class file, add `\CurrentOption` to the list of unused options. Otherwise, in  
`\@remove@eq@value` a package file do nothing.

```
448 </2kernel>
449 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
450 <latexrelease> {\OptionNotUsed}{filter unused option list}%
451 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
452 \def\@remove@eq@value#1=#2\@nil{#1}
453 \def\OptionNotUsed{%
454 \ifx\@current\@clsextension
455 \xdef\@unusedoptionlist{%
456 \ifx\@unusedoptionlist\@empty\else\@unusedoptionlist,\fi
457 \expandafter\@remove@eq@value\CurrentOption=\@nil}%
458 \fi}
459 </2kernel | latexrelease>
460 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
461 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
462 <latexrelease> {\OptionNotUsed}{filter unused option list}%
463 <latexrelease>\let\@remove@eq@value\undefined
464 <latexrelease>\def\OptionNotUsed{%
465 <latexrelease> \ifx\@current\@clsextension
466 <latexrelease> \xdef\@unusedoptionlist{%
467 <latexrelease> \ifx\@unusedoptionlist\@empty\else\@unusedoptionlist,\fi
468 <latexrelease> \CurrentOption}%
469 <latexrelease> \fi}
470 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
471 <*2kernel>
472 \@onlypreamble\OptionNotUsed
```

(End of definition for `\OptionNotUsed` and `\@remove@eq@value`.)

`\default@ds` The default option code. Set by `\@onefilewithoptions` to either `\OptionNotUsed` for classes, or `\@unknownoptionerror` for packages. This may be reset in either case with `\DeclareOption*`.

```
473 % \let\default@ds\OptionNotUsed
```

(End of definition for \default@ds.)

`\ProcessOptions` `\ProcessOptions` calls `\ds@option` for each known package option, then calls `\default@ds` for each option on the local options list. Finally resets all the declared options to `\relax`. The empty option does nothing, this has to be reset on the off chance it's set to `\relax` if an empty element gets into the `\@declaredoptions` list.

The star form is similar but executes options given in the order specified in the document, not the order they are declared in the file. In the case of packages, global options are executed before local ones.

```
474 \def\ProcessOptions{%
475 \let\ds@\empty
476 \protected@edef\curroptions{\@optionlist{\@currname.\@current}}%
477 \ifstar\@xprocessoptions\@processoptions}
478 \@onlypreamble\ProcessOptions

479 \def\@processoptions{%
480 \@for\CurrentOption:=\@declaredoptions\do{%
481 \ifx\CurrentOption\@empty\else
482 \@expandtwoargs\in@{,\CurrentOption,}{%
483 ,\ifx\@current\@clsextension\else\@classoptionslist,\fi
484 \@curroptions,}%
485 \ifin@
486 \@use@option
487 \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\@empty
488 \fi
489 \fi}%
490 \@process@ptions}
491 \@onlypreamble\@processoptions

492 (/2kernel)
493 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
494 <latexrelease> {\@xprocessoptions}{safer \@xprocessoptions}%
495 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
496 \def\@xprocessoptions{%
497 \ifx\@current\@clsextension\else
498 \ifx\@classoptionslist\relax\else
499 \@for\CurrentOption:=\@classoptionslist\do{%
500 \ifx\CurrentOption\@empty\else
501 \@ifundefined{ds@\detokenize\expandafter{\CurrentOption}}{ }{%
502 \@use@option
503 \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\@empty
504 }%
505 \fi}%
506 \fi
507 \fi
508 \@process@ptions}
509 (/2kernel | latexrelease)
510 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
511 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
512 <latexrelease> {\@xprocessoptions}{safer \@xprocessoptions}%
513 <latexrelease>\let\@remove@eq@value\@undefined

514 <latexrelease>\def\@xprocessoptions{%
515 <latexrelease> \ifx\@current\@clsextension\else
```

```

516 <latexrelease> \for\CurrentOption:=\@classoptionslist\do{%
517 <latexrelease> \ifx\CurrentOption\@empty\else
518 <latexrelease> \expandtwoargs\in@{\, \CurrentOption,}{, \@declaredoptions,}%
519 <latexrelease> \ifin@
520 <latexrelease> \@use@ption
521 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\@empty
522 <latexrelease> \fi
523 <latexrelease> \fi}%
524 <latexrelease> \fi
525 <latexrelease> \@process@pti@ns}
526 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
527 <*2ekernel)

528 \@onlypreamble\@xprocess@ptions

The common part of \ProcessOptions and \ProcessOptions*.

529 </2ekernel)
530 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
531 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
532 <latexrelease> \@process@pti@ns}{Unused options issue}%
533 \def\@process@pti@ns{%
534 \for\CurrentOption:=\@curroptions\do{%
535 \ifundefined{ds@\detokenize\expandafter{\CurrentOption}}%
536 {\@use@ption
537 \default@ds}%

There should not be any non-empty definition of \CurrentOption at this point, as all the
declared options were executed earlier. This is for compatibility with 2.09 styles which use
\def\ds@... directly, and so have options which do not appear in \@declaredoptions.

538 \@use@ption}%

Clear all the definitions for option code. First set all the declared options to \relax,
then reset the ‘default’ and ‘empty’ options. and the lst of declared options.

539 \for\CurrentOption:=\@declaredoptions\do{%
540 \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\relax}%

541 \let\CurrentOption\@empty
542 \let\@fileswith@pti@ns\@fileswith@pti@ns
543 \AtEndOfPackage{\expandafter\let
544 \csname unprocessedoptions-\@currname.\@current\endcsname
545 \relax}}
546 \@onlypreamble\@process@pti@ns
547 </2ekernel | latexrelease)
548 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
549 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
550 <latexrelease> \@process@pti@ns}{Unused options issue}%
551 <latexrelease>
552 <latexrelease>\def\@process@pti@ns{%
553 <latexrelease> \for\CurrentOption:=\@curroptions\do{%
554 <latexrelease> \ifundefined{ds@\CurrentOption}%
555 <latexrelease> {\@use@ption
556 <latexrelease> \default@ds}%
557 <latexrelease> \@use@ption}%
558 <latexrelease> \for\CurrentOption:=\@declaredoptions\do{%
559 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname\relax}%
560 <latexrelease> \let\CurrentOption\@empty

```

```

561 <latexrelease> \let\@fileswith@pti@ns\@fileswith@pti@ns
562 <latexrelease> \AtEndOfPackage{\let\@unprocessedoptions\relax}
563 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
564 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \ProcessOptions and \ProcessOptions\*.)

**\@options** \@options is a synonym for \ProcessOptions\* for upward compatibility with L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 style files.

```

565 \def\@options{\ProcessOptions*}
566 \onlypreamble\@options

```

(End of definition for \@options.)

**\@use@option** Execute the code for the current option.

```

567 </2ekernel>
568 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
569 <latexrelease> {\@use@option}{filter unused option list}%
570 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
571 \def\@use@option{%
572 \@expandtwoargs\@removeelement
573 {\expandafter\@remove@eq@value\CurrentOption=\@nil}%
574 \@unusedoptionlist\@unusedoptionlist
575 \csname ds@\detokenize\expandafter{\CurrentOption}\endcsname}
576 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
577 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
578 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
579 <latexrelease> {\@use@option}{filter unused option list}%
580 <latexrelease>\def\@use@option{%
581 <latexrelease> \@expandtwoargs\@removeelement\CurrentOption
582 <latexrelease> \@unusedoptionlist\@unusedoptionlist
583 <latexrelease> \csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname}
584 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
585 <*2ekernel>
586 \onlypreamble\@use@option

```

(End of definition for \@use@option.)

**\ExecuteOptions** \ExecuteOptions{<option-list>} executes the code declared for each option.

```

587 </2ekernel>
588 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
589 <latexrelease> {\ExecuteOptions}{Spaces in \ExecuteOptions}%
590 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
591 \def\ExecuteOptions#1{%

```

Use \@fortmp here as it is anyway cleared during \@for loop so does not change any existing names.

```

592 \edef\@fortmp{\zap@space#1 \@empty}%
593 \def\reserved@a##1\@nil{%
594 \@for\CurrentOption:=\@fortmp\do
595 {\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname}%
596 \edef\CurrentOption{##1}}%
597 \expandafter\reserved@a\CurrentOption\@nil}
598 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

```

599 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
600 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
601 <latexrelease> {\ExecuteOptions}{Spaces in \ExecuteOptions}%
602 <latexrelease>\def\ExecuteOptions#1{%
603 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a##1\@nil{%
604 <latexrelease> \for\CurrentOption:=#1\do
605 <latexrelease> {\csname ds@\CurrentOption\endcsname}%
606 <latexrelease> \edef\CurrentOption{##1}}%
607 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@a\CurrentOption\@nil}
608 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
609 <*2ekernel>

610 \@onlypreamble\ExecuteOptions

```

*(End of definition for \ExecuteOptions.)*

The top-level commands, which just set some parameters then call the internal command, \@fileswithoptions.

```

\documentclass The main new-style class declaration.
611 \def\documentclass{%
612 \let\documentclass@twoclasseserror
613 \if@compatibility\else\let\usepackage\RequirePackage\fi
614 \@fileswithoptions\@clsextension}
615 \@onlypreamble\documentclass

```

*(End of definition for \documentclass.)*

```

\documentstyle 2.09 style class 'style' declaration.
616 \def\documentstyle{%
617 \makeatletter\input{latex209.def}\makeatother
618 \documentclass}
619 \@onlypreamble\documentstyle

```

*(End of definition for \documentstyle.)*

```

\RequirePackage Load package if not already loaded.
620 \def\RequirePackage{%
621 \@fileswithoptions\@pkgextension}
622 \@onlypreamble\RequirePackage

```

*(End of definition for \RequirePackage.)*

```

\LoadClass Load class.
623 \def\LoadClass{%
624 \ifx\@current\@pkgextension
625 \@latex@error
626 {\noexpand\LoadClass in package file}%
627 {You may only use \noexpand\LoadClass in a class file.}%
628 \fi
629 \@fileswithoptions\@clsextension}
630 \@onlypreamble\LoadClass

```

*(End of definition for \LoadClass.)*

`\loadwithoptions` Pass the current option list on to a class or package. #1 is `\@cls-or-pkgextension`, #2 is `\RequirePackage` or `\LoadClass`, #3 is the class or package to be loaded.

```

631 </2ekernel>
632 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
633 <latexrelease> {\@loadwithoptions}{Raw option lists load with options}%
634 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
635 \def\@loadwithoptions#1#2#3{%
636 \expandafter\let\csname opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
637 \csname opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
638 \expandafter\let\csname @raw@opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
639 \csname @raw@opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
640 #2{#3}}
641 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
642 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

643 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}
644 <latexrelease> {\@loadwithoptions}{Raw option lists load with options}%
645 <latexrelease>\def\@loadwithoptions#1#2#3{%
646 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname opt@#3.#1\expandafter\endcsname
647 <latexrelease> \csname opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
648 <latexrelease> #2{#3}}
649 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
650 <*2ekernel>

651 \@onlypreamble\@loadwithoptions

(End of definition for \@loadwithoptions.)

```

`\LoadClassWithOptions` Load class ‘#1’ with the current option list.

```

652 \def\LoadClassWithOptions{%
653 \@loadwithoptions\@clsextension\LoadClass}
654 \@onlypreamble\LoadClassWithOptions

(End of definition for \LoadClassWithOptions.)

```

`\RequirePackageWithOptions` Load package ‘#1’ with the current option list.

```

655 </2ekernel>
656 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
657 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
658 <latexrelease> {\RequirePackageWithOptions}{Unused options issue}%
659 \def\RequirePackageWithOptions{%

```

The resetting of the unprocessed options is now done on a par package basis.

```

660 \AtEndOfPackage{\expandafter\let
661 \csname unprocessedoptions-\@currname.\@current\endcsname
662 \relax}%
663 \@loadwithoptions\@pkgextension\RequirePackage}
664 \@onlypreamble\RequirePackageWithOptions
665 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
666 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

667 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
668 <latexrelease> {\RequirePackageWithOptions}{Unused options issue}%
669 <latexrelease>
670 <latexrelease>\def\RequirePackageWithOptions{%
671 <latexrelease> \AtEndOfPackage{\let\@unprocessedoptions\relax}%

```

```

672 <latexrelease> \loadwithoptions\@pkgextension\RequirePackage}
673 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
674 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \RequirePackageWithOptions.)

`\usepackage` To begin with, `\usepackage` produces an error. This is reset by `\documentclass`.

```

675 \def\usepackage#1{%
676 \latex@error
677 {\noexpand \usepackage before \string\documentclass}%
678 {\noexpand \usepackage may only appear in the document
679 preamble, i.e.,\MessageBreak
680 between \noexpand\documentclass and
681 \string\begin{document}.}%
682 \@gobble}
683 \@onlypreamble\usepackage

```

(End of definition for \usepackage.)

`\NeedsTeXFormat` Check that the document is running on the correct system.

```

684 \def\NeedsTeXFormat#1{%
685 \def\reserved@a{#1}%
686 \ifx\reserved@a\fmtname
687 \expandafter\@needsformat
688 \else
689 \latex@error{This file needs format '\reserved@a'}%
690 \MessageBreak but this is '\fmtname'}{%
691 The current input file will not be processed
692 further,\MessageBreak
693 because it was written for some other flavor of
694 TeX.\MessageBreak\@ehd}%

```

If the file is not meant to be processed by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> we stop inputting it, but we do not end the run. We just end inputting the current file.

```

695 \endinput \fi}
696 \@onlypreamble\NeedsTeXFormat

697 \def\@needsformat{%
698 \@ifnextchar[%
699 \@needsformat
700 {}
701 \@onlypreamble\@needsformat

702 \def\@needsformat[#1]{%
703 \ifl@t@r\fmtversion{#1}-}%
704 {\latex@warning@no@line
705 {You have requested release '#1' of LaTeX,\MessageBreak
706 but only release '\fmtversion' is available}}
707 \@onlypreamble\@needsformat

```

(End of definition for \NeedsTeXFormat.)

`\zap@space` `\zap@space foo<space>\@empty` removes all spaces from `foo` that are not protected by `{ }` groups.

```

708 \def\zap@space#1 #2{%
709 #1%

```



```

710 \ifx#2\@empty\else\expandafter\zap@space\fi
711 #2}

```

(End of definition for \zap@space.)

`\@fileswithoptions` The common part of `\documentclass` and `\usepackage`.

```

712 \def\@fileswithoptions#1{%
713 \ifnextchar[%
714 {\@fileswith@ptions#1}%
715 {\@fileswith@ptions#1[]}}
716 \@onlypreamble\@fileswithoptions

717 \def\@fileswith@ptions#1[#2]#3{%
718 \ifnextchar[%
719 {\@fileswith@ptions#1[#{2}]#3}%
720 {\@fileswith@ptions#1[#{2}]#3[]}}
721 \@onlypreamble\@fileswith@ptions

```

Then we do some work.

First of all, we define the global variables. Then we look to see if the file has already been loaded. If it has, we check that it was first loaded with at least the current options. If it has not, we add the current options to the package options, set the default version to be 0000/00/00, and load the file if we can find it. Then we check the version number.

Finally, we restore the old file name, reset the default option, and we set the catcode of `@`.

For classes, we can immediately process the file. For other types, `#2` could be a comma separated list, so loop through, processing each one separately.

```

722 </2ekernel)
723 <latexrelease)\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
724 <latexrelease) \fileswith@ptions}{ifx tests in \fileswith@ptions}%
725 <*2ekernel | latexrelease)
726 \def\@fileswith@ptions#1[#2]#3[#4]{%
727 \ifx#1\@clsextension
728 \ifx\@classoptionslist\relax
729 \protected@xdef\@classoptionslist{\zap@space#2 \@empty}%

```

Save raw class list.

```

730 \gdef\@raw@classoptionslist{#2}%
731 \def\reserved@a{%
732 \@onefilewithoptions#3[#{2}][#{4}]#1%
733 \@documentclasshook}%
734 \else
735 \def\reserved@a{%
736 \@onefilewithoptions#3[#{2}][#{4}]#1%
737 \fi
738 \else

```

build up a list of calls to `\@onefilewithoptions` (one for each package) without thrashing the parameter stack.

```

739 \def\reserved@b##1,{%

```

If `#1` is `\@nnil` we have reached the end of the list (older version used `\@nil` here but `\@nil` is undefined so `\ifx` equal to all undefined commands)

```

740 \ifx\@nnil##1\relax\else

```

If `\ifx\@nnil##1\@nnil` is true then #1 is (presumably) empty (Older code used `\relax` which is slightly easier to get into #1 by mistake, which would spoil this test.)

```

741 \ifx\@nnil##1\@nnil\else
742
743 \noexpand\@onefilewithoptions##1[{\unexpanded{#2}}][{#4}]%
744 \noexpand\@pkgextension
745 \fi
746 \expandafter\reserved@b
747 \fi}%
748 \edef\reserved@a{\zap@space#3 \@empty}%
749 \edef\reserved@a{\expandafter\reserved@b\reserved@a,\@nnil,}%
750 \fi
751 \reserved@a}
752 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
753 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
754 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
755 <latexrelease> {\@fileswith@pti@ns}{ifx tests in \@fileswith@pti@ns}%
756 <latexrelease>\def\@fileswith@pti@ns#1[#2]#3[#4]{%
757 <latexrelease> \ifx#1\@clsextension
758 <latexrelease> \ifx\@classoptionslist\relax
759 <latexrelease> \xdef\@classoptionslist{\zap@space#2 \@empty}%
760 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{%
761 <latexrelease> \@onefilewithoptions#3[#{2}][{#4}]#1%
762 <latexrelease> \@documentclasshook}%
763 <latexrelease> \else
764 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{%
765 <latexrelease> \@onefilewithoptions#3[#{2}][{#4}]#1%
766 <latexrelease> \fi
767 <latexrelease> \else
768 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@b##1,{%
769 <latexrelease> \ifx\@nnil##1\relax\else
770 <latexrelease> \ifx\@nnil##1\@nnil\else
771 <latexrelease> \noexpand\@onefilewithoptions##1[#{2}][{#4}]%
772 <latexrelease> \noexpand\@pkgextension
773 <latexrelease> \fi
774 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@b
775 <latexrelease> \fi}%
776 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\zap@space#3 \@empty}%
777 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\expandafter\reserved@b\reserved@a,\@nnil,}%
778 <latexrelease> \fi
779 <latexrelease> \reserved@a}
780 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
781 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
782 <latexrelease> {\@fileswith@pti@ns}{ifx tests in \@fileswith@pti@ns}%
783 <latexrelease>\def\@fileswith@pti@ns#1[#2]#3[#4]{%
784 <latexrelease> \ifx#1\@clsextension
785 <latexrelease> \ifx\@classoptionslist\relax
786 <latexrelease> \xdef\@classoptionslist{\zap@space#2 \@empty}%
787 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{%
788 <latexrelease> \@onefilewithoptions#3[#{2}][{#4}]#1%
789 <latexrelease> \@documentclasshook}%
790 <latexrelease> \else
791 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{%

```

```

792 <latexrelease> \fi
793 <latexrelease> \else
794 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@b##1,{%
795 <latexrelease> \ifx\@nil##1\relax\else
796 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##1\relax\else
797 <latexrelease> \noexpand\@onefilewithoptions##1[#{2}][#{4}]%
798 <latexrelease> \noexpand\@pkgextension
799 <latexrelease> \fi
800 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@b
801 <latexrelease> \fi}%
802 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\zap@space#3 \@empty}%
803 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{%
804 <latexrelease> \expandafter\reserved@b\reserved@a,\@nil,}%
805 <latexrelease> \fi
806 <latexrelease> \reserved@a}
807 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
808 <*2ekernel)

809 \@onlypreamble\@fileswith@ptions

```

This macro is used when loading packages or classes.

`\load@onefilewithoptions` Have the main argument as #1, so we only need one `\expandafter` above.

```

810 </2ekernel)
811 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
812 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
813 <latexrelease> \{\@onefilewithoptions}{Hooks and unused options issue}%

```

Here this macro is called `\@onefilewithoptions`, but further ahead in this file it is renamed to `\load@onefilewithoptions`, and `\@onefilewithoptions` becomes a wrapper around this, used for bookkeeping when rolling back. Therefore, when in `latexrelease`, we need to define `\load@onefilewithoptions` instead, thus the extra guarded `\def` line below:

```

814 <*2ekernel)
815 \def\@onefilewithoptions#1[#{2}][#{3}]#4{%
816 </2ekernel)
817 <latexrelease>\def\load@onefilewithoptions#1[#{2}][#{3}]#4{%

```

We have to sanitise file names, so that something like

```

\usepackage{some/local/path/array}
\usepackage{array}

```

won't load `array.sty` twice. It is remotely possible that those are two different files, but as a matter of principles, we will consider that the base file name uniquely identifies a package, regardless of where it lives. This assumption already holds for file hooks, for example, which address the hook to a file by its base name only.

We'll use `\@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN` to parse the file name and return the `<path>` and `<base+ext>` in separate token lists. Further ahead, most operations use `\@currname` which doesn't have a path attached to it; only few actions prepend `\@currpath` to `\@currname` (namely loading, as we have to respect the given path).

A file substitution isn't followed just yet because at this point we are parsing user input, so the file is still what the user asked for, and not the file actually loaded.

```

818 \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN{#1.#4}\reserved@a\reserved@b
819 \edef\reserved@c{\def\noexpand\reserved@c####1%

```

```

820 \detokenize\expandafter{\expanded{.#4}}%
821 \noexpand\@nil{\def\noexpand\reserved@a{####1}}\reserved@c
822 \expandafter\reserved@c\reserved@a\@nil
823 \@pushfilename
824 \xdef\@currname{\string@makeletter\reserved@a}%
825 \xdef\@currpath{\ifx\reserved@b\@empty\else\reserved@b/\fi}%
826 \global\let\@current#4%

```

The command `\ver@<file>.<ext>` is used to signal that a package is already loaded, either because it is in fact loaded, or because its loading was suppressed. In minimal installations, said package may not exist but still have its loading suppressed with `\ver@<file>.<ext>`, so before checking if the file exists we have to check that we do need to load it with `\@ifl@aded`. If we don't, then there's no point in checking for a typo or load-disabling.

```
827 \@ifl@aded\@current\@currname
```

In the current preferred approach, a key family name will exist for processing using `lkeys`. In that case, we replace the previous package options with the new ones, then call the key handler. Otherwise, we use the more classical clash handler.

```

828 {%
829 \ifundefined{opt@handler@\@currname.\@current}
830 {\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk{#2}}
831 {%
832 \expandafter\protected@edef\csname opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
833 {\zap@space#2 \@empty}%
834 \@namedef{@raw@opt@\@currname.\@current}{#2}%
835 \@nameuse{opt@handler@\@currname.\@current}%
836 }%
837 }%
838 {\makeatletter

```

The next line seems to be necessary for 2.09 compatibility (the way the code is written there) This seems questionable and should be look at as in 2e it is definitely unnecessary at this point!

```
839 \@reset@ptions
```

First we take the `<name>` and `<ext>` given in the argument and check if the file exists, and issue an error otherwise asking for a correction with `\@missingfileerror`. For checking if the file exists we use `\@currpath` (usually empty) before `\@currname`.

```

840 \IfFileExists{\@currpath\@currname.\@current}{}%
841 {\@missing@onefilewithoptions{#2}}%

```

If `\@currname` is empty (the user replied to the “Enter file name” prompt with `RETURN`), so stop here (do `\@popfilename` to pop the item just added above).

This `\@gobble` omits the date check at the end.

```

842 \ifx\@currname\@empty
843 \expandafter\@gobble
844 \else

```

If the file exists, check if it was load-prevented, and otherwise do the bookkeeping with `\@filehook@file@push` then call `\set@curr@file` to set `\@curr@file` (and do any required substitution), then actually load the class/package with `\load@onefile@withoptions`. `\set@curr@file` also needs the file path.

```
845 \@disable@packageload@do{\@currname.\@current}%
```

```

846 {\@expl@@@filehook@file@push@@
847 \set@curr@file{\@currpath\@currname.\@currentx}%
848 \@filehook@set@CurrentFile

```

The `\set@curr@file` line above might have replaced the file, so `\@currname` and `\@currentx` may no longer hold the actual package being loaded, so in that case we need to update these two token lists (`\@curr@file` holds the file name after replacement, so we parse that).

The requested file is saved in `\@currpkg@reqd` to be used in `\InputIfFileExists` later: if the updated `\@currname` and `\@currentx` are used we lose track of the substitution, so `\CurrentFile` and `\CurrentFileUsed` will be (incorrectly) the same.

```

849 \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter
850 {\expandafter{\@currpkg@reqd}}%
851 {% <

```

`\@currpkg@reqd` doesn't take a path because it is used later to assign `\opt@...` and `\ver@...`

```

852 \edef\@currpkg@reqd{\@currname.\@currentx}%
853 \ifx\CurrentFile\CurrentFileUsed
854 \else
855 \filename@parse\@curr@file
856 \edef\@currpath{\string@makeletter\filename@area}%
857 \edef\@currname{\string@makeletter\filename@base}%
858 \edef\@currentx{\string@makeletter\filename@ext}%
859 \fi
860 \load@onefile@withoptions{#2}%
861 \def\@currpkg@reqd%\@currpkg@reqd
862 }% >

```

Now just clean up and exit.

```

863 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@@}%
864 \expandafter\@firstofone
865 \fi}%

```

Except in the case where `\@currname` is empty, the date is checked against the date marked in the package file:

```

866 {\@ifl@ter\@currentx{\@currname}{#3}{}}%
867 {\@latex@warning@no@line
868 {You have requested,\on@line,
869 version\MessageBreak
870 ‘#3’ of \@cls@pkg\space \@currname,\MessageBreak
871 but only version\MessageBreak
872 ‘\csname ver@\@currname.\@currentx\endcsname’\MessageBreak
873 is available}}}%
874 \ifx\@currentx\@clsextension\let\LoadClass\@twoloadclasserror\fi}%
875 \@popfilename
876 \@reset@options}

```

If the package is already loaded, check that there were no option clashes.

```

877 \def\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk#1{%
\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk
878 \@if@options\@currentx{\@currname}{#1}{}}%
879 {\@latex@error
880 {Option clash for \@cls@pkg\space \@currname}%
881 {The package \@currname\space has already been loaded

```

```

882 with options:\MessageBreak
883 \space\space[\@optionlist{\@currname.\@current}]\MessageBreak
884 There has now been an attempt to load it
885 with options\MessageBreak
886 \space\space[#1]\MessageBreak
887 Adding the global options:\MessageBreak
888 \space\space
889 \@optionlist{\@currname.\@current},#1\MessageBreak
890 to your \noexpand\documentclass declaration may fix this.%
891 \MessageBreak
892 Try typing \space <return> \space to proceed.}}%
893 \@firstofone}

```

```

894 \let\@currpkg@reqd\@empty
895 \@onlypreamble\@onefilewithoptions
 The kernel no longer uses \@unprocessedoptions
896 \let\@unprocessedoptions\@undefined

```

Now the action taken when a file is not found. Path must be included here as it eventually leads to a file lookup.

```

897 \def\@missing@onefilewithoptions#1{%
898 \@missingfileerror{\@currpath\@currname}\@current
899 \global\let\@currpath\@missingfile@area
900 \global\let\@currname\@missingfile@base
901 \global\let\@current\@missingfile@ext}

```

Now the code that actually does the file loading:

```

\load@onefile@withoptions 902 \def\load@onefile@withoptions#1{%
903 \let\CurrentOption\@empty
904 \@reset@options

```

Grab everything in a macro, so the parameter stack is popped before any processing begins.

```

905 \def\reserved@a{%
906 \@pass@options\@current{#1}{\@currname}%
907 \expandafter\let
908 \csname opt@\@currpkg@reqd\expandafter\endcsname
909 \csname opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
910 \expandafter\let
911 \csname @raw@opt@\@currpkg@reqd\expandafter\endcsname
912 \csname @raw@opt@\@currname.\@current\endcsname
913 \global\expandafter
914 \let\csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname\@empty

```

We initialize `\dots-h@k` here and only if we load the file so that it remains undefined otherwise.

```

915 \expandafter\let\csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname\@empty

```

When the current extension is `\@pkgextension` we are loading a package otherwise, if it is `\@clsextension`, a class, so depending on that we execute different hooks. If the extension is neither, then it is another type of file without special hooks.

```

916 %-----
917 \ifx\@current\@pkgextension

```

```

918 \UseHook{package/before}%
919 \UseOneTimeHook{package/\@currname/before}%
920 \else
921 \ifx\@current\@clsextension
922 \UseHook{class/before}%
923 \UseOneTimeHook{class/\@currname/before}%
924 \fi
925 \fi

```

Now actually load the file (at this point we are certain it exists, but use `\InputIfFileExists` so that file hooks are executed). `\@currpath` is needed here too.

```

926 \InputIfFileExists{\@currpath\@currpkg@reqd}{}%
927 {\@latex@error
928 {The \@cls@pkg\space\@currpkg@reqd\space failed to load}\@ehd}%
929 %-----

```

In older versions of the code `\@unprocessedoptions` would generate an error for each specified option in a package unless a `\ProcessOptions` has appeared in the package file.

This has changed in 2020. We now use a separate macro per package to avoid interference in case of nested packages. The whole code for handling this issue (GitHub 22) was provided by Hironobu Yamashita, thanks for that.

```

930 \expandafter\let\csname unprocessedoptions-\@currname.\@current\endcsname
931 \@unprocessedoptions
932 \csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname
933 \expandafter\let\csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname
934 \@undefined

```

Catch the case where the packages has handled the options and redefined `\@unprocessedoptions` to `\relax` (old interface). In that case no error should be produced.

```

935 \ifx\@unprocessedoptions\relax
936 \let\@unprocessedoptions\@undefined

```

Otherwise run the per package set of unused options.

```

937 \else
938 \csname unprocessedoptions-\@currname.\@current\endcsname
939 \fi

```

In either case we drop the macro afterwards as it is no longer needed.

```

940 \expandafter\let
941 \csname unprocessedoptions-\@currname.\@current\endcsname
942 \@undefined

```

And same procedure, James, when we are finished loading, except that the hook order is now reversed.

```

943 %-----
944 \ifx\@current\@pkgextension
945 \UseOneTimeHook{package/\@currname/after}%
946 \UseHook{package/after}%
947 \else
948 \ifx\@current\@clsextension
949 \UseOneTimeHook{class/\@currname/after}%
950 \UseHook{class/after}%
951 \fi
952 \fi}%
953 %-----

```

```
954 \ifl@aded\@current\@currname{}{\reserved@a}}
```

Now declare the non-generic package and class hooks used above:

```
955 \NewHook{package/before}
```

```
956 \NewHook{class/before}
```

```
957 \NewReversedHook{package/after}
```

```
958 \NewReversedHook{class/after}
```

```
959 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
```

```
960 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
```

```
961 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
```

```
962 <latexrelease> \{\@onefilewithoptions}{Hooks and unused options issue}%
```

```
963 <latexrelease>
```

Because of the way \@onefilewithoptions is changed for rollback handling below we have to define \load@onefilewithoptions when rolling back!

```
964 <latexrelease>\def\load@onefilewithoptions#1[#2][#3]#4{%
```

```
965 <latexrelease> \@pushfilename
```

```
966 <latexrelease> \xdef\@currname{#1}%
```

```
967 <latexrelease> \global\let\@current#4%
```

```
968 <latexrelease> \let\CurrentOption\@empty
```

```
969 <latexrelease> \@resetoptions
```

```
970 <latexrelease> \makeatletter
```

```
971 <latexrelease> \def\reserved@a{%
```

```
972 <latexrelease> \ifl@aded\@current{#1}%
```

```
973 <latexrelease> {\@ifoptions\@current{#1}{#2}{}}%
```

```
974 <latexrelease> {\@latex@error
```

```
975 <latexrelease> {Option clash for \@cls@pkg\space #1}%
```

```
976 <latexrelease> {The package #1 has already been loaded
```

```
977 <latexrelease> with options:\MessageBreak
```

```
978 <latexrelease> \space\space[\@optionlist{#1.\@current}]\MessageBreak
```

```
979 <latexrelease> There has now been an attempt to load it
```

```
980 <latexrelease> with options\MessageBreak
```

```
981 <latexrelease> \space\space[#2]\MessageBreak
```

```
982 <latexrelease> Adding the global options:\MessageBreak
```

```
983 <latexrelease> \space\space
```

```
984 <latexrelease> \@optionlist{#1.\@current},#2\MessageBreak
```

```
985 <latexrelease> to your \noexpand\documentclass declaration may fix this.%
```

```
986 <latexrelease> \MessageBreak
```

```
987 <latexrelease> Try typing \space <return> \space to proceed.}}}%
```

```
988 <latexrelease> {\@passoptions\@current{#2}{#1}%
```

```
989 <latexrelease> \global\expandafter
```

```
990 <latexrelease> \let\csname ver@\@currname.\@current\endcsname\@empty
```

```
991 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname\@empty
```

```
992 <latexrelease> \InputIfFileExists
```

```
993 <latexrelease> {\@currname.\@current}%
```

```
994 <latexrelease> {}%
```

```
995 <latexrelease> {\@missingfileerror\@currname\@current}%
```

```
996 <latexrelease> \let\@unprocessedoptions\@unprocessedoptions
```

```
997 <latexrelease> \csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname
```

```
998 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname\@currname.\@current-h@k\endcsname
```

```
999 <latexrelease> \undefined
```

```
1000 <latexrelease> \@unprocessedoptions}%
```

```
1001 <latexrelease> \ifl@ter\@current{#1}{#3}{}}%
```

```
1002 <latexrelease> {\@latex@warning@no@line
```



```

1003 <latexrelease> {You have requested,\on@line,
1004 <latexrelease> version\MessageBreak
1005 <latexrelease> ‘#3’ of \@cls@pkg\space #1,\MessageBreak
1006 <latexrelease> but only version\MessageBreak
1007 <latexrelease> ‘\csname ver@#1.\@current\endcsname’\MessageBreak
1008 <latexrelease> is available}}%
1009 <latexrelease> \ifx\@current\@clsextension\let\LoadClass\@twoloadclasserror\fi
1010 <latexrelease> \@popfilename
1011 <latexrelease> \@reset@options}%
1012 <latexrelease> \reserved@a}
1013 <latexrelease>
1014 <latexrelease>\let \load@onefile@withoptions \@undefined
1015 <latexrelease>\let \@missing@onefilewithoptions \@undefined
1016 <latexrelease>
1017 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1018 <*2kernel)

```

*(End of definition for \@fileswithoptions and others.)*

**\@fileswith@ptions** Save the definition (for error checking).

```

1019 \let\@fileswith@ptions\fileswith@ptions
1020 \onlypreamble\@fileswith@ptions

```

*(End of definition for \@fileswith@ptions.)*

**\@reset@ptions** Reset the default option, and clear lists of declared options.

```

1021 \def\@reset@ptions{%
1022 \global\ifx\@current\@clsextension
1023 \let\default@ds\OptionNotUsed
1024 \else
1025 \let\default@ds\@unknownoptionerror
1026 \fi
1027 \global\let\ds@\@empty
1028 \global\let\@declaredoptions\@empty}
1029 \onlypreamble\@reset@ptions

```

*(End of definition for \@reset@ptions.)*

## 4.1 Hooks

Allow code to be saved to be executed at specific later times.

Save things in macros, I considered using toks registers, (and `\addto@hook` from the NFSS code, that would require stacking the contents in the case of required packages, so just generate a new macro for each package.

**\@begin@documenthook** Stuff to appear at the beginning or end of the document.

```

\@end@documenthook
1030 \ifx\@begin@documenthook\@undefined
1031 \let\@begin@documenthook\@empty
1032 \fi
1033 \let\@end@documenthook\@empty

```

*(End of definition for \@begin@documenthook and \@end@documenthook.)*

```

\AtEndOfPackage The access functions.
\AtEndOfClass
\AtBeginDocument 1034 \def\AtEndOfPackage{%
\AtEndDocument 1035 \expandafter\g@addto@macro\csname\@currname.\@current-h@@k\endcsname}
1036 \let\AtEndOfClass\AtEndOfPackage
1037 \@onlypreamble\AtEndOfPackage
1038 \@onlypreamble\AtEndOfClass
1039 </2ekernel>
1040 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
1041 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
1042 <latexrelease> \AtBeginDocument}{Use hook system}%
1043 \DeclareRobustCommand\AtBeginDocument{\AddToHook{begindocument}}
1044 \DeclareRobustCommand\AtEndDocument {\AddToHook{enddocument}}
1045 %\DeclareRobustCommand\AtEndDocument {\AddToHook{env/document/end}} % alternative impl
1046 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
1047 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1048 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1049 <latexrelease> \AtBeginDocument}{Use hook system}%
1050 <latexrelease>
1051 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\AtBeginDocument{\g@addto@macro\@begindocumenthook}
1052 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand\AtEndDocument{\g@addto@macro\@enddocumenthook}
1053 <latexrelease>
1054 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1055 <*2ekernel>
1056 \@onlypreamble\AtBeginDocument

```

*(End of definition for \AtEndOfPackage and others.)*

```

\@cls@pkg The current file type.
1057 \def\@cls@pkg{%
1058 \ifx\@current\@clsextension
1059 document class%
1060 \else
1061 package%
1062 \fi}
1063 \@onlypreamble\@cls@pkg

```

*(End of definition for \@cls@pkg.)*

```

\@unknownoptionerror Bad option.
1064 \def\@unknownoptionerror{%
1065 \@latex@error
1066 {Unknown option '\CurrentOption' for \@cls@pkg\space'\@currname'}%
1067 {The option '\CurrentOption' was not declared in
1068 \@cls@pkg\space'\@currname', perhaps you\MessageBreak
1069 misspelled its name.
1070 Try typing \space <return>
1071 \space to proceed.}}
1072 \@onlypreamble\@unknownoptionerror

```

*(End of definition for \@unknownoptionerror.)*

```

\@unprocessedoptions Declare an error for each option, unless a \ProcessOptions occurred.
1073 \def\@unprocessedoptions{%
1074 \ifx\@current\@pkgextension
1075 \protected@edef\@curroptions{\@optionlist{\@currname.\@current}}%
1076 \@for\CurrentOption:=\@curroptions\do{%
1077 \ifx\CurrentOption\@empty\else\@unknownoptionerror\fi}%
1078 \fi}
1079 \@onlypreamble\@unprocessedoptions
1080 \@onlypreamble\@unprocessedoptions

(End of definition for \@unprocessedoptions.)

\@badrequireerror \RequirePackage or \LoadClass occurs in the options section.
1081 \def\@badrequireerror#1[#2]#3[#4]{%
1082 \@latex@error
1083 {\noexpand\RequirePackage or \noexpand\LoadClass
1084 in Options Section}%
1085 {The \@cls@pkg\space ‘\@currname’ is defective.\MessageBreak
1086 It attempts to load ‘#3’ in the options section, i.e.,\MessageBreak
1087 between \noexpand\DeclareOption and \string\ProcessOptions.}}
1088 \@onlypreamble\@badrequireerror

(End of definition for \@badrequireerror.)

\@twoloadclasserror Two \LoadClass in a class.
1089 \def\@twoloadclasserror{%
1090 \@latex@error
1091 {Two \noexpand\LoadClass commands}%
1092 {You may only use one \noexpand\LoadClass in a class file}}
1093 \@onlypreamble\@twoloadclasserror

(End of definition for \@twoloadclasserror.)

\@twoclasseserror Two \documentclass or \documentstyle.
1094 \def\@twoclasseserror#1#2{%
1095 \@latex@error
1096 {Two \noexpand\documentclass or \noexpand\documentstyle commands}%
1097 {The document may only declare one class.}\@gobble}
1098 \@onlypreamble\@twoclasseserror

(End of definition for \@twoclasseserror.)

4.2 Providing shipment

\two@digits Prefix a number less than 10 with ‘0’.
1099 \def\two@digits#1{\ifnum#1<10 0\fi\number#1}

(End of definition for \two@digits.)

filecontents This environment implements inline files. The star-form does not write extra comments
\endfilecontents into the file.
1100 </2kernel>
1101 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
1102 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
1103 <latexrelease> \filecontents{Define \@curr@file directly (gh/220)}%
1104 %

```

We use `@tempswa` to mean no preamble writing and reuse `@filesw` to indicate no overwriting:

```

1105 \def\filecontents{\@tempswatrue\@fileswtrue
1106 \ifnextchar[\filec@ntents@opt\filec@ntents
1107 }
1108 \@namedef{filecontents*}{\@tempswafalse\@fileswtrue
1109 \ifnextchar[\filec@ntents@opt\filec@ntents
1110 }

```

To handle the optional argument we execute for each option the command `\filec@ntents@OPTION` if it exist or complain about unknown option.

```

1111 \def\filec@ntents@opt[#1]{%
1112 \edef\@fortmp{\zap@space#1 \@empty}%
1113 \@for\reserved@a:=\@fortmp\do{%
1114 \ifcsname filec@ntents@\reserved@a\endcsname
1115 \csname filec@ntents@\reserved@a\endcsname
1116 \else
1117 \@latex@error{Unknown filecontents option \reserved@a}%
1118 {Valid options are force (or overwrite), nosearch, noheader, nowarn}%
1119 \fi}%
1120 \filec@ntents
1121 }

```

Option `force` (or `overwrite`) changes the overwriting switch

```

1122 \let\filec@ntents@force\@fileswfalse
1123 \let\filec@ntents@overwrite\@fileswfalse % alternative name

```

and option `noheader` the preamble switch (which is equivalent to using the star form of the environment).

```

1124 \let\filec@ntents@noheader\@tempswafalse

```

Option `nosearch` only checks the current directory not the whole T<sub>E</sub>X tree for the existence of the file to write.

```

1125 \def\filec@ntents@nosearch{%
1126 \let\filec@ntents@checkdir\@currdir
1127 \def\filec@ntents@where{in current directory}}

```

By default we search the whole tree:

```

1128 \let\filec@ntents@checkdir\@empty
1129 \def\filec@ntents@where{exists on the system}

```

Option `nowarn` does not show any warning on the terminal but still writes it to the `.log`.

```

1130 \def\filec@ntents@nowarn{%
1131 \let\filec@ntents@warning\@latex@note@no@line
1132 }

```

By default we show terminal warnings.

```

1133 \let\filec@ntents@warning\@latex@warning@no@line
1134 \begingroup%
1135 \@tempcnta=1
1136 \loop
1137 \catcode\@tempcnta=12 %
1138 \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
1139 \ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
1140 \repeat %

```

```

1141 \catcode'*=11 %
1142 \catcode'\^^M\active%
1143 \catcode'\^^L\active\let^^L\relax%
1144 \catcode'\^^I\active%

1145 \gdef\filec@ntents#1{%
1146 \set@curr@file{\filec@ntents@checkdir#1}%
1147 \edef\q@curr@file{"\@curr@file"}%

 LuaTeX has more writes (and 18 is safe here).

1148 \chardef\reserved@c\ifx\directlua\undefined 15 \else 127 \fi%
1149 \openin\@inputcheck\q@curr@file \space %
1150 \ifeof\@inputcheck%
1151 \latex@note@no@line%
1152 {Writing file '\@currdir\@curr@file'}%

1153 \ch@ck7\reserved@c\write\relax%
1154 \immediate\openout\reserved@c\q@curr@file\relax%
1155 \else%

1156 \if@filesw%
1157 \latex@note@no@line%
1158 {File '\@curr@file' already \filec@ntents@where.\MessageBreak%
1159 Not generating it from this source}%
1160 \let\write\@gobbletwo%
1161 \let\closeout\@gobble%
1162 \else%

```

If we are overwriting, we try to make sure that the user is not by mistake overwriting the input file (`\jobname`). Of course, this only works for input files ending in `.tex`. If a different extension is used there is no way to see that we are overwriting ourselves!

```

1163 \edef\reserved@b{\detokenize\expandafter{\jobname}}%
1164 \ifx\@curr@file\reserved@b%
1165 \@fileswtrue%
1166 \else%
1167 \edef\reserved@b{\reserved@b\detokenize{.tex}}%
1168 \ifx\@curr@file\reserved@b
1169 \@fileswtrue%
1170 \fi%
1171 \fi%

```

We allocate a write channel but we open it only if it is (hopefully) safe. If not opened that means we are going to write on the terminal.

```

1172 \ch@ck7\reserved@c\write\relax%
1173 \if@filesw% % Foul ... trying to overwrite \jobname!
1174 \latex@error{Trying to overwrite '\jobname.tex'}{You can't %
1175 write to the file you are reading from!\MessageBreak%
1176 Data is written to screen instead.}%
1177 \else%
1178 \filec@ntents@warning%
1179 {Writing or overwriting file '\@curr@file'}%
1180 \immediate\openout\reserved@c\q@curr@file\relax%
1181 \fi%
1182 \fi%
1183 \fi%

```

Closing the `\@inputcheck` is done here to avoid having to do this in each branch.

```
1184 \closein\@inputcheck%
1185 \if@tempswa%

1186 \immediate\write\reserved@c{%
1187 \@percentchar\@percentchar\space%
1188 \expandafter\@gobble\string\LaTeX2e file ‘\@curr@file’^^J%
1189 \@percentchar\@percentchar\space generated by the %
1190 ‘\@currenvir’ \expandafter\@gobblefour\string\newenvironment^^J%
1191 \@percentchar\@percentchar\space from source ‘\jobname’ on %
1192 \number\year/\two@digits\month/\two@digits\day.^^J%
1193 \@percentchar\@percentchar}%
1194 \fi%
1195 \let\do\@makeother\dospecials%
```

If there are active characters in the upper half (e.g., from `inputenc` there would be confusion so we render everything harmless.

```
1196 \count@ 128\relax%
1197 \loop%
1198 \catcode\count@ 11\relax%
1199 \advance\count@ \@ne%
1200 \ifnum\count@<\@cclvi%
1201 \repeat%

1202 \edef\E{\@backslashchar end\string{\@currenvir\string}}%
1203 \edef\reserved@b{%
1204 \def\noexpand\reserved@b%
1205 #####1\E#####2\E#####3\relax}%
1206 \reserved@b{%
1207 \ifx\relax##3\relax%
```

There was no `\end{filecontents}`

```
1208 \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1209 \else%
```

There was a `\end{filecontents}`, so stop this time.

```
1210 \edef^^M{\noexpand\end{\@currenvir}}%
1211 \ifx\relax##1\relax%
1212 \else%
```

Text before the `\end`, write it with a warning.

```
1213 \@latex@warning{Writing text ‘##1’ before %
1214 \string\end{\@currenvir}\MessageBreak
1215 as last line of \@curr@file}%
1216 \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1217 \fi%
1218 \ifx\relax##2\relax%
1219 \else%
```

Text after the `\end`, ignore it with a warning.

```
1220 \@latex@warning{%
1221 Ignoring text ‘##2’ after \string\end{\@currenvir}}%
1222 \fi%
1223 \fi%
1224 ^^M)%
```

```

1225 \catcode'\^^L\active%
1226 \let\L\@undefined%
1227 \def^^L{\expandafter\ifx\csname L\endcsname\relax\fi ^^J^^J}%
1228 \catcode'\^^I\active%
1229 \let\I\@undefined%
1230 \def^^I{\expandafter\ifx\csname I\endcsname\relax\fi\space}%
1231 \catcode'\^^M\active%
1232 \edef^^M##1^^M{%
1233 \noexpand\reserved@b##1\E\E\relax}}%
1234 \endgroup%

1235 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
1236 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1237 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
1238 <latexrelease> \{filec@ntents\}{Spaces in file names + optional arg}%
1239 <latexrelease>
1240 <latexrelease>\def\filecontents{\@tempswattrue\@fileswtrue
1241 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar[\filec@ntents@opt\filec@ntents
1242 <latexrelease>}
1243 <latexrelease>\@namedef{filecontents*}{\@tempswafalse\@fileswtrue
1244 <latexrelease> \@ifnextchar[\filec@ntents@opt\filec@ntents
1245 <latexrelease>}
1246 <latexrelease>\def\filec@ntents@opt[#1]{%
1247 <latexrelease> \edef\@fortmp{\zap@space#1 \@empty}%
1248 <latexrelease> \@for\reserved@a:=\@fortmp\do{%
1249 <latexrelease> \ifcsname filec@ntents@\reserved@a\endcsname
1250 <latexrelease> \csname filec@ntents@\reserved@a\endcsname
1251 <latexrelease> \else
1252 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Unknown filecontents option \reserved@a}%
1253 <latexrelease> {Valid options are force (or overwrite), nosearch, noheader}%
1254 <latexrelease> \fi}%
1255 <latexrelease> \filec@ntents
1256 <latexrelease>}
1257 <latexrelease>\let\filec@ntents@force\@fileswfalse
1258 <latexrelease>\let\filec@ntents@overwrite\@fileswfalse % alternative name
1259 <latexrelease>\let\filec@ntents@noheader\@tempswafalse
1260 <latexrelease>\def\filec@ntents@nosearch{%
1261 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@checkdir\@currdir
1262 <latexrelease> \def\filec@ntents@where{in current directory}}
1263 <latexrelease>\let\filec@ntents@checkdir\@empty
1264 <latexrelease>\def\filec@ntents@where{exists on the system}
1265 <latexrelease>\begingroup%
1266 <latexrelease>\@tempcnta=1
1267 <latexrelease>\loop
1268 <latexrelease> \catcode\@tempcnta=12 %
1269 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
1270 <latexrelease>\ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
1271 <latexrelease>\repeat %
1272 <latexrelease>\catcode'*=11 %
1273 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^M\active%
1274 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^L\active\let^^L\relax%
1275 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^I\active%
1276 <latexrelease>\gdef\filec@ntents#1{%
1277 <latexrelease> \set@curr@file{\filec@ntents@checkdir#1}%
1278 <latexrelease> \edef\q@curr@file{\expandafter\quote@name\expandafter{\@curr@file}}%

```

```

1279 <latexrelease> \chardef\reserved@c\ifx\directlua\undefined 15 \else 127 \fi%
1280 <latexrelease> \openin\@inputcheck\q@curr@file \space %
1281 <latexrelease> \ifeof\@inputcheck%
1282 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line%
1283 <latexrelease> {Writing file '\@currdir\@curr@file'}%
1284 <latexrelease> \ch@ck7\reserved@c\write\relax%
1285 <latexrelease> \immediate\openout\reserved@c\q@curr@file\relax%
1286 <latexrelease> \else%
1287 <latexrelease> \if@filesw%
1288 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line%
1289 <latexrelease> {File '\@curr@file' already \filecontents@where.\MessageBreak%
1290 <latexrelease> Not generating it from this source}%
1291 <latexrelease> \let\write@gobbletwo%
1292 <latexrelease> \let\closeout@gobble%
1293 <latexrelease> \else%
1294 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{#1}%
1295 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@a{\detokenize\expandafter{\reserved@a}}%
1296 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{\detokenize\expandafter{\jobname}}%
1297 <latexrelease> \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b%
1298 <latexrelease> \@fileswtrue%
1299 <latexrelease> \else%
1300 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{\reserved@b\detokenize{.tex}}%
1301 <latexrelease> \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
1302 <latexrelease> \@fileswtrue%
1303 <latexrelease> \fi%
1304 <latexrelease> \fi%
1305 <latexrelease> \ch@ck7\reserved@c\write\relax%
1306 <latexrelease> \if@filesw% % Foul ... trying to overwrite \jobname!
1307 <latexrelease> \@latex@error{Trying to overwrite '\jobname.tex'}{You can't %
1308 <latexrelease> write to the file you are reading from!\MessageBreak%
1309 <latexrelease> Data is written to screen instead.}%
1310 <latexrelease> \else%
1311 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line%
1312 <latexrelease> {Writing or overwriting file '\@currdir\@curr@file'}%
1313 <latexrelease> \immediate\openout\reserved@c\q@curr@file\relax%
1314 <latexrelease> \fi%
1315 <latexrelease> \fi%
1316 <latexrelease> \fi%
1317 <latexrelease> \closein\@inputcheck%
1318 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa%
1319 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{%
1320 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space%
1321 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble\string\LaTeX2e file '\@curr@file'^^J%
1322 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space generated by the %
1323 <latexrelease> '\@currenvir' \expandafter\@gobblefour\string\newenvironment^^J%
1324 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space from source '\jobname' on %
1325 <latexrelease> \number\year/\two@digits\month/\two@digits\day.^^J%
1326 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar}%
1327 <latexrelease> \fi%
1328 <latexrelease> \let\do\makeother\dospecials%
1329 <latexrelease> \count@ 128\relax%
1330 <latexrelease> \loop%
1331 <latexrelease> \catcode\count@ 11\relax%
1332 <latexrelease> \advance\count@ \one%

```



```

1333 <latexrelease> \ifnum\count@<\@cclvi%
1334 <latexrelease> \repeat%
1335 <latexrelease> \edef\E{\@backslashchar end\string{\@currentvir\string}}%
1336 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{%
1337 <latexrelease> \def\noexpand\reserved@b%
1338 <latexrelease> #####1\E####2\E####3\relax}%
1339 <latexrelease> \reserved@b{%
1340 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##3\relax%
1341 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1342 <latexrelease> \else%
1343 <latexrelease> \edef^^M{\noexpand\end{\@currentvir}}%
1344 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##1\relax%
1345 <latexrelease> \else%
1346 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{Writing text ‘##1’ before %
1347 <latexrelease> \string\end{\@currentvir}\MessageBreak as last line of \@curr@file}%
1348 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1349 <latexrelease> \fi%
1350 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##2\relax%
1351 <latexrelease> \else%
1352 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{%
1353 <latexrelease> Ignoring text ‘##2’ after \string\end{\@currentvir}}%
1354 <latexrelease> \fi%
1355 <latexrelease> \fi%
1356 <latexrelease> ^^M}%
1357 <latexrelease> \catcode‘^^L\active%
1358 <latexrelease> \let\L\@undefined%
1359 <latexrelease> \def^^L{\expandafter\ifx\csname L\endcsname\relax\fi ^^J^^J}%
1360 <latexrelease> \catcode‘^^I\active%
1361 <latexrelease> \let\I\@undefined%
1362 <latexrelease> \def^^I{\expandafter\ifx\csname I\endcsname\relax\fi\space}%
1363 <latexrelease> \catcode‘^^M\active%
1364 <latexrelease> \edef^^M##1^^M{%
1365 <latexrelease> \noexpand\reserved@b##1\E\E\relax}}%
1366 <latexrelease> \endgroup%
1367 <latexrelease> \EndIncludeInRelease
1368 <latexrelease> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1369 <latexrelease> {\filec@ntents}{Spaces in file names + optional arg}%
1370 <latexrelease>
1371 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@opt \@undefined
1372 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@force \@undefined
1373 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@overwrite \@undefined
1374 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@noheader \@undefined
1375 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@nosearch \@undefined
1376 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@checkdir \@undefined
1377 <latexrelease> \let\filec@ntents@where \@undefined
1378 <latexrelease>
1379 <latexrelease> \begingroup%
1380 <latexrelease> \@tempcnta=1
1381 <latexrelease> \loop
1382 <latexrelease> \catcode\@tempcnta=12 %
1383 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
1384 <latexrelease> \ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
1385 <latexrelease> \repeat %
1386 <latexrelease> \catcode‘*=11 %

```

```

1387 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^M\active%
1388 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^L\active\let^^L\relax%
1389 <latexrelease>\catcode'\^^I\active%
1390 <latexrelease>
1391 <latexrelease>\gdef\filec@ntents#1{%
1392 <latexrelease> \openin\@inputcheck#1 %
1393 <latexrelease> \ifeof\@inputcheck%
1394 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line%
1395 <latexrelease> {Writing file '\@currdir#1'}%
1396 <latexrelease> \chardef\reserved@c15 %
1397 <latexrelease> \ch@ck7\reserved@c\write%
1398 <latexrelease> \immediate\openout\reserved@c#1\relax%
1399 <latexrelease> \else%
1400 <latexrelease> \closein\@inputcheck%
1401 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning@no@line%
1402 <latexrelease> {File '#1' already exists on the system.\MessageBreak%
1403 <latexrelease> Not generating it from this source}%
1404 <latexrelease> \let\write\@gobbletwo%
1405 <latexrelease> \let\closeout\@gobble%
1406 <latexrelease> \fi%
1407 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa%
1408 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{%
1409 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space%
1410 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@gobble\string\LaTeX2e file '#1'^^J%
1411 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space generated by the %
1412 <latexrelease> '\@currentvir' \expandafter\@gobblefour\string\newenvironment^^J%
1413 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar\space from source '\jobname' on %
1414 <latexrelease> \number\year/\two@digits\month/\two@digits\day.^^J%
1415 <latexrelease> \@percentchar\@percentchar}%
1416 <latexrelease> \fi%
1417 <latexrelease> \let\do\@makeother\dospecials%
1418 <latexrelease> \count@ 128\relax%
1419 <latexrelease> \loop%
1420 <latexrelease> \catcode\count@ 11\relax%
1421 <latexrelease> \advance\count@ \@ne%
1422 <latexrelease> \ifnum\count@<\@cclvi%
1423 <latexrelease> \repeat%
1424 <latexrelease> \edef\E{\@backslashchar end\string{\@currentvir\string}}%
1425 <latexrelease> \edef\reserved@b{%
1426 <latexrelease> \def\noexpand\reserved@b%
1427 <latexrelease> #####1\E####2\E####3\relax}%
1428 <latexrelease> \reserved@b{%
1429 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##3\relax%
1430 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1431 <latexrelease> \else%
1432 <latexrelease> \edef^^M{\noexpand\end{\@currentvir}}%
1433 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##1\relax%
1434 <latexrelease> \else%
1435 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{Writing text '#1' before %
1436 <latexrelease> \string\end{\@currentvir}\MessageBreak as last line of #1}%
1437 <latexrelease> \immediate\write\reserved@c{##1}%
1438 <latexrelease> \fi%
1439 <latexrelease> \ifx\relax##2\relax%
1440 <latexrelease> \else%

```

```

1441 <latexrelease> \@latex@warning{%
1442 <latexrelease> Ignoring text ‘##2’ after \string\end{\@currenvir}}%
1443 <latexrelease> \fi%
1444 <latexrelease> \fi%
1445 <latexrelease> ~M}%
1446 <latexrelease>
1447 <latexrelease> \catcode‘\^L\active%
1448 <latexrelease> \let\L\@undefined%
1449 <latexrelease> \def^^L{\expandafter\ifx\cename L\endcename\relax\fi ^^J^^J}%
1450 <latexrelease> \catcode‘\^I\active%
1451 <latexrelease> \let\I\@undefined%
1452 <latexrelease> \def^^I{\expandafter\ifx\cename I\endcename\relax\fi\space}%
1453 <latexrelease> \catcode‘\^M\active%
1454 <latexrelease> \edef^^M##1^^M{%
1455 <latexrelease> \noexpand\reserved@b##1\E\E\relax}}%
1456 <latexrelease>\endgroup%
1457 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1458 <*2ekernel>

```

```

1459 \begingroup
1460 \catcode‘|= \catcode‘\%
1461 \catcode‘\%=12
1462 \catcode‘*=11
1463 \gdef\@percentchar{%}
1464 \gdef\endfilecontents{|
1465 \immediate\closeout\reserved@c
1466 \def\T##1##2##3{|
1467 \ifx##1\@undefined\else
1468 \@latex@warning@no@line{##2 has been converted to Blank ##3e}|
1469 \fi}|
1470 \T\L{Form Feed}{Lin}|
1471 \T\I{Tab}{Spac}|
1472 \immediate\write\@unused{}}
1473 \global\let\endfilecontents*\endfilecontents

```

We no longer prevent the code to be used after begin document (no rollback needed for this change).

```

1474 %\@onlypreamble\filecontents
1475 %\@onlypreamble\endfilecontents
1476 %\@onlypreamble\filecontents*
1477 %\@onlypreamble\endfilecontents*
1478 \endgroup
1479 %\@onlypreamble\filecontents

```

*(End of definition for \filecontents and \endfilecontents.)*

## 5 Package/class rollback mechanism

```

1480 </2ekernel>
1481 <*2ekernel | latexreleasefirst>

```

`\pkgcls@debug` For testing we have a few extra lines of code that by default do nothing but one can set `\pkgcls@debug` to `\typeout` to get extra info. Sometime in the future this will be dropped.

```

1482 <*tracerollback>

```

```

1483 %\let\pkgcls@debug\typeout
1484 \let\pkgcls@debug@gobble
1485 </traceroollback>

```

*(End of definition for \pkgcls@debug.)*

`\requestedLaTeXdate` The macro (!) `\requestedLaTeXdate` holds the globally requested rollback date (via `latexrelease`) or zero if no such request was made.

```

1486 \def\requestedLaTeXdate{0}

```

*(End of definition for \requestedLaTeXdate.)*

`\pkgcls@targetdate` If a rollback for a package or class is requested then `\pkgcls@targetdate` holds the requested date as a number YYYYMMDD (if there was one, otherwise the value of `\requestedLaTeXdate`) and `\pkgcls@targetlabel` will be empty. If there was a request for a named version then `\pkgcls@targetlabel` holds the version name and `\pkgcls@targetdate` is set to 1.

`\pkgcls@targetdate=0` is used to indicate that there was no rollback request. While loading an old release `\pkgcls@targetdate` is also reset to zero so that `\DeclareRelease` declarations are bypassed.

In contrast `\pkgcls@innerdate` will always hold the requested date (in a macro not a counter) if there was one, otherwise, e.g., if there was no request or a request to a version name it will contain T<sub>E</sub>X largest legal number. While loading a file this can be used to provide conditionals that select code based on the request.

```

1487 \ifx\pkgcls@targetdate\undefined
1488 \newcount\pkgcls@targetdate
1489 \fi
1490 \let\pkgcls@targetlabel\@empty
1491 \def\pkgcls@innerdate{\maxdimen}

```

*(End of definition for \pkgcls@targetdate, \pkgcls@targetlabel, and \pkgcls@innerdate.)*

`\pkgcls@candidate` When looping through the `\DeclareRelease` declarations we record if the release is the best candidate we have seen so far. This is recorded in `\pkgcls@candidate` and we update it whenever we see a better one.

In `\pkgcls@releasedate` we keep track of the release date of that candidate.

```

1492 \let\pkgcls@candidate\@empty
1493 \let\pkgcls@releasedate\@empty

```

*(End of definition for \pkgcls@candidate and \pkgcls@releasedate.)*

`\load@onefilewithoptions` the best place to add the rollback code is at the point where `\@onefilewithoptions` is called to load a single class or package.

To make things easy we save the old definition as `\load@onefilewithoptions` and then provide a new interface.

Important: as this code is also unconditionally placed into `latexrelease` we can only do this name change once otherwise both macros will contain the same code.

```

1494 \ifx\load@onefilewithoptions\undefined
1495 \let\load@onefilewithoptions\@onefilewithoptions
1496 \def\@onefilewithoptions#1[#2][#3]#4{%

```

First a bit of tracing normally disabled.

```
1497 <*tracerollback>
1498 \pkgcls@debug{--- File loaded request (\noexpand\usepackage or ...)}%
1499 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 1: #1}%
1500 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 2: #2}%
1501 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 3: #3}%
1502 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 4: #4}%
1503 </tracerollback>
```

Two of the arguments are needed later on in error/warning messages so we save them.

```
1504 \def\pkgcls@name{#1}% % for info message
1505 \def\pkgcls@arg {#3}% % for info message
```

then we parse the final optional argument to determine if there is a specific rollback request for the current file. This will set `\pkgcls@targetdate`, `\pkgcls@targetlabel` and `\pkgcls@mindate`.

```
1506 \pkgcls@parse@date@arg{#3}%
```

When determining the correct release to load we keep track of candidates in `\pkgcls@candidate` and initially we don't have any:

```
1507 \let\pkgcls@candidate\@empty
```

If we had a rollback request then `#3` may contain data but not necessarily a “minimal date” so instead of passing it on we pass on the content of `\pkgcls@mindate`. We need to pass the value not the command, otherwise nested packages may pick up the wrong information.

```
1508 \begingroup
1509 \edef\reserved@a{%
1510 \endgroup
1511 \unexpanded{\load@onefilewithoptions#1[#2]}%
1512 [\pkgcls@mindate]%
1513 \unexpanded{#4}}%
1514 \reserved@a
1515 }
1516 \fi
```

*(End of definition for `\load@onefilewithoptions` and `\@onefilewithoptions`.)*

`\pkgcls@parse@date@arg` The `\pkgcls@parse@date@arg` command parses the second optional argument of `\usepackage`, `\RequirePackage` or `\documentclass` for a rollback request setting the values of `\pkgcls@targetdate` and `\pkgcls@targetlabel`.

This optional argument has a dual purpose: If it just contains a date string then this means that the package should have at least that date (to ensure that a certain feature is actually available, or a certain bug has been fixed). When the package gets loaded the information in `\Provides...` will then be checked against this request.

But if it starts with an equal sign followed by a date string or followed by a version name then this means that we should roll back to the state of the package at that date or to the version with the requested name.

If there was no optional argument or the optional argument does not start with “=” then the `\pkgcls@targetdate` is set to the date of the overall rollback request (via `latexrelease`) or if that was not given it is set to 0. In either case `\pkgcls@targetlabel` will be made empty.

If the argument doesn't start with “=” then it is supposed to be a “minimal date” and we therefore save the value in `\pkgcls@mindate`, otherwise this macro is made empty.

So in summary we have:

| Input                         | <code>\pkgcls@targetdate</code>                      | <code>\pkgcls@targetlabel</code> | <code>\pkgcls@mindate</code> |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>    | → <code>&lt;global-rollbackdate-as-number&gt;</code> | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>       | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>   |
| <code>&lt;date&gt;</code>     | → <code>&lt;global-rollbackdate-as-number&gt;</code> | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>       | <code>&lt;date&gt;</code>    |
| <code>=&lt;date&gt;</code>    | → <code>&lt;date-as-number&gt;</code>                | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>       | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>   |
| <code>=&lt;version&gt;</code> | → <code>1</code>                                     | <code>&lt;version&gt;</code>     | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>   |
| <code>&lt;other&gt;</code>    | → <code>&lt;global-rollbackdate-as-number&gt;</code> | <code>&lt;empty&gt;</code>       | <code>&lt;other&gt;</code>   |

where `<global-rollbackdate-as-number>` is a date request given via `latexrelease` or if there wasn't one 0.

```
1517 \def\pkgcls@parse@date@arg #1{%
```

If the argument is empty we use the rollback date from `latexrelease` which has the value of zero if there was no rollback request. The label and the minimal date is made empty in that case.

```
1518 \ifx\@nil#1\@nil
1519 \pkgcls@targetdate\requestedLaTeXdate\relax
1520 \let\pkgcls@targetlabel\@empty
1521 \let\pkgcls@mindate\@empty
```

Otherwise we parse the argument further, checking for a = as the first character. We append a = at the end so that there is at least one such character in the argument.

```
1522 \else
1523 \pkgcls@parse@date@arg@#1=\@nil\relax
1524 \fi
1525 }
```

The actual parsing work then happens in `\pkgcls@parse@date@arg@:`

```
1526 \def\pkgcls@parse@date@arg@#1=#2\@nil{%
```

We set `\pkgcls@targetdate` depending on the parsing result; the code is expandable so we can do the parsing as part of the assignment.

```
1527 \pkgcls@targetdate
```

If a = was in first position then `#1` will be empty. In that case `#2` will be the original argument with a = appended.

This can be parsed with `\@parse@version`, the trailing character is simply ignored. This macro returns the parsed date as a number (or zero if it wasn't a date) and accepts both YYYY/MM/DD and YYYY-MM-DD formats.

```
1528 \ifx\@nil#1\@nil
1529 \@parse@version0#2//00\@nil\relax
```

Whatever is returned is thus assigned to `\pkgcls@targetdate` and therefore we can now test its value. If the value is zero we assume that the remaining argument string represents a version and change `\pkgcls@targetdate` and set `\pkgcls@targetlabel` to the version name (after stripping off the trailing =).

```
1530 \ifnum \pkgcls@targetdate=\z@
1531 \pkgcls@targetdate\@ne
1532 \def\pkgcls@innerdate{\maxdimen}%
1533 \pkgcls@parse@date@arg@version#2%
1534 \else
1535 \edef\pkgcls@innerdate{\the\pkgcls@targetdate}%
1536 \fi
1537 \let\pkgcls@mindate\@empty
1538 \else
```

If #1 was not empty then there wasn't a = character in first position so we are dealing either with a "minimum date" or with some incorrect data. We assume the former and make the following assignments (the first one finishing the assignment of `\pkgcls@targetdate`):

```
1539 \requestedLaTeXdate\relax
1540 \let\pkgcls@targetlabel\@empty
1541 \def\pkgcls@innerdate{\maxdimen}%
1542 \def\pkgcls@mindate{#1}%
```

If the min-date is after the requested rollback date (if there is any, i.e., if it is not zero) then we have a conflict and therefore issue a warning.

```
1543 \ifnum \pkgcls@targetdate > \z@
1544 \ifnum \@parse@version0#1//00\@nil > \pkgcls@targetdate
1545 \@latex@warning@no@line{Suspicious rollback/min-date date given\MessageBreak
1546 A minimal date of #1 has been specified for
1547 \@cls@pkg\MessageBreak '\pkgcls@name'.\MessageBreak
1548 But this is in conflict
1549 with a rollback request to \requestedpatchdate}
1550 \fi
1551 \fi
1552 \fi
1553 }
```

Strip off the trailing = and assign the version name to `\pkgcls@targetlabel`.

```
1554 \def\pkgcls@parse@date@arg@version#1={%
1555 \def\pkgcls@targetlabel{#1}}
```

*(End of definition for \pkgcls@parse@date@arg.)*

**\DeclareRelease** First argument is the "name" of the release and it can be left empty if one doesn't like to give a name to the release. The second argument is that from which on this release was available (or should be used in case of minor updates). The final argument is the external file name of this release, by convention this should be `<pkg/cls-name>-<date>.<extension>` but this is not enforced and through this argument one can overwrite it.

```
1556 \def\DeclareRelease#1#2#3{%
1557 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate>\z@ % some sort of rollback request
1558 (*traceroollback)
1559 \pkgcls@debug{---\string\DeclareRelease:}%
1560 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 1: #1}%
1561 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 2: #2}%
1562 \pkgcls@debug{\@spaces 3: #3}%
1563 (/traceroollback)
```

If the date argument #2 is empty we are dealing with a special release that should be only accessible via its name; a typical use case would be a "beta" release. So if we are currently processing a date request we ignore it and otherwise we check if we can match the name and if so load the corresponding release file.

```
1564 \ifx\@nil#2\@nil
1565 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate=\@ne % named request
1566 \def\reserved@a{#1}%
1567 \ifx\pkgcls@targetlabel\reserved@a
1568 \pkgcls@use@this@release{#3}{}%
1569 (*traceroollback)
1570 \else
```

```

1571 \pkgcls@debug{Label doesn't match}%
1572 </tracerollback>
1573 \fi
1574 < *tracerollback >
1575 \else
1576 \pkgcls@debug{Date request: ignored}%
1577 </tracerollback>
1578 \fi
1579 \else

```

If the value of `\pkgcls@targetdate` is greater than 1 (or in reality greater than something like 19930101) we are dealing with a rollback request to a specific date.

```

1580 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate>\@ne % a real request

```

So we parse the date of this release to check if it is before or after the request date.

```

1581 \ifnum\@parse@version#2//00\@nil
1582 >\pkgcls@targetdate

```

If it is after we have to distinguish between two cases: If there was an earlier candidate we use that one because the other is too late, but if there wasn't one (i.e., if current release is the oldest that exists) we use it as the best choice. However in that case something is wrong (as there shouldn't be a rollback to a date where a package used doesn't yet exist). So we make a complaint to the user.

```

1583 \ifx\pkgcls@candidate\@empty
1584 \pkgcls@rollbackdate@error{#2}%
1585 \pkgcls@use@this@release{#3}{#2}%
1586 \else
1587 \pkgcls@use@this@release\pkgcls@candidate
1588 \pkgcls@releasedate
1589 \fi
1590 \else

```

Otherwise, if the release date of this version is before the target rollback and we record it as a candidate. But we don't use it yet as there may be another release which is still before the target rollback.

```

1591 \def\pkgcls@candidate{#3}%
1592 \def\pkgcls@releasedate{#2}%
1593 < *tracerollback >
1594 \pkgcls@debug{New candidate: #3}%
1595 </tracerollback>
1596 \fi
1597 \else

```

If we end up in this branch we have a named version request. So we check if `\pkgcls@targetlabel` matches the current name and if yes we use this release immediately, otherwise we do nothing as a later declaration may match it.

```

1598 \def\reserved@a{#1}%
1599 \ifx\pkgcls@targetlabel\reserved@a
1600 \pkgcls@use@this@release{#3}{#2}%
1601 < *tracerollback >
1602 \else
1603 \pkgcls@debug{Label doesn't match}%
1604 </tracerollback>
1605 \fi
1606 \fi

```



```

1607 \fi
1608 \fi
1609 }

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareRelease`.)

`\pkgcls@use@this@release` If a certain release has been selected (stored in the external file given in #1) we need to input it and afterwards stop reading the current file.

```

1610 \def\pkgcls@use@this@release#1#2{%

```

Before that we record the selection made inside the transcript.

```

1611 \pkgcls@show@selection{#1}{#2}%

```

We then set the `\pkgcls@targetdate` to zero so that any `\DeclareRelease` or `\DeclareCurrentRelease` in the file we now load are bypassed<sup>43</sup> and then we finally load the correct release.

After loading that file we need to stop reading the current file so we issue `\endinput`. Note that the `\relax` before that is essential to ensure that the `\endinput` is only happening after the file has been fully processed, otherwise it would act after the first line of the `\@input!`

```

1612 \pkgcls@targetdate\z@
1613 \@input #1\relax
1614 \endinput
1615 }

```

(End of definition for `\pkgcls@use@this@release`.)

`\pkgcls@show@selection` This command records what selection was made. As that is needed in two places (and it is rather lengthy) it was placed in a separate command. The first argument is the name of the external file that is being loaded and is only needed for debugging. The second argument is the date that corresponds to this file and it is used as part of the message.

```

1616 \def\pkgcls@show@selection#1#2{%
1617 <*tracerollback>
1618 \pkgcls@debug{Result: use #1}%
1619 </tracerollback>
1620 \GenericInfo
1621 {\@spaces\@spaces\space}{Rollback for
1622 \@cls@pkg\space'\@currname' requested ->
1623 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate>\@ne
1624 date
1625 \ifnum\requestedLaTeXdate=\pkgcls@targetdate
1626 \requestedpatchdate
1627 \else
1628 \expandafter\@gobble\pkgcls@arg
1629 \fi.\MessageBreak

```

Instead of “best approximation” we could say that we have been able to exactly match the date (if it is exact), but that would mean extra tests without much gain, so not done.

```

1630 Best approximation is
1631 \else
1632 version '\pkgcls@targetlabel'.\MessageBreak

```

<sup>43</sup>The older release may also have such declarations inside if it was a simply copy of the `.sty` or `.cls` file current at that date. Removing these declarations would make the file load a tiny bit faster, but this way it works in any case.

```

1633 This corresponds to
1634 \fi
1635 \ifx\@nil#2\@nil
1636 a special release%
1637 \else
1638 the release introduced on #2%
1639 \fi
1640 \@gobble}%
1641 }

```

(End of definition for `\pkgcls@show@selection`.)

`\pkgcls@rollbackdate@error` This is called if the requested rollback date is earlier than the earliest known release of a package or class.

A similar error is given if global rollback date and min-date on a specific package conflict with each other, but that case is happens only once so it is inlined.

```

1642 \def\pkgcls@rollbackdate@error#1{%
1643 \@latex@error{Suspicious rollback date given}%
1644 {The \@cls@pkg\space'\@currname' has no rollback data
1645 before #1 which\MessageBreak
1646 is after your requested rollback date --- so
1647 something may be wrong here.\MessageBreak
1648 Continue and we use the earliest known release.}}

```

(End of definition for `\pkgcls@rollbackdate@error`.)

`\DeclareCurrentRelease` This declares the date (and possible name) of the current version of a package or class.

```

1649 \def\DeclareCurrentRelease#1#2{%
First we test if \pkgcls@targetdate is greater than zero, otherwise this code is bypassed
(as there is no rollback request).
1650 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate>\z@ % some sort of rollback request
1651 <tracerrollback>
1652 \pkgcls@debug{---DeclareCurrentRelease}%
1653 \pkgcls@debug{ 1: #1}%
1654 \pkgcls@debug{ 2: #2}%
1655 </tracerrollback>

```

If the value is greater than 1 we have to deal with a date request, so we parse #2 as a date and compare it with `\pkgcls@targetdate`.

```

1656 \ifnum\pkgcls@targetdate>\@ne % a date request
1657 \ifnum\@parse@version#2//00\@nil
1658 >\pkgcls@targetdate

```

If it is greater that means the release date if this file is later than the requested rollback date. Again we have two cases: If there was a previous candidate release we use that one as the current release is too young, but if there wasn't we have to use this release nevertheless as there isn't any alternative.

However this case can only happen if there is a `\DeclareCurrentRelease` but no declared older releases (so basically the use of the declaration is a bit dubious).

```

1659 \ifx\pkgcls@candidate\@empty
1660 \pkgcls@rollbackdate@error{#2}%
1661 \else
1662 \pkgcls@use@this@release\pkgcls@candidate
1663 \pkgcls@releasedate
1664 \fi

```

Otherwise the current file is the right release, so we record that in the transcript and then carry on.

```

1665 \else
1666 \pkgcls@show@selection{current version}{#2}%
1667 \fi
1668 \else % a label request

```

Otherwise we have a rollback request to a named version so we check if that fits the current name and if not give an error as this was the last possible opportunity.

```

1669 \def\reserved@a{#1}%
1670 \ifx\pkgcls@targetlabel\reserved@a
1671 \pkgcls@show@selection{current version}{#2}%
1672 \else
1673 \@latex@error{Requested version '\pkgcls@targetlabel' for
1674 \cls@pkg\space'\currname' is unknown}\@ehc
1675 \fi
1676 \fi
1677 \fi
1678 }

```

*(End of definition for \DeclareCurrentRelease.)*

**\IfTargetDateBefore** This enables a simple form of conditional code inside a class or package file. If there is a date request and the request date is earlier than the first argument the code in the second argument is processed otherwise the code in the third argument is processed. If there was no date request then we also execute the third argument, i.e., we will get the “latest” version of the file.

Most often the second argument (before-date-code) will be empty.

```

1679 \DeclareRobustCommand\IfTargetDateBefore[1]{%
1680 \ifnum\pkgcls@innerdate <%
1681 \expandafter\@parse@version\expandafter0#1//00\@nil
1682 \typeout{Exclude code introduced on #1}%
1683 \expandafter\@firstoftwo
1684 \else
1685 \typeout{Include code introduced on #1}%
1686 \expandafter\@secondoftwo
1687 \fi
1688 }

```

*(End of definition for \IfTargetDateBefore.)*

```

1689 </2ekernel | latexreleasefirst>

```

## 6 After Preamble

Finally we declare a package that allows all the commands declared above to be `\@onlypreamble` to be used after `\begin{document}`.

```

1690 <*afterpreamble>
1691 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1692 \ProvidesPackage{pkgindoc}
1693 [2020-08-08 v1.3m Package Interface in Document (DPC)]
1694 \def\reserved@a#1\do\@classoptionslist#2\do\filecontents#3\relax{%
1695 \gdef\@preamblecmds{#1#3}}

```

```
1696 \expandafter\reserved@a\@preamblecmds\relax
1697 </afterpreamble>
```

## File V

# ltkeys.dtx

## 1 Creating and using keyval options

As with any key–value input, using key–value pairs as package or class options has two parts: creating the key options and setting (using) them. Options created in this way *may* be used after package loading as general key–value settings: this will depend on the nature of the underlying code.

---

```
\DeclareKeys \DeclareKeys [family] {declarations}
```

Creates a series of options from a comma-separated *declarations* list. Each entry in this list is a key–value pair, with the *key* having one or more *properties*. A small number of “basic” *properties* are described below. The full range of properties, provided by `l3keys`, can also be used for more powerful processing. See `interface3` for the full details.

The basic properties provided here are

- `.code` — execute arbitrary code
- `.if` — sets a `\if...` switch
- `.ifnot` — sets an inverted `\if...` switch
- `.store` — stores a value in a macro
- `.usage` — defines whether the option can be given only when loading (`load`), in the preamble (`preamble`) or has no limitation on scope (`general`)

The part of the *key* before the *property* is the *name*, with the *value* working with the *property* to define the behaviour of the option.

For example, with

```
\DeclareKeys [mypkg]
{
 draft.if = @mypkg@draft ,
 draft.usage = preamble ,
 name.store = \@mypkg@name ,
 name.usage = load ,
 second-name.store = \@mypkg@other@name
}
```

three options would be create. The option `draft` can be given anywhere in the preamble, and will set a switch called `\if@mypkg@draft`. The option `name` can only be given during package loading, and will save whatever value it is given in `\@mypkg@name`. Finally, the option `second-name` can be given anywhere, and will save its value in `\@mypkg@other@name`.

Keys created *before* the use of `\ProcessKeyOptionsact` as package options.

---

`\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler` `\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler [<family>] {<code>}`

The function `\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler` may be used to define the behavior when an undefined key is encountered. The *<code>* will receive the unknown key name as `#1` and the value as `#2`. These can then be processed as appropriate, e.g. by forwarding to another package.

---

`\ProcessKeyOptions` `\ProcessKeyOptions [<family>]`

The `\ProcessKeyOptions` function is used to check the current option list against the keys defined for *<family>*. Global (class) options and local (package) options are checked when this function is called in a package.

---

`\SetKeys` `\SetKeys [<family>] {<keyvals>}`

Sets (applies) the explicit list of *<keyvals>* for the *<family>*: if the latter is not given, the value of `\@currname` is used. This command may be used within a package to set options before or after using `\ProcessKeyOptions`.

## 1.1 Implementation of `ltkeys`

```
1 <@@=keys>
2 <*2kernel>
3 \ExplSyntaxOn
```

## 1.2 Key properties

```
.code
.if 4 \group_begin:
.ifnot 5 \cs_set_protected:Npn __keys_tmp:nn #1#2
.store 6 {
.usage 7 \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n {#1}
 8 \cs_new_eq:cc
 9 { \c__keys_props_root_str . #2 }
 10 { \c__keys_props_root_str . #1 }
 11 __keys_tmp:nn
 12 }
 13 __keys_tmp:nn
 14 { code:n } { code }
 15 { legacy_if_set:n } { if }
 16 { legacy_if_set_inverse:n } { ifnot }
 17 { tl_set:N } { store }
 18 { usage:n } { usage }
 19 { \q_recursion_tail } { }
 20 \q_recursion_stop
 21 \group_end:
```

*(End of definition for .code and others.)*

## 1.3 Main mechanism

```
22 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \clist_put_right:Nn { Nv }
```

`\l__keys_options_clist` A single list is used for all options, into which they are collected before processing.

```
23 \clist_new:N \l__keys_options_clist
```

(End of definition for \l\_keys\_options\_clist.)

---

### \l\_keys\_options\_loading\_bool

Used to indicate we are in the loading phase: controls the outcome of warnings.

```
24 \bool_new:N \l_keys_options_loading_bool
```

`\__keys_options:n` The main function calls functions to collect up the global and local options into `\l_keys_options_clist` before calling the underlying functions to actually do the processing. So that a suitable message is produced if the option is unknown, the special `unknown` key is set if it does not already exist for the current family, and is cleaned up afterwards if required. To allow the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> layer to know this mechanism is active, and to deal with the key family not matching the file name, we store the family in all cases.

```
25 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options:n #1
26 { __keys_options_expand_module:Nn __keys_options_aux:n {#1} }
27 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_aux:n #1
28 {
29 \cs_gset_protected:cpn { opt@handler@\@currname.\@currentx }
30 { \ProcessKeyOptions [#1] }
31 \cs_set_protected:Npn __keys_option_end: { }
32 \clist_clear:N \l_keys_options_clist
33 __keys_options_global:n {#1}
34 __keys_options_local:
35 \keys_if_exist:nnF {#1} { unknown }
36 {
37 \keys_define:nn {#1}
38 {
39 unknown .code:n =
40 {
41 \msg_error:nxxx { keys } { option-unknown }
42 { \l_keys_key_str } { \@currname }
43 }
44 }
45 \cs_set_protected:Npn __keys_option_end:
46 { \keys_define:nn {#1} { unknown .undefine: } }
47 }
48 \bool_set_true:N \l_keys_options_loading_bool
49 \clist_map_variable:NNn \l_keys_options_clist \CurrentOption
50 { \keys_set:nV {#1} \CurrentOption }
51 \bool_set_false:N \l_keys_options_loading_bool
52 \AtEndOfPackage { \cs_set_eq:NN \@unprocessedoptions \scan_stop: }
53 __keys_option_end:
54 __keys_options_loaded:n {#1}
55 }

56 \msg_new:nnnn { keys } { option-unknown }
57 { Unknown~option~'#1'~for~package~#2. }
58 {
59 LaTeX~has~been~asked~to~set~an~option~called~'#1'~
60 but~the~package~"\msg_module_name:n {#2}"~has~not~created~an~option~with~this~name.
61 }
```

(End of definition for `\__keys_options:n`, `\__keys_options_aux:n`, and `\__keys_options_end:`)

`\__keys_options_global:n` Global (class) options are handled differently for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> packages and classes. Hence this function is essentially a check on the current file type. The initial test is needed as L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> allows variables to be equal to `\scan_stop:`, which is usually forbidden in expl3 code.

```

62 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_global:n #1
63 {
64 \cs_if_eq:NNF \@raw@classoptionslist \scan_stop:
65 {
66 \cs_if_eq:NNTF \@currentt \clsextension
67 { __keys_options_class:n {#1} }
68 { __keys_options_package:n {#1} }
69 }
70 }

```

(End of definition for `\__keys_options_global:n`.)

`\__keys_options_class:n` For classes, each option (stripped of any content after =) is checked for existence as a key. If found, the option is added to the combined list for processing. On the other hand, unused options are stored up in `\@unusedoptionlist`. Before any of that, though, there is a simple check to see if there is an unknown key. If there is, then *everything* will match and the mapping can be skipped.

```

71 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_class:n #1
72 {
73 \cs_if_free:cF { \@raw@opt@ \@currname . \@currentt }
74 {
75 \keys_if_exist:nnTF {#1} { unknown }
76 {
77 \clist_put_right:Nv \l__keys_options_clist
78 { \@raw@opt@ \@currname . \@currentt }
79 }
80 {
81 \clist_map_inline:cn { \@raw@opt@ \@currname . \@currentt }
82 {
83 \exp_args:Ne __keys_options_class:nnn
84 { __keys_remove_equals:n {##1} }
85 {##1} {#1}
86 }
87 }
88 }
89 }
90 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_class:nnn #1#2#3
91 {
92 \keys_if_exist:nnTF {#3} {#1}
93 {
94 \clist_put_right:Nn \l__keys_options_clist {#2}
95 \clist_remove_all:Nn \@unusedoptionlist {#1}
96 }
97 {
98 \clist_if_in:NnF \@unusedoptionlist {#1}
99 { \clist_put_right:Nn \@unusedoptionlist {#1} }
100 }
101 }

```

(End of definition for `\__keys_options_class:n` and `\__keys_options_class:nnn`.)



`\__keys_options_package:n` For global options when processing a package, the tasks are slightly different from those for a class. The check is the same, but here there is nothing to do if the option is not applicable. Each valid option also needs to be removed from `\@unusedoptionlist`.

```

102 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_package:n #1
103 {
104 \clist_map_inline:Nn \@raw@classoptionslist
105 {
106 \exp_args:Ne __keys_options_package:nnn
107 { __keys_remove_equals:n {##1} }
108 {##1} {#1}
109 }
110 }
111 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_package:nnn #1#2#3
112 {
113 \keys_if_exist:nnT {#3} {#1}
114 {
115 \clist_put_right:Nn \l__keys_options_clist {#2}
116 \clist_remove_all:Nn \@unusedoptionlist {#1}
117 }
118 }

```

*(End of definition for `\__keys_options_package:n` and `\__keys_options_package:nnn`.)*

`\__keys_options_local:` If local options are found, they are added to the processing list. L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> stores options for each file in a macro which may or may not exist, hence the need to use `\cs_if_exist:c`.

```

119 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_local:
120 {
121 \cs_if_eq:NNF \@current \@clsextension
122 {
123 \cs_if_exist:cT { @raw@opt@ \@currname . \@current }
124 {
125 \clist_put_right:Nv \l__keys_options_clist
126 { @raw@opt@ \@currname . \@current }
127 }
128 }
129 }

```

*(End of definition for `\__keys_options_local:`.)*

`\__keys_remove_equals:n` As the name suggests, this is a simple function to remove an equals sign from the input. `\__keys_remove_equals:w` This is all wrapped up in an n function so that there will always be a sign available.

```

130 \cs_new:Npn __keys_remove_equals:n #1
131 { __keys_remove_equals:w #1 = \s__keys_stop }
132 \cs_new:Npn __keys_remove_equals:w #1 = #2 \s__keys_stop { \exp_not:n {#1} }

```

*(End of definition for `\__keys_remove_equals:n` and `\__keys_remove_equals:w`.)*

## 1.4 The document interfaces

```

133 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \keys_define:nn { nx }

```

`\__keys_options_expand_module:Nn` To deal with active characters inside the module argument whilst also expanding that argument, we use a combination of c- and f-type expansion. This works as the definitions for active UTF-8 bytes contain an `\ifincsname` test.

`\__keys_options_expand_module:nN`

```

134 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_expand_module:Nn #1#2
135 {
136 \cs:w __keys_options_expand_module:nN \use:e { \cs_end: {#2} } #1
137 }
138 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_expand_module:nN #1#2
139 { #2 {#1} }

```

(End of definition for `\__keys_options_expand_module:Nn` and `\__keys_options_expand_module:nN`.)

**\DeclareKeys** Defining key options is quite straight-forward: we have an intermediate function to allow for potential set-up steps.

```

140 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareKeys { 0 { \@currname } +m }
141 { __keys_options_expand_module:Nn \keys_define:nn {#1} {#2} }

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareKeys`. This function is documented on page 925.)

### **\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler**

```

142 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareUnknownKeyHandler { 0 { \@currname } +m }
143 {
144 \cs_set_protected:cpn { __keys_unknown_handler_ #1 :nn } ##1##2 {#2}
145 __keys_options_expand_module:Nn \keys_define:nx {#1}
146 {
147 unknown .code:n =
148 \exp_not:N \exp_args:NV
149 \exp_not:c { __keys_unknown_handler_ #1 :nn }
150 \exp_not:N \l_keys_key_str {###1}
151 }
152 }

```

(End of definition for `\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler`. This function is documented on page 926.)

**\ProcessKeyOptions** We need to deal with the older interface from `l3keys2e` here: it had a mandatory argument. We can mop that up using a look-ahead, and then exploit that information to determine whether the package option handling is set up for the new approach for clash handling.

```

153 \NewDocumentCommand \ProcessKeyOptions { 0 { \@currname } }
154 { __keys_options:n {#1} }
155 \@onlypreamble \ProcessKeyOptions

```

(End of definition for `\ProcessKeyOptions`. This function is documented on page 926.)

## 1.5 Option usage scope

`\__keys_options_loaded:n` Indicates that the load-time options for a package have been processed: once this has happened, make them unavailable either with a warning or an error.

```

156 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_loaded:n #1
157 {
158 \prop_get:NnNT \l_keys_usage_load_prop {#1} \l__keys_tmpa_tl
159 {
160 \clist_map_inline:Nn \l__keys_tmpa_tl
161 {
162 \keys_define:nn {#1}
163 {
164 ##1 .code:n =
165 __keys_options_loaded:nn {#1} {##1}

```

```

166 }
167 }
168 }
169 }
170 \cs_new_protected:Npn __keys_options_loaded:nn #1#2
171 {
172 \bool_if:NTF \l__keys_options_loading_bool
173 { \msg_warning:nxxx { keys } { load-option-ignored } }
174 { \msg_error:nxxx { keys } { load-only } }
175 {#1} {#2}
176 }
177 \msg_new:nnn { keys } { load-option-ignored }
178 {
179 Package~"\msg_module_name:n {#1}"~has~already~been~loaded:~
180 ignoring~load~time~option~"#2".
181 }
182 \msg_new:nxxx { keys } { load-only }
183 {
184 Key~"#2"~may~only~be~used~during~loading~of~package~
185 "\msg_module_name:n {#1}".
186 }
187 {
188 LaTeX~was~asked~to~set~a~key~called~"#2",~but~this~is~only~allowed~
189 in~the~optional~argument~when~loading~package~"\msg_module_name:n {#1}".
190 }

```

(End of definition for \\_\_keys\_options\_loaded:n and \\_\_keys\_options\_loaded:nn.)

Disable all preamble options in one shot.

```

191 \tl_gput_left:Nn \@kernel@after@begindocument
192 {
193 \prop_map_inline:Nn \l_keys_usage_preamble_prop
194 {
195 \clist_map_inline:nn {#2}
196 {
197 \keys_define:nn {#1}
198 {
199 ##1 .code:n =
200 \msg_error:nnn { keys } { preamble-only } {##1}
201 }
202 }
203 }
204 }
205 \msg_new:nxxx { keys } { preamble-only }
206 { Key~"#1"~may~only~be~used~in~the~preamble. }
207 {
208 LaTeX~was~asked~to~set~a~key~called~"#1",~but~this~is~only~allowed~
209 before~\begin{document}.~You~will~need~to~set~the~key~earlier.
210 }

```

## 1.6 General key setting

**\SetKeys** A simple wrapper.

```
211 \NewDocumentCommand \SetKeys { 0 { \@currname } +m }
212 { _keys_options_expand_module:Nn \keys_set:nn {#1} {#2} }

(End of definition for \SetKeys. This function is documented on page 926.)

213 \ExplSyntaxOff
214 </2ekernel>
```

# File W

## lfilehook.dtx

### 1 Introduction

#### 1.1 Provided hooks

The code offers a number of hooks into which packages (or the user) can add code to support different use cases. Many hooks are offered as pairs (i.e., the second hook is reversed). Also important to know is that these pairs are properly nested with respect to other pairs of hooks.

There are hooks that are executed for all files of a certain type (if they contain code), e.g., for all “include files” or all “packages”, and there are also hooks that are specific to a single file, e.g., do something after the package `foo.sty` has been loaded.

#### 1.2 General hooks for file reading

There are four hooks that are called for each file that is read using document-level commands such as `\input`, `\include`, `\usepackage`, etc. They are not called for files read using internal low-level methods, such as `\@input` or `\openin`.

---

|                              |                                                                                         |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>file/before</code>     | These are:                                                                              |
| <code>file/.../before</code> |                                                                                         |
| <code>file/.../after</code>  | <b>file/before, file/⟨file-name⟩/before</b> These hooks are executed in that order just |
| <code>file/after</code>      | before the file is loaded for reading. The code of the first hook is used with every    |

---

file, while the second is executed only for the file with matching *⟨file-name⟩* allowing you to specify code that only applies to one file.

**file/⟨file-name⟩/after, file/after** These hooks are after the file with name *⟨file-name⟩* has been fully consumed. The order is swapped (the specific one comes first) so that the `/before` and `/after` hooks nest properly, which is important if any of them involve grouping (e.g., contain environments, for example). Furthermore both hooks are reversed hooks to support correct nesting of different packages adding code to both `/before` and `/after` hooks.

So the overall sequence of hook processing for any file read through the user interface commands of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X is:

```
\UseHook{⟨file/before⟩}
\UseHook{⟨file/⟨file name⟩/before⟩}
 ⟨file contents⟩
\UseHook{⟨file/⟨file name⟩/after⟩}
\UseHook{⟨file/after⟩}
```

The file hooks only refer to the file by its name and extension, so the *⟨file name⟩* should be the file name as it is on the filesystem with extension (if any) and without paths. Different from `\input` and similar commands, the `.tex` extension is not assumed in hook *⟨file name⟩*, so `.tex` files must be specified with their extension to be recognized. Files within subfolders should also be addressed by their name and extension only.

Extensionless files also work, and should then be given without extension. Note however that T<sub>E</sub>X prioritizes `.tex` files, so if two files `foo` and `foo.tex` exist in the search path, only the latter will be seen.

When a file is input, the `<file name>` is available in `\CurrentFile`, which is then used when accessing the `file/<file name>/before` and `file/<file name>/after`.

---

**`\CurrentFile`** The name of the file about to be read (or just finished) is available to the hooks through `\CurrentFile` (there is no `expl3` name for it for now). The file is always provided with its extension, i.e., how it appears on your hard drive, but without any specified path to it. For example, `\input{sample}` and `\input{app/sample.tex}` would both have `\CurrentFile` being `sample.tex`.

---

**`\CurrentFilePath`** The path to the current file (complement to `\CurrentFile`) is available in `\CurrentFilePath` if needed. The paths returned in `\CurrentFilePath` are only user paths, given through `\input@path` (or `expl3`'s equivalent `\l_file_search_path_seq`) or by directly typing in the path in the `\input` command or equivalent. Files located by `kpsewhich` get the path added internally by the T<sub>E</sub>X implementation, so at the macro level it looks as if the file were in the current folder, so the path in `\CurrentFilePath` is empty in these cases (package and class files, mostly).

---

**`\CurrentFileUsed`**  
**`\CurrentFilePathUsed`** In normal circumstances these are identical to `\CurrentFile` and `\CurrentFilePath`. They will differ when a file substitution has occurred for `\CurrentFile`. In that case, `\CurrentFileUsed` and `\CurrentFilePathUsed` will hold the actual file name and path loaded by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, while `\CurrentFile` and `\CurrentFilePath` will hold the names that were *asked for*. Unless doing very specific work on the file being read, `\CurrentFile` and `\CurrentFilePath` should be enough.

### 1.3 Hooks for package and class files

Commands to load package and class files (e.g., `\usepackage`, `\RequirePackage`, `\LoadPackageWithOptions`, etc.) offer the hooks from section 1.2 when they are used to load a package or class file, e.g., `file/array.sty/after` would be called after the `array` package got loaded. But as packages and classes form as special group of files, there are some additional hooks available that only apply when a package or class is loaded.

---

|                                 |                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>package/before</code>     | These are:                                                                                                                      |
| <code>package/after</code>      |                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>package/.../before</code> | <b><code>package/before</code>, <code>package/after</code></b> These hooks are called for each package being loaded.            |
| <code>package/.../after</code>  |                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>class/before</code>       | <b><code>package/&lt;name&gt;/before</code>, <code>package/&lt;name&gt;/after</code></b> These hooks are additionally called if |
| <code>class/after</code>        | the package name is <code>&lt;name&gt;</code> (without extension).                                                              |
| <code>class/.../before</code>   | <b><code>class/before</code>, <code>class/after</code></b> These hooks are called for each class being loaded.                  |
| <code>class/.../after</code>    |                                                                                                                                 |
|                                 | <b><code>class/&lt;name&gt;/before</code>, <code>class/&lt;name&gt;/after</code></b> These hooks are additionally called if the |
|                                 | class name is <code>&lt;name&gt;</code> (without extension).                                                                    |

All `/after` hooks are implemented as reversed hooks.

The overall sequence of execution for `\usepackage` and friends is therefore:

```
\UseHook{<package/before>}
\UseHook{<package/<package name>/before>}
 \UseHook{<file/before>}
 \UseHook{<file/<package name>.sty/before>}
 <package contents>
 \UseHook{<file/<package name>.sty/after>}
 \UseHook{<file/after>}
 code from \AtEndOfPackage if used inside the package
\UseHook{<package/<package name>/after>}
\UseHook{<package/after>}
```

and similar for class file loading, except that `package/` is replaced by `class/` and `\AtEndOfPackage` by `\AtEndOfClass`.

If a package or class is not loaded (or it was loaded before the hooks were set) none of the hooks are executed!

All class or package hooks involving the name of the class or package are implemented as one-time hooks, whereas all other such hooks are normal hooks. This allows for the following use case

```
\AddToHook{package/varioref/after}
{ ... apply my customizations if the package gets
 loaded (or was loaded already) ... }
```

without the need to first test if the package is already loaded.

## 1.4 Hooks for `\include` files

To manage `\include` files,  $\LaTeX$  issues a `\clearpage` before and after loading such a file. Depending on the use case one may want to execute code before or after these `\clearpages` especially for the one that is issued at the end.

Executing code before the final `\clearpage`, means that the code is processed while the last page of the included material is still under construction. Executing code after it means that all floats from inside the include file are placed (which might have added further pages) and the final page has finished.

Because of these different scenarios we offer hooks in three places.<sup>44</sup> None of the hooks are executed when an `\include` file is bypassed because of an `\includeonly` declaration. They are, however, all executed if  $\LaTeX$  makes an attempt to load the `\include` file (even if it doesn't exist and all that happens is “No file `<filename>.tex`”).

---

<sup>44</sup>If you want to execute code before the first `\clearpage` there is no need to use a hook—you can write it directly in front of the `\include`.

---

|                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>include/before</code><br><code>include/.../before</code><br><code>include/end</code><br><code>include/.../end</code><br><code>include/after</code><br><code>include/.../after</code> | These are:<br><br><b><code>include/before, include/&lt;name&gt;/before</code></b> These hooks are executed (in that order) after the initial <code>\clearpage</code> and after <code>.aux</code> file is changed to use <code>&lt;name&gt;.aux</code> , but before the <code>&lt;name&gt;.tex</code> file is loaded. In other words they are executed at the very beginning of the first page of the <code>\include</code> file. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**`include/<name>/end, include/end`** These hooks are executed (in that order) after  $\LaTeX$  has stopped reading from the `\include` file, but before it has issued a `\clearpage` to output any deferred floats.

**`include/<name>/after, include/after`** These hooks are executed (in that order) after  $\LaTeX$  has issued the `\clearpage` but before it has switched back writing to the main `.aux` file. Thus technically we are still inside the `\include` and if the hooks generate any further typeset material including anything that writes to the `.aux` file, then it would be considered part of the included material and bypassed if it is not loaded because of some `\includeonly` statement.<sup>45</sup>

**`include/excluded, include/<name>/excluded`** The above hooks for `\include` files are only executed when the file is loaded (or more exactly the load is attempted). If, however, the `\include` file is explicitly excluded (through an `\includeonly` statement) the above hooks are bypassed and instead the `include/excluded` hook followed by the `include/<name>/excluded` hook are executed. This happens after  $\LaTeX$  has loaded the `.aux` file for this include file, i.e., after  $\LaTeX$  has updated its counters to pretend that the file was seen.

All `include` hooks involving the name of the included file are implemented as one-time hooks (whereas all other such hooks are normal hooks).

If you want to execute code that is run for every `\include` regardless of whether or not it is excluded, use the `cmd/include/before` or `cmd/include/after` hooks.

## 1.5 High-level interfaces for $\LaTeX$

We do not provide any additional wrappers around the hooks (like `filehook` or `scrfile` do) because we believe that for package writers the high-level commands from the hook management, e.g., `\AddToHook`, etc. are sufficient and in fact easier to work with, given that the hooks have consistent naming conventions.

---

<sup>45</sup>For that reason another `\clearpage` is executed after these hooks which normally does nothing, but starts a new page if further material got added this way.



## 1.6 Internal interfaces for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

---

|                                           |                                           |                      |                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <code>\declare@file@substitution</code>   | <code>\declare@file@substitution</code>   | <code>{\file}</code> | <code>{\replacement-file}</code> |
| <code>\undeclare@file@substitution</code> | <code>\undeclare@file@substitution</code> | <code>{\file}</code> |                                  |

---

If  $\langle file \rangle$  is requested for loading replace it with  $\langle replacement-file \rangle$ . `\CurrentFile` remains pointing to  $\langle file \rangle$  but `\CurrentFileUsed` will show the file actually loaded.

The main use case for this declaration is to provide a corrected version of a package that can't be changed (due to its license) but no longer functions because of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel changes, for example, or to provide a version that makes use of new kernel functionality while the original package remains available for use with older releases.

The `\undeclare@file@substitution` declaration undoes a substitution made earlier.

*Please do not misuse this functionality and replace a file with another unless if really needed and only if the new version is implementing the same functionality as the original one!*

---

|                                     |                                     |                         |                                |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <code>\disable@package@load</code>  | <code>\disable@package@load</code>  | <code>{\package}</code> | <code>{\alternate-code}</code> |
| <code>\reenable@package@load</code> | <code>\reenable@package@load</code> | <code>{\package}</code> |                                |

---

If  $\langle package \rangle$  is requested do not load it but instead run  $\langle alternate-code \rangle$  which could issue a warning, error or any other code.

The main use case is for classes that want to restrict the set of supported packages or contain code that make the use of some packages impossible. So rather than waiting until the document breaks they can set up informative messages why certain packages are not available.

The function is only implemented for packages not for arbitrary files.

## 1.7 A sample package for structuring the log output

As an application we provide the package `structuredlog` that adds lines to the `.log` when a file is opened and closed for reading keeping track of nesting level as well. For example, for the current document it adds the lines

```
= (LEVEL 1 START) t1lmr.fd
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) t1lmr.fd
= (LEVEL 1 START) supp-pdf.mkii
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) supp-pdf.mkii
= (LEVEL 1 START) nameref.sty
== (LEVEL 2 START) refcount.sty
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) refcount.sty
== (LEVEL 2 START) gettitlestring.sty
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) gettitlestring.sty
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) nameref.sty
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.out
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook-doc.hd
```

```

= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook-doc.hd
= (LEVEL 1 START) ltfilehook.dtx
== (LEVEL 2 START) ot1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) ot1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) om1lmm.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) om1lmm.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) omslmsy.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) omslmsy.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) omxlmex.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) omxlmex.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) umsa.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) umsa.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) umsb.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) umsb.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) ts1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) ts1lmr.fd
== (LEVEL 2 START) t1lmss.fd
== (LEVEL 2 STOP) t1lmss.fd
= (LEVEL 1 STOP) ltfilehook.dtx

```

Thus if you inspect an issue in the `.log` it is easy to figure out in which file it occurred, simply by searching back for `LEVEL` and if it is a `STOP` then remove 1 from the level value and search further for `LEVEL` with that value which should then be the `START` level of the file you are in.

## 2 The Implementation

```

1 <*2kernel>
2 <@@=filehook>

```

### 2.1 Document and package-level commands

`\CurrentFile` User-level macros that hold the current file name and file path. These are used internally as well because the code takes care to protect against a possible redefinition of these macros in the loaded file (it's necessary anyway to make hooks work with nested `\input`).  
`\CurrentFilePath` The versions `\...Used` hold the *actual* file name and path that is loaded by L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, whereas the other two hold the name as requested. They will differ in case there's a file substitution.  
`\CurrentFileUsed`  
`\CurrentFilePathUsed`

```

3 </2kernel>
4 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
5 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
6 <latexrelease> {\CurrentFile}{Hook management file}%
7 \ExplSyntaxOn
8 \tl_new:N \CurrentFile
9 \tl_new:N \CurrentFilePath
10 \tl_new:N \CurrentFileUsed
11 \tl_new:N \CurrentFilePathUsed
12 \ExplSyntaxOff
13 </2kernel | latexrelease>
14 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

15 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
16 <latexrelease> {\CurrentFile}{Hook management file}%
17 <latexrelease>
18 <latexrelease>\let \CurrentFile \@undefined
19 <latexrelease>\let \CurrentFilePath \@undefined
20 <latexrelease>\let \CurrentFileUsed \@undefined
21 <latexrelease>\let \CurrentFilePathUsed \@undefined
22 <latexrelease>
23 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
24 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\CurrentFile` and others. These functions are documented on page 934.)

## 2.2 expl3 helpers

```

25 </2ekernel>
26 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
27 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
28 <latexrelease> {_filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN}{File helpers}%
29 \ExplSyntaxOn

```

`\_filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN`  
`\_filehook_full_name:nn`

A utility macro to trigger expl3’s file-parsing and lookup, and return a normalized representation of the file name. If the queried file doesn’t exist, no normalization takes place. The output of `\_filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN` is passed on to the #2—a 3-argument macro that takes the *<path>*, *<base>*, and *<ext>* parts of the file name.

```

30 \cs_new:Npn _filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN #1
31 {
32 \exp_args:Nf \file_parse_full_name_apply:nN
33 {
34 \exp_args:Nf _filehook_full_name:nn
35 { \file_full_name:n {#1} } {#1}
36 }
37 }
38 \cs_new:Npn _filehook_full_name:nn #1 #2
39 {
40 \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
41 { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#2} }
42 { \tl_trim_spaces:n {#1} }
43 }

```

(End of definition for `\_filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN` and `\_filehook_full_name:nn`.)

`\_filehook_if_no_extension:nTF`  
`\_filehook_drop_extension:N`

Some actions depend on whether the file extension was explicitly given, and sometimes the extension has to be removed. The macros below use `\_filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN` to split up the file name and either check if *<ext>* (#3) is empty, or discard it.

```

44 \cs_new:Npn _filehook_if_no_extension:nTF #1
45 {
46 \exp_args:Ne \tl_if_empty:nTF
47 { \file_parse_full_name_apply:nN {#1} \use_iii:nnn }
48 }
49 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_drop_extension:N #1
50 {
51 \tl_gset:Nx #1

```

```

52 {
53 \exp_args:NV __filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN #1
54 __filehook_drop_extension_aux:nnn
55 }
56 }
57 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_drop_extension_aux:nnn #1 #2 #3
58 { \tl_if_empty:nF {#1} { #1 / } #2 }

```

(End of definition for `\__filehook_if_no_extension:nTF` and `\__filehook_drop_extension:N`.)

`\g__filehook_input_file_seq` Yet another stack, to keep track of `\CurrentFile` and `\CurrentFilePath` with nested `\l__filehook_internal_tl` `\inputs`. At the beginning of `\InputIfFileExists`, the current value of `\CurrentFilePath` and `\CurrentFile` is pushed to `\g__filehook_input_file_seq`, and at the end, it is popped and the value reassigned. Some other places don't use `\InputIfFileExists` directly (`\include`) or need `\CurrentFile` earlier (`\@onefilewithoptions`), so these are manually used elsewhere as well.

```

59 \tl_new:N \l__filehook_internal_tl
60 \seq_if_exist:NF \g__filehook_input_file_seq
61 { \seq_new:N \g__filehook_input_file_seq }
62 \cs_new_protected:Npn __filehook_file_push:
63 {
64 \seq_gpush:Nx \g__filehook_input_file_seq
65 {
66 { \CurrentFilePathUsed } { \CurrentFileUsed }
67 { \CurrentFilePath } { \CurrentFile }
68 }
69 }
70 \cs_new_protected:Npn __filehook_file_pop:
71 {
72 \seq_gpop:NNTF \g__filehook_input_file_seq \l__filehook_internal_tl
73 { \exp_after:wN __filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn \l__filehook_internal_tl }
74 {
75 \msg_error:nnn { latex2e } { should-not-happen }
76 { Tried~to~pop~from~an~empty~file~name~stack. }
77 }
78 }
79 \cs_new_protected:Npn __filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn #1 #2 #3 #4
80 {
81 \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFilePathUsed {#1}
82 \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFileUsed {#2}
83 \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFilePath {#3}
84 \tl_set:Nn \CurrentFile {#4}
85 }
86 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

(End of definition for `\g__filehook_input_file_seq` and others.)

```

87 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
88 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

When rolling forward the following `expl3` functions may not be defined. If we roll back the code does nothing.

```

89 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
90 <latexrelease> {\file_parse_full_name_apply:nN}{Roll forward help}%
91 <latexrelease>

```

```

92 <latexrelease>\ExplSyntaxOn
93 <latexrelease>\cs_if_exist:NF\file_parse_full_name_apply:nN
94 <latexrelease>{
95 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn \file_parse_full_name_apply:nN #1
96 <latexrelease> {
97 <latexrelease> \exp_args:Ne _file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN
98 <latexrelease> { _kernel_file_name_sanitiz:n {#1} }
99 <latexrelease> }
100 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn _file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN #1
101 <latexrelease> {
102 <latexrelease> _file_parse_full_name_area:nw { } #1
103 <latexrelease> / \s__file_stop
104 <latexrelease> }
105 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn _file_parse_full_name_area:nw #1 #2 / #3 \s__file_stop
106 <latexrelease> {
107 <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
108 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_base:nw { } #2 . \s__file_stop {#1} }
109 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_area:nw { #1 / #2 }
110 <latexrelease> #3 \s__file_stop }
111 <latexrelease> }
112 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn _file_parse_full_name_base:nw #1 #2 . #3 \s__file_stop
113 <latexrelease> {
114 <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
115 <latexrelease> {
116 <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
117 <latexrelease> {
118 <latexrelease> \tl_if_empty:nTF {#2}
119 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN { } { } }
120 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN { .#2 } { } }
121 <latexrelease> }
122 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN {#1} { .#2 } }
123 <latexrelease> }
124 <latexrelease> { _file_parse_full_name_base:nw { #1 . #2 }
125 <latexrelease> #3 \s__file_stop }
126 <latexrelease> }
127 <latexrelease>\cs_new:Npn _file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN #1 #2 #3 #4
128 <latexrelease> {
129 <latexrelease> \exp_args:Nee #4
130 <latexrelease> {
131 <latexrelease> \str_if_eq:nnF {#3} { / } { \use_none:n }
132 <latexrelease> #3 \prg_do_nothing:
133 <latexrelease> }
134 <latexrelease> { \use_none:n #1 \prg_do_nothing: }
135 <latexrelease> {#2}
136 <latexrelease> }
137 <latexrelease>}
138 <latexrelease>\ExplSyntaxOff
139 <latexrelease>
140 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
141 <*2kernel>
142 <@@=>

```

## 2.3 Declaring the file-related hooks

These hooks have names with three-parts that start with `file/`, `include/`, `class/` or `package/` and end with `/before` or `/after` (or `/end` in the case of `include/`). They are all generic hooks so will be declared only if code is added to them; this declaration is done for you automatically and, indeed, they should not be declared explicitly.

Those named `.../after` and `include/.../end` are, when code is added, declared as reversed hooks.

## 2.4 Patching L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's `\InputIfFileExists` command

Most of what we have to do is adding `\UseHook` into several L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> core commands, because of some circular dependencies in the kernel we do this only now and not in `ltxfiles`.

```
\InputIfFileExists \InputIfFileExists loads any file if it is available so we have to add the hooks
\@input@file@exists@with@hooks file/before and file/after in the right places. If the file doesn't exist no hooks
\unqu@tefilef@und should be executed.
```

```
143 </2kernel>
144 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
145 <latexrelease> {\InputIfFileExists}{Hook management (files)}%
146 <*2kernel | latexrelease>

147 \let\InputIfFileExists\@undefined
148 \DeclareRobustCommand \InputIfFileExists[2]{%
149 \IfFileExists{#1}%
150 {%
151 \@expl@@@filehook@file@push@@
152 \@filehook@set@CurrentFile
```

We pre-expand `\@filef@und` so that in case another file is loaded in the true branch of `\InputIfFileExists`, these don't change their value meanwhile. This isn't a worry with `\CurrentFile...` because they are kept in a stack.

```
153 \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter
154 {\expandafter\@input@file@exists@with@hooks
155 \expandafter{\@filef@und}}%
156 {#2}%
157 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@@
158 }%
159 }
160 \def\@input@file@exists@with@hooks#1{%
```

If the file exists then `\CurrentFile` holds its name. But we can't rely on that still being true after the file has been processed. Thus for using the name in the file hooks we need to preserve the name and then restore it for the `file/.../after` hook.

The hook always refers to the file requested by the user. The hook is *always* loaded for `\CurrentFile` which usually is the same as `\CurrentFileUsed`. In the case of a file replacement, the `\CurrentFileUsed` holds the actual file loaded. In any case the file names are normalized so that the hooks work on the real file name, rather than what the user typed in.

`expl3`'s `\file_full_name:n` normalizes the file name (to factor out differences in the `.tex` extension), and then does a file lookup to take into account a possible path from `\l_file_search_path_seq` and `\input@path`. However only the file name and extension

are returned so that file hooks can refer to the file by their name only. The path to the file is returned in `\CurrentFilePath`.

```

161 \edef\reserved@a{%
162 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn
163 {\CurrentFilePathUsed}%
164 {\CurrentFileUsed}%
165 {\CurrentFilePath}%
166 {\CurrentFile}}%
167 \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter{\reserved@a}%

```

Before adding to the file list we need to make all (letter) characters catcode 11, because several packages use constructions like

```

\filename@parse{<filename>}
\ifx\filename@ext\@clsextension
...
\fi

```

and that doesn't work if `\filename@ext` is `\detokenized`. Making `\@clsextension` a string doesn't help much because some packages define their own `\<prefix>@someextension` with normal catcodes. This is not entirely correct because packages loaded (somehow) with catcode 12 alphabetic tokens (say, as the result of a `\string` or `\detokenize` command, or from a T<sub>E</sub>X string like `\jobname`) will have these character tokens incorrectly turned into letter tokens. This however is rare, so we'll go for the all-letters approach (grepping the packages in T<sub>E</sub>X Live didn't bring up any obvious candidate for breaking with this catcode change).

```

168 {\edef\reserved@a{\unqu@tefilef@und#1\@nil}%
169 \@addtofilelist{\string@makeletter\reserved@a}%
170 \UseHook{file/before}%

```

The current file name is available in `\CurrentFile` so we use that in the specific hook.

```

171 \UseHook{file/\CurrentFile/before}%
172 \@input #1% <- trailing space comes from \@filef@und
173 }%

```

And here, `\CurrentFile` is restored (by `\@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn`) so we can use it once more.

```

174 \UseHook{file/\CurrentFile/after}%
175 \UseHook{file/after}}
176 \def\unqu@tefilef@und"#1" \@nil{#1}

```

Now declare the non-generic file hooks used above:

```

177 \NewHook{file/before}
178 \NewReversedHook{file/after}
179 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
180 </2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

Now define `\InputIfFileExists` to input #1 if it seems to exist. Immediately prior to the input, #2 is executed. If the file #1 does not exist, execute '#3'.

```

181 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
182 <latexrelease> {\InputIfFileExists}{Hook management (files)}%
183 <latexrelease>
184 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand \InputIfFileExists[2]{%
185 <latexrelease> \IfFileExists{#1}%
186 <latexrelease> {%

```

```

187 <latexrelease> \expandafter\@swaptwoargs\expandafter
188 <latexrelease> {\@filef@und}{#2\@addtofilelist{#1}\@input}}}}
189 <latexrelease>\let\@input@file@exists@with@hooks\@undefined
190 <latexrelease>\let\unqu@tefilef@und\@undefined
191 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

192 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
193 <latexrelease> {\InputIfFileExists}{Hook management (files)}%
194 <latexrelease>\long\def \InputIfFileExists#1#2{%
195 <latexrelease> \IfFileExists{#1}%
196 <latexrelease> {#2\@addtofilelist{#1}\@input \@filef@und}}

```

Also undo the internal command as some packages unfortunately test for their existence instead of using `\IfFormatAtLeastTF`.

```

197 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\csname InputIfFileExists \endcsname\@undefined

198 <latexrelease>\let\@input@file@exists@with@hooks\@undefined
199 <latexrelease>\let\unqu@tefilef@und\@undefined
200 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
201 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\InputIfFileExists`, `\@input@file@exists@with@hooks`, and `\unqu@tefilef@und`.)

## 2.5 Declaring a file substitution

```

202 <@=filehook>
203 </2ekernel>
204 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
205 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
206 <latexrelease> {_filehook_subst_add:nn}{Declaring file substitution}%
207 \ExplSyntaxOn

```

`\_filehook_subst_add:nn` `\_filehook_subst_add:nn` declares a file substitution by doing a (global) definition of the form `\def\@file-subst@<file>{\<replacement>}`. The file names are properly sanitised, and normalized with the same treatment done for the file hooks. That is, a file replacement is declared by using the file name (and extension, if any) only, and the file path should not be given. If a file name is empty it is replaced by `.tex` (the empty `csname` is used to check that).

```

208 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_subst_add:nn #1 #2
209 {
210 \group_begin:
211 \cs_set:cpx { } { \exp_not:o { \cs:w\cs_end: } }
212 \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { -1 }
213 \cs_gset:cpx
214 {
215 @file-subst@
216 _filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn \use_ii_iii:nnn {#1}
217 }
218 { _filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn _filehook_file_name_compose:nnn
219 {#2} }
220 \group_end:
221 }
222 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_subst_remove:n #1
223 {

```



```

224 \group_begin:
225 \cs_set:cpx { } { \exp_not:o { \cs:w\cs_end: } }
226 \int_set:Nn \tex_escapechar:D { -1 }
227 \cs_undefine:c
228 {
229 @file-subst@
230 __filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn \use_ii_iii:nnn {#1}
231 }
232 \group_end:
233 }
234 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn #1 #2
235 {
236 \exp_after:wN __filehook_subst_empty_name_chk:NN
237 \cs:w \exp_after:wN \cs_end:
238 \cs:w __filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#2} #1 \cs_end:
239 }
240 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_subst_empty_name_chk:NN #1 #2
241 { \if_meaning:w #1 #2 .tex \else: \token_to_str:N #2 \fi: }

```

(End of definition for `\__filehook_subst_add:nn` and others.)

`\use_ii_iii:nnn` A variant of `\use_...` to discard the first of three arguments.

*Todo: this should move to `expl3`*

```

242 \cs_gset:Npn \use_ii_iii:nnn #1 #2 #3 {#2 #3}

```

(End of definition for `\use_ii_iii:nnn`.)

```

243 \ExplSyntaxOff
244 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
245 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
246 <*2ekernel>

```

For two internals we provide L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> names so that we can use them elsewhere in the kernel (and so that they can be used in packages if really needed, e.g., `scrfile`).

```

247 </2ekernel>
248 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
249 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
250 <latexrelease> {\declare@file@substitution}{File substitution}%
251 \ExplSyntaxOn
252 \cs_new_eq:NN \declare@file@substitution __filehook_subst_add:nn
253 \cs_new_eq:NN \undeclare@file@substitution __filehook_subst_remove:n
254 \ExplSyntaxOff
255 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
256 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

We are not fully rolling back the file substitutions in case a rollback encounters a package that contains them, but is itself not setup for rollback. So we just bypass them and hope for the best.

```

257 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
258 <latexrelease> {\declare@file@substitution}{File substitution}%
259 <latexrelease>
260 <latexrelease>\let \declare@file@substitution \@gobbletwo
261 <latexrelease>\let \undeclare@file@substitution \@gobble
262 <latexrelease>

```

```

263 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
264 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\declare@file@substitution` and `\undeclare@file@substitution`. These functions are documented on page 937.)

```

265 <@@=>
266 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

## 2.6 Selecting a file (`\set@curr@file`)

```

\set@curr@file Now we hook into \set@curr@file to resolve a possible file substitution, and add
\set@curr@file@nosearch \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN at the end, after \@curr@file is set.

```

```

\curr@file A file name is built using \expandafter\string\csname<filename>\endcsname to
\curr@file@reqd avoid expanding utf8 active characters. The \csname expands the normalization machinery and the routine to resolve a file substitution, returning a control sequence with the same name as the file.

```

It happens that when `<filename>` is empty, the generated control sequence is `\csname\endcsname`, and doing `\string` on that results in the file `csnameendcsname.tex`. To guard against that we `\ifx`-compare the generated control sequence with the empty `csname`. To do so, `\csname\endcsname` has to be defined, otherwise it would be equal to `\relax` and we would have false positives. Here we define `\csname\endcsname` to expand to itself to avoid it matching the definition of some other control sequence.

```

267 </2ekernel>
268 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
269 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
270 <latexrelease> {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
271 \def\set@curr@file{%
272 \begingroup
273 \set@curr@file@aux}
274 \edef\set@curr@file@nosearch{%
275 \begingroup
276 \let\noexpand\input@path\noexpand\@empty
277 \csname seq_clear:N\endcsname
278 \expandafter\noexpand\csname l_file_search_path_seq\endcsname
279 \noexpand\set@curr@file@aux}
280 \def\set@curr@file@aux#1{%
281 \escapechar\m@ne
282 \let\protect\string
283 \edef~{\string~}%
284 \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
285 \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%

```

Two file names are set here: `\@curr@file@reqd` which is the file requested by the user, and `\@curr@file` which should be the same, except when we have a file substitution, in which case it holds the actual loaded file. `\@curr@file` is resolved first, to check if a substitution happens. If it doesn't, `\@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF` short-cuts and just copies `\@curr@file`, otherwise the full normalization procedure is executed.

At this stage the file name is parsed and normalized, but if the input doesn't have an extension, the default `.tex` is *not* added to `\@curr@file` because for applications other than `\input` (graphics, for example) the default extension may not be `.tex`. First check if the input has an extension, then if the input had no extension, call

\@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N. In case of a file substitution, \@curr@file will have an extension.

```

286 \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
287 {\@tempwattrue}{\@tempwafalse}%
288 \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
289 \@expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
290 \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
291 {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
292 \@expl@@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%
293 \if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
294 {\if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file \fi
295 \global\let\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file}%
296 \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
297 \endgroup}
298 </2kernel | latexrelease>
299 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

300 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
301 <latexrelease> {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
302 <latexrelease>\def\set@curr@file#1{%
303 <latexrelease> \begingroup
304 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
305 <latexrelease> \let\protect\string
306 <latexrelease> \edef~{\string~}%
307 <latexrelease> \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
308 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%
309 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
310 <latexrelease> {\@tempwattrue}{\@tempwafalse}%
311 <latexrelease> \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
312 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
313 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
314 <latexrelease> {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
315 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%
316 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
317 <latexrelease> {\if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file \fi
318 <latexrelease> \global\let\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file}%
319 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
320 <latexrelease> \endgroup}
321 <latexrelease>\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\undefined
322 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

323 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
324 <latexrelease> {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
325 <latexrelease>\def\set@curr@file#1{%
326 <latexrelease> \begingroup
327 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
328 <latexrelease> \expandafter\def\csname\expandafter\endcsname
329 <latexrelease> \expandafter{\csname\endcsname}%
330 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF{#1}%
331 <latexrelease> {\@tempwattrue}{\@tempwafalse}%
332 <latexrelease> \@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file
333 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w {#1}%
334 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
335 <latexrelease> {\@kernel@make@file@csname\@curr@file@reqd
336 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w{#1}%

```

```

337 <latexrelease> \if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file@reqd \fi}%
338 <latexrelease> {\if@tempswa \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N\@curr@file \fi
339 <latexrelease> \global\let\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file}%
340 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
341 <latexrelease> \endgroup}
342 <latexrelease>\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
343 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

344 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2019/10/01}%
345 <latexrelease> {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
346 <latexrelease>\def\set@curr@file#1{%
347 <latexrelease> \begingroup
348 <latexrelease> \escapechar\m@ne
349 <latexrelease> \xdef\@curr@file{%
350 <latexrelease> \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\unquote@name
351 <latexrelease> \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
352 <latexrelease> \expandafter\string
353 <latexrelease> \csname\@firstofone#1\@empty\endcsname}}%
354 <latexrelease> \endgroup
355 <latexrelease>}
356 <latexrelease>\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
357 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

358 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
359 <latexrelease> {\set@curr@file}{Setting current file name}%
360 <latexrelease>\let\set@curr@file\@undefined
361 <latexrelease>\let\set@curr@file@nosearch\@undefined
362 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
363 <*2kernel>

```

(End of definition for \set@curr@file and others.)

```

\@filehook@set@CurrentFile Todo: This should get internalized using @expl@ names
\@kernel@make@file@csname
 \@set@curr@file@aux
364 </2kernel>
365 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
366 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
367 <latexrelease> {\@kernel@make@file@csname}{Make file csname}%
368 \def\@kernel@make@file@csname#1#2#3{%
369 \xdef#1{\expandafter\@set@curr@file@aux
370 \csname\expandafter#2\@firstofone#3\@nil\endcsname}}

```

This auxiliary compares \<filename> with \csname\endcsname to check if the empty .tex file was requested.

```

371 \long\def\@set@curr@file@aux#1{%
372 \expandafter\ifx\csname\endcsname#1%
373 .tex\else\string#1\fi}

```

Then we call \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN once for \@curr@file to set \CurrentFile(Path)Used and once for \@curr@file@reqd to set \CurrentFile(Path). Here too the slower route is only used if a substitution happened, but here \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF can't be used because the flag is reset at the \endgroup above, so we check if \@curr@file and \@curr@file@reqd differ. This macro is issued separate from \set@curr@file because it changes \CurrentFile, and side-effects would quickly get out of control.

```

374 \def\@filehook@set@CurrentFile{%

```

```

375 \expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN{\@curr@file}%
376 \CurrentFileUsed\CurrentFilePathUsed
377 \ifx\@curr@file@reqd\@curr@file
378 \let\CurrentFile\CurrentFileUsed
379 \let\CurrentFilePath\CurrentFilePathUsed
380 \else
381 \expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN{\@curr@file@reqd}%
382 \CurrentFile\CurrentFilePath
383 \fi}
384 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
385 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
386 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@filehook@set@CurrentFile, \@kernel@make@file@csname, and \@set@curr@file@aux.)

\@@\_set\_curr\_file:nNN When inputting a file, \set@curr@file does a file lookup (in \input@path and \\_file\_search\_path\_seq) and returns the actual file name (<base> plus <ext>) in \CurrentFileUsed, and in case there's a file substitution, the requested file in \CurrentFile (otherwise both are the same). Only the base and extension are returned, regardless of the input (both path/to/file.tex and file.tex end up as file.tex in \CurrentFile). The path is returned in \CurrentFilePath, in case it's needed.

```

387 </2ekernel>
388 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
389 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
390 <latexrelease> \@@_set_curr_file:nNN}{Set curr file}%
391 \ExplSyntaxOn
392 <@@=filehook>
393 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_set_curr_file:nNN #1
394 {
395 \exp_args:Nf _filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1}
396 _filehook_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN
397 }
398 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN #1 #2 #3 #4 #5
399 {
400 \str_set:Nn #5 {#1}
401 \str_set:Nn #4 {#2#3}
402 }
403 \ExplSyntaxOff
404 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
405 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
406 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \@@\_set\_curr\_file:nNN and \@@\_set\_curr\_file\_assign:nnnNN.)

## 2.7 Replacing a file and detecting loops

\\_filehook\_resolve\_file\_subst:w Start by sanitizing the file with \\_filehook\_file\_parse\_full\_name:nN then do \\_filehook\_file\_subst\_begin:nnn{<path>}{<name>}{<ext>}.  
\\_filehook\_normalize\_file\_name:w  
\\_filehook\_file\_name\_compose:nnn

```

407 </2ekernel>
408 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
409 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
410 <latexrelease> _filehook_resolve_file_subst:w}{Replace files detect loops}%
411 \ExplSyntaxOn

```

```

412 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_resolve_file_subst:w #1 \@nil
413 { __filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1} __filehook_file_subst_begin:nnn }
414 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_normalize_file_name:w #1 \@nil
415 { __filehook_file_parse_full_name:nN {#1} __filehook_file_name_compose:nnn }
416 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_file_name_compose:nnn #1 #2 #3
417 { \tl_if_empty:nF {#1} { #1 / } #2#3 }

```

Since the file replacement is done expandably in a `\csname`, use a flag to remember if a substitution happened. We use this in `\set@curr@file` to short-circuit some of it in case no substitution happened (by far the most common case, so it's worth optimizing). The flag raised during the file substitution algorithm must be explicitly cleared after the `\__filehook_if_file_replaced:TF` conditional is no longer needed, otherwise further uses of `\__filehook_if_file_replaced:TF` will wrongly return true.

```

418 \flag_new:n { __filehook_file_replaced }
419 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_if_file_replaced:TF #1 #2
420 { \flag_if_raised:nTF { __filehook_file_replaced } {#1} {#2} }
421 \cs_new_protected:Npn __filehook_clear_replacement_flag:
422 { \flag_clear:n { __filehook_file_replaced } }

```

First off, start by checking if the current file ( $\langle name \rangle + \langle ext \rangle$ ) has a declared substitution. If not, then just put that as the name (including a possible  $\langle path \rangle$  in this case): this is the default case with no substitutions, so it's the first to be checked. The auxiliary `\__filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn` sees that there's no replacement for `#2#3` and does nothing else.

```

423 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_file_subst_begin:nnn #1 #2 #3
424 {
425 __filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn { #2#3 } { #2#3 }
426 { __filehook_file_name_compose:nnn {#1} {#2} {#3} }
427 }
428 \ExplSyntaxOff
429 </2ekernel|latexrelease>
430 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
431 <*2ekernel>

```

### 2.7.1 The Tortoise and Hare algorithm

If there is a substitution ( $\langle true \rangle$  in the first `\cs_if_exist:cTF` below), then first check if there is no substitution down the line: this should be the second most common case, of one file replaced by another. In that case just leave the substitution there and the job is done. If any substitution happens, then the `\flag __filehook_file_replaced` is raised (conditionally, because checking if a flag is raised is much faster than raising it over and over again).

If, however there are more substitutions, then we need to check for a possible loop in the substitutions, which would otherwise put  $\text{\TeX}$  in an infinite loop if just an exhaustive expansion was used.

To detect a loop, the *Tortoise and Hare* algorithm is used. The name of the algorithm is an analogy to Aesop's fable, in which the Hare outruns a Tortoise. The two pointers here are the csnames which contains each file replacement, both of which start at the position zero, which is the file requested. In the inner part of the macro below, `\__filehook_file_subst_loop:cc` is called with `\@file-subst@<file>` and `\@file-subst@\@file-subst@<file>`; that is, the substitution of  $\langle file \rangle$  and the substitution of that substitution: the Tortoise walks one step while the Hare walks two.

Within `\__filehook_file_subst_loop:NN` the two substitutions are compared, and if they lead to the same file it means that there is a loop in the substitutions. If there's no loop, `\__filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn` is called again with the Tortoise at position 1 and the hare at 2. Again, the substitutions are checked ahead of the Hare pointer to check that it won't run too far; in case there is no loop in the declarations, eventually one of the `\cs_if_exist:cTF` below will go *(false)* and the algorithm will end; otherwise it will run until the Hare reaches the same spot as the tortoise and a loop is detected.

```

432 </2ekernel>
433 <*2ekernel|latexrelease>
434 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
435 <latexrelease> {__filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn}{Tortoise and Hare}%
436 \ExplSyntaxOn
437 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn #1 #2 #3
438 {
439 \cs_if_exist:cTF { @file-subst@ #2 }
440 {
441 \flag_if_raised:nF { __filehook_file_replaced }
442 { \flag_raise:n { __filehook_file_replaced } }
443 \cs_if_exist:cTF { @file-subst@ \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
444 {
445 __filehook_file_subst_loop:cc
446 { @file-subst@ #1 }
447 { @file-subst@ \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
448 }
449 { \use:c { @file-subst@ #2 } }
450 }
451 { #3 }
452 }

```

This is just an auxiliary to check if a loop was found, and continue the algorithm otherwise. If a loop is found, the `.tex` file is used as fallback and `\__filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:cN` is called to report the error.

```

453 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_file_subst_loop:NN #1 #2
454 {
455 \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 #2
456 {
457 .tex
458 __filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:cN { @file-subst@ #1 } #1
459 }
460 { __filehook_file_subst_tortoise_hare:nn {#1} {#2} {#2} }
461 }
462 \cs_generate_variant:Nn __filehook_file_subst_loop:NN { cc }

```

Showing this type of error expandably is tricky, as we have a very limited amount of characters to show and a potentially large list. As a work around, several errors are printed, each showing one step of the loop, until all the error messages combined show the loop.

```

463 \cs_new:Npn __filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:NN #1 #2
464 {
465 \msg_expandable_error:nmff { latex2e } { file-cycle }
466 {#1} { \use:c { @file-subst@ #1 } }
467 \token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF #1 #2

```

```

468 { _filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:cN { @file-subst@ #1 } #2 }
469 }
470 \cs_generate_variant:Nn _filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:NN { c }
 And the error message:
471 \msg_new:nnn { latex2e } { file-cycle }
472 { File~loop!~#1~replaced~by~#2... }

(End of definition for _filehook_resolve_file_subst:w and others.)

473 \ExplSyntaxOff
474 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
475 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
476 <*2ekernel>
477 <@@=>

```

## 2.8 Preventing a package from loading

We support the use case of preventing a package from loading but not any other type of files (e.g., classes).

```

\disable@package@load \disable@package@load defines \@pkg-disable@<package> to expand to some code #2
\reenable@package@load instead of loading the package.
\@disable@packageload@do
478 </2ekernel>
479 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
480 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
481 <latexrelease> {\disable@package@load}{Disable packages}%
482 \def\disable@package@load#1#2{%
483 \global\@namedef{@pkg-disable@#1.\@pkgextension}{#2}}

 Here we check if a control sequence named \@pkg-disable@<name>.sty is de-
 fined, and if so don't use the package loading code #2, but use the replacement
 code stored in that control sequence, write something to the log, and then pre-
 vent \@onefilewithoptions from sanity-checking the requested package date (the
 \expandafter here triggers one in \@onefilewithoptions that ends a conditional there,
 and the \@gobbletwo removes the date checking code from the input stream).

484 \def\@disable@packageload@do#1#2{%
485 \ifundefined{@pkg-disable@#1}%
486 {#2}%
487 {\@nameuse{@pkg-disable@#1}%
488 \@latex@info{Package '#1' has been disabled.%
489 \MessageBreak Load request ignored}%
490 \expandafter\@gobbletwo}}

 \reenable@package@load undefines \@pkg-disable@<package> to reallow loading
 a package.

491 \def\reenable@package@load#1{%
492 \global\expandafter\let
493 \csname @pkg-disable@#1.\@pkgextension \endcsname \@undefined}

494 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
495 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
496 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
497 <latexrelease> {\disable@package@load}{Disable packages}%
498 <latexrelease>

```



```

499 <latexrelease>\let\disable@package@load \@undefined
500 <latexrelease>\let\@disable@package@load@do\@undefined
501 <latexrelease>\let\reenable@package@load \@undefined
502 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
503 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \disable@package@load, \reenable@package@load, and \@disable@package@load@do. These functions are documented on page 937.)

## 2.9 High-level interfaces for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

None so far and the general feeling for now is that the hooks are enough. Packages like filehook, etc., may use them to set up their interfaces (samples are given below) but for the now the kernel will not provide any.

## 2.10 Internal commands needed elsewhere

Here we set up a few horrible (but consistent) L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2 $\epsilon$</sub>  names to allow for internal commands to be used outside this module (and in parts that still use L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2 $\epsilon$</sub>  syntax. We have to unset the @@ since we want double “at” sign in place of double underscores.

```

504 <@@=>
505 </2ekernel>
506 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
507 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
508 <latexrelease> \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF}{2e tmp interfaces}%
509 \ExplSyntaxOn

510 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF
511 __filehook_if_no_extension:nTF

512 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN
513 __filehook_set_curr_file:nNN

514 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w
515 __filehook_resolve_file_subst:w

516 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w
517 __filehook_normalize_file_name:w

518 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF
519 __filehook_if_file_replaced:TF

520 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@
521 __filehook_clear_replacement_flag:

522 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@N
523 __filehook_drop_extension:N

524 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@file@push@@
525 __filehook_file_push:

526 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@@
527 __filehook_file_pop:

528 \cs_new_eq:NN \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@nnnn
529 __filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn

530 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

This one specifically has to be undefined because it is left over in the input stream from `\InputIfFileExists` and executed when `latexrelease` is loaded. It cannot be `\let` to `\undefined` otherwise it would error as well, so it is `\let` to `\relax` to be silently ignored when loading `\latexrelease`.

```

531 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
532 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
533 <latexrelease>
534 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
535 <latexrelease> {\@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF}{2e tmp interfaces}%
536 <latexrelease>\let\@expl@@filehook@file@pop@@\relax
537 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
538 <*2ekernel>

```

This ends the kernel code in this file.

```

539 </2ekernel>

```

### 3 A sample package for structuring the log output

```

540 <*structuredlog>
541 <@@=filehook>
542 \ProvidesExplPackage
543 {structuredlog}{\ltfilehookdate}{\ltfilehookversion}
544 {Structuring the TeX transcript file}

```

`\g_filehook_nesting_level_int` Stores the current package nesting level.

```

545 \int_new:N \g_filehook_nesting_level_int

```

Initialise the counter with the number of files in the `\@currnamestack` (the number of items divided by 3) minus one, because this package is skipped when printing to the log.

```

546 \int_gset:Nn \g_filehook_nesting_level_int
547 { (\tl_count:N \@currnamestack) / 3 - 1 }

```

*(End of definition for `\g_filehook_nesting_level_int`.)*

`\_filehook_log_file_record:n` This macro is responsible for increasing and decreasing the file nesting level, as well as printing to the log. The argument is either `STOPTART` or `STOP` and the action it takes on the nesting integer depends on that.

```

548 \cs_new_protected:Npn _filehook_log_file_record:n #1
549 {
550 \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} {START} { \int_gincr:N \g_filehook_nesting_level_int }
551 \iow_term:x
552 {
553 \prg_replicate:nn { \g_filehook_nesting_level_int } { = } ~
554 (LEVEL ~ \int_use:N \g_filehook_nesting_level_int \c_space_tl #1) ~
555 \CurrentFileUsed

```

If there was a file replacement, show that as well:

```

556 \str_if_eq:NNF \CurrentFileUsed \CurrentFile
557 { ~ (\CurrentFile \c_space_tl requested) }
558 \iow_newline:
559 }
560 \str_if_eq:nnT {#1} {STOP} { \int_gdecr:N \g_filehook_nesting_level_int }
561 }

```

Now just hook the macro above in the generic file/before...

```
562 \AddToHook{file/before}{ _filehook_log_file_record:n { START } }
```

... and file/after hooks. We don't want to install the file/after hook immediately, because that would mean it is the first time executed when the package finishes. We therefore put the declaration inside \AddToHookNext so that it gets only installed when we have left this package.

```
563 \AddToHookNext{file/after}
564 { \AddToHook{file/after}{ _filehook_log_file_record:n { STOP } } }
```

(End of definition for \\_filehook\_log\_file\_record:n.)

```
565 <@@=>
566 </structuredlog>
```

## 4 Package emulations

### 4.1 Package atveryend emulation

With the new hook management and the hooks in \enddocument all of atveryend is taken care of. We can make an emulation only here after the substitution functionality is available:

```
567 <*2kernel>
568 \declare@file@substitution{atveryend.sty}{atveryend-ltx.sty}
569 </2kernel>
```

Here is the package file we point to:

```
570 <*atveryend-ltx>
571 \ProvidesPackage{atveryend-ltx}
572 [2020/08/19 v1.0a
573 Emulation of the original atveryend package^^Jwith kernel methods]
```

Here are new definitions for its interfaces now pointing to the hooks in \enddocument

```
574 \newcommand\AfterLastShipout {\AddToHook{enddocument/afterlastpage}}
575 \newcommand\AtVeryEndDocument {\AddToHook{enddocument/afteraux}}
```

Next one is a bit of a fake, but the result should normally be as expected. If not, one needs to add a rule to sort the code chunks in enddocument/info.

```
576 \newcommand\AtEndAfterFileList{\AddToHook{enddocument/info}}
577 \newcommand\AtVeryVeryEnd {\AddToHook{enddocument/end}}
```

\BeforeClearDocument This one is the only one we don't implement or rather don't have a dedicated hook in the code.

```
578 \ExplSyntaxOn
579 \newcommand\BeforeClearDocument[1]
580 { \AtEndDocument{#1}
581 \atveryend@DEPRECATED{BeforeClearDocument \tl_to_str:n{#1}}
582 }
583 \cs_new:Npn\atveryend@DEPRECATED #1
584 {\iow_term:x{=====~DEPRECATED~USAGE~#1~=====}}
585 \ExplSyntaxOff
```

(End of definition for \BeforeClearDocument.)

```
586 </atveryend-ltx>
```

# File X

## ltshipout.dtx

### 1 Introduction

The code provides an interface to the `\shipout` primitive of  $\TeX$  which is called when a finished pages is finally “shipped out” to the target output file, e.g., the `.dvi` or `.pdf` file. A good portion of the code is based on ideas by Heiko Oberdiek implemented in his packages `atbegshi` and `atenddvi` even though the interfaces are somewhat different.<sup>46</sup>

#### 1.1 Overloading the `\shipout` primitive

---

`\shipout` With this implementation  $\TeX$ 's `shipout` primitive is no longer available for direct use. Instead `\shipout` is running some (complicated) code that picks up the box to be shipped out regardless of how that is done, i.e., as a constructed `\vbox` or `\hbox` or as a box register.

It then stores it in a named box register. This box can then be manipulated through a set of hooks after which it is shipped out for real.

Each `shipout` that actually happens (i.e., where the material is not discarded for one or the other reason) is recorded and the total number is available in a readonly variable and in a  $\LaTeX$  counter.

---

`\RawShipout` This command implements a simplified `shipout` that bypasses the foreground and background hooks, e.g., only `shipout/firstpage` and `shipout/lastpage` are executed and the total `shipout` counters are incremented.

The command doesn't use `\ShipoutBox` but its own private box register so that it can be used inside of `shipout` hooks to do some additional `shipouts` while already in the output routine with the current page being stored in `\ShipoutBox`. It does have access to `\ShipoutBox` if it is used in `shipout/before` (or `shipout/after`) and can use its content.

It is safe to use it in `shipout/before` or `shipout/after` but not necessarily in the other `shipout/...` hooks as they are intended for special processing.

---

<sup>46</sup>Heiko's interfaces are emulated by the kernel code, if a document requests his packages, so older documents will continue to work.

---

`\ShipoutBox` / `\l_shipout_box` This box register is called `\ShipoutBox` (alternatively available via the L3 name `\l_shipout_box`).

This box is a “local” box and assignments to it should be done only locally. Global assignments (as done by some packages with older code where this box is known as 255) may work but they are conceptually wrong and may result in errors under certain circumstances.

During the execution of `shipout/before` this box contains the accumulated material for the page, but not yet any material added by other shipout hooks. During execution of `shipout/after`, i.e., after the shipout has happened, the box also contains any background or foreground material.

Material from the hooks `shipout/firstpage` or `shipout/lastpage` is not included (but only used during the actual shipout) to facilitate reuse of the box data (e.g., `shipout/firstpage` material should never be added to a later page of the output).

---

`\l_shipout_box_ht_dim`  
`\l_shipout_box_dp_dim`  
`\l_shipout_box_wd_dim`  
`\l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim`

The shipout box dimensions are available in the L3 registers `\l_shipout_box_ht_dim`, etc. (there are no L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> names).<sup>47</sup> These variables can be used inside the hook code for `shipout/before`, `shipout/foreground` and `shipout/background` if needed.

## 1.2 Provided hooks

---

`shipout/before` / `shipout/after` / `shipout/foreground` / `shipout/background` / `shipout/firstpage` / `shipout/lastpage` The code for `\shipout` offers a number of hooks into which packages (or the user) can add code to support different use cases. These are:

**shipout/before** This hook is executed after the finished page has been stored in `\ShipoutBox` / `\l_shipout_box`. It can be used to alter that box content or to discard it completely (see `\DiscardShipoutBox` below).

You can use `\RawShipout` inside this hook for special use cases. It can make use of `\ShipoutBox` (which doesn't yet include the background and foreground material).

**Note:** It is not possible (or say advisable) to try and use this hook to typeset material with the intention to return it to main vertical list, it will go wrong and give unexpected results in many cases—for starters it will appear after the current page not before or it will vanish or the vertical spacing will be wrong!

**shipout/background** This hook adds a picture environment into the background of the page with the (0,0) coordinate in the top-left corner using a `\unitlength` of `1pt`.

It should therefore only receive `\put` commands or other commands suitable in a `picture` environment and the vertical coordinate values would normally be negative.

---

<sup>47</sup>Might need changing, but HO's version as strings is not really helpful I think).

Technically this is implemented by adding a zero-sized `\hbox` as the very first item into the `\ShipoutBox` containing that `picture` environment. Thus the rest of the box content will overprint what ever is typeset by that hook.

**shipout/foreground** This hook adds a picture environment into the foreground of the page with the (0,0) coordinate in the top-left corner using a `\unitlength` of `1pt`. Technically this is implemented by adding a zero-sized `\hbox` as the very last item into the `\ShipoutBox` and raising it up so that it still has its (0,0) point in the top-left corner. But being placed after the main box content it will be typeset later and thus overprints it (i.e., is in the foreground).

**shipout** This hook is executed after foreground and/or background material has been added, i.e., just in front of the actual shipout operation. Its purpose is to allow manipulation of the finalized box (stored in `\ShipoutBox`) with the extra material also in place (which is not yet the case in `shipout/before`).

It cannot be used to cancel the shipout operation via `\DiscardShipoutBox` (that has to happen in `shipout/before`, if desired!

**shipout/firstpage** The material from this hook is executed only once at the very beginning of the first output page that is shipped out (i.e., not discarded at the last minute). It should only contain `\special` or similar commands needed to direct post processors handling the `.dvi` or `.pdf` output.<sup>48</sup>

This hook is added to the very first page regardless of how it is shipped out (i.e., with `\shipout` or `\RawShipout`).

**shipout/lastpage** The corresponding hook to add `\specials` at the very end of the output file. It is only executed on the very last page of the output file — or rather on the page that `LATEX` believes is the last one. Again it is executed regardless of the shipout method.

It may not be possible for `LATEX` to correctly determine which page is the last one without several reruns. If this happens and the hook is non-empty then `LATEX` will add an extra page to place the material and also request a rerun to get the correct placement sorted out.

**shipout/after** This hook is executed after a shipout has happened. If the shipout box is discarded this hook is not looked at.

You can use `\RawShipout` inside this hook for special use cases and the main `\ShipoutBox` is still available at this point (but in contrast to `shipout/before` it now includes the background and foreground material).

**Note:** Just like `shipout/before` this hook is not meant to be used for adding typeset material back to the main vertical list—it might vanish or the vertical spacing will be wrong!

As mentioned above the hook `shipout/before` is executed first and can manipulate the prepared shipout box stored in `\ShipoutBox` or set things up for use in `\write` during the actual shipout. It is even run if there was a `\DiscardShipoutBox` request in the document.

The other hooks (except `shipout` and `shipout/after`) are added inside `hboxes` to the box being shipped out in the following order:

---

<sup>48</sup>In `LATEX 2ε` that was already existing, but implemented using a box register with the name `\@begindvibox`.

|                                                   |                        |
|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <code>shipout/firstpage</code>                    | only on the first page |
| <code>shipout/background</code>                   |                        |
| <code>&lt;boxed content of \ShipoutBox&gt;</code> |                        |
| <code>shipout/foreground</code>                   |                        |
| <code>shipout/lastpage</code>                     | only on the last page  |

If any of the hooks has no code then the corresponding box is added at that point.

Once the (page) box has got the above extra content it can again be manipulated using the `shipout` hook and then is shipped out for real.

Once the (page) box has been shipped out the `shipout/after` hook is called (while you are still inside the output routine). It is not called if the shipout box was discarded.

In a document that doesn't produce pages, e.g., only makes `\typeouts`, none of the hooks are ever executed (as there is no `\shipout`) not even the `shipout/lastpage` hook.

If `\RawShipout` is used instead of `\shipout` then only the hooks `shipout/firstpage` and `shipout/lastpage` are executed (on the first or last page), all others are bypassed.

### 1.3 Legacy L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X commands

---

`\AtBeginDvi` `\AtBeginDvi` `{(code)}`

`\AtEndDvi`

`\AtBeginDvi` is the existing L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> interface to fill the `shipout/firstpage` hook. This is not really a good name as it is not just supporting `.dvi` but also `.pdf` output or `.xdv`.

`\AtEndDvi` is the counterpart that was not available in the kernel but only through the package `atenddvi`. It fills the `shipout/lastpage` hook.

Neither interface can set a code label but uses the current default label.

As these two wrappers have been available for a long time we continue offering them (but not enhancing them, e.g., by providing support for code labels).

For new code we strongly suggest using the high-level hook management commands directly instead of “randomly-named” wrappers. This will lead to code that is easier to understand and to maintain and it also allows you to set code labels if needed.

For this reason we do not provide any other “new” wrapper commands for the above hooks in the kernel, but only keep the existing ones for backward compatibility.

## 1.4 Special commands for use inside the hooks

---

`\DiscardShipoutBox` `\AddToHookNext {shipout/before} {...\DiscardShipoutBox...}`  
`\shipout_discard:`

The `\DiscardShipoutBox` declaration (L3 name `\shipout_discard:`) requests that on the next shipout the page box is thrown away instead of being shipped to the `.dvi` or `.pdf` file.

Typical applications wouldn't do this unconditionally, but have some processing logic that decides to use or not to use the page.

Note that if this declaration is used directly in the document it may depend on the placement to which page it applies, given that `LATEX` output routine is called in an asynchronous manner! Thus normally one would use this only as part of the `shipout/before` code.

*Todo: Once we have a new mark mechanism available we can improve on that and make sure that the declaration applies to the page that contains it — not done (yet)*

`\DiscardShipoutBox` cannot be used in any of the `shipout/...` hooks other than `shipout/before`.

In the `atbegshi` package there are a number of additional commands for use inside the `shipout/before` hook. They should normally not be needed any more as one can instead simply add code to the hooks `shipout/before`, `shipout`, `shipout/background` or `shipout/foreground`.<sup>49</sup> If `atbegshi` gets loaded then those commands become available as public functions with their original names as given below.

## 1.5 Provided Lua<sub>T</sub><sub>E</sub><sub>X</sub> callbacks

---

`pre_shipout_filter` Under Lua<sub>T</sub><sub>E</sub><sub>X</sub> the `pre_shipout_filter` Lua callback is provided which gets called directly after the `shipout` hook, immediately before the `shipout` primitive gets invoked. The signature is

```
function(<node> head)
 return true
end
```

The `head` is the list node corresponding to the box to be shipped out. The return value should always be `true`.

---

<sup>49</sup>If that assumption turns out to be wrong it would be trivial to change them to public functions (right now they are private).



## 1.6 Information counters

---

|                                      |                                                               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\ReadonlyShipoutCounter</code> | <code>\ifnum\ReadonlyShipoutCounter=...</code>                |
| <code>\g_shipout_readonly_int</code> | <code>\int_use:N \g_shipout_readonly_int % expl3 usage</code> |

---

This integer holds the number of pages shipped out up to now (including the one to be shipped out when inside the output routine). More precisely, it is incremented only after it is clear that a page will be shipped out, i.e., after the `shipout/before` hook (because that might discard the page)! In contrast `shipout/after` sees the incremented value.

Just like with the `page` counter its value is only accurate within the output routine. In the body of the document it may be off by one as the output routine is called asynchronously!

Also important: it *must not* be set, only read. There are no provisions to prevent that restriction, but if you manipulate it, chaos will be the result. To emphasize this fact it is not provided as a  $\LaTeX$  counter but as a  $\TeX$  counter (i.e., a command), so `\Alph{\ReadonlyShipoutCounter}` etc, would not work.

---

|                                        |                                                                |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>totalpages</code>                | <code>\arabic{totalpages}</code>                               |
| <code>\g_shipout_totalpages_int</code> | <code>\int_use:N \g_shipout_totalpage_int % expl3 usage</code> |

---

In contrast to `\ReadonlyShipoutCounter`, the `totalpages` counter is a  $\LaTeX$  counter and incremented for each shipout attempt including those pages that are discarded for one or the other reason. Again `shipout/before` sees the counter before it is incremented. In contrast `shipout/after` sees the incremented value.

Furthermore, while it is incremented for each page, its value is never used by  $\LaTeX$ . It can therefore be freely reset or changed by user code, for example, to additionally count a number of pages that are not build by  $\LaTeX$  but are added in a later part of the process, e.g., cover pages or picture pages made externally.

Important: as this is a page-related counter its value is only reliable inside the output routine!

---

|                                  |                                                 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\PreviousTotalPages</code> | <code>\thetotalpages/\PreviousTotalPages</code> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

Command that expands to the number of total pages from the previous run. If there was no previous run or if used in the preamble it expands to 0. Note that this is a command and not a counter, so in order to display the number in, say, Roman numerals you have to assign its value to a counter and then use `\Roman` on that counter.

## 1.7 Debugging shipout code

---

|                                  |                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\DebugShipoutsOn</code>    | <code>\DebugShipoutsOn</code>                                                                            |
| <code>\DebugShipoutsOff</code>   | Turn the debugging of shipout code on or off. This displays changes made to the shipout data structures. |
| <code>\shipout_debug_on:</code>  |                                                                                                          |
| <code>\shipout_debug_off:</code> |                                                                                                          |

---

*Todo: This needs some rationalizing and may not stay this way.*

## 2 Emulating commands from other packages

The packages in this section are no longer necessary, but as they are used by other packages, they are emulated when they are explicitly loaded with `\usepackage` or `\RequirePackage`.

Please note that the emulation only happens if the package is explicitly requested, i.e., the commands documented below are not automatically available in the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel! If you write a new package we suggest to use the appropriate kernel hooks directly instead of loading the emulation.

### 2.1 Emulating `atbegshi`

---

|                                                 |                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft</code>           | <code>\AddToHook {shipout/before}</code>                     |
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground</code> | <code>{... \AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft{&lt;code&gt;}...}</code> |

---

This adds a `picture` environment into the background of the shipout box expecting `<code>` to contain `picture` commands. The same effect can be obtained by simply using kernel features as follows:

```
\AddToHook{shipout/background}{<code>}
```

There is one technical difference: if `\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft` is used several times each invocation is put into its own box inside the shipout box whereas all `<code>` going into `shipout/background` ends up all in the same box in the order it is added or sorted based on the rules for the hook chunks.

`\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground` is similar with the difference that the `picture` environment is placed in the foreground. To model it with the kernel functions use the hook `shipout/foreground` instead.

---

|                                                |                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutAddToBox</code>           | <code>\AddToHook {shipout/before} {... \AtBeginShipoutAddToBox{&lt;code&gt;}...}</code> |
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutAddToBoxForeground</code> |                                                                                         |

---

These work like `\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft` and `\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground` with the difference that `<code>` is directly placed into an `\hbox` inside the shipout box and not surrounded by a `picture` environment.

To emulate them using `shipout/background` or `shipout/foreground` you may have to wrap `<code>` into a `\put` statement but if the code is not doing any typesetting just adding it to the hook should be sufficient.

---

|                                 |                                                                        |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutBox</code> | This is the name of the shipout box as <code>atbegshi</code> knows it. |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

---

|                                             |
|---------------------------------------------|
| <code>\AtBeginShipoutOriginalShipout</code> |
|---------------------------------------------|

---

This is the name of the `\shipout` primitive as `atbegshi` knows it. This bypasses all the mechanisms set up by the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X kernel and there are various scenarios in which it can therefore fail. It should only be used to run existing legacy `atbegshi` code but not in newly developed applications.

The kernel alternative is `\RawShipout` which is integrated with the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X mechanisms and updates, for example, the `\ReadOnlyShipoutCounter` counter. Please use `\RawShipout` for new code if you want to bypass the before, foreground and background hooks.

---

`\AtBeginShipoutInit` By default `atbegshi` delayed its action until `\begin{document}`. This command was forcing it in an earlier place. With the new concept it does nothing.

---

`\AtBeginShipout` `\AtBeginShipout{<code>}`  $\equiv$  `\AddToHook{shipout/before}{<code>}`  
`\AtBeginShipoutNext` `\AtBeginShipoutNext{<code>}`  $\equiv$  `\AddToHookNext{shipout/before}{<code>}`

This is equivalent to filling the `shipout/before` hook by either using `\AddToHook` or `\AddToHookNext`, respectively.

---

`\AtBeginShipoutFirst` The `atbegshi` names for `\AtBeginDvi` and `\DiscardShipoutBox`.  
`\AtBeginShipoutDiscard`

## 2.2 Emulating `everyshi`

The `everyshi` package is providing commands to run arbitrary code just before the shipout starts. One point of difference: in the new shipout hooks the page is available as `\ShipoutBox` for inspection of change, one should not manipulate box 255 directly inside `shipout/before`, so old code doing this would change to use `\ShipoutBox` instead of 255 or `\@cclv`.

---

`\EveryShipout` `\EveryShipout{<code>}`  $\equiv$  `\AddToHook{shipout/before}{<code>}`

---

`\AtNextShipout` `\AtNextShipout{<code>}`  $\equiv$  `\AddToHookNext{shipout/before}{<code>}`

However, most use cases for `everyshi` are attempts to put some picture or text into the background or foreground of the page and that can be done today simply by using the `shipout/background` and `shipout/foreground` hooks without any need to coding.

## 2.3 Emulating `atenddvi`

The `atenddvi` package implemented only a single command: `\AtEndDvi` and that is now available out of the box so the emulation makes the package a no-op.

## 2.4 Emulating `everypage`

This package patched the original `\@begindvi` hook and replaced it with its own version. Its functionality is now covered by the hooks offered by the kernel so that there is no need for such patching any longer.

---

`\AddEverypageHook` `\AddEverypageHook{<code>}`  $\equiv$   
`\AddToHook{shipout/background}{\put(1in,-1in){<code>}}`

`\AddEverypageHook` is adding something into the background of every page at a position of 1in to the right and 1in down from the top left corner of the page. By using the kernel hook directly you can put your material directly to the right place, i.e., use other coordinates in the `\put` statement above.

---

`\AddThispageHook` `\AddThispageHook{<code>}`  $\equiv$   
`\AddToHookNext{shipout/background}{\put(1in,-1in){<code>}}`

The `\AddThispageHook` wrapper is similar but uses `\AddToHookNext`.

### 3 The Implementation

```
1 <@@=shipout>
```

At the moment the whole module rolls back in one go, but if we make any modifications in later releases this will then need splitting.

```
2 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
3 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
4 <latexrelease> {\shipout}{Hook management (shipout)}%
5 \ExplSyntaxOn
```

#### 3.1 Debugging

`\g__shipout_debug_bool` Holds the current debugging state.

```
6 \bool_new:N \g__shipout_debug_bool
```

*(End of definition for \g\_\_shipout\_debug\_bool.)*

`\shipout_debug_on:` Turns debugging on and off by redefining `\__shipout_debug:n`.

```
\shipout_debug_off:
 __shipout_debug:n
__shipout_debug_gset:
7 \cs_new_eq:NN __shipout_debug:n \use_none:n
8 \cs_new_protected:Npn \shipout_debug_on:
9 {
10 \bool_gset_true:N \g__shipout_debug_bool
11 __shipout_debug_gset:
12 }
13 \cs_new_protected:Npn \shipout_debug_off:
14 {
15 \bool_gset_false:N \g__shipout_debug_bool
16 __shipout_debug_gset:
17 }
18 \cs_new_protected:Npn __shipout_debug_gset:
19 {
20 \cs_gset_protected:Npx __shipout_debug:n ##1
21 { \bool_if:NT \g__shipout_debug_bool {##1} }
22 }
```

*(End of definition for \shipout\_debug\_on: and others. These functions are documented on page 961.)*

`\ShipoutBox` The box filled with the page to be shipped out (both L<sup>3</sup> and L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> name).

```
\l_shipout_box
23 \box_new:N \l_shipout_box
24 \cs_set_eq:NN \ShipoutBox \l_shipout_box
```

*(End of definition for \ShipoutBox and \l\_shipout\_box. These functions are documented on page 957.)*

`\l__shipout_raw_box` The `\RawShipout` gets its own box but it is internal as there is no hook manipulation for it.

```
25 \box_new:N \l__shipout_raw_box
```

*(End of definition for \l\_\_shipout\_raw\_box.)*

`\__shipout_finalize_box:` For LuaTeX invoke the `pre_shipout_filter` callback.

```
26 \sys_if_engine luatex:TF
27 {
28 \newprotectedluacmd __shipout_finalize_box:
29 \exp_args:Nx \everyjob {
30 \exp_not:V \everyjob
31 \exp_not:N \lua_now:n {
32 luatexbase.create_callback('pre_shipout_filter', 'list')
33 local~call, getbox, setbox = luatexbase.call_callback, tex.getbox, tex.setbox~
34 lua.get_functions_table()[\the \allocationnumber] = function()
35 local~head = getbox(\the \l_shipout_box)
36 local~result = call('pre_shipout_filter', head)
37 if~not (result == head) then~
38 setbox(\the \l_shipout_box, result~or~nil)
39 end~
40 end
41 }
42 }
43 } {
44 \cs_set_eq:NN __shipout_finalize_box: \scan_stop:
45 }
```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_finalize_box:.`)*

`\__shipout_execute:` This is going to be the code run by `\shipout`. The code follows closely the ideas from atbegshi, so not documenting that here for now.

```
46 \cs_set_protected:Npn __shipout_execute: {
47 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_group_level_tl
48 { \int_value:w \tex_currentgrouplevel:D }
49 \tex_afterassignment:D __shipout_execute_test_level:
50 \tex_setbox:D \l_shipout_box
51 }
```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_execute:.`)*

**`\shipout`** Overloading the `\shipout` primitive:

```
52 \cs_gset_eq:NN \shipout __shipout_execute:
```

*(End of definition for `\shipout`. This function is documented on page 956.)*

`\l__shipout_group_level_tl` Helper token list to record the group level at which `\__shipout_execute:` is encountered.

```
53 \tl_new:N \l__shipout_group_level_tl
```

*(End of definition for `\l__shipout_group_level_tl.`)*

`\__shipout_execute_test_level:` If the group level has changed then we are still constructing `\l_shipout_box` and to continue we need to wait until the current group has finished, hence the `\tex_aftergroup:D`.

```
54 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_execute_test_level: {
55 \int_compare:nNnT
56 \l__shipout_group_level_tl < \tex_currentgrouplevel:D
57 \tex_aftergroup:D __shipout_execute_cont:
58 }
```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_execute_test_level:.`)*

`\_shipout_execute_cont:` This does the actual shipout running several hooks as part of it. The code for them is passed as argument #2 to #4 to `\_shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn`; the first argument is the box to be shipped out.

```

59 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_execute_cont: {
60 _shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn
61 \l_shipout_box
62 { \hook_use:n {shipout/before} }
63 { \hook_if_empty:nF {shipout/foreground}
64 { _shipout_add_foreground_picture:n
65 { \hook_use:n {shipout/foreground} } } }

```

If the user hook for the background (`shipout/background`) has no code, there might still code in the kernel hook so we need to test for this too. We only test for the `\@kernel@before@shipout@background` though. If the `\@kernel@after@shipout@background` needs executing even if the user hook is empty then we can add another test (or the kernel could put something into the before hook).

```

66 \bool_lazy_and:nnF
67 { \hook_if_empty_p:n {shipout/background} }
68 { \tl_if_empty_p:N \@kernel@before@shipout@background }
69 { _shipout_add_background_picture:n
70 { \@kernel@before@shipout@background
71 \hook_use:n {shipout/background}
72 \@kernel@after@shipout@background }
73 }
74 }
75 { \hook_use:n {shipout/after} }
76 }

```

(End of definition for `\_shipout_execute_cont:.`)

`\_shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn` When we have reached this point the shipout box has been processed and is available in `\l_shipout_box` and ready for real ship out (unless it gets discarded during the process).

The three arguments hold hook code that is executed just before the actual shipout (#1), within the shipout adding background and foreground material (#2) and after the shipout has happened (#3). These are passed as arguments because the same code without those hooks is also used when doing a “raw” shipout implemented by `\RawShipout`. The only hook that is always executed is that for the very last page, i.e., `shipout/lastpage`.

First we quickly check if it is void (can’t happen in the standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X output routine but `\shipout` might be called from a package that has some special processing logic). If it is void we aren’t shipping anything out and processing ends.<sup>50</sup>

```

77 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn #1#2#3#4 {
78 \box_if_empty:NTF #1
79 { \@latex@warning@no@line{ Ignoring~ void~ shipout~ box } }
80 {

```

Otherwise we assume that we will ship something and prepare for final adjustments (in particular setting the state of `\protect` while we are running the hook code). We also save the current `\protect` state to restore it later.

```

81 % \bool_gset_false:N \g__shipout_discard_bool % setting this would disable
82 % \DiscardShipoutBox on doc-level

```

<sup>50</sup>In that case we don’t reset the deadcycles, that would be up to the OR processing logic to do.

```

83 \cs_set_eq:NN __shipout_saved_protect: \protect
84 \set@typeset@protect

```

We also store the current shipout box dimension in registers, so that they can be used in the hook code.<sup>51</sup>

```

85 __shipout_get_box_size:N #1

```

Then we execute the `shipout/before` hook (or nothing in case of `\RawShipout`).

```

86 #2

```

In `\g_shipout_totalpages_int` we count all shipout attempts so we increment that counter already here (the other one is incremented later when we know for sure that we do a `\shipout`).

We increment it after running the above hook so that the values for `\g_shipout_totalpages_int` and `\g_shipout_readonly_int` are in sync while the hook is executed (in the case that `totalpages` isn't manually altered or through discarding pages that is).

```

87 \int_gincr:N \g_shipout_totalpages_int

```

The above hook might contain code that requests the page to be discarded so we now test for it.

```

88 \bool_if:NTF \g__shipout_discard_bool
89 { \@latex@info@no@line{Completed~ page~ discarded}
90 \bool_gset_false:N \g__shipout_discard_bool

```

As we are discarding the page box and not shipping anything out, we need to do some house cleaning and reset TeX's deadcycles so that it doesn't complain about too many calls to the OR without any shipout.

```

91 \tex_deadcycles:D \c_zero_int

```

*Todo: In atbegshi the box was dropped but is that actually needed? Or the resetting of \protect to its kernel value?*

```

92 % \group_begin:
93 % \box_set_eq_drop:NN #1 #1
94 % \group_end:
95 % \cs_set_eq:NN \protect \exp_not:N
96 }

```

Even if there was no explicit request to discard the box it is possible that the code for the hook `shipout/before` has voided the box (by mistake or deliberately). We therefore test once more but this time make it a warning, because the best practice way is to use the request mechanism.

```

97 { \box_if_empty:NTF #1
98 { \@latex@warning@no@line { Ignoring~ void~ shipout~ box.
99 \MessageBreak The~ shipout~ box~ was~ voided~ by~ hook~ code }
100 }

```

Finally, if the box is still non-empty we are nearly ready to ship it out. First we increment the total page counter so that we can later test if we have reached the final page according to our available information.<sup>52</sup>

```

101 {

```

---

<sup>51</sup>This is not really necessary as the code could access them via `\box_ht:N`, etc., but it is perhaps convenient.

<sup>52</sup>Doing that earlier would be wrong because we might end up with the last page counted but discard and then we have no place to add the final objects into the output file.

```

102 \int_gincr:N \g_shipout_readonly_int
103 __shipout_debug:n {
104 \typeout{Absolute~ page~ =~ \int_use:N \g_shipout_readonly_int
105 \space (target:~ \@abspage@last)}
106 }

```

Then we store the box sizes again (as they may have changed) and then look at the hooks `shipout/foreground` and `shipout/background`. If either or both are non-empty we add a `picture` environment to the box (in the foreground and/or in the background) and execute the hook code inside that environment.

```

107 __shipout_get_box_size:N #1

```

The first hook we run is the `shipout/firstpage` hook. This is only done once, then the `\__shipout_run_firstpage_hook:` command redefines itself to do nothing. If the hook contains `\specials` for integration at the top of the page they will be temporarily stored in a safe place and added later with `\__shipout_add_firstpage_specials:`.

```

108 __shipout_run_firstpage_hook:

```

Run the hooks for background and foreground or, if this is called by `\RawShipout`, copy the box `\l__shipout_raw_box` to `\l_shipout_box` so that firstpage and lastpage material gets added if necessary (that is always done to `\l_shipout_box`).

```

109 #3

```

We then run `\__shipout_add_firstpage_specials:` that adds the content of the hook `shipout/firstpage` to the start of the first page (if non-empty). It is then redefined to do nothing on later pages.

```

110 __shipout_add_firstpage_specials:

```

Then we check if we have to add the `shipout/lastpage` hook or the corresponding kernel hook because we have reached the last page. This test will be false for all but one (and hopefully the correct) page.

```

111 \int_compare:nNnT \@abspage@last = \g_shipout_readonly_int
112 { \bool_lazy_and:nnF
113 { \hook_if_empty_p:n {shipout/lastpage} }
114 { \tl_if_empty_p:N \@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage }
115 { __shipout_debug:n { \typeout{Executing~ lastpage~ hook~
116 on~ page~ \int_use:N \g_shipout_readonly_int } }
117 __shipout_add_foreground_box:n
118 { \UseHook{shipout/lastpage}
119 \@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage }

```

We record that we have handled the `shipout/lastpage` hook but only if we really did.

```

120 \bool_gset_true:N \g__shipout_lastpage_handled_bool
121 }
122 }

```

```

123 \hook_use:n {shipout}
124 __shipout_finalize_box:

```

Finally we run the actual `TeX` primitive for `shipout`. As that will expand delayed `\write` statements inside the page in which protected commands should not expand we first change `\protect` to the appropriate definition for that case.

```

125 \cs_set_eq:NN \protect \exp_not:N
126 \tex_shipout:D \box_use:N \l_shipout_box

```



The `\l_shipout_box` may contain the firstpage material if this was the very first shipout. That makes it unsuitable for reuse in another shipout, so as a safety measure the next command resets `\l_shipout_box` to its earlier state if that is necessary. On later pages this is then a no-op.

```
127 __shipout_drop_firstpage_specials:
```

The `shipout/after` hook (if in #4) needs to run with `\protected` commands again being executed, because that hook will “typeset” material added at the top of the next page.

```
128 \set@typeset@protect
129 #4
130 }
131 }
```

Restore the value of `\protect` in case `\shipout` is called outside of the output routine (where it is automatically restored because of the implicit group).

```
132 \cs_set_eq:NN \protect __shipout_saved_protect:
133 }
134 }
```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn`.)*

`\__shipout_execute_raw:` This implements the “raw” shipout which bypasses the before, foreground, background and after hooks. It follows the same pattern than `\__shipout_execute_raw:` except that it finally calls `\__shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn` with three empty arguments. instead of the hook code.

```
135 \cs_set_protected:Npn __shipout_execute_raw: {
136 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_group_level_tl
137 { \int_value:w \tex_currentgrouplevel:D }
138 \tex_afterassignment:D __shipout_execute_test_level_raw:
139 \tex_setbox:D \l__shipout_raw_box
140 }

141 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_execute_test_level_raw: {
142 \int_compare:nNnT
143 \l__shipout_group_level_tl < \tex_currentgrouplevel:D
144 \tex_aftergroup:D __shipout_execute_nohooks_cont:
145 }
```

Well, not totally empty arguments, we add some debugging if we are actually doing a shipout.

```
146 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_execute_nohooks_cont: {
147 __shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn \l__shipout_raw_box
148 {} { __shipout_debug:n{ \typeout{Doing~ raw~ shipout~ ...} } }
149 \box_set_eq:NN \l_shipout_box \l__shipout_raw_box } {}
150 }
```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_execute_raw:` and `\__shipout_execute_test_level_raw:.`)*

**`\RawShipout`** The interface name for raw shipout.

```
151 \cs_get_eq:NN \RawShipout __shipout_execute_raw:
```

*(End of definition for `\RawShipout`. This function is documented on page 956.)*

`\__shipout_saved_protect:` Remember the current `\protect` state.

```
152 \cs_new_eq:NN __shipout_saved_protect: \protect
```

(End of definition for `\_shipout_saved_protect:`.)

```
shipout/before Declaring all hooks for the shipout code.
shipout 153 \hook_new:n{shipout/before}
shipout/after 154 \hook_new:n{shipout}
shipout/foreground 155 \hook_new:n{shipout/after}
shipout/background 156 \hook_new:n{shipout/foreground}
shipout/firstpage 157 \hook_new:n{shipout/background}
shipout/lastpage 158 \hook_new:n{shipout/firstpage}
 159 \hook_new:n{shipout/lastpage}
```

(End of definition for `shipout/before` and others. These functions are documented on page 957.)

```
\@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage And here are the internal kernel hooks going before or after the public ones where needed.
\@kernel@before@shipout@background
\@kernel@after@shipout@background 160 \let\@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage\@empty
 161 \let\@kernel@before@shipout@background\@empty
 162 \let\@kernel@after@shipout@background\@empty
```

(End of definition for `\@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage`, `\@kernel@before@shipout@background`, and `\@kernel@after@shipout@background`.)

```
_shipout_run_firstpage_hook: There are three commands to handle the shipout/firstpage hook: _shipout_run_
firstpage_hook:, _shipout_add_firstpage_specials: and _shipout_drop_
firstpage_specials:.
```

That hook is supposed to contain `\specials` and similar material to be placed at the very beginning of the output page and so it needs careful placing to avoid that anything else gets in front of it. And this means we have to wait with this until other hooks such as `shipout/background` have added their bits. It is also important that such `\specials` show up only on the very first page, so if this page gets saved before `\shipout` for later reuse, we have to make sure that they aren't in the saved version.

In addition the hook may also contain code to be executed “first”, e.g., visible from code in `shipout/background` and this conflicts with adding the `\specials` late.

Therefore the processing is split into different parts: `\_shipout_run_firstpage_hook:` is done early and checks if there is any material in the hook.

```
163 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_run_firstpage_hook: {
164 \hook_if_empty:nTF {shipout/firstpage}
```

If not then we define the other two commands to do nothing.

```
165 {
166 \cs_gset_eq:NN _shipout_add_firstpage_specials: \prg_do_nothing:
167 \cs_gset_eq:NN _shipout_drop_firstpage_specials: \prg_do_nothing:
168 }
```

If there is material we execute inside a box, which means any `\special` will end up in that box and any other code is executed and can have side effects (as long as they are global).

```
169 {
170 \hbox_set:Nn \l__shipout_firstpage_box { \UseHook{shipout/firstpage} }
171 }
```

Once we are here we change the definition to do nothing next time and we also change the command used to implement `\AtBeginDvi` to become a warning and not add further material to a hook that is never used again.

```

172 \cs_gset_eq:NN __shipout_run_firstpage_hook: \prg_do_nothing:
173 \cs_gset:Npn __shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn ##1 ##2 {
174 \@latex@warning{ First~ page~ is~ already~ shipped~ out,~ ignoring
175 \MessageBreak \string##1 }
176 }
177 }

```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_run_firstpage_hook:`.)*

`\__shipout_add_firstpage_specials:` The `\__shipout_add_firstpage_specials:` then adds the `\specials` stored in `\l__shipout_firstpage_box` to the page to be shipped out when the time is ready. Note that if there was no material in the `shipout/firstpage` hook then this command gets redefined to do nothing. But for most documents there is something, e.g., some PostScript header, or some meta data declaration, etc. so by default we assume there is something to do.

```

178 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_add_firstpage_specials: {

```

First we make a copy of the `\l_shipout_box` that we can restore it later on.

```

179 \box_set_eq:NN \l__shipout_raw_box \l_shipout_box

```

Adding something to the beginning means adding it to the background as that layer is done first in the output.

```

180 __shipout_add_background_box:n { \hbox_unpack_drop:N \l__shipout_firstpage_box }

```

After the actual shipout `\__shipout_drop_firstpage_specials:` is run to restore the earlier content of `\l_shipout_box` and then redefines itself again to do nothing.

As a final act we change the definition to do nothing next time.

```

181 \cs_gset_eq:NN __shipout_add_firstpage_specials: \prg_do_nothing:
182 }

```

The `\__shipout_drop_firstpage_specials:` is run after the shipout has occurred but before the `shipout/afterpage` hook is executed. That is the point where we have to restore the `\ShipoutBox` to its state without the `shipout/firstpage` material.

```

183 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_drop_firstpage_specials: {
184 \box_set_eq:NN \l_shipout_box \l__shipout_raw_box

```

If there was no such material then `\__shipout_run_firstpage_hook:` will have changed the definition to a no-op already. Otherwise this is what we do here.

```

185 \cs_gset_eq:NN __shipout_drop_firstpage_specials: \prg_do_nothing:
186 }

```

*(End of definition for `\__shipout_add_firstpage_specials:` and `\__shipout_drop_firstpage_specials:`.)*

`\l__shipout_firstpage_box` The box to hold any firstpage `\specials`.

```

187 \box_new:N \l__shipout_firstpage_box

```

*(End of definition for `\l__shipout_firstpage_box:`.)*

`\g__shipout_lastpage_handled_bool` A boolean to signal if we have already handled the `shipout/lastpage` hook.

```

188 \bool_new:N \g__shipout_lastpage_handled_bool

```

*(End of definition for `\g__shipout_lastpage_handled_bool:`.)*

`\_shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn` This command adds material to the `shipout/firstpage` hook. It is used in `\AtBeginDvi`, etc. The first argument is the command through which it is called. Initially this is ignored but once we are passed the first page it can be used to generate a warning message mentioning the right user command.

```
189 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn #1#2 {
190 \AddToHook{shipout/firstpage}{#2}
191 }
```

(End of definition for `\_shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn`.)

`\_shipout_get_box_size:N` Store the box dimensions in dimen registers.

*Todo: This could/should perhaps be generalized to set height depth and width given an arbitrary box.*

```
192 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_get_box_size:N #1 {
193 \dim_set:Nn \l_shipout_box_ht_dim { \box_ht:N #1 }
194 \dim_set:Nn \l_shipout_box_dp_dim { \box_dp:N #1 }
195 \dim_set:Nn \l_shipout_box_wd_dim { \box_wd:N #1 }
196 \dim_set:Nn \l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
197 { \l_shipout_box_ht_dim + \l_shipout_box_dp_dim }
198 }
```

(End of definition for `\_shipout_get_box_size:N`.)

`\l_shipout_box_ht_dim` And here are the variables set by `\_shipout_get_box_size:N`.

```
\l_shipout_box_dp_dim 199 \dim_new:N \l_shipout_box_ht_dim
\l_shipout_box_wd_dim 200 \dim_new:N \l_shipout_box_dp_dim
\l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim 201 \dim_new:N \l_shipout_box_wd_dim
202 \dim_new:N \l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
```

(End of definition for `\l_shipout_box_ht_dim` and others. These functions are documented on page 957.)

`\g_shipout_discard_bool` Indicate whether or not the current page box should be discarded

```
203 \bool_new:N \g_shipout_discard_bool
```

(End of definition for `\g_shipout_discard_bool`.)

`\l_shipout_tmp_box` We need a box for the background and foreground material and a token register to

`\l_shipout_saved_badness_tl` remember badness settings as we disable them during the buildup below.

```
204 \box_new:N \l_shipout_tmp_box
205 \tl_new:N \l_shipout_saved_badness_tl
```

(End of definition for `\l_shipout_tmp_box` and `\l_shipout_saved_badness_tl`.)

`\_shipout_add_background_box:n` In standard L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X the shipout box is always a `\vbox` but here we are allow for other usage as well, in case some package has its own output routine.

```
206 \cs_new:Npn _shipout_add_background_box:n #1
207 { _shipout_get_box_size:N \l_shipout_box
```

But we start testing for a vertical box as that should be the normal case.

```
208 \box_if_vertical:NTF \l_shipout_box
209 {
```

Save current values of `\vfuzz` and `\vbadness` then change them to allow box manipulations without warnings.

```

210 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
211 { \vfuzz=\the\vfuzz\relax
212 \vbadness=\the\vbadness\relax }
213 \vfuzz=\c_max_dim
214 \vbadness=\c_max_int

```

Then we reconstruct `\l_shipout_box` ...

```

215 \vbox_set_to_ht:Nnn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
216 {

```

... the material in #1 is placed into a horizontal box with zero dimensions.

```

217 \hbox_set:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box
218 { \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl #1 }
219 \box_set_wd:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
220 \box_set_ht:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
221 \box_set_dp:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim

```

The we typeset that box followed by whatever was in `\l_shipout_box` before (unpacked).

```

222 \skip_zero:N \baselineskip
223 \skip_zero:N \lineskip
224 \skip_zero:N \lineskiplimit
225 \box_use:N \l__shipout_tmp_box
226 \vbox_unpack:N \l_shipout_box

```

The `\kern` ensures that the box has no depth which is afterwards explicitly corrected.

```

227 \kern \c_zero_dim
228 }
229 \box_set_ht:Nn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_ht_dim
230 \box_set_dp:Nn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_dp_dim

```

*Todo: The whole boxing maneuver looks a bit like overkill to me, but for the moment I leave.*

```

231 \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
232 }
233 {

```

A horizontal box is handled in a similar way. The last case would be a void box in which case we do nothing hence the missing F branch.

```

234 \box_if_horizontal:NT \l_shipout_box
235 {
236 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
237 { \hfuzz=\the\hfuzz\relax
238 \hbadness=\the\hbadness\relax }
239 \hfuzz=\c_max_dim
240 \hbadness=\c_max_int
241 \hbox_set_to_wd:Nnn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_wd_dim
242 {
243 \hbox_set:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box
244 { \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl #1 }
245 \box_set_wd:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
246 \box_set_ht:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
247 \box_set_dp:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim

```

```

248 \box_move_up:nn
249 \l_shipout_box_ht_dim
250 { \box_use:N \l__shipout_tmp_box }
251 \hbox_unpack:N \l_shipout_box
252 }
253 \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
254 }
255 }
256 }

```

(End of definition for \\_\_shipout\_add\_background\_box:n.)

\\_shipout\_add\_foreground\_box:n Foreground boxes are done in the same way, only the order and placement of boxes has to be done differently.

```

257 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_add_foreground_box:n #1
258 {
259 \box_if_vertical:NTF \l_shipout_box
260 {
261 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
262 { \vfuzz=\the\vfuzz\relax
263 \vbadness=\the\vbadness\relax }
264 \vfuzz=\c_max_dim
265 \vbadness=\c_max_int
266 \vbox_set_to_ht:Nnn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
267 {
268 \hbox_set:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box
269 { \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl #1 }
270 \box_set_wd:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
271 \box_set_ht:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
272 \box_set_dp:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
273 \skip_zero:N \baselineskip
274 \skip_zero:N \lineskip
275 \skip_zero:N \lineskiplimit
276 \vbox_unpack:N \l_shipout_box
277 \kern -\l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
278 \box_use:N \l__shipout_tmp_box
279 \kern \l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim
280 }
281 \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
282 \box_set_ht:Nn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_ht_dim
283 \box_set_dp:Nn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_dp_dim
284 }
285 {
286 \box_if_horizontal:NT \l_shipout_box
287 {
288 \tl_set:Nx \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
289 { \hfuzz=\the\hfuzz\relax
290 \hbadness=\the\hbadness\relax }
291 \hfuzz=\c_max_dim
292 \hbadness=\c_max_int
293 \hbox_set_to_wd:Nnn \l_shipout_box \l_shipout_box_wd_dim
294 {
295 \hbox_unpack:N \l_shipout_box
296 \kern -\box_wd:N \l_shipout_box

```

```

297 \hbox_set:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box
298 { \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl #1 }
299 \box_set_wd:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
300 \box_set_ht:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
301 \box_set_dp:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
302 \box_move_up:nn { \box_ht:N \l__shipout_box }
303 { \box_use:N \l__shipout_tmp_box }
304 \kern \box_wd:N \l__shipout_box
305 }%
306 \l__shipout_saved_badness_tl
307 }
308 }
309 }

```

(End of definition for `\__shipout_add_foreground_box:n`.)

`\__shipout_init_page_origins:` Two constants holding the offset of the top-left with respect to the media box.  
`\c__shipout_horigin_tl` Setting the constants this way is courtesy of Bruno.  
`\c__shipout_vorigin_tl` We delay setting the constants to the last possible place as there might be updates in the preamble or even in the `begindocument` hook that affects their setup.

```

310 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_init_page_origins: {
311 \tl_const:Nx \c__shipout_horigin_tl
312 {
313 \cs_if_exist_use:NTF \pdfvariable { horigin }
314 { \cs_if_exist_use:NF \pdfhorigin { 1in } }
315 }
316 \tl_const:Nx \c__shipout_vorigin_tl
317 {
318 \cs_if_exist_use:NTF \pdfvariable { vorigin }
319 { \cs_if_exist_use:NF \pdfvorigin { 1in } }
320 }

```

After the constants have been set there is no need to execute this command again, in fact it would raise an error, so we redefine it to do nothing.

```

321 \cs_gset_eq:NN __shipout_init_page_origins: \prg_do_nothing:
322 }

```

(End of definition for `\__shipout_init_page_origins:`, `\c__shipout_horigin_tl`, and `\c__shipout_vorigin_tl`.)

`\__shipout_picture_overlay:n` Put the argument into a `picture` environment that doesn't take up any size and uses `1pt` for `\unitlength`.

*Todo: Could perhaps be generalized as it might be useful elsewhere. For now it is not.*

```

323 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_picture_overlay:n #1 {

```

The very first time this is executed we have to initialize (and freeze) the origins.

```

324 __shipout_init_page_origins:
325 \kern -\c__shipout_horigin_tl \scan_stop:
326 \vbox_to_zero:n {
327 \kern -\c__shipout_vorigin_tl \scan_stop:
328 \unitlength 1pt \scan_stop:

```

This mimics a simple zero-sized picture environment. The `\hss` is need in case there is horizontal material (without using `\put` with a positive width).

```

329 \hbox_set_to_wd:Nnn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
330 { \ignorespaces #1 \hss }
331 \box_set_ht:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
332 \box_set_dp:Nn \l__shipout_tmp_box \c_zero_dim
333 \box_use:N \l__shipout_tmp_box
334 \tex_vss:D
335 }
336 }

```

(End of definition for `\__shipout_picture_overlay:n`.)

`\__shipout_add_background_picture:n` Put a `picture` env in the background of the shipout box with its reference point in the top-left corner.

```

337 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_add_background_picture:n #1 {
338 __shipout_add_background_box:n { __shipout_picture_overlay:n {#1} }
339 }

```

(End of definition for `\__shipout_add_background_picture:n`.)

`\__shipout_add_foreground_picture:n` Put a `picture` env in the foreground of the shipout box with its reference point in the top-left corner.

```

340 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_add_foreground_picture:n #1 {
341 __shipout_add_foreground_box:n { __shipout_picture_overlay:n {#1} }
342 }

```

(End of definition for `\__shipout_add_foreground_picture:n`.)

`\shipout_discard:` Request that the next shipout box should be discarded. At the moment this is just setting a boolean, but we may want to augment this behavior that the position of the call is taken into account (in case  $\LaTeX$  looks ahead and is not using the position for on the next page).

```

343 \cs_new_protected:Npn \shipout_discard: {
344 \bool_gset_true:N \g__shipout_discard_bool
345 }

```

(End of definition for `\shipout_discard:`. This function is documented on page 960.)

## 3.2 Handling the end of job hook

At the moment this is partly solved by using the existing hooks. But rather than putting the code into these hooks it should be moved to the right place directly as we shouldn't prefill hooks with material unless it needs to interact with other code.

`\g_shipout_readonly_int` We count every shipout activity that makes a page (but not those that are discarded) in order to know how many pages got produced.

```

346 \int_new:N \g_shipout_readonly_int

```

For  $\LaTeX 2_\epsilon$  it is available as a command (i.e., a  $\TeX$  counter only).

```

347 \cs_new_eq:NN \ReadonlyShipoutCounter \g_shipout_readonly_int

```

(End of definition for `\g_shipout_readonly_int` and `\ReadonlyShipoutCounter`. These functions are documented on page 961.)



`\g_shipout_totalpages_int` We count every shipout attempt (even those that are discarded) in this counter. It is not used in the code but may get used in user code.

```
348 \int_new:N \g_shipout_totalpages_int
```

For L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>ε</sub>X this is offered as a L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>ε</sub>X counter so can be easily typeset inside the output routine to display things like “\thepage/\thetotalpages”, etc.

```
349 \cs_new_eq:NN \c@totalpages \g_shipout_totalpages_int
```

```
350 \cs_new:Npn \thetotalpages { \arabic{totalpages} }
```

(End of definition for `\g_shipout_totalpages_int` and `\c@totalpages`. These functions are documented on page 961.)

`\@abspage@last` In `\@abspage@last` record the number of pages from the last run. This is written to the `.aux` and this way made available to the next run. In case there is no `.aux` file or the statement is missing from it we initialize it with the largest possible number in T<sub>ε</sub>X. We use this as the default because then we are inserting the `shipout/lastpage` on the last page (or after the last page) but not on page 1 for a multipage document.

```
351 \xdef\@abspage@last{\number\maxdimen}
```

(End of definition for `\@abspage@last`.)

`\enddocument` Instead of using the hooks `enddocument` and `enddocument/afterlastpage` we add this code to private kernel hooks to be 100% sure when it is executed and to avoid cluttering the hooks with data that is always there.

Inside `\enddocument` there is a `\clearpage`. Just before that we execute this code here. There is a good chance that we are on the last page. Therefore, if we don't know the value from the last run, we assume that the current page is the right one. So we set `\@abspage@last` and as a result the next shipout will run the `shipout/lastpage` code. Of course, if there are floats that still need a placement this guess will be wrong but then rerunning the document will give us the correct value next time around.

```
\@kernel@after@enddocument 352 \g@addto@macro \@kernel@after@enddocument {
353 \int_compare:nNnT \@abspage@last = \maxdimen
354 {
```

We use L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>ε</sub>X coding as `\@abspage@last` is not an L<sub>3</sub> name.

```
355 \xdef\@abspage@last{ \int_eval:n {\g_shipout_readonly_int + 1} }
356 }
357 }
```

`\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage` Once the `\clearpage` has done its work inside `\enddocument` we know for sure how many pages this document has, so we record that in the `.aux` file for the next run.

```
358 \g@addto@macro \@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage {
```

There is one special case: If no output is produced then there is no point in a) recording the number as 0 will never match the page number of a real page and b) adding an extra page to run the `shipout/lastpage` is pointless as well (as it would remain forever). So we test for this and run the code only if there have been pages.

```
359 \int_compare:nNnF \g_shipout_readonly_int = 0
360 {
```

This ends up in the `.aux` so we use L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>ε</sub>X names here.

*Todo: This needs an interface for \nofiles in expl3, doesn't at the moment!*

```
361 \if@filesw
362 \iow_now:Nx \@auxout {
363 \gdef\string\@abspage@last {\int_use:N \g_shipout_readonly_int}}
364 \fi
```

But we may have guessed wrongly earlier and have run it too early or we still have to run the `shipout/lastpage` even though there is no page to place it into. If that is the case we make a trivial extra page and put it there. This temporary page will then vanish again on the next run but helps to keep pdf viewers happy. In either case we should put out an appropriate “rerun” warning.

```
365 \bool_if:NTF \g__shipout_lastpage_handled_bool
366 {
```

If the hook was already executed, we have to test if that total shipouts match the shipouts from last run (because that corresponds to the page it was executed). If not we output a warning.

```
367 \int_compare:nNnF \@abspage@last = \g_shipout_readonly_int
368 {
369 \@latex@warning@no@line{Hook~ 'shipout/lastpage'~ executed-
370 on~ wrong~ page~ (\@abspage@last\space not~
371 \int_use:N\g_shipout_readonly_int).\MessageBreak
372 Rerun~ to~ correct~ this}%
373 }
374 }
375 {
```

If the hook was not run, we need to add an extra page and place it there. However, making this extra page in case the hook is actually empty would be forcing a rerun without any reason, so we check that condition and also check if `\@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage` contains any code. If both are empty we omit the page generation.

```
376 \bool_lazy_and:nnF
377 { \hook_if_empty_p:n {shipout/lastpage} }
378 { \tl_if_empty_p:N \@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage }
379 {
380 \tex_shipout:D\ vbox to\textheight
381 {
382 \hbox:n { \UseHook{shipout/lastpage}
383 \@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage }
384
```

This extra page could be totally empty except for the hook content, but to help the user understanding why it is there we put some text into it.

```
384 __shipout_excuse_extra_page:
385 \null
386 }
387
```

At this point we also signal to L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X's endgame that a rerun is necessary so that an appropriate message can be shown on the terminal. We do this by simply defining a command used as a flag and tested in `\enddocument`.

```
387 \cs_gset_eq:NN \@extra@page@added \relax
388 }
389 }
390 }
391 }
```

(End of definition for `\enddocument`, `\@kernel@after@enddocument`, and `\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage`.)

```
__shipout_excuse_extra_page: Say mea culpa ...
392 \cs_new:Npn __shipout_excuse_extra_page: {
393 \vfil
394 \begin{center}
395 \bfseries Temporary~ page!
396 \end{center}
397 \LaTeX{}~ was~ unable~ to~ guess~ the~ total~ number~ of~ pages~
398 correctly.~ ~ As~ there~ was~ some~ unprocessed~ data~ that~
399 should~ have~ been~ added~ to~ the~ final~ page~ this~ extra~
400 page~ has~ been~ added~ to~ receive~ it.
401 \par
402 If~ you~ rerun~ the~ document~ (without~ altering~ it)~ this~
403 surplus~ page~ will~ go~ away,~ because~ \LaTeX{}~ now~ knows~
404 how~ many~ pages~ to~ expect~ for~ this~ document.
405 \vfil
406 }
```

(End of definition for `__shipout_excuse_extra_page:`.)

**`\PreviousTotalPages`** In the preamble before the aux file was read `\PreviousTotalPages` is always zero.  
`\@kernel@before@begindocument`

```
407 \def\PreviousTotalPages{0}
408
409 In the aux file there should be an update for \@abspage@last recording the number of
410 pages from the previous run. If not that macro holds the value of \maxdimen. So we test
411 for it and update \PreviousTotalPages if there was a real value. This should happen
412 just before the begindocument hook is executed so that the value can be used inside that
413 hook.
```

```
408 \g@addto@macro\@kernel@before@begindocument
409 {\ifnum\@abspage@last<\maxdimen
410 \xdef\PreviousTotalPages{\@abspage@last}\fi}
```

(End of definition for `\PreviousTotalPages` and `\@kernel@before@begindocument`. These functions are documented on page 961.)

## 4 Legacy L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2<sub>ε</sub> interfaces

**`\DiscardShipoutBox`** Request that the next shipout box is to be discarded.

```
411 \cs_new_eq:NN \DiscardShipoutBox \shipout_discard:
```

(End of definition for `\DiscardShipoutBox`. This function is documented on page 960.)

**`\AtBeginDvi`** If we roll forward from an earlier kernel `\AtBeginDvi` is defined so we better not use `\cs_new_protected:Npn` here.

```
412 \cs_set_protected:Npn \AtBeginDvi
413 {__shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn \AtBeginDvi}
```

(End of definition for `\AtBeginDvi`. This function is documented on page 959.)

**`\DebugShipoutsOn`**  
**`\DebugShipoutsOff`**

```
414 \cs_new_eq:NN \DebugShipoutsOn \shipout_debug_on:
415 \cs_new_eq:NN \DebugShipoutsOff \shipout_debug_off:
```

(End of definition for `\DebugShipoutsOn` and `\DebugShipoutsOff`. These functions are documented on page 961.)

## 5 Internal commands needed elsewhere

These internal commands use double and triple @ signs so we need to stop getting them translated to the module name.

416 <@=@>

Some internals needed elsewhere.

```

\@expl@@@shipout@add@firstpage@material@@Nn
\@expl@@@shipout@add@background@box@@n
\@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@box@@n
\@expl@@@shipout@add@background@picture@@n
\@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@picture@@n
417 \cs_set_eq:NN \@expl@@@shipout@add@firstpage@material@@Nn
418 __shipout_add_firstpage_material:Nn
419 \cs_set_eq:NN \@expl@@@shipout@add@background@box@@n
420 __shipout_add_background_box:n
421 \cs_set_eq:NN \@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@box@@n
422 __shipout_add_foreground_box:n
423 \cs_set_eq:NN \@expl@@@shipout@add@background@picture@@n
424 __shipout_add_background_picture:n
425 \cs_set_eq:NN \@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@picture@@n
426 __shipout_add_foreground_picture:n

```

(End of definition for \@expl@@@shipout@add@firstpage@material@@Nn and others.)

```

427 \ExplSyntaxOff
428 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
429 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

Rolling back here doesn't undefine the interface commands as they may be used in packages without rollback functionality. So we just make them do nothing which may or may not work depending on the code usage.

```

430 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
431 <latexrelease> {\shipout}{Hook management (shipout)}%
432 <latexrelease>

```

If we roll forward then \tex\_shipout:D may not be defined in which case \shipout does have it original definition and so we must not \let it to something else which is \relax!

```

433 <latexrelease>\ifcsname tex_shipout:D\endcsname
434 <latexrelease>\expandafter\let\expandafter\shipout
435 <latexrelease> \csname tex_shipout:D\endcsname
436 <latexrelease>\fi
437 <latexrelease>
438 <latexrelease>\let \RawShipout\@undefined
439 <latexrelease>\let \ShipoutBox\@undefined
440 <latexrelease>\let \ReadOnlyShipoutCounter \@undefined
441 <latexrelease>\let \c@totalpages \@undefined
442 <latexrelease>\let \thetotalpages \@undefined
443 <latexrelease>
444 <latexrelease>\let \DiscardShipoutBox \@undefined
445 <latexrelease>\let \DebugShipoutsOn \@undefined
446 <latexrelease>\let \DebugShipoutsOff \@undefined
447 <latexrelease>
448 <latexrelease>\DeclareRobustCommand \AtBeginDvi [1]{%
449 <latexrelease> \global \setbox \@begindvibox
450 <latexrelease> \vbox{\unvbox \@begindvibox #1}%
451 <latexrelease>}

```

```

452 <latexrelease>
453 <latexrelease>\let \AtBeginShipout \@undefined
454 <latexrelease>\let \AtBeginShipoutNext \@undefined
455 <latexrelease>
456 <latexrelease>\let \AtBeginShipoutFirst \@undefined
457 <latexrelease>
458 <latexrelease>\let \ShipoutBoxHeight \@undefined
459 <latexrelease>\let \ShipoutBoxDepth \@undefined
460 <latexrelease>\let \ShipoutBoxWidth \@undefined
461 <latexrelease>

```

We do not undo a substitution when rolling back. As the file support gets undone the underlying data is no longer used (and sufficiently obscure that it should not interfere with existing commands) and properly removing it would mean we need to make the `\undeclare@...` and its support macros available in all earlier kernel releases which is pointless (and actually worse).

```

462 <latexrelease>
463 <latexrelease>\let \AtEndDvi \@undefined

```

We do not reenale a disabled package load when rolling back. As the file support gets undone the underlying data is no longer checked (and sufficiently obscure that it should not interfere with existing commands) and properly removing it would mean we need to make the `\reenable@package@load` command available in all earlier kernel releases which is pointless (and actually worse).

```

464 %\reenable@package@load{atenddvi}
465 <latexrelease>
466 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
467 <*2kernel>

```

## 6 Package emulation for compatibility

### 6.1 Package `atenddvi` emulation

`\AtEndDvi` This package has only one public command, so simulating it is easy and actually sensible to provide as part of the kernel.

```

468 </2kernel>
469 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
470 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2020/10/01}%
471 <latexrelease> {\AtEndDvi}{atenddvi emulation}%
472 \ExplSyntaxOn
473 \cs_new_protected:Npn \AtEndDvi #1 {\AddToHook{shipout/lastpage}{#1}}
474 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

As the package is integrate we prevent loading (no need to roll that back):

```

475 \disable@package@load{atenddvi}
476 {\PackageWarning{atenddvi}
477 {Functionality of this package is already\MessageBreak
478 provided by LaTeX.\MessageBreak\MessageBreak
479 It is there no longer necessary to load it\MessageBreak
480 and you can safely remove it.\MessageBreak
481 Found on}}
482 </2kernel | latexrelease>

```

```

483 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
484 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
485 <latexrelease> {\AtEndDvi}{atenddvi emulation}%
486 <latexrelease>\let \AtEndDvi \@undefined
487 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
488 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \AtEndDvi. This function is documented on page 959.)

```
489 </2ekernel>
```

## 6.2 Package atbegshi emulation

```

490 <*atbegshi-ltx>
491 \ProvidesPackage{atbegshi-ltx}
492 [2021/01/10 v1.0c
493 Emulation of the original atbegshi^^Jpackage with kernel methods]

```

### \AtBeginShipoutBox

```
494 \let \AtBeginShipoutBox \ShipoutBox
```

(End of definition for \AtBeginShipoutBox. This function is documented on page 962.)

### \AtBeginShipoutInit

Compatibility only, we aren't delaying ...

```
495 \let \AtBeginShipoutInit \@empty
```

(End of definition for \AtBeginShipoutInit. This function is documented on page 963.)

### \AtBeginShipout \AtBeginShipoutNext

Filling hooks

```

496 \protected\long\def\AtBeginShipout #1{\AddToHook{shipout/before}{#1}}
497 \protected\long\def\AtBeginShipoutNext #1{\AddToHookNext{shipout/before}{#1}}

```

(End of definition for \AtBeginShipout and \AtBeginShipoutNext. These functions are documented on page 963.)

### \AtBeginShipoutFirst

Slightly more complex as we need to know the name of the command under which the shipout/firstpage hook is filled.

```

498 \protected \def \AtBeginShipoutFirst
499 {\@expl@@@shipout@add@firstpage@material@@Nn \AtBeginShipoutFirst}

```

(End of definition for \AtBeginShipoutFirst. This function is documented on page 963.)

### \AtBeginShipoutDiscard

Just a different name.

```
500 \let \AtBeginShipoutDiscard \DiscardShipoutBox
```

(End of definition for \AtBeginShipoutDiscard. This function is documented on page 963.)

### \AtBeginShipoutAddToBox \AtBeginShipoutAddToBoxForeground \AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft \AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground

We don't expose them.

```

501 \let \AtBeginShipoutAddToBox
502 \@expl@@@shipout@add@background@box@@n
503 \let \AtBeginShipoutAddToBoxForeground
504 \@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@box@@n
505 \let \AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft
506 \@expl@@@shipout@add@background@picture@@n
507 \let \AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground
508 \@expl@@@shipout@add@foreground@picture@@n

```

(End of definition for `\AtBeginShipoutAddToBox` and others. These functions are documented on page 962.)

`\AtBeginShipoutOriginalShipout` This offers the raw `\shipout` primitive of the engine. A page shipped out with this is not counted by `\ReadonlyShipoutCounter` counter and thus the mechanism to place `\specials` at the very end of the output might fail, etc. It should therefore not be used in new applications but is only provided to allow running legacy code. For new code use the commands provided by the kernel instead.

```
509 \ExplSyntaxOn
510 \cs_new_eq:NN \AtBeginShipoutOriginalShipout \tex_shipout:D
```

(End of definition for `\AtBeginShipoutOriginalShipout`. This function is documented on page 962.)

`\ShipoutBoxHeight`  
`\ShipoutBoxWidth`  
`\ShipoutBoxDepth` This is somewhat different from the original in `atbegshi` where `\ShipoutBoxHeight` etc. only holds the `\the\ht<box>` value. This may have some implications in some use cases and if that is a problem then it might need changing.

```
511 \cs_new:Npn \ShipoutBoxHeight { \dim_use:N \l_shipout_box_ht_dim }
512 \cs_new:Npn \ShipoutBoxDepth { \dim_use:N \l_shipout_box_dp_dim }
513 \cs_new:Npn \ShipoutBoxWidth { \dim_use:N \l_shipout_box_wd_dim }
514 \ExplSyntaxOff
```

(End of definition for `\ShipoutBoxHeight`, `\ShipoutBoxWidth`, and `\ShipoutBoxDepth`.)

```
515 </atbegshi-ltx>
```

If the package is requested we substitute the one above:

```
516 <*2kernel>
517 \declare@file@substitution{atbegshi.sty}{atbegshi-ltx.sty}
518 </2kernel>
```

### 6.3 Package `everyshi` emulation

This is now directly handled in that package so emulation is not necessary any more.

Rather important :-)

```
519 <@@=>
```

# File Y

## ltoutput.dtx

### 1 Output Routine

#### 1.1 Floats

The ‘2ekernel’ code ensures that a `\usepackage{autoout1}` is essentially ignored if a ‘full’ format is being used that has the autoload file mode already in the format.

```
1 <def>\begingroup
2 <def>\makeatletter
3 <def>\nfss@catcodes
4 <2ekernel>\expandafter\let\csname ver@autoout1.sty\endcsname\fmtversion
```

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

```
5 <*2ekernel>
6 \message{output,}

* OUTPUT *

```

#### PAGE LAYOUT PARAMETERS

```
\topmargin : Extra space added to top of page.
@twoside : boolean. T if two-sided printing
\oddsidemargin : IF @twoside = T
 THEN extra space added to left of odd-numbered
 pages.
 ELSE extra space added to left of all pages.
\evensidemargin : IF @twoside = T
 THEN extra space added to left of even-numbered
 pages.
\headheight : height of head
\headsep : separation between head and text
\footskip : distance separation between baseline of last
 line of text and baseline of foot.
 Note difference between \footSKIP and \headSEP.
\textheight : height of text on page, excluding head and foot
\textwidth : width of printing on page
\columnsep : IF @twocolumn = T
 THEN width of space between columns
\columnseprule : IF @twocolumn = T
 THEN width of rule between columns (0 if none).
\columnwidth : IF @twocolumn = T
 THEN (\textwidth - \columnsep)/2
 ELSE \textwidth
 It is set by the \twocolumn and
 \onecolumn commands.
```



- `\@textbottom` : Command executed at bottom of vbox holding text of page (including figures). The `\raggedbottom` command almost `\let`'s this to `\vfil` (actually sets it to `\vskip \z@ plus.0001fil`). Should have depth 0pt.
- `\@texttop` : Command executed at top of vbox holding text of page (including figures). Used by letter style; can also be used to produce centered pages. Let to `\relax` by `\raggedbottom` and `\flushbottom`.

Page layout must initialize `\@colht` and `\@colroom` to `\textheight`.

#### PAGE STYLE PARAMETERS:

- `\floatsep` : Space left between floats.
- `\textfloatsep` : Space between last top float or first bottom float and the text.
- `\topfigrule` : Command to place rule (or whatever) between floats at top of page and text. Executed in inner vertical mode right before the `\textfloatsep` skip separating the floats from the text. Must occupy zero vertical space. (See `\footnoterule`.)
- `\botfigrule` : Same as `\topfigrule`, but put after the `\textfloatsep` skip separating text from the floats at bottom of page.
- `\intextsep` : Space left on top and bottom of an in-text float.
- `\dblfloatsep` : Space between double-column floats.
- `\dbltextfloatsep` : Space between top double-column floats and text.
- `\dblfigrule` : Similar to `\topfigrule`, but for double-column floats.
- `\@fptop` : Glue to go at top of float column – must be 0pt + stretch
- `\@fpsep` : Glue to go between floats in a float column.
- `\@fpbot` : Glue to go at bottom of float column  
– must be 0pt + stretch
- `\@dblfpptop`, `\@dblfpsep`, `\@dblfpbot`  
: Analogous for double-column float page in two-column format.

FOOTNOTES: As in PLAIN, footnotes use `\insert\footins`.

#### PAGE LAYOUT SWITCHES AND MACROS

- `@twocolumn` : Boolean. T if two columns per page globally.

#### PAGE STYLE MACROS AND SWITCHES

```

\@oddhead : IF @twoside = T
 THEN macro to generate head of odd-numbered
 pages.
 ELSE macro to generate head of all pages.
\@evenhead : IF @twoside = T
 THEN macro to generate head of even-numbered
 pages.
\@oddfoot : IF @twoside = T
 THEN macro to generate foot of odd-numbered
 pages.
 ELSE macro to generate foot of all pages.
\@evenfoot : IF @twoside = T
 THEN macro to generate foot of even-numbered
 pages.
@specialpage : boolean. T if current page is to have a special
 format.
\@specialstyle : If its value is foo then
 IF @specialpage = T
 THEN the command \ps@foo is executed to
 temporarily reset the page style parameters
 before composing the current page.
 This command should execute only \def's and
 \edef's, making only local definitions.

```

#### FLOAT PLACEMENT PARAMETERS

The following parameters are set by the macro `\@floatplacement`.  
When `\@floatplacement` is called,

`\@colht` is the height of the page or column being built. I.e.:

- \* For single-column page it equals `\textheight`.
- \* For double-column page it equals `\textheight - height` of double-column floats on page.

Note that some are set globally and some locally:

```

\@topnum :=G Maximum number of floats allowed on the top of a
 column.
\@toproom :=G Maximum amount of top of column devoted to floats-
 excluding \textfloatsep separation below the floats
 and \floatsep separation between them. For
 two-column output, should be computed as a function
 of \@colht.
\@botnum, \@botroom
 : Analogous to above.
\@colnum :=G Maximum number of floats allowed in a column,
 including in-text floats.
\@textmin :=L Minimum amount of text (excluding footnotes) that
 must appear on a text page.
 %% 27 Sep 85 : made local to
 %% \@addtocurcol and \@addtonextcol
 It is now also used locally in processing double
 floats.

```

`\@fpmin` :=L Minimum height of floats in a float column.

The macro `\@dblfloatplacement` sets the following parameters.

`\@dbltopnum` :=G Maximum number of double-column floats allowed at the top of a two-column page.

`\@dbltoproom` :=G Maximum height of double-column floats allowed at top of two-column page.

`\@fpmin` :=L Minimum height of floats in a float column.

It should also perform the following local assignments where necessary – i.e., where the new value differs from the old one:

`\@fptop` :=L `\@dblfpptop`

`\@fpsep` :=L `\@dblfpsep`

`\@fpbot` :=L `\@dblfpbot`

## OUTPUT ROUTINE VARIABLES

`\@colht` : The total height of the current column. In single column style, it equals `\textheight`. In two-column style, it is `\textheight` minus the height of the double-column floats on the current page. MUST BE INITIALIZED TO `\textheight`.

`\@colroom` : The height available in the current column for text and footnotes. It equals `\@colht` minus the height of all floats committed to the top and bottom of the current column.

`\@textfloatsheight` : The total height of in-text floats on the current page.

`\@footins` : Footnote insertion number.

`\@maxdepth` : Saved value of TeX's `\maxdepth`. Must be set when any routine sets `\maxdepth`.

## CALLING THE OUTPUT ROUTINE

---

The output routine is called either by TeX's normal page-breaking mechanism, or by a macro putting a penalty  $<$  or  $=$  -10000 in the output list. In the latter case, the penalty indicates why the output routine was called, using the following code.

| penalty | reason                                                                           |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| -10000  | <code>\pagebreak</code><br><code>\newpage</code>                                 |
| -10001  | <code>\clearpage</code> ( <code>\penalty -10000 \vbox{} \penalty -10001</code> ) |
| -10002  | float insertion, called from horizontal mode                                     |
| -10003  | float insertion, called from vertical mode.                                      |
| -10004  | float insertion.                                                                 |

Note: A float or marginpar puts the following sequence in the output list: (i) a penalty of -10004, (ii) a null `\vbox` (iii) a penalty of -10002 or -10003.

This solves two special problems:

1. If the float comes right after a `\newpage` or `\clearpage`, then the first penalty is ignored, but the second one invokes the output routine.
2. If there is a split footnote on the page, the second 'page' puts out the rest of the footnote.

## THE OUTPUT ROUTINE

---

### FUNCTIONS USED IN THE OUTPUT ROUTINE:

`\@outputpage` : Produces an output page with the contents of box `\@outputbox` as the text part.  
 Also sets `\@colht :=G \textheight`.  
 The page style is determined as follows.  
 IF `@thispagestyle = true`  
   THEN use `\thispagestyle style`  
   ELSE use ordinary page style.

`\@tryfcolumn\FLIST` : Tries to form a float column composed of floats from `\FLIST` (if nonempty) with the following parameters:  
`\@colht` : height of box  
`\@fpmin` : minimum height of floats in the box  
`\@fpsep` : interfloat space  
`\@fptop` : glue at top of box  
`\@fpbot` : glue at bottom of box.  
 If it succeeds, then it does the following:  
 \* `\@outputbox :=L` the composed float box.  
 \* `@fcolmade :=G true`  
 \* `\FLIST :=G \FLIST` - floats put in box  
 \* `\@freelist :=G \@freelist + floats` put in box  
 If it fails, then:  
 \* `@fcolmade :=G false`

NOTE: BIT MUST BE A SINGLE TOKEN!

`\@makefcolumn \FLIST` : Same as `\@tryfcolumn` except that it fails to make a float column only if `\FLIST` is empty. Otherwise, it makes a float column containing at least the first box in `\FLIST`, disregarding `\@fpmin`.

`\@startcolumn` :  
 Calls `\@tryfcolumn\@deferlist`. If `\@tryfcolumn` returns with (globally set) `@fcolmade = false`, then:  
 \* Globally sets `\@toplist` and `\@botlist` to floats

from `\@deferlist` to go at top and bottom of column, deleting them from `\@deferlist`. It does this using `\@colht` as the total height, the page style parameters `\@floatsep` and `\@textfloatsep`, and the float placement parameters `\@topnum`, `\@toproom`, `\@botnum`, `\@botroom`, `\@colnum` and `\textfraction`.

- \* Globally sets `\@colroom` to `\@colht` minus the height of the added floats.

`\@startdblcolumn` :

Calls `\@tryfcolumn\@dbldeferlist{8}`. If `\@tryfcolumn` returns with (globally set) `@fcolmade = false`, then:

- \* Globally sets `\@dbltoplist` to floats from `\@dbldeferlist` to go at top and bottom of column, deleting them from `\@dbldeferlist`. It does this using `\textheight` as the total height, and the parameters `\@dblfloatsep`, etc.
- \* Globally sets `\@colht` to `\textheight` minus the height of the added floats.

`\@combinefloats` : Combines the text from box

`\@outputbox` with the floats from `\@toplist` and `\@botlist`, putting the new box in `\@outputbox`. It uses `\floatsep` and `\textfloatsep` for the appropriate separations. It puts the elements of `\TOPLIST` and `\BOTLIST` onto `\freelist`, and makes those lists null.

`\@makecol` : Makes the contents of `\box255` plus the accumulated footnotes, plus the floats in `\@toplist` and `\@botlist`, into a single column of height `\@colht` (unless the page height has been locally changed), which it puts into box `\@outputbox`. It puts boxes in `\@midlist` back onto `\freelist` and restores `\maxdepth`.

`\@opcol` : Outputs a column whose text is in box `\@outputbox`

If `@twocolumn = false`, then it calls `\@outputpage`, sets `\@colht :=G \textheight`, and calls `\@floatplacement`.

If `@twocolumn = true`, then:

If `@firstcolumn = true`, then it puts box `\@outputbox` into `\@leftcolumn` and sets `@firstcolumn :=G false`.

If `@firstcolumn = false`, then it puts out the current two-column page, any possible two-column float pages, and determines `\@dbltoplist` for the next page.

## USER COMMANDS THAT CALL OR AFFECT THE OUTPUT ROUTINE

---

```

\newpage == BEGIN \par\vfil\penalty -10000 END

\clearpage == BEGIN \newpage
 \write -1{} % Part of hack to make sure no
 \vbox{} % \write's get lost.
 \penalty -10001
 END

\cleardoublepage == BEGIN \clearpage
 if @twoside = true and c@page is even
 then \hbox{} \newpage fi
 END

\twocolumn[BOX] : starts a new page, changing to twocolumn setting
and puts BOX in a parbox of width \textwidth across the top.
Useful for full-width titles for double-column pages.
SURPRISE: The stretch from \@dbltextfloatsep will be inserted
between the BOX and the top of the two columns.

```

## FLOAT-HANDLING MECHANISMS

---

The float environment obtains an insertion number B from the \@freelist (see below for a description of list manipulation), puts the float into box B and sets \count B to a FLOAT SPECIFIER. For a normal (not double-column) float, it then causes a page break in one of the following two ways:

- In outer hmode: \vadjust{\penalty -10002}
- In vmode : \penalty -10003.

For a double-column float, it puts B onto the \@dbldeferlist.

The float specifier has two components:

- \* A PLACEMENT SPECIFICATION, describing where the float may be placed.
- \* A TYPE, which is a power of two—e.g., figures might be type 1 floats, tables type 2 floats, programs type 4 floats, etc.

The float specifier is encoded as follows, where bit 0 is the least significant bit.

| Bit | Meaning                                              |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|
| 0   | 1 iff the float may go where it appears in the text. |
| 1   | 1 iff the float may go on the top of a page.         |
| 2   | 1 iff the float may go on the bottom of a page.      |
| 3   | 1 iff the float may go on a float page.              |
| 4   | 1 unless the PLACEMENT includes a !                  |
| 5   | 1 iff a type 1 float                                 |

6 1 iff a type 2 float  
etc.

A negative float specifier is used to indicate a marginal note.

## MACROS AND DATA STRUCTURES FOR PROCESSING FLOATS

---

A FLOAT LIST consisting of the floats in boxes `\boxa ... \boxN` has the form:

```
\@elt \boxa ... \@elt \boxN
```

where `\boxI` is defined by

```
\newinsert\boxI
```

Normally, `\@elt` is `\let` to `\relax`. A test can be performed on the entire float list by locally `\def`'ing `\@elt` appropriately and executing the list.

This is a lot more efficient than looping through the list.

The following macros are used for manipulating float lists.

```
\@next \CS \LIST {NONEMPTY}{EMPTY} == %% NOTE: ASSUME \@elt
= \relax
 BEGIN assume that \LIST == \@elt \B1 ... \@elt \Bn
 if n = 0
 then EMPTY
 else \CS :=L \B1
 \LIST :=G \@elt \B2 ... \@elt \Bn
 NONEMPTY
 fi
 END
```

`\@bitor\NUM\LIST` : Globally sets switch `@test` to the disjunction for all `I` of bit `log2 \NUM` of the float specifiers of all the floats in `\LIST`.

I.e., `@test` is set to true iff there is at least one float in `\LIST` having bit `log2 \NUM` of its float specifier equal to 1.

Note: `log2 [(\count I)/32]` is the bit number corresponding to the type of float `I`. To see if there is any float in `\LIST` having the same type as float `I`, you run `\@bitor` with

```
\NUM = [(\count I)/32] * 32.
```

```
\@bitor\NUM\LIST ==
 BEGIN
 @test :=G false
 { \@elt \CTR == if \NUM <> 0 then
 if \count\CTR / \NUM is odd
 then @test := true fi fi
```

```

\LIST
}
END

```

`\@cons\LIST\NUM` : Globally sets `\LIST := \LIST * \@elt \NUM`

```

\@cons\LIST\NUM ==
BEGIN { \@elt == \relax
 \LIST :=G \LIST \@elt \NUM
}

```

#### BOX LISTS FOR FLOAT-PLACEMENT ALGORITHMS

```

\@freelist : List of empty boxes for placing new floats.
\@toplist : List of floats to go at top of current column.
\@midlist : List of floats in middle of current column.
\@botlist : List of floats to go at bottom of current column.
\@deferlist : List of floats to go after current column.
\@dbltoplist : List of double-col. floats to go at top of current
 page.
\@dbldeferlist : List of double-column floats to go on subsequent
 pages.

```

#### FLOAT-PLACEMENT ALGORITHMS

```

\@addtobot : Tries to put insert \@currbox on \@botlist.
 Called only when:
 * \ht BOX < \@colroom
 * type of \@currbox not on \@deferlist
 * \@colnum > 0
 * @insert = false
 If it succeeds, then:
 * sets @insert true
 * decrements \@botroom by \ht BOX
 * decrements \@botnum and \@colnum by 1
 * decrements \@colroom by \ht BOX + either \floatsep
 or \textfloatsep, as appropriate.
 * sets \maxdepth to 0pt

\@addtotoporbot : Tries to put insert \@currbox on \@toplist or
 \@botlist.
 Called only under same conditions as \@addtobot.
 If it succeeds, then:
 * sets @insert true
 * decrements \@toproom or \@botroom by \ht BOX
 * decrements \@colnum and either \@topnum or
 \@botnum by 1
 * decrements \@colroom by \ht BOX + \floatsep

```



or `\textfloatsep`, as appropriate.

`\@addtocurcol` : Tries to add `\@currbox` to current column, setting `@insert` true if it succeeds, false otherwise.  
It will add `\@currbox` to top only if bit 0 of `\count \@currbox` is 0, and to the bottom only if bit 0 = 0 or an earlier float of the same type is put on the bottom.  
If the float is put in the text, then `\penalty\interlinepenalty` is put right after the float, before the following `\vskip`, and `\outputpenalty :=L 0`.

`\@addtonextcol` : Tries to add `\@currbox` to the next column, setting `@insert` true if it succeeds, false otherwise.

`\@addtodblcol` : Tries to add `\@currbox` to the next double-column page, adding it to `\@dbltoplist` if it succeeds and `\@dbldeferlist` if it fails.

```
\@addmarginpar ==
BEGIN
 if \@currlist nonempty
 then remove \@marbox from \@currlist
 add \@marbox and \@currbox to \@freelist
 %% NOTE: \@currbox = left box
 else LaTeX error: ? %% shouldn't happen
 fi
 \@tempcnta := 1 %% 1 = right, -1 = left
 if @twocolumn = true
 then if @firstcolumn = true
 then \@tempcnta := -1
 fi
 else if @mparswitch = true
 then if count0 odd
 else \@tempcnta := -1
 fi
 fi
 if @reversemargin = true
 then \@tempcnta := -\@tempcnta
 fi
 fi
 if \@tempcnta < 0 then \box\@marbox :=G \box\@currbox
 fi
 \@tempdima :=L maximum(\@mparbottom - \@pageht
 + ht of \@marbox, 0)
 if \@tempdima > 0 then LaTeX warning: 'marginpar moved' fi
 \@mparbottom :=G \@pageht + \@tempdima + depth of \@marbox
 + \marginparpush
```

```

\@tempdima :=L \@tempdima - ht of \@marbox
\box\@marbox :=G \box\@currbox
\hbox { \vskip \@tempdima
\box\@marbox
}
height of \@marbox :=G depth of \@marbox :=G 0
\kern -\@pagedp
\nointerlineskip
\hbox{ if @tempcnta > 0 then \hskip \columnwidth
\hskip \marginparsep
else \hskip -\marginparsep
\hskip -\marginparwidth
fi
\box\@marbox \hss
}
\nobreak
\nointerlineskip
\hbox{\vrule height 0 width 0 depth \@pagedp}
END

```

Floats and marginpars add a lot of dead cycles.  
*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```

7 \maxdeadcycles = 100
8 \let\@elt\relax
9 \def\@next#1#2#3#4{\ifx#2\@empty #4\else
10 \expandafter\@xnext #2\@#1#2#3\fi}
11 \def\@xnext \@elt #1#2\@#3#4{\def#3{#1}\gdef#4{#2}}
12 \def\@testfalse{\global\let@if@test\iffalse}
13 \def\@testtrue {\global\let@if@test\iftrue}
14 \@testfalse
15 \def\@bitor#1#2{\@testfalse {\let\@elt\@xbitor
16 \@tempcnta #1\relax #2}}

```

RmS 91/11/22: Added test for \count#1 = 0. Suggested by Chris Rowley.

```

17 \def\@xbitor #1{\@tempcntb \count#1
18 \ifnum \@tempcnta =\z@
19 \else
20 \divide\@tempcntb\@tempcnta
21 \ifodd\@tempcntb \@testtrue\fi
22 \fi}

```

DEFINITION OF FLOAT BOXES:

```

23 </2ekernel>
24 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/10/01}%
25 <latexrelease> \bx@ZZ}{Extended float list}%
26 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
27 \let\@elt\newinsert
28 <*2ekernel>
29 \def\@freelist{%

```

```

30 \@elt\bx@A\@elt\bx@B\@elt\bx@C\@elt\bx@D\@elt\bx@E
31 \@elt\bx@F\@elt\bx@G\@elt\bx@H\@elt\bx@I\@elt\bx@J
32 \@elt\bx@K\@elt\bx@L\@elt\bx@M\@elt\bx@N
33 \@elt\bx@O\@elt\bx@P\@elt\bx@Q\@elt\bx@R}
34 \@freelist
35 </2ekernel>
36 \ifx\numexpr\@undefined\else
37 \def\reserved@a{%
38 \@elt\bx@S\@elt\bx@T\@elt\bx@U\@elt\bx@V
39 \@elt\bx@W\@elt\bx@X\@elt\bx@Y\@elt\bx@Z
40 \@elt\bx@AA\@elt\bx@BB\@elt\bx@CC\@elt\bx@DD\@elt\bx@EE
41 \@elt\bx@FF\@elt\bx@GG\@elt\bx@HH\@elt\bx@II\@elt\bx@JJ
42 \@elt\bx@KK\@elt\bx@LL\@elt\bx@MM\@elt\bx@NN
43 \@elt\bx@OO\@elt\bx@PP\@elt\bx@QQ\@elt\bx@RR
44 \@elt\bx@SS\@elt\bx@TT\@elt\bx@UU\@elt\bx@VV
45 \@elt\bx@WW\@elt\bx@XX\@elt\bx@YY\@elt\bx@ZZ}
46 \reserved@a
47 \def\@elt{\noexpand\@elt\noexpand}
48 \edef\@freelist{\@freelist\reserved@a}
49 \fi
50 \let\reserved@a\relax
51 \let\@elt\relax
52 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
53 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
54 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
55 <latexrelease> \@elt\bx@ZZ}{Extended float list}%
56 <latexrelease>\def\@freelist{%
57 <latexrelease> \@elt\bx@A\@elt\bx@B\@elt\bx@C\@elt\bx@D\@elt\bx@E
58 <latexrelease> \@elt\bx@F\@elt\bx@G\@elt\bx@H\@elt\bx@I\@elt\bx@J
59 <latexrelease> \@elt\bx@K\@elt\bx@L\@elt\bx@M\@elt\bx@N
60 <latexrelease> \@elt\bx@O\@elt\bx@P\@elt\bx@Q\@elt\bx@R}
61 <latexrelease> \insecunt=234
62 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
63 <*2ekernel>

64 \gdef\@toplist{}
65 \gdef\@botlist{}
66 \gdef\@midlist{}
67 \gdef\@currlist{}
68 \gdef\@deferlist{}
69 \gdef\@dbltoplist{}

The new algorithm stores page wide floats together with column floats in a single
\@deferlist list. We keep \@dbldeferlist initialised as empty so that packages that
are testing for deferred floats can use the same code for old or new float handling.

70 \gdef\@dbldeferlist{}
PAGE LAYOUT PARAMETERS
71 \newdimen\topmargin
72 \newdimen\oddsidemargin
73 \newdimen\evensidemargin
74 \let\@themargin=\oddsidemargin
75 \newdimen\headheight
76 \newdimen\headsep
77 \newdimen\footskip

```

```

78 \newdimen\textheight
79 \newdimen\textwidth
80 \newdimen\columnwidth
81 \newdimen\columnsep
82 \newdimen\columnseprule
83 \newdimen\marginparwidth
84 \newdimen\marginparsep
85 \newdimen\marginparpush

```

`\AtBeginDvi` We use a box register in which to put stuff that must appear before anything else in the `.dvi` file.

`\@begindvibox` The stuff in the box should not add any typeset material to the page when it is unboxed.

This interface is no longer used. Instead a new one is inside `ltshipout.dtx`. We only keep the box in case some old code refers to it directly (or we do some rollback).

```

86 \newbox\@begindvibox
87 %\DeclareRobustCommand \AtBeginDvi [1]{%
88 % \global \setbox \@begindvibox
89 % \vbox{\unvbox \@begindvibox #1}%
90 %}

```

*(End of definition for \AtBeginDvi and \@begindvibox. These functions are documented on page 959.)*

`\@maxdepth` This is not the right place to set this; it needs to be set in a class/style file when `\maxdepth` is set.

Also, many settings to `\maxdepth` should be to `\@maxdepth`, probably?

```

91 \newdimen\@maxdepth
92 \@maxdepth = \maxdepth

```

*(End of definition for \@maxdepth.)*

`\paperheight` New `\paper...` registers.

```

\paperwidth 93 \newdimen\paperheight
94 \newdimen\paperwidth

```

*(End of definition for \paperheight and \paperwidth.)*

`\stockheight` New `\stock...` registers.

```

\stockwidth 95 \newdimen\stockheight
96 \newdimen\stockwidth

```

*(End of definition for \stockheight and \stockwidth.)*

`\if@insert` Local switches first:

```

\if@fcolmade 97 \newif \if@insert

```

`\if@specialpage` These should definitely be global:

```

\if@firstcolumn 98 \newif \if@fcolmade
\if@twocolumn 99 \newif \if@specialpage \@specialpagefalse
\if@twoside

```

`\if@reversemarginpar` These should be global but are not always set globally in other files.

```

\if@mparswitch 100 \newif \if@firstcolumn \@firstcolumntrue
\col@number 101 \newif \if@twocolumn \@twocolumnfalse

```

Not sure about these: two questions. Should things which must apply to a whole document be local or global (they probably should be ‘preamble only’ commands)? Are these three such things?

```
102 \newif \if@twoside \@twosidefalse
103 \newif \if@reversemargin \@reversemarginfalse
104 \newif \if@mparswitch \@mparswitchfalse
```

This counter has been imported from ‘multicol’.

```
105 \newcount \col@number
106 \col@number \@ne
```

*(End of definition for \if@insert and others.)*

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

INTERNAL REGISTERS

```
107 \newcount\@topnum
108 \newdimen\@toproom
109 \newcount\@dbltopnum
110 \newdimen\@dbltoproom
111 \newcount\@botnum
112 \newdimen\@botroom
113 \newcount\@colnum
114 \newdimen\@textmin
115 \newdimen\@fpmin
116 \newdimen\@colht
117 \newdimen\@colroom
118 \newdimen\@pageht
119 \newdimen\@pagedp
120 \newdimen\@mparbottom \@mparbottom\z@
121 \newcount\@currtype
122 \newbox\@outputbox
123 \newbox\@leftcolumn
124 \newbox\@holdpg
```

```
125 \def\@thehead{\@oddhead} % initialization
126 \def\@thefoot{\@oddfoot}
```

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

**\clearpage** The tests at the beginning are an experimental attempt to avoid a completely empty page after a `\twocolumn[...]`. This prevents the text from the argument vanishing into a float box, never to be seen again. We hope that it does not produce wrong formatting in other cases.

```
127 \def\clearpage{%
128 \ifvmode
129 \ifnum \@dbltopnum =\m@ne
130 \ifdim \pagetotal <\topskip
131 \hbox{}%
132 \fi
133 \fi
134 \fi
135 \newpage
136 \write\m@ne{}%
```

```

137 \vbox{ }%
138 \penalty -\@Mi
139 }

```

(End of definition for `\clearpage`.)

`\cleardoublepage`

```

140 \def\cleardoublepage{\clearpage\if@twoside \ifodd\c@page\else
141 \hbox{ }\newpage\if@twocolumn\hbox{ }\newpage\fi\fi\fi}
142 </2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\cleardoublepage`.)

`\onecolumn`

```

143 <*2ekernel | fltrace>
144 \def\onecolumn{%
145 \clearpage
146 \global\columnwidth\textwidth
147 \global\hsize\columnwidth
148 \global\linewidth\columnwidth
149 \global\@twocolumnfalse
150 \col@number \@one
151 \@floatplacement}

```

(End of definition for `\onecolumn`.)

`\newpage` The two checks at the beginning ensure that an item label or run-in section title immediately before a `\newpage` get printed on the correct page, the one before the page break.

All three tests are largely to make error processing more robust; that is why they all reset the flags explicitly, even when it would appear that this would be done by a `\leavevmode`.

```

152 </2ekernel | fltrace>
153 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}%
154 <latexrelease> \newpage}{Check depth of page}%
155 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
156 \def \newpage {%
157 \if@noskipsec
158 \ifx \@nodocument\relax
159 \leavevmode
160 \global \@noskipsecfalse
161 \fi
162 \fi
163 \if@inlabel
164 \leavevmode
165 \global \@inlabelfalse
166 \fi
167 \if@nobreak \@nobreakfalse \everypar{}\fi
168 \par

```

The `\vfil` at the end of the macro before the break penalty will normally result in the page being run short, even with `\flushbottom` in effect (in contrast to the behavior of `\pagebreak`). However, if there is some explicit stretch on the page, say, a `\vfill`, it has the undesired side-effect, that the last line will not align at its baseline if it contains characters going below the baseline, as the value of `\prevdepth` is no longer taken into

account by T<sub>E</sub>X. So we back up by that amount (or by `\maxdepth` if it is really huge), to mimic the normal behavior without the `\newpage`.

```

169 \ifdim\prevdepth>\z@
170 \vskip -%
171 \ifdim\prevdepth>\maxdepth
172 \maxdepth
173 \else
174 \prevdepth
175 \fi
176 \fi
177 \vfil
178 \penalty -\@M}
179 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
180 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
181 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
182 <latexrelease> \{\newpage}{Check depth of page}%
183 <latexrelease>\def \newpage {%
184 <latexrelease> \if@noskipsec
185 <latexrelease> \ifx \@nodocument\relax
186 <latexrelease> \leavevmode
187 <latexrelease> \global \@noskipsecfalse
188 <latexrelease> \fi
189 <latexrelease> \fi
190 <latexrelease> \if@inlabel
191 <latexrelease> \leavevmode
192 <latexrelease> \global \@inlabelfalse
193 <latexrelease> \fi
194 <latexrelease> \if@nobreak \@nobreakfalse \everypar{}\fi
195 <latexrelease> \par
196 <latexrelease> \vfil
197 <latexrelease> \penalty -\@M}
198 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
199 <*2ekernel | fltrace>

```

*(End of definition for \newpage.)*

`\@emptycol` It may be better to use an invisible rule rather than an empty box here.

```

200 \def \@emptycol {\vbox{} \penalty -\@M}

```

*(End of definition for \@emptycol.)*

`\twocolumn` There are several bug fixes to the two-column stuff here.  
`\@topnewpage`

```

201 \def \twocolumn {%
202 \clearpage
203 \global\columnwidth\textwidth
204 \global\advance\columnwidth-\columnsep
205 \global\divide\columnwidth\tw@
206 \global\hsize\columnwidth
207 \global\linewidth\columnwidth
208 \global\@twocolumntrue
209 \global\@firstcolumntrue
210 \col@number \tw@

```

There is no reason to put a `\@dblfloatplacement` here since `\@topnewpage` ignores these settings. The `\@floatplacement` is needed in case this comes after some changes.

```
211 \ifnextchar [\@topnewpage\@floatplacement
212 }
```

Note that here, getting a box from the freelist can assume success since this comes just after a `\clearpage`.

```
213 \long\def \@topnewpage [#1]{%
214 \nodocument
215 \@next\@currbox\@freelist{}-{}%
216 \global \setbox\@currbox
217 \color@vbox
218 \normalcolor
219 \vbox {%
220 \hsize\textwidth
221 \@parboxrestore
222 \col@number \@ne
223 #1%
224 \vskip -\dbltextfloatsep
225 }%
226 \color@endbox
```

Added size test and warning message; perhaps we should use an error message.

```
227 \ifdim \ht\@currbox>\textheight
228 \ht\@currbox \textheight
229 \fi
```

This next line is not essential but it is more robust to make this value non-zero, in case of weird errors.

This next bit is what is needed from `\@addtodblcol`, plus some extra checks for error trapping.

```
230 \global \count\@currbox \tw@
231 \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox
232 \advance \@tempdima -\dbltextfloatsep
233 \global \advance \@colht \@tempdima
234 \ifx \@dbltoplist \@empty
235 \else
236 \latex@error{Float(s) lost}\@ehb
237 \let \@dbltoplist \@empty
238 \fi
239 \@cons \@dbltoplist \@currbox
```

This setting of `\@dbltopnum` is used only to change the typesetting in `\@combinedblfloats`.

```
240 \global \@dbltopnum \m@ne
241 *trace
242 \fl@trace{dbltopnum set to -1 (= \the \@dbltopnum) (topnewpage)}%
243 *trace
```

At points such as this we need to check that there is still a minimal amount of room left on the page; this uses an arbitrary small value at present; but note that this value is larger than that used when checking that page is too full of normal floats.

If there is little room left we just force a page-break, OK? This involves producing two empty columns. The second empty column may be produced by `\output`, in which case an extra, misleading, warning will be generated, OK? (This happens only when there



is too little room left on the page for any float.) Otherwise (i.e. if the size is such that it is allowed as a normal float) the extra `\@emptycol` will be invoked in the second column by the conditional code guarded by the `\if@firstcolumn` test.

I now think that the cut-off point here should be `3\baselineskip`, but we make it a bit less so that 3 lines of text will be allowed, OK?

Since this happens only when there is nothing on the page but the ‘top-box’, the empty box should not cause any problem other than some overfull box messages, which is not entirely misleading.

Here we need two page-ends since both columns need to be empty.

```

244 \ifdim \@colht<2.5\baselineskip
245 \latex@warning@no@line {Optional argument of \noexpand\twocolumn
246 too tall on page \thepage}%
247 \@emptycol
248 \if@firstcolumn
249 \else
250 \@emptycol
251 \fi
252 \else
253 \global \vsize \@colht
254 \global \@colroom \@colht
255 \@floatplacement
256 \fi
257 }

```

*(End of definition for `\twocolumn` and `\topnewpage`.)*

`\output` This needs some small adjustments. We cannot guarantee that the float mechanism will  
`\@specialoutput` interact correctly with this stuff, but that mechanism does not always work properly with footnotes already.

RmS 91/09/29:

added reset of `\par` to the output routine. This avoids problems when the output routine is called within a list where `\par` may be a no-op.

```

258 \output {%
259 \let \par \@@par
260 \ifnum \outputpenalty<-\@M
261 \@specialoutput
262 \else
263 \@makecol
264 \@opcol

```

Moved to `\@opcol: \@floatplacement`.

```

265 \@startcolumn

```

This loop could be replaced by an `\expandafter` tail recursion in `\@startcolumn`.

```

266 \@whilesw \if@fcolmade \fi
267 {%
268 (*trace)
269 \fl@trace{PAGE: float \if@twocolumn column \else page \fi
270 completed}%
271 </trace>
272 \@opcol\@startcolumn}%
273 \fi
274 \ifnum \outputpenalty>-\@Miv

```

At points such as this we need to check that there is still a minimal amount of room left on the page; this uses an arbitrary small value at present. If there is little room left we just force a page-break, OK?

This bit is essential only if a float has just been processed so maybe it should be moved; but this is the natural place at which to set the vsize and a test would need to be done anyway. A check has been added to ensure that there really has been a change in the value of `\@colroom`.

Since this happens only when there is nothing on the page but floats, the empty box should not cause any problem other than some overfull box messages, which is not entirely misleading.

The twocolumn case does not need any extra code here since this is the `\output` itself; in the second column there will still not be enough room left so `\@emptycol` will be executed again when the OR is called by the page builder when it gets to the penalty inserted by the first execution. (The page-builder is never invoked whilst the OR is being executed since it builds a inner vlist; thus any conditional code for the two-column case within `\output` may not get executed with the correct value of `\if@firstcolumn`.

```

275 \ifdim \@colroom<1.5\baselineskip
276 \ifdim \@colroom<\textheight
277 \@latex@warning@no@line {Text page \thepage\space
278 contains only floats}%
279 \@emptycol
280 % \if@twocolumn
281 % \if@firstcolumn
282 % \else
283 % \@emptycol
284 % \fi
285 % \fi
286 \else
287 \global \vsize \@colroom
288 \fi
289 \else
290 \global \vsize \@colroom
291 \fi
292 \else
293 \global \vsize \maxdimen
294 \fi
295 }

```

*Historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments (not necessarily accurate any more):*

CHANGES TO `\@specialoutput`:

\* `\penalty\z@` changed to `\penalty\interlinepenalty` so `\samepage` works properly with figure and table environments.

(Changed 23 Oct 86)

\* Definition of `\@specialoutput` changed 26 Feb 88 so `\@pageht` and `\@pagedp` aren't changed for a marginal note.

(Change suggested by Chris Rowley.)

*End of historical L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X 2.09 comments.*

```

296 \gdef\@specialoutput{%
297 \ifnum \outputpenalty>-\@Mii
298 \@docclearpage

```

```

299 \else
300 \ifnum \outputpenalty<-\@Miii
301 \ifnum \outputpenalty<-\@MM \deadcycles \z@ \fi
302 \global \setbox\@holdpg \vbox {\unvbox\@cclv}%
303 \else

```

Note that `\boxmaxdepth` should not be set here since we wish to record the natural depth of the holdpg box.

This is changed so as to not lose anything, such as writes and marks, which may get into box 255 and should be returned to the list. This should only happen when the first penalty in the mechanism is discarded and therefore `\@holdpg` should always be void in this case. This can happen because a penalty is discarded whenever there is no box on the list.

It was just: `\setbox\@tempboxa \box \@cclv`.

The last box which is removed is the box put there by the double-penalty mechanism. The `\unskip` then removes the `\topskip` which is put there since the box is the first on the page.

```

304 \global \setbox\@holdpg \vbox{%
305 \unvbox\@holdpg
306 \unvbox\@cclv

```

We must now remove the box added by the float mechanism and the `\topskip` glue therefore added above it by `TEX`.

```

307 \setbox\@tempboxa \lastbox
308 \unskip
309 }%

```

These two are needed as separate dimensions only by `\@addmarginpar`; for other purposes we put the whole size into `\@pageht` (see below).

```

310 \@pagedp \dp\@holdpg
311 \@pageht \ht\@holdpg
312 \unvbox \@holdpg
313 \@next\@currbox\@currlist{%
314 \ifnum \count\@currbox>\z@

```

Putting the whole size into `\@pageht` (see above).

```

315 \advance \@pageht \@pagedp
316 \ifvoid\footins \else
317 \advance \@pageht \ht\footins
318 \advance \@pageht \skip\footins
319 \advance \@pageht \dp\footins
320 \fi
321 \ifvbox \@kludgeins

```

We want to make the adjustment due to this insert only if the non-star form is used. The `*-`form will probably not work with floats, but maybe it still could make some adjustment here even so?

```

322 \ifdim \wd\@kludgeins=\z@
323 \advance \@pageht \ht\@kludgeins
324 (*trace)
325 \fl@trace {Extra size added: \the \ht\@kludgeins}%
326 (/trace)
327 \fi
328 \fi

```

This version puts the inserts back just before the additional material; it could be moved earlier, before unboxing the page-so-far. Neither is guaranteed not to put things on the wrong page. This version is similar to the original version.

```

329 \@reinserts
330 \@addtocurcol
331 \else
332 \@reinserts
333 \@addmarginpar
334 \fi
335 } \latexbug

```

A 2e change: use `\addpenalty` instead of `\penalty` here. Some penalty is needed to create a potential break-point immediately after the reinserts (or the marginal). Otherwise there can be no possibility to break here and this can cause the reinserts or the marginal to appear on the next page (which is often incorrect). However, if the nobreak flag is true, a `\nobreak` must be correct.

```

336 \ifnum \outputpenalty<\z@
337 \if@nobreak
338 \nobreak
339 \else
340 \addpenalty \interlinepenalty
341 \fi
342 \fi
343 \fi
344 \fi
345 }
346 </2ekernel | fltrace)

```

*(End of definition for \output and \@specialoutput.)*

`\@testwrongwidth` Test if the float box has the wrong width when trying to place it into some area. (Actually  
`\f@depth` the test is for a conventional depth setting rather than for the width of the float. For that reason the box depth was explicitly tailored when the float was created).

```

347 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
348 <latexrelease> {\@testwrongwidth}{float order in 2-column}%
349 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace)

350 \def\@testwrongwidth #1{%
351 \ifdim\dp#1=\f@depth
352 <*trace>
353 \fl@trace{\string#1
354 \ifdim\f@depth=\z@ single \else double \fi
355 column float -- ok}%
356 </trace>
357 \else
358 \global\@testtrue
359 <*trace>
360 \fl@trace{\string#1
361 \ifdim\f@depth=\z@ double \else single \fi
362 column float -- wrong}%
363 </trace>
364 \fi}%

```

Normally looking for single column floats, which have zero depth.

```

365 \let\f@depth\z@

```

```

366 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
367 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
368 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
369 <latexrelease> {\@testwrongwidth}{float order in 2-column}%
370 <latexrelease>\let\@testwrongwidth\@undefined
371 <latexrelease>\let\f@depth\@undefined
372 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \@testwrongwidth and \f@depth.)

\@docclearpage This is a very much an emergency action, just dumping everything: footnotes first then floats. A more sophisticated version is needed; but even more urgent is a bug-free version (see, for example, pr/3528).

Also, it puts any left-over non-boxes (writes, specials, etc.) back after any float pages created: this is a very bad bug since, for example, a kludge insert will be in quite the wrong place and, worse, be irremovable and uncancelable.

All the remaining changes are replacing the double column defer list or inserting the extra test \@testwrongwidth{\<box>} at suitable places. That is at places where a box is taken off the deferlist.

```

373 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@docclearpage}%
374 <latexrelease> {float order in 2-column}%
375 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
376 \def \@docclearpage {%
377 \ifvoid\footins
378
379 \ifvbox\@kludgeins
380 {\setbox \@tempboxa \box \@kludgeins}%
381
382 \fl@trace {kludgeins box made void}%
383
384 \fi
385
386 \setbox\@tempboxa\vsplit\@cclv to\z@ \unvbox\@tempboxa
387 \setbox\@tempboxa\box\@cclv
388 \xdef\@deferlist{\@toplist\@botlist\@deferlist}%
389 \global \let \@toplist \@empty
390 \global \let \@botlist \@empty
391 \global \@colroom \@colht
392 \ifx \@currlist\@empty
393 \else
394 \@latex@error{Float(s) lost}\@ehb
395 \global \let \@currlist \@empty
396 \fi
397 \makefcolumn\@deferlist
398 \@whilesw\if@colmade \fi{\@opcol\@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
399 \if@twocolumn
400 \if@firstcolumn
401
402 \xdef\@deferlist{\@dbltoplist\@deferlist}%
403
404 \global \let \@dbltoplist \@empty
405 \global \@colht \textheight
406 \begingroup
407 \@dblfloatplacement

```

```

404 \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
405 \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@outputpage
406 \@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
407 \endgroup
408 \else
409 \vbox{}\clearpage
410 \fi
411 \fi

```

the next line is needed to avoid losing floats in certain circumstances a single call to the original `\docclearpage` will now no longer output all floats.

```

412 \ifx\@deferlist\@empty \else\clearpage \fi
413 \else
414 \setbox\@cclv\vbox{\box\@cclv\vfil}%
415 \@makecol\@opcol
416 \clearpage
417 \fi
418 }%
419 </2kernel | latexrelease>
420 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
421 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@docclearpage}%
422 <latexrelease> {float order in 2-column}%
423 <latexrelease>\def \@docclearpage {%
424 <latexrelease> \ifvoid\footins

```

We empty any left over kludge insert box here; this is a temporary fix. It should perhaps be applied to one page of cleared floats, but who cares? The whole of this stuff needs completely redoing for many such reasons.

```

425 <latexrelease> \ifvbox\@kludgeins
426 <latexrelease> {\setbox \@tempboxa \box \@kludgeins}%
427 <*trace>
428 <latexrelease> \fl@trace {kludgeins box made void}%
429 </trace>
430 <latexrelease> \fi
431 <latexrelease> \setbox\@tempboxa\vsplit\@cclv to\z@ \unvbox\@tempboxa
432 <latexrelease> \setbox\@tempboxa\box\@cclv
433 <latexrelease> \xdef\@deferlist{\@toplist\@botlist\@deferlist}%
434 <latexrelease> \global \let \@toplist \@empty
435 <latexrelease> \global \let \@botlist \@empty
436 <latexrelease> \global \@colroom \@colht
437 <latexrelease> \ifx \@currlist\@empty
438 <latexrelease> \else
439 <latexrelease> \latexerr{Float(s) lost}\@ehb
440 <latexrelease> \global \let \@currlist \@empty
441 <latexrelease> \fi
442 <latexrelease> \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
443 <latexrelease> \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi
444 <latexrelease> {\@opcol\@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
445 <latexrelease> \if@twocolumn
446 <latexrelease> \if@firstcolumn
447 <latexrelease> \xdef\@dbldeferlist{\@dbltoplist\@dbldeferlist}%

```

```

448 <latexrelease> \global \let \@dbltoplist \@empty
449 <latexrelease> \global \@colht \textheight
450 <latexrelease> \begingroup
451 <latexrelease> \dblfloatplacement
452 <latexrelease> \makefcolumn\@dbldeferlist
453 <latexrelease> \whiles\if@fcolmade \fi
454 <latexrelease> {\@outputpage\@makefcolumn\@dbldeferlist}%
455 <latexrelease> \endgroup
456 <latexrelease> \else
457 <latexrelease> \vbox{}\clearpage
458 <latexrelease> \fi
459 <latexrelease> \fi
460 <latexrelease> \else
461 <latexrelease> \setbox\@cclv\vbox{\box\@cclv\vfil}%
462 <latexrelease> \makecol\@opcol
463 <latexrelease> \clearpage
464 <latexrelease> \fi
465 <latexrelease> }%
466 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

*(End of definition for \@doclearpage.)*

`\@opcol` Several changes in detail here.

```

467 <*2kernel | ftrace>
468 \def \@opcol {%
469 \if@twocolumn

```

The funny-looking internal commands are interfacing with the new marks mechanism. We make sure (elsewhere) that those are always defined, even when we roll back, so here we add them unconditionally. This still need turning into a hook or config point eventually:

```

470 \@expl@@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@
471 \@outputdblcol
472 \else
473 \@expl@@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@
474 \@outputpage
475 <*trace>
476 \fl@trace{PAGE: one column (float? see above) page completed}%
477 </trace>

```

Not needed since it comes after `\@outputpage`:

```

478 % \global\@colht\textheight
479 \fi

```

These do not need to be done every time `\@opcol` is used: they should be grouped together since they all need to be done at the end of the non-special output routine, or at the end of a clearpage one.

```

480 \global \@mparbottom \z@ \global \@textfloatsheight \z@
481 \@floatplacement
482 }
483 </2kernel | ftrace>

```

*(End of definition for \@opcol.)*

`\@makecol` We must rewrite this macro to allow for variations in page-makeup required by changes in page-length.

This uses a different macro if a special-length column is being produced.

```
484 (*2kernel)
485 \gdef \@makecol {%
486 \ifvoid\footins
487 \setbox\@outputbox \box\@cclv
488 \else
489 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox {%
```

This `\boxmaxdepth` setting is to ensure that deep footnotes do not overwrite the footer (on account of the negative skip added later): it should use `\@maxdepth` otherwise the change is pointless when there are footnotes.

But see also its use when combining floats.

```
490 \boxmaxdepth \@maxdepth

491 % \@tempdima\dp\@cclv
492 \unvbox \@cclv
493 % \vskip-\@tempdima
494 \vskip \skip\footins

495 \color@begingroup
496 \normalcolor
497 \footnoterule
498 \unvbox \footins
499 \color@endgroup
500 }%
501 \fi
```

The h floats have now been finally committed to this page so we can reset their list. The top and bottom floats are then added to the page.

```
502 \let\@elt\relax
503 \xdef\@freelist{\@freelist\@midlist}%

504 \global \let \@midlist \@empty
505 \@combinefloats
```

The variations start here in case `\enlargethispage` has been used.

```
506 \ifvbox\@kludgeins
507 \@makespecialcolbox
508 \else
```

This extra reboxing is only needed to add the `\@texttop` and `\@textbottom` but this could be done earlier, when the floats are added.

The `\boxmaxdepth` resetting here will have no effect unless `\@textbottom` ends with a box or rule. So is this (or possibly `\@maxdepth`) the correct value?

The `\vskip -\dimen@` ensures that the visible depth of the box does not affect the placement of anything on the page. Thus very deep pages will overprint the footer; but these should have been prevented by suitable settings of the maxdepths at appropriate times.

If `\@textbottom` ends with a box or rule of non-zero depth then this skip adjustment should be done again after it.

I think that the final boxing of the main text page could have a common ending which may make it simpler to see what is going on.



This needs further investigation, especially in the ‘special case’.

Also, the `\boxmaxdepth` setting here affects what happens within `\@texttop` and `\@textbottom`, should it? Is it needed at all?

RmS 91/10/22: Replaced `\dimen128` by `\dimen@`.

```
509 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox to\@colht {%
510 % \boxmaxdepth \maxdepth %??
511 \@texttop
512 \dimen@ \dp\@outputbox
513 \unvbox \@outputbox
514 \vskip -\dimen@
515 \@textbottom
516 }%
517 \fi
518 \global \maxdepth \@maxdepth
519 }
```

*(End of definition for \@makecol.)*

`\@reinserts` This is the code which reinserts the inserts. It puts them all in one place; this can make some of them come out on the wrong page. It has been put into a separate macro to expedite experimentation.

```
520 \gdef \@reinserts{%
521 \ifvoid\footins\else\insert\footins{\unvbox\footins}\fi
522 \ifvbox\@kludgeins\insert\@kludgeins
523 {\unvbox\@kludgeins}\fi
524 }
525 </2ekernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@reinserts.)*

`\@makespecialcolbox` This implements certain variations in page-makeup.

```
526 <*2ekernel | fltrace>
527 \gdef \@makespecialcolbox {%
528 <*trace>
529 \fl@trace{Kludgeins ht \the\ht\@kludgeins\space
530 dp \the\dp\@kludgeins\space
531 wd \the\wd\@kludgeins}%
532 </trace>
```

First we find the natural height of the column.

See above for discussion of what is happening here.

This needs further investigation, especially in this ‘special case’.

```
533 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox {%
534 \@texttop
535 \dimen@ \dp\@outputbox
536 \unvbox\@outputbox
537 \vskip-\dimen@
538 }%
539 \@tempdima \@colht
540 \ifdim \wd\@kludgeins>\z@
```

Note that in this case (the \*-version), the height of the `\@kludgeins` box is not used since its value is somewhat arbitrary: it need only be big enough to ensure that the page-break is not taken prematurely.

Here we calculate how much vertical space needs to be added in order to enable the column to fit into a box of size `\@colht` using the best information we have about the amount of shrink available (another thing which is known internally about a box, but cannot be accessed at the `TEX` level!).

This needs `TEX3` otherwise `\pageshrink` is zero anyway; it may not be exactly the figure we wish as it is the total available from the all the material collected before the page-break decision is made. It will, we think, always be an overestimate of the actual shrink in the box; therefore this should always force the shortest possible column with the possibility of an overfull box.

This should work for both flush- and ragged-bottom setting since it makes the contents no smaller than the size (`\@colht`) of the box into which they are put.

Their should perhaps be an upper limit, of `0pt?`, on the extra space added to force shrinking.

See above for a discussion of the `\boxmaxdepth` setting here.

```

541 \advance \@tempdima -\ht\@outputbox
542 \advance \@tempdima \pageshrink
543 (*trace)
544 \fl@trace {Natural ht of col: \the \ht\@outputbox}%
545 \fl@trace {\string \@colht: \the \@colht}%
546 \fl@trace {Pageshrink added: \the \pageshrink}%
547 \fl@trace {Hence, space added: \the \@tempdima}%
548 (/trace)
549 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox to \@colht {%
550 % \boxmaxdepth \maxdepth
551 \unvbox\@outputbox
552 \vskip \@tempdima
553 \@textbottom
554 }%
```

For the unstarred version, the final size of the page is precisely specified. Therefore, at least for the flush-bottom case, we need to ensure that, visually, it has this size exactly.

Thus we calculate this size and set the material in a box of this size, which is then put into a box of size `\@colht` with `\vss` at the bottom.

```

555 \else
556 \advance \@tempdima -\ht\@kludgeins
557 (*trace)
558 \fl@trace {Natural ht of col: \the \ht\@outputbox}%
559 \fl@trace {\string \@colht: \the \@colht}%
560 \fl@trace {Extra size added: -\the \ht \@kludgeins}%
561 \fl@trace {Hence, height of inner box: \the \@tempdima}%
562 \fl@trace {Max? pageshrink available: \the \pageshrink}%
563 (/trace)
```

This type of final packaging could be done always; this may simplify all of this page-makeup.

It is not necessary to set `\boxmaxdepth` here since the `\@outputbox` ends with glue.

```

564 \setbox \@outputbox \vbox to \@colht {%
565 \vbox to \@tempdima {%
```

```

566 \unvbox\@outputbox
567 \@textbottom}%
568 \vss}%
569 \fi

```

Finally we need to explicitly make the insert box void.

```

570 {\setbox \@tempboxa \box \@kludgeins}%
571 \<trace)
572 \fl@trace {kludgeins box made void}%
573 \</trace)
574 }
575 \</2ekernel | fltrace)

```

*(End of definition for \@makespecialcolbox.)*

```

\@texttop These do nothing as a default.
\@textbottom
576 \<2ekernel)
577 \let \@texttop \relax
578 \let \@textbottom \relax

```

*(End of definition for \@texttop and \@textbottom.)*

`\@resetactivechars` RmS 93/09/06: added hook to protect against certain active characters in the output routine. Default checks are for active space and end-of-line.

```

579 \def\@activechar@info #1{%
580 \@latex@info@no@line {Active #1 character found while
581 output routine is active
582 \MessageBreak
583 This may be a bug in a package file
584 you are using}%
585 }

```

Do not put any spaces in this next bit!

```

586 \begingroup
587 \obeylines\obeyspaces%
588 \catcode'\@active%
589 \gdef\@resetactivechars{%
590 \def^M{\@activechar@info{EOL}\space}%
591 \def {\@activechar@info{space}\space}%
592 \let'\@active@math@prime}%
593 \endgroup

```

*(End of definition for \@resetactivechars and \@activechar@info.)*

`\@outputpage` The `\color@hbox` hooks here are used to avoid putting just a colour special into an otherwise empty box (in a header or footer). These boxes are often set to be completely empty and so adding a special produces a very underfull box message.

`\@shipoutsetup` There has been extensive tidying up of the old code here; including the removal of a level of grouping.

`\@writesetup` The setting of `\protect` immediately before the `\shipout` is needed so that protected commands within `\writes` are handled correctly.

Within `shipout's` `vbox` it is reset to its default value, `\relax`.

Resetting it to its default value after the `shipout` has been completed (and the contents of the `writes` have been expanded) must be done by use of `\aftergroup`. This

is because it must have the value `\relax` before macros coming from other uses of `\aftergroup` within this box are expanded.

Putting this into the `\aftergroup` token list does not affect the definition used in expanding the `\writes` because the `aftergroup` token list is only constructed when popping the save-stack, it is not expanded until after the shipout is completed.

Question: should things from an `\aftergroup` within the shipped out box be executed in the environment set up for the writes, or after it finishes?

A lot of this code has been in-lined to prevent mis-use of internal commands as hooks.

```
594 </2ekernel>
595 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}%
596 <latexrelease> {\@outputpage}{Reset language for hyphenation}%
597 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
598 \def\@outputpage{%
```

The `\endgroup` is put in by `\aftergroup`.

```
599 \begingroup
```

Now all the set-up stuff has been in-lined for Frank.

First the stuff for the writes.

From here ... was in the command `\@writesetup`.

```
600 \let \protect \noexpand
```

RmS 93/08/19: Redefined accents to allow changes in font encoding; but exactly why was this needed?

Reset `\language` to the value current at `\begin{document}`. In particular this ensures that a pagebreak in `verbatim` does not prevent hyphenation in the page head.

```
601 \language\document@default@language
```

The `\catcode'\ = 10` was removed as it was considered useless (presumably because nothing gets tokenized during shipout).

This was put in as some error produced active spaces in a mark, I think.

Why was the hyphen reset?

```
602 \@resetactivechars
```

If a page break happens between the start of a list and its first item the `@newlist` will be true and this will mess up any list that is used in the header or footer of the page. So we have to reset that flag.

```
603 \global\let\@if@newlist\if@newlist
```

```
604 \global\@newlistfalse
```

This next hook replaces the following:

```
\let\-\@dischyph
```

```
\let\'\@acci\let\'\@accii\let\=\@acciii
```

```
\let\\\@normalcr
```

```
\let\par\@par %% 15 Sep 87 (this was once inside the box)
```

and it does more than they did; in particular it sets:

```

\parindent\z@
\parskip\z@skip
\everypar{}%
\leftskip\z@skip
\rightskip\z@skip
\parfillskip\@flushglue
\lineskip\normallineskip
\baselineskip\normalbaselineskip
\sloppy

```

```
605 \@parboxrestore
```

... to here was in the command \@writesetup.

```
606 \shipout \vbox{%
607 \set@typeset@protect
608 \aftergroup \endgroup

```

Correct? or just restore by ending the group?

```
609 \aftergroup \set@typeset@protect

```

This first bit has been moved inside the shipped out box.

Now the setup inside the shipped out box; this should contain all the stuff that could only affect typesetting; other stuff may need to be reset for the writes also.

From here ... was in the command \@shipoutsetup.

```
610 \if@specialpage
611 \global\@specialpagefalse\@nameuse{ps@\@specialstyle}%
612 \fi
613 \if@twoside
614 \ifodd\count\z@ \let\@thehead\@oddhead \let\@thefoot\@oddfoot
615 \let\@themargin\oddsidemargin
616 \else \let\@thehead\@evenhead
617 \let\@thefoot\@evenfoot \let\@themargin\evensidemargin
618 \fi
619 \fi

```

The rest was always inside the box.

RmS 91/08/15: added this line:

```
620 \reset@font

```

RmS 93/08/06 Added \lineskiplimit=0pt to guard against it being nonzero: e.g. by \offinterlineskip being in effect.

There are probably lots of other things that may need resetting.

```
621 \normalsize

```

Reset the space factors.

```
622 \normalsfcodes

```

Reset these here (previously reset separately for head and foot)

```
623 \let\label@gobble
624 \let\index@gobble
625 \let\glossary@gobble
626 \baselineskip\z@skip \lineskip\z@skip \lineskiplimit\z@

```

... to here was in the command \@shipoutsetup.

```
627 \@beginndvi
628 \vskip \topmargin
629 \moveright\@themargin \vbox {%
630 \setbox\@tempboxa \vbox to\headheight{%
631 \vfil
632 \color@hbox
633 \normalcolor
634 \hb@xt@\textwidth{\@thehead}%
635 \color@endbox
```

22 Feb 87

```
636 }%
637 \dp\@tempboxa \z@
638 \box\@tempboxa
639 \vskip \headsep
640 \box\@outputbox
641 \baselineskip \footskip
642 \color@hbox
643 \normalcolor
644 \hb@xt@\textwidth{\@thefoot}%
645 \color@endbox
646 }%
647 }%
```

\endgroup now inserted by \aftergroup

Restore \if@newlist

```
648 \global\let\if@newlist\@if@newlist
649 \global \@colht \textheight
650 \stepcounter{page}%
```

It is now clear that this does something useful, thanks to Piet van Oostrum. It is needed because a float page is made without using TeX's page-builder; thus the output routine is never called so the marks are not updated.

```
651 \let\firstmark\botmark
652 }
653 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
654 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
655 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
656 <latexrelease> {\@outputpage}{Reset language for hyphenation}%
657 <latexrelease>\def\@outputpage{%
658 <latexrelease>\begingroup
659 <latexrelease> \let \protect \noexpand
660 <latexrelease> \@resetactivechars
661 <latexrelease> \global\let\@if@newlist\if@newlist
662 <latexrelease> \global\@newlistfalse
663 <latexrelease> \@parboxrestore
664 <latexrelease> \shipout \vbox{%
665 <latexrelease> \set@typeset@protect
666 <latexrelease> \aftergroup \endgroup
667 <latexrelease> \aftergroup \set@typeset@protect
668 <latexrelease> \if@specialpage
669 <latexrelease> \global\@specialpagefalse\@nameuse{ps@\@specialstyle}%
670 <latexrelease> \fi
```

```

671 <latexrelease> \if@twoside
672 <latexrelease> \ifodd\count\z@
673 <latexrelease> \let\@thehead\@oddhead \let\@thefoot\@oddfoot
674 <latexrelease> \let\@themargin\oddsidemargin
675 <latexrelease> \else \let\@thehead\@evenhead
676 <latexrelease> \let\@thefoot\@evenfoot \let\@themargin\evensidemargin
677 <latexrelease> \fi
678 <latexrelease> \fi
679 <latexrelease> \reset@font
680 <latexrelease> \normalsize
681 <latexrelease> \normalsfcodes
682 <latexrelease> \let\label\@gobble
683 <latexrelease> \let\index\@gobble
684 <latexrelease> \let\glossary\@gobble
685 <latexrelease> \baselineskip\z@skip \lineskip\z@skip \lineskiplimit\z@
686 <latexrelease> \@begindvi
687 <latexrelease> \vskip \topmargin
688 <latexrelease> \moveright\@themargin \vbox {%
689 <latexrelease> \setbox\@tempboxa \vbox to\headheight{%
690 <latexrelease> \vfil
691 <latexrelease> \color@hbox
692 <latexrelease> \normalcolor
693 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@\textwidth{\@thehead}%
694 <latexrelease> \color@endbox
695 <latexrelease> }%
696 <latexrelease> \dp\@tempboxa \z@
697 <latexrelease> \box\@tempboxa
698 <latexrelease> \vskip \headsep
699 <latexrelease> \box\@outputbox
700 <latexrelease> \baselineskip \footskip
701 <latexrelease> \color@hbox
702 <latexrelease> \normalcolor
703 <latexrelease> \hb@xt@\textwidth{\@thefoot}%
704 <latexrelease> \color@endbox
705 <latexrelease> }%
706 <latexrelease> }%
707 <latexrelease> \global\let\if@newlist\@if@newlist
708 <latexrelease> \global \colht \textheight
709 <latexrelease> \stepcounter{page}%
710 <latexrelease> \let\firstmark\botmark
711 <latexrelease>}
712 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
713 (*2ekernel)

```

*(End of definition for \@outputpage, \@shipoutsetup, and \@writesetup.)*

`\@begindvi` This unboxes stuff that must appear before anything else in the .dvi file, then returns that box register to the free list and cancels itself.

The stuff in the box should not add any typeset material to the page.

```

714 \def \@begindvi{%
715 \unvbox \@begindvibox
716 \global\let \@begindvi \@empty
717 }

```

*(End of definition for \@begindvi.)*

`\@combinefloats` The `\boxmaxdepth` setting here was not made local to a box so was dangerous. It is needed only within the box made by `\@cflt` (and not normally even there), so it has been moved there; this also agrees with the original pseudocode.

```

718 \def \@combinefloats {%
719 % \boxmaxdepth \maxdepth
720 \ifx \@toplist\@empty \else \@cflt \fi
721 \ifx \@botlist\@empty \else \@cflb \fi
722 }

723 \def \@cflt{%
724 \let \@elt \@comflelt
725 \setbox\@tempboxa \vbox{}%
726 \@toplist
727 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox{%
728 \boxmaxdepth \maxdepth
729 \unvbox\@tempboxa
730 \vskip -\floatsep
731 \topfigrule
732 \vskip \textfloatsep
733 \unvbox\@outputbox
734 }%
735 \let\@elt\relax
736 \xdef\@freelist{\@freelist\@toplist}%
737 \global\let\@toplist\@empty
738 }

739 \def \@cflb {%
740 \let\@elt\@comflelt
741 \setbox\@tempboxa \vbox{}%
742 \@botlist
743 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox{%
744 \unvbox\@outputbox
745 \vskip \textfloatsep
746 \botfigrule
747 \unvbox\@tempboxa
748 \vskip -\floatsep
749 }%
750 \let\@elt\relax
751 \xdef\@freelist{\@freelist\@botlist}%
752 \global \let \@botlist\@empty
753 }

```

*(End of definition for \@combinefloats, \@cflt, and \@cflb.)*

```

\@comflelt
\@comdblfelet 754 \def\@comflelt#1{\setbox\@tempboxa
\@combinedblfloats 755 \vbox{\unvbox\@tempboxa\box #1\vskip\floatsep}}

756 \def\@comdblfelet#1{\setbox\@tempboxa
757 \vbox{\unvbox\@tempboxa\box #1\vskip\dblfloatsep}}

758 \def \@combinedblfloats{%
759 \ifx \@dbltoplist \@empty
760 \else
761 \setbox\@tempboxa \vbox{}%
762 \let \@elt \@comdblfelet

```



```

763 \dbltoplist
764 \let \@elt \relax
765 \xdef \@freelist {\@freelist\@dbltoplist}%
766 \global\let \@dbltoplist \@empty
767 \setbox\@outputbox \vbox to\textheight

```

The setting of `\boxmaxdepth` here has no effect since the `\@outputbox` should already have depth zero. Even so, it would have no effect on the layout of the page.

```

768 {\boxmaxdepth\maxdepth %% probably not needed, CAR
769 \unvbox\@tempboxa\vskip-\dblfloatsep

```

Here we need different typesetting if the top float comes from `\@topnewpage`.

```

770 \ifnum \@dbltopnum>\m@ne
771 \dblfigrule
772 \fi
773 \vskip \dbltextfloatsep

```

If pdf links are present in the galley and those links get broken across pages they have to end up being on the same level of boxing (even if not actually in the same structure) due to some engine restrictions in pdf $\TeX$  and Lua $\TeX$ . We therefore unbox `\@outputbox` here (which only contains a single `\hbox`) so that this case has the same boxing level as a normal twocolumn page without top floats.

```

774 \unvbox\@outputbox
775 }%
776 \fi
777 }
778 \endkernel)

```

*(End of definition for `\@comflelt`, `\@comdblflelt`, and `\@combinedblfloats`.)*

`\@startcolumn` We could combine (most of) these two into `\@startcol <list>`. Note that `\@xstartcol`  
`\@startdblcolumn` was only used once (i.e. in `\@startcolumn`); it has therefore been removed. This is not quite as efficient but it now has the same structure as `\@startdblcolumn`.

The empty-list test has been moved to `\@tryfcolumn`.

```

779 \endkernel | ftrace)
780 \def \@startcolumn {%
781 \global \@colroom \@colht
782 \@tryfcolumn \@deferlist
783 \if@fcolmade
784 *trace)
785 \fl@trace{PAGE: float \if@twocolumn column \else page \fi
786 completed}%
787 \endtrace)
788 \else

789 \begingroup
790 \let \reserved@b \@deferlist
791 \global \let \@deferlist \@empty
792 \let \@elt \@scolelt
793 \reserved@b
794 \endgroup
795 \fi
796 }

```

This one does not need to set \@colht.

```
797 </2ekernel | fltrace>
798 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
799 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@startdblcolumn}{float order in 2-column}%
800 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
801 \def \@startdblcolumn {%
802 \@tryfcolumn \@deferlist
803 \if@fcolmade
804 <fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: double float page completed}%
805 \else
806 \begingroup
807 \let \reserved@b \@deferlist
808 \global \let \@deferlist \@empty
809 \let \@elt \@sdblcolelt
810 \reserved@b
811 \endgroup
812 \fi
813 }%
814 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
815 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
816 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
817 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@startdblcolumn}{float order in 2-column}%
818 <latexrelease | fltrace>\def \@startdblcolumn {%
```

Not needed since this always comes after \@outputpage:

```
819 <latexrelease | fltrace>% \global \@colht \textheight
820 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tryfcolumn \@dbldeferlist
821 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@fcolmade
822 <*trace>
823 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: double float page completed}%
824 </trace>
825 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
826 <latexrelease | fltrace> \begingroup
827 <latexrelease | fltrace> \let \reserved@b \@dbldeferlist
828 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \let \@dbldeferlist \@empty
829 <latexrelease | fltrace> \let \@elt \@sdblcolelt
830 <latexrelease | fltrace> \reserved@b
831 <latexrelease | fltrace> \endgroup
832 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
833 <latexrelease | fltrace>}%
834 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
835 <*2ekernel | fltrace>
```

*(End of definition for \@startcolumn and \@startdblcolumn.)*

\@tryfcolumn Now tests if its list is empty before any further exertion.

```
836 \def \@tryfcolumn #1{%
837 \global \@fcolmadefalse
838 \ifx #1\@empty
839 \else
840 <*trace>
841 \fl@trace{PAGE: try float \if@twocolumn column/page\else page\fi
842 ---\string #1}%
```

```

843 \fl@trace{----- \string #1: #1}%
844 </trace>

845 \xdef\@trylist{#1}%
846 \global \let \@failedlist \@empty
847 \begingroup
848 \let \@elt \@xtryfc \@trylist
849 \endgroup
850 \if@fcolmade
851 \vtryfc #1%
852 \fi
853 \fi
854 }
855 </2ekernel | fltrace>

```

*(End of definition for \@tryfcolumn.)*

```
856 <*2ekernel>
```

**\@scolelt**

```
857 \def\@scolelt#1{\def\@currbox{#1}\@addtonextcol}
```

*(End of definition for \@scolelt.)*

**\@sdblcolelt**

```
858 \def\@sdblcolelt#1{\def\@currbox{#1}\@addtodblcol}
```

*(End of definition for \@sdblcolelt.)*

**\@vtryfc**

```

859 \def\@vtryfc #1{%
860 \global\setbox\@outputbox\vbox{}%
861 \let\@elt\@wtryfc
862 \@flsucceed
863 \global\setbox\@outputbox \vbox to\@colht{%
864 \vskip \@fptop
865 \vskip -\@fpsep
866 \unvbox \@outputbox
867 \vskip \@fpbot}%
868 \let\@elt\relax
869 \xdef #1{\@failedlist\@flfail}%
870 \xdef\@freelist{\@freelist\@flsucceed}}

```

*(End of definition for \@vtryfc.)*

**\@wtryfc**

```

871 \def\@wtryfc #1{%
872 \global\setbox\@outputbox\vbox{%
873 \unvbox\@outputbox
874 \vskip\@fpsep
875 \box #1}}

```

*(End of definition for \@wtryfc.)*

\@xtryfc

```
876 </2kernel>
877 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\@xtryfc}%
878 <latexrelease> {float order in 2-column}%
879 <*2kernel | latexrelease>
880 \def\@xtryfc #1{%
881 \@next\reserved@a\@trylist{ }{}%
882 \@currtype \count #1%
883 \divide\@currtype\@xxxii
884 \multiply\@currtype\@xxxii
885 \@bitor \@currtype \@failedlist
886 \@testfp #1%
887
888 \@testwrongwidth #1%
889
890 \ifdim \ht #1>\@colht
891 \@testtrue
892 \fi
893 \if@test
894 \@cons\@failedlist #1%
895 \else
896 \@ytryfc #1%
897 \fi}%
898 </2kernel | latexrelease>
899 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
900 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\@xtryfc}%
901 <latexrelease> {float order in 2-column}%
902 <latexrelease>\def\@xtryfc #1{%
903 <latexrelease> \@next\reserved@a\@trylist{ }{}%
904 <latexrelease> \@currtype \count #1%
905 <latexrelease> \divide\@currtype\@xxxii
906 <latexrelease> \multiply\@currtype\@xxxii
907 <latexrelease> \@bitor \@currtype \@failedlist
908 <latexrelease> \@testfp #1%
909 <latexrelease> \ifdim \ht #1>\@colht
910 <latexrelease> \@testtrue
911 <latexrelease> \fi
912 <latexrelease> \if@test
913 <latexrelease> \@cons\@failedlist #1%
914 <latexrelease> \else
915 <latexrelease> \@ytryfc #1%
916 <latexrelease> \fi}%
917 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
918 <*2kernel>
```

*(End of definition for \@xtryfc.)*

\@ytryfc

```
917 \def\@ytryfc #1{%
918 \begingroup
919 \gdef\@flsucceed{\@elt #1}%
920 \global\let\@flfail\@empty
921 \@tempdima\ht #1%
922 \let\@elt\@ztryfc
923 \@trylist
```

```

924 \ifdim \@tempdima >\@fpmmin
925 \global\@fcolmadetrue
926 \else
927 \@cons\@failedlist #1%
928 \fi
929 \endgroup
930 \if@fcolmade
931 \let\@elt\@gobble
932 \fi}

```

(End of definition for \@ytryfc.)

\@ztryfc

```

933 </2ekernel>
934 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{@ztryfc}%
935 <latexrelease> \float order in 2-column}%
936 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
937 \def\@ztryfc #1{%
938 \@tempcnta\count #1%
939 \divide\@tempcnta\@xxxii
940 \multiply\@tempcnta\@xxxii
941 \@bitor \@tempcnta {\@failedlist \@flfail}%
942 \@testfp #1%
943 not in fixfloats?
944 \@testwrongwidth #1%
945 \@tempdimb\@tempdima
946 \advance\@tempdimb\ht #1%
947 \advance\@tempdimb\@fpsep
948 \ifdim \@tempdimb >\@colht
949 \testtrue
950 \fi
951 \if@test
952 \@cons\@flfail #1%
953 \else
954 \@cons\@flsucceed #1%
955 \@tempdima\@tempdimb
956 \fi}%
957 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
958 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
959 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{@ztryfc}%
960 <latexrelease> \float order in 2-column}%
961 <latexrelease>\def\@ztryfc #1{%
962 <latexrelease> \@tempcnta \count#1%
963 <latexrelease> \divide\@tempcnta\@xxxii
964 <latexrelease> \multiply\@tempcnta\@xxxii
965 <latexrelease> \@bitor \@tempcnta {\@failedlist \@flfail}%
966 <latexrelease> \@testfp #1%
967 <latexrelease> \@tempdimb\@tempdima
968 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempdimb \ht#1%
969 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempdimb\@fpsep
970 <latexrelease> \ifdim \@tempdimb >\@colht
971 <latexrelease> \testtrue
972 <latexrelease> \fi

```

```

972 <latexrelease> \if@test
973 <latexrelease> \@cons\@flfail #1%
974 <latexrelease> \else
975 <latexrelease> \@cons\@flsucceed #1%
976 <latexrelease> \@tempdima\@tempdimb
977 <latexrelease> \fi}%
978 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \@ztryfc.)

The major changes for float suppression and the changes to the float mechanism to make it conform to the documentation are in these next macros.

\@addtobot Lots of changes.

```

979 <*2kernel | fltrace>
980 \def \@addtobot {%
981 <*trace>
982 \fl@trace{***Start addtobot}%
983 </trace>
984 \@getfpsbit 4\relax
985 <*trace>
986 \fl@trace{fpstype \ifodd \@tempcnta OK \else not \fi bot:
987 \the \@fpstype}%
988 </trace>
989 \ifodd \@tempcnta
990 \@flsetnum \@botnum
991 \ifnum \@botnum>\z@
992 \@tempswafalse
993 \@flcheckspace \@botroom \@botlist
994 \if@tempswa

```

This next line means that this page is produced with box 255 having depth zero, rather than the normal maxdepth: is this needed, useful?

```

995 \global \maxdepth \z@
996 \@flupdates \@botnum \@botroom \@botlist
997 <*trace>
998 \fl@trace{colroom (after-bot) = \the \@colroom}%
999 \fl@trace{colnum (after-bot) = \the \@colnum}%
1000 \fl@trace{botnum (after-bot) = \the \@botnum}%
1001 \fl@trace{***Success: bot}%
1002 </trace>
1003 \@inserttrue
1004 \fi
1005 <*trace>
1006 \else
1007 \fl@trace{Fail: botnum = \the \@botnum:
1008 fpstype \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1009 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sift@n
1010 \fl@trace{ERROR: !b float not successful (addtobot)}%
1011 \fi
1012 </trace>
1013 \fi
1014 \fi
1015 }

```

(End of definition for \@addtobot.)

\@addtotoporbot Lots of changes.

```
1016 \def \@addtotoporbot {%
1017 <*trace>
1018 \fl@trace{***Start addtotoporbot}%
1019 </trace>
1020 \@getfpsbit \tw@
1021 <*trace>
1022 \fl@trace{fpstype \ifodd \@tempcnta OK \else not \fi top:
1023 \the \@fpstype}%
1024 </trace>
1025 \ifodd \@tempcnta
1026 \@flsetnum \@topnum
1027 \ifnum \@topnum>\z@
1028 \@tempwafalse
1029 \@flcheckspace \@toproom \@toplist
1030 \if@tempswa
1031 \@bitor\@currtype{\@midlist\@botlist}%
1032 <*trace>
1033 \fl@trace{(mid+bot)list: \@midlist, \@botlist:
1034 (addtotoporbot-before)}%
1035 </trace>
1036 \if@test
1037 <*trace>
1038 \fl@trace{type already on list: mid or bot---sent to addtobot}%
1039 </trace>
1040 \else
1041 \@flupdates \@topnum \@toproom \@toplist
1042 <*trace>
1043 \fl@trace{colroom (after-top) = \the \@colroom}%
1044 \fl@trace{colnum (after-top) = \the \@colnum}%
1045 \fl@trace{topnum (after-top) = \the \@topnum}%
1046 \fl@trace{***Success: top}%
1047 </trace>
1048 \@inserttrue
1049 \fi
1050 \fi
1051 <*trace>
1052 \else
1053 \fl@trace{Fail: topnum = \the \@topnum: fpstype
1054 \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1055 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sixt@n
1056 \fl@trace{ERROR: !t float not successful (addtotoporbot)}%
1057 \fi
1058 </trace>
1059 \fi
1060 \fi
1061 \if@insert
1062 \else
1063 <*trace>
1064 \fl@trace{sent to addtobot (addtotoporbot)}%
1065 </trace>
1066 \@addtobot
1067 \fi
1068 }
```

```
1069 </2kernel | fltrace)
```

(End of definition for \@addtotoprobot.)

\@addtocurcol Lots of changes.

```
1070 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
1071 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> {\@addtocurcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1072 <*2kernel | latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>
1073 \def \@addtocurcol {%
1074 <*trace>
1075 \fl@trace{***Start addtocurcol}%
1076 </trace>
1077 \@insertfalse
1078 \@setfloattypecounts
1079 \ifnum \@fpstype=8
1080 <*trace>
1081 \fl@trace{fpstype !p only (addtocurcol): \the \@fpstype = 8?}%
1082 </trace>
1083 \else
1084 \ifnum \@fpstype=24
1085 <*trace>
1086 \fl@trace{fpstype p only (addtocurcol): \the \@fpstype = 24?}%
1087 </trace>
1088 \else
1089 \@flsettextmin
```

This is a new adjustment which is quite a major change in functionality; but it implements the documentation. Note that \@reqcolroom will include the whole of the page-so-far, and hence includes \@textfloatsheight of floats, so before comparing it with \@textmin, we add this to \@textmin also.

```
1090 <*trace>
1091 \fl@trace{textfloatsheight (before) = \the \@textfloatsheight}%
1092 </trace>
1093 \advance \@textmin \@textfloatsheight
1094 \@reqcolroom \@pageht
```

This line must be removed since \@specialoutput changed.

```
1095 % \advance \@reqcolroom \@pagedp
1096 <*trace>
1097 \fl@trace{textmin + textfloatsheight: \the \@textmin}%
1098 \fl@trace{page-so-far: \the \@reqcolroom}%
1099 </trace>
1100 \ifdim \@textmin>\@reqcolroom
1101 \@reqcolroom \@textmin
1102 <*trace>
1103 \fl@trace{ORD? textmin being used}%
1104 </trace>
1105 \fi
1106 \advance \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
1107 <*trace>
1108 \fl@trace{float size = \the \ht \@currbox (addtocurcol)}%
1109 \fl@trace{colroom = \the \@colroom (addtocurcol)}%
1110 \fl@trace{reqcolroom = \the \@reqcolroom (addtocurcol)}%
1111 </trace>
```



```

1112 \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1113 \@flsetnum \@colnum
1114 \ifnum \@colnum>\z@
1115 \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
We need to defer the float also if its width doesn't fit.
1116 \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
1117 <*trace>
1118 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist: (addtocurcol-before)}%
1119 </trace>
1120 \if@test
1121 <*trace>
1122 \fl@trace{type already on list: defer (addtocurcol)}%
1123 </trace>
1124 \else
1125 \@bitor\@currtype\@botlist
1126 <*trace>
1127 \fl@trace{botlist: \@botlist: (addtocurcol-before)}%
1128 </trace>
1129 \if@test
1130 <*trace>
1131 \fl@trace{type already on list: bot---sent to addtobot}%
1132 </trace>
1133 \@addtobot
1134 \else
1135 <*trace>
1136 \fl@trace{fpstype \ifodd \@tempcnta OK \else not \fi
1137 here: \the \@fpstype}%
1138 </trace>
1139 \ifodd \count\@currbox
1140 \advance \@reqcolroom \intextsep
1141 \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1142 \global \advance \@colnum \m@ne
1143 \global \advance \@textfloatsheight \ht\@currbox

```

This may sometimes give an overestimate.

```

1144 \global \advance \@textfloatsheight 2\intextsep
1145 \@cons \@midlist \@currbox
1146 <*trace>
1147 \fl@trace{***Success: here}%
1148 \fl@trace{textfloatsheight (after-here) =
1149 \the \@textfloatsheight}%
1150 \fl@trace{colnum (after-here) = \the \@colnum}%
1151 </trace>

```

CHANGE TO \@addtocurcol:

\penalty\z@ changed to \penalty\interlinepenalty so \samepage works properly with figure and table environments. (Changed 23 Oct 86)

There is also an \addpenalty\interlinepenalty above.

Although it is best to use \addvspace in case two h floats come together, this makes other spacing more difficult to adjust; whereas if a user specifies two h floats together then they can more easily get the spacing correct by ad hoc commands.

It is necessary to adjust for the addition of \parskip here in case the float is added between paragraphs (i.e. when in vertical mode).

If the nobreak switch is true we need to reset it and clear `\everypar` since the float may not reset the flag and cannot reset the `\everypar` globally.

Typesetting starts here (we are in vertical mode).

```

1152 \if@nobreak
1153 \nobreak
1154 \@nobreakfalse
1155 \everypar{}%
1156 \else
1157 \addpenalty \interlinepenalty
1158 \fi
1159 \vskip \intextsep
1160 \box\@currbox
1161 \penalty\interlinepenalty
1162 \vskip\intextsep
1163 \ifnum\outputpenalty <-\@Mii \vskip -\parskip\fi

```

Typesetting ends here.

```

1164 \outputpenalty \z@
1165 \@inserttrue
1166 <*trace>
1167 \else
1168 \fl@trace{Fail---no room at 2nd test of colroom
1169 (addtocorcol \string\intextsep)}%
1170 </trace>
1171 \fi
1172 \fi
1173 \if@insert
1174 \else

```

Next set of docstrip guards are a bit weird, essentially `\@addtotoporbot` ends up inside the kernel and the `fltrace` package and `\@addtobot` shows up in the `flafter` package. Guess that could have been done a bit more obvious :-)

```

1175 <*2kernel | fltrace | latexrelease>
1176 <*trace>
1177 \fl@trace{not here: sent to addtotoporbot}%
1178 </trace>
1179 \@addtotoporbot
1180 </2kernel | fltrace | latexrelease>
1181 <!*2kernel&!fltrace&!latexrelease>
1182 <*trace>
1183 \fl@trace{not here: sent to addtobot}%
1184 </trace>
1185 \@addtobot
1186 </!2kernel&!fltrace&!latexrelease>
1187 \fi
1188 \fi
1189 \fi
1190 <*trace>
1191 \else
1192 \fl@trace{Fail: colnum = \the \@colnum:
1193 fpstype \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1194 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
1195 \fl@trace{ERROR: BANG float not successful (addtocurcol)}%
1196 \fi

```

```

1197 </trace>
1198 \fi
1199 <*trace>
1200 \else
1201 \fl@trace{Fail---no room: fl box ht: \the \ht \@currbox
1202 (addtocurcol)}%
1203 </trace>
1204 \fi
1205 \fi
1206 \fi
1207 \if@insert
1208 \else
1209 \@resethfps
1210 <*trace>
1211 \fl@trace{put on deferlist (addtocurcol)}%
1212 </trace>
1213 \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
1214 <*trace>
1215 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist: (addtocurcol-after)}%
1216 </trace>
1217 \fi
1218 }%
1219 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>
1220 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>\EndIncludeInRelease
1221 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1222 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> {\@addtocurcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1223 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>\def \@addtocurcol {%
1224 <*trace>
1225 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{***Start addtocurcol}%
1226 </trace>
1227 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@insertfalse
1228 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@setfloattypecounts
1229 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifnum \@fpstype=8
1230 <*trace>
1231 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{fpstype !p only (addtocurcol):
1232 \the \@fpstype = 8?}%
1233 </trace>
1234 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1235 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifnum \@fpstype=24
1236 <*trace>
1237 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{fpstype p only (addtocurcol):
1238 \the \@fpstype = 24?}%
1239 </trace>
1240 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1241 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@flsettextmin
1242 <*trace>
1243 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{textfloatsheight (before) =
1244 \the \@textfloatsheight}%
1245 </trace>

```

```

1246 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \advance \@textmin \@textfloatsheight
1247 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@reqcolroom \@pageht
This line must be removed since \@specialoutput changed.
1248 % \advance \@reqcolroom \@pagedp
1249 <*trace>
1250 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{textmin + textfloatsheight:
1251 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \@textmin}%
1252 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{page-so-far: \the \@reqcolroom}%
1253 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>
1254 </trace>
1255 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifdim \@textmin>\@reqcolroom
1256 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@reqcolroom \@textmin
1257 <*trace>
1258 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{ORD? textmin being used}%
1259 </trace>
1260 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1261 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \advance \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
1262 <*trace>
1263 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{float size =
1264 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \ht \@currbox (addtocurcol)}%
1265 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{colroom =
1266 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \@colroom (addtocurcol)}%
1267 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{reqcolroom =
1268 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \@reqcolroom (addtocurcol)}%
1269 </trace>
1270 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1271 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@flsetnum \@colnum
1272 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifnum \@colnum>\z@
1273 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
1274 <*trace>
1275 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{deferlist:
1276 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@deferlist: (addtocurcol-before)}%
1277 </trace>
1278 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \if@test
1279 <*trace>
1280 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{type already on list:
1281 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> defer (addtocurcol)}%
1282 </trace>
1283 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1284 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@bitor\@currtype\@botlist
1285 <*trace>
1286 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{botlist: \@botlist:
1287 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> (addtocurcol-before)}%
1288 </trace>
1289 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \if@test
1290 <*trace>
1291 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{type already on list:
1292 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> bot---sent to addtobot}%
1293 </trace>
1294 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@addtobot
1295 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1296 <*trace>
1297 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{fpstype
1298 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifodd \@tempcnta OK \else not \fi

```

```

1299 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> here: \the \@fpstype}%
1300 </trace>
1301 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifodd \count\@currbox
1302 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \advance \@reqcolroom \intextsep
1303 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1304 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \global \advance \@colnum \m@ne
1305 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \global \advance
1306 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@textfloatsheight\ht\@currbox

```

This may sometimes give an overestimate.

```

1307 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \global \advance
1308 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@textfloatsheight 2\intextsep
1309 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@cons \@midlist \@currbox
1310 <*trace>
1311 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{***Success: here}%
1312 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{textfloatsheight
1313 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> (after-here) =
1314 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \@textfloatsheight}%
1315 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{colnum (after-here) =
1316 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \@colnum}%
1317 </trace>

```

CHANGE TO \@addtocurcol:

\penalty\z@ changed to \penalty\interlinepenalty so \samepage works properly with figure and table environments. (Changed 23 Oct 86)

There is also an \addpenalty\interlinepenalty above.

Although it is best to use \addvspace in case two h floats come together, this makes other spacing more difficult to adjust; whereas if a user specifies two h floats together then they can more easily get the spacing correct by ad hoc commands.

It is necessary to adjust for the addition of \parskip here in case the float is added between paragraphs (i.e. when in vertical mode).

If the nobreak switch is true we need to reset it and clear \everypar since the float may not reset the flag and cannot reset the \everypar globally.

Typesetting starts here (we are in vertical mode).

```

1318 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \if@nobreak
1319 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \nobreak
1320 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@nobreakfalse
1321 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \everypar{}%
1322 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1323 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \addpenalty\interlinepenalty
1324 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1325 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \vskip \intextsep
1326 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \box\@currbox
1327 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \penalty\interlinepenalty
1328 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \vskip\intextsep
1329 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifnum\outputpenalty
1330 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> <-\@Mii \vskip
1331 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> -\parskip\fi

```

Typesetting ends here.

```

1332 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \outputpenalty \z@
1333 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@inserttrue
1334 <*trace>
1335 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else

```

```

1336 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{Fail---no room at 2nd test of colroom
1337 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> (addtocorcol \string\intextsep)}%
1338 </trace>
1339 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1340 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1341 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \if@insert
1342 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else

```

Next set of docstrip guards are a bit weird, essentially \@addtotoporbot ends up inside the kernel and the fltrace package and \@addtotoporbot shows up in the flafter package. Guess that could have been done a bit more obvious :-)

```

1343 <*2ekernel | fltrace>
1344 <*trace>
1345 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{not here: sent to addtotoporbot}%
1346 </trace>
1347 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@addtotoporbot
1348 </2ekernel | fltrace>
1349 <!*2ekernel&!autoload&!fltrace>
1350 <*trace>
1351 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{not here: sent to addtobot}%
1352 </trace>
1353 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@addtobot
1354 </!2ekernel&!autoload&!fltrace>
1355 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1356 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1357 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1358 <*trace>
1359 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1360 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{Fail: colnum = \the \@colnum:
1361 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> fpstype \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1362 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
1363 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{ERROR: BANG float not successful
1364 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> (addtocurcol)}%
1365 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1366 </trace>
1367 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1368 <*trace>
1369 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1370 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{Fail---no room: fl box ht:
1371 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \the \ht \@currbox (addtocurcol)}%
1372 </trace>
1373 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1374 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1375 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1376 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \if@insert
1377 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \else
1378 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@resethfps
1379 <*trace>
1380 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{put on deferlist (addtocurcol)}%
1381 </trace>
1382 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
1383 <*trace>
1384 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist:
1385 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> (addtocurcol-after)}%

```

```

1386 </trace>
1387 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> \fi
1388 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter> }%
1389 <latexrelease | fltrace | flafter>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

(End of definition for \@addtocurcol.)

\@addtonextcol Lots of changes.

```

1390 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}
1391 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@addtonextcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1392 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
1393 \def\@addtonextcol{%
1394 \begingroup
1395 <*trace>
1396 \fl@trace{***Start addtonextcol}%
1397 </trace>
1398 \@insertfalse
1399 \@setfloastypecounts
1400 \ifnum \@fpstype=8
1401 <*trace>
1402 \fl@trace{fpstype not curcol: \the \@fpstype = 8?}%
1403 </trace>
1404 \else
1405 \ifnum \@fpstype=24
1406 <*trace>
1407 \fl@trace{fpstype not curcol: \the \@fpstype = 24?}%
1408 </trace>
1409 \else
1410 \@flsettextmin
1411 <*trace>
1412 \fl@trace{text-so-far: Opt (top of col)}%
1413 </trace>
1414 \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
1415 <*trace>
1416 \fl@trace{float size: \the \@reqcolroom (addtonextcol)}%
1417 </trace>
1418 \advance \@reqcolroom \@textmin
1419 <*trace>
1420 \fl@trace{colroom = \the \@colroom (addtonextcol)}%
1421 \fl@trace{reqcolroom = \the \@reqcolroom (addtonextcol)}%
1422 </trace>
1423 \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1424 \@flsetnum \@colnum
1425 \ifnum\@colnum>\z@
1426 \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
1427 <*trace>
1428 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist: (addtonextcol-before)}%
1429 </trace>
1430 \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
1431 \if@test
1432 <*trace>
1433 \fl@trace{type already on list: defer (addtonextcol)}%
1434 </trace>

```

```

1435 \else
1436 <*trace> \fl@trace{sent to addtotoporbot (addtonextcol)}%
1437
1438 </trace>
1439 \@addtotoporbot
1440 \fi
1441 \fi
1442 <*trace>
1443 \else
1444 \fl@trace{Fail---no room: fl box ht: \the \ht \@currbox
1445 (addtonextcol)}%
1446 </trace>
1447 \fi
1448 \fi
1449 \fi
1450 \if@insert
1451 \else
1452 <*trace>
1453 \fl@trace{put back on deferlist (addtonextcol)}%
1454 </trace>
1455 \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
1456 <*trace>
1457 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist: (addtonextcol-after)}%
1458 </trace>
1459 \fi
1460 <*trace>
1461 \fl@trace{End of addtonextcol -- locally counts:}%
1462 \fl@trace{col: \the\@colnum. top: \the \@topnum. bot: \the \@botnum.}%
1463 </trace>
1464 \endgroup
1465 <*trace>
1466 \fl@trace{End of addtonextcol -- globally counts:}%
1467 \fl@trace{col: \the\@colnum. top: \the \@topnum. bot: \the \@botnum.}%
1468 </trace>
1469 }%
1470 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
1471 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
1472 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1473 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@addtonextcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1474 <latexrelease | fltrace>\def\@addtonextcol{%
1475 <latexrelease | fltrace> \begingroup
1476 <*trace>
1477 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{***Start addtonextcol}%
1478 </trace>
1479 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@insertfalse
1480 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@setfloattypecounts
1481 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum \@fpstype=8
1482 <*trace>
1483 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype not curcol:
1484 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@fpstype = 8?}%
1485 </trace>
1486 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1487 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum \@fpstype=24
1488 <*trace>

```



```

1489 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype not curcol:
1490 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@fpstype = 24?}%
1491 </trace>
1492 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1493 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@flsettextmin
1494 <*trace>
1495 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{text-so-far: Opt (top of col)}%
1496 </trace>
1497 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
1498 <*trace>
1499 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{float size:
1500 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@reqcolroom (addtonextcol)}%
1501 <latexrelease | fltrace>
1502 </trace>
1503 <latexrelease | fltrace> \advance \@reqcolroom \@textmin
1504 <*trace>
1505 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{colroom =
1506 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@colroom (addtonextcol)}%
1507 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{reqcolroom =
1508 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@reqcolroom (addtonextcol)}%
1509 </trace>
1510 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
1511 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@flsetnum \@colnum
1512 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum\@colnum>\z@
1513 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
1514 <*trace>
1515 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist:
1516 <latexrelease | fltrace> (addtonextcol-before)}%
1517 </trace>
1518 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@test
1519 <*trace>
1520 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{type already on list:
1521 <latexrelease | fltrace> defer (addtonextcol)}%
1522 </trace>
1523 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1524 <*trace>
1525 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{sent to addtotoporbot
1526 <latexrelease | fltrace> (addtonextcol)}%
1527 </trace>
1528 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@addtotoporbot
1529 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1530 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1531 <*trace>
1532 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1533 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Fail---no room: fl box ht:
1534 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \ht \@currbox (addtonextcol)}%
1535 </trace>
1536 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1537 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1538 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1539 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@insert
1540 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1541 <*trace>
1542 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{put back on deferlist

```

```

1543 <latexrelease | fltrace> (addtonextcol)}%
1544 </trace>
1545 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
1546 <*trace>
1547 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist:
1548 <latexrelease | fltrace> (addtonextcol-after)}%
1549 </trace>
1550 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1551 <*trace>
1552 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{End of addtonextcol --
1553 <latexrelease | fltrace> locally counts:}%
1554 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{col: \the \@colnum.
1555 <latexrelease | fltrace> top: \the \@topnum. bot: \the \@botnum.}%
1556 </trace>
1557 <latexrelease | fltrace> \endgroup
1558 <*trace>
1559 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{End of addtonextcol --
1560 <latexrelease | fltrace> globally counts:}%
1561 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{col: \the \@colnum.
1562 <latexrelease | fltrace> top: \the \@topnum. bot: \the \@botnum.}%
1563 </trace>
1564 <latexrelease | fltrace>}%
1565 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

*(End of definition for \@addtonextcol.)*

\@addtodblcol Lots of changes.

```

1566 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
1567 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@addtodblcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1568 <*2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
1569 \def\@addtodblcol{%
1570 \begingroup
1571 <*trace>
1572 \fl@trace{***Start addtodblcol}%
1573 </trace>
1574 \@insertfalse
1575 \@setfloatypecounts
1576 \@getfpsbit \tw@
1577 <*trace>
1578 \fl@trace{fpstype \ifodd \@tempcnta OK \else not \fi dbltop:
1579 \the \@fpstype}%
1580 </trace>
1581 \ifodd\@tempcnta
1582 \@flsetnum \@dbltopnum
1583 \ifnum \@dbltopnum>\z@
1584 \@tempwafalse
1585 \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
1586 \@tempwatrue
1587 <*trace>
1588 \fl@trace{Space OK: \@dbltoproom =
1589 \the \@dbltoproom > \the \ht \@currbox
1590 (dbltoproom)}%
1591 </trace>
1592 \else

```

```

1593 <*trace>
1594 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype (addtodblcol)}%
1595 </trace>
1596 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
1597 <*trace>
1598 \fl@trace{BANG float ignoring \@dbltoproom}%
1599 \fl@trace{\@spaces \@dbltoproom = \the \@dbltoproom.
1600 Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox-BANG}%
1601 </trace>

Need to check that there is room on the page, using the local value of \@textmin to make
the necessary adjustment to \@dbltoproom.

1602 \advance \@dbltoproom \@textmin
1603 <*trace>
1604 \fl@trace{Local value of texmin: \the \@textmin}%
1605 \fl@trace{\@spaces space on page = \the \@dbltoproom.
1606 Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox-BANG}%
1607 </trace>
1608 \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
1609 \@tempwattrue
1610 <*trace>
1611 \fl@trace{Space OK BANG: space on page =
1612 \the \@dbltoproom > \the \ht \@currbox}%
1613 \else
1614 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype}%
1615 \fl@trace{Fail---no room dbltoproom-BANG?:}%
1616 \fl@trace{\@spaces space on page = \the \@dbltoproom.
1617 Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox}%
1618 </trace>
1619 \fi
1620 \advance \@dbltoproom -\@textmin
1621 <*trace>
1622 \else
1623 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype}%
1624 \fl@trace{Fail---no room dbltoproom-ORD?:}%
1625 \fl@trace{\@spaces \@dbltoproom = \the \@dbltoproom.
1626 Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox}%
1627 </trace>
1628 \fi
1629 \fi
1630 \if@tempswa
1631 \@bitor \@currtype \@deferlist
1632 <*trace>
1633 \fl@trace{(dbl)deferlist: \@deferlist: (before)}%
1634 </trace>
not in fixfloats?
1635 \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
1636 \if@test
1637 <*trace>
1638 \fl@trace{type already on list: (dbl)defer}%
1639 </trace>
1640 \else
1641 \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox

```

```

1642 \advance\@tempdima
1643 -\ifx \@dbltoplist\@empty \dbltextfloatsep \else
1644 \dblfloatsep \fi
1645 \global \advance \@dbltoproom \@tempdima
1646 \global \advance \@colht \@tempdima
1647 \global \advance \@dbltopnum \m@ne
1648 \@cons \@dbltoplist \@currbox
1649 <*trace>
1650 \fl@trace{dbltopnum (after) = \the \@dbltopnum}%
1651 \fl@trace{***Success: dbltop}%
1652 </trace>
1653 \@inserttrue
1654 \fi
1655 \fi
1656 <*trace>
1657 \else
1658 \fl@trace{Fail: dbltopnum = \the \@dbltopnum: fpstype
1659 \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1660 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
1661 \fl@trace{ERROR: !t float not successful (addtodblcol)}%
1662 \fi
1663 </trace>
1664 \fi
1665 \fi
1666 \if@insert
1667 \else
1668 <*trace>
1669 \fl@trace{put on deferlist}%
1670 </trace>
1671 \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
1672 <*trace>
1673 \fl@trace{(dbl)deferlist: \@deferlist: (after)}%
1674 </trace>
1675 \fi
1676 <*trace>
1677 \fl@trace{End of addtodblcol -- locally count:}%
1678 \fl@trace{dbltop: \the \@dbltopnum.}%
1679 </trace>
1680 \endgroup
1681 <*trace>
1682 \fl@trace{End of addtodblcol -- globally count:}%
1683 \fl@trace{dbltop: \the \@dbltopnum.}%
1684 </trace>
1685 }%
1686 </2ekernel | latexrelease | fltrace>
1687 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
1688 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1689 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@addtodblcol}{float order in 2-column}%
1690 <latexrelease | fltrace>\def\@addtodblcol{%
1691 <latexrelease | fltrace> \beginingroup
1692 <*trace>
1693 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{***Start addtodblcol}%
1694 </trace>
1695 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@insertfalse

```

```

1696 <latexrelease | fltrace> \setfloattypecounts
1697 <latexrelease | fltrace> \getfpsbit \tw@
1698 <*trace>
1699 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype \ifodd \@tempcnta OK
1700 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else not \fi dbltop: \the \@fpstype}%
1701 </trace>
1702 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifodd \@tempcnta
1703 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@flsetnum \@dbltopnum
1704 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum \@dbltopnum > \z@
1705 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tempwafalse
1706 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifdim \@dbltoproom > \ht \@currbox
1707 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tempwatrue
1708 <*trace>
1709 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Space OK: \@dbltoproom =
1710 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom > \the \ht \@currbox
1711 <latexrelease | fltrace> (dbltoproom)}%
1712 </trace>
1713 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1714 <*trace>
1715 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype (addtodblcol)}%
1716 </trace>
1717 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum \@fpstype < \sift@n
1718 <*trace>
1719 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{BANG float ignoring \@dbltoproom}%
1720 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{\@spaces space on page =
1721 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom.
1722 <latexrelease | fltrace> Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox-BANG}%
1723 </trace>

```

Need to check that there is room on the page, using the local value of \@textmin to make the necessary adjustment to \@dbltoproom.

```

1724 <latexrelease | fltrace> \advance \@dbltoproom \@textmin
1725 <*trace>
1726 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Local value of texmin: \the \@textmin}%
1727 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{\@spaces space on page =
1728 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom.
1729 <latexrelease | fltrace> Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox-BANG}%
1730 </trace>
1731 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifdim \@dbltoproom > \ht \@currbox
1732 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tempwatrue
1733 <*trace>
1734 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Space OK BANG: space on page =
1735 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom > \the \ht \@currbox}%
1736 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1737 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype}%
1738 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Fail---no room dbltoproom-BANG?:}%
1739 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{\@spaces space on page =
1740 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom.
1741 <latexrelease | fltrace> Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox}%
1742 </trace>
1743 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1744 <latexrelease | fltrace> \advance \@dbltoproom -\@textmin
1745 <*trace>
1746 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else

```

```

1747 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype}%
1748 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Fail---no room dbltoproom-ORD?:}%
1749 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{\@spaces \@dbltoproom =
1750 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltoproom.
1751 <latexrelease | fltrace> Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox}%
1752 </trace>
1753 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1754 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1755 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@tempswa
1756 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@bitor \@currtype \@dbldeferlist
1757 <*trace>
1758 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{dbldeferlist:
1759 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@dbldeferlist: (before)}%
1760 </trace>
1761 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@test
1762 <*trace>
1763 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{type already on list: dbldefer}%
1764 </trace>
1765 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1766 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox
1767 <latexrelease | fltrace> \advance\@tempdima
1768 <latexrelease | fltrace> -\ifx \@dbltoplist\@empty
1769 <latexrelease | fltrace> \dbltextfloatsep
1770 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else \dblfloatsep \fi
1771 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \advance \@dbltoproom \@tempdima
1772 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \advance \@colht \@tempdima
1773 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \advance \@dbltopnum \m@ne
1774 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@cons \@dbltoplist \@currbox
1775 <*trace>
1776 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{dbltopnum (after) =
1777 <latexrelease | fltrace> \the \@dbltopnum}%
1778 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{***Success: dbltop}%
1779 </trace>
1780 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@inserttrue
1781 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1782 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1783 <*trace>
1784 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1785 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{Fail: dbltopnum = \the \@dbltopnum:
1786 <latexrelease | fltrace> fpstype \the \@fpstype=ORD?}%
1787 <latexrelease | fltrace> \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
1788 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{ERROR: !t float not successful
1789 <latexrelease | fltrace> (addtodblcol)}%
1790 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1791 </trace>
1792 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1793 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1794 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@insert
1795 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
1796 <*trace>
1797 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{put on dbldeferlist}%
1798 </trace>
1799 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@cons\@dbldeferlist\@currbox
1800 <*trace>

```

```

1801 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{dbldeferlist: \@dbldeferlist: (after)}%
1802 </trace>
1803 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
1804 <*trace>
1805 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{End of addtodblcol -- locally count:}%
1806 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{ dbltop: \the \@dbltopnum.}%
1807 </trace>
1808 <latexrelease | fltrace> \endgroup
1809 <*trace>
1810 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{End of addtodblcol -- globally count:}%
1811 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{dbltop: \the \@dbltopnum.}%
1812 </trace>
1813 <latexrelease | fltrace>}%
1814 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

*(End of definition for \@addtodblcol.)*

**\@addmarginpar**

```

1815 <*2kernel>
1816 \def\@addmarginpar{\@next\@marbox\@currlist{\@cons\@freelist\@marbox
1817 \@cons\@freelist\@currbox}\@latexbug\@tempcnta\@ne
1818 \if@twocolumn
1819 \if@firstcolumn \@tempcnta\m@ne \fi
1820 \else
1821 \if@mparswitch
1822 \ifodd\c@page \else\@tempcnta\m@ne \fi
1823 \fi
1824 \if@reversemargin \@tempcnta -\@tempcnta \fi
1825 \fi
1826 \ifnum\@tempcnta <\z@ \global\setbox\@marbox\box\@currbox \fi
1827 \@tempdima\@mparbottom
1828 \advance\@tempdima -\@pageht
1829 \advance\@tempdima\ht\@marbox
1830 \ifdim\@tempdima >\z@
1831 \@latex@warning@no@line {Marginpar on page \thepage\space moved}%
1832 \else
1833 \@tempdima\z@
1834 \fi
1835 \global\@mparbottom\@pageht
1836 \global\advance\@mparbottom\@tempdima
1837 \global\advance\@mparbottom\dp\@marbox
1838 \global\advance\@mparbottom\marginparpush
1839 \advance\@tempdima -\ht\@marbox

```

Putting box movement inside the ‘marbox’:

```

1840 \global\setbox \@marbox
1841 \vbox {\vskip \@tempdima
1842 \box \@marbox}%
1843 \global \ht\@marbox \z@
1844 \global \dp\@marbox \z@

```

Sticking (rather than gluing:-) the ‘marbox’ to the line above, changed vskip to kern:

```

1845 \kern -\@pagedp
1846 \nointerlineskip
1847 \hb@xt@\columnwidth

```

```

1848 {\ifnum \@tempcnta >\z@
1849 \hskip\columnwidth \hskip\marginparsep
1850 \else
1851 \hskip -\marginparsep \hskip -\marginparwidth
1852 \fi
1853 \box\@marbox \hss}%

```

For this reason the following code can vanish:

```

 \nobreak %% No longer needed. CAR92/12
 \vskip -\@tempdima %% No longer needed. CAR92/12
1854 \nointerlineskip
1855 \hbox{\vrule \@height\z@ \@width\z@ \@depth\@pagedp}}

```

*(End of definition for \@addmarginpar.)*

### 1.1.1 Kludgeins

This part of the file is part of the implementation of the following two new commands for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>ε.

`\enlargethispage{<dim>}`

Adds <dim> to the height of the current column only. On the printed page the bottom of this column is extended downwards by exactly <dim> without having any effect on the placement of the footer; this may result in an overprinting.

`\enlargethispage*{<dim>}`

Similar to `\enlargethispage` but it tries to squeeze the column to be printed in as small a space as possible, ie it uses any shrinkability in the column. If the column was not explicitly broken (e.g. with `\pagebreak`) this may result in an overfull box message but except for this it will come out as expected (if you know what to expect).

The star form of this command is dedicated to Leslie Lamport, the other we need for ourselves (FMi, CAR).

These commands may well have unwanted effects if used soon before a `\clearpage`: please give keep them clear of such places.

`\@kludgeins` The insert which makes T<sub>E</sub>X do a lot of the necessary work. All we need to put into it is the amount by which the pagegoal should be changed.

```

1856 \newinsert \@kludgeins
1857 \global\dimen\@kludgeins \maxdimen
1858 \global\count\@kludgeins 1000

```

*(End of definition for \@kludgeins.)*

`\enlargethispage` The user command.

```

\enlargethispage* 1859 \gdef \enlargethispage {%
1860 \ifstar
1861 {%
1862 < *trace)
1863 \fl@trace{Enlarging page height * }%
1864 < /trace)
1865 \@enlargepage{\hbox{\kern\p@}}}%

```



```

1866 {%
1867 <*trace>
1868 \fl@trace{Enlarging page height exactly---}%
1869 </trace>
1870 \@enlargepage\@empty}%
1871 }

```

*(End of definition for \enlargethispage and \enlargethispage\*.)*

**\@enlargepage** This actually inserts the insert, after checking for extreme values of the change.

```

1872 \gdef\@enlargepage#1#2{%
1873 <*trace>
1874 \fl@trace{\@spaces\@spaces by #2}%
1875 </trace>
1876 \@tempkipa#2\relax
1877 \ifdim \@tempkipa>.5\maxdimen
1878 \latex@error{Suggested\space extra\space height\space
1879 (\the\@tempkipa)\space dangerously\space
1880 large}\@eha
1881 \else
1882 \ifdim \vsize<.5\maxdimen
1883 <*trace>
1884 \fl@trace {Kludgeins added--pagegoal before: \the\pagegoal}%
1885 </trace>
1886 \@bsphack
1887 \insert\@kludgeins{#1\vskip-\@tempkipa}%
1888 \@esphack

```

This next bit is for tracing only:

```

1889 <*trace>
1890 \ifvmode \par
1891 \fl@trace {Kludgeins added--pagegoal after: \the \pagegoal}%
1892 \fi
1893 </trace>
1894 \else
1895 \latex@error{Page\space height\space already\space
1896 too\space large}\@eha
1897 \fi
1898 \fi
1899 }

```

*(End of definition for \@enlargepage.)*

**\ShowFloat** This command provides some information about the contents of a float register. Float registers have internal names of the form `\bx@{Uppercase-letter(s)-or numbers}` and you specify just this letter or letters as the argument, e.g., `\ShowFloat{A}`. (There is not much error recovery if you specify something that isn't a float.)

```

1900 </2ekernel>
1901 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
1902 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/11/15}%
1903 <latexrelease> {\ShowFloat}{Show float register contents}%
1904 \def\ShowFloat#1{\begingroup
1905 \let \fl@trace \fl@tracemessage
1906 \fl@trace{***Float #1 details:}%
1907 \ifcsname bx@#1\endcsname

```

```

1908 \expandafter\fl@ShowFloat\csname bx@#1\endcsname
1909 \else
1910 \fl@trace{Not a float!}%
1911 \fi
1912 \endgroup
1913 }
1914 \def\fl@ShowFloat#1{%
1915 \fl@traceval{\count#1}% % this here should be interpreted on day
1916 \fl@traceval{\ht#1}%
1917 \fl@traceval{\dp#1}%
1918 \fl@traceval{\wd#1}%
1919 {\tracingonline1\showboxbreadth10\showboxdepth3\showbox#1}%
1920 }

```

Here are two definitions from `fltrace` that make the above code work:

```

1921 \def \fl@traceval #1{\fl@trace{\string #1 = \the #1}}
1922 \def \fl@tracemessage #1{\let\@elt\@empty\typeout{LaTeX2e: #1}}
1923 </2kernel | latexrelease>
1924 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
1925 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
1926 <latexrelease> {\ShowFloat}{Show float register contents}%
1927 <latexrelease>
1928 <latexrelease>\let\ShowFloat\@undefined
1929 <latexrelease>\let\fl@ShowFloat\@undefined
1930 <latexrelease>\let\fl@traceval\@undefined
1931 <latexrelease>\let\fl@tracemessage\@undefined
1932 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

*(End of definition for \ShowFloat.)*

### 1.1.2 Float control

This part implements controllable floats and other changes to the float mechanism.

It provides, at the document level, the following command for inclusion in `LATEX2e`.

```
\suppressfloats
```

This suppresses all further floats on the current page.

With an optional argument it suppresses only floats only in certain positions on the current page.

`[t]` suppresses only floats at the top of the page `[b]` suppresses only floats at the bottom of the page

It also enables the use of an extra specifier, `!`, in the location optional argument of a float. If this is present then, just for this particular float, whenever it is processed by the float mechanism the following are ignored:

- all restrictions on the number of floats which can appear;
- all explicit restrictions on the amount of space which should (not) be occupied by floats and/or text.

The mechanism will still attempt to ensure that pages are not overfull.

These specifiers override, for the single float, the suppression commands described above.

In its current form, it also supplies a reasonably exhaustive, and somewhat baroque, means of tracing some aspects of the float mechanism.

More tracing.

```

\fl@trace Set-up tracing for floats independent of other tracing as it produces mega-output. Default
\tracefloatsoff is no tracing.
\tracefloats 1933 <*\fltrace>
\fl@traceval 1934 \def \fl@tracemessage #1{\let\@elt\@empty\typeout{LaTeX2e: #1}}
\tracefloatvals 1935 \def \tracefloats{\let \fl@trace \fl@tracemessage}
\fl@tracemessage 1936 \def \tracefloatsoff {\let \fl@trace \@gobble}
1937 \tracefloatsoff
1938 \def \fl@traceval #1{\fl@trace{\string #1 = \the #1}}
1939 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\tracefloatvals}%
1940 {trace float vals}%
1941 \def \tracefloatvals{%

```

As `\@dblfloatplacement` sets `\f@depth` it needs to be run inside a group, otherwise the float placement will test for the wrong value.<sup>53</sup>

```
1942 \begingroup
```

When the user requests `\tracefloatvals` then they should show regardless of the tracing state, so locally we make sure that it is activated.

```

1943 \tracefloats
1944 \@dblfloatplacement
1945 \@floatplacement
1946 \fl@trace{***Float placement parameters:}%
1947 \fl@traceval\@colnum
1948 \fl@traceval\@colroom
1949 \fl@traceval\@topnum
1950 \fl@traceval\@toproom
1951 \fl@traceval\@botnum
1952 \fl@traceval\@botroom
1953 \fl@traceval\@fpmin
1954 \fl@trace{\string\textfraction = \textfraction}%
1955 \fl@traceval\@dbltopnum
1956 \fl@traceval\@dbltoproom
1957 \fl@trace{\string\textfraction = \textfraction}%
1958 \fl@trace{toplist: \@toplist}%
1959 \fl@trace{botlist: \@botlist}%
1960 \fl@trace{midlist: \@midlist}%
1961 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist}%
1962 \fl@trace{dbltoplist: \@dbltoplist}%
1963 %Fmi \fl@trace{dbldeferlist: \@dbldeferlist}%
1964 \endgroup
1965 }
1966 \EndIncludeInRelease
1967 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\tracefloatvals}%
1968 {trace float vals}%
1969 \def \tracefloatvals{%

```

---

<sup>53</sup>This is a somewhat questionable design.

```

1970 \begingroup
1971 \tracefloats
1972 \@dblfloatplacement
1973 \@floatplacement
1974 \fl@trace{***Float placement parameters:}%
1975 \fl@traceval\@colnum
1976 \fl@traceval\@colroom
1977 \fl@traceval\@topnum
1978 \fl@traceval\@toproom
1979 \fl@traceval\@botnum
1980 \fl@traceval\@botroom
1981 \fl@traceval\@fpmin
1982 \fl@trace{\string\textfraction = \textfraction}%
1983 \fl@traceval\@dbltopnum
1984 \fl@traceval\@dbltoproom
1985 \fl@trace{\string\textfraction = \textfraction}%
1986 \fl@trace{toplist: \@toplist}%
1987 \fl@trace{botlist: \@botlist}%
1988 \fl@trace{midlist: \@midlist}%
1989 \fl@trace{deferlist: \@deferlist}%
1990 \fl@trace{dbltoplist: \@dbltoplist}%
1991 % next line only in old releases
1992 \fl@trace{dbldeferlist: \@dbldeferlist}%
1993 \endgroup
1994 }
1995 \EndIncludeInRelease

```

We need to make sure that `fltrace` comes before `flafter` to make the tracing work.

```

1996 \@ifpackageloaded{flafter}
1997 {\PackageWarningNoLine
1998 {fltrace}{Load 'fltrace' before 'flafter'\MessageBreak
1999 Attempting to recover by reloading 'flafter'}}%
Hide the fact that flafter was already loaded and then request it anew.
2000 \expandafter\let\csname ver@flafter.sty\endcsname\relax
2001 \def\reserved@a#1{%
2002 \expandafter\let\csname string#1+flafter+IIR\endcsname\relax}%
2003 \reserved@a\@addtocurcol
2004 \reserved@a\@addtonextcol
2005 \RequirePackage{flafter}}{}
2006 </fltrace>

```

As the code for `flafter` will contain tracing calls so that it works in conjunction with `fltrace` we need to provide a dummy definition for `\fl@trace` in that package.

```

2007 <flafter>
2008 \providecommand\fl@trace[1]{}
2009 </flafter>

```

*(End of definition for \fl@trace and others.)*

`\suppressfloats` Float suppression commands: these set the relevant counter globally to zero. Thus they are overridden for a particular float by an `!` specifier.

```

2010 <*2ekernel>
2011 \def \suppressfloats {%
2012 \@ifnextchar [%

```

```

2013 \@flstop
2014 {\global \@colnum \z@}%
2015 }

```

Maybe this should be a loop over #1?

```

2016 \def \@flstop [#1]{%
2017 \if t#1%
2018 \global \@topnum \z@
2019 \fi
2020 \if b#1%
2021 \global \@botnum \z@
2022 \fi
2023 }

```

*(End of definition for \suppressfloats and \@flstop.)*

Manipulation of float placement and type; both their strings and the corresponding count registers.

`\@fpstype`  
`\@reqcolroom`  
`\@textfloatsheight`

First a new count register to go with `\@currtype`.

Then a new skip register, for information needed to remove the `\@maxsep` conservatism: it is possible that this could use a temporary register.

Finally a dimension register to hold the total height of in-text floats on the current page. This is needed to implement a major change in the functionality of `\@addtocurcol` which is, nevertheless, a bug fix. It is not local and therefore cannot be a temporary register.

```

2024 \newcount \@fpstype
2025 \newdimen \@reqcolroom
2026 \newdimen \@textfloatsheight
2027 \l2kernel

```

*(End of definition for \@fpstype, \@reqcolroom, and \@textfloatsheight.)*

`\@fpsaddddefault`

Adds the default placement to what is already there.

Should not need to change this, but could do it as follows:

```

def \@fpsaddddefault {%
 \@temptokena \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter
 {\csname fps@\@capytype \endcsname}%
 \edef \reserved@a {\the\@temptokena}%
 \@onelevel@sanitize \reserved@a
 \edef \@fps {\@fps\reserved@a}%
}

```

```

2028 \l2kernel | ftrace)
2029 \def \@fpsaddddefault {%
2030 \l2trace)
2031 \fl@trace{fps changed from: \@fps}%
2032 \l2trace)
2033 \edef \@fps {\@fps\csname fps@\@capytype \endcsname}%
2034 \@latex@warning {%
2035 No positions in optional float specifier.\MessageBreak
2036 Default added (so using '\@fps')}%
2037 }

```

*(End of definition for \@fpsaddddefault.)*

```

\@setfloattypescounts Sets counters \@fpstype and \@currtype.
 BANG == bit4 of \count\@currbox = 0.
2038 \def \@setfloattypescounts {%
2039 \@currtype \count\@currbox
2040 \@fpstype \count\@currbox
2041 \divide\@currtype\@xxxii \multiply\@currtype\@xxxii
2042 \advance \@fpstype -\@currtype
2043 }*trace)
2044 \fl@trace{(mod 32) fpstype: \the \@fpstype}%
2045 \fl@trace{(mult of 32) currtype: \the \@currtype}%
2046 % Tracing only: but some should be changed into real errors/warnings?
2047 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
2048 \ifnum \@fpstype=\z@
2049 \fl@trace{ERROR: no PLACEMENT, fpstype = \the \@fpstype = 0?}%
2050 \fi
2051 \ifnum \@fpstype=\@ne
2052 \fl@trace{WARNING: only h, fpstype = \the \@fpstype = 1?}%
2053 \fi
2054 \fl@trace{BANG float}%
2055 \else
2056 \ifnum \@fpstype=\sist@n
2057 \fl@trace{ERROR: no PLACEMENT, fpstype = \the \@fpstype = 16?}%
2058 \fi
2059 \ifnum \@fpstype=17
2060 \fl@trace{WARNING: only h, fpstype = \the \@fpstype = 17?}%
2061 \fi
2062 \fl@trace{ORD float}%
2063 \fi
2064 }/trace)
2065 }
2066 }/2ekernel | fltrace)

(End of definition for \@setfloattypescounts.)
 Macros for getting, testing and setting bits of the fps.

\@getfpsbit Sets \@tempcnta to required bit of \count\@currbox.
2067 }*2ekernel)
2068 \def \@getfpsbit {%
2069 \@boxfpsbit \@currbox
2070 }

(End of definition for \@getfpsbit.)

\@boxfpsbit Used above.
2071 \def \@boxfpsbit #1#2{%
2072 \@tempcnta \count#1%
2073 \divide \@tempcnta #2\relax
2074 }

(End of definition for \@boxfpsbit.)

\@testfp New definition of the float page test.
2075 \def \@testfp #1{%
2076 \@boxfpsbit #18\relax % Really '#1 8' for human readers!

```

```

2077 \ifodd \@tempcnta
2078 \else
2079 \@testtrue
2080 \fi
2081 }

```

*(End of definition for \@testfp.)*

**\@setfpsbit** Sets required bit of \@tempcnta (to 1).

```

2082 \def \@setfpsbit #1{%
2083 \tempcntb \@tempcnta
2084 \divide \@tempcntb #1\relax
2085 \ifodd \@tempcntb
2086 \else
2087 \advance \@tempcnta #1\relax
2088 \fi
2089 }
2090 </2ekernel>

```

*(End of definition for \@setfpsbit.)*

**\@resethfps** Globally adds t as a possible location for an h or !h only placement: this must be done using the count.

Although it will leave \@fpstype set to 17 even if it was originally 1, this does not matter since it is the last thing in \@addtocurcol.

```

2091 <*2ekernel | fltrace>
2092 \def \@resethfps {%
2093 \let\reserved@a\@empty
2094 \ifnum \@fpstype=\@ne
2095 \def \reserved@a {!}%
2096 \@fpstype 17
2097 \fi
2098 \ifnum \@fpstype=17
2099 \global \advance \count\@currbox \tw@
2100 \@latex@warning@no@line {%
2101 '\reserved@a h' float specifier changed to '\reserved@a ht'}%
2102 <*trace>
2103 \fl@trace{%
2104 't' added to '\reserved@a h'- new Count: \the \count\@currbox}%
2105 </trace>
2106 \fi
2107 }

```

*(End of definition for \@resethfps.)*

Special stuff for BANG floats.

**\@flsetnum** Ignores any zero float counter value in case BANG.

It uses a local assignment to the normally global counter: a bit naughty, perhaps?

These assignments are safe so long as the counter involved is only consulted once (i.e. only for the 'bang float') with the changed value. This is the case within \@addtocurcol because it is used only once within a call of the output routine (which forms a group).

For \@addtonextcol this is achieved by putting a group around its code; this is needed because it is called (by \@startcolumn) for each float which was on the deferlist.

Almost identical considerations pertain to `\@addtodblcol`. There may be more efficient ways to handle this, but the group seems to be the simplest.

```

2108 \def \@flsetnum #1{%
2109 <*trace>
2110 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype (flsetnum \string#1)}%
2111 </trace>
2112 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
2113 \ifnum #1=\z@
2114 <*trace>
2115 \fl@trace{BANG float resetting \string#1 to 1}%
2116 </trace>
2117 #1\@ne
2118 \fi
2119 \fi
2120 <*trace>
2121 \fl@trace{#1 (before) = \the #1}%
2122 </trace>
2123 }

```

*(End of definition for \@flsetnum.)*

`\@flsettextmin` This ignores `\textfraction` space restriction in case BANG.

```

2124 \def \@flsettextmin {%
2125 <*trace>
2126 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype (flsettextmin)}%
2127 </trace>
2128 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sist@n
2129 <*trace>
2130 \fl@trace{BANG ignoring textmin}%
2131 </trace>
2132 \@textmin \z@
2133 \else
2134 \@textmin \textfraction\@colht
2135 <*trace>
2136 \fl@trace{ORD textmin = \the \@textmin}%
2137 </trace>
2138 \fi
2139 }

```

*(End of definition for \@flsettextmin.)*

`\@flcheckspace` This ignores space restriction in case BANG; this is still slightly conservative since it does not allow for the fact that, if there is no text in the column then `\textfloatsep` is not needed. Sets `@tempswa` true if there is room for `\@currbox`.

```

2140 \def \@flcheckspace #1#2{%
2141 \advance \@reqcolroom
2142 \ifx #2\@empty \textfloatsep \else \floatsep \fi
2143 <*trace>
2144 \fl@trace{colroom = \the \@colroom
2145 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)}%
2146 \fl@trace{reqcolroom = \the \@reqcolroom
2147 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)}%
2148 </trace>

```



```

2149 \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
2150 \ifdim #1>\ht\@currbox
2151 \@tempwatruue
2152 <*trace>
2153 \fl@trace{Space OK: #1 = \the #1 > \the \ht \@currbox
2154 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)}%
2155 </trace>
2156 \else
2157 <*trace>
2158 \fl@trace{fpstype: \the \@fpstype
2159 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)}%
2160 </trace>
2161 \ifnum \@fpstype<\sixt@n
2162 <*trace>
2163 \fl@trace{BANG float ignoring #1
2164 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2):}%
2165 \fl@trace{\@spaces #1 = \the #1. Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox
2166 BANG}%
2167 </trace>
2168 \@tempwatruue
2169 <*trace>
2170 \else
2171 \fl@trace{Fail---no room (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)
2172 (fpstype \the \@fpstype=ORD?):}%
2173 \fl@trace{\@spaces #1 = \the #1. Ht float: \the \ht \@currbox
2174 ORD?:}%
2175 </trace>
2176 \fi
2177 \fi
2178 <*trace>
2179 \else
2180 \fl@trace{Fail---no room at 2nd test of colroom
2181 (flcheckspace \string#1 \string#2)}%
2182 </trace>
2183 \fi
2184 }
2185 </2ekernel | fltrace>

```

*(End of definition for \@flcheckspace.)*

**\@flupdates** This updates everything when a float is placed.

```

2186 <*2ekernel>
2187 \def \@flupdates #1#2#3{%
2188 \global \advance #1\m@ne
2189 \global \advance \@colnum \m@ne
2190 \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox
2191 \advance \@tempdima
2192 -\ifx #3@empty \textfloatsep \else \floatsep \fi
2193 \global \advance #2\@tempdima
2194 \global \advance \@colroom \@tempdima
2195 \@cons #3\@currbox
2196 }
2197 </2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for `\@flupdates`.)

Interesting facts about float mechanisms past and present, together with a summary of various features, some unresolved:

1. The value `\textfraction` does not affect the processing of doublecol floats: this seems sensible, but should be documented.
2. `\twocolumn` floatplacement was wrong: `dbl` not needed, `ord` needed.
3. `\floatplacement` was not called after `\@startdblcol` or `\@topnewpage`. This has been changed; it is clearly a bug fix.
4. The use `\@topnewpage` when `\dblfigrule` is non-trivial produced a rule in the wrong place. This has been fixed by not using `\dblfigrule` when processing the ‘float’ from `\@topnewpage`.
5. If the specifier was just `h` and the float could not be put here, it went on the deferlist and stayed there until a `clearpage`. It now gets changed to a ‘`th`’: this is only an error-recovery action, putting just `h` or `!h` should be deprecated.
6. `\@dblmaxsep` was ‘the maximum of `\dblfloatsep` and `\dbltextfloatsep`’. But it was never used! Now gone completely, like `\@maxsep`.
7. After an `h` float is put on a page, it was counted as text when applying the `\textfraction` test; this is possibly too big a change although it is a bug fix?
8. Two consecutive `h` floats are separated by twice `\intertextsep`: this could be changed to one by use of `\addvspace`, OK? Note that it would also mean that less space is put in if an `h` float immediately follows other spaces. This is also possibly too big a change, at least for compatibility mode? Or it may be simply wrong! It has not been changed.
9. Now `\@addtocurcol` checks first for just `p` fps. I think that this is an increase in efficiency, but maybe the coding should be made even more efficient.
10. `\@tryfcolumn` now tests if the list is empty first, otherwise lots of wasted time! Thus this test has been removed from `\@startcolumn`. As Frank pointed out, this makes `\@startcolumn` less efficient. But it is now the same as `\@startdblcolumn`: I can see no reason why they should be different, but which is best?
11. Why is `\@colroom` set in `\@doclearpage`?
12. Footnotes. Check what `\clearpage` does when footnotes are left over. Footnotes are not put on float pages and, also, `\@addtonextcol` ignores the existence of held-over footnotes in deciding what floats can go on the page. Not changed.
13. `\clearpage` can still lose non-boxes, at least when floats are involved. It also moves some to the ‘wrong page’, but this may be a coding problem.
14. The `!` option makes it necessary to check in `\output` that there is enough room left on the page after adding a float. (This would have been necessary anyway if anyone set `\textmin` too close to zero! A similar danger existed also if the text in a `\twocolumn[text]` entity gets too large.) The current implementation of this also makes the normal case a little less efficient, OK? Not enough room means, at present, less than `\baselineskip`, with a warning: is this OK? Should it be made generic (another parameter)?

15. There are four possibilities for supporting this:

```
\twocolumn[\maketitle more text]
```

One is to change `\maketitle` slightly to allow this. Another is to change `\@topnewpage` so that more than one `\twocolumn[]` command is allowed; in this case `\maketitle\twocolumn[more text]` will work. The former is more robust from the user's viewpoint, but makes the code for `\maketitle` rather ad hoc (maybe it is already?). Another is to misuse the global `twocolumn` flag locally within `\@topnewpage`. Yet another is to move the column count register from the `multicol` package into the kernel. This has been done.

16. Where should the reinserts be put to maximise the probability that footnotes come out on the correct page? Or should we go for as much compatibility as possible (but see next item)?
17. Should we continue to support (as much as possible) `\samepage`? Some of its intended functionality is now advertised as being provided by `\enlargethispage`. Use of either is likely to result in wrongly placed footnotes, marginals, etc. Which should have priority: obeying the pagination instructions, or correct placement of notes/marginalia?
18. Is the adjustment of space to cause shrinking in the kludge-\* case correct? Should it be limited to `0pt`?
19. Is the setting of `\boxmaxdepth` in `makecol` and friends needed? It only has any effect if `\@textbottom` ends with a box or rule, in which case the `vskip` to allow for its depth should also be added. If it is kept, it should probably be the last thing in the box. It has now been removed.
- It would perhaps be better to document that `\@textbottom` and `\@texttop` must have natural height `0pt`.
20. I cannot see why the `vskip` adjustment for the depth is needed if `boxmaxdepth` is used to ensure that there is never a too deep box.
21. The value of `\boxmaxdepth` should be explicitly set whenever necessary: it is too risky to assume that it has any particular value. Care is needed in deciding what to set it to.
- It is interesting to note that the value of `\boxmaxdepth` is unique in being read before the local settings for the box group are reset; all other parameter settings which affect the box construction use their values outside the box group.
22. Should `\@maxdepth` store the setting of `\maxdepth` from `lplain`? Or should we provide a proper interface to class files for setting these?

An analysis of various other macros.

`\@opcol` should do `\@floatplacement`, but where? Right at the end, since it always occurs at the start of a column.

```
\def\@opcol{%
 % Why is this done first?
 \global \@mparbottom \z@
 \if@twocolumn
```

```

 \@outputdblcol
\else
 \@outputpage
 % This is not needed since it is done at the end of
 % | \@outputpage | :
 \global \@colht \textheight
\fi}

```

Only tracing has been added to these.

```

2198 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{2017/01/01}%
2199 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@makefcolumn}{negative height floats}%
2200 <*2ekernel | fltrace | latexrelease>
2201 \def\@makefcolumn #1{%
2202 \begingroup
2203 \@fpmin -\maxdimen
2204 \let \@testfp \@gobble
2205 \@tryfcolumn #1%
2206 \endgroup
2207 <*trace>
2208 \if@fcolmade
2209 \fl@trace{PAGE: in \string\clearpage
2210 \if@twocolumn ---twocolumn\fi---}%
2211 \fl@trace{----- float column/page completed from \string#1}%
2212 \fi
2213 </trace>
2214 }
2215 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
2216 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
2217 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@makefcolumn}{negative height floats}%
2218 <latexrelease | fltrace>\def\@makefcolumn #1{%
2219 <latexrelease | fltrace> \begingroup
2220 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@fpmin \z@
2221 <latexrelease | fltrace> \let \@testfp \@gobble
2222 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@tryfcolumn #1%
2223 <latexrelease | fltrace> \endgroup
2224 <*trace>
2225 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@fcolmade
2226 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: in \string\clearpage
2227 \if@twocolumn ---twocolumn\fi---}%
2228 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{----- float column/page completed
2229 \if@twocolumn ---twocolumn\fi---}%
2230 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
2231 </trace>
2232 <latexrelease | fltrace>}
2233 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
2234 </2ekernel | fltrace | latexrelease>

```

This will line up the last baselines in the two columns provided they are constructed in the normal way: i.e. ending in a skip of minus the original depth, with \@textbottom adding nothing.

Thus again it is essential for \@textbottom to have depth 0pt.

```

2235 <latexrelease | fltrace>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%

```

```

2236 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\@outputdblcol}{2 column marks}%
2237 <*2ekernel | fltrace | latexrelease>

```

This is just a change to the single command `\@outputdblcol` so that it saves mark information for the first column and restores it in the second column.

```

2238 \def\@outputdblcol{%
2239 \if@firstcolumn
2240 \global\@firstcolumnfalse

```

Save the left column

```

2241 \global\setbox\@leftcolumn\copy\@outputbox
2242 <fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: first column boxed}%

```

Remember the marks from the first column

```

2243 \splitmaxdepth\maxdimen
2244 \vbadness\maxdimen

```

In case of `\enlargethispage` we will have infinite negative glue at the bottom of the page (coming from `\vss`) and that will earn us an error message if we `\vsplit` to get at the marks. So we need to remove the last glue (if any) at the end of `\@outputbox` as we are only interested in marks that change doesn't matter.

```

2245 \setbox\@outputbox\vbox{\unvbox\@outputbox\unskip}%
2246 \setbox\@outputbox\vsplit\@outputbox to\maxdimen

```

One minor difference from the current `fixmarks` package, pass the marks through a token register to stop any `#` tokens causing an error in a `\def`.

```

2247 \toks@\expandafter{\topmark}%
2248 \xdef\@firstcoltopmark{\the\toks@}%
2249 \toks@\expandafter{\splitfirstmark}%
2250 \xdef\@firstcolfirstmark{\the\toks@}%

```

This test does not work if truly empty marks have been inserted, but  $\LaTeX$  marks should always have (at least) two brace groups. (Except before the first mark is used, when the marks are empty, but that is OK here.)

```

2251 \ifx\@firstcolfirstmark\@empty
2252 \global\let\@setmarks\relax
2253 \else
2254 \gdef\@setmarks{%
2255 \let\firstmark\@firstcolfirstmark
2256 \let\topmark\@firstcoltopmark}%
2257 \fi

```

End of change

```

2258 \else
2259 \global\@firstcolumntrue
2260 \setbox\@outputbox\vbox{%
2261 \hb@xt@\textwidth{%
2262 \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@leftcolumn \hss}%
2263 \hfil

```

The color of the `\vrule` should be `\normalcolor` as to not inherit the color from the column.

```

2264 {\normalcolor\vrule \@width\columnseprule}%
2265 \hfil
2266 \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@outputbox \hss}}}%
2267 <fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: second column also boxed}%
2268 \@combinedblfloats

```

Override current first and top with those of first column if necessary

```
2269 \setmarks
End of change
2270 \outputpage
2271 <fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: two column page completed}%
2272 \begingroup
2273 \dblfloatplacement
2274 \startdblcolumn
2275 \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\outputpage
2276 <fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: double float page completed}%
2277 \startdblcolumn}%
2278 \endgroup
2279 \fi}%
2280 <latexrelease | fltrace> \EndIncludeInRelease
2281 <latexrelease | fltrace> \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
2282 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\outputdblcol}{2 column marks}%
2283 <latexrelease | fltrace> \def\@outputdblcol{%
2284 <latexrelease | fltrace> \if@firstcolumn
2285 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \@firstcolumnfalse
2286 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \setbox\@leftcolumn \box\@outputbox
2287 <*trace>
2288 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: first column boxed}%
2289 </trace>
2290 <latexrelease | fltrace> \else
2291 <latexrelease | fltrace> \global \@firstcolumntrue
2292 <latexrelease | fltrace> \setbox\@outputbox \vbox {%
2293 <latexrelease | fltrace> \hb@xt@\textwidth {%
2294 <latexrelease | fltrace> \hb@xt@\columnwidth {%
2295 <latexrelease | fltrace> \box\@leftcolumn \hss}%
2296 <latexrelease | fltrace> \hfil
2297 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\normalcolor\vrule
2298 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@width\columnseprule}%
2299 <latexrelease | fltrace> \hfil
2300 <latexrelease | fltrace> \hb@xt@\columnwidth {%
2301 <latexrelease | fltrace> \box\@outputbox \hss}%
2302 <latexrelease | fltrace> }%
2303 <latexrelease | fltrace> }%
2304 <*trace>
2305 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: second column also boxed}%
2306 </trace>
2307 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@combinedblfloats
2308 <latexrelease | fltrace> \outputpage
2309 <*trace>
2310 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: two column page completed}%
2311 </trace>
2312 <latexrelease | fltrace> \begingroup
2313 <latexrelease | fltrace> \dblfloatplacement
2314 <latexrelease | fltrace> \startdblcolumn
```

This loop could be replaced by an `\expandafter` tail recursion in `\startdblcolumn`.

```
2315 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi
2316 <latexrelease | fltrace> {\outputpage
```

```

2317 <*trace>
2318 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fl@trace{PAGE: double float page completed}%
2319 </trace>
2320 <latexrelease | fltrace> \@startdblcolumn}%
2321 <latexrelease | fltrace> \endgroup
2322 <latexrelease | fltrace> \fi
2323 <latexrelease | fltrace>}%
2324 <latexrelease | fltrace>\EndIncludeInRelease
2325 </2ekernel | fltrace | latexrelease>

```

### 1.1.3 Float placement parameters

The main purpose of this section is to ensure that all the float-placement parameters which need to be set in a class file or package have been declared. It also describes their use and sets values for them which are reasonable for typical documents using US letter or A4 sized paper.

#### Limits for the placement of floating objects

- \c@topnumber** This counter holds the maximum number of floats that can appear at the top of a text page or column.
- ```

2326 <*2ekernel>
2327 \newcount\c@topnumber
2328 \setcounter{topnumber}{2}

```
- (End of definition for \c@topnumber.)*
- \topfraction** This macro holds the maximum proportion (as a decimal number) of a text page or column that can be occupied by floats at the top.
- ```

2329 \newcommand\topfraction{.7}

```
- (End of definition for \topfraction.)*
- \c@bottomnumber** This counter holds the maximum number of floats that can appear at the bottom of a text page or column.
- ```

2330 \newcount\c@bottomnumber
2331 \setcounter{bottomnumber}{1}

```
- (End of definition for \c@bottomnumber.)*
- \bottomfraction** This macro holds the maximum proportion (as a decimal number) of a text page or column that can be occupied by floats at the bottom.
- ```

2332 \newcommand\bottomfraction{.3}

```
- (End of definition for \bottomfraction.)*
- \c@totalnumber** This counter holds the maximum number of floats that can appear on any text page or column.
- ```

2333 \newcount\c@totalnumber
2334 \setcounter{totalnumber}{3}

```
- (End of definition for \c@totalnumber.)*

`\textfraction` This macro holds the minimum proportion (as a decimal number) of a text page or column that must be occupied by text.

```
2335 \newcommand\textfraction{.2}
```

(End of definition for \textfraction.)

`\floatpagefraction` This macro holds the minimum proportion (as a decimal number) of a page or column that must be occupied by floating objects before a ‘float page’ is produced.

```
2336 \newcommand\floatpagefraction{.5}
```

(End of definition for \floatpagefraction.)

`\c@dbltopnumber` This counter holds the maximum number of double-column floats that can appear on the top of a two-column text page.

```
2337 \newcount\c@dbltopnumber
2338 \setcounter{dbltopnumber}{2}
```

(End of definition for \c@dbltopnumber.)

`\dbltopfraction` This macro holds the maximum proportion (as a decimal number) of a two-column text page that can be occupied by double-column floats at the top.

```
2339 \newcommand\dbltopfraction{.7}
```

(End of definition for \dbltopfraction.)

`\dblfloatpagefraction` This macro holds the minimum proportion (as a decimal number) of a page that must be occupied by double-column floating objects before a ‘double-column float page’ is produced.

```
2340 \newcommand\dblfloatpagefraction{.5}
```

(End of definition for \dblfloatpagefraction.)

Floats on a text page

`\floatsep`
`\textfloatsep`
`\intextsep`

When a floating object is placed on a page with text, these parameters control the separation between the float and the other objects on the page. These parameters are used for both one-column mode and single-column floats in two-column mode. They are all rubber lengths.

`\floatsep` is the space between adjacent floats that are placed at the top or bottom of the text page or column.

`\textfloatsep` is the space between the main text and floats at the top or bottom of the page or column.

`\intextsep` is the space between in-text floats and the text.

```
2341 \newskip\floatsep
2342 \newskip\textfloatsep
2343 \newskip\intextsep
2344 \setlength\floatsep {12\p@ \@plus 2\p@ \@minus 2\p@}
2345 \setlength\textfloatsep{20\p@ \@plus 2\p@ \@minus 4\p@}
2346 \setlength\intextsep {12\p@ \@plus 2\p@ \@minus 2\p@}
```

(End of definition for \floatsep, \textfloatsep, and \intextsep.)

`\dblfloatsep` `\dbltextfloatsep` When double-column floats (floating objects that span the whole `\textwidth`) are placed at the top of a text page in two-column mode, the separation between the float and the text is controlled by `\dblfloatsep` and `\dbltextfloatsep`. They are rubber lengths.

`\dblfloatsep` is the space between adjacent double-column floats placed at the top of the text page.

`\dbltextfloatsep` is the space between the main text and double-column floats at the top of the page.

```
2347 \newskip\dblfloatsep
2348 \newskip\dbltextfloatsep
2349 \setlength\dblfloatsep {12\p@ \@plus 2\p@ \@minus 2\p@}
2350 \setlength\dbltextfloatsep{20\p@ \@plus 2\p@ \@minus 4\p@}
```

(End of definition for `\dblfloatsep` and `\dbltextfloatsep`.)

Floats on their own page or column

`\@fptop` `\@fpsep` `\@fpbot` When floating objects are placed on a separate page or column, called a ‘float page’, the layout of the page is controlled by these parameters, which are rubber lengths.

At the top of the page `\@fptop` is inserted; typically this supplies some stretchable whitespace. At the bottom of the page `\@fpbot` is inserted. Between adjacent floats `\@fpsep` is inserted.

These parameters are used for all floating objects on a ‘float page’ in one-column mode, and for single-column floats in two-column mode.

Note that at least one of the two parameters `\@fptop` and `\@fpbot` should contain a `plus ...fil` so as to fill the remaining empty space.

```
2351 \newskip\@fptop
2352 \newskip\@fpsep
2353 \newskip\@fpbot
2354 \setlength\@fptop{0\p@ \@plus 1fil}
2355 \setlength\@fpsep{8\p@ \@plus 2fil}
2356 \setlength\@fpbot{0\p@ \@plus 1fil}
```

(End of definition for `\@fptop`, `\@fpsep`, and `\@fpbot`.)

`\@dblfpptop` Double-column ‘float pages’ in two-column mode use similar parameters.

```
\@dblfpsep 2357 \newskip\@dblfpptop
\@dblfpbot 2358 \newskip\@dblfpsep
2359 \newskip\@dblfpbot
2360 \setlength\@dblfpptop{0\p@ \@plus 1fil}
2361 \setlength\@dblfpsep{8\p@ \@plus 2fil}
2362 \setlength\@dblfpbot{0\p@ \@plus 1fil}
```

(End of definition for `\@dblfpptop`, `\@dblfpsep`, and `\@dblfpbot`.)

`\topfigrule` `\botfigrule` `\dblfigrule` The macros can be used to put in rules between floats and text; whatever they insert should be vertical mode material which takes up zero space.

```
\dblfigrule 2363 \let\topfigrule=\relax
2364 \let\botfigrule=\relax
2365 \let\dblfigrule=\relax
2366 /2kernel)
```

(End of definition for `\topfigrule`, `\botfigrule`, and `\dblfigrule`.)

File Z

lthyphen.dtx

This file contains the code for loading hyphenation patterns into L^AT_EX. Most of this will end up in a file called `hyphen.ltx`. If you wish to customize your L^AT_EX system in respect of hyphenation patterns, write a file `hyphen.cfg`. If this file exists, it will be loaded instead of `hyphen.ltx`. See the comments below for additional information.

To produce the printed version of this file the following code is used. It can be extracted with the DOCSTRIP program, or one can run this file directly through L^AT_EX 2_ε.

```
1 <*driver>
2 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
3 \begin{document}
4 \DocInput{lthyphen.dtx}
5 \end{document}
6 </driver>
```

The default file `hyphen.ltx` loads hyphenation patterns for US english. If you want to load additional or other hyphenation patterns, you should create a file `hyphen.cfg`. This is best done by starting from `hyphen.ltx`.

For backward compatibility, the default file, `hyphen.ltx`, first tries to load the file `hyphen.tex`. If this file exists, an information message is issued and the appropriate defaults for T_EX's internal parameters are set: `\language` is initialized to 0, and `\lefthyphenmin` and `\righthyphenmin` to 2 and 3, respectively, to disallow x- or -xx breaks.

```
7 <*default>
8 \InputIfFileExists{hyphen.tex}%
9   {\message{Loading hyphenation patterns for US english.}%
10    \language=0
11    \lefthyphenmin=2 \righthyphenmin=3 }%
```

Otherwise, since we cannot do anything without any hyphenation patterns, an error message is printed and the IniT_EX run is terminated by invoking `\@@end` (which is the L^AT_EX 2_ε name for T_EX's `\end` primitive).

```
12   {\errhelp{The configuration for hyphenation is incorrectly
13             installed.^^J%
14             If you don't understand this error message you need
15             to seek^^Jexpert advice.}%
16    \errmessage{OOPS! I can't find any hyphenation patterns for
17               US english.^^J \space Think of getting some or the
18               latex2e setup will never succeed}\@@end}
19 </default>
```

The following example describes the possible contents of a file `hyphen.cfg` that will load both US English and German hyphenation patterns, making the former the default. It sets `\language` to 0 for the US patterns and to 1 for the German patterns. Then `\language` is set to 0 to make this the default and the default values of `\lefthyphenmin` and `\righthyphenmin` are set.

```
language=0
input hyphen % (or \input ushyphen1 if the file has been renamed)
language=1
input ghyph31
```

```
language=0
lefthyphenmin=2
righthyphenmin=3
endinput
```

Another possibility is to use the package `babel`, by Johannes Braams. That package is distributed with a suitable `hyphen.cfg` file.

File aa

ltxfinal.dtx

1 Final settings

This section contains the final settings for L^AT_EX. It initializes some debugging and typesetting parameters, sets the default `\catcodes` and `uc/lc` codes, and inputs the hyphenation file.

1.1 Debugging

By default, L^AT_EX shows statistics:

```
1 <*2ekernel>
2 \tracingstats1
```

1.2 Typesetting parameters

```
\@lowpenalty These are penalties used internally.
\@medpenalty 3 \newcount\@lowpenalty
\@highpenalty 4 \newcount\@medpenalty
5 \newcount\@highpenalty
```

(End of definition for \@lowpenalty, \@medpenalty, and \@highpenalty.)

```
\newmarks Allocate extended marks types if etex is active. Placed here at the end of the format to
increase compatibility with count allocations in earlier releases.
```

```
6 </2ekernel>
7 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
8 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
9 <latexrelease>          {\newmarks}{Extended Allocation}%
10 \ifx\marks\@undefined\else
11 \def\newmarks{%
12   \e@alloc\marks \e@alloc@chardef{\count256}\m@ne\e@alloc@top}
13 \fi
14 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
15 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
16 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
17 <latexrelease>          {\newmarks}{Extended Allocation}%
18 <latexrelease>\let\newmarks\@undefined
19 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
20 <*2ekernel>
```

(End of definition for \newmarks.)

Allocate 3 mark classes to be used in `\markboth` and `\markright`. Should be done earlier but for that definition of `\newmarks` needs moving (which it should I guess).

```
21 </2ekernel>
22 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
23 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2022/06/01}%
24 <latexrelease>          {2e-left}{Delayed legacy marks}%
25 \NewMarkClass {2e-left}
```

```

26 \NewMarkClass {2e-right}
27 \NewMarkClass {2e-right-nonempty}

```

No rollback really, the marks will remain.

```

28 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
29 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
30 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
31 <latexrelease>          {2e-left}{Delayed legacy marks}%
32 <latexrelease>
33 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
34 <*2ekernel>

```

```

\newXeTeXintercharclass Allocate \XeTeXintercharclass types if xetex is active. previously defined in xetex.ini.
\xe@alloc@intercharclass
\xe@alloc@intercharclass@top
35 </2ekernel>
36 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
37 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
38 <latexrelease>          {\newXeTeXintercharclass}{Extended Allocation}%

```

Classes allocated 1 to 4094 (or 254 on older xetex) (In earlier XeLaTeX versions 1, 2 and 3 were pre-set for CJK).

```

39 \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\@undefined
40 \else
41 \ifdim\the\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision\p@>0.99993\p@
42 \chardef\xe@alloc@intercharclass@top=4095
43 \else
44 \chardef\xe@alloc@intercharclass@top=255
45 \fi
46 \def\newXeTeXintercharclass{%
47 \e@alloc\XeTeXcharclass
48 \chardef\xe@alloc@intercharclass\m@ne\xe@alloc@intercharclass@top}
49 \fi
50 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
51 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
52 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
53 <latexrelease>          {\newXeTeXintercharclass}{Extended Allocation}%
54 <latexrelease> \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\@undefined
55 <latexrelease> \else
56 <latexrelease> \def\xe@alloc@#1#2#3#4#5{\global\advance#1\@ne
57 <latexrelease> \xe@ch@ck#1#4#2%
58 <latexrelease> \allocationnumber#1%
59 <latexrelease> \global#3#5\allocationnumber
60 <latexrelease> \wlog{\string#5=\string#2\the\allocationnumber}}
61 <latexrelease> \def\xe@ch@ck#1#2#3{%
62 <latexrelease> \ifnum#1<#2\else
63 <latexrelease> \errmessage{No room for a new #3}%
64 <latexrelease> \fi}
65 <latexrelease> \def\newXeTeXintercharclass{%
66 <latexrelease> \xe@alloc@\xe@alloc@intercharclass
67 <latexrelease>          \XeTeXcharclass\chardef\@cclv}
68 <latexrelease> \fi
69 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
70 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
71 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2016/02/01}%

```

```

72 <latexrelease> {\xe@alloc@intercharclass}{Start of XeTeX class allocator}%
73 \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\@undefined
74 \else
75   \countdef\xe@alloc@intercharclass=257
76   \xe@alloc@intercharclass=\z@
77 \fi
78 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
79 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
80 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}%
81 <latexrelease> {\xe@alloc@intercharclass}{Start of XeTeX class allocator}%
82 <latexrelease> \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\@undefined
83 <latexrelease> \else
84 <latexrelease>   \xe@alloc@intercharclass=\thr@@
85 <latexrelease> \fi
86 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
87 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
88 <latexrelease> {\xe@alloc@intercharclass}{Start of XeTeX class allocator}%
89 <latexrelease> \ifx\XeTeXcharclass\@undefined
90 <latexrelease> \else
91 <latexrelease>   \newcount\xe@alloc@intercharclass
92 <latexrelease>   \xe@alloc@intercharclass=\thr@@
93 <latexrelease> \fi
94 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
95 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \newXeTeXintercharclass, \xe@alloc@intercharclass, and \xe@alloc@intercharclass@top.)

trace\string_stack\string_levels Now define the Lua function to emulate \tracingstacklevels and install it in the input_level_string callback.

```

96 </2ekernel>
97 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>

```

In latexrelease mode we always remove the function from the callback, then add the correct version later.

```

98 <latexrelease>\ifx\directlua\@undefined
99 <latexrelease>\else
100 <latexrelease> \directlua{%
101 <latexrelease>   if luatexbase.callbacktypes['input_level_string'] and %
102 <latexrelease>     luatexbase.in_callback('input_level_string', 'tracingstacklevels') then
103 <latexrelease>     luatexbase.remove_from_callback('input_level_string', 'tracingstacklevels')
104 <latexrelease>   end}%
105 <latexrelease>\fi
106 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}{trace_stack_levels}%
107 <latexrelease>           {Lua trace_stack_levels function}%
108 \ifx\directlua\@undefined
109 \else
110 <*2ekernel>
111   \expanded{%
112     \everyjob{\the\everyjob
113       \noexpand%\directlua
114 </2ekernel>
115     \directlua{%
116       local function trace_stack_levels (input_ptr)
117         local tracingstacklevels = tex.count.tracingstacklevels

```

```

118     if tex.tracingmacros > 0 or input_ptr < tracingstacklevels then
119       if tracingstacklevels > 0 then
120         if input_ptr < tracingstacklevels then
121           return "\string\n\string~" .. string.rep(".",input_ptr)
122         else
123           return "\string~\string~"
124         end
125       else
126         return "\string\n"
127       end
128     else
129       return ""
130     end
131   end
132 <latexrelease>   if luatexbase.callbacktypes['input_level_string'] then
133   luatexbase.add_to_callback('input_level_string',
134     trace_stack_levels,'tracingstacklevels')
135 <latexrelease>   end
136   }%
137 <*2ekernel>
138   }%
139 </2ekernel>
140 \fi
141 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
142 <latexrelease>

```

Then for the full rollback, just do nothing, since the function was already taken out of the rollback above.

```

143 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{trace_stack_levels}%
144 <latexrelease>           {Lua trace_stack_levels function}%
145 <latexrelease>% Nothing here
146 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
147 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
148 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for trace\string_stack\string_levels.)

The default values of the picture and \fbox parameters:

```

149 \unitlength = 1pt
150 \fboxsep = 3pt
151 \fboxrule = .4pt

```

The saved value of T_EX's \maxdepth:

```

152 \@maxdepth = \maxdepth

```

\vsize initialized because a \clearpage with \vsize < \topskip causes trouble. \@colroom and \@colht also initialized because \vsize may be set to them if a \clearpage is done before the \begin{document}

```

153 \vsize = 1000pt
154 \@colroom = \vsize
155 \@colht = \vsize

```

Initialise \textheight \textwidth and page style, to avoid internal errors if they are not set by the class.

```

156 \textheight=.5\maxdimen
157 \textwidth=\textheight
158 \ps@empty

```

1.3 Lccodes for hyphenation

For 7- and 8-bit engines the assumption of T1 encodings is the basis for the hyphenation patterns. That's not the case for the Unicode engines, where the assumption is engine-native working. The common loader system provides access to data from the Unicode Consortium covering not only `\lccode` but also other related data. The `\lccode` part of that at least needs to be loaded before hyphenation is tackled: XeTeX follows the standard TeX route of building patterns into the format. LuaTeX doesn't require this data be loaded *here* but it does need to be loaded somewhere. Rather than test for the Unicode engines by name, the approach here is to look for the extended math mode handling both provide: any other engine developed in this area will presumably also provide `\Umathcode`.

```
159 \ifnum 0%
160   \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined\else 1\fi
161   \ifx\XeTeXmathcode\@undefined\else 1\fi
162   >\z@
163   \message{ Unicode character data,}
164   \input{load-unicode-data}
165 \endkernel)
166 \langle\latexrelease\rangle\IncludeInRelease{2016/02/01}%
167 \langle\latexrelease\rangle {\XeTeXintercharclasses}{XeTeX character classes}%
168 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \ifx\XeTeXinterchartoks\undefined
169 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \else
170 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \begingroup
171 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassID = 0 %
172 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassOP = 0 %
173 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassCL = 0 %
174 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassEX = 0 %
175 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassIS = 0 %
176 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassNS = 0 %
177 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \chardef\XeTeXcharclassCM = 0 %
178 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \input{load-unicode-xetex-classes}
179 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \endgroup
180 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\let\xtxHanGlue\undefined
181 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\let\xtxHanSpace\undefined
182 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 1 = {}
183 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 2 = {}
184 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 3 = {}
185 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 0 = {}
186 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 0 = {}
187 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 0 = {}
188 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 1 = {}
189 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 2 = {}
190 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 3 = {}
191 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 1 = {}
192 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 2 = {}
193 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 3 = {}
194 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 1 = {}
195 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 2 = {}
196 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 3 = {}
197 \langle\latexrelease\rangle \fi
198 \langle\latexrelease\rangle\EndIncludeInRelease
199 \langle\latexrelease\rangle\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
```



```

200 <latexrelease> {\XeTeXintercharclasses}{XeTeX character classes}%
201 <latexrelease> \ifxXeTeXinterchartoks\undefined
202 <latexrelease> \else
203 <latexrelease> \input{load-unicode-xetex-classes}
204 <latexrelease> \gdef\xtxHanGlue{\hskip0pt plus 0.1em\relax}
205 <latexrelease> \gdef\xtxHanSpace{\hskip0.2em plus 0.2em minus 0.1em\relax}
206 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 1 = {\xtxHanSpace}
207 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 2 = {\xtxHanSpace}
208 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 0 3 = {\nobreak\xtxHanSpace}
209 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 0 = {\xtxHanSpace}
210 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 0 = {\nobreak\xtxHanSpace}
211 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 0 = {\xtxHanSpace}
212 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 1 = {\xtxHanGlue}
213 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 2 = {\xtxHanGlue}
214 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 1 3 = {\nobreak\xtxHanGlue}
215 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 1 = {\nobreak\xtxHanGlue}
216 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 2 = {\nobreak\xtxHanGlue}
217 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 2 3 = {\xtxHanGlue}
218 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 1 = {\xtxHanGlue}
219 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 2 = {\xtxHanGlue}
220 <latexrelease> \global\XeTeXinterchartoks 3 3 = {\nobreak\xtxHanGlue}
221 <latexrelease> \fi
222 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
223 <*2ekernel>

```

There is one over-ride that makes sense here (see below for the same for 8-bit engines): setting the lccode for - to itself.

```
224 \lccode'\- ='\- % default hyphen char
```

The alternative is that a “traditional” engine is in use.

```
225 \else
```

We set things up so that hyphenation files can assume that the default (T1) lccodes are in use (at present this also sets up the uccodes). We temporarily define `\reserved@a` to apply `\reserved@c` to all the numbers in the range of its arguments.

```

226 \def\reserved@a#1#2{%
227   \@tempcnta#1\relax
228   \@tempcntb#2\relax
229   \reserved@b
230 }
231 \def\reserved@b{%
232   \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@tempcntb\else
233     \reserved@c\@tempcnta
234     \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
235     \expandafter\reserved@b
236   \fi
237 }

```

Depending on the T_EX version, we might not be allowed to do this for non-ASCII characters.

```

238 \def\reserved@c#1{%
239   \count@=#1\advance\count@ by -"20
240   \uccode#1=\count@
241   \lccode#1=#1
242 }

```

```

243 \reserved@a{'\a}{'\z}
244 \reserved@a{"A0}{"BC}
245 \reserved@a{"E0}{"FF}

```

The upper case characters need their `\uccode` and `\lccode` values set, and their `\sfcode` set to 999.

```

246 \def\reserved@c#1{%
247   \count@=#1\advance\count@ by "20
248   \uccode#1=#1
249   \lccode#1=\count@
250   \sfcode#1=999
251 }
252 \reserved@a{'\A}{'\Z}
253 \reserved@a{"80}{"9C}
254 \reserved@a{"C0}{"DF}

```

Well, it would be nice if that were correct, but unfortunately, the Cork encoding contains some odd slots whose `uccode` or `lccode` isn't quite what you'd expect.

```

255 \uccode'\^^Y=' \I      % dotless i
256 \lccode'\^^Y=' \^^Y   % dotless i
257 \uccode'\^^Z=' \J      % dotless j, ae in OT1
258 \lccode'\^^Z=' \^^Z   % dotless j, ae in OT1
259 \lccode'\^^9d=' \i     % dotted I
260 \uccode'\^^9d=' \^^9d % dotted I
261 \lccode'\^^9e=' \^^9e % d-bar
262 \uccode'\^^9e=' \^^d0 % d-bar

```

Finally here is one that helps hyphenation in the OT1 encoding.

```

263 \lccode'\^^[=' \^^[   % oe in OT1

```

And we also set the `\lccode` of `\-` and `\textcompwordmark` so that they do not prevent hyphenation in the remainder of the word (as suggested by Lars Helström).

```

264 \lccode'\- =' \-      % default hyphen char
265 \lccode 127=127      % alternate hyphen char
266 \lccode 23 =23       % textcompwordmark in T1

```

End of the conditional to select either Unicode or T1 encoding defaults.

```

267 \fi

```

At this stage, we can install any last-minute `expl3` set-up.

```

268 \@expl@finalise@setup@@
269 \def\@expl@finalise@setup@@{}

```

This is as good a place as any to active a few XeTeX-specific settings

```

270 \ifx\XeTeXuseglyphmetrics\@undefined
271 \else
272   \XeTeXuseglyphmetrics=1 %
273   \XeTeXdashbreakstate=1 %
274 \fi

```

1.4 Hyphenation

The following code will be compiled into the format file. It checks for the existence of `hyphen.cfg` in inputs that file if found. Otherwise it inputs `hyphen.ltx`. Note that these are loaded in *before* the `\catcodes` are set, so local hyphenation files can use 8-bit input.

We try to load the customized hyphenation description file.

```

275 \InputIfFileExists{hyphen.cfg}
276     {\typeout{=====^^J%
277             Local configuration file hyphen.cfg used^^J%
278             =====}%
279     \def\@addtofilelist##1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,##1}}%
280     }
281     {\input{hyphen.ltx}}
282 \let\@addtofilelist\@gobble

```

`\l@nohyphenation`

```

283 \ifx\l@nohyphenation \@undefined
284 \newlanguage\l@nohyphenation
285 \fi

```

(End of definition for \l@nohyphenation.)

`\document@default@language` Default document language. -1 acts as language 0, but used as a flag in `\document` to see if it has been set in the preamble.

```

286 </2ekernel>
287 <*2ekernel | latexrelease>
288 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2017/04/15}%
289 <latexrelease>     {\document@default@language}{Save language for hyphenation}%
290 \let\document@default@language\m@ne
291 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
292 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
293 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
294 <latexrelease>     {\document@default@language}{Save language for hyphenation}%
295 %
296 <latexrelease>\let\document@default@language\@undefined
297 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
298 <*2ekernel>

```

(End of definition for \document@default@language.)

1.5 Font loading

Fonts loaded during the formatting process might already have changed the `\font@submax` from `Opt` to something higher. If so, we put out a bold warning.

```

299 \ifdim \font@submax >\z@
300     \@font@warning{Size substitutions with differences\MessageBreak
301                 up to \font@submax\space have occurred.\MessageBreak
302                 \MessageBreak
303                 Please check the transcript file
304                 carefully\MessageBreak
305                 and redo the format generation if necessary!
306                 \@gobbletwo}%
307     \errhelp{Only stopped, to give you time to
308             read the above message.}
309     \errmessage{}

```

We reset the macro. Otherwise every user will get a warning on every job.

```

310 \def\font@submax{Opt}
311 \fi

```

For pdfT_EX preload and enable automatic glyph to Unicode mapping for more reliable copy and paste support.

```

312 </2ekernel>
313 < *2ekernel | latexrelease >
314 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{2021/06/01}%
315 < latexrelease > { \pdfgentounicode } { Preload glyphtounicode } %
316 \ifx \pdfgentounicode \@undefined \else
317 < *2ekernel >
318 \ifnum 0=0%
319 \ifdefined\pdftexversion
320 % \pdftexversion<140 does not have \pdfgentounicode, so we only check higher values
321 \ifnum \pdftexversion=140 \ifnum\pdftexrevision<22 1\fi\fi
322 \fi
323 \relax
324 </2ekernel >
325 \input glyphtounicode
326 < *2ekernel >
327 \else
328 \begingroup
329 \everyeof{ \noexpand } \endlinechar-1
330 \edef\x{ \endgroup
331 \everyjob{ \the\everyjob \@input glyphtounicode } %
332 } \x
333 \fi
334 </2ekernel >
335 \pdfgentounicode=1
336 \fi
337 </2ekernel | latexrelease >
338 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease

```

When rolling back we can't unload the glyphtounicode mappings, but we can reset `\pdfgentounicode` to ensure that they aren't used.

```

339 < latexrelease > \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
340 < latexrelease > { \pdfgentounicode } { Preload glyphtounicode } %
341 < latexrelease > \ifx \pdfgentounicode \@undefined \else
342 < latexrelease > \pdfgentounicode=0
343 < latexrelease > \fi
344 < latexrelease > \EndIncludeInRelease
345 < *2ekernel >

```

1.6 Input encoding

Starting with the 2018 L^AT_EX release default the inputencoding to UTF-8. Unless the format is being used with luatex, xetex, enctex or mltx.

This is done in a way largely compatible with older releases: `utf8.def` is input just as if

```
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
```

had been used, however rather than input the whole package a minimal core part just enough to support loading the UTF-8 encoding files is defined here.

If a document re-specifies UTF-8 this is silently ignored.

```

346 </2ekernel >
347 < *2ekernel | latexrelease >

```

Check that a classic 8-bit tex engine is being used (LaTeX or PDFLaTeX).

```
348 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{2018/04/01}%
349 <latexrelease>          {UTFviii@invalid}{UTF-8 default}%

Skip this section in Unicode TeX, or if MLTeX and EncTeX are enabled.

350 \ifnum0%
351   \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined\else 1\fi
352   \ifx\mubyte\@undefined\else 1\fi
353   \ifx\charsubdef\@undefined\else 1\fi
354   =\z@

355 \def\saved@space@catcode{10}
356 \let\@inpenc@test\relax
357 \def\IeC{%
358   \ifx\protect\@typeset@protect
359     \expandafter\@firstofone
360   \else
361     \noexpand\IeC
362   \fi
363 }
```

Make characters active for UTF-8 input formats

```
364 \@tempcnta=1
365 \loop
366   \catcode\@tempcnta=13 %
367   \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
368   \ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
369   \repeat %
370 \catcode0=15 % null
371 \catcode9=10 % tab
372 \catcode10=12 % ctrl J
373 \catcode12=13 % ctrl L
374 \catcode13=5 % newline
375 \@tempcnta=128
376 \loop
377   \catcode\@tempcnta=13
378   \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
379   \ifnum\@tempcnta<256
380   \repeat
```

\UseRawInputEncoding Reset 8 bit characters to catcode 12 so the input encoding matches the “Raw” font encoding. Useful for special behaviours, or for compatibility with older L^AT_EX formats.

```
381 \def\UseRawInputEncoding{%
382   \let\inputencodingname\@undefined % revert
383   \let\DeclareFontEncoding\DeclareFontEncoding@saved % revert
384   \let\DeclareUnicodeCharacter\@undefined % revert
385   \@tempcnta=1
386   \loop
387     \catcode\@tempcnta=15 %
388     \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
389     \ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
390     \repeat %
391   \catcode0=15 % null
392   \catcode9=10 % tab
```

```

393 \catcode10=12 % ctrl J
394 \catcode12=13 % ctrl L
395 \catcode13=5 % newline
396 \@tempcnta=128
397 \loop
398   \catcode\@tempcnta=12
399   \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
400 \ifnum\@tempcnta<256
401 \repeat
402 }

```

(End of definition for \UseRawInputEncoding.)

\DeclareFontEncoding@saved Saved version of \DeclareFontEncoding@ before utf8.def modifies it for use in \UseRawInputEncoding above.

```

403 \let\DeclareFontEncoding@saved\DeclareFontEncoding@

```

(End of definition for \DeclareFontEncoding@saved.)

```

404 \edef\inputencodingname{utf8}%
405 \input{utf8.def}
406 \let\UTFviii@undefined@err@@\UTFviii@undefined@err
407 \let\UTFviii@invalid@err@@\UTFviii@invalid@err
408 \let\UTFviii@two@octets@@\UTFviii@two@octets
409 \let\UTFviii@three@octets@@\UTFviii@three@octets
410 \let\UTFviii@four@octets@@\UTFviii@four@octets
411 <2kernel>\def\UTFviii@undefined@err#1{<@gobble#1}&
412 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@invalid@err\string
413 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@two@octets\string
414 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@three@octets\string
415 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@four@octets\string
416 <2kernel>\everyjob\expandafter{\the\everyjob
417 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@undefined@err\UTFviii@undefined@err@@
418 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@invalid@err\UTFviii@invalid@err@@
419 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@two@octets\UTFviii@two@octets@@
420 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@three@octets\UTFviii@three@octets@@
421 <2kernel>\let\UTFviii@four@octets\UTFviii@four@octets@@
422 <2kernel>}
423 \let\@inpenc@test\@undefined
424 \let\@saved@space@catcode\@undefined

```

For formats not set up for UTF-8 default, set the C0 controls to catcode 15.

```

425 \else
426 \@tempcnta=0
427 \loop
428   \catcode\@tempcnta=15 %
429   \advance\@tempcnta\@ne %
430 \ifnum\@tempcnta<32 %
431 \repeat %
432 \catcode0=15 % null
433 \catcode9=10 % tab
434 \catcode10=12 % ctrl J
435 \catcode12=13 % ctrl L
436 \catcode13=5 % newline
437 \let\UseRawInputEncoding\relax

```

This ends the skipped code in Unicode engines:

```

438 \fi
439 </2ekernel | latexrelease>
440 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease
441 <latexrelease>\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}%
442 <latexrelease>          {\UTFviii@invalid}{UTF-8 default}%

The first block of commands got only introduced in 2019 but we revert all of Unicode
support in one go not jump to the intermediate version.

443 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@two@octets@combine\@undefined
444 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@three@octets@combine\@undefined
445 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@four@octets@combine\@undefined
446 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@two@octets@string\@undefined
447 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@three@octets@string\@undefined
448 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@four@octets@string\@undefined
449 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@two@octets@noexpand\@undefined
450 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@three@octets@noexpand\@undefined
451 <latexrelease> \let\UTFviii@four@octets@noexpand\@undefined

452 <latexrelease>\@tempcnta=0
453 <latexrelease>\loop
454 <latexrelease> \catcode\@tempcnta=15
455 <latexrelease> \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
456 <latexrelease>\ifnum\@tempcnta<32
457 <latexrelease>\repeat      %
458 <latexrelease>\catcode9=10 % tab
459 <latexrelease>\catcode10=12 % ctrl J
460 <latexrelease>\catcode12=13 % ctrl L
461 <latexrelease>\catcode13=5 % newline
462 <latexrelease>\@tempcnta=128
463 <latexrelease>\loop
464 <latexrelease>\catcode\@tempcnta=12
465 <latexrelease>\advance\@tempcnta\@ne
466 <latexrelease>\ifnum\@tempcnta<256
467 <latexrelease>\repeat
468 <latexrelease>\let\IeC\@undefined
469 <latexrelease>\def\DeclareFontEncoding@#1#2#3{%
470 <latexrelease> \expandafter
471 <latexrelease> \ifx\csname T@#1\endcsname\relax
472 <latexrelease> \def\cdp@elt{\noexpand\cdp@elt}%
473 <latexrelease> \xdef\cdp@list{\cdp@list\cdp@elt{#1}%
474 <latexrelease>          {\default@family}{\default@series}%
475 <latexrelease>          {\default@shape}}%
476 <latexrelease> \expandafter\let\csname#1-cmd\endcsname\@changed@cmd
477 <latexrelease> \else
478 <latexrelease> \font@info{Redeclaring font encoding #1}%
479 <latexrelease> \fi
480 <latexrelease> \global\@namedef{T@#1}{#2}%
481 <latexrelease> \global\@namedef{M@#1}{\default@M#3}%
482 <latexrelease> \xdef\LastDeclaredEncoding{#1}%
483 <latexrelease> }
484 <latexrelease> \let\UseRawInputEncoding\@undefined
485 <latexrelease> \let\DeclareFontEncoding@saved\@undefined
486 <latexrelease> \let\inputencodingname\@undefined
487 <latexrelease>\EndIncludeInRelease

```

```

488 <*2kernel)
489 % \begin{macrocode}
490 %
491 % We temporarily define |\reserved@a| to apply |\reserved@c| to all the
492 % numbers in the range of its arguments.
493 % \begin{macrocode}
494 \def\reserved@a#1#2{%
495 \@tempcnta#1\relax
496 \@tempcntb#2\relax
497 \reserved@b
498 }
499 \def\reserved@b{%
500 \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@tempcntb\else
501 \reserved@c\@tempcnta
502 \advance\@tempcnta\@ne
503 \expandafter\reserved@b
504 \fi
505 }

```

Set the special catcodes (although some of these are useless, since an error will have occurred if the catcodes have changed). Note that `^^J` has catcode ‘other’ for use in warning messages.

```

506 \catcode'\ =10
507 \catcode'\#=6
508 \catcode'\$=3
509 \catcode'\%=14
510 \catcode'\&=4
511 \catcode'\\=0
512 \catcode'\^=7
513 \catcode'\_ =8
514 \catcode'\{=1
515 \catcode'\}=2
516 \catcode'\-=13
517 \catcode'\@=11
518 \catcode'\^^I=10
519 \catcode'\^^J=12
520 \catcode'\^^L=13
521 \catcode'\^^M=5

```

Set the ‘other’ catcodes.

```

522 \def\reserved@c#1{\catcode#1=12\relax}
523 \reserved@c{‘\!}
524 \reserved@c{‘\"}
525 \reserved@a{‘\’}{‘\?}
526 \reserved@c{‘\[]}
527 \reserved@c{‘\]}
528 \reserved@c{‘\’}
529 \reserved@c{‘\|}

```

Set the ‘letter’ catcodes.

```

530 \def\reserved@c#1{\catcode#1=11\relax}
531 \reserved@a{‘\A}{‘\Z}
532 \reserved@a{‘\a}{‘\z}

```

All the characters in the range 0–31 and 127–255 are illegal, *except* `tab` (`^^I`), `nl` (`^^J`), `ff` (`^^L`) and `cr` (`^^M`).

1.7 Lccodes and uccodes

We now again set up the default (T1) uc/lccodes. The lower case characters need their `\uccode` and `\lccode` values set. Some of this is a repeat of the set-up before loading hyphenation files. Depending on the T_EX version, we might not be allowed to do this for non-ASCII characters. For the Unicode engines (XeT_EX and LuaT_EX) there is no need to do any of this: they use hyphenation data which does not alter any of the set up and so this entire block is skipped.

```
533 \ifnum 0%
534   \ifx\Umathcode\@undefined\else 1\fi
535   \ifx\XeTeXmathcode\@undefined\else 1\fi
536   >\z@
537 \else
538 \def\reserved@c#1{%
539   \count@=#1\advance\count@ by -"20
540   \uccode#1=\count@
541   \lccode#1=#1
542 }
543 \reserved@a{'\a}'{\z}
544 \reserved@a{"A0}"{BC}
545 \reserved@a{"E0}"{FF}
```

The upper case characters need their `\uccode` and `\lccode` values set, and their `\sfcode` set to 999.

```
546 \def\reserved@c#1{%
547   \count@=#1\advance\count@ by "20
548   \uccode#1=#1
549   \lccode#1=\count@
550   \sfcode#1=999
551 }
552 \reserved@a{'\A}'{\Z}
553 \reserved@a{"80}"{9C}
554 \reserved@a{"C0}"{DF}
```

Well, it would be nice if that were correct, but unfortunately, the Cork encoding contains some odd slots whose uccode or lccode isn't quite what you'd expect.

```
555 \uccode'\^^Y=' \I      % dotless i
556 \lccode'\^^Y=' \^^Y   % dotless i
557 \uccode'\^^Z=' \J      % dotless j, ae in OT1
558 \lccode'\^^Z=' \^^Z   % dotless j, ae in OT1
559 \lccode'\^^9d=' \i     % dotted I
560 \uccode'\^^9d=' \^^9d % dotted I
561 \lccode'\^^9e=' \^^9e % d-bar
562 \uccode'\^^9e=' \^^d0 % d-bar
```

Finally here is one that helps hyphenation in the OT1 encoding.

```
563 \lccode'\^^[=' \^^[   % oe in OT1
564 \fi % End of reset block for 8-bit engines
```

`\BCPdata` A stub for use by babel, polyglossia, etc.

```
565 \ExplSyntaxOn
566 \newcommand*\BCPdata[1]{
567   \str_case:nn {#1}
568   {
569     { language } { en }

```

```

570     { region } { US }
571     { script } { Latn }
572     { tag } { en-US }
573   }
574 }
575 \ExplSyntaxOff

```

(End of definition for \BCPdata.)

\MakeUppercase And whilst we're doing things with uc/lc tables, here are two commands to upper- and
\MakeLowercase lower-case a string.

\MakeTitlecase Wrappers around the L3 case changing functions. \protected to make them mostly
\NoCaseChange safe as replacements for uppercase and \lowercase.

\AddToNoCaseChangeList In

\CaseSwitch

```

\markboth{\MakeUppercase\contentsname}
{\MakeUppercase\contentsname}

```

\DeclareCaseChangeEquivalent

\DeclareLowercaseMapping

\DeclareTitlecaseMapping

\DeclareUppercaseMapping

\@uclclist

then the uppercasing is only done to the first letter of the contents name, since the mark expands out to:

```

\mark{\MakeUppercase Table of Contents}
{\MakeUppercase Table of Contents}

```

In order to get round this, we redefine \MakeUppercase and \MakeLowercase to grab their argument and brace it.

Earlier versions needed to process \@uclclist in an \edef to handle legacy input encodings, but recent (2022) expl3 versions handle non-UTF8 text natively so we simply call the \text_...case:n functions.

```

576 \ExplSyntaxOn
577 \keys_define:nn { __kernel }
578   {
579     lang .str_set:N = \reserved@a ,
580     locale .str_set:N = \reserved@a
581   }
582 \cs_new_protected:Npn \@@text@case@aux #1#2#3
583   {
584     \cs_set_nopar:Npn \reserved@a { }
585     \tl_if_blank:nTF {#2}
586     {
587       \str_set:Nx \reserved@a
588         { \BCPdata { casing } }
589       \str_if_empty:NT \reserved@a
590       {
591         \str_set:Nx \reserved@a
592           { \BCPdata { language } }
593       }
594     }
595     { \keys_set:nn { __kernel } {#2} }
596     \use:c { text_ #1 case:Vn } \reserved@a {#3}
597   }

```

The odd use of *three* spaces here is needed as `ltxcmd` uses the name with one and two spaces to give a ‘friendly’ error message for a runaway argument: that means we can’t use it here.

```

598 \exp_args_generate:n { cnx }
599 \cs_set_protected:Npn \reserved@a #1
600 {
601   \cs_generate_variant:cn { text_ \str_lowercase:n {#1} case:nn } { V }
602   \ExpandArgs { cnx } \NewExpandableDocumentCommand
603     { Make#1case }
604     { O{ } +m }
605     { \exp_not:c { Make#1case \c_space_tl \c_space_tl \c_space_tl } [####1] {####2} }
606 }
607 \reserved@a { Upper }
608 \reserved@a { Lower }
609 \reserved@a { Title }

```

Currently, `babel` uses the equivalence of `\oe` and `\OE` to force casing of some material, most notably in `\today`. To enable that to work, we have to set those commands equal even though the current case changing code does not work using this approach.

```

610 \cs_new_protected:cpn { MakeLowercase \c_space_tl \c_space_tl \c_space_tl } [#1] #2
611 {{
612   \let \OE \oe
613   \@text@case@aux { lower } {#1} {#2}
614 }}
615 \cs_new_protected:cpn { MakeUppercase \c_space_tl \c_space_tl \c_space_tl } [#1] #2
616 {{
617   \let \oe \OE
618   \@text@case@aux { upper } {#1} {#2}
619 }}
620 \cs_new_protected:cpn { MakeTitlecase \c_space_tl \c_space_tl \c_space_tl } [#1] #2
621 {{
622   \let \oe \OE
623   \@text@case@aux { title } {#1} {#2}
624 }}

```

`\NoCaseChange` protects its argument from the case change functions.

`\AddToNoCaseChangeList` Allows new commands to protect their arguments, eg `\AddToNoCaseChangeList{\eqref}` would protect the argument of `\eqref` in the same way as the argument of `\ref`.

```

625 \cs_new_protected_nopar:Npn\AddToNoCaseChangeList
626   {\tl_put_right:Nn \l_text_case_exclude_arg_tl}
627 \AddToNoCaseChangeList{ \NoCaseChange }
628 \cs_new_protected:Npn \NoCaseChange #1 {#1}
629 \cs_new_eq:NN \CaseSwitch \text_case_switch:nnnn
630 \cs_new_eq:NN \DeclareCaseChangeEquivalent
631   \text_declare_case_equivalent:Nn
632 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareLowercaseMapping { o m m }
633 {
634   \IfNoValueTF {#1}
635     { \text_declare_lowercase_mapping:nn }
636     { \text_declare_lowercase_mapping:nnn {#1} }
637     {#2} {#3}
638 }
639 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareTitlecaseMapping { o m m }

```

```

640 {
641   \IfNoValueTF {#1}
642     { \text_declare_titlecase_mapping:nn }
643     { \text_declare_titlecase_mapping:nnn {#1} }
644     {#2} {#3}
645 }
646 \NewDocumentCommand \DeclareUppercaseMapping { o m m }
647 {
648   \IfNoValueTF {#1}
649     { \text_declare_uppercase_mapping:nn }
650     { \text_declare_uppercase_mapping:nnn {#1} }
651     {#2} {#3}
652 }
653 \ExplSyntaxOff

654 \def\@uclclist{\oe\OE\o\O\ae\AE
655   \dh\DH\dj\DJ\l\L\ng\NG\ss\SS\ij\IJ\th\TH}

```

(End of definition for \MakeUppercase and others.)

1.8 Applying Patch files

Between major releases, small patches will be distributed in files `ltpatch.ltx` which must be added at this point.

Patch file code removed.

```

656 %\IfFileExists{ltpatch.ltx}
657 % {\typeout{=====^J%
658 %       Applying patch file ltpatch.ltx^J%
659 %       =====}
660 %   \def\fmtversion@topatch{unknown}
661 %   \input{ltpatch.ltx}
662 %   \ifx\fmtversion\fmtversion@topatch
663 %     \ifx\patch@level\@undefined
664 %       \typeout{^J^J^J%
665 %         !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!^J%
666 %         !! Patch file ‘ltpatch.ltx’ not suitable for this^J%
667 %         !! version of LaTeX.^J^J%
668 %         !! Please check if initex found an old patch file:^J%
669 %         !! --- if so, rename it or delete it, and redo the^J%
670 %         !! initex run.^J%
671 %         !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!^J%
672 %       \batchmode \@@end
673 %     \else

```

The code below adds the ‘patch level’ string to the first `\typeout` in the startup banner.

```

674 %   \def\fmtversion@topatch{0}%
675 %   \ifx\fmtversion@topatch\patch@level\else
676 %     \def\reserved@a\typeout##1##2\reserved@a{%
677 %       \typeout{##1 patch level \patch@level}##2}
678 %     \everyjob\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
679 %       \expandafter\reserved@a\the\everyjob\reserved@a}
680 %     \let\reserved@a\relax
681 %     \the\everyjob
682 %   \fi

```


`\@filelist` Reset `\@filelist` so files input while making the format are not listed. The list built up so far may take up a lot of memory and so it is moved to `\reserved@a` where it will be overwritten as soon as almost any L^AT_EX command is issued in a class file. However the `latexbug.tex` program will be able to access this information and insert it into a bug report.

```
713 \let\@filelist\@gobble
714 \def\@addtofilelist#1{\xdef\@filelist{\@filelist,#1}}%
```

(End of definition for \@filelist and \@addtofilelist.)

1.11 Preparation for supporting PDF in backends

At the current point in time, basic support for PDF in backends is not part of L^AT_EX core; it is provided by external packages. At some time in the future that work will be placed into the kernel but for now it is separate and has to be explicitly loaded in the document.

In that code there is a command `\IfPDFManagementActiveTF` which can be used by packages in order to execute different code depending on the whether this basic backend support is loaded.

To make this also work properly when this external package is not loaded at all, we here add this command already in the kernel (with a trivial definition); thus any package can query this loading state in all circumstances. Once this basic PDF backend support gets moved to the kernel, this definition will vanish again from here or, rather, it will be replaced by a real test.

`\IfPDFManagementActiveTF` So long as the code for the basic backend support for PDF is not loaded, the test that is implicit here will always return the false branch. Once this code is loaded, this definition will get replaced by a real test (as it is then possible that the management code is either activated or not activated).

```
715 \let \IfPDFManagementActiveTF \@secondoftwo
```

(End of definition for \IfPDFManagementActiveTF.)

1.12 Do some temporary work for pre-release

This is a good place to load code that hasn't yet been integrated into the other files ...

1.13 Some last minute initializations ...

Load the first aid set of definitions for external packages that await updates.

```
716 \@input{latex2e-first-aid-for-external-files.ltx}
```

1.14 Dumping the format

Finally we make `@` into a letter, ensure the format will be in the 'normal' error mode, and dump everything into the format file.

```
717 \makeatother
718 \errorstopmode
719 \dump
720 </2kernel>
```

Change History

- 1985-11-04 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2.09
 General: produce warning message if line extends into margin. Doesn't warn about formula overprinting equation number. 703
- 1989-04-10 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0a
 General: Starting with version numbers! `\ifmmode` added in `\math@group` 459
- 1989-04-10 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0b
 General: `\preload@sizes` added. 459
`\wrong@fontshape` changed to define substitution font/shape macro. 459
- 1989-04-10 ltfssini.dtx v1.0a
 General: Starting with version numbers `\newif` for `\@tempwa` added since this switch is unknown at the time when this file is read in. (latex.tex is loaded later.)
`\math@famname` changed to `\math@version`. 570
- 1989-04-14 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0c
 General: More documentation added. 459
- 1989-04-15 ltfssini.dtx v1.0b
 General: `\mathfontset` renamed to `\mathversion`. 570
- 1989-04-19 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0d
 General: Even more doc. 459
- 1989-04-21 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0e
 General: Documentation is fun!
 Parameters of `\define@mathalphabet` changed. 459
- 1989-04-21 ltfssini.dtx v1.0c
 General: Changed to conform to fam.tex. 570
- 1989-04-23 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0f
 General: % in `\getanddefinefonts` added. 459
- 1989-04-26 ltfssini.dtx v1.0d
 General: `\xpt` added. 570
- 1989-04-27 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0g
 General: Documentation revised. 459
- 1989-04-27 ltfssini.dtx v1.0e
 General: Definitions of L^AT_EX symbols corrected. 570
- 1989-04-29 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0h
 General: Documented problem with `\halign`, and `\noalign` 459
- `\mathversion`: Test if version defined added. 470
- 1989-04-29 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0i
 General: Removed the `\halign` `\noalign` correction (wasn't bugfree) 459
- 1989-04-29 ltfssini.dtx v1.0f
 General: Corrections to L^AT_EX tabular env. added. 570
- 1989-05-01 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0j
 General: Default for `\baselinestretch` added. 459
- 1989-05-22 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0k
 General: Lines longer than 72 characters folded. 459
- 1989-05-22 ltfssini.dtx v1.0g
 General: Lines shortened to 72 characters 570
- 1989-09-14 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0m
 General: Global replacement: `\group` to `\mathgroup` 459
`\mathversion`: Corrected typo: `\endcsname` to `\endcsname`. 470
- 1989-11-07 ltfssini.dtx v1.0i
 General: All family, series, and shape names abbreviated. 570
- 1989-11-08 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0o
 General: First parameter of `\define@mathalphabet` and `\define@mathgroup` changed from string to control sequence. 459
- 1989-11-14 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0p
`\math@version`: Math version prefix 'mv@' added. 470
- 1989-11-19 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0q
`\define@newfont`: Group added. 473
`\wrong@fontshape`: Instead of calling `\family\default@family`, etc. we directly set `\f@family`, etc. 477
- 1989-11-22 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0r
`\math@version`: `\def` → `\edef` for `\math@version`. 470
- 1989-11-25 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0s
 General: All `\edef\font@name` changed to `\xdef\font@name`.
 Necessary after introduction of `\begingroup/\endgroup` in v1.0q. 459
 extra// → + in `\extra@def`. 459

1989-11-26 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0t	1990-01-25 ltfssini.dtx v1.1e
<code>\select@group</code> : <code>\bgroup</code> / <code>\egroup</code>	<code>\nfss@text</code> : Macro added. 593
changed to	1990-01-27 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2d
<code>\begingroup</code> / <code>\endgroup</code> to avoid	<code>\DeclarePreloadSizes</code> : Font identifier
empty Ord atom on math list. . . 480	set to <code>\relax</code> 465
1989-12-02 ltfssini.dtx v1.1b	1990-01-28 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2e
General: <code>\rmmath</code> renamed to	<code>\mathgroup</code> : <code>\newfam</code> let to
<code>\mathrm</code> 570	<code>\new@mathgroup</code> 459
1989-12-03 ltfssini.dtx v1.1c	1990-01-28 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2f
General: Some internal macros	<code>\define@newfont</code> : Added call to
renamed to make them	<code>\curr@fontshape</code> macro to allow
inaccessible. 570	substitution. 473
1989-12-05 ltfssbas.dtx v1.0u	<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> : Warning message
<code>\addto@hook</code> : <code>\addto@hook</code> added. . 485	slightly changed. 477
1989-12-05 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0u fam.dtx	1990-01-28 ltfssini.dtx v1.2b
<code>\every@math@size</code> : Hook <code>\every@size</code>	<code>\em</code> : Call to <code>\@nomath</code> added. 590
added. 517	1990-02-08 ltfssini.dtx v1.1g
1989-12-13 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0f	General: Protected the commands
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : <code>\expandafter</code> added	<code>\family</code> , <code>\series</code> , <code>\shape</code> , <code>\size</code> ,
before final <code>\fi</code> 520	<code>\selectfont</code> , and <code>\mathversion</code> . 570
1989-12-16 ltfssbas.dtx v1.1a	1990-02-16 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2g
<code>\select@group</code> : <code>\relax</code> in front	General: Support for changes of
added. 480	<code>\baselineskip</code> without changing
Now four arguments. 480	the size. 459
Redefinition of alphabet now	<code>\math@version</code> : <code>\@nomath</code> added. . . 470
simpler. 480	1990-02-18 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0j
Usage of ‘=’ macro added. 480	<code>\selectfont</code> : Redefine unprotected
1989-12-16 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.1a	version <code>\p@selectfont</code> instead of
<code>\selectfont</code> : Changed order of calls. 512	<code>\selectfont</code> 512
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Redefinition of	1990-03-14 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0k
alphabet now simpler. 519	General: Added code for TeX3. 508
Usage of ‘=’ macro added. 519	<code>\extract@font</code> : Added code for
1990-01-18 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0h	TeX3. 511
General: <code>\tracingfonts</code> meaning	1990-03-30 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2h
changed. 508	<code>\math@egroup</code> : Changed to have one
1990-01-20 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2a	arg. 482
<code>\math@bgroup</code> : Def. placed in this	1990-03-30 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.2h
file. 482	<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Third argument
<code>\math@egroup</code> : Def. placed in this	removed (see <code>\math@egroup</code>). . . . 519
file. 482	1990-04-01 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2i
<code>\select@group</code> : Def for alph id	General: Code added from
changed. 480	<code>tracefmt.dtx</code> 459
1990-01-21 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2b	Support for TeX3. 459
<code>\select@group</code> : Code moved to	1990-04-01 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0l
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> 480	General: Part of code moved to
1990-01-21 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.2b	<code>fam.dtx</code> 508
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Macro added to	<code>\tracingfonts</code> : Check if
allow cleaner interface. 519	<code>\tracingfonts</code> already defined. . 509
1990-01-23 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2c	1990-04-01 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0o
General: <code>\no@version@warning</code>	<code>\tracingfonts</code> : Check if
renamed to <code>\no@alphabet@error</code> . 459	<code>\tracingfonts</code> defined removed
Macro <code>\no@alphabet@help</code> added 459	again. 509
<code>\no@alphabet@error</code> : Changed to	
error call 459	

1990-04-02 ltfssini.dtx v1.1i	1991-08-14 ltpictur.dtx LaTeX2.09
General: <code>\input</code> of files now handled	General: (RmS) inserted extra braces
by <code>docstrip</code>	around entry for NFSS
570	772
1990-04-05 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0m	1991-08-14 ltthm.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\selectfont</code> : Call <code>\tracingon</code> only if	<code>\endtheorem</code> : Moved <code>\itshape</code> after
<code>\tracingfonts</code> greater than 3.	<code>\item</code> to make it work with NFSS
512	802
1990-05-05 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0n	1991-08-26 ltfssini.dtx v1.1n
<code>\selectfont</code> : <code>\tracingon</code> with new	<code>\reset@font</code> : Macro introduced
syntax.	593
512	1991-08-26 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09
1990-06-23 ltfssini.dtx v1.1k	<code>\verbatim</code> : <code>\@@par</code> added
<code>\nfss@text</code> : Changed to <code>\mbox</code>	686
593	1991-08-26 ltpictur.dtx LaTeX2.09
1990-06-24 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2j	<code>\endpicture</code> : (RmS & FMI) extra
<code>\DeclarePreloadSizes</code> : Missing	boxing level around <code>\@picbox</code> to
percent added.	guard against unboxing in math
465	mode (proposed by John Hobby)
1990-06-24 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0o	770
<code>\baselinestretch</code> : Moved to	1991-08-26 ltplain.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>tracefnt.dtx</code>	<code>\tracingall</code> : Added
517	<code>\errorcontextlines=\maxdimen</code> ,
<code>\getanddefine@fonts</code> : <code>\Adding</code>	suggested by J. Schrod
tracing code.	34
521	1991-09-29 ltboxes.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\Macro</code> moved from <code>fam.dtx</code>	<code>\mpfootnotetext</code> : (RmS) added
520	<code>\reset@font</code>
Adding debug code.	737
520	1991-09-29 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Tracing code added.	<code>\@footnotetext</code> : (RmS) added
520	<code>\reset@font</code>
1990-06-30 ltfssbas.dtx v1.2l	835
<code>\showhyphens</code> : Macro added.	1991-09-29 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2.09
483	<code>\@eqnnum</code> : RmS: <code>\reset@font</code> added.
1990-06-30 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0p	702
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Added <code>\relax</code> after	1991-09-29 ltsect.dtx LaTeX2.09
math group number.	<code>\@dottedtocline</code> : (RmS) added
520	<code>\reset@font</code> for page number
1990-07-07 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0q	814
<code>\getanddefine@fonts</code> : Group number	1991-10-17 ltcntrl.dtx LaTeX2.09
added to tracing.	<code>\@tfor</code> : (RmS) <code>\xdef</code> replaced by <code>\def</code>
521	(See FMI's <code>array.doc</code>)
<code>\math@egroup</code> : Tracing code added.	327
520	1991-10-25 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> : Group number	<code>\@citex</code> : added <code>\reset@font</code> ,
added to tracing.	suggested by Bernd Raichle.
520	844
1990-08-27 ltfsstrc.dtx 1.0r	1991-11-01 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\type@restoreinfo</code> : Some extra	<code>\footnote</code> : (RmS) Added
tracing info.	<code>\let\protect\noexpand</code> in
516	<code>\footnote</code> , <code>\footnotemark</code> , and
1990-08-27 ltfsstrc.dtx v1.0r	<code>\footnotetext</code> , since <code>\xdef</code> is
<code>\getanddefine@fonts</code> : Correcting	used
missing name after <code>\tracingon</code>	835
520	1991-11-04 ltlists.dtx LaTeX2.09
1991-03-28 ltfssini.dtx v1.1m	<code>\makelabel</code> : (RmS) added default
<code>\copyright</code> : Extra braces added.	definition for <code>\makelabel</code> , to
593	produce an error message.
1991-03-30 ltfssini.dtx v1.2g	722
<code>\newfont</code> : Definition added.	1991-11-04 ltplain.dtx RmS
592	General: Removed <code>\itemitem</code> since
<code>\symbol</code> : Definition added.	never needed/useful with L ^A T _E X.
592	32
1991-07-24 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09	1991-11-06 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09
<code>\verbatim</code> : Added	<code>\@citex</code> : added code to remove a
<code>\penalty\interlinepenalty</code> to	leading blank
definition of <code>\par</code> so that	844
<code>\samepage</code> works	
686	
1991-08-14 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\cases</code> : (RmS) inserted extra braces	
around entry for NFSS	
697	

1991-11-13 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09	avoid conflicts with other channels allocated by <code>\newread</code>	82
<code>\@bibitem</code> : Changed counter <code>enumi</code> to <code>enumiv</code> , as it says in the comment above		843
1991-11-21 ltfssini.dtx v1.1o		
<code>\reset@font</code> : Added extra braces for robustness.		593
Changed to protected version of macro.		593
1991-11-22 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\footnote</code> : (RmS) Added		
<code>\let\protect\noexpand</code> in <code>\xfootnote</code> , <code>\xfootnotemark</code> , and <code>\xfootnotetext</code>		835
1991-11-22 ltlists.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@item</code> : (RmS) Changed second call to <code>\makelabel</code> to <code>\unhbox\@tempboxa</code> . Avoids problems with side effects in <code>\makelabel</code> and is more efficient.		722
1991-11-27 ltfssbas.dtx v1.3a		
General: All <code>\family</code> , <code>\shape</code> etc. renamed to <code>\fontfamily</code> etc.		459
1991-11-27 ltfssini.dtx v1.2a		
General: All <code>\family</code> , <code>\shape</code> etc. renamed to <code>\fontfamily</code> etc.		570
1992-01-06 ltfssini.dtx v1.2c		
General: added <code>slitex</code> code		570
1992-01-10 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@bibitem</code> : Changed <code>\c@enumiv</code> to value of <code>\@listctr</code>		843
1992-01-10 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>equation</code> : RmS: put <code>\hbox</code> around <code>\@eqnnum</code> to typeset the equation number in text mode (as in the <code>eqnarray</code> env.)		702
1992-01-10 lthm.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@othm</code> : (RmS) Check for existence of theorem environment		801
1992-01-14 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@biblabel</code> : removed <code>\hfill</code>		846
1992-01-14 ltsect.dtx 0.0		
<code>\@starttoc</code> : (RmS) added <code>\immediate</code> to <code>\openout</code> as all <code>\write</code> commands are also executed <code>\immediate</code>		812
1992-02-26 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@lbibitem</code> : Added <code>\hfill</code> to restore left-alignment of bibliography labels in alpha style		843
1992-03-18 ltdefs.dtx LaTeX2.09		
General: (RMS) changed input channel from 0 to <code>\@inputcheck</code> to		
1992-03-18 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@xympar</code> : (RmS) added		
<code>\global\@ignorefalse</code>		830
<code>\end@float</code> : (RmS) changed		
<code>\@esphack</code> to <code>\@Esphack</code>		824
1992-03-18 ltlists.dtx 0.0		
<code>\trivlist</code> : RmS: added		
<code>\@nmbrlistfalse</code>		718
1992-03-18 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\begin</code> : Changed <code>\@ignoretrue</code> to <code>\@ignorefalse</code> (as documented)		679
1992-03-21 ltfssini.dtx v1.2d		
General: Renamed <code>\text</code> to <code>\nfss@text</code> to make it internal.		570
1992-05-12 ltfssbas.dtx v1.3c		
<code>\extract@alph@from@version</code> : Macro added.		481
<code>\select@group</code> : Added call to <code>\extract@alph@from@version</code>		481
1992-07-26 ltfssbas.dtx v1.9a		
<code>\curr@fontshape</code> :		472
<code>\DeclareFontShape</code> : Introduced <code>\DeclareFontShape</code>		460
<code>\define@newfont</code> :		473
<code>\math@fonts</code> :		480
<code>\select@group</code> :		480, 481
<code>\split@name</code> : Added splitting into <code>\f@encoding</code>		472
<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> :		477, 478
1992-07-26 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.0b		
<code>\s@fct@</code> :		529
<code>\s@fct@sub</code> : documentation fixes		530
<code>\selectfont</code> :		513
<code>\try@simple@size</code> :		523
<code>\try@size@range</code> :		527
<code>\use@mathgroup</code> :		520
1992-08-14 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@citex</code> : added missing argument braces around <code>\hbox</code> , found by Ed Szynter		844
1992-08-14 ltboxes.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\endminipage</code> : (RmS) replaced <code>\vskip-\lastskip</code> by <code>\unskip</code> (proposed by FMI)		737
1992-08-17 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09		
<code>\@citex</code> : simplified code for removing leading blanks in citation key (proposed by Frank Jensen and Kresten Krab Thorup)		844
1992-08-19 ltsect.dtx 0.0		
<code>\@xsect</code> : (RmS) corrected bug: stretch and shrink in argument to <code>\hskip</code>		

previously not negated	808	<code>\footnote:</code> (RmS) Changed all to 'def'protect'noexpand'protect'noexpand	835
1992-08-19 lthm.dtx LaTeX2.09		1992-12-03 ltfssini.dtx v?	
<code>\@othm:</code> (RmS) Changed error message to complain about undefined counter	801	<code>\hexnumber@:</code> Make it accept counters.	593
1992-08-20 ltfssini.dtx v1.4b		1993-03-08 preload.dtx v2.0b	
<code>\@setsize:</code> Added <code>\@currsize.</code> . . .	592	General: Added 12pt preloads	619
1992-08-24 ltdefs.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-03-18 ltfssbas.dtx v2.0c	
<code>\@ifnextchar:</code> (Rms) <code>\@ifnextchar</code> didn't work if its first argument was an equal sign.	107	General: Changed all <code>\@tempdima</code> in <code>\@tempdimb</code> to avoid killing <code>\numberline</code>	459
1992-08-24 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-03-18 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1b	
<code>\@begin:</code> Added code to <code>\@begin</code> to remember line number. Used by <code>\@badend</code> to display position of non-matching <code>\@begin.</code>	679	General: Changed all <code>\@tempdima</code> in <code>\@tempdimb</code> to avoid killing <code>\numberline</code>	508
<code>\@verb:</code> Changed <code>\@verb</code> and <code>\@sverb</code> to work correctly in math mode . . .	691	Changed all <code>\@tempdimb</code> in <code>\@tempdimx</code> to avoid killing <code>\numberline</code>	508
1992-08-25 ltsect.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-03-18 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1c	
<code>\@sect:</code> (FMi) replaced explicit setting of <code>\@svsec</code> by call to <code>\@seccntformat</code>	807	<code>\DeclareSizeFunction:</code> Added all args to avoid blanks problems . .	526
1992-09-18 ltlists.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-04-09 lterror.dtx v1.0e	
<code>\@item:</code> (RmS) Added warning if <code>\@item</code> is used in math mode	720	<code>\@latexerr:</code> Mention The Companion	334
1992-09-18 lttab.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-04-11 lterror.dtx v1.0f	
<code>\@array:</code> Changed <code>\@par</code> to <code>\@empty</code> to avoid starting new row e.g. after <code>\hline</code>	755	<code>\@latexerr:</code> Remove setting of errorcontextlines	334
1992-09-19 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.0c		1993-05-05 ltfntcmd.dtx v2.0b	
<code>\@try@simple@size:</code>	523	General: Removed all LaTeX related cmds	622
1992-09-21 ltfssini.dtx v1.4d		1993-05-16 ltfssbas.dtx v2.0e	
<code>\@not@math@alphabet:</code> Macro defined.	591	<code>\showhyphens:</code> Use <code>\@reset@font</code> . .	483
1992-09-22 ltfssbas.dtx v1.91a		1993-07-16 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1h	
General: Introduced <code>\@tf@size</code> for math size.	459	General: Changed layout of info messages	508
1992-09-22 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1a		1993-07-17 ltoutenc.dtx 1.0d	
<code>\@getanddefine@fonts:</code> Introduced <code>\@tf@size</code> for math size.	521	General: changed <code>\@catcoding @</code> . . .	406
1992-11-13 ltfssini.dtx v?		1993-08-03 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\hexnumber@:</code> Made expandable. . . .	593	<code>\@enddocument:</code> Changed redefinition of <code>\@global</code> to redefinition of <code>\@setckpt.</code>	672
1992-11-23 ltcounts.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-08-05 ltpictur.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\@stepcounter:</code> Replaced <code>{}</code> in <code>\@stepcounter</code> by <code>\@begingroup</code> <code>\@endgroup</code> to avoid adding an empty ord in math mode	451	<code>\@circle:</code> (RMS) Added error message if <code>\@circle</code> is used in math mode.	792
1992-11-26 ltboxes.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-08-05 ltsect.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\@mpfootnotetext:</code> (RmS) added protection for <code>\@edef</code>	737	<code>\@sect:</code> (RmS) Made sure that <code>\@protect</code> works correctly in expansion of <code>\@the</code> counter	807
1992-11-26 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2.09		1993-08-05 ltspc.dtx LaTeX2e	
<code>\@footnotetext:</code> (RmS) added protection for <code>\@edef</code>	835	<code>\@hspace:</code> (RmS) Removed superfluous <code>\@leavevmode</code> in <code>\@hspace</code> and <code>\@hspacer,</code> as suggested by CAR.	376

1993-08-05 lttab.dtx latex2e	
<code>\tabular*</code> : Replaced	
<code>\expandafter\def</code> by <code>\@namedef</code> .	754
1993-08-06 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\@citex</code> : Moved writing to .aux file in	
loop over citation keys so that	
leading blanks are removed there	
as well.	844
1993-08-13 ltoutenc.dtx 1.0f	
General: Protected against active @	
sign.	406
1993-08-13 preload.dtx v2.0c	
General: Added <code>\relax</code> at end of font	
names.	620
1993-08-16 ltoutenc.dtx 1.0g	
General: Needs space after <code>\string</code>	406
1993-08-18 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.0e	
<code>\new@mathversion</code> : Exchanged names	
of encodings in warning message of	
<code>\SetSymbolFont</code>	550
1993-09-02 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1i	
General: Corrected name of sgen size	
function.	508
1993-09-03 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\verbatim@nolig@list</code> : Replaced	
<code>\@noligs</code> by extensible list	691
1993-09-07 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\verb@balance@group</code> : (RmS)	
Changed definition of <code>\verb</code> so	
that it detects a missing second	
delimiter.	690
1993-09-08 ltmiscen.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\enddocument</code> : Added warning in case	
of undefined references.	672
1993-09-15 ltfssbas.dtx v2.0g	
<code>\DeclareFontEncoding</code> : Corrected:	
<code>\default@T</code> to <code>\default@M</code>	463
1993-09-15 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.1j	
General: Corrected spelling of	
<code>\noexpand</code>	508
1993-09-19 lterror.dtx LaTeX2.09	
<code>\@invalidchar</code> : (RmS) Error message	
for invalid input characters. . . .	338
1993-11-02 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2.09	
General: RmS: Corrected description	
of <code>\@eqnse1</code> , moved <code>\@eqnse1</code>	
accordingly and removed extra	
<code>\tabskip</code> assignment.	703
1993-11-03 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2e	
General: RmS: Initialized <code>\everycr</code> to	
empty	703
1993-11-03 ltpictur.dtx LaTeX2.09	
General: (RmS) changed <code>\halign</code> to	
<code>\ialign</code> to initialize <code>\tabskip</code> and	
<code>\everycr</code>	772
1993-11-11 ltfssini.dtx v2.1a	
<code>\normalfont</code> : Macro added	593
1993-11-11 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.2a	
General: Option concept added for	
LaTeX2e	508
1993-11-14 ltclass.dtx v0.2a	
<code>\@currentx</code> : Name changed from	
<code>\@currentextension</code>	879
<code>\@reset@ptions</code> : macro added	905
<code>\@AtEndDocument</code> : Included extension	
in the generated macro name for	
package and class hooks.	906
<code>\documentstyle</code> : Added	
<code>\RequirePackage</code>	
<code>\@unusedoptionlist</code> stuff. . . .	894
<code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code> : Moved	
resetting of <code>\default@ds</code> , <code>\ds@</code> and	
<code>\@declaredoptions</code> here, from the	
end of <code>\ProcessOptions</code>	899
<code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code> : made more robust	
for alternative syntax for other	
formats.	896
<code>\ProcessOptions*</code> : Optimize ‘empty	
option’ code.	891
Stop adding the global option list	
inside class files.	891
1993-11-14 ltdefns.dtx v0.2a	
<code>\g@addto@macro</code> : Made global	112
1993-11-15 ltclass.dtx v0.2b	
<code>\documentstyle</code> : Modified to match	
<code>\ProcessOption*</code>	894
<code>\ProcessOptions*</code> : Star form added.	891
1993-11-17 ltclass.dtx v0.2c	
<code>\@fileswith@ptions</code> : Macro added	905
<code>\@badrequireerror</code> : Macro added .	907
<code>\@twoloadclasserror</code> : Macro added	907
<code>\CurrentOption</code> : Name changed from	
<code>\@curroption</code>	879
<code>\DeclareOption*</code> : Error checking	
added	890
<code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code> : Added	
trap for two <code>\LoadClass</code>	
commands.	901
<code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code> : Name changed from	
<code>\NeedsFormat</code>	896
<code>\ProcessOptions*</code> : restoring	
<code>\@fileswith@ptions</code> added. . . .	891
1993-11-18 ltclass.dtx v0.2d	
<code>\documentstyle</code> : Modified	
<code>\RequirePackage</code> stuff.	894
<code>\ExecuteOptions</code> : Use	
<code>\CurrentOption</code> not <code>\reserved@a</code>	893

\NeedsTeXFormat: \fmtname	\newcommand: Macro reimplemented
\fmtversion not \@... .. 896	and extended .. 83
1993-11-21 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e	\renewcommand: Macro reimplemented
\@missingfileerror: Stop infinite	and extended .. 86
looping on \@er@ext .. 399	\renewenvironment: Macro
1993-11-21 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9a	reimplemented and extended .. 87
\@verbatim: use \@verbatim@font	\two@digits: Macro added .. 80
instead of \tt .. 687	1993-11-23 ltoutput.dtx v0.1a
\verb: Use \@verbatim@font instead of	\paperheight: Register added .. 996
\tt. 691	\paperwidth: Register added .. 996
\verbatim@font: Macro added .. 688	1993-11-23 ltoutput.dtx v0.1c
1993-11-22 ltclass.dtx v0.2f	\@enlargepage: Command added . 1041
\@fileswithoptions: Made the	\@kludgeins: Insert added .. 1040
default [] not [\@unknownversion] 897	\@makecol: Command changed ... 1008
\@ifl@ter: Added //00 so parsing	\@specialoutput: Command
never produces a runaway	changed .. 1001
argument. 884	\@enlargethispage*: Commands
General: \@unknownversion removed 874	added .. 1040
\load@onefilewithoptions: Made the	1993-11-24 ltfntcmd.dtx v2.1a
initial version [] not	\maybe@ic@: Use \@t@st@ic .. 627
[\@unknownversion] .. 899	\@t@st@ic: Macro added .. 628
1993-11-22 ltdefs.dtx LaTeX2e	1993-11-24 ltfsini.dtx v2.1a
\@minus: Macro added .. 81	General: Removed \xpt stuff .. 593
\@plus: Macro added .. 81	1993-11-24 ltlogos.dtx LaTeX2e
\CheckCommand: Macro added .. 88	\LaTeX: Macro changed .. 379
\providecommand: Macro added .. 88	1993-11-28 ltclass.dtx v0.2h
1993-11-22 lterror.dtx LaTeX2e	\@twoclasseserror: Macro added . 907
\c@errorcontextlines: Macro added 334	General: Assorted commands now in
1993-11-22 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e	the kernel removed. 878
\listfiles: Removed checking for	Directory syntax checking moved to
\@unknownversion .. 401	dircheck.dtx .. 878
1993-11-22 ltlength.dtx LaTeX2e	Primitive filenames now terminated
\@settodim: Macro added .. 457	by space not \relax. 878
\@settopoint: Macro added .. 458	\endfilecontents: Don't globally
\@settoheight: Macro added .. 457	allocate a write stream (always use
1993-11-22 ltlogos.dtx LaTeX2e	15) .. 907
\LaTeXe: Macro added .. 379	1993-11-28 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e
1993-11-23 ltclass.dtx v0.2g	\@missingfileerror: Use filename
\@use@option: Name changed from	parser from dircheck .. 399
\@executeoption .. 893	1993-11-29 ltoutput.dtx v1.0b
General: Various macros now moved	\@makecol: \@makespecialcolbox
to latex.tex. 878	added .. 1008
Warnings and errors now directly	\@makespecialcolbox: Command
coded. 878	added .. 1009
1993-11-23 ltdefs.dtx LaTeX2e	1993-11-29 ltplain.dtx LaTeX2e
\@argdef: Macro added .. 84	General: All accents in decimals;
\@ifundefined: Redefined to remove a	suggested by Paul Taylor .. 33
trailing \fi .. 106	1993-11-30 ltoutput.dtx v1.0c
\@newcommand: Macro added .. 84	\fl@tracemessage: Commands
\@newenv: Macro interface changed .. 87	added .. 1043
\@xargdef: Macro interface changed . 84	1993-12-01 fontdef.dtx v2.1a
\@yargd@f: Avoid \@?@? token .. 85	General: Update for LaTeX2e .. 598
Macro interface changed .. 85	1993-12-01 ltoutput.dtx v1.0e
	\@reinserts: Command added .. 1009

1993-12-03 ltboxes.dtx v0.1a		1993-12-05 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2e	
\@argsbox: macro removed	739	\@dblfloatplacement: Command	
\@begin@tempboxa: macro added . .	727	changed	826
\@end@tempboxa: macro added	727	\@xfloat: Command changed	820
\@iirsbox: redefined to support		1993-12-05 ltoutput.dtx v1.0f	
\height	740	\@addtobot: Command changed . .	1022
\@imakebox: macro modified	727	\@addtocurcol: Command changed	1024
\@irsbox: redefined to support		\@addtodblcol: Command changed	1034
\height	740	\@addtonextcol: Command changed	1031
\@isavebox: color support	730	\@addtotoporbot: Command	
extra group	730	changed	1023
\@isavepicbox: extra group	730	\@boxfpsbit: Command added . .	1046
\@makebox: default changed from x to		\@flcheckspace: Command added	1048
c	727	\@flsetnum: Command added . . .	1047
\@makepicbox: macro modified	728	\@flsettextmin: Command added	1048
\@savebox: default c not x	730	\@flstop: Commands added	1044
\bm@b: macros added	727	\@flupdates: Command added . .	1049
\endlrbox: macro added	731	\@fpsadddefault: Command added	1045
\fbbox: extra group	731	\@getfpsbit: Command added . .	1046
\lrbox: color support	730	\@opcol: Command changed	1007
macro added	730	Hook added	1007
\makebox: modified	726	\@outputpage: Command changed	1011
\mbox: extra group	727	\@resethfps: Command added . .	1047
\minipage: Redefined to support extra		\@setfloattyperecounts: Command	
optional arguments	736	added	1046
\newsavebox: Pass the whole of arg 1		\@setfpsbit: Command added . .	1047
to \@ifdefinable	729	\@shipoutsetup: Command added	1011
\parbox: Redefined to support extra		\@startcolumn: Command changed	1017
optional arguments	733	\@startdblcolumn: Command	
\raisebox: redefined to support		changed	1017
\height	739	\@testfp: Command added	1046
\sbox: color support	730	\@textfloatsheight: Commands	
extra group	730	added	1045
\set@color: color support	729	\@topnewpage: Commands changed	999
macro added	729	\@tryfcolumn: Command changed	1018
1993-12-03 ltclass.dtx v0.2i		\@writsetup: \@startpagehook	
\@cls@pkg: Name changed to avoid		added	1011
clash with output routine.	906	\@output: Command changed	1001
General: \@onlypreamble: Many		1993-12-06 ltclass.dtx v0.2k	
commands declared.	878	\ExecuteOptions: Preserve	
Removed obsolete		\CurrentOption.	893
\@documentclass	878	1993-12-06 ltoutput.dtx v1.0f	
1993-12-03 lterror.dtx v1.0b		\@specialoutput: Unboxing of 255	
\@latexerr: Set		added to rescue writes	1001
\@errorcontextlines to -1 . . .	334	1993-12-06 ltoutput.dtx v1.0g	
1993-12-03 ltfssini.dtx v2.1a		\@topnewpage: \@floatplacement	
General: update for LaTeX2e	570	placement bug fixed	999
1993-12-04 ltfilehook.dtx v0.9b		1993-12-07 ltclass.dtx v0.2l	
\unqu@tefilef@und: Macro added . .	943	\ProvidesFile: Macro added	888
1993-12-04 ltfiles.dtx v0.9b		1993-12-07 ltclass.dtx v0.2m	
\@iinput: Macro reimplemented . . .	398	\load@onefilewithoptions: Reset	
\@input: Macro reimplemented . . .	399	\CurrentOption	899
\IfFileExists@: Macro added	395		
\input: Macro reimplemented	398		

1993-12-07 ltoutenc.dtx 1.1		<code>\maybe@ic@</code> : Macro and name changed	627
General: Protected all special characters with <code>\string</code>	406	<code>\sw@slant</code> : Macro changed	628
1993-12-07 ltoutenc.dtx v1.1		<code>\textup</code> : Macros changed	625
General: Made all character numbers decimal.	403	1993-12-11 ltmath.dtx v0.9g	
Removed a lot of equal signs and the like.	403	General: Added a group around the first argument of <code>\frac</code> to prevent changes (for example font changes) from modifying the contents of the second argument.	703
1993-12-08 ltboxes.dtx v0.1b		1993-12-11 ltoutenc.dtx v1.2a	
<code>\@begin@tempboxa</code> : Extra braces for color support (braces removed from other macros)	727	General: Corrected for <code>tlenc</code> , <code>math</code>	403
<code>\@irsbox</code> : fix typo	740	1993-12-11 ltsect.dtx LaTeX2e	
<code>\@parboxto</code> : <code>\endgraf</code> added due to extra group in <code>\@begin@tempboxa</code>	734	<code>\author</code> : Added default	803
<code>\lrbox</code> : move <code>\@endpfalse</code> out of the inner group	730	<code>\title</code> : Added default	803
1993-12-08 ltfntcmd.dtx v2.1b		1993-12-11 ltxref.dtx LaTeX2e	
General: Macros <code>\rm</code> , <code>\bf</code> and <code>\sf</code> moved to <code>classes.dtx</code>	630	<code>\setref</code> : Macro added	666
1993-12-08 ltlists.dtx LaTeX2e		<code>\pageref</code> : Macro reimplemented	666
<code>\@item</code> : use <code>\sbox</code> to support colour	721	<code>\ref</code> : Macro reimplemented	666
1993-12-08 ltspace.dtx LaTeX2e		1993-12-12 ltoutput.dtx v1.0h	
<code>\@bsphack</code> : Command reimplemented	367	<code>\@cflb</code> : <code>boxmaxdepth</code> setting moved defs changed to <code>lets</code>	1016
Command reimplemented; late birthday present for Chris	367	<code>\@cflt</code> : name changed	1016
<code>\@vbsphack</code> : Command added	370	<code>\@docclearpage</code> : defs changed to <code>lets</code>	1006, 1007
1993-12-09 ltboxes.dtx v0.1c		<code>\@makecol</code> : defs changed to <code>lets</code>	1008
<code>\@irsbox</code> : fix another typo	740	<code>\@resetfyps</code> : Warnings added: minimal	1047
1993-12-09 ltclass.dtx v0.2n		<code>\@startdblcolumn</code> : defs changed to <code>lets</code>	1017, 1018
<code>\documentstyle</code> : input 209 compatibility file.	894	<code>\@topnewpage</code> : braces removed	1000
1993-12-09 ltfiles.dtx v0.9e		<code>\@tryfcolumn</code> : defs changed to <code>lets</code>	1019
<code>\document</code> : Hook added	382	<code>\fl@tracemessage</code> : Commands changed	1043
1993-12-09 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9e		1993-12-13 ltclass.dtx v0.2o	
<code>\enddocument</code> : Hook added	672	General: Removed setting <code>\errorcontextlines</code> (now in <code>latex.tex</code>)	878
1993-12-10 ltoutenc.dtx v1.2		<code>\documentstyle</code> : compatibility file now <code>latex209.sty</code>	894
General: Added source code for <code>tlenc.sty</code>	403	<code>\usepackage</code> : Fixed error handling	896
1993-12-11 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.0a		1993-12-13 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2a	
General: Complete reworking of all text commands, using just one creator function	622	General: on the ‘docstrip’ pass, do not check <code>openin</code> path	10
italic correction now put in front of penalty before glue	622	<code>\IfFileExists</code> : Removed interactive prompting for current directory syntax	10
newcommands replaced by defs	622	<code>\strip@prefix</code> : modified, name changed from <code>\stripmeaning</code>	5
newfontswitch command corrected and changed	622	1993-12-13 ltlists.dtx latex2e	
<code>\DeclareTextFontCommand</code> : Macro changed	624	<code>\trivlist</code> : Initialised <code>\@itemlabel</code>	718
<code>\emph</code> : Macro changed	625	1993-12-13 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9h	
<code>\fix@penalty</code> : Macro added	628	<code>\@noligs</code> : Readded <code>\@noligs</code>	692
<code>\maybe@ic</code> : Macro name changed	627	<code>\@verbatim</code> : Readded <code>\@noligs</code>	687

- Removed optional argument of
`\item` 686
- `center`: Removed optional argument
of `\item` 684
- `flushleft`: Removed optional
argument of `\item` 685
- `flushright`: Removed optional
argument of `\item` 686
- 1993-12-13 ltoutenc.dtx v1.2b
General: Corrected file name in driver
code. 403
- 1993-12-13 lttab.dtx latex2e
`\tabbing`: Removed optional argument
of `\item` 749
- 1993-12-14 ltoutput.dtx v1.0i
General: Section added to declare all
parameters 1055
- 1993-12-15 ltboxes.dtx v0.1d
`\iminipage`: Changed default from
‘c’ to ‘s’ 736
- `\iparbox`: Changed default from ‘c’
to ‘s’ 733
- `\minipage`: Changed default from ‘c’
to ‘s’ 736
- extra space removed. 736
- `\parbox`: Changed default from ‘c’ to
‘s’ 733
- 1993-12-15 ltclass.dtx v0.2p
General: Removed extra ‘s from
`\@warnings` 878
- 1993-12-16 ltlogos.dtx LaTeX2e
`\LaTeXe`: Extended logo by DPC . . 379
- 1993-12-16 ltmath.dtx v0.9i
`\@eqnocr`: use `\refstepcounter`
instead of shortcut 704
- General: use `\refstepcounter` instead
of shortcut 703
- 1993-12-16 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9i
General: `\literal` added 692
- 1993-12-16 ltpage.dtx LaTeX2e
`\mark`: Init `\mark` at begin document 872
- 1993-12-16 ltspace.dtx LaTeX2e
`\bsphack`: Corrected optimisation :-) 367
- 1993-12-16 lttab.dtx latex2e
`\xhline`: Measure from middle of
vertical rules 764
- 1993-12-17 ltclass.dtx v0.2q
`\@documentclasshook`: Macro added 878
- `\@fileswithoptions`: Add
`\@compatibility` hook 897
- `\documentstyle`: Match Alan’s new
code. 894
- 1993-12-17 ltoutenc.dtx 1.3
General: Added this section 407
- Removed all the hackery for use in
`\DeclareFontEncoding`, and redid
everything using
`\DeclareTextFoo`. 419, 421
- Removed the catcode hackery, since
the file is only read as a package in
the preamble, and removed all the
messages on the screen, which just
confuse users. Replaced them by
the appropriate `\ProvidesPackage`
commands. Added XXXenc. . . . 406
- 1993-12-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.3
General: Added
`\EncodingSpecificAccent`,
`\EncodingSpecificAccentedLetter`
and `\EncodingSpecificCommand`. 403
- Made Rokicki’s encoding a proper
encoding scheme rather than a
variant of OT1. 403
- 1993-12-17 ltoutput.dtx v1.0j
`\@opcol`: Hook removed 1007
- `\@specialoutput`: Page room test
added 1002
- `\@topnewpage`: check for vsize too
small added 999
- Page room test added 1001
- `\@writersetup`: —and then removed 1011
- `\fl@tracemessage`: tracefloatvals
made a document command . . 1043
- 1993-12-17 ltpage.dtx LaTeX2e
`\mark`: Removed init `\mark` at begin
document, since it doesn’t work. 872
- `\rightmark`: Stopgap solution to mark
`\leftmark` and `\rightmark` work
without initializing mark until the
problem is solved. 872
- 1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx 1.3b
General: Fixed typos with
`\ProvidesPackage` lines. Added
the `\NeedsTeXFormat` line. Added
the last argument to
`\DeclareEncoding`. Moved the use
of the encodings to after their
declaration. 406
- Replaced the missing last argument
to `\DeclareFontEncoding`. 419, 421
- 1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx 1.3c
General: Rewrote for the new syntax
of `\EncodingSpecific`. . . . 419, 421
- Split `\EncodingSpecificAccent` up
into `\EncodingSpecific` and
`\DeclareAccent`. 407
- 1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.3a
General: Replaced OT3 by XXX . . 403

1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.3b		1994-01-14 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2d	
General: Corrected typos.	403	\IfFileExists: Close the texsys.aux	
Replaced the missing last argument		output stream	10
to \DeclareFontEncoding.	403	1994-01-15 ltfiles.dtx v0.9o	
1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.3c		\document: move \@preamblecmds	
General: A new syntax, separating		after document hook	384
accent-definitions from		1994-01-17 ltclass.dtx v0.2s	
encoding-specific definitions, and		\@fileswithoptions: Modify to	
allowing encoding-specific		reduce parameter stack usage . . .	897
\chardef, \let, etc.	403	General: Added many more	
Rewrote for the new syntax of		\@onlypreamble commands	878
\EncodingSpecific.	403	Wrapped long lines to column 72	878
1993-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.3d		\load@onefile@withoptions: Modify	
General: Some T1 stuff had drifted		to reduce parameter stack usage	902
into the OT1 file.	403	1994-01-17 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e	
1993-12-18 ltpage.dtx LaTeX2e		\listfiles: New Version, adds 'tex'	
\sloppy: Added \emergencystretch	872	if needed, and lines up columns . .	401
1993-12-19 ltclass.dtx v0.2r		1994-01-17 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1a	
\endfilecontents: Different message		General: New math font setup	459
when ignoring a file	907	\curr@math@size: New math font	
1993-12-19 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.0b		setup	472
General: \@pdef command added . . .	622	\everydisplay: New math font setup	471
Added by ASAJ.	630	\everymath: New math font setup . .	471
Made \@newfontswitch produce an		\frozen@everydisplay: New math	
error if command already exists,		font setup	471
and added \@renewfontswitch,		\frozen@everymath: New math font	
ASAJ	622	setup	471
Other tidying	622	\math@version: New math font setup	470
Some more tidying done	622	1994-01-17 ltfssini.dtx v2.1e	
Untidying added, so this is now a		\not@math@alphabet: Message	
TEMPORARY version.	622	changed	591
Wording changes by CAR.	630	1994-01-17 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3a	
\DeclareOldFontCommand: Corrected		General: New math font setup	508
and tidied	629	\check@mathfonts: New math font	
\DeclareTextFontCommand: Corrected		setup	518
and tidied	624	\glb@currsize: New math font setup	516
1993-12-19 ltspace.dtx LaTeX2e		\restglb@settings: New math font	
\@bsphack: There seem to be problems		setup	519
with selfmade birthday presents . .	368	1994-01-18 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2e	
1993-12-20 ltdefs.dtx LaTeX2e		\bibliography: Use \@input@ so	
\@reargdef: Kept old version of		include files are listed.	844
\@reargdef, for array.sty	85	1994-01-18 ltclass.dtx v0.2t	
1993-12-20 ltfiles.dtx v0.9m		\@ifclassloaded: Fix typo	
\@obsoletefile: Added this		\@pkgetension	883
command, removed		1994-01-18 ltfilehook.dtx v0.9p	
@oldfilewarning	401	\unqu@tefilef@und: New Definition	943
1994-01-05 fontdef.dtx v2.1d		1994-01-18 ltfiles.dtx v0.9p	
General: Removed nf prefix from file		\@iffileonpath: Macro added	397
names.	600	\@input: do not use a different	
1994-01-13 ltmath.dtx v0.9o		definition for \input@path	399
\@eqnocr: correcting 0.9i	704	\@input@: Macro added	399
General: correcting 0.9i	703	\IfFileExists@: New Definition . .	395
		\includeonly: Use \@input@ so	
		include files are listed.	388

1994-01-18 ltfssini.dtx v2.1f	1994-01-25 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1b
\backslash not@math@alphabet: Message corrected 591	\backslash math@version: Corrections for math setup 470
1994-01-18 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9p	1994-01-25 ltmath.dtx LaTeX2e
\backslash verbatim: Add	\backslash bordermatrix: Removed \backslash p@renwd. 698
\backslash global \backslash @inlabeledfalse 686	1994-01-26 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3c
Only add \backslash penalty if in hmode 686	\backslash check@mathfonts: Correct trace info placement 518
1994-01-19 fontdef.dtx v2.1e	\backslash restglb@settings: Correct trace info placement 519
General: Added missing setting for symbols in bold version. 605	1994-01-27 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.1a
1994-01-19 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2e	\backslash nocorrlist: Only ., used as default for cm fonts 629
\backslash IfFileExists: name changed from \backslash test 9	1994-01-29 ltclass.dtx v0.2v
\backslash input@path: No longer check that an empty group is in the path 11	\backslash @unprocessedoptions: Macro added. 907
\backslash strip@prefix: name changed from \backslash strip@meaning, to match NFSS. 5	\backslash load@onefile@withoptions: All options raise error if no \backslash ProcessOptions appears 903
1994-01-19 ltmath.dtx v1.0n classes	1994-01-31 ltdefs.dtx v0.2w
\backslash mathindent: Deferred setting of \backslash mathindent 706	\backslash g@addto@macro: Use toks register to avoid ‘hash’ problems 112
1994-01-20 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2f	1994-01-31 ltfiles.dtx v0.9t
General: \backslash @copytexsys and the texsys.new file removed 9	\backslash document: set \backslash @normalsize or \backslash normalsize if necessary 383
Modify all of ltxcheck 14	1994-01-31 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.1b
\backslash IfFileExists: \backslash @copytexsys removed 10	General: \backslash @normalsize no longer defined 622
1994-01-21 ltclass.dtx v0.2u	1994-02-01 ltpage.dtx LaTeX2e
\backslash documentstyle: compatibility file now latex209.def. 894	\backslash pagestyle: (DPC) Modify to get nicer error message 869
1994-01-21 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2g	\backslash thispagestyle: (DPC) Modify to get nicer error message 870
General: Improve documentation, reorganize docstrip module 1	1994-02-02 ltclass.dtx v0.2x
\backslash filename@parse: Minor changes, and add Mac version (:). 11	\backslash load@onefile@withoptions: Only run the hook and options check if the file was loaded. 903
\backslash today: Name changed from \backslash stamp, to save memory 9	1994-02-03 ltoutput.dtx v1.0k
1994-01-21 ltfloat.dtx LaTeX2e	\backslash @makespecialcolbox: correct mistakes in the documentation . . 1010
\backslash @xfloat: Added missing percent characters. 820	1994-02-07 ltclass.dtx v0.2y
1994-01-21 ltmiscen.dtx v0.9s	\backslash @fileswithoptions: Run \backslash @compatibility on the first class to start (not the first to finish) . . 897
\backslash verbatim@font: Removed unnecessary category code hackery. 688	\backslash @ifclasswith: Add extra ,s so ‘two’ is not matched with ‘twocolumn’ 885
1994-01-24 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2h	\backslash ProcessOptions*: Add extra ,s so ‘two’ is not matched with ‘twocolumn’ 891
\backslash IfFileExists: Stop testing once texsys.aux has been found 10	1994-02-07 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1c
1994-01-24 ltpage.dtx LaTeX2e	\backslash DeclareFontEncoding: revert catcode settings earlier 463
\backslash pagestyle: (DPC) Complain if pagestyle is undefined. 869	\backslash DeclareFontShape@: revert catcode settings earlier 460
1994-01-25 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2i	
General: Protect against looping on \backslash @@input and \backslash @@end. 3	

1994-02-08 ltoutput.dtx v1.0k	1994-03-04 lttab.dtx v1.0a
\@makespecialcolbox: boxmaxdepth setting added 1010	General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 742
boxmaxdepth setting removed . . 1009	1994-03-04 ltvers.dtx v1.0a
General: Documentation and tasks tidied. 984	General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 38
1994-02-10 ltclass.dtx v0.2z	1994-03-07 ltboxes.dtx v0.1a
\@documentclasshook: Changed the name from \@compatibility to \@documentclasshook, and added the check for whether \@normalsize has been defined. ASAJ. 878	\@mpfootnotetext: Extra group for color 737
\@fileswithoptions: Renamed \@compatibility to \@documentclasshook. ASAJ. . . 897	1994-03-07 ltboxes.dtx v1.0a
1994-02-10 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1d	General: Unify format with other Kernel files 726
\addto@hook: Made \addto@hook long. 485	1994-03-07 ltdefs.dtx v1.0a
1994-02-10 ltfsscnp.dtx v2.1d	\@italiccorr: Macro added 81
\scan@fontshape: scan away stuff after pt 534	1994-03-07 ltfiles.dtx v1.0a
1994-02-22 ltfssini.dtx v2.1g	General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 380
General: Correct error message 595	Long lines wrapped to 72 columns 380
1994-02-24 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1e	1994-03-07 ltfinal.dtx v0.1a
\DeclareFontShape: Separate restoration of catcodes for fd cmds 460	General: Add code from the old dump.dtx 1076
\define@newfont: Separate restoration of catcodes for fd cmds 473	Initial version, split from latex.dtx 1060
\nfss@catcodes: Separate restoration of catcodes for fd cmds 474	move code here from lhyphen.dtx 1066
1994-02-25 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2j	Remove oldcomments environment 1060
General: Remove need for drv file 1	use \InputIfFileExists not \IfFileExists 1066
1994-03-01 ltdirchk.dtx v0.2k	1994-03-07 ltfloat.dtx v1.0a
General: Add unstripped module, so that dircheck.dtx may be used with initex 1	\@endfloatbox: (DPC) Extra group for colour 825
1994-03-02 ltboxes.dtx v0.1e	\@footnotetext: (DPC) Extra group for colour 835
General: Add 2kernel module 726	\@xfloat: (DPC) Extra group for colour 821
Remove need for drv file 726	1994-03-07 lthyphen.dtx v0.1c
1994-03-02 ltclass.dtx v0.3a	General: move the 2kernel code to ltfinal.dtx 1058
General: Remove need for driver file 878	1994-03-07 ltlength.dtx v1.0a
1994-03-03 ltboxes.dtx v0.1f	\@settodim: (DPC) Extra group for colour 457
\@irsbox: Replaced a missing \else 740	1994-03-07 ltlists.dtx v1.0a
1994-03-04 ltfloat.dtx v1.0a	General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 710
General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 816	Long lines wrapped to 72 columns 710
1994-03-04 ltsect.dtx v1.0a	1994-03-07 ltpage.dtx v1.0a
General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 803	General: Initial version, split from ltherest.dtx 869
	1994-03-07 ltpictur.dtx v0.1a
	General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx 767
	Long lines wrapped to 72 columns 767
	1994-03-07 ltsect.dtx v1.0a
	\@changefrom: (DPC)Extra groups for colour 810

1994-03-07 lttab.dtx v1.0a	1994-03-13 ltfilehook.dtx v0.3b
General: Long lines wrapped to 72	<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Use new cmd
columns 742	<code>\@addtofilelist</code> 943
1994-03-08 ltclass.dtx v0.3b	1994-03-13 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e
General: Modify driver code into ‘new	<code>\@addtofilelist</code> : Macro added . . . 401
style’ 878	<code>\listfiles</code> : Reset <code>\@addtofilelist</code>
1994-03-08 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0a	at begin document 402
General: Reorganize driver module	1994-03-13 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1g
into ‘new style’ 1	General: add 2kernel module to omit
1994-03-08 ltplain.dtx v1.0a	repeated code 459
General: Remove need for a driver file. 15	1994-03-13 ltffsdcl.dtx v2.1c
1994-03-10 ltffsbas.dtx v2.2f	General: add 2kernel module to omit
<code>\math@egroup</code> : Changed	repeated code 538
<code>\begingroup/\endgroup</code> to	1994-03-14 ltboxes.dtx v1.0b
<code>\bgroup/\egroup</code> 482	<code>\@isavebox</code> : Use <code>\color@setgroup</code> . 730
1994-03-11 ltffsdcl.dtx v2.1b	<code>\@isavepicbox</code> : Use
<code>\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@</code> :	<code>\color@setgroup</code> 730
Added check against use of	<code>\color@begingroup</code> : macro added for
alphabet switch outside of math	color support 729
mode. 568	<code>\color@endgroup</code> : macro added for
<code>\SetMathAlphabet@</code> : Changed	color support 729
parameter template in temporary	<code>\lrbox</code> : Use <code>\color@setgroup</code> 730
macro to catch check add below. 557	<code>\sbox</code> : Use <code>\color@setgroup</code> 730
1994-03-12 ltclass.dtx v0.3c	1994-03-14 ltfloat.dtx 1.0c
General: Change name from docclass	<code>\@xympar</code> : (DPC) Use
to ltclass 878	<code>\color@begingroup</code> 830
<code>\ProvidesFile</code> : Add <code>\wlog</code> 888	1994-03-14 ltfloat.dtx v1.0c
<code>\ProvidesPackage</code> : Add <code>\wlog</code> 886	<code>\@endfloatbox</code> : (DPC) Use
use <code>\@gtempa</code> 886	<code>\color@endgroup</code> 825
1994-03-12 ltdefs.dtx v1.0b	<code>\@footnotetext</code> : (DPC) Use
<code>\@reargdef</code> : New defn, in terms of	<code>\color@begingroup</code> , add
<code>\@yargdef</code> 85	<code>\endgraf</code> 835
<code>\@yargd@f</code> : Name changed from	<code>\@savemarbox</code> : (DPC) Use
<code>\XXX@argdef</code> 85	<code>\color@begingroup</code> 829
1994-03-12 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0b	<code>\@xfloat</code> : (DPC) Use
General: Change name from	<code>\color@begingroup</code> 821
dircheck.dtx 1	1994-03-15 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e
Minor edits to the typeouts in	<code>\@missingfileerror</code> : Quit on x or X
ltxcheck 1	just like a real error 399
1994-03-12 ltfloat.dtx v1.0b	1994-03-15 ltfontcmd.dtx v3.2a
<code>\@savemarbox</code> : (DPC) Extra group for	General: Adapted to mass formatting 622
colour 829	Changed <code>\/</code> to <code>\@@italiccorr</code> . . 622
<code>\@xympar</code> : (DPC) Extra bgroup for	Removed <code>\@renewfontswitch</code> . . . 622
colour 830	Removed defs of short-forms and all
1994-03-12 ltplain.dtx v1.0b	sizes except <code>\normalize</code> 622
General: Name changed from lplain.	1994-03-15 ltoutput.dtx v1.0l
The end of an era 15	<code>\@addtocurcol</code> : Changed <code>\addvspace</code>
1994-03-12 ltplain.dtx v1.0e	to <code>\vskip</code> 1026, 1029
General: Replaced remaining width,	<code>\@combinedblfloats</code> : Removed
height, depth by \LaTeX macro	boxmaxdepth setting. 1017
names to save tokens. 15	<code>\@makecol</code> : <code>\maxdepth</code> changed to
1994-03-13 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0c	<code>\@maxdepth</code> 1008
<code>\@tfor</code> : (DPC) Add <code>\@tfor</code> so a single	Removed boxmaxdepth setting. 1009
group is correctly treated. 327	

<code>\@makespecialcolbox</code> : Removed boxmaxdepth setting.	1010	1994-03-28 lttab.dtx v1.0b General: Improve documentation . . .	742
<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Corrected and amended warning message	1000	1994-03-28 ltthm.dtx v1.0a General: Initial version, split from latex.dtx	799
Warning added: it should be improved	1001	1994-03-29 ltcounts.dtx v1.0c General: Create file from parts of ltmiscen and ltherest.	449
General: Added some warnings when page gets full of top floats. . . .	984	1994-03-29 ltlength.dtx v1.0c General: Create file ltcntlen from parts of ltmiscen and ltherest.	457
Driver added and further tidying. Removed duplicated code and corrected docstrip options.	984	1994-03-29 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0d General: Remove counter macros to ltcntlen	671
Some boxmaxdepth settings removed.	984	1994-03-29 ltpageno.dtx v1.0c General: Create file ltcntlen from parts of ltmiscen and ltherest.	663
1994-03-16 ltclass.dtx v0.3f General: Add pkgindoc package . . .	923	1994-03-29 ltxref.dtx v1.0c General: Create file ltcntlen from parts of ltmiscen and ltherest.	664
1994-03-16 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e <code>\listfiles</code> : Move this code directly into <code>\document</code>	402	1994-03-31 ltbibl.dtx v1.0a General: Initial version of ltidxbib.dtx, split from ltherest.dtx	842
1994-03-16 ltfiles.dtx v1.0c <code>\document</code> : (DPC) directly add file list settings	384	1994-03-31 ltidxglo.dtx v1.0a General: Initial version of ltidxbib.dtx, split from ltherest.dtx	839
1994-03-16 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0b <code>\verbatim</code> : Remove <code>\global\@inlabelfalse</code> again. . .	686	1994-04-09 ltcounts.dtx v1.0d <code>\@newctr</code> : <code>\@nocnterr</code> now has counter name argument	450
1994-03-28 lttalloc.dtx v1.0d General: Redefinition of ‘new’ allocations removed.	322	<code>\addtocounter</code> : <code>\@nocnterr</code> now has counter name argument	450
1994-03-28 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0d General: Improve documentation . . .	1	<code>\setcounter</code> : <code>\@nocnterr</code> now has counter name argument	450
1994-03-28 lterror.dtx v1.0d <code>\@invalidchar</code> : (DPC) Comment out (use <code>catcode15</code> instead)	338	<code>\stepcounter</code> : Use <code>\addtocounter</code> to have name checked	451
General: Remove test for <code>\inputlineno</code> undefined.	334	1994-04-09 ltthm.dtx v1.0b <code>\@othm</code> : Use standard counter error message (FMi)	801
1994-03-28 ltfiles.dtx v1.0d <code>\document</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\normalsize</code> not <code>\@normalsize</code>	383	1994-04-11 ltclass.dtx v0.3g <code>\endfilecontents</code> : Add star form, don’t write <code>\endinput</code> at the end of the file.	907
(DPC) remove <code>\@normalsize check</code>	383	<code>\ProvidesFile</code> : Protect against weird catcodes.	888
1994-03-28 ltfloat.dtx v1.0b <code>\@caption</code> : Use <code>\normalsize</code> not <code>\@normalsize</code>	819	1994-04-11 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1h General: Added <code>\defaultscipratio</code> and <code>\defaultscriptscipratio</code> . ASAJ.	459
General: Split further from ltherest.dtx	816	<code>\defaultscipratio</code> : Macro added <code>\defaultscriptscipratio</code> : Macro added	483
1994-03-28 ltlists.dtx v1.0b General: Improve documentation . .	709	1994-04-12 ltboxes.dtx v1.0c General: Remove <code>\acci</code> , now defined in ltplain.dtx	734
1994-03-28 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0c General: Improve Documentation . .	671		
1994-03-28 ltplain.dtx v1.0c <code>\newlanguage</code> : Remove some <code>\outer</code> declarations.	18		
1994-03-28 ltsect.dtx v1.0b General: Split further from ltherest.dtx	803		

Remove <code>\@dischyph</code> , now defined in <code>ltinit.dtx</code>	734	1994-04-18 <code>lfsstrc.dtx</code> v2.3d	General: Changed to new error/warning scheme	508
1994-04-12 <code>ltdefns.dtx</code> v1.0g		<code>\font@submax</code> : Changed dimen to macro	527	
<code>\@dischyph</code> : Define <code>\@dischyph</code> , was previously in <code>ltboxes.dtx</code>	110	<code>\fontsubfuzz</code> : Changed dimen to macro	527	
1994-04-12 <code>ltplain.dtx</code> v1.0d		<code>\subst@size</code> : <code>\font@submax</code> and <code>\fontsubfuzz</code> now macros	528	
General: Define <code>\@acci</code>	33	1994-04-19 <code>ltpage.dtx</code> v1.0b	General: Improve documentation . .	869
1994-04-12 <code>ltvers.dtx</code> v1.0b		1994-04-20 <code>lftncmd.dtx</code> v3.3a	General: Documentation up-dated .	622
General: Have version info generated automatically.	38	General: New implementation of <code>\nocorr</code> .	622	
1994-04-14 <code>lftncmd.dtx</code> v3.2b		<code>\check@nocorr@</code> : Macros added . . .	626	
General: Macros renamed to non-private forms, JB	622	<code>\maybe@ic@</code> : <code>\nocorr</code> etc removed from list of tokens to check, leaving only punctuation characters	627	
<code>\DeclareOldFontCommand</code> : Renamed from <code>\@newfontswitch</code>	629	1994-04-20 <code>ltmiscen.dtx</code> v1.0e	<code>\@enddocument@kernel@warnings</code> : Changed logic for producing warning messages	674
1994-04-15 <code>ltboxes.dtx</code> v1.0d		1994-04-21 <code>ltboxes.dtx</code> v1.0e	<code>\@iiiminipage</code> : Extra <code>\bgroup</code> for color	736
<code>\@isavebox</code> : Added missing percent character.	730	<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Extra <code>\endgraf</code> for color	737	
1994-04-17 <code>ltcounts.dtx</code> v1.0e		<code>\endminipage</code> : Extra <code>\egroup</code> for color	737	
<code>\@newctr</code> : Use <code>\@nocounterr</code> instead of <code>\@nocnterr</code>	450	1994-04-21 <code>ltfinal.dtx</code> v0.1c	General: Added comments, set the catcodes of 128–255.	1060
<code>\addtocounter</code> : Use <code>\@nocounterr</code> instead of <code>\@nocnterr</code>	450	1994-04-22 <code>ltfssini.dtx</code> v2.1g	<code>\not@math@alphabet</code> : Message changed again	591
<code>\setcounter</code> : Use <code>\@nocounterr</code> instead of <code>\@nocnterr</code>	450	1994-04-23 <code>ltfinal.dtx</code> v0.1d	General: Check that <code>\font@submax</code> is still zero	1060
1994-04-17 <code>lterror.dtx</code> v1.0h		1994-04-24 <code>ltoutput.dtx</code> v1.0m	<code>\@resetfps</code> : Number 2 changed to <code>\tw@</code>	1047
<code>\@nocounterr</code> : New name for error message, old error message (without arg) kept	335	Warning changed	1047	
1994-04-17 <code>ltthm.dtx</code> v1.0c		<code>\@specialoutput</code> : Message changed to give more info and ‘top’ removed	1002	
<code>\@othm</code> : Use new std counter error message (FMi)	801	<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Message changed to give more info	1001	
1994-04-18 <code>ltfinal.dtx</code> v0.1b		Warning message removed as it will be generated later	1000	
General: Initialise <code>\textheight</code> , <code>\textwidth</code> and page style . . .	1063	General: Changed <code>\@normalsize</code> to <code>\normalsize</code>	984	
1994-04-18 <code>ltfloat.dtx</code> v1.0d		Corrected unverbbed commands in documentation.	984	
<code>\@footnotetext</code> : (DPC) Remove Colour support	835	Removed some long lines and other aesthetic changes.	984	
<code>\@savemarbox</code> : (DPC) Remove Colour support	829			
1994-04-18 <code>ltfssbas.dtx</code> v2.1i				
General: Macro <code>\no@alphabet@help</code> removed again	459			
<code>\calculate@math@sizes</code> : Changed message to log only	482			
<code>\no@alphabet@error</code> : Use std LaTeX error macro	459			
1994-04-18 <code>ltfssdcl.dtx</code> ???				
<code>\DeclareMathAlphabet</code> : Pass correct arg (2 not 3)	555			
1994-04-18 <code>ltfssdcl.dtx</code> v2.1d				
General: Removed surplus <code>\no@alphabet@error</code> (see <code>fam.dtx</code>)	538			

Warning messages			
changed/corrected.	984		
1994-04-24 ltpictur.dtx v0.1b			
General: Removed surplus spaces after			
<code>\hbox to</code> in several cases	767		
1994-04-25 ltclass.dtx v0.3h			
General: Removed spurious extra ‘s at			
the end of error messages	878		
1994-04-25 ltfloat.dtx v1.0e			
<code>\@largefloatcheck</code> : Changed warning			
message to give more info	825		
Command added	825		
General: Changed warning messages	816		
Removed obsolete tracing code	816		
1994-04-27 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3e			
General: Corrected item that was			
forgotten in last change.	508		
1994-04-28 lterror.dtx v1.0j			
<code>\@inmatherr</code> : Macro added	337		
1994-04-28 lterror.dtx v1.1c			
<code>\@inmatherr</code> : Replaced <code>\noexpand</code>			
with <code>\protect</code>	337		
1994-04-28 ltfsdcl.dtx v2.1e			
General: Removed all <code>\uppercase</code> in			
hex num parsing macros	538		
1994-04-28 ltlists.dtx v1.0c			
<code>\item</code> : Replaced <code>\@ltxnomath</code> by			
<code>\@inmatherr</code>	720		
1994-04-28 ltpictur.dtx v0.1c			
<code>\@multiput</code> : (DPC) Macro added	771		
General: bezier curves added	794		
<code>\multiput</code> : (DPC) Ignore spaces			
between <code>)</code> (.	770		
<code>\picture</code> : (DPC) Ignore spaces before			
<code>(</code>	769		
1994-04-28 ltplain.dtx v1.0g			
General: Turn off overfull box tracing			
in log	26		
1994-04-29 ltclass.dtx v1.0a			
General: Change version number to 1			
(no other change)	878		
1994-04-29 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0f			
<code>\@verbatim</code> : <code>\leavevmode</code> added	687		
Change to <code>\everypar</code> added	687		
1994-04-29 ltoutenc.dtx 1.4a			
General: Removed			
<code>\EncodingSpecific</code> . Renamed all			
the commands. Added			
<code>\DeclareTextGlyph</code> and			
<code>\UndeclareTextCommand</code>	407		
Removed Rokicki’s OT1 variant			
encoding. Moved the driver to the			
top.	406		
1994-04-30 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3b			
General: Documentation up-dated and			
tidied	622		
Prefix <code>frag@</code> changed to <code>frag</code> in			
<code>\@protecteddef</code>	622		
Title changed	622		
Warning changed to info message in			
<code>\@protecteddef</code>	622		
1994-04-30 ltoutput.dtx v1.0n			
<code>\@activechar@info</code> :			
<code>\@activechar@warning</code> changed to			
<code>\@activechar@info</code>	1011		
<code>\@combinedblfloats</code> : Removed rule in			
topnewpage case	1017		
<code>\@emptycol</code> : Empty column action			
added: <code>\@emptycol</code>	999		
<code>\@flsetnum</code> : Rogue space removed	1048		
<code>\@specialoutput</code> : Cut-off point			
changed to <code>2\baselineskip</code>	1002		
Empty column action added:			
<code>\@emptycol</code>	1002		
Extra empty column added for			
twocolumn case	1002		
Extra empty column added for			
twocolumn case (wrong, see			
below)	1002		
<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Added setting of			
<code>\col@number</code>	999, 1000		
Cut-off point changed to			
<code>3\baselineskip</code>	1001		
Empty column action added:			
<code>\@emptycol</code>	1001		
Message changed for Frank	1001		
General: <code>\@activechar@warning</code>			
changed to an info message.	984		
Added <code>\col@number</code>	984		
Documentation tidied.	984		
Empty column action added.	984		
Fixed bug from <code>\dblfigrule</code> with			
<code>\@topnewpage</code>	984		
Full of floats action improved.	984		
<code>\col@number</code> : Added <code>\col@number</code>	996		
<code>\onecolumn</code> : Added setting of			
<code>\col@number</code>	998		
1994-05-01 lterror.dtx v1.0k			
<code>\@latexerr</code> : (CAR) Added draft			
<code>\@latexinfo</code>	334		
1994-05-01 ltoutenc.dtx 1.4a			
General: Added the <code>\a</code> command.	415		
Added the <code>\SaveAtCatcode</code> and			
<code>\RestoreAtCatcode</code> commands.	419		
Removed the uc/lc table settings,			
since the T1 uc/lc table is now the			
default.	427		

Rewrote for the new syntax.	419, 421	<code>\end@float</code> : (CAR) Added	
1994-05-01 ltoutenc.dtx v1.4a		<code>\@largefloatcheck</code>	823
General: Removed Rokicki's		1994-05-03 ltfsdcl.dtx v2.1f	
encoding.	403	General: Renamed	
Renamed the commands, removed		<code>\@DeclareMathDelimiter</code> to	
the <code>\EncodingSpecific</code> command.		<code>\DeclareMathDelimiter</code>	538
Turned all slots into decimal.		1994-05-03 ltlists.dtx v1.0d	
Added <code>\a</code>	403	<code>\@item</code> : <code>\hskip</code> changed to <code>\kern</code> . .	721
1994-05-02 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0l		<code>\item</code> : Removed superfluous braces	720
<code>\@break@tfor</code> : Macro added (from		1994-05-03 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0h	
ltfiles.dtx)	327	<code>\@centercr</code> : <code>\@badcrerr</code> replaced by	
1994-05-02 ltdefs.dtx v1.1f		<code>\@nolnerr</code>	683
<code>\renewcommand</code> : Removed surplus		1994-05-03 lttab.dtx v1.0d	
<code>\space</code> in error	86	<code>\@endpbox</code> : Use <code>\@finalstrut</code> based	
<code>\renewenvironment</code> : Removed surplus		on depth of <code>\@arstrutbox</code>	765
<code>\space</code> in error	87	1994-05-04 ltclass.dtx v1.0b	
1994-05-02 ltfiles.dtx v1.0f		<code>\NeedsTeXFormat</code> : Changed wording of	
<code>\iffileonpath</code> : <code>\@break@loop</code>		the warning	896
renamed to <code>\@break@tfor</code>	397	1994-05-04 lterror.dtx v1.0m	
<code>\@obsoletefile</code> : Make		<code>\@badcrerr</code> : Error message removed	337
<code>\@onlypreamble</code>	401	1994-05-05 ltbibl.dtx v1.0c	
1994-05-02 ltfinal.dtx v0.1e		<code>\@citex</code> : Set switch for warning and	
General: Added setting the 'letter'		end of run.	844
catcodes.	1072	<code>\@nocite</code> : Do not write page number in	
Added setting the 'other'		<code>\@nocite</code> warning message.	845
catcodes.	1072	Set switch for warning and end of	
Added setting the special		run.	845
catcodes.	1072	1994-05-05 ltfinal.dtx v0.1g	
Made slot 127 illegal	1072	General: Added empty errhelp.	1060
Set all the catcodes	1060	<code>\errhelp</code> : Set error help empty. . .	1077
1994-05-02 ltfinal.dtx v0.1f		1994-05-05 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3c	
General: Set the catcode of		<code>\@math@egroup</code> : Corrected	
control-J.	1072	<code>\@fontswitch</code> and added saved	
1994-05-02 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0g		versions	629
General: Changed 91 to 1991 and		General: Corrected <code>\@fontswitch</code> . .	622
moved some bits	671	1994-05-05 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0i	
1994-05-02 ltoutput.dtx v1.0o		General: Removed braces from	
<code>\@resethfps</code> : Code shortened	1047	<code>\ifnextchar</code> and <code>\ifstar</code> arguments .	671
General: Code of <code>\@resethfps</code>		1994-05-07 lttab.dtx v1.0c	
shortened.	984	<code>\@maxtab</code> : Changed <code>\@firsttab</code> to	
1994-05-03 ltbibl.dtx v1.0b		<code>\chardef</code>	746
<code>\@nocite</code> : Make <code>\@nocite</code> issue a		Changed <code>\@maxtab</code> to <code>\chardef</code> . .	746
warning for an undefined citation		General: Removed definition of <code>\+</code> .	742
key.	845	Removed surplus braces from	
1994-05-03 ltfinal.dtx v0.1f		<code>\@ifnextchar</code> constructs	742
General: Set the catcode of control-J		1994-05-08 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3d	
to be 'other', for use in messages.	1060	General: Removed	
1994-05-03 ltfloat.dtx v1.0f		<code>\@undefinedfonterror</code>	622
General: (CAR) Added		<code>\normalsize</code> : Removed	
<code>\@largefloatcheck</code>	816	<code>\@undefinedfonterror</code>	630
Removed unnecessary braces from		1994-05-09 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3f	
arguments of <code>\@ifnextchar</code>	816	General: Replaced all <code>\next</code> by	
<code>\end@dblfloat</code> : <code>\@largefloatcheck</code>		<code>\@let@token</code> and undo change	
added	824	3.3e, whatever that was.	622

1994-05-10 ltxdefs.dtx v1.0n			
General: (ASAJ) Added		<code>\@changed@cmd</code> and	
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	80	<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	407
Added <code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	90	Renamed the commands again.	
Removed braces around		Made the encoding part of the	
<code>\@ifundefined</code> argument. ASAJ.	86	command syntax. Added the	
<code>\makeatother</code> : Added <code>\makeatletter</code>		<code>\DeclareTextCommand</code> interface.	
and <code>\makeatother</code> ASAJ.	109	Used	
1994-05-10 lterror.dtx v1.0n		<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	403
<code>\@latexerr</code> : (ASAJ) Added extra		<code>\DeclareTextAccent</code> : Reimplemented	
blank lines to <code>\@latexerr</code>	334	using <code>\DeclareTextCommand</code>	409
1994-05-10 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0j		1994-05-11 ltspc.dtx v1.0o	
<code>\@sverb</code> : Slight change in error		<code>\hspace</code> : Use	
message text.	689	<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code> . ASAJ.	376
1994-05-11 ltboxes.dtx v1.0f		1994-05-12 ltboxes.dtx v1.0g	
<code>\@begin@tempboxa</code> : Use new		<code>\@finalstrut</code> : macro added	740
<code>\color@setgroup</code> concept.	727	<code>\fbox</code> : New definition, merged with	
<code>\@iiminipage</code> : Use new		<code>\framebox</code>	731
<code>\color@setgroup</code> concept.	736	<code>\framebox</code> : Merged <code>\fbox</code> and	
<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Use new		<code>\framebox</code>	732
<code>\color@setgroup</code> concept.	737	<code>\normalcolor</code> : macro added for color	
Use new <code>\normalcolor</code> and		support	729
<code>\@finalstrut</code>	737	1994-05-12 ltxdefs.dtx v1.0p	
General: Superfluous braces removed		General: (ASAJ) Fixed a bug with	
from several commands	726	<code>\relax</code> which was using <code>\@gobble</code>	
<code>\color@setgroup</code> : macro added for		before defining it.	80
color support	729	Fixed a bug with <code>\relax</code> which	
<code>\endminipage</code> : Use new		was using <code>\@gobble</code> before defining	
<code>\color@setgroup</code> concept.	737	it.	90
1994-05-11 ltclass.dtx v1.0c		1994-05-12 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1j	
<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Add checks for		General: New <code>baselinesstretch</code> concept	459
form feed and tab	907	Replaced hand-protected commands	
1994-05-11 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0e		by <code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code> defs	459
General: Add <code>\ProvidesFile</code> as used		<code>\f@linespread</code> : New macro	469
in fd files.	4	<code>\fontencoding</code> : Use	
1994-05-11 lterror.dtx v1.0o		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	467
<code>\@latexerr</code> : (ASAJ) Removed one of		<code>\fontfamily</code> : Use	
the extra blank lines to		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	468
<code>\@latexerr</code>	334	<code>\fontseries</code> : Use	
1994-05-11 ltlogos.dtx v1.0o		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	468
<code>\LaTeX</code> : Use		<code>\fontshape</code> : Use	
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code> .		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	468
ASAJ.	379	<code>\fontsize</code> : Redefined to use	
<code>\LaTeXe</code> : Use		<code>\set@fontsize</code>	469
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code> .		<code>\linespread</code> : New macro	469
ASAJ.	379	<code>\mathversion</code> : Use	
1994-05-11 ltoutenc.dtx 1.5a		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	470
General: Made T1 and OT1 generate		1994-05-12 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.1g	
packages rather than def files.		General: Allow <code>\relax</code> as undefined	
Renamed the ‘package’ module to		command	538
‘teststy’.	406	Allow <code>\relax</code> ’ed cmds to be	
1994-05-11 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5a		declared	538
General: Reimplemented		1994-05-12 ltfssini.dtx v2.1i	
<code>\DeclareTextCommand</code> using		General: Moved <code>\fontencoding</code> to	
		fam.dtx	570

Moved <code>\fontfamily</code> to fam.dtx . . .	570	1994-05-13 ltfiles.dtx v1.0g	
Moved <code>\fontseries</code> to fam.dtx . . .	570	<code>\document</code> : Added execution of	
Moved <code>\fontshape</code> to fam.dtx . . .	570	<code>\every@size</code>	383
Moved <code>\fontsize</code> to fam.dtx . . .	570	1994-05-13 ltfinal.dtx v0.1h	
Moved <code>\mathversion</code> to fam.dtx . . .	570	General: Added package <code>otlenc</code> , and	
Moved <code>\selectfont</code> to tracefnt.dtx	570	defined <code>\@accii</code> , <code>\@accii</code> and	
1994-05-12 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3f		<code>\@acciii</code>	1060
<code>\selectfont</code> : Use		1994-05-13 ltfinal.dtx v1.0h	
<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	512	General: Added output enc stuff . . .	1076
1994-05-12 ltoutenc.dtx 1.5a		1994-05-13 ltfloat.dtx v1.0g	
General: Removed the		<code>\@footnotetext</code> : (DPC) Add new	
<code>\SaveAtCatcode</code> and		style colour support:	
<code>\RestoreAtCatcode</code> commands. . .	419	<code>\normalcolor</code>	835
Rewrote for the new syntax. . .	419, 421	(DPC) Use <code>\@finalstrut</code>	835
1994-05-12 ltoutput.dtx v1.0p		<code>\xfloat</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\normalcolor</code>	821
<code>\writersetup</code> : <code>\normalcoloradded</code>	1011	1994-05-13 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3g	
General: <code>\normalcoloradded</code> in		General: Replaced <code>\@protecteddef</code> by	
various places (DPC).	984	<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	622
1994-05-13 ltboxes.dtx v1.0h		1994-05-13 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1k	
<code>\@arrayparboxrestore</code> : New accent		General: Remove File identification	
system, use <code>\let</code> not <code>\def</code>	735	‘typeout’	459
1994-05-13 ltcounts.dtx v1.0f		1994-05-13 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1l	
General: Removed <code>\@Ialph</code>	454	<code>\DeclareFontEncoding</code> : Init encoding	
Removed <code>\@ialph</code>	454	change command	463
1994-05-13 ltdefs.dtx v1.0q		<code>\define@newfont</code> : Use <code>\@input@</code> for fd	
General: (ASAJ) Renamed		files	473
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code> to		1994-05-13 ltssdcl.dtx v2.1h	
<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code> .		General: Removed file identification	
Removed <code>\@if@short@command</code> . . .	80	typeout	538
(ASAJ) Replaces <code>\space</code> by ‘ ’ in		1994-05-13 ltssini.dtx v2.1j	
<code>\csname</code>	80	General: Removed file identification	
Renamed		typeout	570
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code> to		1994-05-13 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3g	
<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code> .		General: Removed typeouts as	
Removed <code>\@if@short@command</code> .		<code>\ProvidesPackage</code> writes to log.	508
Moved to after the definition of		1994-05-13 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5b	
<code>\gobble</code>	90	General: Added <code>\{</code> , <code>\}</code> and <code>\\$</code>	403
1994-05-13 ltdefs.dtx v1.0r		Renamed	
General: (ASAJ) Added logging		<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code> to	
message to		<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	403
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	80	Replaces <code>\space</code> by ‘ ’ in <code>\csname</code>	403
Added logging message to		1994-05-13 ltpictur.dtx v0.1d	
<code>\DeclareProtectedCommand</code>	90	General: Removed surplus braces from	
1994-05-13 ltdefs.dtx v1.0s		<code>\if..</code> constructions	767
General: (ASAJ) Added		1994-05-13 lttab.dtx v1.0d	
<code>\@backslashchar</code>	80	<code>\@contfield</code> : Colour support	748
(ASAJ) Coded <code>\@ifdefinable</code> more		<code>\@startfield</code> : Colour support	748
efficiently.	80	<code>\@stopfield</code> : Colour support	748
Coded more efficiently, thanks to		<code>\a</code> : moved to ltoutenc	746
FMi.	86	1994-05-14 fontdef.dtx v2.1f	
1994-05-13 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e		General: Removed <code>.def</code> files.	600
<code>\listfiles</code> : Stop <code>\listfiles</code> being		1994-05-14 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1m	
run twice	401	<code>\enc@update</code> : Macro added	468

- 1994-05-14 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1n
 General: Set defaults for all `\f@...` 469
`\DeclareErrorFont`: Don't set
`\f@encoding` 477
`\DeclareFontEncoding`: Log if
 encoding is redeclared 463
 Only init enc change cmd when new
 encoding 463
- 1994-05-14 ltffsini.dtx v2.1k
 General: Init error font just before
 checking for fontdef.cfg 595
`\reset@font`: Remove surplus braces 593
- 1994-05-14 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3h
`\selectfont`: Added `\enc@update` . 514
- 1994-05-14 ltoutenc.dtx 1.5d
 General: Moved the driver to the top. 406
- 1994-05-14 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5c
 General: Added the fontenc package 446
 Added the fontenc package. 403
 Fixed a bug which caused an
 infinite loop if `\f@encoding` was
 incorrectly set. 403, 407
 Moved fontsmpl to its own dtx file. 403
- 1994-05-14 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5d
 General: Rewrote
`\DeclareTextCommand` to define its
 argument to use the current
 encoding by default, rather than
 the encoding provided to
`\DeclareTextCommand`. ... 403, 407
 Tidied up the documentation. ... 403
- 1994-05-14 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5e
 General: Replaced `\ENC@cmd` by
`\ENC-cmd`. 403
- 1994-05-15 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1o
 General: encoding cmds changed to
 enc-cmd 459
- 1994-05-16 fontdef.dtx v2.1g
 General: Removed
`\DeclareFontEncoding` for ot1 and
 t1 and input .def files instead .. 600
- 1994-05-16 ltalloc.dtx v1.1a
 General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. 322
- 1994-05-16 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0a
 General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. 324
- 1994-05-16 ltdefns.dtx v1.1a
 General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. 80
- 1994-05-16 lterror.dtx v1.1a
 General: (ASAJ) Completely new
 error interface. 328
 (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. ... 328
- 1994-05-16 ltfinal.dtx v1.0i
 General: moved output enc stuff to
 lfonts 1076
- 1994-05-16 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1p
`\fontsize`: Pass `\baselinestretch` not
`\f@linespread` 469
`\linespread`: Remove surplus braces 469
- 1994-05-16 ltffsini.dtx v2.1m
`\@acciii`: Define saved versions of
 accents 596
- 1994-05-16 ltlogos.dtx v1.1a
 General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. 379
- 1994-05-16 ltmath.dtx v1.0k
`\ensuremath`: Use
`\DeclareRobustCommand` and add
 extra braces in math mode 705
- 1994-05-16 ltoutenc.dtx 1.5h
 General: `\pounds` was still using u
 rather than ui shape. 419
- 1994-05-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5f
 General: enc files now have uc
 encoding name parts (FMi) 403
 Revert code so that the encoding
 given is used in
`\DeclareTextCommand` (FMi) ... 403
- 1994-05-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5g
 General: Made fontenc.sty use the new
 mixed-case encoding files. 403
 Removed the lowercasing of the
 filename. 446
- 1994-05-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5h
 General: Added `\NG`, `\ng`, `\TH`, `\th`,
`\DH`, `\dh`, `\DJ` and `\dj`. 403
 Added `\r` (ring accent) and `\k`
 (ogonek) accents. 403
 Fixed a bug with `\pounds`. 403
 Removed `\P` from the OT1
 definitions file. 403
- 1994-05-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5i
 General: Fixed a bug with `\d`. 403
- 1994-05-16 ltoutput.dtx v1.0q
`\@writsetup`: Changed setting of
 accents (FMi): with the new
 encoding setup they can use `\let`.
 It could also use the new internal
 commands? 1012
 General: Changed setting of accents
 (FMi). 984
- 1994-05-16 ltpar.dtx v1.1a
 General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx. 339
- 1994-05-16 ltplain.dtx v1.0h
 General: Comment out encoding
 specific commands 32
 Remove `\@acci` and friends again . 33
 Remove unnecessary def for `\item` 32
`\loop`: Use Kabelschacht method ... 30
`\m@th`: Remove unnecessary space ... 32

1994-05-16 ltspace.dtx v1.1a	Replaced <code>\defaultencoding</code> with <code>\encodingdefault</code>	403
General: (ASAJ) Split from ltinit.dtx.		360
1994-05-17 ltclass.dtx v1.0e	<code>\@useoption</code> : Execute option after removing from list, not before . . .	893
1994-05-17 ltdefs.dtx 1.1b	General: (ASAJ) Added the <code>\@protect@...</code> commands.	90
1994-05-17 ltdefs.dtx v1.1b	General: (ASAJ) Added definitions for <code>protect</code>	80
(ASAJ) Removed warnings and logging to <code>lterror.dtx</code>		80
Added the discussion of protected commands, defined the values that <code>\protect</code> should have.		90
1994-05-17 ltdefs.dtx v1.1c	General: (ASAJ) Redid definitions for <code>protect</code>	80
1994-05-17 lterror.dtx v1.1b	General: (ASAJ) Moved error stuff from <code>ltdefs.dtx</code>	328
1994-05-17 ltfssini.dtx v2.1n	<code>\copyright</code> : Really add extra braces	593
<code>\nfss@text</code> : Added braces to allow use in subscripts		593
1994-05-17 ltmath.dtx v1.0i	General: Replaced <code>\let</code> by <code>\gdef</code> , for indirect definition.	700
1994-05-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5j	General: Added braces to <code>\pounds</code> so it works as a subscript.	403
1994-05-18 ltdefs.dtx 1.1c	General: (ASAJ) Renamed the commands, and removed one which is no longer needed.	90
1994-05-18 ltdefs.dtx v1.1c	General: Redid the discussion and definitions, in line with the proposed new setting of <code>\protect</code> in the output routine.	90
1994-05-18 ltfinal.dtx v0.1j	General: Corrected the lccode for <code>d-bar</code>	1060
1994-05-18 ltlogos.dtx v1.1b	General: (ASAJ) Added the $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ logo.	379
(ASAJ) Made the $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X} 2_{\epsilon}$ logo use the text font ‘2’ rather than the math font ‘2’.		379
1994-05-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5k	General: Made dotted-i produce ‘i’.	403
Removed braces from <code>\pounds</code> and <code>\dollar</code>		403
	General: Initial version of <code>ltbibl.dtx</code> , split from <code>ltxbib.dtx</code>	842
1994-05-19 ltbibl.dtx v1.1a	General: Extracted file from <code>lctntlen</code>	449
1994-05-19 ltcounts.dtx v1.1a	General: (RmS) Added definitions for <code>\@namedef</code> and <code>\@nameuse</code> again.	80
1994-05-19 ltdefs.dtx v1.1d	General: Removed <code>\makeat...</code>	1060
1994-05-19 ltfinal.dtx v0.1k	General: Initial version of <code>ltxdglo.dtx</code> , split from <code>ltxbib.dtx</code>	839
1994-05-19 ltxdglo.dtx v1.1a	General: Extract file <code>ltxlength</code> from <code>lctntlen</code>	457
1994-05-19 ltxlength.dtx v1.1a	General: Extract file <code>ltpageno</code> from <code>lctntlen</code>	663
1994-05-19 ltpageno.dtx v1.1a	<code>\showoutput</code> : used <code>\maxdimen</code> not <code>99999</code>	34
1994-05-19 ltplain.dtx v0.1k ltfinal	<code>\showoverfull</code> : used <code>\@ne</code> not <code>1</code>	34
1994-05-19 ltxref.dtx v1.1a	General: Extract file <code>ltxref</code> from <code>lctntlen</code>	664
1994-05-20 ltdefs.dtx v1.1e	General: Changed command name from <code>\@checkcommand</code> to <code>\CheckCommand</code>	80
<code>\CheckCommand</code> : Changed name from <code>\@checkcommand</code> to <code>\CheckCommand</code>		88
1994-05-20 lterror.dtx v1.1c	General: (ASAJ) Added <code>\@latex@info@no@line</code>	328
(ASAJ) Added missing full stops.		328
(ASAJ) Fixed a bug with <code>\@inmatherr</code>		328
1994-05-20 ltfinal.dtx v0.1l	General: Use new font warning commands	1067
1994-05-20 ltfloat.dtx v1.0h	<code>\@endfloatbox</code> : Restore outer value of <code>@nobreak</code> switch.	825
<code>\outer@nobreak</code> : Macro added: default is to do nothing.		825
1994-05-20 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3h	General: Use new error commands	622
1994-05-20 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1q	General: Use new error commands	459

1994-05-20 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3i	(ASAJ) Replaced \ and tilde by \MessageBreak and \space. . . .	328
General: Use new error command names	(ASAJ) Replaced \@generic@message and \@generic@error by \GenericError, \GenericWarning and \GenericInfo.	328
1994-05-20 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0l	(ASAJ) Replaces \string by \protect in some messages. . . .	328
\@writefile: Added correct setting of \protect.	1994-05-22 lterror.dtx v1.2d \GenericError: (DPC) Alternative version added for old TeXs	677
1994-05-20 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0m	(DPC) New version using long command name.	329
General: Use new warning commands	1994-05-22 ltfloat.dtx v1.0i General: Use new warning commands	671
1994-05-20 ltoutput.dtx v1.0s	1994-05-22 ltoutput.dtx v1.0t General: Changed warnings and infos to new commands.	671
\@writsetup: Added setting of \protect during \shipout. . . .	1994-05-22 ltpictur.dtx v0.1e General: Use new warning cmds . . .	1011
General: Added setting of \protect during \shipout.	1994-05-23 ltclass.dtx v1.0h \NeedsTeXFormat: Don't stop completely when format is wrong	984
1994-05-20 ltpage.dtx v1.0d	\usepackage: Remove argument if possible	870
\markright: Changed setting for \protect.	1994-05-23 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0f General: Document \@TeXversion . . .	870
1994-05-20 ltsect.dtx v1.0c	1994-05-23 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3j General: Removed def of \@f@warn@break	813
General: Correct setting of \protect. \addcontentsline: Correct setting of \protect.	1994-05-23 ltoutput.dtx v1.0u \@activechar@info: Added \MessageBreak	813
1994-05-21 ltbibl.dtx v1.1b	1994-05-23 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3i General: Tidying and typos fixed . .	812
General: Use new warning commands	1994-05-24 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0q \@currneline: Use \@empty as outer default	842
1994-05-21 lterror.dtx v1.1d	1994-05-25 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0g \filename@parse: Mac parser had " typo for :	328
General: (ASAJ) Made the error commands robust.		328
1994-05-21 ltfiles.dtx v1.0h		
General: Use new error commands .		380
1994-05-21 ltlists.dtx v1.0f		
General: Use new error commands .		709
1994-05-21 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0n		
General: Use new error commands .		671
1994-05-21 ltsect.dtx v1.0d		
General: Use new error commands .		803
1994-05-21 lttab.dtx v1.0f		
General: Use new error commands .		742
1994-05-21 ltxref.dtx v1.1b		
General: Use new warning commands		664
\newlabel: Use new warning commands		667
1994-05-22 ltclass.dtx v1.0f		
General: Use new warning and error commands		874
1994-05-22 ltdefns.dtx v1.1f		
General: Use new warning and error cmds		80
1994-05-22 lterror.dtx v1.1e		
General: (ASAJ) Replaced bgroup by begingroup in error messages, to stop extra mathords creeping into math mode.		328
1994-05-22 lterror.dtx v1.2a		
General: (ASAJ) Made \GenericError, \GenericWarning and \GenericInfo robust.		328

1994-05-25 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3j	1994-06-01 ltlogos.dtx v1.1d
General: Insertion of <code>\aftergroups</code> to implement <code>\nocorr</code> moved to the end of the group	<code>\LaTeX</code> : Add <code>\m@th</code> to force math size calculations
622	379
<code>\check@icr</code> : Macros added	1994-06-01 ltoutput.dtx v1.0w
626	General: Tidied up typesetting.
<code>\check@nocorr@</code> : Insertion of <code>\aftergroups</code> moved and defaults set up for efficiency	984
626	1994-06-08 ltfinal.dtx v1.0m
<code>\DeclareTextFontCommand</code> : <code>\expandafter</code> inserted	General: Add patch file system
624	1076
Insertion of <code>\aftergroups</code> moved	1994-06-09 ltfinal.dtx v1.0n
624	General: For <code>TeX2</code> , do not set codes for higher half of character table.
1994-05-25 ltoutput.dtx v1.0v	1065, 1073
General: Extra documentation.	1994-06-09 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3k
984	General: Tidying and typos fixed in documentation
1994-05-25 ltsect.dtx v1.0e	622
<code>\@dottedtocline</code> : Put braces around argument 4 (the actual toc entry) to avoid font (and possibly other) changes leaking out to the leaders.	1994-06-18 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3l
814	General: Added check for empty text
1994-05-25 ltthm.dtx v1.0c	622
General: Modify documentation	<code>\check@nocorr@</code> : Added check for empty text
799	626
1994-05-25 ltvers.dtx v1.0d	1994-06-22 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3m
General: Remove PRELIMINARY TEST RELEASE from startup banner (spring is here)	General: Removed space from <code>\nfss@text</code>
38	622
1994-05-25 ltxref.dtx v1.1c	Renamed <code>\check@nocorr</code>
General: Modify documentation	622
664	<code>\check@nocorr@</code> : Renamed <code>\check@nocorr</code> to <code>\text@command</code> to improve <code>\long</code> error message
1994-05-26 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e	626
<code>\@missingfileerror</code> : Modify message format	<code>\DeclareTextFontCommand</code> : Removed space from <code>\nfss@text</code>
399	624
1994-05-26 ltlogos.dtx v1.1c	1994-06-22 ltmath.dtx v1.2t classes
General: Remove <code>\SLiTeX</code> logo	<code>\mathindent</code> : Set <code>\mathindent</code> at the end of the class instead of at begin document
379	706
1994-05-26 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0r	1994-07-20 ltlogos.dtx v1.1e
General: <code>\literal</code> removed	<code>\LaTeX</code> : Save a few tokens
692	379
1994-05-26 ltplain.dtx v1.1m	<code>\LaTeXe</code> : Save a few tokens
<code>\iterate</code> : (CAR) added <code>\long</code>	379
30	1994-07-20 ltpage.dtx v1.0h
<code>\underbar</code> : (CAR/FMi) changed to use box <code>\tw@</code>	<code>\sloppy</code> : Save a few tokens
32	872
1994-05-26 ltplain.dtx v1.1p	1994-09-16 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1s
<code>\underbar</code> : (DPC) changed to use <code>\sbox</code>	<code>\nfss@catcodes</code> : Reset [and] as well, just in case
32	474
1994-05-29 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.1j	1994-10-07 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5l
General: Use new error commands	General: Moved the ogonek accent.
538	403
1994-05-31 ltfinal.dtx v1.0n	1994-10-11 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0h
General: Renamed <code>lthyphen.*</code> to <code>lthyphen.*</code>	<code>\@TeXversion</code> : Check for <code>TeX3.14</code>
1060	13
1994-06-01 ltboxes.dtx v1.0i	General: Modify all of <code>ltxcheck</code> again
<code>\@framebox</code> : Macro added.	14
732	1994-10-12 ltsect.dtx v1.0f
<code>\@iframebox</code> : New version, so <code>\width</code> is correct in <code>\framebox</code>	General: Doc. typos
732	803
<code>\fbox</code> : New version, using <code>\@framebox</code>	1994-10-14 fontdef.dtx v2.2a
731	General: New coding
<code>\framebox</code> : New version, so <code>\width</code> is correct in <code>\framebox</code>	598
732	1994-10-14 ltfssini.dtx v2.2a
	General: New coding for <code>cfg</code> files
	570
	1994-10-14 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0s
	General: Move math to other file
	671
	1994-10-14 ltplain.dtx v1.1a
	General: Moved code to other files.
	15

1994-10-15 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1t		1994-10-25 ltboxes.dtx v1.0l	
$\extractalph@from@version$: Warn if math alpha is used outside math	482	$\@isavepicbox$: missing percent (moved from ltpatch)	730
1994-10-18 ltboxes.dtx v1.0j		1994-10-25 ltdefs.dtx v1.2b	
$\@frameb@x$: \leavevmode added	732	General: Documentation improvements	80
$\@iframebox$: \leavevmode moved to $\@frameb@x$	732	1994-10-25 ltoutenc.dtx 1.6a	
$\@parboxto$: Macro added to remove misuse of $\@empty$	734	General: Added \textdollar , \textlbrace , \textrbrace , \textsterling , \textunderline	421
General: stuff from ltpatch done	726	Removed \textlbrace , \textrbrace , \textunderline to give them their proper names.	421
\fbox : \long added	731	1994-10-25 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6a	
\mbox : \long added	727	General: Added \ProvideTextCommand , \UseTextSymbol , \UseTextAccent , $\DeclareTextSymbolDefault$, $\DeclareTextAccentDefault$, $\DeclareTextCommandDefault$, and $\ProvideTextCommandDefault$	403
\sbox : \long added	730	Added the \Provide commands, and the default definitions.	407
1994-10-18 ltclass.dtx v1.0j		Added the defaults.	415
General: Move \listfiles to ltfiles.dtx	874	Added the files OTlenc.def, Tlenc.def and OMSenc.def.	415
1994-10-18 ltdefs.dtx v1.2a		Added the OMS encoding.	427
$\@star@or@long$: macro added	83	1994-10-27 ltoutenc.dtx 1.6b	
General: Add extra test for \endgraf	80	General: Added \textasciicircum , \textasciitilde , \textbackslash , \textbar , \textbraceleft , \textbraceright , \textcompwordmark , \textemdash , \textendash , \textexclamdown , \textgreater , \texthyphenchar , \texthyphen , \textless , \textquestiondown , \textquotedblleft , \textquotedblright , \textquotedbl , \textquoteleft , \textquoteright , \textunderscore , \textvisiblespace	421
Add star-forms for all commands	80	Added: \textemdash , \textendash , \textexclamdown , \texthyphenchar , \texthyphen , \textquestiondown , \textquotedblleft , \textquotedblright , \textquoteleft , \textquoteright	419
$\renew@environment$: reset end command	87	1994-10-27 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5d	
1994-10-18 ltfiles.dtx v1.0i		General: Rewrote	
\listfiles : code moved here from ltclass	401		
1994-10-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5l			
General: Added new definitions of \patterns and \hyphenation	415		
1994-10-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.5m			
General: Added new definitions of \patterns and \hyphenation	403		
1994-10-18 ltsect.dtx v1.0g			
$\@dottedtocline$: Added \normalcolor for page number	814		
General: Added \normalcolor	803		
1994-10-19 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1t			
\DeclareFontEncoding : Add missing \relax	463		
1994-10-23 ltfssstrc.dtx v23.k			
$\every@math@size$: Renamed to $\every@math@size$	517		
1994-10-23 ltmath.dtx v1.0l			
$\@eqnnum$: Added \normalcolor since \eqno introduces a subgroup of the displayed math group	702		
\ensuremath : Remove extra braces; but see p 168 of Leslie's book	705		
1994-10-24 ltboxes.dtx v1.0k			
\fbox : Inner braces added (to fix latex/1061)	731		
1994-10-25 fontdef.dtx v2.2c			
General: Added OMSenc.def	600		

<code>\DeclareTextSymbol</code> to define its argument to use the current encoding by default, to fit with <code>\DeclareTextCommand</code>	407	Moved math commands here from <code>lmath</code>	419
1994-10-27 <code>ltoutenc.dtx v1.6b</code>		Removed <code>\textregistered</code>	417
General: Added <code>\textbackslash</code> . . .	427	Rewrote <code>\copyright</code> to use <code>\textcircled</code>	417
Added more defaults for OT1. . .	415	1994-10-31 <code>fontdef.dtx v2.2d</code>	
Removed the <code>enc.def</code> files	403	General: Added <code>OMLenc.def</code>	600
Removed the files <code>OT1enc.def</code> , <code>T1enc.def</code> and <code>OMSenc.def</code>	415	1994-10-31 <code>fontdef.dtx v2.2e</code>	
Renamed <code>\textlbrace</code> to <code>\textbraceleft</code> and <code>\textrbrace</code> to <code>\textbraceright</code>	427	General: ... and moved further down	600
1994-10-29 <code>lmath.dtx 1.0m</code>		1994-10-31 <code>lfloat.dtx v1.1a</code>	
General: ASAJ: Added <code>\DeclareMathOperator</code>	693	<code>\dblfloat</code> : Major changes since two-column and one-column cases merged	819
ASAJ: Tidied up documentation.	701	<code>\dblfloat</code> : Macro added	819
1994-10-29 <code>lmath.dtx v1.0m</code>		Major changes to parameter parsing, setting of local variables, etc; two-column and one-column cases merged; space hacks moved	819
General: ASAJ: Added <code>\mathellipsis</code> , <code>\mathdollar</code> and <code>\mathsterling</code>	700	<code>\endfloatbox</code> : (DPC/CAR) Extra box added to remove colour resetting from <code>vmode</code>	825
ASAJ: Removed <code>\dag</code> , <code>\ddag</code>	700	<code>\floatboxreset</code> : Macro added	823
ASAJ: Renamed <code>\S</code> and <code>\P</code> to <code>\mathsection</code> and <code>\mathparagraph</code> and made them <code>\mathchardefs</code>	700	<code>\footnotetext</code> : (DPC/CAR) Move colour setting to output routine	835
1994-10-29 <code>ltoutenc.dtx v1.6c</code>		<code>\savemarbox</code> : (DPC/CAR) Extra box added for colour	829
General: Added commands like <code>\dots</code> for use in text and math.	415	<code>\setfps</code> : Macro added	820
Renamed <code>\P</code> , <code>\S</code> , <code>\dag</code> and <code>\ddag</code> to <code>\textparagraph</code> , <code>\textsection</code> , <code>\textdagger</code> and <code>\textdaggerdbl</code>	403	<code>\xdblfloat</code> : Macros removed: <code>\dbflt</code> , <code>\xdblfloat</code>	825
1994-10-30 <code>ldefs.dtx v1.2c</code>		<code>\xfloat</code> : (DPC/CAR) Extra box added to remove colour resetting from <code>vmode</code>	821
<code>\@onelevel@sanitize</code> : Macro added	109	Major changes, removing setting of local variables, space hacks etc; two-column and one-column cases merged	820
General: (CAR) <code>\@onelevel@sanitize</code> added	80	Reset hook added	821
1994-10-30 <code>ldefs.dtx v1.2f</code>		<code>\xympar</code> : (DPC/CAR) Extra box added since needed for floats	830
General: (DPC) <code>\newwrite</code> 's moved to <code>lfiles</code>	80	<code>\fps@dbl</code> : Macro added	820
1994-10-30 <code>lmath.dtx v1.0n</code>		1994-10-31 <code>loutput.dtx v1.1a</code>	
General: ASAJ: Moved the new commands to <code>ltoutenc</code>	700	<code>\makecol</code> : (DPC/CAR) Colour resetting moved to here	1008
1994-10-30 <code>ltoutenc.dtx v1.6d</code>		<code>\topnewpage</code> : (DPC/CAR) Extra box added to remove colour resetting from <code>vmode</code>	1000
General: Added <code>\DeclareTextCompositeCommand</code>	403	(DPC/CAR) Use <code>\color@begingroup</code> for colour	1000
Added <code>\textcircled</code>	403, 417, 427	(DPC/CAR) Use <code>\normalcolor</code>	1000
Added <code>\t</code>	417	1994-11-02 <code>ltoutenc.dtx v1.6d</code>	
Added math commands.	403	General: Wrapped lines longer than 70 characters.	403
Added OML encoding.	403, 417		
Added the OML encoding.	428		
Made <code>\textless</code> and <code>\textgreater</code> come from OML.	417		

1994-11-03 ltclass.dtx v1.0k	1994-11-04 ltpage.dtx v1.0e
General: Move <code>\@missingfileerror</code>	<code>\markright</code> : Added
to <code>ltfiles</code> 878	<code>\@unexpandable@protect</code> . ASAJ. 870
1994-11-03 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0i	1994-11-04 ltsect.dtx 1.0h
General: Generate an error if <code>latex.ltx</code>	<code>\@sect</code> : (ASAJ) Added
not used with clean <code>initex</code> 1	<code>\protected@edef</code> 807
1994-11-03 ltfiles.dtx v1.0j	General: (ASAJ) Added
<code>\@missingfileerror</code> : Move here from	<code>\protected@xdef</code> to <code>\thanks</code> . . . 803
<code>ltclass</code> 399	1994-11-04 ltsect.dtx v1.0h
1994-11-04 ltboxes.dtx v1.0m	General: Added <code>\protected@write</code> to
<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Added	<code>\addtocontents</code> . ASAJ. 813
<code>\protected@edef</code> . ASAJ. 737	<code>\addcontentsline</code> : Added
1994-11-04 ltdefs.dtx v1.2e	<code>\protected@write</code> to
General: Added	<code>\addcontentsline</code> . ASAJ. 812
<code>\set@display@protect</code> to	1994-11-04 lttab.dtx v1.0h
<code>\typeout</code> . ASAJ. 80	<code>\@mkpream</code> : (ASAJ) Added
Added commands for setting and	<code>\@unexpandable@protect</code> to
restoring <code>\protect</code> . ASAJ. 92	<code>\@mkpream</code> 761
Rewrote protected short commands	<code>\multicolumn</code> : (ASAJ) added
using <code>\x@protect</code> . ASAJ. 90	<code>\set@typeset@protect</code> 757
1994-11-04 lterror.dtx v1.2g	1994-11-04 ltxref.dtx v1.1d
General: Added	<code>\label</code> : (ASAJ)Added
<code>\set@display@protect</code> to	<code>\protected@edef</code> 668
<code>\Generic*</code> commands. ASAJ. . . 328	(ASAJ)Added <code>\protected@write</code> 668
1994-11-04 ltfiles.dtx v1.0k	1994-11-05 ltboxes.dtx v1.0n
<code>\nofiles</code> : Added setting of	<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Color resetting for
<code>\protected@write</code> , <code>\makeindex</code>	footnotes moved to <code>endminipage</code> :
and <code>\makeglossary</code> to <code>\nofiles</code> .	as for main page. 737
ASAJ. 387	<code>\color@endbox</code> : macro added for color
<code>\protected@write</code> : Macro added	support 729
ASAJ. 387	<code>\color@hbox</code> : macro added for color
1994-11-04 ltfloat.dtx v1.1b	support 729
<code>\@footnotetext</code> : (ASAJ) Added	<code>\endminipage</code> : Color resetting for
<code>\protected@edef</code> 835	footnotes moved to here: as for
<code>\footnotemark</code> : Added	main page. 737
<code>\protected@xdef</code> to	1994-11-05 ltboxes.dtx v1.0o
<code>\footnotemark</code> 836	<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Color groups
1994-11-04 ltidxglo.dtx v1.1b	restored here. 737
<code>\@wrglossary</code> : Added	1994-11-05 ltfloat.dtx v1.1c
<code>\protected@write</code> to	<code>\@dblflset</code> : Add compatibility with
<code>\@wrglossary</code> 841	old version of <code>\@xfloat</code> 819
<code>\@wrindex</code> : Added <code>\protected@write</code>	<code>\@endfloatbox</code> : Use new <code>\color@hbox</code>
to <code>\@wrindex</code> 840	concept. 825
General: Removed <code>\if@filesw</code> from	<code>\@footnotetext</code> : Removed
<code>\makeindex</code> 839	<code>\normalcolor</code> (again) 835
<code>\makeglossary</code> : Removed <code>\if@filesw</code>	<code>\@savemarbox</code> : Use new <code>\color@hbox</code>
from <code>\makeglossary</code> 840	concept. 829
1994-11-04 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0t	<code>\@setfps</code> : Add compatibility with old
<code>\@writefile</code> : Removed setting of	version of <code>\@xfloat</code> 820
<code>\protect</code> . ASAJ. 677	<code>\@xfloat</code> : Add compatibility with old
1994-11-04 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6f	version of <code>\@xfloat</code> : but the
General: Added <code>_</code> 418	arguments, provided at exorbitant
Added <code>\mathunderscore</code> 419	cost, are now completely ignored 820
	Use new <code>\color@hbox</code> concept. . . 821

<code>\@xympar</code> : Use new <code>\color@hbox</code> concept.	830	(DPC) reduce save stack usage latex/1742	485
1994-11-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6g		1994-11-10 ltbibl.dtx v1.1c	
General: Added setting of <code>\@typeset@protect</code> and <code>\hyphenation</code>	415	General: Fix <code>\nocite{*}</code>	842
1994-11-05 ltoutput.dtx v1.1b		<code>\nocite</code> : Fix <code>\nocite{*}</code>	845
<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Use new <code>\color@hbox</code> concept.	1000	1994-11-10 ltmath.dtx v1.2v classes	
<code>\@writersetup</code> : Change protect settings for new-style, protect-free aux-files.	1011	<code>eqnarray</code> : Added value of <code>\parskip</code> to <code>\abovedisplayskip</code> to compensate for negative <code>\topsep</code>	708
Use new <code>\color@hbox</code> concept.	1011	1994-11-10 ltoutput.dtx v1.1e	
1994-11-05 ltoutput.dtx v1.1c		<code>\@writersetup</code> : Modify <code>\protect</code> setting	1011
<code>\@begindvi</code> : Added macro	1015	1994-11-10 ltplain.dtx v1.1b	
<code>\@begindivibox</code> : Added macro	996	General: (CAR) added patch to <code>\loop</code>	15
<code>\@writersetup</code> : Add new <code>\AtBeginDvi</code> concept	1011	<code>\iterate</code> : (CAR) added extra <code>\relax</code>	30
<code>\AtBeginDvi</code> : Added macro	996	1994-11-11 ltspc.dtx v1.2a	
1994-11-06 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1u		<code>\:</code> (DPC) Make robust	364
<code>\cf@encoding</code> : New macro	469	1994-11-12 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3o	
<code>\DeclareFixedFont</code> : Renamed <code>\every@size</code> to <code>\every@math@size</code>	461	<code>\normalsize</code> : Added <code>\MessageBreak</code>	630
1994-11-06 ltfssini.dtx v2.2b		1994-11-12 ltlists.dtx v1.2b ltspc	
<code>\setsizes</code> : Use <code>\@typeset@protect</code>	592	<code>\endtrivlist</code> : Changed order of tests to make <code>\@noitemerror</code> correct: end of an era.	718
1994-11-06 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3k		1994-11-12 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0u	
<code>\glb@currsize</code> : New implementation	516	<code>center</code> : Changed end macro to <code>\def</code> : safer and consistent	684
<code>\try@simples</code> : New implementation	527	<code>flushleft</code> : Changed end macro to <code>\def</code> : safer and consistent	685
<code>\try@size@substitution</code> : New implementation	527	<code>flushright</code> : Changed end macro to <code>\def</code> : safer and consistent	686
<code>\tryis@simple</code> : New implementation	527	1994-11-12 ltplain.dtx v1.1c	
1994-11-07 fontdef.dtx v2.2f		General: Comment out more encoding specific commands	32
General: (DPC) Add <code>\DeclareMathSizes</code> declarations (DPC) Updated to use <code>\ProvidesFile</code>	605 600	1994-11-12 ltspc.dtx v1.2b	
1994-11-07 ltfiles.dtx v1.0m		<code>\addpenalty</code> : Corrected error message	372
<code>\document</code> : Renamed <code>\every@size</code> to <code>\every@math@size</code>	383	<code>\addvspace</code> : Corrected error message	371
1994-11-07 ltplain.dtx v1.0l		1994-11-13 ltspc.dtx v1.2c	
<code>\@unused</code> : move here from ltdefs, remove duplicate <code>\@mainaux</code>	24	<code>\addpenalty</code> : Recorrected error message	372
1994-11-07 preload.dtx v2.1e		<code>\addvspace</code> : Recorrected error message	371
General: (DPC) Updated to use <code>\ProvidesFile</code>	619	1994-11-14 ltoutput.dtx v1.1f	
1994-11-09 ltboxes.dtx v1.0p		<code>\@begindvi</code> : Use normal box register: why a box?	1015
<code>\@finalstrut</code> : Revert <code>\finalstrut</code> to 2.09 equivalent (from ltpatch)	740	<code>\@begindivibox</code> : Use normal box register: why a box?	996
General: more color changes.	726	<code>\@writersetup</code> : Modify new <code>\AtBeginDvi</code> concept	1011
1994-11-09 ltfssbas.dtx v2.1v		General: Removed old definition of <code>\@testfp</code>	984
<code>\@vpt</code> : (DPC) macros added, from setsize.dtx	485	1994-11-14 ltspc.dtx v1.2d	
		<code>\:</code> (DPC) Macro modified	364

1994-11-14 lttab.dtx v1.0i	1994-11-18 ltfsdcl.dtx v2.1m
<code>\tabularnewline</code> : (DPC) Macro	<code>\DeclareMathDelimiter</code> : (DPC)
added 756	<code>\expandafter</code> instead of <code>\next</code> . . . 562
1994-11-16 fontdef.dtx v2.2h	1994-11-18 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3m
General: (DPC) Removed <code>\{</code> and <code>\}</code> 600	General: <code>\next</code> to <code>\reservedof</code> . . . 508
1994-11-17 ltboxes.dtx v1.0q	1994-11-18 ltmath.dtx v1.0p
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 726	<code>\phantom</code> : (DPC) colour support . . 695
1994-11-17 ltclass.dtx v1.0l	(DPC) use <code>\expandafter</code> instead of
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 874	<code>\next</code> 695
1994-11-17 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0b	<code>\prime@s</code> : (DPC) use <code>\@let@token</code>
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 324	instead of <code>\next</code> and
1994-11-17 ltdefs.dtx v1.0g	<code>\expandafter</code> instead of <code>\nxt</code> . . 700
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . . 80	<code>\smash</code> : (DPC) colour support 696
1994-11-17 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0j	(DPC) use <code>\expandafter</code> instead of
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> 1	<code>\next</code> 696
1994-11-17 ltterror.dtx v1.2h	1994-11-21 ltfloat.dtx v1.1f
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 328	<code>\@endfloatbox</code> : Added reset of
1994-11-17 ltfiles.dtx v1.0n	minipage flag 825
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 380	Corrected position of
1994-11-17 ltfinal.dtx v1.0o	<code>\outer@nobreak</code> 825
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 1060	<code>\@marginparreset</code> : Macro added . . 829
1994-11-17 ltfloat.dtx v1.1e	<code>\@savemarbox</code> : Added <code>\@setminipage</code>
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 816	etc 829
1994-11-17 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3p	Added resetting of size and font . . 829
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 622	Changed to <code>\color@vbox</code> 829
1994-11-17 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1w	Use <code>\@setnobreak</code> etc 829
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 459	<code>\@setminipage</code> : Macro added 823
1994-11-17 ltfsdcl.dtx v2.1m	<code>\@setnobreak</code> : Macro added 823
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 538	<code>\@xfloat</code> : Added <code>\@setminipage</code> . . 821
1994-11-17 ltfsstrc.dtx v2.3l	Added resetting of size and font . . 821
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 508	Changed to <code>\color@vbox</code> so that
1994-11-17 ltmath.dtx v1.0o	large floats overflow at the
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 693	bottom 821
1994-11-17 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0v	Missing percents reinserted after 4,
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 671	8: these are not numbers. 820
1994-11-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6h	Use <code>\@setnobreak</code> 821
General: (DPC) <code>\@tempa</code> to	<code>\@xympar</code> : Changed to <code>\color@vbox</code> 830
<code>\reserved@a</code> 403	1994-11-21 ltoutput.dtx v1.1i
1994-11-17 ltoutput.dtx v1.1h	<code>\@addtocurcol</code> : Added <code>\if@nobreak</code>
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 984	test before float box 1026, 1029
1994-11-17 ltpictur.dtx v1.0f	<code>\@specialoutput</code> : Added <code>\if@nobreak</code>
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 767	test 1004
1994-11-17 ltsect.dtx v1.0i	<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Changed to
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 803	<code>\color@vbox</code> 1000
1994-11-17 lttab.dtx v1.0j	1994-11-22 ltfsdcl.dtx v2.1o
General: <code>\@tempa</code> to <code>\reserved@a</code> . . 742	General: wrap long lines 538
1994-11-18 ltboxes.dtx v1.0r	1994-11-22 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6i
<code>\color@vbox</code> : macro added for color	General: Corrected <code>\dots</code> so that
support 729	there's no kerning in monowidth
1994-11-18 ltfinal.dtx v1.0n	fonts. 403
General: re-allow slots 127–255 . . . 1072	Corrected typo with
1994-11-18 ltfsbas.dtx v2.1x	<code>\mathunderscore</code> 403
General: (DPC) use <code>\reservedof</code> not	Fixed empty accents. Again. . . . 403
<code>\next</code> 459	

1994-11-24 ltxdefs.dtx v1.2h	argument containing lots of commands.	409
\@newenv: Added test for \endgraf . .		87
1994-11-25 ltplain.dtx v1.1f	General: (DPC) Comment out lots of obsolete code	15
1994-11-26 ltfloat.dtx v1.1b	\footnote: (ASAJ) Added \protected@xdef.	835
1994-11-28 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0c	General: Documentation improvements	324
1994-11-30 ltfiles.dtx v1.0o	\@dofilelist: Macro added	402
\listfiles: Use \@dofilelist . . .		401
\nofiles: There is no \@gobblethree.		387
1994-11-30 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1y	\fontshape: Use \@current@cmd in \@enc@update. ASAJ.	468
1994-11-30 ltmath.dtx 1.0q	General: ASAJ: \DeclareMathOperator moved to AMS \LaTeX	693
1994-11-30 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0w	\@enddocument@kernel@warnings: (DPC) Do warnings even for \nofiles	673
\enddocument: (DPC) Use \@dofilelist		673
1994-11-30 ltoutenc.dtx 1.7a	General: Redefined \a for the new scheme.	415
1994-11-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.6g	General: Removed new definitions of \patterns and \hyphenation, since encoding-specific commands now expand in the mouth.	415
1994-11-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7a	General: Added new code for encoding-specific commands. These now expand in the mouth, which means that ligaturing and kerning can happen.	403
Always load the enc.def file, so that the default encoding for the commands will change.		446
Redefined \@changed@cmd to expand in the mouth.		407
Removed \@changed@x@mouth since \@changed@x now expands in the mouth.		407
Rewrote \@text@composite so it allows an empty argument, or an		
1994-12-01 ltfinal.dtx v1.0p	General: Renamed lthyphen.* to hyphen.*.	1060
1994-12-01 lthyphen.dtx v1.0g	General: Rename lthyphen.ltx/cfg to hyphen.ltx/cfg	1058
1994-12-01 ltplain.dtx v1.1g	General: (DPC) More doc changes . .	15
1994-12-02 fontdef.dtx v2.2i	General: Commented out \ldots. ASAJ.	598
1994-12-02 ltffssini.dtx v2.2c	\copyright: \copyright is now in ltoutenc. ASAJ	593
1994-12-02 ltlists.dtx v1.0e	\@trivlist: RmS: Added check for looping	717
1994-12-02 ltoutenc.dtx 1.7b	General: Redefined \a properly. . . .	415
1994-12-02 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7b	General: Fixed a bug with \a.	403
1994-12-04 lthyphen.dtx v1.0h	General: Documentation edits for /1989	1058
1994-12-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7c	General: Added braces to \textcircled.	403
1994-12-06 ltffsbas.dtx v2.1z	\DeclareFontEncoding: use \nfss@catcodes	463
\nfss@catcodes: Added tab char as well		474
1994-12-08 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7d	General: Added \null and \sh@ft to \b and \d.	403
1994-12-08 lttab.dtx v1.0k	\@array: Add \tabularnewline	755
\@array: Add \tabularnewline		755
\relax		756
1994-12-09 ltbibl.dtx v1.1d	\bibliographystyle: (DPC) Allow use in preamble.	845
1994-12-10 ltfloat.dtx v1.1g	\@dblfloat: Old version reinstated temporarily	819
\@dblfloat: Old version reinstated temporarily		819
\@dblfloat: Old version reinstated temporarily		819
\@setfps: Macro removed temporarily		820
\@xdblfloat: Macros reinserted temporarily		825

<code>\xfloat</code> : Old version reinstated temporarily	820	1995-04-21 ltclass.dtx v1.0m	
Sanitization added temporarily	820	<code>\DeclareOption*</code> : Made long /1498	890
General: Some temps reinstated temporarily	816	<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Close input check stream: latex/1487	907
<code>\fps@dbl</code> : Macro removed temporarily	820	1995-04-21 ltfinal.dtx v1.0q	
1994-12-10 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3q		General: Allow initial patch level 0	1076
<code>\@math@egroup</code> : Don't read arguments	629	1995-04-21 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7h	
<code>\check@nocorr@</code> : Use <code>\space</code> command for comparison	626	General: Added <code>\null \k</code> latex/1274	403
1994-12-10 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.1p		1995-04-22 ltfiles.dtx v1.0p	
<code>\document@select@group</code> : Surround with braces (add fourth arg)	544	<code>\includeonly</code> : Allow blanks in argument	388
<code>\select@group</code> : Surround with braces (add fourth arg)	541	1995-04-22 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0x	
1994-12-10 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7e		General: Removed extra def of <code>\@gobble</code>	671
General: Added documentation for the OML encoding.	403	1995-04-23 ltsect.dtx v1.0j	
Replaced width with <code>\@width</code> and ditto height in vrules.	403	<code>\addcontentsline</code> : Use <code>\contentsline</code> internally.	812
1994-12-14 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7f		1995-04-24 ltbibl.dtx v1.1e	
General: Added braces to <code>\copyright</code> so it works unbraced in subscripts.	403	<code>\@citex</code> : Add <code>\mbox</code> to undefined case: latex/1239.	844
Added check for math mode in <code>\@changed@cmd</code>	403	1995-04-24 ltbibl.dtx v1.1f	
Commented out <code>\textasciicircum</code> , <code>\textasciitilde</code> , <code>\textbackslash</code> , <code>\textbar</code> , <code>\textgreater</code> , <code>\textthyphenchar</code> , <code>\textthyphen</code> and <code>\textless</code> to save memory.	403	<code>\bibcite</code> : Make <code>\@onlypreamble</code> /1388.	843
1995-01-12 ltmath.dtx v1.2y classes		1995-04-24 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0d	
<code>\@eqnnum</code> : Added <code>\normalcolor</code>	706	<code>\@for</code> : Don't expand second argument with <code>\edef</code> : /1317 (DPC)	327
1995-03-03 ltoutenc.dtx 1.7g		1995-04-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.1j	
General: Corrected an error in documentation referring to the tabular rather than the tabbing environment.	415	<code>\fl@tracemessage</code> : Do not add to kernel unless 'trace' specified	1043
1995-04-02 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3r		1995-04-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.1l	
<code>\@math@egroup</code> : Read them again to be able to add <code>\relax</code>	629	<code>\@begindivibox</code> : Add <code>\vbox</code> latex/1392	996
1995-04-02 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.1q		<code>\@writsetup</code> : Reset <code>\@latex/1451</code> (DPC)	1012
<code>\document@select@group</code> : fix problem for pr/1275	544	1995-04-24 ltpage.dtx v1.0f	
<code>\select@group</code> : fix problem for pr/1275	541	<code>\fussy</code> : reset <code>\emergencystretch</code> latex/1344	873
<code>\set@mathdelimiter</code> : fix pr/1329	564	1995-04-24 ltplain.dtx v1.1h	
1995-04-02 ltfssini.dtx v2.2d		<code>\newlanguage</code> : Remove remaining <code>\outer</code> declarations.	18
<code>\not@math@alphabet</code> : add <code>\noexpand</code> to second part of message	591	1995-04-24 ltxref.dtx v1.1e	
		<code>\newlabel</code> : Make <code>\@onlypreamble</code> for /1388.	667
		1995-04-25 ltdefns.dtx v1.2i	
		<code>\@check@c</code> : Make <code>\long</code> for latex/1346	88
		<code>\new@environment</code> : Parse arguments slowly but safely /1507	86
		1995-04-25 ltfiles.dtx v1.0q	
		<code>\document</code> : Removed execution of <code>\every@size</code> latex/1407	383
		1995-04-25 ltsect.dtx v1.0k	
		<code>\@dottedtocline</code> : Added <code>\hbox</code> around dots.	814

1995-04-27 ltboxes.dtx v1.0s	1995-05-07 ltplain.dtx v1.1j
\@frameb@x: Move \leavevmode for	General: Use \hb@xt@ 15
graphics/1512 732	1995-05-07 ltsect.dtx v1.0o
\@iframbox: Move \leavevmode for	General: Use \hb@xt@ 803
graphics/1512 732	1995-05-07 lttab.dtx v1.0l
\@iirsbox: Move \leavevmode for	General: Use \hb@xt@ 742
graphics/1512 740	1995-05-08 ltbibl.dtx v1.1g
\@irsbox: Move \leavevmode for	\@citex: Use \@firstofone 844
graphics/1512 740	\bibitem: Removed unnecessary
\fbbox: Move \leavevmode for	braces 843
graphics/1512 731	\@nocite: Use \@firstofone 845
\raisebox: Move \leavevmode for	1995-05-08 ltdefs.dtx v1.2k
graphics/1512 739	\typein: Use \@firstofone 82
1995-04-27 ltfiles.dtx v1.0r	1995-05-08 ltdefs.dtx v1.2l
\document: Added \global to support	\typein: Remove unnecessary braces 82
groups in hook 384	Replace \def by \let 82
1995-04-27 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0y	1995-05-08 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3n
\enddocument: \@checkend moved	\ifnot@nil: Use \@firstofone . . . 521
after hook 672	1995-05-11 fontdef.dtx v2.2j
1995-04-27 ltplain.dtx v1.li	General: Updates to some plain
General: Move \hang and	macros 598
\textindent to latex209.def 32	1995-05-12 ltclass.dtx v1.0n
1995-04-29 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0e	\DeclareOption*: Use \toks@ to
General: Moved init of \protect to	remove need to double hash /1557 890
ltdefs.dtx 327	1995-05-12 ltfloat.dtx v1.1h
Removed unused defs for	\@footnotemark: Add \nobreak to
\@setprotect and	allow hyphenation. latex/1605 . . 837
\@resetprotect 327	1995-05-12 ltpictur.dtx v1.0h
1995-04-29 ltdefs.dtx v1.2j	\pictur@: Macro added for
\protect: Init \protect here 92	latex/1355 769
1995-04-29 ltpar.dtx v1.1b	1995-05-12 ltvers.dtx v1.0e
General: (TO) Comments clean-up. 339	General: Add autoloading docstrip guards 38
1995-05-02 ltsect.dtx v1.0l	Check for format older than 1 year 38
\@dottedtocline: Don't reset to	1995-05-13 ltfstrc.dtx v2.3o
\rmfamily 814	General: Use single hash mark in
1995-05-03 ltsect.dtx v1.0m	\DeclareOption 509
General: TO: Promoted	1995-05-16 ltfloat.dtx v1.1i
documentation to doc.sty	\@makefnmark: Now use
standard 803	\textsuperscript. 834
1995-05-06 ltsect.dtx v1.0n	\textsuperscript: Command
\@secntformat: Use \quad instead of	added./pr1503 834
\hskip 809	\thefootnote: Streamlined parts of
\@sect: Added \relax after	code. 833
\@secntformat just in case . . . 807	1995-05-17 ltboxes.dtx v1.0u
1995-05-07 ltboxes.dtx v1.0t	\@irsbox: Removed surplus braces . 740
General: Use \hb@xt@ 726	1995-05-17 ltdefs.dtx v1.0o
1995-05-07 ltdefs.dtx v1.2k	\g@addto@macro: Make long for
\hb@xt@: Macro added 81	latex/1522 112
1995-05-07 ltmath.dtx v1.0r	1995-05-17 ltlists.dtx v1.0g
General: Use \hb@xt@ 693	\@item: Removed surplus braces . . . 721
1995-05-07 ltoutput.dtx v1.1m	\@nbitem: Removed surplus braces . 722
General: Use \hb@xt@. 984	enumerate: Use \thr@@ and remove
1995-05-07 ltpictur.dtx v1.0g	surplus braces 723
General: Use \hb@xt@ 767	itemize: Use \thr@@ 724

1995-05-18 ltfloat.dtx v1.1j		General: Moved definition of <code>\footins</code>	
<code>\@makefnmark</code> : Added <code>\normalfont</code> .	834	and <code>\footnoterule</code> from <code>lplain</code> .	833
<code>\thempfootnote</code> : Added <code>\itshape</code> .	833	<code>\textsuperscript</code> : Use	
1995-05-19 ltpictur.dtx v1.1a		<code>\@textsuperscript</code>	834
General: Support autoloading feature	767	1995-05-24 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0a	
1995-05-20 ltcounts.dtx v1.1b		General: (DPC) Make file from	
<code>\definecounter</code> : Streamlined code	451	previous file, <code>fam.dtx</code> 1995/05/20	
<code>\fnsymbol</code> : Allowing both text and		<code>v2.2d</code>	459
math	455	<code>\mathgroup</code> : (DPC) No need to	
<code>\fnsymbol</code> : Streamlined code	454	redefine <code>\newfam</code> as not outer	459
1995-05-20 ltcounts.dtx v1.1c		1995-05-24 ltfsscnp.dtx v3.0a	
<code>\definecounter</code> : And do it right	451	General: (DPC) Make file from	
1995-05-20 ltfloat.dtx v1.1k		previous file, <code>fam.dtx</code> 1995/05/20	
<code>\@makefnmark</code> : Moved <code>\normalfont</code>		<code>v2.2d</code>	533
back and use <code>\@textsuperscript</code>	834	1995-05-24 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0a	
Moved <code>\normalfont</code> to		General: (DPC) Make file from	
<code>\textsuperscript</code>	834	previous file, <code>latint.dtx</code> 1995/05/21	
<code>\textsuperscript</code> : Use <code>\normalfont</code> .	834	<code>v2.1t</code>	538
1995-05-21 ltfssdcl.dtx v2.1t		1995-05-24 ltfssini.dtx v3.0a	
<code>\DeclareMathRadical</code> : Allow for		General: (DPC) Make file from	
undefined cs names	565	previous file, <code>lfonts.dtx</code> 1995/05/23	
1995-05-21 ltlists.dtx v1.0f		<code>v2.2e</code>	570
General: Moved to <code>doc.sty</code> standard	709	<code>\cal</code> : (DPC) Remove definition	596
1995-05-21 ltmath.dtx v1.0r		<code>\mit</code> : (DPC) Remove definition	596
<code>\@sqrt</code> : Use <code>\sqrtsign</code>	703	1995-05-24 ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0a	
General: Remove <code>\mathhexbox</code> from		General: (DPC) Make file from	
this file	698	previous file, <code>tracefmt</code> 1995/05/16	
Update some plain macros	693	<code>v2.3o</code>	508
<code>\lefteqn</code> : Use <code>\rlap</code>	705	1995-05-24 ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0b	
<code>\r@@t</code> : Use <code>\sqrtsign</code> instead of		General: (DPC) Fix <code>\ProvidesFile</code>	
<code>\sqrt</code>	695	usage	508
1995-05-21 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7h		1995-05-25 ltclass.dtx v1.0p	
<code>\inmathwarn</code> : Added several		<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Delete	
<code>\@onlypreamble</code>	407	<code>\filecontents</code> after preamble	907
1995-05-21 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7j		1995-05-25 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0t	
General: Updated some plain macros	419	<code>\unqu@tfilef@und</code> : (CAR) added	
1995-05-21 lplain.dtx v1.1j		<code>\long</code>	943
General: Moved some code to other		1995-05-25 ltfiles.dtx v1.0s	
files	15	<code>\document</code> : Added check for <code>\topskip</code>	
1995-05-22 lplain.dtx v1.1k		zero	384
General: Definitions of <code>\footins</code> and		1995-05-25 ltfiles.dtx v1.0t	
<code>\footnoterule</code> moved to <code>ltfloat</code> .	34	<code>\@iffileonpath</code> : (CAR) added <code>\long</code>	397
1995-05-22 lttab.dtx v1.1a		<code>\document</code> : Corrected typo	384
General: Support autoloading feature	742	<code>\IfFileExists@</code> : (CAR) added <code>\long</code>	395
1995-05-23 ltfssini.dtx v2.2e		<code>\nofiles</code> : (CAR) added <code>\long</code>	387
<code>\newfont</code> : Font assignment made local		<code>\protected@write</code> : (CAR) added	
again.	592	<code>\long</code>	387
1995-05-24 ltdefs.dtx v1.1l		1995-05-25 ltfloat.dtx v1.1m	
<code>\newif</code> : (DPC) New implementation	87	<code>\@savemarbox</code> : (CAR) Resettings	
1995-05-24 ltdefs.dtx v1.2m		moved to hook	829
<code>\typein</code> : (DPC) New implementation	82	<code>\@xfloat</code> : (CAR) Resettings moved to	
1995-05-24 ltfloat.dtx v1.1l		hook	821
<code>\@textsuperscript</code> : Command			
added.	834		

1995-05-25 ltlists.dtx v1.0i	1995-06-09 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7l
<code>\endtrivlist</code> : Macros moved from ltspace.dtx 718	<code>\DeclareTextComposite</code> : Rewrote <code>\DeclareTextComposite</code> to define the composite as a no-argument command rather than a two-argument command. 410
1995-05-25 ltmath.dtx v1.3c classes	1995-06-11 ltspace.dtx v1.2g
<code>\@eqnnum</code> : replace	<code>\restorecr</code> : (CAR) <code>\relax</code> added to stop silent eating of *. 378
<code>\reset@font\rmfamily</code> with <code>\normalfont</code> (PR 1578) 706	1995-06-13 ltfinal.dtx v1.0t
1995-05-25 ltspace.dtx v1.2f	General: Add patch level string more carefully 1076
<code>\@vbsphack</code> : (CAR) not used so ‘removed’. 370	Call <code>\errorstopmode</code> 1078
<code>\@vspacer</code> : (CAR) <code>\@restorepar</code> added to avoid possible infinite tail recursion caused by a typo in the argument. 373	1995-06-13 ltpictur.dtx v1.1b
(CAR) macros modified to be more efficient 373	General: Use <code>\ProvidesFile</code> in autoload 767
General: Macros moved to ltlists.dtx 360	1995-06-14 lttab.dtx v1.1b
1995-05-26 ltdefs.dtx v1.2n	General: Use <code>\ProvidesFile</code> in autoload 742
<code>\@gobblefour</code> : (CAR) Added <code>\longs</code> 89	1995-06-15 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0c
1995-05-26 ltmath.dtx v1.0s	General: (DPC) minor documentation changes 459
<code>\@eqnnum</code> : Removed <code>\rmfamily</code> (PR 1578), replaced <code>\reset@font</code> with <code>\normalfont</code> 702	1995-06-15 ltfsscnp.dtx v3.0b
1995-05-26 ltpage.dtx v1.0g	General: (DPC) minor documentation edits 533
<code>\ps@plain</code> : removed <code>\rmfamily</code> (PR 1578) 870	1995-06-15 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0b
1995-05-27 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0b	General: (DPC) minor documentation changes 538
<code>\mathgroup</code> : (FMi) But a need to define <code>\new@mathgroup</code> 459	1995-06-19 ltbibl.dtx v1.1h
1995-06-05 fontdef.dtx v2.2k	<code>\biblecite</code> : Call <code>\@newl@bel</code> so repeated keys produce better warning. 843
General: Moved math commands from ltoutenc.dtx. 616	1995-06-19 ltclass.dtx v1.0q
1995-06-05 ltfinal.dtx v1.0r	<code>\documentclass</code> : Don’t redefine <code>\usepackage</code> in compat mode for /1634 894
General: Added <code>\MakeUppercase</code> and <code>\MakeLowercase</code> 1060	1995-06-19 ltxref.dtx v1.1e
1995-06-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7k	<code>\newlabel</code> : Use <code>\@newl@bel</code> to share code with <code>\biblecite</code> 667
<code>\@inmathwarn</code> : Removed	1995-06-28 ltfssini.dtx v3.0b
<code>\protected@cmd</code> and replaced with explicit <code>\noexpand</code> 407	General: (DPC) Fix documentation typos 570
General: Allowed	1995-06-28 ltmath.dtx v1.0t
<code>\ProvideTextCommandDefault</code> after the preamble. 409	General: minor doc edits 693
Commented out <code>\textless</code> and <code>\textgreater</code> 417	1995-07-02 ltplain.dtx v1.1n
Moved math commands to fontdef.dtx. 419	General: Removed surplus ‘by’ and ‘=’ in various places 15
Save some tokens in	<code>\offinterlineskip</code> : Replaced 1000 by <code>\@m</code> 31
<code>\textvisiblespace</code> and	<code>\showoutput</code> : Use <code>\showoverfull</code> to save space 34
<code>\textunderscore</code> 417	<code>\tracingall</code> : Use <code>\showoutput</code> to save space 34
1995-06-06 ltfinal.dtx v1.0s	
General: Made <code>\MakeUppercase</code> and <code>\MakeLowercase</code> brace their argument. 1060	

1995-07-03 ltfdefs.dtx v1.2o	Shorten redefinition of <code>\bibcite</code> and <code>\newlabel</code>	673
<code>\set@typeset@protect</code> : Use <code>\@typeset@protect</code> for init		92
1995-07-03 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3s	<code>\t@st@ic</code> : Use clean interface for <code>jump</code>	628
1995-07-05 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3s	<code>\t@st@ic</code> : Renamed from <code>\test@next</code>	628
1995-07-05 ltspc.dtx v1.2h	<code>\@gnewline</code> : Use <code>\break</code>	366
	<code>\@no@pgbk</code> : Macro replaces <code>\@pgbk</code> and <code>\@nopgbk</code>	364
	<code>\nopagebreak</code> : Reimplemented both using <code>\@no@pgbk</code>	363
1995-07-09 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0f	<code>\@iforloop</code> : Reimplemented using Kabela method	327
	<code>\@iwhiledim</code> : Reimplemented using Kabela method	325
	<code>\@iwhilenum</code> : Reimplemented using Kabela method	325
	<code>\@iwhilesw</code> : Reimplemented using Kabela method	325
	<code>\@tfor</code> : Reimplemented using Kabela method	327
1995-07-09 ltlists.dtx v1.0j	<code>enumerate</code> : Use <code>\expandafter</code>	723
	<code>itemize</code> : Use <code>\expandafter</code>	724
1995-07-12 ltpictur.dtx v1.1d	General: allow 2e commands in 209 mode. <code>latex/1737</code>	767
1995-07-13 ltfdefs.dtx v1.0p	General: Updates to documentation	80
1995-07-13 ltfiles.dtx v1.0u	General: Updates to docu	380
1995-07-13 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0d	<code>\@@defaultsubs</code> : macro added	479
	<code>\@defaultsubs</code> : macro added	479
	General: minor documentation changes	459
	<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> : Change a macro not a switch to flag default font substitutions	478
1995-07-13 ltmiscen.dtx v1.0z	<code>\@centercr</code> : Use <code>\nobreak</code>	683
	<code>\@enddocument@kernel@warnings</code> : Use <code>\@defaultsubs</code> instead of switch	674
	<code>\@writefile</code> : Added missing percent and use <code>\relax</code> in the THEN case	677
	<code>\@xobeysp</code> : Use <code>\nobreak</code>	686
	General: Improve Documentation	671
	<code>\enddocument</code> : Set <code>\@setckpt</code> to <code>\@gobbletwo</code> instead of defining it by hand	672
1995-07-14 ltbibl.dtx v1.1i	<code>\bibcite</code> : Remove <code>\@onlypreamble</code> so still defined in new <code>\enddocument</code>	843
1995-07-14 ltxref.dtx v1.1g	<code>\newlabel</code> : Remove <code>\@onlypreamble</code> so still defined in new <code>\enddocument</code>	667
1995-07-19 ltfssini.dtx v3.0d	General: (DPC) TeX2 support	596
1995-07-20 ltboxes.dtx v1.0v	<code>\@isavebox</code> : Use <code>\sbox</code>	730
	<code>\@isavepicbox</code> : Use <code>\sbox</code>	730
1995-07-21 ltoutput.dtx v1.1o	<code>\@writesetup</code> : Command added	1011
	New, experimental, versions: need in-lining	1011
1995-08-09 ltmath.dtx v1.0u	General: Added code for class options <code>leqno</code> and <code>fleqn</code>	706
1995-08-11 ltlength.dtx v1.1b	General: Doc typos fixed for <code>latex/753</code>	457
1995-08-16 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0g	<code>\@break@tfor</code> : Made long	327
	<code>\@forloop</code> : Made defs long	327
	<code>\@fornoop</code> : Made defs long	327
	<code>\@iforloop</code> : Made defs long	327
	<code>\@iwhiledim</code> : Made defs long	325
	Removed <code>\@whilenoop</code>	325
	<code>\@iwhilenum</code> : Made defs long	325
	Removed <code>\@whilenoop</code>	325
	<code>\@iwhilesw</code> : Removed <code>\@whilesnoop</code>	325
	<code>\@tfor</code> : Made defs long	327
1995-08-16 ltfiles.dtx v1.0v	<code>\@document</code> : set <code>\@maxdepth</code>	384
	set <code>\do</code> globally	384
	set <code>\topskip</code> globally	384
1995-08-24 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0f	General: Added autoload code	459
1995-08-24 ltfstrc.dtx v3.0c	General: Macro <code>\gobble@font@spec</code> removed	522
	<code>\@tryis@simple</code> :	529
1995-08-25 ltoutput.dtx v1.1p	General: Support autoloading feature (FMi).	984
1995-09-01 lterror.dtx v1.2i	General: Add autoload support	328
1995-09-01 ltplain.dtx v1.1m	<code>\empty</code> : Use <code>\let</code> to save space	28
	<code>\I</code> : Use <code>\let</code> to save space	28

1995-09-14 ltplain.dtx v1.1o	1995-10-11 ltoutput.dtx v1.1r
General: Moved <code>\multispan</code> to	<code>\clearpage</code> : Added a check so that it
lttab.dtx 15	does not lose the argument of
1995-09-14 lttab.dtx v1.1c	<code>\twocolumn[...]</code> 997
<code>\cline</code> : (DPC) New implementation 765	1995-10-16 ltbibl.dtx v1.1j
1995-09-15 ltfssini.dtx v3.0e	<code>\cite</code> : (DPC) Make robust 843
General: (DPC) Modify TeX2	1995-10-16 ltboxes.dtx v1.0w
message 596	General: Clarify makebox description 726
1995-09-19 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1a	1995-10-16 ltdefs.dtx v1.2u
<code>\verb</code> : Put <code>\noligs</code> after	<code>\@ifstar</code> : (DPC) New
<code>\verbatim@font</code> where it belongs. 691	implementation, for /1910 108
1995-10-01 ltfiles.dtx LaTeX2e	<code>\new@command</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@testopt</code>
<code>\@addtofilelist</code> : Macro added . . . 401	/1911 84
1995-10-02 ltdefs.dtx v1.2q	<code>\new@environment</code> : (DPC) Use
<code>\@ifnch</code> : Use <code>\@let@token</code> for	<code>\@testopt</code> /1911 86
internal/924, save <code>\reserved@e</code> . 108	<code>\typein</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@testopt</code> /1911 82
<code>\@ifnextchar</code> : Use <code>\@let@token</code> . . 107	1995-10-16 ltfssini.dtx v3.0f
<code>\@protected@testopt</code> : Macro added . 85	<code>\reset@font</code> : Added <code>\relax</code> after
<code>\@testopt</code> : Macro added 84	<code>\usefont</code> , as the latter eats up
<code>\@xargdef</code> : New implementation,	spaces. 593
using <code>\@test@opt</code> 84	1995-10-16 ltmath.dtx v1.0y
1995-10-03 fontdef.dtx v2.2l	<code>\@yeqncr</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@testopt</code>
General: <code>\@@sqrt</code> from patch file for	/1911 704
/1701 598	<code>\sqrt</code> : (DPC) Make robust /1808 . . 703
1995-10-03 ltdefs.dtx v1.2r	1995-10-16 ltspace.dtx v1.2j
<code>\typein</code> : Add missing <code>\@typein</code> for	<code>\nolinebreak</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@testopt</code>
/1710 (from patch file) 82	/1911 363
1995-10-03 ltpictur.dtx v1.1e	<code>\nopagebreak</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@testopt</code>
General: New autoloading code 767	/1911 363
1995-10-04 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0g	1995-10-16 ltthm.dtx v1.0g
General: Modify autoloading code 459	General: Revert to previous
1995-10-04 ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0d	<code>\newtheorem</code> behaviour 799
General: (DPC) Modify autoloading	1995-10-17 ltclass.dtx v1.0r
code 508	<code>\@providesfile</code> : Delay definition of
1995-10-04 lttab.dtx v1.1d	<code>\ProvidesFile</code> till ltfinal 888
General: Modify autoloading support . 742	<code>\ProcessOptions*</code> : Reset
1995-10-06 ltfiles.dtx v1.0w	<code>\CurrentOption</code> for
<code>\@missingfileerror</code> : Autoloading error 399	graphics/1873 892
1995-10-09 lterror.dtx v1.2j	1995-10-17 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0l
General: Modify autoloading support . 328	General: Modify initex version of
1995-10-09 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7m	<code>\ProvidesFile</code> 4
<code>\@inmathwarn</code> : Autoloading error 408	1995-10-17 ltfinal.dtx v1.0v
1995-10-10 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0h	<code>\@providesfile</code> : reset macro 1077
<code>\showhyphens</code> : Use <code>\normalfont</code> and	<code>\reserved@b</code> : reset here after the
make colour safe, and	<code>\input</code> above 1077
autoloading 483	1995-10-17 ltplain.dtx v1.1s
1995-10-10 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0c	<code>\eject</code> : Move <code>\supereject</code> to compat
<code>\non@alpherr</code> : (DPC) autoloading error	file 31
message 542	1995-10-17 lttab.dtx v1.1e
1995-10-10 ltplain.dtx v1.1r	<code>\@cline</code> : (DPC) Use <code>\@multicnt</code> . . 765
General: Autoloading tracing code 15	<code>\@multispan</code> : (DPC) Macro added. 765
1995-10-10 ltthm.dtx v1.0f	1995-10-19 ltfinal.dtx v1.0w
General: Make <code>\newtheorem</code> ‘only	<code>\@filelist</code> : Move after <code>\reserved@a</code>
preamble’ 799	setting:-) 1078

1995-10-20 ltbibl.dtx v1.1k		<code>\@setref</code> : Switch for redefined	
<code>\@citex</code> : Removed redefined flag	844	renamed	666
<code>\nocite</code> : Removed redefined flag	845	<code>\if@multiplelabels</code> : Macro removed	668
1995-10-20 ltclass.dtx v1.0s		1995-10-25 lttalloc.dtx v1.1b	
<code>\@begindocumenthook</code> : Make setting		General: General doc improvements	322
conditional, for autoload version	905	1995-10-25 ltfloat.dtx v1.1n	
1995-10-20 ltffsbas.dtx v3.0i		<code>\@endfloatbox</code> : (CAR) macro added:	
General: (DPC) Modify autoload code,		to unify code for double and single	
change <code>\undefined</code>	459	versions	825
1995-10-20 ltffstrc.dtx v3.0e		<code>\end@dblfloat</code> : (CAR) unify code for	
General: (DPC) Modify autoload		double and single versions	824
code	508	<code>\end@float</code> : (CAR) unify code for	
1995-10-22 ltffsbas.dtx v3.0j		double and single versions	823
General: (RmS) New size function		1995-10-25 ltidxglo.dtx v1.1d	
macro <code>\genb@sfcnt</code> needs to be		General: Doc cleanup	839
disabled at <code>\document.</code>	459	1995-10-25 ltsect.dtx v1.0q	
1995-10-22 ltffstrc.dtx v3.0f		<code>\subparagraphmark</code> : Use <code>\let not</code>	
General: Added ‘genb’ and ‘sgenb’ size		<code>\def</code> to save space.	811
functions to support new DC font		1995-10-27 ltpictur.dtx v1.1f	
naming scheme.	508	General: Move initialization to kernel	
1995-10-23 lttab.dtx v1.1f		from autoload file	794
<code>\@settab</code> : (CAR)Ensure that		1995-10-31 ltboxes.dtx v1.0x	
<code>\@hightab</code> increases by at most		<code>\@finalstrut</code> : Add <code>\nobreak</code> in horiz	
one	749	mode to allow hyphenation.	
<code>\@startline</code> : (CAR)Ensure that		internal/1931	740
<code>\@nxttabmar</code> is never larger than		1995-11-01 fontdef.dtx v2.2m	
<code>\@hightab</code>	747	General: add <code>\nfss@catcodes</code> for	
<code>\@poptabs</code> : (CAR)Ensure that		internal/1932	601
<code>\@curtab</code> is never larger than		1995-11-01 ltidirchk.dtx v1.0n	
<code>\@hightab</code>	750	General: Initialise <code>\@addtofilelist</code> to	
<code>\@tabbing</code> : (CAR)Make <code>\@hightab</code>		<code>\@gobble</code>	4
consistently a local variable	749	1995-11-01 ltfinal.dtx v1.0x	
1995-10-24 ltfiles.dtx v1.1a		General: (DPC) Switch meaning of	
<code>\document</code> : Removed multiplelabels		<code>\@addtofilelist</code> for cfg files	1066
switch	383	1995-11-01 ltffsbas.dtx v3.0m	
Removed redefined switch	383	<code>\DeclareFontShape@</code> : (DPC) Test for	
1995-10-24 ltffsbas.dtx v3.0k		<code>\relax not \undefined</code> ,	
<code>\@@defaultsubs</code> : macro removed	479	internal/1933	460
<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> : Make this code		1995-11-01 ltffsini.dtx v3.0g	
inline since it happens only here	478	General: (DPC) Switch meaning of	
1995-10-24 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1b		<code>\@addtofilelist</code> for cfg files	596
<code>\@enddocument@kernel@warnings</code> :		1995-11-02 ltffsbas.dtx v3.0n	
Changed logic for producing		<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> : (DPC) Remove	
warning messages and removed		extra space with <code>\string</code> for	
switch	674	<code>latex/1676</code>	478
Use <code>\@redefined</code> instead of		1995-11-02 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7n	
switch	674	General: Changed internal name <code>\a</code> to	
1995-10-24 ltxref.dtx v1.1h		<code>\@tabacckludge</code> to protect against	
<code>\@multiplelabels</code> : Switch for		redefinition by malicious users.	415
multiplelabels removed	668	1995-11-07 ltlists.dtx v1.0k	
<code>\@newl@bel</code> : Switch for multiplelabels		<code>\@doendpe</code> : Enclosed <code>\setbox0</code>	
replaced by inline code	667	assignment by a group so that it	
<code>\@redefined</code> : Switch for		leaves the contents of box 0	
redefined replaced	665	intact.	719

- 1995-11-07 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7o
 General: Added `\leavevmode` at start of `\c`, otherwise the output routine might be invoked within the macro. 419
 Changed `\char32` to `\xxxii` (two tokens less). 420
 Replaced octal number 27 by decimal number 23 to protect against the quote character being active. 420
 Replaced some 0's by `\z@` (faster). 420
- 1995-11-10 ltoutput.dtx v1.1s
`\@shipoutsetup`: Command removed 1011
`\@writsetup`: Command removed . 1011
 In-lined 1011
- 1995-11-14 ltclass.dtx v1.0t
`\@@unprocessedoptions`: Allow empty option 907
`\@loadwithoptions`: macro added . 895
`\LoadClassWithOptions`: macro added 895
`\RequirePackageWithOptions`: macro added 895
- 1995-11-17 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0m
`\@wrong@font@char`: (DPC) Macro added. latex/1676 479
`\define@newfont`: Redefine `\typeout` latex/1676 473
`\wrong@fontshape`: Support `\@wrong@font@char` latex/1676 . 478
- 1995-11-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7p
`\UseTextSymbol`: Support `\@wrong@font@char` latex/1676 . 412
- 1995-11-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7q
`\UseTextSymbol`: Modify message slightly 412
- 1995-11-21 fontdef.dtx v2.2n
 General: Incorporate changed figures, as in plain.tex 614
- 1995-11-27 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0n
`\nfss@catcodes`: Reset hash, for definitions in fd files 474
- 1995-11-28 ltfloat.dtx v1.1n
 General: documentation fixes 816
- 1995-11-28 ltfsssrc.dtx v3.0g
 General: documentation fixes 508
- 1995-11-28 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7r
 General: Added math mode checks to text commands. 407
 doc fixes 403
 Renamed `\@changed@x@err` to `\TextSymbolUnavailable`. 407
- 1995-11-29 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7t
 General: Added `\textasciicircum`, `\textasciitilde`, `\textbackslash`, `\textbar`, `\textgreater` and `\textless`. . . 423
 Added `\textasciicircum`, `\textasciitilde`, `\textregistered` and `\texttrademark`. 417
 Added `\textbackslash` and `\textbar`. 416, 427
 Added `\textless` and `\textgreater`. 417, 428
- 1995-12-01 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7u
 General: Made `\SS` a Default, rather than having the default point to the OT1 definition. 417
- 1995-12-04 ltspace.dtx v1.2k
`\nobreakspace`: (Macro added 376
- 1995-12-04 ltspace.dtx v1.2l
`\@xobeysp`: (braces added to definition of tilde 376
- 1995-12-04 preload.dtx v2.4e
 General: Ulrik Vieth. added 12pt OMS and OML preloads /1989 . 621
- 1995-12-05 ltdefs.dtx 1.2w
`\@unexpandable@protect`: Removed `\unexpandable@noexpand` as never used. internal/1733 90
- 1995-12-05 ltfiles.dtx v1.1c
`\document`: `\ignorespaces` added for latex/1933 384
- 1995-12-05 ltfloat.dtx v1.1n
`\@textsuperscript`: Use `\ensuremath` for latex/1984. 834
- 1995-12-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7v
`\@inmathwarn`: Changed `\TextSymbolUnavailable` text . . 408
- 1995-12-06 ltfssbas.dtx v3.00
`\nfss@catcodes`: Reset hat, for typeouts etc in fd files 474
- 1995-12-07 ltbibl.dtx v1.1l
`\@citex`: Restored name of `\G@refundefinedtrue` 844
- 1995-12-07 ltfloat.dtx v1.1m
`\@textsuperscript`: Move `\m@th` out of the `\ensuremath` for latex/1984. 834
- 1995-12-07 ltxref.dtx v1.1i
`\@setref`: Switch for redefined restored 666
`\G@refundefinedtrue`: Renamed (back) from `\G@refundefined` . . 665

1995-12-11 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7w	1996-05-21 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7y
General: Modified <code>\copyright</code> 417	General: Corrected error message (CAR) 446
1995-12-13 ltdefs.dtx 1.2x	1996-05-21 ltsect.dtx v1.0s
<code>\-</code> : Documentation changed. 110	<code>\@sect:</code> (DPC) Added extra braces for internal/2148 807
1996-01-10 ltfiles.dtx v1.1d	(DPC) Moved brace to allow commands like <code>\MakeUppercase</code> in 6th argument. Changed <code>\par</code> to <code>\endgraf</code> to allow non-long commands. internal/2148 807
<code>\@iffilenamepath:</code> Change argument handling to not require doubled hash. latex/2024 397	<code>\@ssect:</code> (DPC) Added extra braces for internal/2148 810
1996-01-20 ltidxglo.dtx v1.1e	(DPC) Moved brace to allow commands like <code>\MakeUppercase</code> in 4th argument. Changed <code>\par</code> to <code>\endgraf</code> to allow non-long commands. internal/2148 810
<code>\makeglossary:</code> Make no-op after use pr/2048 840	1996-05-23 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7z
<code>\makeindex:</code> Make no-op after use pr/2048 840	<code>\@strip@args:</code> <code>\expandafter</code> added to match other changes for latex/2133 412
1996-01-20 ltspace.dtx v1.2m	<code>\add@accent:</code> macro added. latex/2133 409
<code>\vspace:</code> Made robust 373	<code>\DeclareTextAccent:</code> Reimplemented using <code>\add@accent</code> to save space latex/2133 409
1996-03-25 ltmath.dtx v1.1a	<code>\DeclareTextCompositeCommand:</code> Modified to cope with new <code>\add@accent</code> command: required removal of check for one argument-command 410
<code>\@ensuredmath:</code> Macro added for amslatex/2104 705	1996-05-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.1t
<code>\ensuremath:</code> Reimplement for amslatex/2104 705	<code>\@specialoutput:</code> Check that <code>\@colroom</code> is less than <code>\vsize</code> , indicating that a float has been added 1002
1996-04-18 ltpage.dtx v1.0i	Cut-off point changed to <code>1.5\baselineskip</code> 1002
General: Improve documentation . . 869	<code>\@topnewpage:</code> Cut-off point changed to <code>2.5\baselineskip</code> 1001
1996-04-22 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1c	1996-05-25 ltoutput.dtx v1.1u
General: Improve Documentation . . 671	<code>\@specialoutput:</code> Correct the above check 1002
1996-04-22 ltspace.dtx v1.2n	1996-06-03 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1d
General: Documentation Improvements 360	<code>\@verbatim:</code> Exchanged the following two code lines so that <code>\dospecials</code> cannot reset the category code of characters handled by <code>\@noligs</code> . 687
1996-04-22 lttab.dtx v1.1g	General: Move setting of verbatim font and <code>\@noligs</code> 671
<code>\@tabclassz:</code> (DPC) Extra <code>\hskip</code> keeps <code>tabcolsep</code> in empty columns internal/2122 762	<code>\verb:</code> Put setting of verbatim font after <code>\dospecials</code> so that <code>\dospecials</code> cannot reset the
1996-04-23 ltcounts.dtx v1.1d	
General: Documentation improvements 449	
1996-04-24 ltfiles.dtx v1.1e	
<code>\document:</code> (DPC) Reset <code>\AtBeginDocument</code> eg for latex/1297 383	
1996-05-08 ltfstsrc.dtx v3.0h	
<code>\math@egroup:</code> Use <code>\bgroup</code> instead of <code>\begingroup</code> to match a kernel change made in 1994!! 520	
1996-05-09 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3t	
<code>\check@icr:</code> Default definitions added 626	
1996-05-17 fontdef.dtx v2.2o	
General: <code>\@@sqrt</code> removed, at last 598, 614	
1996-05-17 ltfiles.dtx v1.1f	
<code>\nofiles:</code> added <code>\write</code> to <code>\protected@write</code> for latex/2146 387	
1996-05-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.7x	
General: Produce error if encoding not found. pr/2054 446	

category code of characters handled by <code>\@noligs</code>	691	<code>\nfss@catcodes</code> : omit <code>\relax</code> as not needed	474
1996-06-10 <code>ltboxes.dtx</code> v1.0y <code>\@parboxto</code> : (DPC) Changed <code>\endgraf</code> to <code>\@par</code>	734	1996-07-26 <code>lffssdcl.dtx</code> v3.0e <code>\init@restore@version</code> : Removed <code>\ifrestore@version</code> switch and replaced by <code>\init@restore@version</code>	542
1996-06-10 <code>ltsect.dtx</code> v1.0t <code>\@sect</code> : (DPC) Changed <code>\endgraf</code> to <code>\@par</code>	807	1996-07-26 <code>lffsstrc.dtx</code> v3.0i <code>\init@restore@glb@settings</code> : macro added replacing <code>\if@inmath</code> switch	519
<code>\@sect</code> : (DPC) Changed <code>\endgraf</code> to <code>\@par</code>	810	1996-07-26 <code>ltlists.dtx</code> v1.0l <code>\@item</code> : Remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@minipage</code>	720
1996-06-13 <code>ltdirchk.dtx</code> v1.0r General: documentation improvements mainly from internal/2174	1	Remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@nobreak</code>	721
1996-06-14 <code>lftab.dtx</code> v1.1h <code>\@tabclassz</code> : (DPC) Change both <code>\z@skip</code> to <code>1sp</code> for <code>latex/2160</code>	762	1996-07-26 <code>ltmath.dtx</code> v1.1b General: Removed <code>\global</code> before <code>\@ignoretrue</code> in various places.	693
1996-06-22 <code>ltspace.dtx</code> v1.2o General: Documentation of problems added	360	1996-07-26 <code>ltmiscen.dtx</code> v1.1e <code>\@ignorefalse</code> : put <code>\global</code> into definition	672
1996-07-10 <code>ltfinal.dtx</code> v1.0y <code>\toks</code> : Free up memory from scratch registers /2213	1077	<code>\begin</code> : remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@ignore</code>	679
1996-07-19 <code>ltoutenc.dtx</code> v1.8a <code>\@strip@args</code> : Use char 0 not @ as carrier for <code>\lowercase</code> /2197	412	<code>\end</code> : remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@ignore</code>	681
1996-07-26 <code>ltboxes.dtx</code> v1.0z <code>\if@minipage</code> : put <code>\global</code> into definition	735	<code>\ignorespacesafterend</code> : user level macro added	672
1996-07-26 <code>ltclass.dtx</code> v1.0u <code>\@classoptionslist</code> : made only preamble	879	1996-07-26 <code>ltoutput.dtx</code> v1.1v <code>\@testfp</code> : remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@test</code>	1046
<code>\@unusedoptionlist</code> : made only preamble	879	<code>\@xtryfc</code> : remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@test</code>	1020
1996-07-26 <code>ltdefs.dtx</code> v1.2y <code>\@reargdef</code> : third arg picked up by <code>\@yargdef</code>	85	<code>\@ztryfc</code> : remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@test</code>	1021
<code>\@renew@command</code> : use <code>\noexpand</code> instead of <code>\string</code>	86	General: put <code>\global</code> into definition remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@test</code>	994
use <code>\relax</code> in place of empty arg	86	<code>\clearpage</code> : add number of missing percents	997
<code>\@renew@environment</code> : use <code>\relax</code> in place of empty arg	87	1996-07-26 <code>ltplain.dtx</code> v1.1t <code>\sh@ft</code> : replace <code>\dimen\z@</code> by <code>\dimen@</code>	33
1996-07-26 <code>ltfloat.dtx</code> v1.1n <code>\@endfloatbox</code> : remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@minipage</code>	825	1996-07-26 <code>ltsect.dtx</code> v1.0u <code>\@starttoc</code> : removed <code>\global</code> before <code>\@nobreak</code>	812
<code>\@savemarbox</code> : remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@minipage</code>	829	<code>\@xsect</code> : Removed <code>\global</code> before <code>\@nobreak</code>	808
<code>\@setminipage</code> : remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@minipage</code>	823	1996-07-26 <code>ltspace.dtx</code> v1.2p <code>\if@nobreak</code> : put <code>\global</code> inside definition	366
<code>\@setnobreak</code> : remove unnecessary <code>\global</code> before <code>\@nobreak</code>	823	1996-07-27 <code>lffssbas.dtx</code> v3.0q General: <code>\if@inmath</code> switch removed	472
1996-07-26 <code>lffssbas.dtx</code> v3.0p <code>\@DeclareMathSizes</code> : use faster <code>\if</code> test	466	1996-07-27 <code>ltspace.dtx</code> v1.2q General: Further documentation of problems	360

1996-07-27 ltspace.dtx v1.2r	1996-10-21 lttab.dtx v1.li
General: Correct documentation of problems	<code>\@array</code> : Use <code>\set@typeset@protect</code>
360	General: Moved the code associated with <code>\mkpream</code> into the group provided by the box, for robustness (latex/2183)
1996-08-02 ltfloat.dtx v1.1o	754
<code>\@xympar</code> : Remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@ignore</code>	<code>\multicolumn</code> : Make <code>\multicolumn</code> long (latex/2180)
830	757
1996-08-02 ltsect.dtx v1.0v	<code>\tabbing</code> : Moved the <code>\indent</code> so that the <code>\everypar</code> can remove it when necessary; this is needed because the code for items in lists has changed (see pr/22111)
<code>\@afterheading</code> : Removed <code>\global</code> before <code>\@nobreak</code>	749
810	1996-10-23 ltlists.dtx v1.0m
1996-08-02 ltspace.dtx v1.2s	<code>\@item</code> : <code>\@nobreak</code> moved into the <code>\everypar</code> and not executed unconditionally, see above
<code>\@Esphack</code> : Remove <code>\global</code> before <code>\@ignore</code>	721
369	<code>\kern</code> changed to <code>\setbox</code>
1996-08-25 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0r	Added setting of <code>\clubpenalty</code> and set <code>\@nbreakfalse</code> only when necessary
<code>\nfss@catcodes</code> : Reset the acute, grave and double quote chars as well	721
474	1996-10-23 ltsect.dtx v1.0x
1996-09-21 ltoutput.dtx v1.1w	<code>\@xsect</code> : Replaced <code>\hskip</code> with <code>\setbox</code> as used in <code>\@afterheading</code>
<code>\@writesetup</code> : Added <code>\@parboxrestore</code> and made consequent deletions: wait for the howls of protest	808
1011	1996-10-24 ltboxes.dtx v1.1a
1996-09-25 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0t	<code>\@arrayparboxrestore</code> : Added local settings of flags: dangerous!
General: Move ltxcheck to separate file	734
14	<code>\@iiiminipage</code> : Use it or lose it (<code>@setminpage</code>): Frank will want to lose it
1996-09-28 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1f	736
<code>\@xobeysp</code> : Moved to ltspace.dtx	1996-10-24 ltfloat.dtx v1.1p
686	<code>\@floatboxreset</code> : Added local settings of flags: dangerous!
1996-09-28 ltspace.dtx v1.2t	823
<code>\@xobeysp</code> : Moved from ltmiscen.dtx and redefined to use <code>\nobreakspace</code>	<code>\@marginparreset</code> : Added local settings of flags: dangerous!
376	829
1996-09-29 ltfiles.dtx v1.1g	<code>\@xfloat</code> : Added <code>\@nodocument</code> to trap floats in the preamble
<code>\document</code> : Added disabling of <code>\@nodocument</code>	820
384	1996-10-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.1z
1996-09-29 ltoutput.dtx v1.1x	<code>\@addtocurcol</code> : Added <code>\nobreak</code> , etc as appropriate
<code>\newpage</code> : Checks for noskipsec and inlabel added	1026, 1029
998	<code>\@specialoutput</code> : Added <code>\nobreak</code> as appropriate
1996-09-29 ltsect.dtx 1.0w	1004
<code>\@noskipsectrue</code> : Added documentation	<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Added <code>\@nodocument</code> to trap <code>\twocolumn</code> in the preamble
804	1000
1996-09-30 ltoutput.dtx v1.1y	<code>\newpage</code> : Better checks for noskipsec and inlabel added, plus nobreak
<code>\newpage</code> : Checks for noskipsec and inlabel removed pending further tests	998
998	1996-10-25 ltlists.dtx v1.0n
1996-10-04 ltclass.dtx v1.0v	<code>\endtrivlist</code> : Change <code>\indent</code> to <code>\leavevmode</code>
<code>\RequirePackageWithOptions</code> : Reset <code>\@unprocessedoptions</code> for /2269	718
895	Reset flags explicitly
1996-10-05 ltfiles.dtx v1.1h	718
<code>\@clubpenalty</code> : Added setting its value	1996-10-25 ltoutput.dtx v1.2a
382	<code>\newpage</code> : Reset all flags explicitly
1996-10-08 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3u	998
<code>\DeclareTextFontCommand</code> : Removed <code>\check@icr</code> when in vmode since it causes various errors (see pr/2157)	
624	

1996-10-26 ltlists.dtx v1.0o		1996-11-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.8d	
<code>\endtrivlist</code> : Correct typo	718	General: (DPC) lowercase external file names. internal/1044	446
1996-10-27 ltoutenc.dtx v1.8c		1996-11-20 fontdef.dtx v2.2p	
<code>\@strip@args</code> : Removed macro . . .	410	General: lowercase fd and enc.def file names /1044	598
General: Added <code>\r A</code>	420	1996-11-20 ltvers.dtx v1.0f	
Added		General: Check for old format modified /2319	38
<code>\textasteriskcentered</code> . .	416, 427	1996-11-23 ltoutenc.dtx v1.8e	
Corrected syntax descriptions . . .	404	General: Corrected description	404
Removed <code>\aa</code> and <code>\AA</code> .	416, 420, 423	Extended description	405
1996-10-28 ltplain.dtx v1.1u		1996-11-23 ltvers.dtx v1.0g	
General: (CAR) More doc changes . .	15	General: Check for old format modified /2319	38
<code>\dotfill</code> : Removed math mode	33	1996-12-06 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0u	
1996-10-29 ltplain.dtx v1.1v		<code>\IfFileExists</code> : *** removed from various messages for GNU Make. internal/2338	10
<code>\dotfill</code> : Got arithmetic correct (CAR)	33	1996-12-06 ltfloat.dtx v1.1r	
1996-10-29 ltspace.dtx v1.2u		<code>\@caption</code> : Call <code>\setminpage</code> if needed. latex/2318	819
<code>\@gnewline</code> : Added macro	366	1996-12-06 ltfssini.dtx v3.0h	
<code>\@no@lnbk</code> : Macro replaces <code>\@lnbk</code> and <code>\@no@lnbk</code>	364	General: (DPC) Remove *** from messages internal/2338	596
<code>\:</code> : Corrected and rationalised code	364	1996-12-17 ltdefs.dtx v1.0w	
<code>\nolinebreak</code> : Reimplemented both using <code>\@no@lnbk</code>	363	<code>\g@addto@macro</code> : Use <code>\begingroup</code> to save making a mathord	112
1996-10-31 ltfinal.dtx v1.0z		1996-12-20 ltsect.dtx v1.0z	
General: Added extra <code>\lcode</code> , hoping it does no harm in T1 (pr/1969)	1066, 1073	<code>\@dottedtocline</code> : Added <code>\nobreak</code> for latex/2343	814
1996-10-31 ltlists.dtx v1.0p		1997-01-08 fontdef.dtx v2.2q	
<code>\@trivlist</code> : Added check for missing item in outer list	717	General: Use <code>\DeclareMathDelimiter</code> to set delimiter codes	607
1996-10-31 ltsect.dtx v1.0y		<code>\mathparagraph</code> : Define using <code>\DeclareMathSymbol</code>	616
General: Corrected and tidied documentation; removed long lines	803	1997-01-08 ltfiles.dtx v1.1j	
1996-11-03 ltplain.dtx v1.1w		<code>\@include</code> : reset <code>\deadcycles</code> latex/2365	391
<code>\dotfill</code> : Saved tokens by using <code>\hb@xt@</code>	33	1997-01-08 ltmath.dtx v1.1d	
1996-11-04 lterror.dtx v1.2m		<code>\root</code> : (DPC) Remove spurious space tokens from plain T _E X definition /2359	695
<code>\nodocument</code> : Always define <code>\@nodocument</code> in kernel, so that it can be cleared by <code>\document</code>	335	1997-02-05 ltdefs.dtx v1.0x	
1996-11-04 ltlists.dtx v1.0q		<code>\g@addto@macro</code> : missing percent /2402	112
<code>\@trivlist</code> : Moved check for missing item: only checked when not inlabel flag is false	717	1997-02-21 ltlists.dtx v1.0r	
1996-11-05 ltfiles.dtx v1.1i		<code>\@item</code> : <code>\ifvoid</code> check added for <code>\noindent</code> . latex/2414	721
<code>\nofiles</code> : Standard <code>\if@nobreak</code> test added	387	1997-03-21 ltcounts.dtx v1.1e	
1996-11-09 ltmath.dtx v1.1c		<code>\fnsymbol</code> : Use <code>\mathsection</code> and <code>\mathparagraph</code> . latex/2445	454
<code>\@ensuredmath</code> : Made long, as it was before. /2104	705		
1996-11-18 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0s			
<code>\define@newfont</code> : (DPC) lowercase fd file names. internal/1044	474		

- 1997-04-14 ltfiles.dtx v1.1k
`\document`: Set the document space factor defaults. latex/2404 383
`\normalsfcodes`: Macro added (from patch file) latex/2404 387
- 1997-04-14 ltoutput.dtx v1.2b
`\@writsetup`: Call `\normalsfcodes` (from patch file) latex/2404 . . . 1013
Move `\label` and `\index` (from patch file) 1013
- 1997-04-24 ltbibl.dtx v1.1m
`\@citex`: `\@empty` to avoid primitive error on empty cite keys. latex/2432 844
- 1997-04-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9a
General: Changed `\textsc` to `\scshape` 417
Introduced `\textcopyright` and modified `\copyright` 417
Introduced `\textcopyright` and modify `\copyright` 418
Modified `\textunderscore`, removing `\mathunderscore` 417
Modified `\underscore`, removing `\mathunderscore` 418
- 1997-04-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9b
General: Added `\leavevmode` to `\textunderscore` 417
- 1997-05-04 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9c
General: Added ‘hex index tabs’ . . . 424
Added TS1 encoding v2.2.beta . . . 430
- 1997-05-07 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9d
General: Added `\leavevmode` to `\textcompwordmark` 417
- 1997-05-07 ltspace.dtx v1.2v
`\newline`: Made completely robust. 365
- 1997-05-29 ltfsssrc.dtx v3.0j
General: Replaced `\` by `\MessageBreak`, as suggested by Donald Arseneau. 510
- 1997-05-29 ltlogos.dtx v1.1f
`\LaTeXe`: Added `\m@th` so that the \LaTeXe logo works with non-zero values of `\mathsurround`. 379
- 1997-06-16 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0v
General: documentation improvements mainly from internal/2520 1
- 1997-06-16 ltfloat.dtx v1.1s
General: documentation fixes 816
- 1997-06-16 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3v
General: Fix typo in documentation. 622
- 1997-08-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9e
General: Corrected order of arguments in `\UseTextSymbol` example. . . . 404
- 1997-08-29 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9f
General: Added OT4 encoding, provided by Marcin Woliński. . . 403
- 1997-09-09 ltdefs.dtx v1.2z
`\provide@command`: Use `\begingroup` to avoid generating math ords if used in math mode. pr/2573 88
- 1997-09-15 ltpictur.dtx v1.1g
`\@getcirc`: Warn if lines become invisible pr/2524 788
`\@picture@warn`: Macro added pr/2524 788
`\@sline`: Warn if lines become invisible pr/2524 777
- 1997-10-06 ltcounts.dtx v1.1f
`\@Roman`: Change `\@Roman` to be fully expandable, so that the result is written properly to files. 454
`\@slowromancap`: Macro added. . . . 454
- 1997-10-08 ltlogos.dtx v1.1h
`\LaTeX`: Simplify macro (force loading of suitable math fonts once). . . . 379
- 1997-10-10 ltclass.dtx v1.0y
`\endfilecontents`: `\@currenvir` in banner 910
`\reserved@cat` not `\verbatim@out` to save a csname 909
Check for text before or after `\end` environment. latex/2636 910
Use `\@gobbletwo` 909
- 1997-10-17 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3w
`\check@nocorr@`: Check for vertical mode moved here, from `\DeclareTextFontCommand` (see PR/2646). 626
`\DeclareTextFontCommand`: Reinstalled `\check@icr` as check is now done in `\check@nocorr@` (see PR/2646). 624
- 1997-10-20 ltfinal.dtx v1.1a
`\@uclclist`: Removed `\aa` and `\AA` from `\@uclclist` as these are macros. 1074
- 1997-10-21 ltdefs.dtx v1.2z1
`\renew@command`: Use `\begingroup/\endgroup` rather than braces for grouping, to avoid generating empty math atom. . . . 86
- 1997-10-21 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0t
`\define@newfont`: Move `\makeatletter` to `\nfss@catcodes`. 473

<code>\nfss@catcodes</code> : Moved	Removed default settings, see next section.	430
<code>\makeatletter</code> from		
<code>\try@load@font@shape</code>	1997-12-19 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9i	474
1997-11-09 ltoutput.dtx v1.2c	General: Documentation corrections.	403
<code>\@specialoutput</code> : Remove incorrect code: only one <code>\@emptycol</code> is needed here	1997-12-20 fontdef.dtx v2.2s	1002
<code>\@topnewpage</code> : Documentation of <code>vsize</code> check enhanced	General: Added documentation . . .	999
1997-11-13 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0f	1997-12-31 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9k	600
<code>\DeclareSymbolFont</code> : (DPC) Really update <code>\group@list</code> don't leave new version in <code>\toks@. latex/2661</code>	General: Further correction	551
<code>\stepcounter</code> : (DPC) Remove as never used. (Re)defined in <code>ltxcounts</code>	1998-01-12 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9k	540
1997-11-19 ltfloat.dtx v1.1t	General: Added <code>\ProvidesPackage</code> for <code>textcomp.sty</code>	835
<code>\@footnotetext</code> : Missing percent, again	Adding missing braces and <code>\ushape</code>	84
1997-11-19 ltoutput.dtx v1.2d	1998-01-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9m	432
<code>\@vtryfc</code> : Reindent code, to be understandable(DPC).	General: fixed decimal codes. <code>latex/2734</code>	1019
1997-11-20 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0g	1998-03-04 ltdefns.dtx v1.2z2	428
<code>\document@select@group</code> : (DPC) inline use of <code>\stepcounter</code> (faster, and saves a <code>cname</code> per math version as no reset list)	<code>\@xargdef</code> : Unnecessary <code>\expandafter</code> removed: <code>pr/2758</code> .	543
<code>\select@group</code> : (DPC) inline use of <code>\stepcounter</code> (faster, and saves a <code>cname</code> per math version as no reset list)	1998-03-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9n	541
1997-11-23 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9g	General: Added <code>masc/fem</code> ords as in <code>pr/2579</code>	89
General: Use <code>\textperthousand</code> , <code>\textpertenthousand</code> and <code>\textfractionsolidus</code> not <code>\textpermill</code> , <code>\textpertenmill</code> and <code>\textfraction</code> . /2673	1998-03-20 ltdefns.dtx v1.2z3	417
1997-12-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9h	<code>\@thirdofthree</code> : Macro added	89
General: Added <code>\textperthousand</code> and <code>\textpertenthousand</code>	1998-03-20 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9o	406
Added code for <code>textcomp.sty</code>	General: Documentation added about order of decls	446
Added section.	Documentation added for <code>pr/2783</code>	405
Added <code>textcomp.sty</code>	<code>\UndeclareTextCommand</code> : Macro added for <code>pr/2783</code>	414
As in OT1, Added <code>\leavevmode</code> at start of <code>\c</code> , otherwise the output routine might be invoked within the macro.	1998-03-20 lttextcomp.dtx v1.9o	660
Changed to decimal codes in <code>\ooalign</code>	General: Added various <code>\UndeclareTextCommand</code> declarations for <code>pr/2783</code>	660
Changed to decimal codes.	Load decls after defaults for speed.	660
Documentation changes and additions.	1998-03-21 ltclass.dtx v1.0z	874
Example corrected, braces removed.	General: Added to documentation of <code>filecontents</code>	607
	1998-03-21 ltclass.dtx v1.1a	888
	<code>\@providesfile</code> : Allow <code>&</code> . <code>Internal/2702</code>	923
	General: Correct to new <code>onlypreamble</code> command list	483
	1998-03-25 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0u	614
	<code>\showhyphens</code> : Suppress unnecessary error when used in preamble . . .	607
	1998-04-11 fontdef.dtx v2.2t	
	General: Added <code>\mathring</code> accent (<code>pr2785</code>)	
	1998-04-15 fontdef.dtx v2.2u	
	General: Use new syntax for <code>\DeclareMathDelimiter</code>	

- 1998-04-15 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0h
`\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter`: Macro added (pr/2662) 562
- 1998-04-17 fontdef.dtx v2.2v
 General: Reinsert symbol defs for < and > chars. 608
- 1998-04-18 fontdef.dtx v2.2w
 General: Reinsert symbol def for / char. 608
- 1998-05-07 ltclass.dtx v1.1b
`\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk`: Modify help message for latex/2805 901
- 1998-05-18 lttab.dtx v1.1j
`\@endpbox`: Use `\setlength` to set `\hsize`, so that the changes in the calc package apply here. 765
`\@tabular*`: Use `\setlength`, so that calc extensions apply. 754
- 1998-05-20 ltfinal.dtx v1.1b
 General: Set up lccodes before loading hyphenation files: pr/2639 1065
 Set up uc/lccodes after loading hyphenation files: pr/2639 1073
- 1998-05-28 lterror.dtx v1.2n
`\@notdefinable`: Added message re ‘end...’ pr/1555 335
- 1998-06-04 ltboxes.dtx v1.1c
`\@rule`: Support calc-expressions . . 739
- 1998-06-12 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9p
 General: Corrected 130 and 131, see pr/2834 433
 Renamed `\textmacron` pr/2840 . . 434
- 1998-06-12 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9q
`\add@accent`: Explicitly set `\spacefactor` after `\accent` (pr/2877) 410
- 1998-06-12 lttextcomp.dtx v1.9p
 General: Renamed `\textmacron` pr/2840 656
- 1998-06-18 lttab.dtx v1.1k
 General: Small addition to documentation 742
- 1998-07-06 lttab.dtx v1.1l
 General: Small correction to documentation 742
- 1998-08-17 ltboxes.dtx v1.1e
 General: (RmS) Minor Documentation fixes. 725
- 1998-08-17 ltclass.dtx v1.1c
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 874
- 1998-08-17 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0w
 General: (RmS) Documentation improvements. 1
- 1998-08-17 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3x
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 622
- 1998-08-17 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0v
 General: (RmS) Documentation fixes. 459
- 1998-08-17 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0i
 General: (RmS) Corrected minor glitches in changes entries. 538
- 1998-08-17 ltfssini.dtx v3.0i
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 570
- 1998-08-17 ltlogos.dtx v1.1i
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 379
- 1998-08-17 ltmath.dtx v1.1c
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 693
- 1998-08-17 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1g
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 671
- 1998-08-17 ltspc.dtx v1.2w
 General: Documentation fixes. . . . 360
- 1998-08-17 preload.dtx v2.1g
 General: (RmS) Minor documentation fixes. 619
- 1998-09-19 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9r
`\a`: Added `\string` (pr/2878) 415
- 1998-11-13 lttab.dtx v1.1m
`\@array`: Check for hmode to see if something went wrong during parsing (pr/2884) 755
- 1999-01-05 fontdef.dtx v2.2x
 General: Need special protection for character > in `\changes` entry. . . 598
- 1999-01-06 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0w
`\DeclareFontEncoding`: Added `\LastDeclaredEncoding` to support cyrillic integration (pr/2988) 463
`\LastDeclaredEncoding`: Added `\LastDeclaredEncoding` to support cyrillic integration (pr/2988) 463
- 1999-01-06 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9r
`\@strip@args`: New impl for latex/2930 412
 General: Minor documentation fix. . 432
- 1999-01-06 ltoutput.dtx v1.2e
`\@makecol`: Added negative vskip, as when processing outputbox below:

suggested by Fred Bartlett		New macro added	85
pr/2892	1008	1999-06-10 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9u	
1999-01-07 ltdefs.dtx v1.3a		General: Ensure that we also forget	
\@ifnextchar: made long	107	old options (pr/2888)	448
\@newenvb: made long and brace		1999-06-12 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9v	
optional arg. latex/2896	87	General: Extend \@uclclist only	
\@testopt: made long and brace		once	447
optional arg. latex/2896	84	1999-10-09 ltmath.dtx v1.1e	
1999-01-07 ltdefs.dtx v1.3b		\active@math@prime: Macro added,	
\@ifnextchar: extra \long.		see PR 3104.	700
latex/2902	107	\prime@s: Introduce	
1999-01-07 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9r		\active@math@prime.	700
General: Hackery to allow using		1999-10-09 ltoutput.dtx 1.2f	
fontenc several times	448	\@activechar@info: Reset definition	
Hackery to temp support cyrillic		of active prime character (used in	
uc/lc	446	math mode)	1011
1999-01-13 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9s		1999-10-28 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9w	
\@strip@args: Simplified solution for		\add@accent: Give	
latex/2930	412	\accent@spacefactor a default	
1999-01-18 ltdefs.dtx v1.3c		definition (pr/3084)	410
\@yard@f: New implementation DPC		1999-12-08 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9x	
/2942	85	General: Changed \CYRRHOOK and	
1999-02-09 ltdefs.dtx v1.3d		\cyrrhook to \CYRRHK and \cyrrhk	
\@yard@f: catch bad argument forms		as name changed in the cyrillic	
by re-inserting #3	85	bundle for naming consistency	
1999-02-12 lttextcomp.dtx v3.0j		with other “hook” glyphs.	446
\legacyoldstylenums: Use		2000-01-07 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1h	
\rmdefault instead of cmm		\@verbatim: Disable hyphenation even	
(pr/2954)	631	if the font allows it.	687
1999-02-24 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9t		2000-01-15 ltpictur.dtx v1.1i	
General: Corrected hackery cyrillic		\@upvector: Removed space at	
uc/lc list	446	end-of-line, CAR	780
1999-03-01 ltdefs.dtx v1.3e		2000-01-30 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3y	
\@ifnextchar: remove extra \long.		\DeclareTextFontCommand: Use	
internal/2967	107	\hmode@bgroup now (pr/3160)	624
1999-04-15 ltpictur.dtx v1.1h		2000-01-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9y	
\@getlarrow: Replaced octal number,		General: Use \hmode@bgroup where	
CAR	779	applicable	
\@upvector: Replaced octal number,		(pr/3160)	419–422, 427–430, 432
CAR	780	\add@accent: Use \hmode@bgroup	
General: Replaced octal number,		where applicable (pr/3160)	409
CAR	779, 780	\hmode@bgroup: Macro added	410
Replaced octal numbers, CAR	767	2000-01-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.9z	
1999-04-19 ltfloat.dtx v1.1u		\@use@text@encoding: Macro	
\caption: Made caption an error		reimplemented (pr/3160)	412, 413
outside a float: latex/2815	819	\add@accent: Macro reimplemented	
1999-04-27 ltboxes.dtx v1.1f		(pr/3160)	409
\@parboxto: (CAR) Changed \@empty		\hmode@start@before@group: Macro	
to \relax as flag for natural		added (pr/3160)	413
width: pr/2975	734	2000-05-19 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1i	
1999-04-29 ltdefs.dtx v1.3f		\enddocument: Reset \@AtEndDocument	
\@yard@f: Full expansion and		for latex/3060	672
conversion needed for digit in new			
version, see pr/3013	85		

2000-05-26 ltpage.dtx v1.0j	2001-02-16 ltxref.dtx v1.1k
\@markright: Reimplementation to fix expansion error (pr/3203). 872	\@newl@bel: Added an extra grouplevel (PR3250), jlb 667
\leftmark: Use \@empty instead of brace group (pr/3203). 872	2001-05-25 ltclass.dtx v1.1d
\markright: Reimplementation to fix expansion error (pr/3203). 870	\@providesfile: Explicitly set catcode of \endlinechar to 10 (pr/3334) 888
\rightmark: Use \@empty instead of brace group (pr/3203). 872	2001-05-25 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0x
2000-06-02 ltpage.dtx v1.0k	General: Explicitly set catcode of \endlinechar to 10 (pr/3334) 4
\@markright: Small adjustment to give slightly less expansion, CAR 872	2001-05-28 ltoutenc.dtx v1.93
\markright: Small adjustment to give slightly less expansion, CAR . . . 870	General: Added composites for compatibility with T1, pr/3295 . 421
Tidied 1.0j reimplementation, CAR 870	Changed the effect of \.i, pr/3295 424
2000-07-11 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1j	2001-06-02 fontdef.dtx v2.2y
\@enddocument@kernel@warnings: Fix typo in warning 674	General: Provide default cfg files (pr/3264) 617
2000-07-12 ltoutput.dtx 1.2g	2001-06-04 fontdef.dtx v2.2z
General: Ensure that rule is in \normalcolor 1052	General: Guard against math active equal and pipe sign in \models (pr/3333) 613
2000-07-12 ltoutput.dtx 1.2i	Guard against math active equal sign in \Relbar (pr/3333) 613
\@makecol: Removed negative vskip, as it gives unacceptable results when the depth is large: pr/3189 1008	2001-06-04 ltclass.dtx v1.1e
2000-07-19 ltoutput.dtx v1.2h	\@providesfile: But only if it is a char (pr/3334) 888
\@writsetup: Reset and restore \@if@newlist for internal/3231 1012	2001-06-04 ltdirchk.dtx v1.0y
2000-08-23 ltfinal.dtx v1.1c	General: But only if it is a char (pr/3334) 4
General: Fix typo in warning 1067	2001-06-04 ltpictur.dtx v1.1j
2000-08-30 ltoutenc.dtx v1.91	\@sline: Don't warn for exactly zero pr/3318 777
\@use@text@encoding: Rearranged but no change to final code, CAR (pr/3160) 412	2001-06-04 ltvers.dtx v1.0i
\@add@accent: Rearranged but no change to final code, CAR (pr/3160) 409	General: Check for old format disabled 38
2000-09-01 ltfinal.dtx v1.1d	2001-06-05 ltoutenc.dtx v1.94
\@errhelp: Set error help empty at very end (pr/449 done correctly). . . 1077	General: Text composite Commands need kludges for ‘, – see tlb1903.lvt 421
2000-09-24 ltfloat.dtx v1.2b	2001-08-26 ltclass.dtx v1.1f
\@end@dblfloat: FMI: use output routine to defer float 824	\@providesfile: Readded setting of space char (pr/3353) 888
2000-09-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.2b	2002-02-24 ltplain.dtx v1.1x
\@docclearpage: FMI: ensure \@docclearpage is called again until all floats are output. 1006	\@loggingall: Macro added 34
2000-09-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.2n	\@loggingoutput: Macro added 34
\@addtocurcol: FMI: test for wide float was in wrong place 1025	\@showoutput: Use newly added \@loggingoutput 34
2001-01-07 ltoutput.dtx v1.2j	\@tracingall: Use newly added \@loggingoutput 34
\@writsetup: And do it in the right macro (pr/3286) 1012	2002-06-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.95
	General: Added \textbardbl (pr/3400) 427
	Added default for \textbardbl (pr/3400) 416

2002-06-17 ltoutenc.dtx v1.95	2004-01-03 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99b
General: Corrected <code>\c</code> for T1	General: Added <code>\textogonekcentered</code>
(pr/3442) 422	(pr/3532) 422
Definition of <code>\textexclamdown</code>	Added composites for <code>\k</code> (pr/3532) 427
changed (pr/3368) 420	Use <code>\ooalign</code> for <code>\k</code> (pr/3532) . . 422
Definition of <code>\textquestiondown</code>	2004-01-04 ltbibl.dtx v1.1p
changed (pr/3368) 420	<code>\nocite</code> : Changed error message . . 845
2002-06-18 ltoutenc.dtx v1.95	2004-01-04 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99c
General: Changed def for	General: More adjustments for ogonek
<code>\textregistered</code> to avoid small	(pr/3532) 422
caps (pr/3420) 417	2004-01-23 ltdefs.dtx v1.1g
2002-10-01 ltfloat.dtx v1.1v	<code>\@newenva</code> : Use kernel version of
<code>\thempfootnote</code> : Use braces around	<code>\@ifnextchar</code> (pr/3501) 87
<code>\itshape</code> to keep font change local	<code>\@testopt</code> : Use kernel version of
(pr/3460). 833	<code>\@ifnextchar</code> (pr/3501) 84
2002-10-02 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0x	<code>\@xargdef</code> : Use kernel version of
<code>\DeclareFontSubstitution</code> : Adding	<code>\@ifnextchar</code> (pr/3501) 84
<code>\LastDeclaredEncoding</code>	<code>\@xdblarg</code> : Use kernel version of
introduced a bug as on some	<code>\@ifnextchar</code> (pr/3501) 108
occasions that macro name was	2004-01-23 ltdefs.dtx v1.3g
stored in the internal lists instead	<code>\kernel@ifnextchar</code> : Added macro
of the actual encoding. (pr/3459) 463	(pr/3501) 107
2002-10-28 ltlists.dtx v1.0s	2004-01-28 ltclass.dtx v1.1g
<code>\endtrivlist</code> : Check for math mode	<code>\@providesfile</code> : Use kernel version of
(pr/3437) 718	<code>\@ifnextchar</code> (pr/3501) 888
2002-10-28 ltoutenc.dtx v1.96	2004-01-28 ltvers.dtx v1.0k
General: coding change, to follow bug	General: Check for old format made 5
fix by DEK in plain.tex	years (pr/3601) 38
(pr/3469) 420, 429	2004-02-02 fontdef.dtx v2.3
2002-12-13 ltbibl.dtx v1.1n	General: Many things from here on
<code>\@citex</code> : Added <code>\leavevmode</code> in case	made robust 612
citation is at start of paragraph	2004-02-02 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99
(pr/3486) 844	General: Added <code>\textbigcircle</code> . . 427
2003-01-01 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.3z	2004-02-04 fontdef.dtx v2.3a
General: Code checked and	General: Added bigtriangle synonyms
documentation extended by Chris 624	for stmaryrd 610
2003-05-18 ltbibl.dtx v1.1o	2004-02-04 ltspc.dtx v1.3
<code>\nocite</code> : Check if we are after	<code>\nbreakdashes</code> : (Macro added . . . 375
<code>\document</code> 845	2004-02-06 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99d
2003-08-27 ltpictur.dtx v1.1k	<code>\@inmathwarn</code> : New command added
<code>\@bezier</code> : added missing displacement	to fix severe bug: pr/3563 407
pr/3566 796	2004-02-07 ltoutput.dtx v1.2l
<code>\@sline</code> : check for <code>\@linechar</code> being	<code>\@doclearpage</code> : Empty kludgeins box
empty pr/3570 777	if necessary, pr/3528 1006
2003-10-13 ltfinal.dtx v1.1e	2004-02-13 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99e
General: Added extra <code>\lccode</code> for <code>\-</code>	General: Documentation fixes: typos 403
and <code>\textcompwordmark</code> 1066	2004-02-15 ltbibl.dtx v1.1q
2003-12-16 ltoutput.dtx v1.2k	<code>\@cite@ofmt</code> : Added hook with
<code>\@makecol</code> : Ensure that <code>\@elt</code> has a	default value <code>\hbox</code> 846
defined state (pr/3586) 1008	<code>\@citex</code> : Changed to use a hook with
2003-12-30 ltpictur.dtx v1.1j	default value <code>\hbox</code> 844
<code>\@getcirc</code> : issue warning if circle size	2004-02-15 ltspc.dtx v1.3a
can't be met pr/3473 788	<code>\nbreakdashes</code> : (Added spacefactor
	setting 375

2004-10-20 ltoutput.dtx v1.2m	2009-12-14 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.4a
\@makecol: Removed dead code . . . 1008	\ifmaybe@ic: Macro added 627
2005-07-27 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0j	\maybe@ic@: Use switch \ifmaybe@ic
\DeclareMathAlphabet: (MH) Make	instead of \if@tempswa 627
document commands robust . . . 554	\t@st@ic: Use switch \ifmaybe@ic
\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet: (MH)	instead of \if@tempswa 628
Make document commands robust 567	2010-08-17 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1k
\new@mathalphabet: (MH) Make	\enddocument: Use braces around
document commands robust . . . 555	\input arg (pr/4124) 673
\non@alpherr: (MH) Change because	2010-08-17 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1l
command is now properly robust 542	\enddocument: Change of plan: use
\SetMathAlphabet: (MH) Make	\@@input instead (pr/4124) 673
document commands robust . . . 556	2011-05-08 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0n
2005-09-27 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99g	\in@: Simplified thanks to Bruno. . . 538
General: Replace \sh@ft by	2011-08-19 ltclass.dtx v1.1i
\ltx@sh@ft 419, 422, 429	\@ifclasswith: Re-jig definition after
2005-09-27 ltplain.dtx v1.1y	more stringent \in@ test. 885
\ltx@sh@ft: New macro 33	2011-09-03 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0o
\sh@ft: Macro no longer used but left	\new@mathversion: (Will) Remove
for compatibility 33	\global before \newcount
2005-11-08 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99h	(unnecessary and caused etex
General: Added \ij and \IJ from	bug). 550
babel. (pr/3771) 416, 421, 423	2012-01-20 ltplain.dtx v2.0b
2005-11-10 ltmath.dtx v1.1g	\loggingall: etex tracing if available 34
\l: (MH) Fixed potential problem in	2013-07-07 ltclass.dtx v1.1i
\l (pr/3399). 701	General: Correctly describe how the
General: (MH) Minor documentation	date in \@ifpackagelater is used 877
fixes. 693	2014-04-18 ltoutput.dtx v1.1o
2006-05-18 ltboxes.dtx v1.1g	General: Handle infinite glue from
\@parboxto: Ensure \@parboxto holds	\enlargethispage (pr/4023) . . 1053
the value of \@tempdimb not the	2014-04-24 ltoutput.dtx v1.2n
register itself (pr/3867) 734	\fl@tracemessage: Renamed internal
2006-09-13 ltoutput.dtx v1.1m	trace commands; provide as
General: Ensure that rule is in	package 1043
\normalcolor 1053	2014-04-27 ltfloat.dtx v1.2b
2007-08-05 ltclass.dtx v1.1h	\end@dblfloat: Inline the code to
\@fileswithoptions: Prevent loss of	allow some coexistence with
brackets PR/3965 897	packages that hook into
2007-08-06 ltcntrl.dtx v1.0h	\end@float and do not know
\@fornoop: Really make defs long . . 327	about the algorithm change 824
2007-08-31 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0l	2014-06-10 ltfloat.dtx v1.2b
\SetSymbolFont@: Font warning	\end@dblfloat: missing \fi added . 824
changed to info for encoding	2014-12-30 ltfinal.dtx v2.0a
change (pr/3975) 553	\newmarks: macro added 1060
2009-09-24 ltvers.dtx v1.0l	\newXeTeXintercharclass: macro
General: Stop checking for old format 38	added 1061
2009-10-20 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0m	2014-12-30 ltfloat.dtx v1.2a
\in@: More robust thanks to Heiko. 538	\@textsubscript: Command added
2009-10-28 lttextcomp.dtx v1.99k	(latexrelease) 835
General: Added Latin Modern and	\textsubscript: Command added
TeX Gyre subsets 662	(latexrelease) 834
2009-11-04 lttextcomp.dtx v1.99l	2014-12-30 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0y
General: Added more Latin Modern	\mathgroup: move allocation to
and TeX Gyre subsets 662	ltplain. 459

2014-12-30 ltoutput.dtx v1.2m	2015-01-10 ltcounts.dtx v1.1h
General: Command updated	$\@fnsymbol$: Unse $\@TextOrMath$
(latexrelease) 1052	(latexrelease) 455
2014-12-30 ltplain.dtx v2.0a	$\@stpelit$: Reset all within counters in
$\@alloc$: macro added 20	one go (latexrelease) 451
$\@alloc@chardef$: macro added . . . 19	2015-01-11 ltcounts.dtx v1.1h
$\@alloc@top$: macro added 19	$\@TextOrMath$: Add command to solve
$\@ch@ck$: macro added 20	robustness issues (pr/3752)
$\@extrafloats$: macro added 21	(latexrelease) 456
$\@newlanguage$: New engine-specific	2015-01-11 ltfloat.dtx v1.2b
allocation scheme (latexrelease) . . 18	$\@dblfloatplacement$: float order in
2014-12-30 ltspace.dtx v1.3b	2-column (latexrelease) 826
$\@$: $\@$ discards spaces when moving	$\@xfloat$: Check for valid option
(pr3039)(latexrelease) 376	(latexrelease) 820
2015-01-03 ltdefs.dtx v1.4a	$\@end@dblfloat$: float order in
$\@typein$: use modified definition in	2-column (latexrelease) 824
luatex 82	2015-01-11 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0y
2015-01-03 ltdirchk.dtx v1.1	$\@DeclareMathSizes$: Allow arbitrary
General: Enable extra primitives when	units (latexrelease) 466
Lua \TeX is used 3	2015-01-11 ltspace.dtx v1.3d
2015-01-03 ltfinal.dtx v2.0a	$\@Esphack$: Allow hyphenation
General: Skip resetting codes with	(Donald Arseneau pr/3498)
Unicode engines 1073	(latexrelease) 369
Unicode data loading added . . . 1064	$\@esphack$: Allow hyphenation
2015-01-07 ltvers.dtx v1.0n	(Donald Arseneau pr/3498)
$\@check@IncludeInRelease$: macro	(latexrelease) 368
added 40	2015-01-14 ltoutput.dtx v1.2n
2015-01-08 ltboxes.dtx v1.1h	$\@addtocurcol$: float order in
$\@framebox$: Make Robust	2-column (latexrelease) 1024
(latexrelease) 732	$\@addtodblcol$: float order in
$\@makebox$: Make Robust (latexrelease) 726	2-column (latexrelease) 1034
$\@parbox$: Make Robust (latexrelease) 733	$\@addtonextcol$: float order in
$\@raisebox$: Make Robust	2-column (latexrelease) 1031
(latexrelease) 739	$\@docclearpage$: Empty kludgeins box
$\@rule$: Make Robust (latexrelease) . 738	if necessary, pr/3528 1005
$\@savebox$: Make Robust (latexrelease) 729	float order in 2-column
2015-01-08 ltdefs.dtx v1.4a	(latexrelease) 1005
$\@MakeRobust$: Added macro 92	$\@startdblcolumn$: float order in
2015-01-08 ltlength.dtx v1.1c	2-column (latexrelease) 1018
$\@setlength$: to ensure first length	$\@xtryfc$: float order in 2-column
argument is terminated.	(latexrelease) 1020
(latexrelease) 457	$\@ztryfc$: float order in 2-column
2015-01-08 ltmath.dtx v1.1h	(latexrelease) 1021
$\@$: Make Robust (latexrelease) 701	2015-01-14 ltspace.dtx v1.3e
$\@]$: Make Robust (latexrelease) 701	$\@addpenalty$: Avoid adding redundant
2015-01-09 ltfssini.dtx v3.1a	skips (DPC) 372
$\@em$: Allow $\@emph$ to produce small	2015-01-17 ltvers.dtx v1.0m
caps (latexrelease) 590	$\@check@IncludeInRelease$: modified
$\@eminershape$: macro added	with $\@currname$ 40
(latexrelease) 590	2015-01-19 ltvers.dtx v1.0o
2015-01-09 ltspace.dtx v1.1h	$\@check@IncludeInRelease$: Optional
$\@addpenalty$: Donald Arseneau's fix	argument 40
from PR/377703 (latexrelease) . . 372	

2015-01-20 ltoutput.dtx v1.2m		2015-02-21 ltpictur.dtx v1.1k	
<code>\fl@tracemessage</code> : Reset		General: Removed autoload code	767
<code>\IncludeInRelease</code> flags	1044	2015-02-21 ltplain.dtx v2.0e	
2015-01-22 ltvers.dtx v1.0p		General: Removed autoload code	15
General: Preserve any <code>\everyjob</code>		2015-02-21 lttab.dtx v1.1n	
material inserted by a loader (<code>.ini</code>		General: Removed autoload code	742
file)	39	2015-02-21 ltvers.dtx v1.0r	
2015-01-23 ltfinal.dtx v2.0b		General: Removed autoload code	38
<code>\newmarks</code> : use reserved count 256	1060	2015-02-21 ltvers.dtx v1.0w	
<code>\newXeTeXintercharclass</code> : use		<code>\@check@IncludeInRelease</code> : set	
reserved count 257	1061	<code>\@currname</code> empty here (in case	
2015-01-23 ltplain.dtx v2.0c		<code>\IncludeInRelease</code> input early)	40
<code>\extrafloats</code> : reserve counts 256–265	21	2015-02-22 ltfsscmp.dtx v3.0e	
2015-01-24 ltfinal.dtx v2.0c		General: Moved all code into	
General: Skip T1-code entirely with		<code>latexrelease</code> - obsolete commands	
Unicode engines	1064	are no longer automatically part of	
2015-02-03 ltfinal.dtx v2.0d		the kernel	533
General: Set <code>\lccode</code> for - with		2015-03-02 ltplain.dtx v2.0f	
Unicode engines	1065	<code>\e@mathgroup@top</code> : macro added	20
2015-02-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99m		<code>\newlanguage</code> : allow 255 math groups	
General: Added <code>\textcommabelow</code>		in Unicode engines	18
<code>latex/4414</code>	418	2015-03-10 ltplain.dtx v2.0g	
2015-02-16 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99n		<code>\hideoutput</code> : macro added	37
General: Added <code>\textcommaabove</code>	419	<code>\loggingall</code> : Reorganize to be less	
Added composites for <code>ç</code>	427	noisy	34
Added composites for <code>\c</code>	421	<code>\tracingnone</code> : macro added	35
2015-02-16 lttextcomp.dtx v1.99m		2015-03-12 ltoutput.dtx v1.2m	
General: Added <code>lmtt</code> (Heiko Oberdiek)		General: initialise <code>\@dbldeferlist</code>	
<code>latex/4415</code>	662	again	995
2015-02-19 ltvers.dtx v1.0q		2015-03-18 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0q	
<code>\@check@IncludeInRelease</code> : Swap		<code>\DeclareSymbolFont</code> : Restrict Symbol	
argument order	40	fonts to 0-15	551
2015-02-20 ltplain.dtx v2.0d		<code>\document@select@group</code> : Introduce	
<code>\loggingall</code> : Spell commands		<code>\e@mathgroup@top</code>	543
correctly :-)	34	<code>\select@group</code> : Introduce	
2015-02-21 ltdefs.dtx v1.4b		<code>\e@mathgroup@top</code>	541
General: Removed autoload support	80	2015-03-26 ltfinal.dtx v2.0d	
2015-02-21 lterror.dtx v1.2o		General: Use renamed	
General: Removed autoload support	328	<code>unicode-letters.def</code>	1064
2015-02-21 ltfiles.dtx v1.1m		2015-04-07 ltfssbas.dtx v3.1a	
General: Removed autoload support	380	<code>\wrong@fontshape</code> : Try loading <code>fd</code> file	
2015-02-21 ltfssbas.dtx v3.0z		if family has changed	478
General: Removed autoload code	459	2015-04-28 ltfinal.dtx v2.0f	
2015-02-21 ltfsscmp.dtx v3.0d		<code>\newXeTeXintercharclass</code> : define	
General: Removed autoload code	533	<code>\xe@alloc@intercharclass</code> for	
2015-02-21 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0p		compatibility with older <code>xelatex</code>	
General: Removed autoload code	538	initialization	1061
2015-02-21 ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0k		2015-05-10 ltlists.dtx v1.0t	
General: Removed autoload code	508	<code>\@doendpe</code> : Explicitly reset	
2015-02-21 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99m		<code>\clubpenalty</code> before clearing	
General: Removed autoload code	403	<code>\everypar</code> ; see also <code>pr/0462</code> and	
2015-02-21 ltoutput.dtx v1.2n		<code>pr/4065</code>	719
General: Removed autoload code	984		
<code>\f@depth</code> : macro added(<code>latexrelease</code>)	1004		

2015-06-19 ltfinal.dtx v2.0g	<code>\e@alloc@intercharclass@top</code> : Use –1 for first range to get contiguous allocation 1061	<code>\newluafunction</code> : Macro added 52
	<code>\newmarks</code> : Use –1 for first range to get contiguous allocation 1060	<code>\newwhatsit</code> : Macro added 52
2015-06-19 ltplain.dtx v2.0h	General: delete spurious old definition of <code>\newtoks</code> 24	<code>module_error</code> : Function added 57
	<code>\e@alloc</code> : extra braces in case arguments not single token 20	<code>module_info</code> : Function added 57
	<code>\newlanguage</code> : Use –1 for first range to get contiguous allocation 18	<code>module_warning</code> : Function added 57
2015-06-23 ltfinal.dtx v2.0h	General: set <code>\patch@level</code> in ltvrs rather than in ltfinal/ltpatch . . . 1076	<code>modules</code> : Function modified 55
2015-06-23 ltvrs.dtx v1.0t	General: set <code>\patch@level</code> in ltvrs rather than in ltfinal/ltpatch 38	<code>create_callback</code> : Function added . . . 68
2015-08-06 ltplain.dtx v2.0i	<code>\extrafloats</code> : Add <code>\string</code> in case argument is not an unexpandable primitive 21	<code>provides_module</code> : Function added . . . 55
2015-08-23 ltdirchk.dtx v1.2	General: Do not use luatex prefix 3	<code>luatexbase</code> : Table added 55
2015-08-23 ltvrs.dtx v1.0v	General: Allow negative patchlevel for pre-release 39	2015-10-02 ltdirchk.dtx v1.2a
2015-08-30 ltplain.dtx v2.1a	<code>\newinsert</code> : new <code>\newinsert</code> implementation 23	General: Allow backing out of unprefixed names 3
2015-09-205 ltoutput.dtx v1.3a	General: extended <code>\@freelist</code> 994	2015-10-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.0b
2015-09-24 ltluatex.dtx v1.0a	<code>call_callback</code> : Function added 68	General: Fix backing out of \TeX code . 54
	<code>callback.register</code> : Function modified 65	2015-10-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.0c
	<code>callback_descriptions</code> : Function added 72	General: Allow backing out of Lua code 54
	<code>\catcodetable@atletter</code> : Macro added 50	2015-10-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.0e
	<code>\catcodetable@initex</code> : Macro added . 50	<code>uninstall</code> : Function added 73
	<code>\catcodetable@latex</code> : Macro added . . 50	2015-10-03 ltluatex.dtx v1.0f
	<code>\catcodetable@string</code> : Macro added . 50	<code>provides_module</code> : use luatexbase_ log . 55
	<code>add_to_callback</code> : Function added . . . 69	2015-10-27 ltplain.dtx v2.1b
	<code>remove_from_callback</code> : Function added 71	<code>\extrafloats</code> : Use global assignment when switching to extended range . 21
	<code>new_attribute</code> : Function added 58	2015-11-07 ltspace.dtx v1.3f
	<code>disable_callback</code> : Function added . . 72	<code>\esphack</code> : Only space if there is no space at the end of the hlist latex/4443 368
	<code>in_callback</code> : Function added 72	2015-11-14 ltluatex.dtx v1.0g
	<code>\newattribute</code> : Macro added 50	General: Track Lua \TeX changes for (new)token.create 57
	<code>\newluabytecode</code> : Macro added 53	2015-11-18 ltplain.dtx v2.2a
	<code>\newluachunkname</code> : Macro added 53	<code>\newlanguage</code> : Extended stream allocation in luatex (0.85) 18
		2015-11-19 ltplain.dtx v2.2b
		<code>\newlanguage</code> : Only extend allocation of write streams (see luatex list) . . 18
		2015-11-27 ltluatex.dtx v1.0h
		<code>callback_descriptions</code> : Match test in in-callback latex/4445 72
		<code>in_callback</code> : Guard against undefined list latex/4445 72
		2015-11-29 ltluatex.dtx v1.0i
		General: Declare this as local before used in the module error definitions (PHG) 55
		<code>call_callback</code> : Check name is not nil in error message (PHG) 68
		<code>create_callback</code> : Check name is not nil in error message (PHG) 68
		2015-12-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.0j
		General: Adjust hashtokens to store the result of <code>tex.hashtokens()</code> , not the function (PHG) 57

Assorted typos fixed (PHG)	47	2016-02-18 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0r	
Declaration/use of first_ head fixed (PHG)	56	<code>\DeclareMathDelimiter</code> : Check for delimiter not <code>\delimiter</code>	562
Remove nonlocal iteration variables (PHG)	47	<code>\DeclareMathAccent</code> : Check for <code>mathaccent</code> not <code>\mathaccent</code>	558
Remove unreachable code after calls to <code>error()</code> (PHG)	47	<code>\DeclareMathRadical</code> : Check for <code>radical</code> not <code>\radical</code>	565
2015-12-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.0k		<code>\DeclareMathSymbol</code> : Check for <code>mathchar</code> not <code>\mathchar</code>	560
General: resolve name and <code>i.description</code> (PHG)	66	2016-03-13 ltluatex.dtx v1.0n	
<code>call_callback</code> : Give more specific error messages (PHG)	68	General: <code>contribute_filter</code> added	64
<code>add_to_callback</code> : Give more specific error messages (PHG)	69	<code>insert_local_par</code> added	64
<code>remove_from_callback</code> : adjust initialization of <code>cb local</code> (PHG)	71	2016-03-29 ltpictur.dtx v1.1l	
Give more specific error messages (PHG)	71	<code>\@oval</code> : add setting of line tests	789, 790
<code>create_callback</code> : Give more specific error messages (PHG)	68	initialise tests	789
2015-12-10 ltfinal.dtx v2.0i		<code>\@ovhorz</code> : use glue not leaders if horizontal line not required	792
General: Use new common Unicode data loaders	1064	<code>\@ovvert</code> : use glue not leaders if vertical line not required	791
2015-12-18 ltluatex.dtx v1.0l		<code>\if@ovhline</code> : macro added (latex/4452)	789
General: Load Unicode data from source	50	<code>\if@ovvline</code> : macro added (latex/4452)	789
2016-01-04 ltfinal.dtx v2.0j		2016-04-22 ltfinal.dtx v2.0q	
General: Do not set up inter character classes for XeTeX	1064	<code>\e@alloc@intercharclass@top</code> : XeTeX 0.99996 has 4096 char classes not 256	1061
<code>\e@alloc@intercharclass@top</code> : Start allocation at one not three	1061	2016-06-19 ltoutenc.dtx v1.99m	
2016-01-05 ltfinal.dtx v2.0k		General: OT1 definition (was duplicate T1 definition)	421
<code>\e@alloc@intercharclass@top</code> : Remove duplicated code	1061	2016-06-20 ltclass.dtx v1.1j	
2016-01-05 ltfinal.dtx v2.0l		General: don't declare as <code>\@onlypreamble</code>	884
General: Correct <code>latexrelease</code> guards	1064	2016-07-29 ltplain.dtx v2.2c	
Ensure old definitions for inter-character class toks are available using <code>latexrelease</code>	1064	<code>\extrafloats</code> : use <code>\global \chardef</code>	21
Missing brace	1064	<code>\newinsert</code> : fix for <code>tlb-newinsert-001</code>	23
2016-01-05 ltfinal.dtx v2.0m		2016-10-02 ltclass.dtx v1.2a	
General: Undefine XeTeX classes when using patching an older kernel	1064	<code>\@ifclasswith</code> : Ignore spaces while checking for option clash	885
2016-01-05 ltfinal.dtx v2.0p		<code>\ExecuteOptions</code> : Ignore spaces in argument	893
General: Only apply XeTeX change if XeTeX is in use	1064	2016-10-15 ltdirchk.dtx v1.2b	
2016-02-11 ltluatex.dtx v1.0m		General: Require eTeX	4
General: <code>pdf_stream_filter_callback</code> removed	64	2016-10-15 lterror.dtx v1.2p	
<code>process_rule</code> , <code>[hv]pack_quality</code> <code>append_to_vlist_filter</code> added	64	General: Require eTeX	328
<code>read_cidmap_file</code> added	63	2016-10-15 ltfinal.dtx v2.0r	
<code>show_warning_message</code> added	64	General: Require eTeX	1060
<code>token_filter</code> removed	63	2016-10-15 ltfinal.dtx v2.0s	
		General: Tidy up status of char 127	1060
		2016-10-15 ltfssini.dtx v3.1b	
		General: Require eTeX	570
		2016-10-15 ltplain.dtx v2.2d	
		General: Require eTeX	15

2016-10-16 ltplain.dtx v2.3a	2017-02-19 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0f
<code>\newlanguage</code> : Allow languages up to 16383 in luatex 18	General: add <code>\@empty</code> to guard against 3rd argument being empty 420
2016-10-19 ltcounts.dtx v1.1j	declare composites with empty base for hat and tilde, use same slots for <code>\textasciicircum</code> ans <code>\textasciitilde</code> 435
<code>\TextOrMath</code> : Test directly for <code>\protected</code> 456	declare straight quotes using new <code>\remove@tlig</code> command 435
2016-11-06 ltplain.dtx v2.3b	2017-02-22 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0g
General: Drop <code>\outer</code> entirely 15	General: Fix typo introduced at 2.0f 435
2016-11-09 ltclass.dtx v2.1b	2017-02-24 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0h
<code>\@fileswithoptions</code> : Improve <code>\ifx</code> tests PR/4497 897	General: introduce <code>\DeclareUnicodeAccent</code> 435
2016-11-17 ltluatex.dtx v1.0p	<code>\DeclareTextCompositeCommand</code> : add check whether the accent command is defined for this encoding 410
2016-12-03 fontdef.dtx v3.0a	2017-03-08 ltclass.dtx v1.2c
General: (DPC) Default to TU encoding for Unicode TeX engines 600	General: add <code>\@parse@version@dash</code> to support yyyy-mm-dd as well as yyyy/mm/dd 884
<code>\shapedefault</code> : (DPC) Default to TU encoding for Unicode TeX engines 604	2017-03-09 ltfinal.dtx v2.0t
2016-12-04 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0a	<code>\l@nohyphenation</code> : ensure <code>\l@nohyphenation</code> is defined. . . 1067
General: Added TU encoding 435	2017-03-09 ltmisc.dtx v1.1m
2017-01-01 ltoutput.dtx v1.3b	<code>\@verbatim</code> : Use <code>\language</code> not <code>\hyphenchar</code> 687
General: make <code>fpm</code> negative so ignored even if float height is negative 1052	<code>\verb</code> : Use <code>\language</code> to stop hyphenation 691
2017-01-10 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2a	2017-03-10 ltfiles.dtx v1.1n
<code>\showhyphens</code> : Add version of <code>\showhyphens</code> that works with XeTeX. 483	<code>\document</code> : Save language default . . 383
2017-01-23 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0b	2017-03-10 ltoutput.dtx v1.3c
General: Added TU specific commands in ASCII range pr/4500 435	<code>\@writsetup</code> : Reset <code>\language</code> . . 1012
2017-01-24 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0c	2017-03-13 ltdefs.dtx v1.5a
General: Declare TU composites for i and j 435	<code>\-</code> : Define <code>\-</code> in terms of <code>\hyphenchar</code> 110
Make <code>\textasteriskcentered</code> U+2217 not U+204E 435	2017-03-27 ltdefs.dtx v1.5b
TeX ligature syntax for xetex and luatex reversed 435	<code>\@dischyph</code> : Define <code>\@dischyph</code> after <code>\-</code> 110
2017-01-24 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0d	2017-03-28 ltluatex.dtx v1.1e
General: Declare macron composites for <code>YyGg</code> 435	General: <code>glyph_stream_provider</code> added 64
2017-02-12 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0e	2017-03-29 ltboxes.dtx v1.3a
General: Declare fallback code for <code>\textasteriskcentered</code> 435	<code>\@arrayparboxrestore</code> : Reset <code>\lineskiplimit</code> 735
2017-02-18 ltluatex.dtx v1.1c	2017-04-05 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0i
<code>new_attribute</code> : Parameterize count used in tracking 58	<code>\DeclareTextCompositeCommand</code> : Declare accent command if not already declared when declaring a composite. 410
<code>new_bytecode</code> : Parameterize count used in tracking 59	2017-04-10 ltplain.dtx v2.3c
<code>new_chunkname</code> : Parameterize count used in tracking 59	<code>\newlanguage</code> : Correction to code to skip write18 in luatex 18
<code>new_whatst</code> : Parameterize count used in tracking 59	

2017-04-11 ltoutput.dtx v2.4a	2018-05-08 ltclass.dtx v1.2i
\newpage: account for the depth of the last row of the page 998	\pkgcls@parse@date@arg: Make suspicious rollback a warning not error: github issue 43 919
2017-12-17 ltoutput.dtx v1.4b	2018-05-11 ltfinal.dtx v2.18
\@addtonextcol: fix doc guards . . . 1031	General: Make invalid UTF-8 also safe, for legacy filesystem encodings . . 1070
2018-01-06 ltdefs.dtx 1.5c	2018-05-29 ltclass.dtx v1.2j
\@ifundefined: Avoid defining undefined commands to \relax . . 106	\endfilecontents: use \csname not \@undefined 911
2018-02-18 ltclass.dtx v1.2d	2018-08-11 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0j
\@ifl@ter: Added 0 up front to make bad data come out as 0. 884	General: Provide \guillemetleft and \guillemetright 423, 429, 438
General: Introduce rollback concept . 915	2018-08-18 ltluatex.dtx v1.1h
2018-03-08 ltcounts.dtx v1.1k	General: append _to_vlist_filter is exclusive 64
\@ifbothcounters: Interface added . 452	2018-08-24 ltfinal.dtx v2.1f
\@removefromreset: Interface added . 452	\document@default@language: Add to latexrelease (github/68) 1067
\counterwithin: Interface added . . 453	2018-09-02 ltsect.dtx v1.1b
2018-03-24 ltclass.dtx v1.2e	\@dottedtocline: Prevent protrusion (https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/172785/10109) 814
\pkgcls@use@this@release: Use full file name for old release 921	2018-09-24 fontdef.dtx v3.0b
2018-03-25 ltfinal.dtx v2.1a	General: Start LR-mode if necessary (git/49) 616
General: default to UTF-8 1068	2018-09-24 ltmath.dtx v1.2b
\UseRawInputEncoding: Macro added 1069	\smash: Start LR-mode if necessary (git/49) 697
2018-03-27 ltclass.dtx v1.2f	\vphantom: Start LR-mode if necessary (git/49) 696
\endfilecontents: Use full file name for old release 910	2018-09-24 ltspace.dtx v1.3h
2018-04-06 ltfinal.dtx v2.1b	\enspace: Start LR-mode if necessary (git/49) 377
\UseRawInputEncoding: Undo changes to \DeclareFontEncoding@ and definition of \DeclareUnicodeCharacter . . . 1069	\leavevmode@ifvmode: Macro added (git/49) 377
2018-04-07 ltfinal.dtx v2.1c	2018-09-26 ltdefs.dtx v1.5e
\UseRawInputEncoding: Undefine \inputencodingname 1069	\renew@command: Always explicitly generate a space after the csname and not rely on \noexpand to save tokens (git/41) 86
2018-04-08 ltclass.dtx v1.2g	2018-09-26 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1n
\@ifl@ter: Strip leading spaces from dates. 884	\@writefile: Sometimes mask the endline char when writing to files (github/73) 677
2018-04-08 ltclass.dtx v1.2h	\add@percent@to@temptokena: Sometimes mask the endline char when writing to files (github/73) . 676
\@onefilewithoptions: Pass expanded date 917	\protected@file@percent: Sometimes mask the endline char when writing to files (github/73) 676
2018-04-08 ltfinal.dtx v2.1d	2018-09-26 ltsect.dtx v1.1c
General: Delay full UTF-8 handling to \everyjob 1070	\addcontentsline: Sometimes mask the endline char when writing to
2018-04-11 ltcounts.dtx v1.1l	
\counterwithin: Correct default (issue/38) 453	
2018-05-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.1g	
General: find_sfd_file removed . . . 63	
finish_synctex_callback added . . . 64	
glyph_not_found added 64	
read_sfd_file removed 63	

files (github/73)	812	2019-02-07 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2b	
2018-10-10 ltspace.dtx v1.3i		<code>\define@newfont</code> : Changed wording of warning (github/107)	473
<code>\@esphack</code> : Don't introduce breakpoints if <code>@nobreak</code> is true and after sections	368	2019-06-18 ltluatex.dtx v1.1j	
2018-10-11 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1o		General: <code>finish_synctex_callback</code> renamed <code>finish_synctex</code>	64
<code>\@sverb</code> : Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	690	<code>font_descriptor_objnum_provider</code> added	64
<code>\@setupverbvisiblespace</code> : Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	688	<code>make_extensible</code> added	64
<code>\@verbvisiblespacebox</code> : Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	689	<code>new_graf</code> added	64
<code>\asciispace</code> : Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	688	<code>page_objnum_provider</code> added	64
<code>verbatim*</code> : Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	689	<code>process_pdf_image_content</code> added	64
<code>\verbvisiblespace</code> : Provide <code>\verbvisiblespace</code> such that it is usable in normal text (github/70)	688	<code>wrapup_run</code> added	64
Provide visible space in <code>\verb*</code> also for XeTeX and LuaTeX (github/69)	688	2019-07-01 ltclass.dtx v1.3a	
2018-10-21 ltluatex.dtx v1.1i		<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Support UTF8 and spaces in filecontents environment file name	907
<code>new_luafunction</code> : Function added	60	2019-07-01 ltfiles.dtx v1.2a	
2018-11-09 ltbibl.dtx LaTeX2e		<code>\IfFileExists</code> : Support UTF-8	394
<code>\bibliography</code> : Zap spaces in the argument as BibTeX doesn't support them (github/88)	844	<code>\includeonly</code> : Support UTF-8	388
2018-11-18 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0k		<code>\set@curr@file</code> : Support UTF-8	393
General: Provide <code>\Hwithstroke</code> and <code>\hwithstroke</code>	440	2019-07-09 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2c	
2018-11-19 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0k		<code>\DeclareErrorFont</code> : Don't set any <code>\f@...</code> macros	477
General: Added <code>\Hwithstroke</code> and <code>\hwithstroke</code>	422	2019-07-09 ltfssini.dtx v3.1c	
2018-11-28 ltoutput.dtx v1.4d		General: Explicitly set some defaults	595
<code>\@combinedblfloats</code> : Unbox <code>\@outputbox</code> to preserve boxing level (github/94)	1017	2019-08-22 ltxref.dtx v1.11	
2018-12-30 lttab.dtx v1.1p		<code>\labelformat</code> : Commanded moved from <code>varioref.sty</code>	669
<code>\@tabclassz</code> : Add extra <code>\hskip</code> to guard against an <code>\unskip</code> at the start of a c-column cell (gh/102)	762	<code>\Ref</code> : Commanded moved from <code>varioref.sty</code>	669
2019-02-07 ltfilehook.dtx v1.1o		<code>\refstepcounter</code> : Allow <code>\p@...</code> to have an argument	669
<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Expand <code>\@filef@und</code> before executing second argument (github/109)	943	2019-08-27 fontdef.dtx v3.0c	
2019-02-07 ltfiles.dtx v1.1o		General: Various commands made robust throughout the file	609
<code>\@swaptwoargs</code> : Helper macro added	398	2019-08-27 ltboxes.dtx v1.3b	
		General: Various commands made robust	725
		2019-08-27 ltclass.dtx v1.3b	
		<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Make various commands robust	907
		2019-08-27 ltdefs.dtx v1.5f	
		General: Make various commands robust	111
		<code>\MakeRobust</code> : Make the assignments global as we may need to apply them inside a group	92
		2019-08-27 ltfilehook.dtx v1.2b	
		<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Make command robust	943
		2019-08-27 ltfiles.dtx v1.2b	
		<code>\IfFileExists</code> : Make command robust	394

2019-08-27 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2d	2019-09-09 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0s
General: Make various commands	<code>\DeclareMathSymbol</code> : Allow definition
robust 459	if the math symbol was a
2019-08-27 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0s	command already robust 560
<code>\DeclareMathAccent</code> : Make math	2019-09-11 ltclass.dtx v1.3c
accents robust 558	<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Support optional
<code>\set@mathdelimiter</code> : Make math	argument for filecontents 907
delimiters robust 564	2019-09-14 ltfinal.dtx v2.1h
2019-08-27 ltfssini.dtx v3.1d	<code>\uc1clist</code> : Expand UTF8 chars
General: Make various commands	when case changing (github/177) 1074
robust 570	2019-09-16 ltxref.dtx v1.1m
2019-08-27 ltidxglo.dtx v1.1f	General: Correctly revert the <code>\p@...</code>
General: Make <code>\index</code> and	change 669
<code>\gloassary</code> robust 839	2019-09-21 fontdef.dtx v3.0d
2019-08-27 ltlength.dtx v1.1d	General: Distangle alias (gh/184) 611, 615
General: Make various command	2019-10-02 ltexpl.dtx v0.0
robust 457	General: Initial version 74
2019-08-27 ltlogos.dtx v1.1j	2019-10-02 ltfinal.dtx v2.2
<code>\TeX</code> : Make <code>\TeX</code> command robust 379	General: Load <code>ltexpl</code> 1077
2019-08-27 ltmath.dtx v1.2c	2019-10-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.1k
General: Make various commands	General: <code>linebreak_filter</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64
robust 693	<code>mlist_to_hlist</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64
2019-08-27 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1p	<code>process_rule</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64
General: Make various commands	2019-10-07 lttab.dtx v1.1q
robust 671	<code>\extracolsep</code> : This needs to expand 754
<code>\begin</code> : Make command robust 679	2019-10-11 ltfiles.dtx v1.2c
<code>\end</code> : Make command robust 681	<code>\set@curr@file</code> : Remove one brace
2019-08-27 ltoutput.dtx v1.4e	group 393
<code>\@begindvibox</code> : Make <code>\AtBeginDvi</code>	2019-10-11 ltfssstrc.dtx v3.0l
robust 996	<code>\@font@aliasinfo</code> : Added 'alias' size
2019-08-27 ltpage.dtx v1.0l	function 531
General: Make various commands	2019-10-18 ltclass.dtx v1.3d
robust 869	<code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code> : Initialize
2019-08-27 ltpictur.dtx v1.1m	<code>\...-h@k</code> only when loading the
General: Make various commands	package or class (gh/198) 899
robust 767	2019-10-22 ltluatex.dtx v1.1j
Remove several unnecessary <code>\gdef</code>	General: <code>page_objnum_provider</code> and
definitions 767	<code>process_pdf_image_content</code>
2019-08-27 ltsect.dtx v1.1d	classified data 64
General: Make various commands	2019-10-25 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1q
robust 803	<code>\add@percent@to@temptokena</code> : Allow
2019-08-27 ltspace.dtx v1.3j	unbalanced conditionals in #1
General: Make various commands	(gh/202) 676
robust 360	2019-10-26 ltfiles.dtx v1.2d
2019-08-27 lttab.dtx v1.1q	<code>\iffileonpath</code> : quote on openin 397
General: Make various commands	<code>\IfFileExists</code> : don't quote name 394
robust 742	<code>\IfFileExists@</code> : quote on openin 395
Remove several unnecessary <code>\gdef</code>	<code>\set@curr@file</code> : remove quotes 393
definitions 742	2019-11-01 ltdirchk.dtx v1.3a
2019-08-30 lterror.dtx v1.2q	<code>\filename@parse</code> : take last . not first 12
<code>\conditionally@traceoff</code> : Macro	2019-11-02 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1s
added 338	<code>\@centercr</code> : Make <code>\@centercr</code> robust
<code>\conditionally@traceon</code> : Macro	(gh/203) 683
added 338	

2019-11-02 ltspace.dtx v1.3k	2020-01-20 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0n
\@normalcr: Make also \@normalcr	General: fix for gh/251 418
robust 364	2020-01-22 lttextcomp.dtx v1.0b
2019-11-09 ltfiles.dtx v1.2e	\@tc@subst: The overall default is
\set@curr@file: expand and \string	\textcompsubstdefault not
before removing quotes 393	\substdefault 634
2019-11-10 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1r	2020-01-25 fontdef.dtx v3.0f
\add@percent@to@temptokena: fix to	General: Load t1enc.def last (gh/255) 600
special comment catcodes	2020-01-25 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0m
(gh/202) 676	General: Load each encoding file only
2019-11-11 ltfiles.dtx v1.2f	once (gh/255) 447
\iffileonpath: make \@file@und	2020-01-27 ltclass.dtx v1.3g
match quoting used on \openin . 397	\endfilecontents: Fix typo in error
2019-11-22 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0l	message 909
General: Avoid spurious if fontenc	2020-01-28 ltclass.dtx v1.3h
selects LY1 as default encoding	\endfilecontents: Allow spaces in
(gh/199) 448	option string and display only
2019-11-29 ltclass.dtx v1.3e	unknown options not the whole
\@pr@videpackage: Protect package	option list (gh/256) 908
info text (gh/52) 887	2020-01-31 ltvers.dtx v1.1e
2019-12-17 fontdef.dtx v3.0e	General: Allow for upcoming format as
\mddefault: Set \bfdefault to “b” 603	pre-release 0 39
\shapedefault: Set \shapedefault	2020-02-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.1l
explicitly to “n” 604	General: Add reverselist callback type 67
\updefault: Set \updefault to “up” 603	glyph_info added 64
2019-12-17 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.4c	page_order_index added 64
textssc: Macro added 625	post_linebreak_filter is
2019-12-17 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2e	reverselist 64
\usefont: Don’t call \fontseries or	create_callback: Provide proper
\fontshape 468	fallbacks for user-defined callbacks
2019-12-17 ltfssini.dtx v3.1e	without user-provided default
General: Provide custom series	handler 68
settings a la mweights 571	2020-02-05 ltfssini.dtx v3.1g
\DeclareEmphSequence: Provide \emph	\DeclareFontSeriesDefault:
sequences 589	Clarified error text 572
2019-12-18 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0m	Corrected misspelled csnam
General: Don’t fake	(gh/264) 572
\textcompwordmark; take default	2020-02-05 lttextcomp.dtx v2.0n
from T1 instead 417	General: Changed the package default
\add@accent: Avoid code that breaks	to info (gh/262) 651
\accent 410	Ensure we are on a new format
2019-12-21 fontdef.dtx v3.0e	(gh/260) 651
General: Distangle alias (gh/184) 609–612	2020-02-07 ltfssini.dtx v3.1h
2020-01-05 ltclass.dtx v1.3f	\symbol: XeTeX-specific version to
\endfilecontents: Support more	avoid bug in maths mode. 592
write streams in LuaTeX gh/238 907	2020-02-10 ltfssaxes.dtx v1.0c
2020-01-11 ltfssini.dtx v3.1f	\fontseries: Switch
\rmfamily: Streamlined	\if@forced@series added 496
implementation with hook 584	\fontseriesforce: Switch
\ttfamily: Streamlined	\if@forced@series added 496
implementation with hook 584	\if@forced@series: Switch
2020-01-20 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0t	\if@forced@series added 496
\set@mathdelimitter: fix for gh/251 564	

2020-02-10 ltfssini.dtx v3.1h		<code>\prepare@family@series@update:</code>	
<code>\@defaultfamilyhook:</code> Add		Drop surplus “m” from	
<code>\@defaultfamilyhook</code> to		<code>\target@series@value</code> (gh/291)	576
<code>\normalfont</code> (gh/269)	585	<code>\update@series@target@value:</code> Drop	
<code>\reset@font:</code> Add		surplus “m” from <code>\reserved@</code>	
<code>\@defaultfamilyhook</code> to		(gh/291)	576, 577
<code>\normalfont</code> (gh/269)	593	2020-02-27 ltdefs.dtx v1.5g	
2020-02-10 lttextcomp.dtx v1.0c		<code>\gobblethree:</code> Macro added	89
General: Use <code>\@tabacckludge</code> for		2020-02-27 ltssaxes.dtx v1.0d	
tabbing where necessary (gh/271)	637	<code>\series@maybe@drop@one@m:</code> Drop	
2020-02-11 fontdef.dtx v3.0g		“m” in certain values from a fixed	
General: Provide value for		list (gh/293)	500
<code>\@fontenc@load@list</code> (gh/273) .	600	<code>\set@target@series:</code> Drop “m” only	
2020-02-11 ltfssini.dtx v3.1h		in a specific set of values (gh/293)	499
General: Provide default value for		2020-02-27 ltssbas.dtx v3.2g	
<code>\@fontenc@load@list</code> (gh/273) .	595	<code>\DeclareFontShape@:</code> Only “m” if the	
2020-02-11 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0o		series value is a member of a fixed	
General: Update		list and issue warning if doing it	
<code>\@fontenc@load@list</code> with option		(gh/293)	460
list (gh/273)	448	2020-03-02 ltexpl.dtx v1.0a	
2020-02-14 ltpictur.dtx v1.1n		General: Don’t load expl3 if already in	
<code>\linethickness:</code> Suppress spaces		the format (gh/295)	74
following the declaration (gh/274)	772	2020-03-05 ltexpl.dtx v1.1	
2020-02-18 ltfssini.dtx v3.1i		General: Load xparse.ltx if	
<code>\bfseries:</code> Make the <code>\ifx</code> selection		<code>\NewDocumentCommand</code> is not	
outside of <code>\fontseries</code> argument		defined by expl3.ltx	74
so that it is not done several times	579	2020-03-06 ltboxes.dtx v1.3c	
<code>\mdseries:</code> Make the <code>\ifx</code> selection		<code>\clap:</code> Macro <code>\clap</code> added	741
outside of <code>\fontseries</code> argument		2020-03-07 ltluatex.dtx v1.1m	
so that it is not done several times	580	<code>remove_from_callback:</code> Do not call	
<code>\prepare@family@series@update:</code> No		<code>callback.register</code> for user-defined	
series auto-update when forced		callbacks	71
(gh/277)	575	2020-03-07 ltmath.dtx v1.2e	
Recognize current family if it is not		<code>\negthickspace:</code> Add <code>amsmath</code>	
a “meta” family and auto-update		math/text spacing commands to	
series using <code>\bfdefault</code> (gh/277)	575	the kernel (gh/303)	699
2020-02-18 ltmath.dtx v1.2d		2020-03-07 ltspc.dtx v1.3l	
<code>\mathindent:</code> Make <code>\mathindent</code> a		General: Moved <code>\thinspace,</code>	
skip register to match <code>amsmath</code>		<code>\negthinspace</code> and <code>\,</code> to	
(gh/252)	706	ltmath.dtx (gh/303)	360
<code>equation:</code> Separate formula and eqn		2020-03-19 fontdef.dtx v3.0h	
number by at least a space in fleqn		General: Support legacy use of	
option	707	<code>\bfdefault</code> and <code>\mddefault</code>	
2020-02-20 ltclass.dtx v1.3j		(gh/306)	603
<code>\endfilecontents:</code> Fix missing quotes		2020-03-19 ltssdcl.dtx v3.0u	
around file name (gh/284)	909	<code>\document@select@group:</code> fix for	
2020-02-24 ltssbas.dtx v3.2f		(gnats/3357)	544
<code>\DeclareFontShape@:</code> Drop surplus		2020-03-19 ltfssini.dtx v3.1k	
“m” in series when defining		<code>\DeclareFontSeriesDefault:</code> Support	
fontshape (gh/289)	460	legacy use of <code>\bfdefault</code> and	
2020-02-25 ltfssini.dtx v3.1j		<code>\mddefault</code> (gh/306)	572
<code>\bf@default:</code> Drop surplus “m” from		<code>\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults:</code>	
<code>\bfdefault</code> and <code>\mddefault</code>		Support legacy use of <code>\bfdefault</code>	
(gh/291)	582	and <code>\mddefault</code> (gh/306)	579

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\mdseries</code>: Support legacy use of <code>\bfdefault</code> and <code>\mddefault</code> (gh/306) 580 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-21 lttab.dtx v1.1r <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@itabcr</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 748 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@yargarraycr</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 756
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-06 ltfssini.dtx v3.1m <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\bf@def@ult</code>: Hook added (gh/306) 582 <code>\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults</code>: Hook added (gh/306) 579 <code>\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults</code>: Hook added (gh/306) 580 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-22 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1u <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@@sverb</code>: Drop spaces before <code>\verb</code> delimiter (gh/327) 689 2020-04-22 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0p <ul style="list-style-type: none"> General: y unicode value in tuenc.def 403
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-07 ltclass.dtx v1.3k <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\IfFormatAtLeastTF</code>: Macro added; also in rollback (gh/168) 883 <code>\load@onefile@withoptions</code>: Use different method to ignore unprocessed options (gh/22) 903 <code>\ProcessOptions*</code>: Use different method to ignore unprocessed options (gh/22) 892 <code>\RequirePackageWithOptions</code>: Use different method to ignore unprocessed options (gh/22) 895 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-29 lttextcomp.dtx v1.0d <ul style="list-style-type: none"> General: Make all capital accents text commands for hyperref (gh/332) 637 2020-05-02 ltfiles.dtx v1.2g <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@include</code>: Support spaces in filenames by enclosing the names of <code>.aux</code>-files in quotes (gh/217) 390 <code>\includeonly</code>: Get rid of leading and trailing spaces from the filename (gh/217) 388 Improved support for spaces in filenames (gh/217) 388 Pass the filename to <code>\@include</code> by value instead of by reference (gh/217) 388
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-09 ltfloat.dtx v1.2d <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@textsubscript</code>: Set non-zero baseline (gh/249) 835 <code>\textsubscript</code>: Set non-zero baseline (gh/249) 834 2020-04-13 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0v <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\process@table</code>: Small update for speed. 549 2020-04-13 ltfssini.dtx v3.1n <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\init@series@setup</code>: Handling <code>\seriesdefault</code> changes (gh/315) 578 <code>\seriesdefault@kernel</code>: Handling <code>\seriesdefault</code> changes (gh/315) 596 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-05-05 ltxref.dtx v1.1n <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\refstepcounter</code>: record the counter name in <code>\@currentcounter</code> 668 2020-05-06 ltspaced.dtx v1.3n <ul style="list-style-type: none"> General: Made softthyphen active in TU engines 378 2020-05-09 ltdefns.dtx v1.5j <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@if@DeclareRobustCommand</code>: Added <code>\DeclareCommandCopy</code> (gh/239) 101 <code>\DeclareCommandCopy</code>: Added <code>\DeclareCommandCopy</code> (gh/239) 98 2020-05-11 ltdefns.dtx v1.5j <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@dischyph</code>: Do not overwrite <code>\-</code> under LuaTeX 110
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-04-21 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1t <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@icentercr</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 684 2020-04-21 ltpictur.dtx v1.1o <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@istackcr</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 772 2020-04-21 ltspaced.dtx v1.3m <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\@hspace</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 376 <code>\@newline</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 365 <code>\@vspace@calcify</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 365 <code>\@vspacer</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 374 <code>\addvspace</code>: Support calc syntax (gh/152) 371 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2020-05-15 ltdefns.dtx v1.5g <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\typeout</code>: Allow <code>\par</code> in the argument (gh/335) 80 2020-05-19 ltfssaxes.dtx v1.0e <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\series@maybe@drop@one@m</code>: Need to use <code>\edef</code> (gh/336) 500 2020-05-19 ltfssini.dtx v3.2a <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\IfFontSeriesContextTF</code>: Macros added (gh/335) 587 2020-05-31 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1u <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>\centering</code>: Added <code>\finalhyphendemerits</code> setting (gh/247) 684

<code>\raggedleft</code> : Added	<code>\date</code> : Don't make the command
<code>\finalhyphendemerits</code> setting (gh/247) 685	<code>\long</code> (gh/354) 803
<code>\raggedright</code> : Added	2020-08-01 ltluatex.dtx v1.1p
<code>\finalhyphendemerits</code> setting (gh/247) 685	General: <code>new_graf</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64
2020-06-04 ltexpl.dtx v1.2c	2020-08-02 ltluatex.dtx v1.1q
General: Define a local version of some \LaTeX 2 ϵ basic macros to support package loading 74	<code>\newattribute</code> : Move reset to 0 inside conditional 50
2020-06-04 ltfinal.dtx v2.2a	<code>\newluabytecode</code> : Move reset to 0 inside conditional 53
General: Load ltexpl in ltdefns . . 1077	<code>\newluachunkname</code> : Move reset to 0 inside conditional 53
2020-06-05 ltclass.dtx v1.3l	<code>\newluafunction</code> : Move reset to 0 inside conditional 52
<code>\@currnamestack</code> : Added	<code>\newwhatsit</code> : Move reset to 0 inside conditional 52
<code>\@expl@pop@filename@@</code> 881	2020-08-08 ltclass.dtx v1.3m
Added <code>\@expl@push@filename@@</code> and	<code>\endfilecontents</code> : define <code>\q@curr@file</code> directly as the quotes have already been removed (gh/220) 909
<code>\@expl@push@filename@aux@@</code> . . 880	2020-08-10 ltluatex.dtx v1.1r
2020-06-05 ltfiles.dtx v1.2h	General: Load ltluatex Lua module during format building 53
<code>\document</code> : Added hook to load l3backend code 382	2020-08-15 ltpictur.dtx v1.2a
2020-06-10 ltluatex.dtx v1.1n	<code>\@defaultunitsset</code> : Macro added . . 769
General: Define	2020-08-19 ltdefns.dtx v1.5k
<code>\@gobble/\@firstofone</code> even for \LaTeX to allow early loading. . . . 48	<code>\@carcube</code> : Made <code>\long</code> for <code>\NewCommandCopy</code> 83
2020-07-04 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0q	<code>\robust@command@act</code> : Made <code>\robust@command@act</code> (was <code>\declare@command@copy</code>) more generic 96
General: Implement <code>\remove@tlig</code> in Lua \TeX without font reloading . . 435	<code>\ShowCommand</code> : Added <code>\ShowCommand</code> (gh/373) 100
2020-07-08 ltexpl.dtx v1.2d	2020-08-19 ltexpl.dtx v1.2e
General: Add a last-minute hook for <code>expl3</code> 75	General: Add <code>\@expl@cs@{thing}@spec@@N</code> for <code>\ShowCommand</code> (gh/373) 78
2020-07-08 ltfinal.dtx v2.2b	Add <code>\@expl@cs@to@str@@N</code> and <code>\@expl@str@if@eq@@nnTF</code> for <code>\NewCommandCopy</code> (gh/239) 77
General: Add a last-minute hook for <code>expl3</code> 1066	2020-08-20 ltplain.dtx v2.3d
2020-07-27 ltmath.dtx v1.2g	<code>\alloc@</code> : Define <code>\alloc@</code> in terms of <code>\e@alloc</code> 22
<code>\cases</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 697	2020-08-21 ltclass.dtx v1.3o
<code>\matrix</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 697	General: Integration of new hook management interface 874
<code>\pmatrix</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 697	2020-08-21 ltdefns.dtx v1.5l
2020-07-27 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0r	General: Integration of new hook management interface 80
<code>\use@text@encoding</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) . . 412, 413	2020-08-21 ltdefns.dtx v1.5m
2020-07-27 ltpage.dtx v1.0m	<code>\MakeRobust</code> : Make <code>\MakeRobust</code> produce the same command
<code>\markright</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 870, 871	
2020-07-27 ltpictur.dtx v1.1p	
<code>\linethickness</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 772	
2020-07-27 ltsect.dtx v1.1e	
<code>\author</code> : Don't make the command <code>\long</code> (gh/354) 803	

structure as	2020-09-26 ltfinal.dtx v2.2j
<code>\DeclareRobustCommand</code>	General: Load first aid file if existing 1078
2020-08-21 ltexpl.dtx v1.2d	2020-09-30 ltffssini.dtx v3.2d
General: Dropped unused command	<code>\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults:</code>
2020-08-21 ltfiles.dtx v1.2i	<code>\bfdefault@previous</code> not
General: Integration of new hook	<code>\bfseries@previous</code> (gh/395) .. 579
management interface	<code>\mdseries:\mddefault@previous</code> not
2020-08-21 ltfinal.dtx v2.2i	<code>\mdseries@previous</code> (gh/395) .. 580
General: Integration of new hook	2020-10-01 ltclass.dtx v1.3r
management interface	<code>\providepackage:</code> Allow for package
2020-08-21 ltffssaxes.dtx v1.0g	substitution 887
General: Integration of new hook	2020-10-01 ltsect.dtx v1.1e
management interface	<code>\addcontentsline:</code> add a fourth
2020-08-21 ltffssini.dtx v3.2b	argument for better hyperref
<code>\bf@default:</code> Integration of new hook	compatibility 812
management interface	2020-10-04 ltfiles.dtx v1.2j
582	<code>\@include:</code> Quotes around the aux file
<code>mdseries/defaults:</code> Integration of	name removed, they are not
new hook management interface	needed and upset BibTeX
585	(gh/400) 390
<code>\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults:</code>	2020-10-04 lthooks.dtx v1.0d
Integration of new hook	General: Definition <code>\AddToHookNext</code>
management interface	was supposed to be for <code>\AddToHook</code>
579	vice versa (gh/401) 295
<code>\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults:</code>	2020-10-08 ltclass.dtx v1.3s
Integration of new hook	<code>\@currnamestack:</code> Added missing
management interface	2020/02/02 <code>\IncludeInRelease</code> 880
580	2020-10-11 ltclass.dtx v1.3t
<code>\reset@font:</code> Integration of new hook	<code>\load@onefilewithoptions:</code> Restore
management interface	<code>\@currpkg@reqd</code> after finished
593	loading a package file (gh/408). 901
<code>\rmfamily:</code> Integration of new hook	2020-10-18 ltclass.dtx v1.3t
management interface	<code>\PassOptionsToClass:</code> Drop path
584	from <code>\input@path</code> (gh/414). 888
<code>\ttfamily:</code> Integration of new hook	2020-10-23 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1w
management interface	<code>\enddocument:</code> Make
584	<code>\enddocument/afteraux</code> one-time 673
2020-08-21 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1v	2020-10-26 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1x
General: Integration of new hook	<code>\@kernel@before@enddocument:</code>
management interface	<code>\enddocument</code> should always start
671	out in vmode (gh/385) 675
2020-08-21 ltoutput.dtx v1.4f	2020-11-09 ltclass.dtx v1.3u
<code>\@begindvibox:</code> Integration of new	<code>\pkgcls@rollbackdate@error:</code>
hook management interface	Change help text because the
996	package may have existed then —
2020-08-23 ltxref.dtx v1.1o	there is just no rollback data
<code>\refstepcounter:</code> add default	(gh/423). 922
definition of <code>\@currentcounter</code>	2020-11-09 ltmath.dtx v1.2h
668	<code>\@expl@str@map@function@CNN</code> and <code>\@expl@img@orig@space@img</code> and
2020-09-06 ltclass.dtx v1.3q	<code>\negthickspace</code> have been only in
<code>\load@onefilewithoptions:</code> Save	amsmath, so we need to undefine
<code>\@currpkg@reqd</code> so that we don't	for rollback (gh/423) 700
lose track of package	2020-11-20 ltclass.dtx v1.3u
substitutions.	<code>\@currpath:</code> Macro added 879
901	
2020-09-06 ltdefs.dtx v1.5n	
<code>\char@if@alph:</code> Macro added	
109	
2020-09-06 ltexpl.dtx v1.2f	
General: Add	
<code>\@expl@str@map@function@CNN</code> and <code>\@expl@img@orig@space@img</code> and	
for <code>\string@makeletter</code> (gh/386)	
78	
2020-09-09 ltshipout.dtx v1.0b	
<code>__shipout_picture_overlay:n:</code>	
Prevent overfull box warnings	
(gh/387)	
976	

<code>\@kernel@currpathstack</code> : Macro added	882	2020-12-04 <code>ltfssaxes.dtx v1.0h</code>	General: Reorganized the rollback data	487
<code>\load@onefile@withoptions</code> : Copy option list to the requested package.	902	<code>\fontseries</code> : Distangle series and shape update (gh/444)	496	
<code>\PassOptionsToClass</code> : Copy option list to the requested package.	889	<code>\fontshape</code> : Distangle series and shape update (gh/444)	504	
<code>\ProvidesPackage</code> : Use string comparison instead of <code>\ifx</code>	886	<code>\fontshapeforce</code> : Distangle series and shape update (gh/444)	504	
2020-11-20 <code>ltxcmd.dtx v1.0a</code>		2020-12-04 <code>ltfssini.dtx v3.2f</code>	General: Adjust start values for series and shape (gh/444)	595
General: Initial version derived from <code>xparse.dtx</code>	113	2020-12-10 <code>ltbibl.dtx v1.1s</code>	<code>\nocite</code> : Delay any <code>\nocite</code> in the preamble instead of raising an error	845
2020-11-20 <code>ltfilehook.dtx v1.0d</code>		2020-12-10 <code>ltfssbas.dtx v3.2h</code>	<code>\usefont</code> : Drop “m” if the series value is a member of a fixed list and issue warning if doing it (gh/453)	468
<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Move loading to <code>\@input@file@exists@with@hooks</code> and expand <code>\@filef@und</code> to avoid getting the wrong file name in the case of a substitution.	942	2020-12-14 <code>ltclass.dtx v1.3v</code>	<code>\@currnamestack</code> : Removed <code>\@expl@@@hook@curr@name@push@@@n</code>	880
2020-11-23 <code>ltshipout.dtx v1.0d</code>		2020-12-18 <code>ltexpl.dtx v1.2h</code>	<code>\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage</code> : Define kernel <code>\enddocument</code> hooks early	74
<code>__shipout_execute_cont::</code> Check for both kernel and user hook (gh/431)	966	2020-12-22 <code>ltfssaxes.dtx v1.0h</code>	<code>\delayed@merge@font@series</code> : Distangle series and shape update (gh/444)	498, 499
<code>__shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn</code> : Check for both kernel and user hook (gh/431)	968	<code>\delayed@merge@font@shape</code> : Distangle series and shape update (gh/444)	505	
2020-11-24 <code>ltexpl.dtx v1.2g</code>		2020-12-22 <code>ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0n</code>	<code>\selectfont</code> : Execute delayed series and shape updates (gh/444)	512
General: Support for roll forward (gh/434)	76–78	2021-01-07 <code>ltfilehook.dtx v1.0e</code>	General: Added rollback for this case to avoid spurious errors (part of gh/463)	954
2020-11-24 <code>ltfilehook.dtx v1.0d</code>		<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Restore <code>\CurrentFile(Path)(Used)</code> after the input (gh/464)	943	
General: Support for roll forward (gh/434)	940	2021-01-07 <code>lthooks.dtx v1.0h</code>	<code>__hook_strip_double_slash:w</code> : Assume hook name has at least three nonempty parts (gh/464)	245
2020-11-24 <code>lthooks.dtx v1.0f</code>		<code>__hook_tl_set:cn</code> : Manually define some <code>l3tl</code> commands to work around <code>expl3</code> changes	220	
<code>__hook_end_document_label_check::</code> Support for roll forward (gh/434)	233			
2020-11-24 <code>ltshipout.dtx v1.0d</code>				
General: Support for roll forward (gh/434)	980			
<code>\AtBeginDvi</code> : Support for roll forward (gh/434)	979			
2020-11-25 <code>ltdefns.dtx v1.5o</code>				
<code>\@carcube</code> : Added missing <code>latexrelease</code> entry	83			
2020-12-02 <code>ltluatex.dtx v1.1s</code>				
General: Fix return value of list callbacks	66			
2020-12-03 <code>ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0m</code>				
<code>\selectfont</code> : Install a hook in <code>\selectfont</code> (gh/444)	513			
2020-12-04 <code>ltfilehook.dtx v1.0d</code>				
<code>\undeclare@file@substitution</code> : Don’t drop file substitution commands on rollback	945			

2021-01-08 ltshipout.dtx v1.0f	2021-02-10 ltfloat.dtx v1.2e
<code>__shipout_execute_cont::</code> Added another kernel hook for more flexibility (cf https://github.com/pgf-tikz/pgf/issues/4919) 966	<code>\@footnotetext</code> : Explicitly run <code>\par</code> at the end of footnote text in preparation for paragraph hooks 835
2021-01-10 ltshipout.dtx v1.0g	2021-02-15 ltffsdc1.dtx v3.0w
<code>\@kernel@after@shipout@background</code> : Internal hook	<code>\document@select@group</code> : fix for (gh/501) 544
<code>\@kernel@after@shipout@background</code> added 970	2021-02-16 ltfloat.dtx v1.2f
<code>\RawShipout</code> : Macro added 969	<code>\footref</code> : <code>\footref</code> added 838
2021-01-19 ltshipout.dtx v1.0h	2021-02-17 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0t
<code>__shipout_run_firstpage_hook::</code> Handling of firstpage hook altered 970	General: Adjust values for
2021-01-21 ltclass.dtx v1.3w	<code>\textasteriskcentered</code> To match TS1 definition (gh/502) 440
<code>\@kernel@currpathstack</code> : Add empty entry for latexrelease 882	Special definition for
2021-01-21 ltexpl.dtx v1.3a	<code>\textasteriskcentered</code> when missing in TS1 (gh/502) 431
General: Move xparse rollback code to <code>ltxcmd.dtx</code> 77	2021-02-18 ltclass.dtx v1.3x
2021-01-21 ltfinal.dtx v2.2l	<code>\@fileswithoptions</code> : save raw class option list (gh/85) 897
General: Load glyphtounicode.tex for pdfTeX 1068	<code>\@remove@eq@value</code> : macro added (gh/85) 890
2021-01-22 ltshipout.dtx v1.0i	<code>\@use@option</code> : value from unused option list (gh/85) 893
<code>__shipout_finalize_box::</code> Add <code>pre_shipout_filter</code> Lua callback 965	<code>\@optionnotused</code> : value from unused option list (gh/85) 890
2021-01-24 ltexpl.dtx v1.3a	<code>\@passoptionstoclass</code> : save raw option lists (gh/85) 888
General: Define <code>expl3</code> hooks conditionally 74	2021-02-19 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0u
2021-01-31 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0f	General: Add
<code>\@curr@file@reqd</code> : set <code>\protect</code> to <code>\string gh/481</code> 946	<code>\textnonbreakinghyphen</code> ,
2021-02-03 ltfloat.dtx v1.2e	<code>\textfiguredash</code> and
<code>\@savemarbox</code> : Explicitly end with <code>\par</code> (gh/489) 829	<code>\texthorizontalbar</code> (gh/404) 420, 424, 439
2021-02-04 ltboxes.dtx v1.4b	2021-02-25 ltfinal.dtx v2.2m
<code>\@color@endbox</code> : Always add the color groups (gh/488) 729	General: Improve speed of ToUnicode everyjob loading code 1068
2021-02-08 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0g	2021-03-03 ltclass.dtx v1.3y
<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code> : Undo the internal for robust <code>\InputIfFileExists</code> in rollback (gh/494) 944	<code>\endfilecontents</code> : Fix overwrite check for files with UTF-8 (gh/415) 909
2021-02-08 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1y	2021-03-05 ltclass.dtx v1.3z
<code>\end</code> : Undo the internals for robust <code>\begin</code> and <code>\end</code> in rollback (gh/494) 682	<code>\@processoptions*</code> : modify so braces to not give errors (gh/513) 891
2021-02-10 ltboxes.dtx v1.4b	2021-03-12 ltfiles.dtx v1.2k
<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Explicitly run <code>\par</code> in support for paragraph tagging 737	<code>\iffileexists@</code> : Allow unbalanced conditionals (gh/530) 395
	2021-03-18 ltxcmd.dtx v1.0b
	General: Use <code>\NewModuleRelease</code> . . 113
	2021-03-18 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0h
	<code>__filehook_file_pop_assign:n</code> : Define <code>\g_@@_input_file_seq</code> to avoid losing data when rolling back. 940

2021-03-18 ltfsaxes.dtx v1.0i	2021-04-20 ltexpl.dtx v1.3c
General: Fix rollforward definition.	\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage:
2021-03-18 ltfsini.dtx v3.2g	Don't empty kernel hooks on
General: Add legacy hook definitions	rollback
for rollback.	2021-04-20 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0i
2021-03-18 lthooks.dtx v1.0i	\@curr@file@reqd: Make expand to
_hook_end_document_label_check::	a string (tracks change in
Only add top-level if not already	l3kernel)
there.	2021-04-26 ltfsbas.dtx v3.2i
Remove the (empty) "top-level"	\usefont: Unconditionally switch to
from \@currnamestack.	the requested font face (gh/444)
General: Use \NewModuleRelease.	2021-04-26 ltfsini.dtx v3.2h
2021-03-18 ltvers.dtx v1.1f	\reset@font: Unconditionally switch
\@check@IncludeInRelease: Add	to the requested font face
support for usage in	(gh/444)
\NewModuleRelease	2021-04-26 ltfsstrc.dtx v3.0o
\new@moduledate: Added	\selectfont: Unset the forced series
\NewModuleRelease.	boolean when reaching
2021-03-19 lttextcomp.dtx v1.0e	\selectfont (gh/444)
General: Use \NewModuleRelease	2021-04-29 lthooks.dtx v1.0m
2021-03-26 ltplain.dtx v2.3e	\ActivateGenericHook: Add
\@unused: Allocate \@inputcheck and	\ProvideHook etc.
\@unused early so that they are	2021-04-29 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0v
before expl3 allocates more	General: Add composites for
streams (gh/538)	\ae/\AE/\ae/\AE (gh/552)
2021-03-27 ltclass.dtx v1.4a	2021-05-18 ltclass.dtx v1.4b
\@currnamestack: Do not completely	\@raw@classoptionslist: Initialise to
roll back if expl3 is loaded.	\relax to match
2021-04-16 ltvers.dtx v1.1g	\@classoptionslist
\new@moduledate: \NewModuleRelease	2021-05-24 ltcmd.dtx v1.0e
with the same arguments as	General: Use \msg_... instead of
\IncludeInRelease.	_kernel_msg_...
2021-04-17 ltfiles.dtx v1.2m	2021-05-24 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0b
\@kernel@after@begindocument:	General: Use \msg_... instead of
Move	_kernel_msg_...
\@kernel@before@begindocument	2021-05-24 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0k
and	General: Use \msg_... instead of
\@kernel@after@begindocument	_kernel_msg_...
init earlier so that other modules	2021-05-24 lthooks.dtx v1.0n
can write to the hooks	General: Use \msg_... instead of
2021-04-18 ltluatex.dtx v1.1t	_kernel_msg_...
General: input_level_string added	2021-05-24 ltpara.dtx v1.0g
2021-04-18 ltplain.dtx v2.3f	General: Use \msg_... instead of
\loggingall: 3	_kernel_msg_...
Drop pre- ϵ -TeX support	2021-05-26 ltdefns.dtx v1.5p
\tracingnone: 3	\MakeRobust: Normalize error message
Drop pre- ϵ -TeX support	in \MakeRobust
2021-04-19 ltcmd.dtx v1.0d	2021-06-03 ltclass.dtx v1.4c
_cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn:	\@kernel@currpathstack: Take care
Renamed	of \@kernel@currpathstack when
_cmd_cmd_if_xparse:NTF to	rolling back/forward.
_kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF for	2021-06-04 ltcmd.dtx v1.0f
cross-module usage	General: Normalize various error
	messages

2021-06-05 ltmiscen.dtx v1.1z		2021-07-22 lthooks.dtx v1.0o	
\@sverb: Normalize error message .	689	_hook_gremove_code:nn: Do not	
2021-06-06 ltclass.dtx v1.4c		queue removals (gh/625)	246
\@loadwithoptions: handle raw		_hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnnn:	
options for gh/580	895	Do not queue removals (gh/625)	235
\load@onefile@withoptions: Copy		2021-07-23 ltclass.dtx v1.4e	
raw options for gh/580	902	\load@onefile@withoptions: Make	
\PassOptionsToClass: apply		class/name/after a one-time hook	903
\expandafter to raw options for		Make class/name/before a one-time	
gh/580	889	hook	902
2021-06-09 ltclass.dtx v1.4b		Make package/name/after a	
\endfilecontents: Use		one-time hook	903
\@latex@note@no@line to display		Make package/name/before a	
the information	909	one-time hook	902
2021-06-09 lterror.dtx v1.2r		2021-07-23 ltfiles.dtx v1.2n	
\@latex@note@no@line: Macros		\@include: Make include/name/after	
added	333	a one-time hook	390
2021-06-09 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2j		Make include/name/before a	
\DeclareFontShape@: Improve		one-time hook	390
information message	460	Make include/name/end a one-time	
2021-07-08 ltcounts.dtx v1.1m		hook	390
\counterwithin: New implementation		2021-07-27 lthooks.dtx v1.0o	
for \counterwithout and		\ClearHookNext: Macro added	292
\counterwithin	452	\hook_gc_clear_next_code:n: Macro	
2021-07-11 lterror.dtx v1.2s		made public	277
\PackageNoteNoLine: Provide		2021-07-28 ltsect.dtx v1.1f	
\ClassNote and \PackageNote .	332	\contentsline: Pick up four	
2021-07-12 ltclass.dtx v1.4d		arguments (gh/633)	813
\@fileswithoptions: add		2021-07-30 ltcmd.dtx v1.0d	
\unexpanded	898	_cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn:	
2021-07-16 ltplain.dtx v2.3g		Added	
General: Use 2 as default value for		\@_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF for	
\tracinglostchars	25	\NewCommandCopy and	
2021-07-19 ltclass.dtx v1.4e		\ShowCommand support	180
\@classoptionslist: Drop		2021-07-31 ltoutput.dtx v1.4e	
\@onlypreamble	879	\fl@tracemessage: Enable display	
\@ifclasslater: Drop		when doing \tracefloatvals .	1043
\@onlypreamble	883	2021-07-31 ltoutput.dtx v1.4g	
\@ifclassloaded: Drop		\ShowFloat: Macro added	1041
\@onlypreamble	883	2021-08-02 lthooks.dtx v1.0o	
\@ifclasswith: Drop		\ActivateGenericHook: Change	
\@onlypreamble	885	name	291
\@ifl@ter: Drop \@onlypreamble .	884	\DisableGenericHook: Change name	291
\@pkgextension: Drop		2021-08-07 ltcmd.dtx v1.0g	
\@onlypreamble	879	_cmd_add_grabber:N: Replicate	
\@optionlist: Drop \@onlypreamble	883	argument processors for all	
\@unusedoptionlist: Drop		embellishments (gh/639)	138
\@onlypreamble	879	_cmd_add_type_E:w: Replicate	
\IfFormatAtLeastTF: Drop		argument processors for all	
\@onlypreamble	883	embellishments (gh/639)	136
2021-07-20 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0c		2021-08-08 ltfinal.dtx v2.2p	
_hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn:		\IfPDFManagementActiveTF: Default	
Use \robust@command@chk@safe		definition added (gh/640)	1078
before \@if@newcommand.	307		

2021-08-10 ltvers.dtx v1.1h	2021-08-30 ltcmd.dtx v1.0h
\@check@IncludeInRelease: Add	General: Added support for
error to aid debugging 40	\NewCommandCopy 143
2021-08-11 ltluatex.dtx v1.1u	Added support for \ShowCommand 148
General: Define missing local function 55	2021-09-03 ltoutput.dtx v1.4h
2021-08-20 lterror.dtx v1.2t	\ShowFloat: Renamed, original name
\@badend: Improve \@badend error	never distributed 1041
message (gh/587) 336	2021-09-06 ltfinal.dtx v2.2q
2021-08-20 lthooks.dtx v1.0p	\@uclclist: Correctly upper and
General: Added deprecation warnings	lowercase \ij and \IJ (gh/658) 1076
for old generic hook commands	2021-09-06 lthooks.dtx v1.0r
(gh/638) 294	_hook_if_execute_immediately:n:
Documentation updates for generic	Macro added (gh/606) 283
hook commands (gh/638) 193	_hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnnn:
Renames of generic hook commands	Use dedicated conditional
(gh/638) 229	(gh/606) 235
Section on generic hooks added	_hook_use_once_clear:n: Clean up
(gh/638) 209	after \UseOneTimeHook (gh/606) 283
2021-08-25 ltclass.dtx v1.4f	\hook_use_once:nnw: Clean up after
General: Standardise generic hook	\UseOneTimeHook (gh/606) 281
names (gh/648) 874	2021-09-10 ltfssini.dtx v3.2i
\load@onefile@withoptions: Declare	\bfseries: Do delayed changes to
non-generic package and class	\bfdefault in a separate macro
hooks 904	for better reuse (gh/663) 579
2021-08-25 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0d	\DeclareFontSeriesDefault: Do
_hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w:	delayed changes to \bfdefault or
Simplify generic hook detection . 304	\mddefault first (gh/663) 572
2021-08-25 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0l	\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults:
\unqu@tefilef@und: Declare	Do delayed changes to \bfdefault
non-generic file hooks 943	in a separate macro for better
2021-08-25 ltfiles.dtx v1.2o	reuse (gh/663) 579
\@include: Declare non-generic	\maybe@update@mdseries@defaults:
include hooks 391	Do delayed changes to \mddefault
Standardise generic hook names	in a separate macro for better
(gh/648) 390	reuse (gh/663) 580
2021-08-25 lthooks.dtx v1.0p	\mdseries: Do delayed changes to
_hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn:	\mddefault in a separate macro
Standardise generic hook names	for better reuse (gh/663) 580
(gh/648) 239	2021-09-12 ltfntcmd.dtx v3.5a
2021-08-27 ltcmd.dtx v1.0h	\check@nocorr@: use \unexpanded to
\NewDocumentEnvironment: Check for	make # safe 626
end-of-environment command . . 188	2021-09-12 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0w
2021-08-27 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0l	General: Move zero skip between i and
_filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn:	j for hyphenation (gh/658) 421
Internal message name changes . 940	2021-09-18 ltpara.dtx v1.0i
_filehook_file_subst_cycle_error:cN:	\para_end:: Use skip rather than kern
Use \msg_... not	as guard. 354
_kernel_msg_... 951	2021-09-26 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0x
2021-08-27 lthooks.dtx v1.0q	\c@localmathalphabets: Counter
General: Internal message name	added for (gh/676) 543
changes 287	\document@select@group: Test if we
2021-08-27 ltpara.dtx v1.0i	should freeze the version (gh/676) 543
General: Internal message name	\freeze@math@version: Macro added
changes 356	for (gh/676) 546

2021-09-28 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0e	2021-11-30 ltclass.dtx v1.5a
<code>__hook_make_prefixes:w</code> : Make patching of commands a global operation (gh/674) 312	<code>\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk</code> : Separated out from <code>\@onefilewithoptions</code> 901
<code>__hook_patch_retokenize:Nmn</code> : Make patching of commands a global operation (gh/674) 320	2021-11-30 ltexpl.dtx v1.3d
2021-09-28 lthooks.dtx v1.0s	<code>\skipeval</code> : Moved over from <code>xfp</code> package (gh/711) 78
<code>__hook_if_usable_use:n</code> : Correct usage of older	2021-12-02 ltcmd.dtx v1.0i
<code>\@@_if_file_hook:wTF</code> (gh/675) 281	<code>__cmd_run_code::</code> : Correct defaults for optional arguments in end-of-environment code (gh/712) 122
<code>__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook_split:nNnn</code> : Correct usage of older	<code>__cmd_start_aux:ccnnnn</code> : Correct defaults for optional arguments in end-of-environment code (gh/712) 121
<code>\@@_if_file_hook:wTF</code> (gh/675) 240	2021-12-07 ltexpl.dtx v1.3d
2021-10-14 ltboxes.dtx v1.4c	<code>\skipeval</code> : Added <code>\dimeval</code> and <code>\skipeval</code> (gh/711) 79
<code>\@mpfootnotetext</code> : Explicitly set	2021-12-11 ltdirchk.dtx v1.3a
<code>\@currentcounter</code> (gh/687) . . . 737	General: Add comment lines into <code>latex.ltx</code> to indicate temp definitions that are later overwritten (gh/725) 2
2021-10-14 ltfiles.dtx v1.2p	2021-12-12 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0y
<code>\@include</code> : Warn about use in preamble 390	General: <code>\DeclareUnicodeAccent</code> now makes the encoding argument implicit (gh/253) 437
2021-10-14 ltfloat.dtx v1.2g	Added <code>\DeclareUnicodeCommand</code> and <code>\DeclareUnicodeSymbol</code> (gh/253) 437
<code>\@footnotetext</code> : Explicitly set	2021-12-27 ltluatex.dtx v1.1x
<code>\@currentcounter</code> (gh/687) . . . 835	<code>\newprotectedluaCmd</code> : Macros added 52
2021-10-14 ltmath.dtx v1.2j	2021-12-28 ltexpl.dtx v1.3d
<code>\@eqnset</code> : Explicitly set	<code>\ExpandArgs</code> : Added document level names for <code>\exp_args:Nc</code> and the like (gh/735) 79
<code>\@currentcounter</code> (gh/687) . . . 703	2021-13-31 ltcmd.dtx v1.0j
<code>eqnarray</code> : Explicitly set	<code>__cmd_show:x</code> : Make <code>\ShowCommand</code> stop for interaction 150
<code>\@currentcounter</code> (gh/687) . . . 707	2022-01-06 ltexpl.dtx v1.3e
2021-10-15 ltfssdel.dtx v3.0y	<code>\ExpandArgs</code> : Adjust document level names for <code>\exp_args:Nc</code> and the like (gh/735) 79
<code>\DeclareMathVersion</code> : Initialize variable for freezing math version (gh/676) 549	2022-01-06 ltshipout.dtx v1.0l
2021-10-15 ltluatex.dtx v1.1v	<code>\AtBeginShipoutNext</code> : Correctly simulate <code>\AtBeginShipout</code> and <code>\AtBeginShipoutNext</code> without extending the syntax 982
General: provide <code>_charproc_data</code> added 64	<code>\AtEndDvi</code> : Correctly simulate <code>\AtEndDvi</code> without extending the syntax 981
2021-10-16 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0x	2022-01-15 ltkeys.dtx v1.0b
<code>\add@accent</code> : Dont set	<code>__keys_options_aux:n</code> : Clear option list in end-of-package hook 927
<code>\spacefactor</code> in math mode gh/643 410	
2021-10-19 ltpara.dtx v1.0k	
General: Remove content from <code>\tex_everypar:D</code> on rollback . . . 357	
2021-10-20 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0f	
<code>__hook_make_prefixes:w</code> : Correct patching by expansion+redefinition when the macro contains a parameter token (gh/697). 308	
2021-11-17 ltluatex.dtx v1.1w	
General: <code>hpack_quality</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64	
Never pass on <code>true</code> return values for list callbacks 66	
<code>vpack_quality</code> is <code>exclusive</code> 64	

2022-01-25 ltplain.dtx v2.3h		2022-03-10 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0m	
\obeyspaces: Provide redirection to support special use cases (gh/367)	29	\@curr@file@reqd: Add	
2022-02-05 ltkeys.dtx v1.0b		\set@curr@file@nosearch for graphicx	946
.usage: Create properties in ltlkeys	926	2022-03-18 ltclass.dtx v1.5b	
2022-02-07 ltkeys.dtx v1.0c		\load@onefilewithoptions: Switch to \ProcessKeyOptions	900
.usage: Correct .code property	926	2022-03-18 ltcmd.dtx v1.0l	
2022-02-15 ltkeys.dtx v1.0c		__cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn: Fix \@@_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnF "	
\DeclareKeys: Expand module argument	930	prematurely expanding macros (gh/795)	180
\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler: Added \DeclareUnknownKeysHandler	930	2022-03-18 ltkeys.dtx v1.0f	
\ProcessKeyOptions: Expand module argument	930	__keys_options:n: Simplify to always cover global options	927
\SetKeys: Expand module argument	931	__keys_options_global:n: Simplify to always cover global options	928
2022-02-16 ltkeys.dtx v1.0d		\ProcessKeyOptions: Remove \ProcessKeyPackageOptions	930
\DeclareKeys: Allow for active characters in module argument	930	2022-04-01 ltfiles.dtx v1.2q	
\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler: Allow for active characters in module argument	930	\@include: Process some hooks is an include file is bypassed	391
Rename		2022-04-01 lthooks.dtx v1.0t	
\DeclareUnknownKeysHandler to \DeclareUnknownKeyHandler	930	\c__hook_generic_include/./end_tl: Support generic include/.../excluded hooks	245
\ProcessKeyOptions: Allow for active characters in module argument	930	2022-04-03 ltfinal.dtx v2.2s	
\SetKeys: Allow for active characters in module argument	931	General: Integration of new mark management interface	1060
2022-02-19 ltcmd.dtx v1.0k		2022-04-03 ltoutput.dtx v1.1h	
\IfBlankTF: Added \IfBlankTF and friends	190	\@opcol: Interface with new mark mechanism	1007
2022-02-20 ltfinal.dtx v2.2r		2022-04-04 ltpage.dtx v1.0n	
\@uclclist: Use		\markright: Interface with new mark mechanism	870, 871
\@expl@text@uppercase@n, removing local redefinition of \UTF@two@octets@noexpand	1074	2022-04-08 ltmath.dtx v1.2k	
use \text_lowercase:n	1074	\openup: Make \protected (gh/123)	698
2022-02-21 ltkeys.dtx v1.0e		2022-04-12 ltxref.dtx LaTeX2e	
__keys_options_expand_module:Nn: Faster approach to module expansion	929	\pageref: Macro reimplemented with a starred version	666
2022-02-28 ltcmd.dtx v1.0k		\ref: Macro reimplemented with a starred version	666
General: Move latexrelease redefinitions from ltcmd.dtx	191	2022-04-12 ltxref.dtx v1.1p	
2022-02-28 ltexpl.dtx v1.3f		General: Add starred variants for the ref commands	664
General: Move latexrelease redefinitions from ltcmd.dtx	77	\Ref: Macro reimplemented with a starred version	669
2022-02-28 ltvers.dtx v1.1i		2022-04-21 ltfinal.dtx v2.2t	
\new@moduledate: Detect a missing \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}	41	\@uclclist: Support \noexpand in argument of	
2022-03-10 ltbibl.dtx v1.1t		\@expl@text@uppercase@n	1074
\cite: Ensure that an empty argument generates a warning (gh/790)	843	2022-05-06 ltmarks.dtx v1.0c	
		__mark_new_class:n: Wrong command made \@onlypreamble	855

2022-05-08 ltmath.dtx v1.2l	2022-06-20 ltclass.dtx v1.5c
General: Use consistent math styles	\load@onefilewithoptions: Pass raw
under LuaTeX 705	options to \ProcessKeyOptions . . 900
2022-05-08 ltshipout.dtx v1.0m	2022-06-20 ltkeys.dtx v1.0h
\@kernel@after@enddocument@afterlastpage:	__keys_options_class:n: Use raw
Handle case where	options data 928
shipout/lastpage is run too early	__keys_options_class:n:n: New
(gh/813) 978	function 928
__shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn:	__keys_options_global:n: Use raw
Handle case where	options data 928
shipout/lastpage is run too early	__keys_options_local::: Use raw
(gh/813) 968	options data 929
2022-05-13 lthooks.dtx v1.0u	__keys_options_package:n: Use raw
__hook_use_once_clear:n: Check if	options data 929
prop exists to avoid l3debug error	2022-06-22 ltkeys.dtx v1.0i
. 283	.usage: Add .notif property 926
2022-05-17 lthooks.dtx v1.0u	2022-06-30 ltfinal.dtx v2.2u
__hook_initialize_hook_code:n:	\@uclclist: Add
Refuse sorting one-time hooks	\AddToNoCaseChangeList 1075
(gh/818). 260	2022-06-30 ltfinal.dtx v2.2v
2022-05-17 ltmeta.dtx v1.0b	\@uclclist: Just use
General: Default definition for targets	\text_lowercase:n without
added 359	\protect@edf gh/881x 1074
2022-05-27 ltfiles.dtx v1.2r	2022-07-04 ltfinal.dtx v2.2w
\listfiles: Try saved version string,	\@uclclist: Introduced \CaseSwitch,
if ver@. is \relax (gh/825) . . . 401	\DeclareCaseChangeEquivalent
2022-05-27 ltoutenc.dtx v2.0z	and \MakeTitlecase to support
General: Save the version string	hooking into case changing
(gh/825) 448	gh/889 1074
2022-06-01 ltmarks.dtx v1.0d	2022-07-04 ltfssbas.dtx v3.2k
__mark_update_structure:nn:	\frozen@everydisplay: Ignore spaces
Extend the logic for detecting the	if necessary (gh/886) 471
marks in the box (gh/836) 857	\frozen@everymath: Ignore spaces if
General: Marks are kernel errors . . . 862	necessary (gh/886) 471
2022-06-02 ltfinal.dtx v2.2u	2022-07-04 ltfssdcl.dtx v3.0z
\@uclclist: Add \NoCaseChange . . 1075	\freeze@math@version: Ignore spaces
2022-06-15 lthooks.dtx v1.0v	if necessary (gh/886) 547
__hook_activate_generic:n: Ensure	2022-07-05 ltkeys.dtx v1.0i
that a newly activated generic	__keys_options_aux:n: Support
hook gets its execution code set . . 230	\CurrentOption 927
2022-06-16 ltkeys.dtx v1.0g	__keys_options_class:n:n: Correct
__keys_options_class:n: Better	naming of raw class options
handling of option removal 928	storage 928
__keys_options_package:n: Better	2022-07-23 ltkeys.dtx v1.0j
handling of option removal 929	__keys_options_end::: Output
2022-06-19 ltkeys.dtx v1.0h	‘public’ package name in messages 927
__keys_options_class:n: Further	__keys_options_loaded:n:n: Output
work on handling of option	‘public’ package name in messages 931
removal 928	2022-08-07 lttextcomp.dtx v1.0g
__keys_options_package:n: Further	\DeclareEncodingSubset: Make
work on handling of option	global declaration (gh/905) 633
removal 929	2022-08-10 ltcmd.dtx v1.1a
__keys_options_package:n:n: New	__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nn: New
function 929	internal arg-to-keyval processor . 174

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>_cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces_no_strip:w:declare_callback_rule</code>: Add support for skipping brace stripping 154 <code>_cmd_grab_R_aux:NNn</code>: Track changes in D-type implementation 160 <code>_cmd_grab_b_end:Nw</code>: Track changes in D-type implementation 153 General: New switch 115 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> function 70 <code>remove_from_callback</code>: Add rules for callback ordering 71
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-08-13 <code>ltxuatex.dtx v1.1y</code> General: <code>shared_callbacks</code> added . . . 65 <code>add_to_callback</code>: Adapted code for <code>shared_callbacks</code> 69 <code>remove_from_callback</code>: Adapted code for <code>shared_callbacks</code> 71 <code>mlist_to_hlist</code>: Use <code>shared_callback</code> system for <code>pre/post/mlist_to_hlist</code> 73 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-10 <code>ltclass.dtx v1.5d</code> <code>\@unprocessedoptions</code>: Use <code>\protected@edef</code> 907 <code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code>: Use <code>\protected@edef</code> 900 <code>\PassOptionsToClass</code>: Use <code>\protected@xdef</code> 889 <code>\ProcessOptions*</code>: Use <code>\protected@edef</code> 891
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-08-18 <code>ltfilehook.dtx v1.0n</code> <code>\@disable@packageload@do</code>: Inhibit checking the loaded version when package is load-disabled, and write to the <code>.log</code> (gh/888) 952 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-20 <code>ltclass.dtx v1.5e</code> <code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code>: Define key option handler in <code>ltkeys</code> 900
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-08-20 <code>ltoutput.dtx v1.4j</code> <code>\stockheight</code>: Register added 996 <code>\stockwidth</code>: Register added 996 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-20 <code>ltkeys.dtx v1.0l</code> <code>_keys_options_aux:n</code>: Define key option handler in <code>ltkeys</code> 927 <code>_keys_options_loaded:nn</code>: Correct an argument for a message 930
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-08-21 <code>ltkeys.dtx v1.0k</code> <code>_keys_options_loaded:nn</code>: Correct error message 931 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-22 <code>ltclass.dtx v1.5e</code> <code>\@fileswithoptions</code>: Use <code>\protected@xdef</code> 897 <code>\@use@option</code>: Use <code>\detokenize</code> . . . 893 <code>\ProcessOptions*</code>: Use <code>\detokenize</code> 891, 892
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-09-03 <code>ltmath.dtx v1.2m</code> <code>\smash</code>: Guard against reboxing in fractions (gh/517) 697 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-22 <code>ltdefns.dtx v1.5r</code> <code>\@expandtwoargs</code>: Use <code>\protected@edef</code> 89
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-09-07 <code>ltboxes.dtx v1.4d</code> <code>\@iiiminipage</code>: Check for nested minipages and warn (gh/168) . . 736 <code>\if@in@minipage@env</code>: Check for nested minipages and warn (gh/168) 735 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-22 <code>ltkeys.dtx v1.0l</code> <code>_keys_options_class:nnn</code>: Correct handling of unused option list . . 928
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-09-17 <code>ltfssdcl.dtx v3.1a</code> <code>\DeclareMathVersion</code>: New logic for freezing math versions (gh/921) . 549 <code>\freeze@math@version</code>: New logic for freezing math versions (gh/921) . 546 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-26 <code>ltfinal.dtx v2.2x</code> <code>\@uclclist</code>: Auto-detect babel locale 1074 Introduce optional argument for case-changing commands 1074 Make case changing commands language-aware 1074
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-09-20 <code>ltfssdcl.dtx v3.1b</code> <code>\DeclareSymbolFont</code>: Drop any surplus 'm' in series argument (gh/918) 550 <code>\SetSymbolFont</code>: Drop any surplus 'm' in series argument (gh/918) 552 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-11-06 <code>ltmiscen.dtx v1.2a</code> <code>\enddocument</code>: Repeat release info at the end (gh/944) 673
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-10-03 <code>ltxuatex.dtx v1.2a</code> General: Add rules for callback ordering 61 <code>add_to_callback</code>: Add rules for callback ordering 69 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-11-06 <code>ltvers.dtx v1.1j</code> General: Repeat release info at the end (gh/944) 39
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-11-08 <code>ltshipout.dtx v1.0n</code> <code>_shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn</code>: Add shipout hook (gh/920) 968 <code>shipout/lastpage</code>: Add shipout hook (gh/920) 970
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022-11-16 <code>ltclass.dtx v1.5f</code> <code>\endfilecontents</code>: Do not show "current dir" in message (gh/917) 909

Introduce key 'nowarn' on filecontents (gh/958)	908, 909	2023-04-02 ltfilehook.dtx v1.0o \@set@curr@file@aux: Make \@set@curr@file@aux \long gh/942	948
2022-11-24 ltdefs.dtx v1.5s \DeclareEnvironmentCopy: Add \NewEnvironmentCopy, \RenewEnvironmentCopy, and \DeclareEnvironmentCopy (gh/963)	99	2023-04-06 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0g __hook_double_hashes_space:w: Add case for \c_@@_hashes_tl (hook-args).	313
\ShowEnvironment: Added \ShowEnvironment	104	__hook_make_prefixes:w: Rename to \c_@@_hashes_tl (hook-args).	309
2022-11-28 ltspace.dtx v1.3o \@hspace: Support calc syntax correctly (gh/967)	376	\c_@@_hook_hashes_tl: Rename to \c_@@_hashes_tl and add \c_@@_hash_tl (hook-args).	303
\@vspace@calcify: Support calc syntax without a group (gh/967)	365	2023-04-06 lthooks.dtx v1.1a __hook_activate_generic:n: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	230
2022-11-29 ltcmd.dtx v1.1b __cmd_show:x: Add \@showenvironmentlisthook	151	__hook_braced_real_loop:w: Macro added (hook-args).	254
2022-11-30 ltcmd.dtx v1.1b __cmd_show:x: Don't stop for the \begin part of an environment	150	__hook_chk_args_allowed:nn: Macro added (hook-args).	238
2022-11-30 ltfinal.dtx v2.2y \@uclclist: Set \oe/\OE equal to act as a marker for babel	1075	__hook_clear_next:n: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	278
2023-01-05 ltfiles.dtx v1.2s \document: \do now with default definition in the kernel (gh/975)	384	__hook_code_gset_aux:nnn: Macro added (hook-args).	249
2023-01-19 ltluatex.dtx v1.2b General: Remove unused local variable tex_setattribute	55	__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen: Macro added (hook-args).	248
2023-01-30 ltpara.dtx v1.0l \g__para_standard_everypar_tl: Backout \parskip at top of minipage (gh/989)	350	__hook_cs_end:w: Macro added (hook-args).	253
2023-03-12 ltcmd.dtx v1.1c __cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNnmm: Distinguish (non-expandable) document commands starting with \@@_start_expandable:nNNNNn	145	__hook_cs_if_empty:c: Macro added (hook-args).	253
__cmd_show:x: Distinguish (non-expandable) document commands starting with \@@_start_expandable:nNNNNn	149	__hook_gput_next_do:nn: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	277
2023-03-22 ltspace.dtx v1.3p \samepage: Add \predisplaypenalty setting (gh/1022)	363	__hook_gremove_code:nn: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	246
2023-03-28 ltclass.dtx v1.5g \IfFormatAtLeastTF: Added \IfFileAtLeastTF (gh/1015)	883	__hook_if_execute_immediately:n: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	283
2023-03-28 ltfinal.dtx v2.2z \@uclclist: Use groups for gh/1021	1075	__hook_init_structure:n: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	226
2023-04-01 ltffsbas.dtx v3.2l \math@version: Reset frozen mathversion gh/1028	470	__hook_initialize_all::: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	259
		__hook_initialize_hook_code:n: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	260
		__hook_initialize_single:ccn: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	263
		__hook_log:nN: Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	270

<code>__hook_log_next_code:n</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	274	<code>(hook-args)</code>	291
<code>__hook_make_usable:nn</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	224	<code>\c__hook_??_parameter_tl</code> : Token list added (hook-args).	255
<code>__hook_new_reversed:nn</code> : Add <code>\hook_new_reversed_with_args:nn</code> (hook-args).	227	<code>\c__hook_nine_parameters_tl</code> : Add auxiliary token lists (hook-args).	220
<code>__hook_normalise_cs_args:nn</code> : Macro added (hook-args).	250	<code>\g__hook_replacing_stack_seq</code> : Macro added (hook-args).	287
<code>__hook_parameter:n</code> : Macro added (hook-args).	255	<code>\hook_gput_next_code:nn</code> : Add <code>\hook_gput_next_code_with_args:nn</code> (hook-args).	276
<code>__hook_post_initialization_defs::</code> : Macro added (hook-args).	280	<code>\hook_if_empty:n</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	284
<code>__hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnnn</code> : Add <code>\hook_gput_code_with_args:nnn</code> (hook-args).	235	<code>\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn</code> : Add <code>\hook_new_pair_with_args:nnn</code> (hook-args).	227
Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	235, 236	<code>\hook_use_once:nnw</code> : Add <code>\hook_use_once:nnw</code> (hook-args).	281
Macro added (hook-args).	237	<code>\NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments</code> : Add <code>\NewHookWithArguments</code> (hook-args).	290
<code>__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn</code> : Macro added (hook-args).	251	<code>\UseOneTimeHookWithArguments</code> : Add <code>\UseHookWithArguments</code> (hook-args).	292
<code>__hook_tl_set:cn</code> : Clean-up unused variants (hook-args).	220	2023-04-11 ltfinal.dtx v2.3a	
<code>__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	241	<code>\@uclclist</code> : Use new generic mechanism to detect locale	1074
<code>__hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_mark:nw</code> : Use standard naming scheme (hook-args).	220	2023-04-13 ltcmd.dtx v1.1d	
<code>__hook_use_initialized:nnw</code> : Add <code>\hook_use:nnw</code> (hook-args).	280	<code>__cmd_grab_v_group_end::</code> : Set <code>\tex_endlinechar:D</code> earlier (gh/876).	161
<code>__hook_use_once:nn</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	282	2023-04-14 ltclass.dtx v1.5h	
<code>__hook_use_once_clear:n</code> : Changes to add hook arguments (hook-args).	283	<code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code> : Define <code>\load@onefilewithoptions</code> when in latexrelease (gh/992)	899
<code>__hook_new:nn</code> : Add <code>\hook_new_with_args:nn</code> (hook-args).	224	2023-04-15 ltplain.dtx v2.3i	
Update hook code after declaring.	224	<code>\extrafloats</code> : Protect box 255 in lualatex gh/1041	22
General: Add dedicated rollback code to revert data structures (hook-args).	296	unwind numexpr and ifnum nesting	22
Messages 'too-many-args', 'without-args' and 'one-time-args' added (hook-args).	288	2023-04-16 ltfinal.dtx v2.3a	
<code>\AddToHookNextWithArguments</code> : Add <code>\AddToHookNextWithArguments</code> (hook-args).	291	<code>\BCPdata</code> : Command added	1073
<code>\AddToHookWithArguments</code> : Add <code>\AddToHookWithArguments</code> (hook-args).	291	2023-04-16 lthooks.dtx v1.1b	
		<code>__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n</code> : <code>\@@_replacing_args_false</code> : in <code>\@@_include_legacy_code_chunk:n</code>	228
		2023-04-19 ltfinal.dtx v2.3b	
		<code>\@uclclist</code> : Add <code>\DeclareLowercaseMapping</code> , <code>\DeclareTitlecaseMapping</code> and <code>\DeclareUppercaseMapping</code>	1075
		2023-04-19 lthooks.dtx v1.1c	
		<code>__hook_gput_next_do:nn</code> : Initialise hook structure when adding 'next'	

code (gh/1052).	277	<code>__hook_try_declaring_generic_hook:wn:</code>	Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).	241
<code>\hook_if_empty:n:</code> Simpler and faster version (gh/1052).	284	<code>__hook_try_declaring_generic_next_hook:nn:</code>	Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).	239
2023-05-12 ltxref.dtx v1.1q		<code>__hook_new:nn:</code> Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).		224
<code>\label:</code> (UFI) added a hook with argument	668	<code>\c__hook_parameter_cmd/./after_tl:</code>	Token lists added (cmd-args).	246
(UFI) extended to store five arguments	668	2023-05-26 ltcmd.dtx v1.1e		
2023-05-13 ltmath.dtx v1.2n		<code>__cmd_defaults_error:w:</code> Use simpler variant <code>\cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNno</code>		123
<code>\leqno:</code> add <code>\ignorespaces</code> gh/1059	705	2023-05-30 ltfinal.dtx v2.3c		
2023-05-15 ltfiles.dtx v1.2t		<code>\@uclclist:</code> Fix a typo in implementation of <code>\DeclareLowercaseMapping</code> , etc.		1075
<code>\IfFileExists@:</code> Use expl3 file existence test	395	2023-06-06 lthooks.dtx v1.1e		
<code>\IfFileExists@@:</code> Macro added	395	<code>__hook_code_gset_auxi:eeen:</code>	Short-circuit when the hook is declared without args (gh1078).	248
2023-05-21 ltcmdhooks.dtx v1.0h		2023-06-16 ltfiles.dtx v1.2u		
<code>__hook_guess_arg_count:nw:</code> Macro added (cmd-args).	318	<code>\IfFileExists@@:</code> Support piped input		395
<code>__hook_make_prefixes:w:</code> Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).	310			
2023-05-21 lthooks.dtx v1.1d				
<code>__hook_if_cmd_hook:w:</code> Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).	286			
<code>__hook_make_usable:nn:</code> Changes to allow support arguments in cmd hooks (cmd-args).	225			

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

Symbols	
<code>\!</code>	aa523, b431, b433
<code>\!</code>	<u>I214</u>
<code>\"</code>	v441, aa524, d508, d509, s226, s378, s419, s457, s468, s579, s611, s638, s646, s652, s656, s662, s666, s672, s678, s685, s686, s692, s696, s746, s792, s1244, s1262, s1268, s1272, s1278, s1282, s1288, s1294, s1301, s1302, s1308, s1312, s1314, s1421, E171, E198
<code>\#</code>	i446, v428, aa507, a65, a78, b6, b14, b531, f801
<code>\\$</code>	aa508, a77, b4, b13, f800, s307, s444, s451, s565, s804, s811, E631, E638
<code>\\$</code>	<u>1098</u>
<code>\%</code>	v430, aa509, a78, a108, a110, a130, b14, b529, f801, s491, s493, E640, E760, H142, U1460, U1461
<code>\&</code> ..	aa510, a77, b5, b13, b530, f800, U378
<code>\'</code>	v440, aa525, b551, s227, s379, s421, s455, s465, s581, s591, s597, s599, s602, s604, s612, s618, s624, s626, s629, s631, s639, s643, s650, s654, s659, s664, s667, s669, s676, s681, s682, s689, s694, s697, s747, s794, s813, s815, s816, s817, s820, s822, s823, s824, s826, s827, s1238, s1259, s1266, s1270, s1275, s1280, s1283, s1285, s1292, s1297, s1298, s1305, s1310, s1313, s1321, s1322, s1369, s1370, s1375, s1376, s1387, s1388, s1393, s1394, s1422, s1423, s1437, s1438, s1439, s1440, s1453, s1454, A775, B253, E161, H583, I254, K290, K311, L72, Y588
<code>\(</code>	g2225, I345
<code>\(</code>	<u>I271</u>
<code>\)</code>	b551, g2247, I346
<code>\)</code>	<u>I271</u>
<code>*</code>	v433, U1141, U1272, U1386, U1462
<code>*</code>	<u>I251</u>
<code>\+</code>	<u>L72</u>
<code>\+</code>	<u>1096</u>
<code>\,</code> .	b432, b434, B506, H583, I7, I8, I40, I167, I169, I172, I197, I220, I221, I237
<code>\,</code>	<u>1137</u>
<code>\-</code>	v435, aa224, aa264, b378, f24, p417, p480, s416, s417, s574, s788, s789, H583, K289, K310, L72
<code>\-</code>	<u>f835</u> , <u>378</u>
<code>\.</code>	v434, b431, b433, r45, r115, r173, s228, s380, s452, s453, s474, s587, s588, s614, s615, s641, s748, s818, s825, s1243, s1325, s1326, s1335, s1336, s1345, s1346, s1363, s1424, s1425, s1461, s1462, E173, E199
<code>\.</code>	<u>1125</u>
<code>\.default</code>	<u>488</u>
<code>.code</code>	<u>V4</u>
<code>.if</code>	<u>V4</u>
<code>.ifnot</code>	<u>V4</u>
<code>.store</code>	<u>V4</u>
<code>.usage</code>	<u>V4</u>
<code>\/</code> ..	i202, i277, v382, v436, a100, f25, U377
<code>\/</code>	<u>1092</u>
<code>\:</code>	<u>I214</u> , <u>I224</u> , <u>I225</u> , <u>I226</u> , <u>I242</u> , <u>I252</u> , <u>I252</u> , f795, f796, b432, b434
<code>\;</code>	b432, b434, B500, I198
<code>\;</code>	<u>I214</u> , <u>699</u>
<code>\<</code>	v431, s575, s739, H583, L71, L109
<code>\=</code>	s229, s381, s473, s749, s1241, s1315, s1316, s1331, s1332, s1354, s1355, s1356, s1381, s1382, s1407, s1408, s1441, s1442, s1443, s1444, s1459, s1460, s1467, s1468, A775, E179, K290, K311, L71
<code>\></code>	v432, s572, s740, H583, I226, I241, I242, I252, L71
<code>\?</code>	aa525, b431, b433
<code>@@ commands:</code>	
<code>\@@_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnTF</code> ..	<u>1144</u>
<code>\c_@@_hash_tl</code>	<u>1150</u>
<code>\c_@@_hashes_tl</code>	<u>1150</u>
<code>\@@_if_file_hook:wTF</code>	<u>1146</u>
<code>\@@_include_legacy_code_chunk:n</code>	<u>1151</u>
<code>\g_@@_input_file_seq</code>	<u>1142</u>
<code>\@@_replacing_args_false:</code>	<u>1151</u>
<code>\@@_set_curr_file:nNN</code>	<u>W387</u>
<code>\@@_set_curr_file_assign:nnnNN</code>	<u>W387</u>
<code>\@@_start_expandable:nNNNNn</code> ..	<u>1150</u>
<code>\@@\textvisiblespace_\meta_\{hook}</code>	<u>221</u>
<code>\@@_next\textvisiblespace_\meta_\{hook}</code>	<u>221</u>

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

<code>\@@_toplevel\textvisiblespace_\meta_{hook}</code>	d272, d424, f231, f288, f449, f572, f590, f800, g404, g468, g499, g640, g652, g683, g1048, g1054, g2469, g2499, g2513, g2520, g2549, g2646, g2686, g2697, g2723, g2729, g2736, h1708, h1719, h2490, h2504, h2505, h2506, h2507, h2508, h2513, h2516, h2517, h2518, h2528, h2538, h2559, h2563, h2564, h2566, h2572, h2583, h2584, h2589, h2594, h2599, h2615, h2788, h2789, h2790, l277, n139, n146, n153, n154, n155, n156, p482, r746, r765, s560, B251, H365, H370, H375, H385, H389, H393, H417, I370, I523, K322, K481, K483, L73, L170, L180, L194, 360, M139
.....	221
<code>\@par</code>	339
<code>\@TeXversion</code>	6, 1
@botlist commands:	
<code>\@botlist:</code>	Y1033, Y1127, Y1286
@botnum commands:	
<code>\@botnum:</code>	Y1007
<code>\@car</code>	82
<code>\@cdr</code>	82
@citeb commands:	
<code>\@citeb:</code>	R36, R65, R82
@colht commands:	
<code>\@colht:</code>	Y545, Y559
@colnum commands:	
<code>\@colnum:</code>	Y1192, Y1360
<code>\@cons</code>	82
<code>\@currdir</code>	6, 1
@currname commands:	
<code>\@currname:</code>	r753
<code>\@dblarg</code>	81
@dbldeferlist commands:	
<code>\@dbldeferlist:</code>	Y1759, Y1801
@dbltopnum commands:	
<code>\@dbltopnum:</code>	Y1658, Y1785
@deferlist commands:	
<code>\@deferlist:</code>	Y1118, Y1215, Y1276, Y1384, Y1428, Y1457, Y1515, Y1547, Y1633, Y1673
<code>\@ifclasslater</code>	877
<code>\@ifclassloaded</code>	877
<code>\@ifclasswith</code>	877
<code>\@ifdefinable</code>	81
<code>\@ifnextchar</code>	81
<code>\@ifpackagelater</code>	877
<code>\@ifpackageloaded</code>	877
<code>\@ifpackagewith</code>	877
<code>\@ifstar</code>	81
<code>\@ifundefined</code>	81
<code>\@missingfileerror</code>	878
<code>\@namedef</code>	81
<code>\@nameuse</code>	81
<code>\@restorepar</code>	339
<code>\@setpar</code>	339
@topnum commands:	
<code>\@topnum:</code>	Y1053
<code>\[</code>	v437, aa526, A43, A54, A76, A87, I347
<code>\[</code>	<u>1289</u> , <u>1462</u> , <u>1127</u>
<code>\</code>	i443, i586, v425, aa511, a48, a49, a77, a250, a251, a252, a253, a256, a263, a264, a265, a266, a269, a276, a277, a278, a279, a282, a289, a295, a296, a300, a302, a303, a307, a312, a313, a316, a322, b13, b377, d272, d424, f231, f288, f449, f572, f590, f800, g404, g468, g499, g640, g652, g683, g1048, g1054, g2469, g2499, g2513, g2520, g2549, g2646, g2686, g2697, g2723, g2729, g2736, h1708, h1719, h2490, h2504, h2505, h2506, h2507, h2508, h2513, h2516, h2517, h2518, h2528, h2538, h2559, h2563, h2564, h2566, h2572, h2583, h2584, h2589, h2594, h2599, h2615, h2788, h2789, h2790, l277, n139, n146, n153, n154, n155, n156, p482, r746, r765, s560, B251, H365, H370, H375, H385, H389, H393, H417, I370, I523, K322, K481, K483, L73, L170, L180, L194, 360, M139
<code>\</code>	p53, 1109
<code>\{</code>	i444, v426, aa514, a6, a10, a77, b2, b13, g571, g1798, l22, s308, s562, B249, H416, I59, I167
<code>\}</code>	i445, v427, aa515, a11, a77, b3, b13, l21, s309, s563, B250, H416, I59
<code>\<addto-cmd></code>	194
<code>\<cmd>_</code>	144
<code>\<cmd>_(arg_(num))</code>	146
<code>\<cmd>_</code>	144
<code>\<cmd>_code</code>	144
<code>\<cmd>_defaults</code>	144
<code>\<filename></code>	948
<code>\<function></code>	165
<code>_</code>	v422, v672, v708, v733, aa506, a77, a94, b13, b381, b437, b466, b467, b484, f800, h2564, l19, l20, l21, l22, l25, p422, B252, H413, H414, H519, H534, N36, N38, R37, U371
<code>\]</code>	v438, aa527, b551, I348
<code>\]</code>	<u>1289</u> , <u>1486</u>
<code>\~</code>	v423, v424, v429, aa255, aa256, aa257, aa258, aa259, aa260, aa261, aa262, aa263, aa512, aa518, aa519, aa520, aa521, aa555, aa556, aa557, aa558, aa559, aa560, aa561, aa562, aa563, a66, a75, a78, a122, a333, b7, b9, b11, b14, b380, b437, b438, b457, b458, b479, b480, f20, f801, g6, g7, g1737, g2093, g2098, g2900, p482, p484, p486, s231, s286, s382, s456, s466, s558, s644, s651, s655, s660, s665, s670, s677, s683, s684, s690, s695, s750, s1239, s1256, s1260, s1267, s1271, s1276, s1281, s1286, s1293, s1299, s1300, s1306, s1311, s1323, s1324, s1341, s1342, s1349, s1350, s1364, s1365, s1366, s1395

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- s1396, s1417, s1418, s1419, s1420,
E169, E197, H134, H143, U1142,
U1143, U1144, U1225, U1228,
U1231, U1273, U1274, U1275,
U1357, U1360, U1363, U1387,
U1388, U1389, U1447, U1450, U1453
- _ s314, B254, I269,
I270, aa513, b8, f801, b14, a78, 1105
- \‘ v439, aa528, s232, s383, s420,
s454, s464, s580, s642, s649, s653,
s658, s663, s668, s675, s679, s680,
s688, s693, s751, s793, s1237, s1258,
s1265, s1269, s1274, s1279, s1284,
s1291, s1295, s1296, s1304, s1309,
A775, E175, H583, K290, K311, L72
- \| aa529, s561, t169, t180, B573, B574
- \~ aa516, a78, b10, b14, f801,
I20, p423, s239, s287, s384, s467,
s559, s645, s657, s661, s671, s687,
s691, s752, s1240, s1257, s1261,
s1273, s1277, s1287, s1303, s1307,
s1351, s1352, s1353, s1405, s1406,
E187, E207, H514, H529, H544, H587
- A**
- \A aa252, aa531, aa552
- \a s223, L1, aa243, aa532, aa543, 1096
- \AA s240, s428, s526, b443, 1121
- \aa s245, s422, s536, b443, 1121
- \abovedisplayshortskip I531, b413
- \abovedisplayskip I524,
I526, I528, I529, I530, I531, b412, 1106
- \accent .. s73, s393, s423, s479, s763, 1123
- \ActivateGenericHook
..... h2639, h2641, h2646, h2648, 209
- \active a122, H413, H414,
H513, H519, H528, H534, H543,
H585, I254, I269, U1142, U1143,
U1144, U1225, U1228, U1231,
U1273, U1274, U1275, U1357,
U1360, U1363, U1387, U1388,
U1389, U1447, U1450, U1453,
Y588, a333, b10, b11, a67, b457,
b458, b466, b467, b479, b480, b484
- \acute B516
- add commands:
- add_to_callback d813
- \add_to_callback 46
- \addcontentsline O70, O80, O159, P16, 676
- \AddEverypageHook 963
- \Adding 1081
- \addpenalty p271, J124, J170,
J175, O50, Y340, Y1157, Y1323, 372
- \AddThispageHook 963
- \addtocontents
..... O164, O171, O177, O180, 676
- \addtocounter 449
- \addtocounter t6, t18, 1093
- \AddToHook h2651, h2809,
x152, H38, H39, H40, H310, H311,
H312, H313, R72, U1043, U1044,
U1045, W562, W564, W574, W575,
W576, W577, X190, X473, X496, 299
- \AddToHookNext
..... h2662, h2807, W563, X497, 201
- \AddToHookNextWithArguments . h2662, 197
- \AddToHookWithArguments h2651, 195
- \addtolength 457
- \addtolength u16, I526, I528
- \AddToNoCaseChangeList aa576, 1148
- \addtoversion y20, y139
- \addvspace p234, H343,
J124, J171, J172, J176, J224, O50, 1092
- \adjdemerits b336
- \AE s241, s398,
s527, s768, s1127, s1437, s1441, aa654
- \ae s246, s401,
s537, s772, s1133, s1439, s1443, aa654
- \afterassignment ... s212, s220, v328,
I199, f268, f274, f317, b501, b504, 93
- \AfterEndEnvironment H306, 214
- \aftergroup v91, v347, v358, v362,
x202, x268, z114, z121, z129, z404,
D64, H517, H532, H547, I445, I446,
K148, Y608, Y609, Y666, Y667, 1102
- \AfterLastShipout W574
- \afterpreamble 384
- \aleph B308
- \allocationnumber n74, d52, d53,
d54, d91, d213, L4, L9, X34, aa58,
aa59, aa60, b37, b57, b69, b71,
b143, b144, b145, b195, b196, b237,
b238, b239, b252, b253, b254, b271,
b277, b283, b284, b297, b298, b299, 352
- \allowbreak I40, f877, f878, f897, f899, b508
- \Alph 449
- \Alph t140, 961
- \alph 449
- \alph t139
- \alpha B268
- \amalg B379
- \AmSfont 497
- \and 803
- \and O14, O27
- \angle B337
- \approx B422
- \arabic 449
- \arabic t79, t87, t136, N33, X350, 961

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\arccos` I13
`\arcsin` I10
`\arctan` I16
`\arg` I26
`\ArgumentSpecification`
 g2296, g2303, g2319, g2326, I77
`array (env.)` L168
`\array` L168
`\arraycolsep`
 ... I373, I374, I536, I537, L258, L338
`\arrayrulewidth` ... L324, L338, L346,
 L347, L359, L363, L366, L376, L378
`\arraystretch` L186, L187, L342
`\Arrowvert` B569
`\arrowvert` B567
`\asciispace`
 H473, H475, H478, H481, H482, H501
`\ast` B232, B395
`\asympt` B449
`\AtBeginDocument`
 .. r126, r181, w737, R54, U1034, 212
`\atbegindocumenthook` 384
`\AtBeginDvi` X412, X448, Y86, 979
`\AtBeginEnvironment` H306, 214
`\AtBeginShipout` X453, X496, 1146
`\AtBeginShipoutAddToBox` ... X501, 962
`\AtBeginShipoutAddToBoxForeground` ..
 X501, 962
`\AtBeginShipoutBox` X494, 962
`\AtBeginShipoutDiscard` X500, 963
`\AtBeginShipoutFirst` ... X456, X498, 963
`\AtBeginShipoutInit` X495, 963
`\AtBeginShipoutNext` ... X454, X496, 963
`\AtBeginShipoutOriginalShipout` X509, 962
`\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeft` ... X501, 962
`\AtBeginShipoutUpperLeftForeground` .
 X501, 962
`\AtEndAfterFileList` W576
`\AtEndDocument` .. H76, U1034, W580, 213
`\AtEndDvi` X463, X468, 959
`\AtEndEnvironment` H306, 214
`\AtEndOfClass` I461, U1034, 935
`\AtEndOfPackage` U543,
 U562, U660, U671, U1034, V52, 935
`\AtEndPreamble` 215
`\AtNextShipout` 963
`\atopwithdelims` I57, I58, I59
`\attribute` d79, 43
`\attributedef` d79, d223
`\attributezero` d223
`\AtVeryEndDocument` W575
`\AtVeryVeryEnd` W577
`\author` 803
`\author` O8, O24, O32
- B**
- `\b` s233, s389, s475, s759, s1248, 1108
`\backslash` B251, B590
`\bar` B520
`\baselineskip` x186, x187,
 x188, x190, x191, B510, I171, I172,
 I191, I197, I201, K299, K318, L198,
 M136, M314, M373, X222, X273,
 Y244, Y275, Y626, Y641, Y685,
 Y700, b409, b436, b499, b535, 1117
`\baselinestretch` v319, x120,
 x121, x166, x167, x184, x245, 1079
`\baselinestretch` 1099
`\batchmode` r691, r722, r723,
 y106, e89, e95, e105, aa672, aa693, 400
`\BCPdata` aa565, aa588, aa592
`\BeforeBeginEnvironment` ... H306, 214
`\BeforeClearDocument` W578
`\begin` h2688, i66, i504,
 l246, l248, r345, r397, x7, B4, B102,
 C4, H174, H175, I466, I478, M461,
 O14, O17, U681, V209, X394, Z3,
 aa489, aa493, f709, g1306, g1416, 215
`\beginngroup` 1079
`\belowdisplayshortskip` I530, b415
`\belowdisplayskip` I529, b414
`\beta` B269
`\bezier` 767
`\bezier` M682,
 M683, M805, M806, M821, M823
`\bf` 1087
`\bfdefault`
 .. A15, A261, A267, A268, A269,
 A270, A310, A311, A312, A313,
 A322, A358, A382, A401, A442,
 A476, B92, B104, B106, B114, 579
`\bfseries` A13, A14,
 A253, A254, A302, A307, A308,
 A349, A352, A353, A378, A380,
 A381, A474, A475, D19, G17,
 G34, G51, N36, N38, R40, X395, 571
`bfseries` A420
`bfseries/defaults` A420
`\bgroup` b450, 1094
`\biblecite` R7, R9, R10, 1113
`\bibdata` R45, R49
`\bibitem` R3
`\bibliography` 842
`\bibliography` R47
`\bibliographystyle` 842
`\bibliographystyle` R52
`\bibstyle` R45, R57
`\Big` . B623, B626, B635, B637, I44, I45, I46
`\big` B624, B636, I41

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
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B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidxglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=ltthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \bigbreak f879, f900, [b515](#)
- \bigcap [B345](#)
- \bigcirc [B392](#)
- \bigcup [B346](#)
- \Bigg [B630](#), [B639](#), [I50](#), [I51](#), [I52](#)
- \bigg [B628](#), [B638](#), [I47](#), [I48](#), [I49](#)
- \Biggl [I50](#)
- \biggl [I47](#)
- \Biggm [I51](#)
- \biggm [I48](#)
- \Biggr [I52](#)
- \biggr [I49](#)
- \Bigl [I44](#)
- \bigl [I41](#)
- \Bigm [I45](#)
- \bigm [I42](#)
- \bigodot [B353](#)
- \bigoplus [B352](#)
- \bigotimes [B351](#)
- \Bigr [I46](#)
- \bigr [I43](#)
- \bigskip [p401](#), [b520](#)
- \bigskipamount ... [p403](#), [p404](#), [P391](#), [b519](#)
- \bigskipcup [B356](#)
- \bigtriangledown [B361](#), [B362](#)
- \bigtriangleup [B360](#), [B363](#)
- \biguplus [B344](#)
- \bigvee [B342](#)
- \bigwedge [B343](#)
- \binoppenalty [b323](#)
- \bmod [I35](#)
- \boldmath [q14](#), [A613](#)
- bool commands:
 - \bool_gset_false:N [S226](#), [X15](#), [X81](#), [X90](#), [h15](#)
 - \bool_gset_true:N [S221](#), [X10](#), [X120](#), [X344](#), [h10](#)
 - \bool_if:NTF [i162](#), [i166](#), [i178](#), [i237](#), [i241](#), [i253](#), [i380](#), [S232](#), [V172](#), [X21](#), [X88](#), [X365](#), [g100](#), [g111](#), [g123](#), [g127](#), [g136](#), [g138](#), [g148](#), [g157](#), [g158](#), [g161](#), [g166](#), [g168](#), [g254](#), [g399](#), [g408](#), [g410](#), [g465](#), [g496](#), [g511](#), [g560](#), [g593](#), [g637](#), [g647](#), [g680](#), [g688](#), [g693](#), [g694](#), [g702](#), [g725](#), [g738](#), [g816](#), [g862](#), [g863](#), [g922](#), [g935](#), [g952](#), [g972](#), [g1834](#), [g2068](#), [g2461](#), [g2472](#), [h21](#), [h1842](#), [h1851](#), [h1937](#), [h1946](#), [189](#)
 - \bool_lazy_and:nnTF [h2359](#), [h2830](#), [X66](#), [X112](#), [X376](#), [g676](#), [g864](#), [h275](#), [h1844](#), [h1939](#)
 - \bool_lazy_and_p:nn [h2362](#)
 - \bool_lazy_any:ntf [g419](#)
 - \bool_lazy_or:nnTF [g73](#), [g2223](#), [g2245](#), [h856](#)
 - \bool_new:N . . . [S217](#), [V24](#), [X6](#), [X188](#), [X203](#), [g16](#), [g18](#), [g20](#), [g31](#), [g32](#), [g34](#), [g35](#), [g37](#), [g40](#), [g43](#), [g44](#), [g45](#), [h6](#), [h24](#)
 - \bool_set_false:N [V51](#), [g57](#), [g83](#), [g192](#), [g235](#), [g385](#), [g386](#), [g387](#), [g388](#), [g389](#), [g390](#), [g411](#), [g473](#), [g503](#), [g528](#), [g542](#), [g564](#), [g565](#), [g566](#), [g581](#), [g643](#), [g686](#), [g697](#), [g698](#), [g714](#), [g715](#), [g716](#), [g718](#), [g722](#), [g729](#), [g871](#), [g872](#), [g873](#), [g1724](#), [g2269](#), [h1834](#), [h1929](#)
 - \bool_set_true:N . . . [V48](#), [g62](#), [g193](#), [g224](#), [g384](#), [g409](#), [g480](#), [g487](#), [g488](#), [g502](#), [g689](#), [g690](#), [g745](#), [g746](#), [g752](#), [g753](#), [g759](#), [g760](#), [g767](#), [g768](#), [g769](#), [g889](#), [g907](#), [g1729](#), [g2275](#), [h1831](#), [h1926](#)
 - \bool_while_do:nn [h1533](#), [h1614](#)
 - \c_false_bool [i141](#), [i151](#), [i370](#), [g2069](#), [g2433](#), [g2738](#), [g2843](#), [307](#)
 - \c_true_bool [i146](#), [g2070](#), [g2435](#), [g2739](#), [g2841](#), [189](#)
- bool internal commands:
 - \g__mark_debug_bool [S217](#), [S221](#), [S226](#), [S232](#)
 - \BooleanFalse [g1717](#), [g2062](#), [g2738](#)
 - \BooleanTrue [g1716](#), [g2061](#), [g2738](#)
 - \bordermatrix [I185](#)
 - \bot [B321](#)
 - \botfigrule [Y746](#), [Y2363](#)
 - \botmark [T79](#), [Y651](#), [Y710](#), [847](#)
 - \bottomfraction [P275](#), [Y2332](#)
 - \bowtie [B482](#)
 - \Box [A726](#)
 - \box [344](#)
- box commands:
 - \box_dp:N [X194](#)
 - \box_gclear:N [n82](#)
 - \box_gset_to_last:N . . . [n16](#), [n42](#), [n110](#)
 - \box_ht:N [X193](#), [X302](#), [967](#)
 - \box_if_empty:NTF [X78](#), [X97](#)
 - \box_if_horizontal:Ntf . . . [X234](#), [X286](#)
 - \box_if_vertical:Ntf [S60](#), [S284](#), [S315](#), [X208](#), [X259](#)
 - \box_move_up:nn [X248](#), [X302](#)
 - \box_new:N [n77](#), [S43](#), [X23](#), [X25](#), [X187](#), [X204](#)
 - \box_set_dp:Nn [X221](#), [X230](#), [X247](#), [X272](#), [X283](#), [X301](#), [X332](#)
 - \box_set_eq:NN . . . [X149](#), [X179](#), [X184](#)
 - \box_set_eq_drop:NN [X93](#)
 - \box_set_ht:Nn [X220](#), [X229](#), [X246](#), [X271](#), [X282](#), [X300](#), [X331](#)
 - \box_set_to_last:N [S57](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfssstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\box_set_wd:Nn` [X219](#), [X245](#), [X270](#), [X299](#)
- `\box_use:N` [X126](#), [X225](#), [X250](#), [X278](#), [X303](#), [X333](#)
- `\box_use_drop:N` [n79](#)
- `\box_wd:N` [X195](#), [X296](#), [X304](#)
- box internal commands:
 - `\l__mark_box` [S43](#), [S53](#), [S57](#), [S60](#), [S62](#), [S64](#), [S69](#), [S76](#), [857](#)
 - `\boxmaxdepth` [M475](#), [M503](#), [M533](#), [M611](#), [M628](#), [Y490](#), [Y510](#), [Y550](#), [Y719](#), [Y728](#), [Y768](#), [b395](#)
 - `\brace` [I59](#)
 - `\braceld` [B553](#), [B557](#), [B558](#), [B560](#), [B562](#)
 - `\bracelu` [B555](#), [B559](#), [B561](#)
 - `\bracerd` [B554](#), [B559](#), [B561](#)
 - `\braceru` [B556](#), [B558](#), [B562](#)
 - `\bracevert` [B608](#)
 - `\brack` [I58](#)
 - `\break` [p116](#), [f880](#), [f901](#), [b508](#), [b513](#), [1113](#)
 - `\breve` [B521](#)
 - `\brokenpenalty` [v691](#), [b328](#)
 - `\buildrel` [B469](#), [I162](#)
 - `\bullet` [B381](#)
- C**
- `\c` [s234](#), [s335](#), [s337](#), [s339](#), [s341](#), [s343](#), [s345](#), [s347](#), [s349](#), [s351](#), [s372](#), [s374](#), [s392](#), [s459](#), [s478](#), [s606](#), [s608](#), [s633](#), [s635](#), [s648](#), [s674](#), [s701](#), [s704](#), [s705](#), [s706](#), [s707](#), [s708](#), [s709](#), [s710](#), [s711](#), [s712](#), [s762](#), [s1250](#), [s1264](#), [s1290](#), [s1347](#), [s1348](#), [s1367](#), [s1368](#), [s1371](#), [s1372](#), [s1377](#), [s1378](#), [s1389](#), [s1390](#), [s1397](#), [s1398](#), [s1401](#), [s1402](#), [E167](#), [E196](#), [1116](#)
- `\cal` [A776](#)
- call commands:
 - `call_callback` [d794](#)
- `\call_callback` [47](#)
- callback commands:
 - `callback_descriptions` [d979](#)
- `callback.register` [d682](#)
- `\callback_descriptions` [47](#)
- `\cap` [B372](#)
- `\capitalacute` [s839](#), [E160](#), [E161](#), [E193](#), [E690](#), [E943](#)
- `\capitalbreve` [s846](#), [E162](#), [E163](#), [E194](#), [E691](#), [E950](#)
- `\capitalcaron` [s845](#), [E164](#), [E165](#), [E195](#), [E692](#), [E949](#)
- `\capitalcedilla` [s832](#), [E166](#), [E167](#), [E196](#), [E693](#), [E940](#)
- `\capitalcircumflex` [s840](#), [E168](#), [E169](#), [E197](#), [E694](#), [E944](#)
- `\capitaldieresis` [s842](#), [E170](#), [E171](#), [E198](#), [E695](#), [E946](#)
- `\capitaldotaccent` [s848](#), [E172](#), [E173](#), [E199](#), [E696](#), [E952](#)
- `\capitalgrave` [s838](#), [E174](#), [E175](#), [E200](#), [E697](#), [E942](#)
- `\capitalhungarumlaut` [s843](#), [E176](#), [E177](#), [E201](#), [E698](#), [E947](#)
- `\capitalmacron` [s847](#), [E178](#), [E179](#), [E202](#), [E699](#), [E951](#)
- `\capitalnewtie` [s852](#), [E190](#), [E191](#), [E203](#), [E700](#), [E1017](#), [E1018](#), [637](#)
- `\capitalogonek` [s835](#), [E180](#), [E181](#), [E204](#), [E701](#), [E941](#)
- `\capitalring` [s844](#), [E182](#), [E183](#), [E205](#), [E702](#), [E948](#)
- `\capitaltie` [s850](#), [E184](#), [E185](#), [E206](#), [E703](#), [E1013](#), [E1014](#)
- `\capitaltilde` [s841](#), [E186](#), [E187](#), [E207](#), [E704](#), [E945](#)
- `\caption` [P4](#)
- `\cases` [I166](#), [I167](#), [I177](#), [I179](#)
- `\CaseSwitch` [aa576](#), [1148](#)
- `\catcode` [677](#)
- `\catcodetable` [d89](#), [d109](#), [43](#)
- `\catcodetable@atletter` [44](#)
- `\catcodetable@initex` [44](#)
- `\catcodetable@latex` [44](#)
- `\catcodetable@string` [44](#)
- `\catcoding` [1083](#)
- `\cdot` [B394](#)
- `\cdotp` [B502](#), [B508](#)
- `\cdots` [B508](#)
- `center (env.)` [H358](#)
- `\center` [H358](#)
- `\centering` [H358](#), [H363](#), [H364](#), [H382](#), [H384](#), [H399](#), [H401](#)
- `\centerline` [K498](#)
- `\changes` [i502](#), [A667](#), [77](#)
- `\chaptermark` [851](#)
- `\char` [s391](#), [s394](#), [s430](#), [s433](#), [s444](#), [s451](#), [s477](#), [s481](#), [s486](#), [s489](#), [s491](#), [s493](#), [s733](#), [s761](#), [s764](#), [s797](#), [s804](#), [s811](#), [s834](#), [s837](#), [s866](#), [s896](#), [s1006](#), [s1041](#), [s1165](#), [s1167](#), [s1169](#), [s1216](#), [A626](#), [A633](#), [E631](#), [E638](#), [E640](#), [E760](#), [H473](#), [H588](#), [I251](#), [M232](#), [M282](#), [M296](#), [M304](#), [M307](#), [M448](#), [M563](#), [M568](#), [M576](#), [M580](#), [M616](#), [M617](#), [M619](#), [M632](#), [M633](#), [M636](#), [M663](#), [f842](#), [f857](#), [1116](#)
- char commands:
 - `\char_generate:nn` [e142](#), [g1546](#), [g1842](#)
 - `\char_set_catcode_active:N` [g2093](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \char_set_catcode_active:n ... [g2332](#)
- \char_set_catcode_escape:N ... [i443](#)
- \char_set_catcode_group_begin:N [i444](#)
- \char_set_catcode_group_end:N .. [i445](#)
- \char_set_catcode_other:N ... [g1832](#)
- \char_set_catcode_other:n ... [g1835](#)
- \char_set_catcode_parameter:N .. [i446](#)
- \char_set_catcode_parameter:n . [g1836](#)
- \char_set_lccode:nn ... [g2098](#), [g2342](#)
- \char_value_catcode:n [i375](#)
- \chardef [j2](#), [r52](#), [r122](#),
[s18](#), [d22](#), [d26](#), [d38](#), [d47](#), [d48](#), [d89](#),
[v14](#), [d157](#), [d224](#), [L4](#), [L9](#), [U1148](#),
[U1279](#), [U1396](#), [aa42](#), [aa44](#), [aa48](#),
[aa67](#), [aa171](#), [aa172](#), [aa173](#), [aa174](#),
[aa175](#), [aa176](#), [aa177](#), [b10](#), [b16](#), [b17](#),
[b18](#), [b19](#), [b20](#), [b58](#), [b64](#), [b66](#), [b73](#),
[b79](#), [b82](#), [b84](#), [b94](#), [b96](#), [b97](#), [b98](#),
[b99](#), [b108](#), [b114](#), [b115](#), [b128](#), [b130](#),
[b194](#), [b253](#), [b257](#), [b259](#), [b283](#), [b298](#),
[a67](#), [a73](#), [a74](#), [b529](#), [b530](#), [b531](#), [1096](#)
- \charsubdef [aa353](#)
- \charzero [d224](#)
- \check [B522](#)
- \CheckCommand [f187](#), [1100](#)
- \CheckEncodingSubset [E16](#), [E61](#), [E109](#),
[E110](#), [E111](#), [E156](#), [E158](#), [E352](#),
[E621](#), [E832](#), [E882](#), [E938](#), [E939](#),
[E1007](#), [E1124](#), [E1127](#), [E1141](#), [631](#)
- \chi [B288](#)
- \choose [I57](#)
- \circ [B391](#)
- \circle .. [M450](#), [M605](#), [M807](#), [M824](#), [1083](#)
- \citation [R11](#), [R39](#), [R67](#), [R84](#)
- \cite [842](#)
- \cite [R12](#), [843](#)
- \clap [K502](#), [1137](#)
- class/.../after [934](#)
- class/.../before [934](#)
- class/after [934](#)
- class/before [934](#)
- \ClassError [184](#)
- \ClassInfo [184](#)
- \ClassNote [1136](#), [1144](#)
- \ClassNoteNoLine [1136](#)
- \ClassWarning [184](#)
- \ClassWarningNoLine [184](#)
- \cleaders [b549](#), [B548](#), [B551](#)
- \cleardoublepage [Y140](#)
- \ClearHookNext [h2673](#), [197](#)
- \ClearHookRule [h2720](#), [h2823](#), [201](#)
- \clearpage
[r297](#), [r324](#), [r328](#), [r359](#), [r382](#), [r385](#),
[r406](#), [r424](#), [H17](#), [H79](#), [H172](#), [Y127](#),
[Y140](#), [Y145](#), [Y202](#), [Y409](#), [Y412](#),
[Y416](#), [Y457](#), [Y463](#), [Y2209](#), [Y2226](#), [936](#)
- \cline [L367](#)
- clist commands:
 \clist_clear:N [V32](#)
- \clist_gclear:N [h1532](#), [h1613](#)
- \clist_gput_left:Nn ... [h1443](#), [h1475](#)
- \clist_gput_right:Nn .. [h1445](#), [h1477](#)
- \clist_if_empty:NTF ... [h1861](#), [h1956](#)
- \clist_if_exist:NTF [h121](#)
- \clist_if_in:NnTF [V98](#)
- \clist_map_inline:Nn [V81](#), [V104](#), [V160](#)
- \clist_map_inline:nn [V195](#), [h887](#), [h896](#)
- \clist_map_variable:NNn [V49](#)
- \clist_new:N [V23](#), [h123](#), [h140](#)
- \clist_put_right:Nn
 ... [V22](#), [V77](#), [V94](#), [V99](#), [V115](#), [V125](#)
- \clist_remove_all:Nn [V95](#), [V116](#)
- \clist_use:Nn [h1863](#), [h1958](#)
- \clubpenalty [r8](#), [r25](#),
[r95](#), [r152](#), [v689](#), [J128](#), [J194](#), [J196](#),
[O100](#), [O106](#), [O130](#), [O135](#), [b325](#), [351](#)
- \clubsuit [B331](#)
- cmd internal commands:
 _cmd_add_arg:n [g1482](#),
 [g1493](#), [g1498](#), [g1499](#), [g1533](#), [g1621](#),
 [g1628](#), [g1703](#), [g1716](#), [g1717](#), [g1791](#),
 [g1848](#), [g1855](#), [g1868](#), [g1868](#), [g1873](#), [153](#)
- _cmd_add_arg_spec:n
 .. [g526](#), [g540](#), [g600](#), [g674](#), [g674](#), [g709](#)
- _cmd_add_arg_spec_mandatory:n .
 [g572](#), [g582](#), [g588](#), [g674](#), [g700](#)
- _cmd_add_default:
 [g777](#), [g815](#), [g832](#),
 [g883](#), [g886](#), [g893](#), [g903](#), [g970](#), [g979](#), [135](#)
- _cmd_add_default:n [g784](#),
 [g824](#), [g840](#), [g883](#), [g883](#), [g900](#), [g914](#), [135](#)
- _cmd_add_default_E:nn
 [g792](#), [g883](#), [g898](#), [g948](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_grabber:nn
 [g927](#),
 [g940](#), [g951](#), [g971](#), [g981](#), [g988](#), [g988](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_+ :w [g905](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_D:w ..
 [g910](#), [g910](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_D_-
 aux:NN [g910](#), [g916](#), [g933](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_D_-
 aux:NNN [g910](#), [g917](#), [g920](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_D_-
 aux:NNNn ... [g910](#), [g911](#), [g912](#), [g976](#)
- _cmd_add_expandable_type_E:w ..
 [g946](#), [g946](#)

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- `__cmd_add_expandable_type_E-`
 aux:n [g946](#), [g950](#), [g962](#)
- `__cmd_add_expandable_type_m:w` ..
 [g968](#), [g968](#)
- `__cmd_add_expandable_type_R:w` ..
 [g975](#), [g975](#)
- `__cmd_add_expandable_type_t:w` ..
 [g977](#), [g977](#)
- `__cmd_add_grabber:N`
 [g778](#), [g785](#), [g798](#),
 [g817](#), [g825](#), [g833](#), [g841](#), [g855](#), [g855](#), [137](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_!:w` [g749](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_+:w` [g742](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_=:` [g764](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_>:w` [g756](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_b:w` [g774](#), [g774](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_D:w` [g781](#), [g781](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_E:w` [g789](#), [g789](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_m:w` [g813](#), [g813](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_R:w` [g821](#), [g821](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_t:w` [g829](#), [g829](#)
- `__cmd_add_type_v:w` [g837](#), [g837](#)
- `__cmd_allowed_token_check:N` ...
 .. [g524](#), [g536](#), [g557](#), [g578](#), [g616](#), [g616](#)
- `\l__cmd_arg_spec_tl` [g11](#),
 [g92](#), [g383](#), [g471](#), [g504](#), [g558](#), [g691](#), [130](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue:nn`
 [g771](#), [g2152](#), [g2152](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxi:nnn` ..
 [g2152](#), [g2167](#), [g2169](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxii:Nnnn`
 [g2152](#), [g2172](#), [g2175](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiii:nnn`
 [g2152](#), [g2178](#), [g2181](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxiv:Nnnn`
 [g2152](#), [g2184](#), [g2187](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_auxv:nn` ..
 [g2152](#),
 [g2173](#), [g2179](#), [g2185](#), [g2191](#), [g2193](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_braces:nnn`
 [g2152](#), [g2154](#), [g2157](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop:w` ...
 [g2152](#), [g2195](#),
 [g2198](#), [g2210](#), [g2212](#), [g2227](#), [g2248](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop-`
 group:n [g2152](#), [g2204](#), [g2209](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop_N-`
 type:N [g2152](#), [g2201](#), [g2213](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_loop-`
 space:w [g2152](#), [g2205](#), [g2211](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math:w` ...
 [g2152](#),
 [g2226](#), [g2230](#), [g2249](#), [g2252](#), [g2254](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math-`
 group:n [g2152](#), [g2236](#), [g2251](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math_N-`
 type:N [g2152](#), [g2233](#), [g2241](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_math-`
 space:w [g2152](#), [g2237](#), [g2253](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set-`
 default:nn
 [g2152](#), [g2216](#), [g2244](#), [g2255](#), [174](#)
- `__cmd_arg_to_keyvalue_set-`
 keyvalue:nn [g2152](#), [g2220](#), [g2257](#), [174](#)
- `\l__cmd_args_i_tl`
 [g13](#), [g263](#), [g269](#), [g274](#), [g275](#), [g277](#), [113](#)
- `\l__cmd_args_ii_tl` [g14](#),
 [g273](#), [g275](#), [g277](#), [g315](#), [g320](#), [g327](#), [113](#)
- `__cmd_args_process:`
 [g253](#), [g313](#), [g313](#), [135](#)
- `__cmd_args_process_aux:n`
 [g313](#), [g326](#), [g330](#)
- `__cmd_args_process_loop:nn`
 [g313](#), [g319](#), [g322](#)
- `\l__cmd_args_tl` [g12](#), [g216](#),
 [g241](#), [g258](#), [g263](#), [g269](#), [g288](#), [g317](#),
 [g320](#), [g333](#), [g334](#), [g1418](#), [g1419](#),
 [g1424](#), [g1427](#), [g1599](#), [g1633](#), [g1870](#), [123](#)
- `__cmd_bad_arg_spec:wn` [g441](#), [g446](#),
 [g455](#), [g464](#), [g510](#), [g523](#), [g533](#), [g534](#),
 [g539](#), [g550](#), [g556](#), [g577](#), [g668](#), [g668](#)
- `__cmd_bad_def:wn`
 [g397](#), [g405](#), [g434](#), [g469](#),
 [g500](#), [g515](#), [g597](#), [g605](#), [g613](#), [g632](#),
 [g641](#), [g653](#), [g668](#), [g673](#), [g684](#), [g706](#), [143](#)
- `__cmd_bool_reverse:N`
 [g2066](#), [g2066](#), [g2874](#)
- `__cmd_break_point:n` ... [g95](#), [g97](#),
 [g97](#), [g668](#), [g673](#), [g1037](#), [g1044](#), [g1242](#)
- `__cmd_cant_copy:nwn` [g1034](#),
 [g1044](#), [g1044](#), [g1148](#), [g1211](#), [g1240](#)
- `__cmd_check_definable:nNTF`
 [g2329](#), [g2329](#),
 [g2742](#), [g2755](#), [g2768](#), [g2773](#), [g2798](#),
 [g2811](#), [g2824](#), [g2832](#), [g2881](#), [g2887](#)
- `__cmd_check_definable_aux:nN` ...
 [g2329](#), [g2330](#), [g2333](#), [179](#)
- `__cmd_check_end:n` [g1207](#), [g1209](#), [g1215](#)
- `__cmd_check_end:Nn`
 .. [g1194](#), [g1195](#), [g1207](#), [g1207](#), [g1315](#)
- `__cmd_check_end:w` [g1207](#), [g1217](#), [g1220](#)
- `__cmd_chk_if_free_cs:N`
 [g2301](#), [g2891](#), [g2892](#)

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- `__cmd_cmd_if_xparse:NTF` 1143
`__cmd_cmd_if_xparse_aux:N` . . . [g2396](#)
`__cmd_cmd_type_cases:Nnnnn` . . [g2396](#)
`__cmd_cmd_type_cases:NnnnnTF`
. [g1029](#), [g1235](#), [g2396](#), [g2418](#), 143
`__cmd_copy:NN` [g1022](#), [g1024](#),
[g1024](#), [g1058](#), [g1073](#), [g1107](#), [g1225](#), 144
`__cmd_copy_command:nnNN`
. [g1030](#), [g1059](#), [g1059](#), 144
`__cmd_copy_command:NnNNnnnn`
. [g1059](#), [g1064](#), [g1066](#), 144
`__cmd_copy_environment:nnNN`
. [g1032](#), [g1181](#), [g1181](#)
`__cmd_copy_environment:Nnnnnnn`
. [g1181](#), [g1187](#), [g1190](#)
`__cmd_copy_environment_end:nnNN`
. [g1033](#), [g1192](#), [g1192](#)
`__cmd_copy_environment_end_`
`aux:nnNN` [g1192](#), [g1196](#), [g1199](#)
`__cmd_copy_expandable:nnN`
. [g1126](#), [g1131](#),
[g1134](#), [g1161](#), [g1171](#), [g1177](#), [g1179](#)
`__cmd_copy_expandable:nnNN`
. [g1031](#), [g1072](#),
[g1076](#), [g1078](#), [g1091](#), [g1093](#), [g1104](#)
`__cmd_copy_expandable:NnNNNNnnn`
. [g1072](#), [g1088](#), [g1101](#), [g1109](#), 144
`__cmd_copy_expandable_signature:NnNNNNnnn`
. [g1084](#), [g1099](#), [g1126](#), [g1126](#), 144
`__cmd_copy_grabber_(type):w` 146
`__cmd_copy_grabber_D:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1151](#), [g1164](#), [g1165](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_D_alt:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1163](#), [g1166](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_E:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1167](#), [g1173](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_E_long:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1173](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_m:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1179](#), [g1180](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_m_long:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1180](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_R:w` [g1151](#), [g1165](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_R_alt:w`
. [g1151](#), [g1166](#)
`__cmd_copy_grabber_t:w` [g1151](#), [g1174](#)
`__cmd_copy_parse_grabber:w`
. [g1126](#), [g1138](#), [g1142](#), 146
`\l__cmd_current_arg_int`
. [g15](#), [g25](#), [g108](#), [g137](#), [g144](#), [g206](#),
[g287](#), [g291](#), [g296](#), [g297](#), [g381](#), [g393](#),
[g416](#), [g472](#), [g518](#), [g543](#), [g713](#), [g888](#),
[g895](#), [g1129](#), [g1137](#), [g1155](#), [g1159](#),
[g1160](#), [g1170](#), [g1324](#), [g1390](#), [g1399](#), 129
`__cmd_declare_cmd:Nnn`
. [g55](#), [g55](#), [g2750](#), [g2758](#), [g2769](#), [g2774](#)
`__cmd_declare_cmd_aux:Nnn`
. [g55](#), [g58](#), [g63](#), [g65](#)
`__cmd_declare_cmd_code:Nnn`
. [g93](#), [g98](#), [g98](#)
`__cmd_declare_cmd_code_aux:Nnn`
. [g98](#), [g102](#), [g104](#)
`__cmd_declare_cmd_code_expandable:Nnn`
. [g98](#), [g101](#), [g132](#)
`__cmd_declare_cmd_internal:Nnnn`
. [g55](#), [g84](#), [g86](#), [g199](#), 120
`__cmd_declare_env:nnnn`
. [g178](#), [g178](#), [g2783](#), [g2789](#), [g2793](#), [g2795](#)
`__cmd_declare_env_internal:nnnn`
. [g178](#), [g194](#), [g197](#)
`__cmd_declare_expandable_`
`cmd:Nnn`
. [g55](#), [g60](#), [g2806](#), [g2814](#), [g2827](#), [g2833](#)
`__cmd_defaults:` [g252](#), [g260](#), [g260](#)
`__cmd_defaults_aux:`
. [g260](#), [g264](#), [g265](#), [g266](#), [g271](#)
`\l__cmd_defaults_bool`
. [g16](#), [g123](#), [g138](#), [g161](#), [g718](#), [g889](#), 114
`__cmd_defaults_def:` [g260](#), [g262](#), [g284](#)
`__cmd_defaults_def:nn`
. [g260](#), [g289](#), [g294](#)
`__cmd_defaults_def:nnn`
. [g260](#), [g297](#), [g299](#)
`__cmd_defaults_error:w`
. [g260](#), [g267](#), [g279](#)
`\l__cmd_defaults_tl` [g17](#), [g124](#), [g145](#),
[g244](#), [g252](#), [g288](#), [g719](#), [g890](#), [g896](#), 114
`__cmd_delimiter_check:nnn`
. [g571](#), [g580](#), [g657](#), [g657](#)
`__cmd_end_expandable:NNw`
. [g340](#), [g342](#), [g342](#)
`__cmd_end_expandable_aux:nNNNN`
. [g342](#), [g345](#), [g346](#)
`__cmd_end_expandable_aux:w`
. [g342](#), [g343](#), [g344](#)
`__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnnNNn`
[g342](#), [g349](#), [g358](#), [g367](#), [g377](#), [g378](#), 124
`__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nnw`
. [g342](#), [g366](#), [g370](#)
`__cmd_end_expandable_defaults:nw`
. [g342](#), [g373](#), [g374](#), [g376](#)
`\l__cmd_environment_bool` [g18](#),
[g83](#), [g111](#), [g193](#), [g224](#), [g235](#), [g254](#),
[g410](#), [g593](#), [g2269](#), [g2275](#), [g2472](#), 114
`__cmd_environment_or_command:`
. [g282](#), [g396](#),

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=ltthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- [g428](#), [g432](#), [g514](#), [g596](#), [g603](#), [g612](#),
[g627](#), [g671](#), [g705](#), [g1701](#), [g1845](#),
[g1852](#), [g2285](#), [g2289](#), [g2470](#), [g2470](#)
`\l__cmd_environment_str`
[g19](#), [g114](#), [g180](#), [g181](#), [g182](#),
[g183](#), [g186](#), [g190](#), [g195](#), [g223](#), [g226](#),
[g227](#), [g255](#), [g2276](#), [g2278](#), [g2473](#), [114](#)
`\l__cmd_expandable_aux_name_tl` ..
[g21](#), [g22](#), [g925](#), [g929](#), [g938](#), [g942](#), [114](#)
`\l__cmd_expandable_bool` . [g20](#), [g57](#),
[g62](#), [g136](#), [g148](#), [g192](#), [g399](#), [g408](#),
[g465](#), [g496](#), [g637](#), [g647](#), [g680](#), [g725](#), [114](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:nnNNwNN`
..... [g1874](#), [g1898](#), [g1904](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNwNNn`
..... [g1874](#), [g1875](#), [g1878](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:NNwNNnnn`
[g1874](#), [g1889](#), [g1896](#), [g1922](#), [g2017](#), [167](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:Nw`
..... [g1874](#), [g1900](#), [g1903](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D:w`
..... [g1874](#), [g1874](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D_-`
alt:NNwn [g1941](#), [g1948](#), [g2044](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D_-`
alt:NNwNn ... [g1926](#), [g1927](#), [g1930](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:Nwn`
..... [g1926](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_D_alt:w` ..
..... [g1926](#), [g1926](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E:w`
..... [g1961](#), [g1961](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_aux:w` ..
.. [g1961](#), [g1962](#), [g1964](#), [g1965](#), [g1993](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_end:nnw`
..... [g1961](#), [g1977](#), [g1994](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_-`
find:nnw [g1961](#), [g1991](#), [g1992](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_find:w` .
..... [g1961](#), [g1982](#), [g1990](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_long:w` .
..... [g1961](#), [g1963](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_-`
loop:nnnNw
..... [g1961](#), [g1969](#), [g1973](#), [g1984](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_E_-`
test:nnw [g1961](#), [g1966](#), [g1967](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_m:w`
..... [g1996](#), [g1996](#), [147](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_m_aux:wNn`
..... [g1996](#), [g1997](#), [g1999](#), [g2000](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_m_long:w` .
..... [g1996](#), [g1998](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_R:w`
..... [g2002](#), [g2002](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt:w` ..
..... [g2029](#), [g2029](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_R_alt_-`
aux:NNwNn ... [g2029](#), [g2030](#), [g2033](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_R_-`
aux:NNwNn ... [g2002](#), [g2003](#), [g2006](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_t:w`
..... [g2056](#), [g2056](#)
`__cmd_expandable_grab_t_-`
aux:NNwn [g2056](#), [g2057](#), [g2058](#)
`__cmd_flush_m_args:` [g725](#),
[g744](#), [g751](#), [g758](#), [g766](#), [g776](#), [g783](#),
[g791](#), [g823](#), [g831](#), [g839](#), [g844](#), [g844](#), [135](#)
`\l__cmd_fn_code_tl` [g29](#), [g243](#), [g258](#), [114](#)
`\l__cmd_fn_tl` [g28](#), [g89](#), [g242](#),
[g1420](#), [g1487](#), [g1511](#), [g1517](#), [g1527](#),
[g1537](#), [g1546](#), [g1551](#), [g1555](#), [g1586](#),
[g1612](#), [g1620](#), [g1622](#), [g1627](#), [g1629](#),
[g1640](#), [g1641](#), [g1646](#), [g1647](#), [g1652](#),
[g1653](#), [g1658](#), [g1659](#), [g1664](#), [g1665](#),
[g1670](#), [g1671](#), [g1676](#), [g1677](#), [g1682](#),
[g1683](#), [g1713](#), [g1719](#), [g2270](#), [g2477](#), [114](#)
`\l__cmd_function_tl` [g24](#), [g30](#), [g88](#),
[g90](#), [g107](#), [g118](#), [g119](#), [g135](#), [g143](#),
[g153](#), [g156](#), [g160](#), [g162](#), [g170](#), [g176](#),
[g404](#), [g468](#), [g499](#), [g640](#), [g652](#), [g683](#), [115](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec:N`
..... [g2304](#), [g2304](#), [g2882](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec:n`
..... [g2304](#), [g2309](#), [g2884](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec:NTF` .. [g2292](#),
[g2292](#), [g2306](#), [g2311](#), [g2318](#), [g2324](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:N`
..... [g2267](#), [g2267](#), [g2307](#), [g2320](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec_error:n`
..... [g2267](#), [g2273](#), [g2314](#), [g2327](#)
`__cmd_get_arg_spec_error_aux:n` .
..... [g2267](#), [g2271](#), [g2277](#), [g2280](#)
`__cmd_get_grabber:NN`
..... [g964](#), [g980](#), [g993](#), [g993](#), [141](#)
`__cmd_get_grabber_auxi:NN`
..... [g993](#), [g996](#), [g999](#), [g1007](#)
`__cmd_get_grabber_auxii:NN`
..... [g993](#), [g1014](#), [g1017](#)
`__cmd_grab_b:w` [g1406](#), [g1406](#)
`__cmd_grab_b_aux:NNw` ... [g1406](#),
[g1407](#), [g1409](#), [g1411](#), [g1413](#), [g1414](#)
`__cmd_grab_b_end:Nw`
..... [g1406](#), [g1417](#), [g1422](#)
`__cmd_grab_b_long:w` .. [g1406](#), [g1408](#)

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S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=ltthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `__cmd_grab_b_long_obey_spaces:w` [g1406](#), [g1412](#)
- `__cmd_grab_b_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1406](#), [g1410](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D:w` [g1433](#), [g1433](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNN`
.. [g1416](#), [g1477](#), [g1479](#), [g1484](#), [g1696](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_aux:NNnNNN`
[g1435](#), [g1440](#), [g1445](#), [g1450](#), [g1456](#),
[g1462](#), [g1468](#), [g1474](#), [g1477](#), [g1477](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_call:Nw`
.... [g1481](#), [g1541](#), [g1541](#), [g1698](#), [154](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_long:w` .. [g1433](#), [g1438](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_long_no_strip:w` ...
..... [g1433](#), [g1459](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1433](#), [g1448](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_long_obey_spaces_-
no_strip:w` [g1433](#), [g1471](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_nested:NNnN`
..... [g1490](#), [g1504](#), [g1507](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_nested:w`
..... [g1504](#), [g1522](#), [g1539](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_no_strip:w` [g1433](#), [g1453](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1433](#), [g1443](#)
- `__cmd_grab_D_obey_spaces_no_-
strip:w` [g1433](#), [g1465](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E:nnNN` [g1560](#),
[g1562](#), [g1568](#), [g1574](#), [g1580](#), [g1584](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E:w` [g1560](#), [g1560](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E_finalise:`
..... [g1560](#), [g1593](#), [g1609](#), [g1616](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E_long:w` .. [g1560](#), [g1566](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E_long_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1560](#), [g1578](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E_loop:NnN`
.. [g1560](#), [g1589](#), [g1604](#), [g1606](#), [g1613](#)
- `__cmd_grab_E_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1560](#), [g1572](#)
- `\l__cmd_grab_expandably_bool` ...
..... [g31](#), [g100](#),
[g384](#), [g409](#), [g411](#), [g473](#), [g503](#), [g528](#),
[g542](#), [g564](#), [g581](#), [g643](#), [g686](#), [g738](#), [126](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m:w` [g1617](#), [g1617](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_1:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_2:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_3:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_4:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_5:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_6:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_7:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_8:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_9:w` [g1631](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_aux:Nnnnnnnnn`
[g1631](#), [g1631](#), [g1640](#), [g1646](#), [g1652](#),
[g1658](#), [g1664](#), [g1670](#), [g1676](#), [g1682](#)
- `__cmd_grab_m_long:w` .. [g1617](#), [g1624](#)
- `__cmd_grab_R:w` [g1690](#), [g1690](#)
- `__cmd_grab_R_aux:NNnN`
..... [g1690](#), [g1691](#), [g1693](#), [g1694](#)
- `__cmd_grab_R_long:w` .. [g1690](#), [g1692](#)
- `__cmd_grab_t:w` [g1706](#), [g1706](#)
- `__cmd_grab_t_aux:NNw`
..... [g1706](#), [g1707](#), [g1709](#), [g1710](#)
- `__cmd_grab_t_obey_spaces:w`
..... [g1706](#), [g1708](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v:w` [g1722](#), [g1722](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux:w`
.... [g1722](#), [g1725](#), [g1730](#), [g1732](#), [163](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_abort:n`
..... [g1749](#), [g1767](#), [g1773](#),
[g1786](#), [g1805](#), [g1828](#), [g1830](#), [g1838](#), [162](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_catcodes:`
.... [g1764](#), [g1796](#), [g1830](#), [g1830](#), [161](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:N`
..... [g1759](#), [g1765](#), [g1769](#), [g1783](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop:NN`
..... [g1759](#), [g1772](#), [g1775](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_loop_end:`
..... [g1759](#), [g1780](#), [g1788](#), [g1819](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_put:N`
..... [g1763](#), [g1782](#),
[g1798](#), [g1816](#), [g1824](#), [g1858](#), [g1858](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_aux_test:N`
..... [g1748](#), [g1759](#), [g1759](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup:`
..... [g1744](#), [g1794](#), [g1794](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:`
.. [g1794](#), [g1799](#), [g1801](#), [g1817](#), [g1825](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_bgroup_loop:N`
..... [g1794](#), [g1804](#), [g1807](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_group_end:`
.... [g1722](#), [g1753](#), [g1790](#), [g1840](#), [161](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_long:w` .. [g1722](#), [g1727](#)
- `__cmd_grab_v_token_if_char:NTF` .
[g1761](#), [g1777](#), [g1809](#), [g1866](#), [g1866](#), [162](#)
- `\g__cmd_grabber_int`
..... [g27](#), [g1006](#), [g1010](#), [114](#)
- `__cmd_if_recursion_tail_stop_-
do:Nn` [g46](#), [g48](#), [g2215](#), [g2243](#)
- `\c__cmd_ignore_def_tl` [g2468](#), [g2486](#),
[g2493](#), [g2507](#), [g2528](#), [g2557](#), [g2564](#),
[g2571](#), [g2579](#), [g2587](#), [g2596](#), [g2603](#),
[g2610](#), [g2617](#), [g2624](#), [g2636](#), [g2643](#), [181](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfststrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

`\l__cmd_last_delimiters_tl`
 [g33](#), [g382](#), [g401](#), [g527](#),
 [g541](#), [g563](#), [g599](#), [g649](#), [g659](#), [g708](#), [115](#)
`\l__cmd_long_bool`
 [g34](#), [g386](#), [g479](#), [g480](#),
 [g566](#), [g677](#), [g688](#), [g693](#), [g697](#), [g714](#),
 [g745](#), [g862](#), [g871](#), [g907](#), [g922](#), [g935](#),
 [g952](#), [g972](#), [g1724](#), [g1729](#), [g1834](#), [140](#)
`\l__cmd_m_args_int` [g36](#),
 [g717](#), [g818](#), [g846](#), [g849](#), [g851](#), [g853](#), [115](#)
`\l__cmd_nesting_a_tl` [g1504](#)
`\l__cmd_nesting_b_tl` [g1504](#)
`__cmd_normalize_arg_spec:n`
 [g91](#), [g379](#), [g379](#)
`__cmd_normalize_arg_spec_loop:n`
 ... [g379](#), [g391](#), [g413](#), [g474](#), [g519](#),
 [g529](#), [g544](#), [g567](#), [g573](#), [g583](#), [g589](#)
`__cmd_normalize_check_gv:N`
 [g587](#), [g635](#), [g635](#)
`__cmd_normalize_check_lu:N`
 [g635](#), [g645](#)
`__cmd_normalize_E_unique_-`
 check:w [g521](#), [g537](#), [g546](#), [g551](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_!:w` [g462](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_+:w` [g462](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_=:w` [g462](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_>:w` [g462](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_aux:NnNn` ..
 [g462](#), [g478](#), [g484](#), [g493](#), [g508](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_b:w` [g591](#), [g591](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_D:w`
 [g442](#), [g450](#), [g452](#), [g521](#), [g521](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_d:w` [g437](#), [g439](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_E:w`
 [g447](#), [g521](#), [g531](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_e:w` [g437](#), [g444](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_m:w` [g569](#), [g569](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_0:w` [g437](#), [g451](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_o:w` [g437](#), [g449](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_R:w`
 [g456](#), [g569](#), [g575](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_r:w` [g437](#), [g453](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_s:w` [g437](#), [g458](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_t:w`
 [g459](#), [g521](#), [g554](#)
`__cmd_normalize_type_v:w` [g569](#), [g585](#)
`\l__cmd_obey_spaces_bool`
 [g32](#), [g385](#), [g485](#), [g487](#), [g560](#), [g565](#),
 [g694](#), [g698](#), [g715](#), [g752](#), [g863](#), [g872](#), [138](#)
`__cmd_peek_cs_check_equal:NNN` ..
 [g2432](#), [g2446](#), [g2452](#)
`__cmd_peek_meaning:NTF`
 [g2423](#), [g2432](#), [g2432](#)
`__cmd_peek_meaning_aux:NNTF` ...
 [g2432](#), [g2433](#), [g2435](#), [g2436](#)
`__cmd_peek_meaning_remove:NTF` ..
 [g1446](#), [g1451](#), [g1469](#), [g1475](#), [g1576](#),
 [g1582](#), [g1709](#), [g2425](#), [g2432](#), [g2434](#)
`__cmd_peek_nonspace:NTF` [g2422](#), [g2422](#)
`__cmd_peek_nonspace_aux:nNTF` ..
 .. [g2422](#), [g2423](#), [g2425](#), [g2426](#), [g2429](#)
`__cmd_peek_nonspace_remove:NTF` ..
 [g1436](#), [g1441](#), [g1457](#), [g1463](#), [g1564](#),
 [g1570](#), [g1697](#), [g1707](#), [g2422](#), [g2424](#)
`__cmd_peek_true_remove:NNw` .. [g2432](#)
`__cmd_peek_true_remove:Nw`
 [g2443](#), [g2447](#), [g2455](#), [g2459](#)
`\l__cmd_prefixed_bool` [g37](#),
 [g729](#), [g746](#), [g753](#), [g759](#), [g767](#), [g816](#), [115](#)
`__cmd_prepare_signature:N`
 [g711](#), [g724](#), [g727](#),
 [g779](#), [g787](#), [g800](#), [g819](#), [g827](#), [g835](#),
 [g842](#), [g908](#), [g918](#), [g960](#), [g973](#), [g986](#), [135](#)
`__cmd_prepare_signature:n`
 [g92](#), [g711](#), [g711](#)
`__cmd_prepare_signature_-`
 bypass:N [g711](#),
 [g730](#), [g732](#), [g747](#), [g754](#), [g762](#), [g772](#), [135](#)
`\l__cmd_process_all_tl` . [g38](#), [g128](#),
 [g245](#), [g253](#), [g318](#), [g720](#), [g850](#), [g874](#), [116](#)
`\l__cmd_process_one_tl` . [g39](#), [g721](#),
 [g761](#), [g770](#), [g796](#), [g805](#), [g878](#), [g881](#), [116](#)
`\l__cmd_process_some_bool`
 [g40](#), [g127](#), [g722](#), [g760](#), [g769](#), [116](#)
`__cmd_put_arg_expandable:nw` ...
 [g1910](#), [g1915](#), [g1916](#), [g1951](#),
 [g1956](#), [g1957](#), [g2064](#), [g2064](#), [g2065](#)
`__cmd_replicate_processor:nn` ...
 [g795](#), [g802](#), [g802](#)
`__cmd_run_code:`
 .. [g247](#), [g250](#), [g250](#), [g1414](#), [g1422](#),
 [g1430](#), [g1433](#), [g1438](#), [g1443](#), [g1448](#),
 [g1454](#), [g1460](#), [g1466](#), [g1472](#), [g1560](#),
 [g1566](#), [g1572](#), [g1578](#), [g1602](#), [g1617](#),
 [g1624](#), [g1635](#), [g1637](#), [g1643](#), [g1649](#),
 [g1655](#), [g1661](#), [g1667](#), [g1673](#), [g1679](#),
 [g1690](#), [g1692](#), [g1710](#), [g1732](#), [g1871](#), [121](#)
`\l__cmd_saved_args_tl`
 [g41](#), [g1418](#), [g1426](#), [116](#)
`__cmd_set_environment_end:n` ...
 [g211](#), [g255](#)
`__cmd_set_eq_if_exist:NN` [g1024](#),
 [g1041](#), [g1043](#), [g1062](#), [g1081](#), [g1082](#),
 [g1083](#), [g1096](#), [g1097](#), [g1098](#), [g1184](#)

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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `_cmd_show:N` [g1228](#), [g1230](#), [g1230](#),
[g1256](#), [g1279](#), [g1319](#), [g1321](#), [g1403](#), [151](#)
`_cmd_show:n` ... [g1246](#), [g1305](#), [g1311](#)
`_cmd_show_arg_spec:N`
[g2316](#), [g2316](#), [g2888](#)
`_cmd_show_arg_spec:n`
[g2316](#), [g2322](#), [g2890](#)
`_cmd_show_command:N`
[g1236](#), [g1246](#), [g1246](#)
`_cmd_show_command:NnNNwN`
[g1246](#), [g1247](#), [g1248](#)
`_cmd_show_command_aux:NnNNn` ...
[g1246](#),
[g1250](#), [g1263](#), [g1272](#), [g1281](#), [g1305](#), [150](#)
`_cmd_show_delim:Nw` .. [g1351](#), [g1351](#)
`_cmd_show_delims:Nw` . [g1351](#), [g1353](#)
`_cmd_show_delims_opt:Nw`
[g1351](#), [g1355](#)
`_cmd_show_E:Nw` [g1351](#), [g1370](#)
`_cmd_show_e:Nw` [g1351](#), [g1359](#)
`_cmd_show_environment:N`
[g1238](#), [g1246](#), [g1291](#), [g1316](#)
`_cmd_show_environment:Nnnw` ...
[g1293](#), [g1301](#)
`_cmd_show_environment_end:N` ...
[g1239](#), [g1313](#)
`_cmd_show_expandable:N`
[g1237](#), [g1246](#), [g1253](#)
`_cmd_show_expandable:NnNNNNnN` .
[g1246](#), [g1254](#),
[g1259](#), [g1261](#), [g1268](#), [g1270](#), [g1276](#)
`_cmd_show_opt:Nw` [g1351](#), [g1357](#)
`_cmd_show_prefix:Nw` . [g1351](#), [g1383](#)
`_cmd_show_processor:Nw` [g1351](#), [g1385](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_!_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type+_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type>_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_D_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_d_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_E_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_e_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_O_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_R_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_r_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\c__cmd_show_type_t_tl` [g1345](#)
`\\l__cmd_signature_tl`
[g42](#), [g121](#), [g164](#),
[g723](#), [g786](#), [g799](#), [g826](#), [g834](#), [g848](#),
[g857](#), [g990](#), [g1417](#), [g1486](#), [g1592](#),
[g1602](#), [g1619](#), [g1626](#), [g1635](#), [g1639](#),
[g1645](#), [g1651](#), [g1657](#), [g1663](#), [g1669](#),
[g1675](#), [g1681](#), [g1712](#), [g1734](#), [g1871](#), [165](#)
`_cmd_single_token_check:n`
[g524](#), [g525](#),
[g535](#), [g557](#), [g578](#), [g579](#), [g607](#), [g607](#)
`\\l__cmd_some_long_bool`
[g44](#), [g158](#), [g166](#), [g389](#), [g678](#), [g689](#), [125](#)
`\\l__cmd_some_obey_spaces_bool` ...
[g43](#), [g388](#), [g488](#), [g702](#), [116](#)
`\\l__cmd_some_short_bool`
[g45](#), [g157](#), [g168](#), [g390](#), [g690](#), [116](#)
`_cmd_split_add_item:n`
[g1384](#), [g1387](#), [g1386](#), [g1392](#), [153](#)
`_cmd_split_argument:nnn`
[g2107](#), [g2107](#), [g2875](#)
`_cmd_split_argument_aux:n`
[g2107](#), [g2123](#), [g2142](#)
`_cmd_split_argument_aux:nnnn` ..
[g2107](#), [g2110](#), [g2114](#)
`_cmd_split_argument_aux:wn` ...
[g2107](#), [g2143](#), [g2144](#)
`_cmd_split_end_item:n`
[g1343](#), [g1352](#), [g1354](#), [g1356](#),
[g1358](#), [g1364](#), [g1375](#), [g1387](#), [g1394](#), [153](#)
`_cmd_split_list:nn`
[g2072](#), [g2074](#), [g2109](#), [g2876](#)
`_cmd_split_list_multi:nn` [g2072](#),
[g2079](#), [g2082](#), [g2084](#), [g2091](#), [g2104](#)
`\\l__cmd_split_list_seq`
[g2072](#), [g2086](#), [g2088](#), [172](#)
`_cmd_split_list_single:Nn`
[g2072](#), [g2080](#), [g2094](#)
`\\l__cmd_split_list_tl`
[g2073](#), [g2096](#), [g2102](#), [g2104](#), [172](#)
`_cmd_split_N_head_apply:Nn` ...
[g2152](#), [g2172](#), [g2184](#), [g2259](#)
`_cmd_split_N_head_apply_`
`aux:Nnw` [g2152](#), [g2260](#), [g2261](#)
`_cmd_split_signature:n`
[g1283](#), [g1322](#), [g1322](#), [150](#)
`_cmd_split_signature_loop:Nw` ..
[g1327](#), [g1329](#),
[g1329](#), [g1343](#), [g1352](#), [g1354](#), [g1356](#),
[g1358](#), [g1366](#), [g1379](#), [g1384](#), [g1386](#)
`_cmd_split_start_item:`
[g1332](#), [g1363](#), [g1374](#), [g1387](#), [g1387](#), [151](#)
`_cmd_start:nNNnnn`
[g117](#), [g219](#), [g230](#), [g2404](#), [180](#)
`_cmd_start_aux:NNnnnn`
[g225](#), [g236](#), [g239](#), [g239](#), [g249](#)
`_cmd_start_env:nnnnn`
[g113](#), [g219](#), [g219](#), [g2406](#), [180](#)
`_cmd_start_expandable:nNNNNn` ..
[g151](#), [g337](#), [g337](#), [g2405](#), [119](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
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S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \l__cmd_suppress_strip_bool g35, g387, g494, g502, g716, g768, g865, g873, 115
- __cmd_tl_mapthread_function:NNN g288, g316, g2370, g2370
- __cmd_tl_mapthread_function:nnN g364, g1377, g2370, g2383, 152
- __cmd_tl_mapthread_loop:w g2370, g2373, g2385, g2389, g2394
- __cmd_tmp:w g49, g52, g274, g290, g332, g334, g437, g461, g995, g1001, g1019, g1213, g1223, g1345, g1348, g1350, g1368, g1372, g1378, g1382, g1876, g1895, g1928, g1947, g2004, g2028, g2031, g2055, g2464, 122
- \l__cmd_tmp_prop g49, g1588, g1591, g1597, 117
- \l__cmd_tmpa_tl g50, g286, g291, g301, g964, g966, g980, g983, g1124, g1130, g1145, g1153, g1169, g1176, g1194, g1197, g1287, g1315, g1316, g1325, g1396, g1525, g1528, g2438, g2463, g2466, 151
- \l__cmd_tmptb_tl g51, g949, g954, g965, g1195, g1197, g1326, g1332, g1389, g1393, g1397, g1398, g1597, g1598, g1600, g2439, g2450, g2456, 117
- __cmd_token_if_cs:NTF g1549, g2361, g2361, g2445, 131
- __cmd_trim_spaces:n g2150, g2150, g2877
- __cmd_use_i_delimit_by_q- recursion_stop:nw g46, g2219
- \l__cmd_v_arg_tl g1721, g1738, g1757, g1791, g1846, g1853, g1860, 162
- \l__cmd_v_nesting_int g1793, g1797, g1813, g1814, g1823, 163
- \colon B503
- \color 350
- \columnsep r27, r97, r154, Y81, Y204
- \columnseprule Y82, Y2264, Y2298
- \columnwidth r24, r27, r28, r30, r94, r97, r98, r100, r151, r154, r155, r158, K347, K386, K404, K421, P99, P168, P470, P489, P507, Y80, Y146, Y147, Y148, Y203, Y204, Y205, Y206, Y207, Y1847, Y1849, Y2262, Y2266, Y2294, Y2300
- \cong B457
- \contentsline O164, O171, O177, O184, 813
- \coprod B341
- \copyright s285, s316, A649, 1117
- \cos I12
- \cosh I14
- \cot I18
- \coth I19
- \countdef d75, d85, d174, d190, d198, d206, d225, F3, aa75, b37, b38, b39, b41, b51, b90, a69
- \counterwithin 449
- \counterwithin t75, 1144
- \counterwithout 449
- \counterwithout t75, 1144
- \CountZero d225
- \cr s500, s506, s516, s522, E101, E105, E930, E934, I188, I192, I378, I424, I540, L192, L203, L210, L219, L224, L230, L377, M141, M143, M148, M154, b446
- \crrcr s327, s362, s363, s390, s394, s397, s476, s480, s484, s486, s489, s732, s760, s764, s767, s834, s837, s895, s1253, A651, B337, B338, B340, B459, B462, B466, B530, B531, B532, B533, B534, B535, B537, B538, B539, B540, B541, B543, E106, E935, I168, I170, I171, I172, I188, I190, I191, I192, I210, I211, L171, L172, M141, b536
- create commands:
 - create_callback d769
- \create_callback 47
- \CS 82
- \cs h2680, h2681, h2683
- cs commands:
 - \cs:w h2192, h2245, h2328, h2393, h2443, h2829, h2849, h2857, h2858, z319, z322, V136, W211, W225, W237, W238, g1552, g2409, h379, h1026, h1083, h1233, h1366, h1468, h1469, h1524, h1544, h1547, h1605, h1625, h1628, h1644, h1645, h1669, h1670, h1671, h1678, h1685, h2122, h2141, h2147, h2161, h2171, 232
 - \cs_argument_spec:N i161, i236, i369, e139, g2400, 309
 - \cs_end: h2180, h2193, h2198, h2245, h2327, h2328, h2393, h2443, h2829, h2849, h2858, z319, z322, V136, W211, W225, W237, W238, g1552, g2411, h379, h747, h1026, h1083, h1236, h1369, h1468, h1469, h1524, h1544, h1547, h1605, h1625, h1628, h1644, h1645, h1660, h1670, h1671, h1678, h1685, h2016, h2121, h2125, h2129, h2141, h2146, h2147, h2161, h2167

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`\cs_generate_from_arg_count:NNnn`
 g106, g134,
 g142, g204, g290, g293, g332, 1152
`\cs_generate_variant:Nn`
 i20, r528, V22, V133, W462,
 W470, aa601, g249, g293, g1043,
 g1873, g2065, g2091, h37, h38,
 h39, h40, h41, h42, h43, h53, h54,
 h57, h66, h1040, h1063, h1573, h1647
`\cs_gset:Npn`
 . h2203, h2269, z285, z324, W242,
 X173, h1039, h1059, h1569, h1980
`\cs_gset:Npx` W213, h1008
`\cs_gset_eq:NN`
 h2210, h2211, h2212, h2213,
 h2472, i56, i544, i572, z283, z291,
 z316, z330, e136, e137, e138, e139,
 e140, e141, e142, X52, X151, X166,
 X167, X172, X181, X185, X321,
 X387, g2302, g2891, h750, h1376,
 h1402, h1415, h1416, h1419, h2110
`\cs_gset_nopar:Npn` h2856
`\cs_gset_nopar:Npx` h50, h52
`\cs_gset_protected:Npn` ... h2264,
 h2292, h2693, h2834, i231, i423,
 i550, V29, h88, h91, h100, h133,
 h160, h188, h191, h197, h221, h226,
 h251, h310, h328, h578, h580, h597,
 h621, h668, h675, h1400, h1457,
 h2056, h2058, h2086, h2091, h2109
`\cs_gset_protected:Npx`
 S231, X20, h20, h1120
`\cs_if_eq:NNTF`
 V64, V66, V121, g1001, g1608
`\cs_if_exist:N` 929
`\cs_if_exist:NTF` h2374,
 h2403, h2411, i73, i81, V123, W93,
 W439, W443, g67, g183, g1004,
 g1042, g2271, g2278, g2744, g2757,
 g2769, g2778, g2781, g2788, g2793,
 g2800, g2813, g2826, h1011, h1076, 950
`\cs_if_exist_p:N` g74, g75, h277
`\cs_if_exist_use:NTF`
 .. e181, X313, X314, X318, X319,
 g417, g1147, h1242, h1286, h1311
`\cs_if_free:NTF` V73
`\cs_new:Npn` .. h2181, h2190, h2225,
 h2401, h2409, h2423, h2441, h2450,
 h2455, h2701, h2702, h2703, h2704,
 h2708, h2709, i303, i313, i323, i325,
 i327, i338, i361, i362, i365, i485,
 i598, n78, n81, n106, n118, r519,
 e179, S160, S166, S167, S168, V130,
 V132, W30, W38, W44, W57, W95,
 W100, W105, W112, W127, W234,
 W240, W412, W414, W416, W419,
 W423, W437, W453, W463, W583,
 X54, X59, X77, X141, X146, X163,
 X178, X183, X189, X192, X206,
 X257, X310, X323, X337, X340,
 X350, X392, X511, X512, X513,
 g337, g342, g344, g346, g358, g370,
 g376, g1066, g1109, g1190, g1215,
 g1220, g1539, g1874, g1878, g1896,
 g1903, g1904, g1926, g1930, g1948,
 g1961, g1963, g1965, g1967, g1973,
 g1990, g1992, g1994, g1996, g1998,
 g2000, g2002, g2006, g2029, g2033,
 g2056, g2058, g2064, g2142, g2144,
 g2169, g2175, g2181, g2187, g2259,
 g2261, g2370, g2383, g2389, g2470,
 g2835, g2852, g2853, g2857, g2858,
 g2859, h45, h46, h330, h336, h349,
 h359, h360, h362, h376, h382, h874,
 h876, h878, h1161, h1173, h1178,
 h1186, h1195, h1197, h1204, h1231,
 h1238, h1240, h1348, h1364, h1487,
 h1488, h1649, h1650, h1976, h1983,
 h2119, h2144, h2152, h2165, h2173
`\cs_new_eq:NN` h2180,
 h2722, h2723, h2793, h2795, i13,
 i14, i440, n128, e159, e160, e161,
 e162, e178, S218, S234, S235, S271,
 S273, S368, S370, V8, W252, W253,
 W510, W512, W514, W516, W518,
 W520, W522, W524, W526, W528,
 X7, X152, X347, X349, X411,
 X414, X415, X510, aa629, aa630,
 g52, g97, g1165, g1166, g1173,
 g1180, g2301, g2738, g2739, g2854,
 g2855, g2856, g2862, g2863, g2864,
 g2874, g2875, g2876, g2877, g2878,
 g2884, g2890, h7, h23, h34, h63,
 h1145, h1327, h1333, h1371, h1724,
 h1725, h1726, h1727, h1728, h1729
`\cs_new_protected:Npn`
 h2178, h2185, h2208, h2231,
 h2240, h2251, h2256, h2274, h2303,
 h2305, h2315, h2457, h2463, h2469,
 h2635, h2636, h2637, h2660, h2671,
 h2711, h2712, h2713, h2714, h2724,
 h2731, h2738, h2745, h2752, h2754,
 h2756, h2763, h2770, h2777, h2784,
 i18, i23, i25, i34, i36, i46, i54,
 i63, i77, i97, i117, i130, i135, i144,
 i149, i156, i296, i367, i404, i441,
 i469, i498, n86, z278, S7, S17, S46,
 S112, S123, S131, S134, S219, S224,

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S229, S237, S265, S283, S314, V25, V27, V62, V71, V90, V102, V111, V119, V134, V138, V156, V170, W49, W62, W70, W79, W208, W222, W393, W398, W421, W548, X8, X13, X18, X343, X473, aa582, aa610, aa615, aa620, aa628, g55, g60, g65, g86, g98, g104, g132, g178, g197, g211, g219, g239, g250, g260, g271, g279, g284, g294, g299, g313, g322, g330, g379, g413, g439, g444, g449, g451, g453, g458, g462, g476, g482, g491, g508, g521, g531, g546, g554, g569, g575, g585, g591, g607, g616, g635, g645, g657, g668, g673, g674, g700, g711, g727, g732, g742, g749, g756, g764, g774, g781, g789, g802, g813, g821, g829, g837, g844, g855, g883, g893, g898, g905, g910, g912, g920, g933, g946, g962, g968, g975, g977, g988, g993, g999, g1017, g1024, g1041, g1044, g1059, g1078, g1093, g1126, g1134, g1142, g1151, g1163, g1167, g1174, g1179, g1181, g1192, g1199, g1207, g1230, g1246, g1248, g1253, g1261, g1270, g1281, g1291, g1301, g1311, g1313, g1322, g1329, g1351, g1353, g1355, g1357, g1359, g1370, g1383, g1385, g1387, g1392, g1394, g1406, g1408, g1410, g1412, g1414, g1422, g1433, g1438, g1443, g1448, g1453, g1459, g1465, g1471, g1477, g1484, g1507, g1560, g1566, g1572, g1578, g1584, g1606, g1616, g1617, g1624, g1637, g1643, g1649, g1655, g1661, g1667, g1673, g1679, g1690, g1692, g1694, g1706, g1708, g1710, g1722, g1727, g1732, g1753, g1759, g1769, g1775, g1788, g1801, g1807, g1830, g1838, g1858, g1866, g1868, g2066, g2074, g2084, g2094, g2107, g2114, g2150, g2152, g2157, g2193, g2198, g2209, g2211, g2213, g2230, g2241, g2251, g2253, g2255, g2257, g2267, g2273, g2280, g2292, g2304, g2309, g2316, g2322, g2329, g2333, g2361, g2396, g2416, g2422, g2424, g2426, g2432, g2434, g2436, g2452, g2459, g2740, g2753, g2766, g2771, g2776, g2786, g2792, g2794, g2796, g2809, g2822, g2830, g2879, g2885, h8, h13, h18, h47, h49, h51, h55, h58, h64, h69, h71, h73, h104, h148, h172, h174, h176, h201, h203, h205, h231, h266, h268, h285, h290, h292, h383, h392, h397, h405, h429, h431, h447, h455, h465, h474, h485, h491, h497, h513, h526, h552, h569, h625, h644, h651, h658, h685, h690, h695, h704, h742, h744, h752, h754, h757, h759, h927, h929, h962, h995, h1007, h1009, h1038, h1051, h1053, h1055, h1057, h1074, h1098, h1105, h1262, h1269, h1300, h1322, h1328, h1334, h1339, h1342, h1345, h1346, h1374, h1425, h1496, h1577, h1651, h1658, h1667, h1674, h1681, h1688, h1696, h1702, h1713, h1730, h1737, h1749, h1754, h1759, h1761, h1765, h1881, h1994, h2009, h2014, h2023, h2041, h2047, h2060, h2073, h2100, h2104, h2114, h2127, h2136, h2150, h2156, 979

`\cs_new_protected:Npx` i475, g230, g1685, g1794

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`\cs_parameter_spec:N` h1189

`\cs_prefix_spec:N` i207, i282, e138

`\cs_replacement_spec` 249

`\cs_replacement_spec:N` e140, g1288, g1297, h37, h41, h1164, h1392, h1412, h1805, h1818, h1827

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`\cs_set:Npx` W211, W225, g173, g923, g936

`\cs_set_eq:NN` i171, i172, i192, i193, i198, i246, i247, i267, i268, i273, i452, i453, i516, i517, i552, i553, i611, n84, n85, n129, n130, n131, n133, n134, n135, n169, n170, n171, n174, z294, z333, S161, S162, S163, V52, X24, X44, X83, X95, X125, X132, X417, X419, X421, X423, X425, g207, g208, g1019, g1042, g1061, g1080, g1095, g1158, g1183, g1188, g1203, g1205, g1640, g1646, g1652, g1658, g1664, g1670, g1676, g1682, g1832, g2464, h1442, h1443, h1444, h1445, h1474, h1475, h1476, h1477, h1751, h1756

`\cs_set_nopar:Npn` aa584, 153

`\cs_set_nopar:Npx` g149, g170, g175, g202, g213, g924, g937, g1086, g1100, g1201, h48

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<code>\cs_set_protected:Npn</code>	i173, i248, z311, z343, V5, V31, V45, V144, X46, X135, X412, aa599, g108, g437, g1213, g1345, g1368, g1372, g1409, g1413, g1440, g1450, g1462, g1474, g1569, g1581, g1593, g1627, g1693, g1713, g1876, g1928, g2004, g2031, h418, h1996, h2026	<code>\cyra</code>	s1508, s1559
<code>\cs_set_protected_nopar:Npn</code>	g1407, g1411, g1435, g1445, g1456, g1468, g1563, g1575, g1620, g1691	<code>\CYRABHCH</code>	s1508
<code>\cs_set_protected_nopar:Npx</code>	g109, g149, g1063, g1086, g1186	<code>\cyrabhch</code>	s1508
<code>\cs_to_str:N</code>	i112, i133, i147, i152, e136, g74, g75, g88, g1035, g1037, g1242, g1296, g1298, g1315, g1552, g2411, 232	<code>\CYRABHCHDSC</code>	s1508
<code>\cs_undefine:N</code>	h2218, h2299, h2437, i59, i210, i494, i507, W227, g2868, g2869, g2870, g2892, h79, h80, h90, h132, h190, h196, h271, h642, h1044, h1045, h1046, h1047, h1067, h1068, h1069, h1070, h1094, h1149, h1169, h1227, h1248, h1249, h1260, h1347	<code>\cyrabhchdsc</code>	s1508
<code>cs\check@icr commands:</code>		<code>\CYRABHDZE</code>	s1509
<code>\cs_gset_eq:NN</code>	77	<code>\cyrabhdze</code>	s1508
<code>\csc</code>	I21	<code>\CYRABHHA</code>	s1509
<code>\csname</code>	681	<code>\cyrabhha</code>	s1509
<code>\csname\endcsname</code>	948	<code>\CYRAE</code>	s1509
<code>\cup</code>	B373	<code>\cyrae</code>	s1509
<code>\CurrentFile</code>	U853, W3, W67, W84, W166, W171, W174, W378, W382, W556, W557, 934	<code>\CYRB</code>	s1509
<code>\CurrentFilePath</code>	W3, W67, W83, W165, W379, W382, 934	<code>\cyrb</code>	s1509
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<code>\CurrentOption</code>	s1536, s1539, s1544, s1556, U14, U457, U468, U481, U482, U487, U500, U501, U503, U517, U518, U521, U535, U540, U541, U554, U559, U560, U573, U575, U581, U583, U595, U596, U597, U605, U606, U607, U903, U968, U1066, U1067, U1077, V49, V50, 1148	<code>\CYRC</code>	s1510
<code>CurrentOption commands:</code>		<code>\CYRCH</code>	s1510
<code>\CurrentOption:</code>	U480, U499, U516, U534, U539, U553, U558, U594, U604, U1076	<code>\cyrch</code>	s1510
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		<code>\cyrchldsc</code>	s1510
		<code>\CYRCHRDSC</code>	s1511
		<code>\cyrchrdsc</code>	s1510
		<code>\CYRCHVCRS</code>	s1511
		<code>\cyrchvcrs</code>	s1511
		<code>\CYRD</code>	s1511
		<code>\cyrd</code>	s1511
		<code>\CYRDELTA</code>	s1511
		<code>\cyrdelta</code>	s1511
		<code>\CYRDJE</code>	s1512
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		<code>\CYRGDSC</code>	s1514
		<code>\cyrigdsc</code>	s1514
		<code>\CYRGDSCHCRS</code>	s1514
		<code>\cyrigdscchs</code>	s1514
		<code>\CYRGHCRS</code>	s1515

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<code>\cyrizh</code>	s1518	<code>\cyrddsc</code>	s1524
<code>\CYRJE</code>	s1518	<code>\CYRRHK</code>	s1525, 1124
<code>\cyrje</code>	s1518	<code>\cyrhkh</code>	s1524, 1124
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<code>\cyrkbeak</code>	s1519	<code>\cyrrtick</code>	s1525
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<code>\cyrkhocrs</code>	s1519	<code>\cyrsacrs</code>	s1525
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<code>\cyrtshe</code>	<code>s1528</code>	<code>\ddag</code>	<code>s313, 1104</code>
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<code>\CYRUSHRT</code>	<code>s1529</code>	<code>\ddots</code>	<code>B513</code>
<code>\cyrushrt</code>	<code>s1529</code>	<code>\deadcycles</code>	<code>r335, r391, r430, H32, H106, H172, Y301, 1120</code>
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<code>\CYRW</code>	<code>s1529</code>	<code>\debug_suspend</code>	<code>220</code>
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<code>\CYRY</code>	<code>s1529</code>	<code>\DebugHooksOn</code>	<code>h2713, h2818, 203</code>
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<code>\CYRYA</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DebugMarksOn</code>	<code>S234, 851</code>
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<code>\cyr</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\declare_callback_rule</code>	<code>47</code>
<code>\CYRYHCRS</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DeclareAccent</code>	<code>1088</code>
<code>\cyr</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DeclareCaseChangeEquivalent</code>	<code>aa576, 1148</code>
<code>\CYRYHCRS</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DeclareCommandCopy</code>	<code>f472, f473, f475, 1138</code>
<code>\cyr</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DeclareCurrentRelease</code>	<code>E812, E815, U1649</code>
<code>\CYRYI</code>	<code>s1530</code>	<code>\DeclareDefaultHookRule</code>	<code>h2717, h2822, 201</code>
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<code>\CYRYO</code>	<code>s1531</code>	<code>\DeclareDocumentEnvironment</code>	<code>g2776</code>
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w325, w326, w327, w328, w329,
w330, w331, w332, w333, w334,
w335, w336, w337, w338, w339,
w340, w341, w342, w343, w344,
w345, w346, w347, w348, w349,
w350, w351, w352, w353, w354,
w355, w356, w357, w358, w359,
w360, w361, w362, w363, w364,
w365, w366, w367, w368, w369,
w370, w371, w372, w373, w374,
w375, w376, w377, w378, w379,
w380, w381, w382, w386, w388, 487
- `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault` 571
- `\DeclareFontSeriesDefault`
. A34, A35, A69,
A71, A72, A82, A93, A102, A104, 574
- `\DeclareFontShape` v18, v471,
v472, v473, v474, v475, v476, v477,
v478, v479, v480, v481, v482, v483,
v484, v485, v486, v487, v488, v489,
v490, v491, y25, y27, y81, y82, 1082
- `\DeclareFontShapeChangeRule`
. w523, w524, w541, w542, w543,
w544, w545, w546, w547, w548,
w549, w550, w551, w552, w553,
w554, w555, w556, w557, w558,
w559, w560, w561, w562, w563,
w564, w565, w566, w567, w568,
w569, w570, w571, w572, w573,
w574, w575, w576, w577, w578,
w579, w580, w581, w582, w583,
w584, w585, w586, w587, w588,
w589, w590, w591, w592, w593,
w594, w595, w596, w597, w601, w603
- `\DeclareFontSubstitution`
. s745, s831, v141, B26, B34,
B37, B38, B130, B131, B132, B133
- `\DeclareHookRule`
. h2715, h2821, H46, H47, 196
- `\DeclareHookrule` 200
- `\DeclareKeys` V140, 925
- `\DeclareLowercaseMapping` aa576, 1152
- `\DeclareMathAccent` z788, B516, B517,
B518, B519, B520, B521, B522,
B523, B524, B525, B526, B527, B528
- `\DeclareMathAlphabet`
. y119, y123, y125, y132,
z614, z777, B151, B152, B153, B154
- `\DeclareMathAlphabetCharacter` z963
- `\DeclareMathDelimiter`
. z965, B255, B256, B257, B258,
B259, B260, B263, B265, B266,
B563, B565, B567, B569, B571,
B574, B576, B578, B580, B582,
B584, B586, B588, B590, B592,
B594, B596, B598, B600, B602,
B604, B606, B608, B610, B612, 615
- `\DeclareMathOperator` 1104
- `\DeclareMathRadical` z1100, B529
- `\DeclareMathSizes`
. v205, v211, v233, B157, B158,
B159, B160, B161, B162, B163,
B164, B165, B166, B167, B168, 1106
- `\DeclareMathSizes*` v205
- `\DeclareMathSymbol` z901, z964, z981,
B169, B170, B171, B172, B173,
B174, B175, B176, B177, B178,
B179, B180, B181, B182, B183,
B184, B185, B186, B187, B188,
B189, B190, B191, B192, B193,
B194, B195, B196, B197, B198,
B199, B200, B201, B202, B203,
B204, B205, B206, B207, B208,
B209, B210, B211, B212, B213,
B214, B215, B216, B217, B218,
B219, B220, B221, B222, B223,
B224, B225, B226, B227, B228,
B229, B230, B231, B232, B233,
B234, B235, B236, B237, B238,
B239, B240, B241, B242, B243,
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B249, B250, B251, B261, B262,
B264, B268, B269, B270, B271,
B272, B273, B274, B275, B276,
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B282, B283, B284, B285, B286,
B287, B288, B289, B290, B291,
B292, B293, B294, B295, B296,
B297, B298, B299, B300, B301,
B302, B303, B304, B305, B306,
B307, B308, B309, B310, B311,
B312, B313, B314, B315, B316,
B317, B318, B319, B320, B321,
B322, B323, B324, B325, B327,
B328, B329, B330, B331, B332,
B333, B334, B341, B342, B343,
B344, B345, B346, B347, B349,
B350, B351, B352, B353, B354,
B356, B357, B358, B359, B360,
B361, B364, B365, B366, B367,
B370, B371, B372, B373, B374,
B375, B376, B377, B378, B379,
B380, B381, B382, B383, B384,
B385, B386, B387, B388, B389,
B390, B391, B392, B393, B394,
B395, B396, B397, B398, B399,
B400, B401, B402, B403, B404,

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 B410, B411, B414, B415, B418,
 B419, B420, B421, B422, B423,
 B424, B425, B426, B427, B428,
 B429, B430, B432, B433, B434,
 B435, B436, B437, B438, B441,
 B442, B443, B445, B446, B447,
 B448, B449, B450, B451, B452,
 B453, B454, B455, B477, B479,
 B501, B502, B503, B553, B554,
 B555, B556, B614, B615, B616, *1120*
- `\DeclareMathVersion` [z396](#), A2, A3
- `\DeclareOldFontCommand` [D125](#), D141
- `\DeclareOption` *877*
- `\DeclareOption` s1535, x29, x37, x45,
 x53, x56, x60, E820, E821, E822,
 E823, E824, E826, E828, E830,
 E831, E872, E873, E874, E875,
 E876, E878, E879, [U435](#), U1087, *1110*
- `\DeclareOption*` *877*
- `\DeclareOption*` [U435](#)
- `\DeclarePreloadSizes`
 [v185](#), y95, y96, C19, C21,
 C22, C23, C25, C26, C27, C28,
 C29, C30, C34, C38, C43, C45,
 C49, C50, C53, C54, C57, C58, C64
- `\DeclareProtectedCommand` *1098*
- `\DeclareRelease` E811, E814, [U1556](#)
- DeclareRelease commands:
 `\DeclareRelease`: U1559
- `\DeclareRobustCommand` l4, l11,
 l30, l57, p7, p8, p9, p10, p11, p69,
 p93, p331, p407, p421, p438, p463,
 q2, q3, q13, r469, r616, s150, s158,
 s307, s310, s311, s312, s313, s314,
 s316, s318, s320, t189, u19, u20,
 u21, v251, v279, v280, v281, v286,
 v298, v308, v316, v318, v336, v666,
 v675, w394, w398, w407, w409,
 w419, w526, w531, w536, w615,
 w618, w626, w627, w633, w713,
 x115, x164, A4, A7, A10, A13, A16,
 A19, A22, A25, A28, A254, A277,
 A307, A328, A352, A363, A380,
 A383, A405, A410, A415, A448,
 A453, A458, A474, A477, A480,
 A483, A486, A500, A549, A550,
 A585, A591, A613, A615, A624,
 A626, A633, A649, A657, A675,
 A691, A708, B335, B336, B337,
 B348, B355, B412, B413, B444,
 B456, B460, B463, B468, B470,
 B472, B475, B478, B480, B481,
 B483, B485, B487, B489, B491,
 B493, B495, B497, B499, B505,
 B507, B509, B512, B530, B533,
 B536, B540, B544, B547, B550,
 B557, B560, B617, B618, B619,
 B624, B626, B628, B630, D3, D126,
 E4, E11, E610, E1136, G147, G158,
 H179, H235, H364, H369, H374,
 H384, H388, H392, H473, H477, I3,
 I4, I5, I6, I7, I8, I9, I10, I11, I12,
 I13, I14, I15, I16, I17, I18, I19, I20,
 I21, I22, I23, I24, I25, I26, I27, I28,
 I29, I30, I31, I32, I33, I34, I35, I39,
 I41, I42, I43, I44, I45, I46, I47, I48,
 I49, I50, I51, I52, I81, I82, I83,
 I84, I126, I167, I169, I173, I218,
 I220, I222, I224, I227, I228, I230,
 I237, I239, I240, I251, I274, I276,
 I292, I303, I353, I354, I355, I429,
 I463, I487, K7, K24, K120, K133,
 K156, K157, K173, K184, K238,
 K437, K455, K463, K499, K500,
 K501, K502, K503, K504, L139,
 L142, L154, M124, M127, M130,
 O7, O8, O9, O10, O14, O222, P402,
 P423, R16, R28, S375, S376, T23,
 T34, T51, T59, T82, T84, T86,
 T93, U1043, U1044, U1045, U1051,
 U1052, U1679, [f233](#), W148, W184,
 X448, Y87, f833, f834, f840, f855, *1099*
- `\DeclareSizeFunction` [x417](#), x490,
 x491, x502, x503, x507, x508, x514,
 x515, x543, x557, x558, x565, x566
- `\DeclareSymbolFont`
 y136, [z455](#), B141, B142, B143, B144
- `\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet`
 [z1174](#), B148, B149, B150
- `\DeclareTextAccent` [s64](#),
 s378, s379, s380, s381, s382, s383,
 s384, s385, s386, s387, s388, s464,
 s465, s466, s467, s468, s469, s470,
 s471, s472, s473, s474, s741, s746,
 s747, s748, s749, s750, s751, s752,
 s753, s754, s755, s756, s838, s839,
 s840, s841, s842, s843, s844, s845,
 s846, s847, s848, s849, s850, s851, s852
- `\DeclareTextAccentDefault`
 [s185](#), s226, s227, s228, s229,
 s230, s231, s232, s233, s234, s235,
 s236, s237, s238, s239, s279, s282,
 E687, E688, E940, E941, E942,
 E943, E944, E945, E946, E947,
 E948, E949, E950, E951, E952, *1103*
- `\DeclareTextCommand` [s3](#),
 s58, s65, s83, s389, s392, s395, s409,

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s410, s411, s414, s415, s422, s424,
 s426, s428, s434, s436, s438, s445,
 s475, s478, s482, s485, s487, s490,
 s492, s494, s510, s568, s569, s570,
 s730, s757, s759, s762, s765, s798,
 s805, s832, s835, s865, s893, s1053,
 s1080, E376, E377, E378, E379,
 E380, E381, E382, E383, E384,
 E385, E625, E632, E639, E759, 1097
 \DeclareTextCommandDefault
 s57, s186, s188,
 s283, s286, s287, s288, s290, s292,
 s296, s300, s301, s303, s304, s305,
 s306, s326, s355, E155, E157, E160,
 E162, E164, E166, E168, E170,
 E172, E174, E176, E178, E180,
 E182, E184, E186, E188, E190,
 E193, E194, E195, E196, E197,
 E198, E199, E200, E201, E202,
 E203, E204, E205, E206, E207,
 E208, E210, E212, E214, E216,
 E218, E220, E222, E224, E226,
 E228, E230, E232, E234, E236,
 E238, E240, E242, E244, E246,
 E248, E250, E252, E254, E256,
 E258, E260, E262, E264, E266,
 E268, E270, E272, E274, E276,
 E278, E280, E282, E284, E286,
 E288, E290, E292, E294, E296,
 E298, E300, E302, E304, E306,
 E309, E311, E313, E315, E317,
 E319, E321, E323, E325, E327,
 E329, E331, E333, E335, E337,
 E339, E341, E343, E345, E347,
 E349, E351, E353, E355, E357,
 E359, E361, E363, E365, E654,
 E662, E664, E670, E678, E1006,
 E1008, E1009, E1011, E1013,
 E1015, E1017, E1019, E1021,
 E1023, E1025, E1027, E1029,
 E1031, E1033, E1035, E1037,
 E1039, E1041, E1043, E1045,
 E1047, E1049, E1051, E1053,
 E1055, E1057, E1059, E1061,
 E1063, E1065, E1067, E1069,
 E1071, E1073, E1075, E1077,
 E1079, E1081, E1083, E1085,
 E1087, E1089, E1091, E1093,
 E1095, E1097, E1099, E1101,
 E1103, E1105, E1107, E1109,
 E1111, E1113, E1115, E1117,
 E1119, E1121, E1123, E1126, 1103
 \DeclareTextComposite
 s76, s452, s453, s587,
 s588, s589, s590, s591, s592, s593,
 s594, s595, s596, s597, s598, s599,
 s600, s601, s602, s603, s604, s605,
 s606, s607, s608, s609, s610, s611,
 s612, s613, s614, s615, s616, s617,
 s618, s619, s620, s621, s622, s623,
 s624, s625, s626, s627, s628, s629,
 s630, s631, s632, s633, s634, s635,
 s636, s637, s638, s639, s640, s641,
 s642, s643, s644, s645, s646, s647,
 s648, s649, s650, s651, s652, s653,
 s654, s655, s656, s657, s658, s659,
 s660, s661, s662, s663, s664, s665,
 s666, s667, s668, s669, s670, s671,
 s672, s673, s674, s675, s676, s677,
 s678, s679, s680, s681, s682, s683,
 s684, s685, s686, s687, s688, s689,
 s690, s691, s692, s693, s694, s695,
 s696, s697, s812, s813, s814, s815,
 s816, s817, s818, s819, s820, s821,
 s822, s823, s824, s825, s826, s827, 1112
 \DeclareTextCompositeCommand
 s76, s431, s454, s455,
 s456, s457, s459, s698, s699, s701,
 s704, s705, s706, s707, s708, s709,
 s710, s711, s712, s795, s1059, 1104
 \DeclareTextFontCommand
 D1, D15, D16, D17,
 D18, D19, D20, D21, D22, D23,
 D24, D29, D30, D31, D42, D140, 1121
 \DeclareTextFoo 1088
 \DeclareTextGlyph 1095
 \DeclareTextSymbol s3,
 s398, s399, s400, s401, s402, s403,
 s404, s405, s406, s407, s408, s412,
 s413, s416, s417, s418, s419, s420,
 s421, s526, s527, s528, s529, s530,
 s531, s532, s533, s534, s535, s536,
 s537, s538, s539, s540, s541, s543,
 s544, s545, s546, s547, s548, s549,
 s550, s551, s552, s553, s554, s555,
 s556, s557, s558, s559, s560, s561,
 s562, s563, s564, s565, s566, s567,
 s571, s572, s573, s574, s575, s576,
 s577, s578, s579, s580, s581, s582,
 s583, s584, s585, s586, s717, s718,
 s719, s720, s721, s722, s723, s724,
 s725, s726, s727, s728, s729, s739,
 s740, s768, s769, s770, s771, s772,
 s773, s774, s776, s777, s778, s779,
 s780, s781, s782, s783, s784, s785,
 s786, s787, s788, s789, s790, s791,
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s879, s880, s881, s882, s883, s884,
s885, s886, s887, s888, s889, s890,
s891, s892, s899, s900, s901, s902,
s903, s904, s905, s906, s907, s908,
s909, s910, s911, s912, s913, s914,
s915, s916, s917, s918, s919, s920,
s921, s922, s923, s924, s925, s926,
s927, s928, s929, s930, s931, s932,
s933, s934, s935, s936, s937, s938,
s939, s940, s941, s942, s943, s944,
s945, s946, s947, s948, s949, s950,
s951, s952, s953, s954, s955, s956,
s957, s958, s959, s960, s961, s962,
s963, s964, s965, s966, s967, s968,
s969, s970, s971, s972, s973, s974,
s975, s976, s977, s978, s1079, E368,
E369, E370, E371, E372, E373,
E374, E375, E386, E387, E388,
E389, E390, E391, E392, E393,
E394, E395, E589, E590, E591,
E592, E593, E594, E595, E596, *1104*
- `\DeclareTextSymbolDefault`
. s185, s240, s241, s242,
s243, s244, s245, s246, s247, s248,
s249, s250, s251, s252, s253, s254,
s255, s256, s257, s258, s259, s260,
s261, s262, s263, s264, s265, s266,
s267, s268, s269, s270, s271, s272,
s273, s274, s275, s276, s277, s278,
s280, s281, s291, E114, E116, E118,
E120, E121, E122, E123, E124,
E125, E126, E127, E128, E129,
E130, E131, E132, E133, E134,
E135, E136, E137, E138, E139,
E140, E141, E142, E143, E144,
E145, E146, E147, E148, E149,
E150, E151, E152, E153, E154,
E577, E578, E579, E580, E581,
E582, E583, E584, E597, E598,
E599, E600, E601, E602, E603,
E604, E623, E624, E642, E643,
E644, E645, E646, E647, E648,
E650, E953, E954, E955, E956,
E957, E958, E959, E960, E961,
E962, E963, E964, E965, E966,
E967, E968, E969, E970, E971,
E972, E973, E974, E975, E976,
E977, E978, E979, E980, E981,
E982, E983, E984, E985, E986,
E987, E988, E989, E990, E991,
E992, E993, E994, E995, E996,
E997, E998, E999, E1000, E1001,
E1002, E1003, E1004, E1005, *1103*
- `\DeclareTitlecaseMapping` . . . aa576, *1151*
`\DeclareUnicode` *437*
`\DeclareUnicodeAccent` s1042,
s1237, s1238, s1239, s1240, s1241,
s1242, s1243, s1244, s1245, s1246,
s1247, s1248, s1249, s1250, s1251, *1132*
`\DeclareUnicodeCharacter` . . . aa384, *1133*
`\DeclareUnicodeCommand`
. s1080, s1081, s1082, s1083,
s1164, s1166, s1168, s1215, s1252, *1146*
`\DeclareUnicodeComposite`
. s1057, s1256, s1257,
s1258, s1259, s1260, s1261, s1262,
s1263, s1264, s1265, s1266, s1267,
s1268, s1269, s1270, s1271, s1272,
s1273, s1274, s1275, s1276, s1277,
s1278, s1279, s1280, s1281, s1282,
s1283, s1284, s1285, s1286, s1287,
s1288, s1289, s1290, s1291, s1292,
s1293, s1294, s1295, s1296, s1297,
s1298, s1299, s1300, s1301, s1302,
s1303, s1304, s1305, s1306, s1307,
s1308, s1309, s1310, s1311, s1312,
s1313, s1314, s1315, s1316, s1317,
s1318, s1319, s1320, s1321, s1322,
s1323, s1324, s1325, s1326, s1327,
s1328, s1329, s1330, s1331, s1332,
s1333, s1334, s1335, s1336, s1337,
s1338, s1339, s1340, s1341, s1342,
s1343, s1344, s1345, s1346, s1347,
s1348, s1349, s1350, s1351, s1352,
s1353, s1354, s1355, s1356, s1357,
s1358, s1359, s1360, s1361, s1362,
s1363, s1364, s1365, s1366, s1367,
s1368, s1369, s1370, s1371, s1372,
s1373, s1374, s1375, s1376, s1377,
s1378, s1379, s1380, s1381, s1382,
s1383, s1384, s1385, s1386, s1387,
s1388, s1389, s1390, s1391, s1392,
s1393, s1394, s1395, s1396, s1397,
s1398, s1399, s1400, s1401, s1402,
s1403, s1404, s1405, s1406, s1407,
s1408, s1409, s1410, s1411, s1412,
s1413, s1414, s1415, s1416, s1417,
s1418, s1419, s1420, s1421, s1422,
s1423, s1424, s1425, s1426, s1427,
s1428, s1429, s1430, s1431, s1432,
s1433, s1434, s1435, s1436, s1437,
s1438, s1439, s1440, s1441, s1442,
s1443, s1444, s1445, s1446, s1447,
s1448, s1449, s1450, s1451, s1452,
s1453, s1454, s1455, s1456, s1457,
s1458, s1459, s1460, s1461, s1462,
s1463, s1464, s1465, s1466, s1467,

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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- s1468, s1469, s1470, s1471, s1472,
s1473, s1474, s1475, s1476, s1477,
s1478, s1479, s1480, s1481, s1482,
s1483, s1484, s1485, s1486, s1487,
s1488, s1489, s1490, s1491, s1492,
s1493, s1494, s1495, s1496, s1497,
s1498, s1499, s1500, s1501, s1502, [437](#)
- `\DeclareUnicodeSymbol`
 s1079, s1084, s1085, s1086,
 s1087, s1088, s1089, s1090, s1091,
 s1092, s1093, s1094, s1095, s1096,
 s1097, s1098, s1099, s1100, s1101,
 s1102, s1103, s1104, s1106, s1107,
 s1108, s1109, s1110, s1111, s1112,
 s1113, s1114, s1115, s1116, s1117,
 s1118, s1119, s1120, s1122, s1123,
 s1124, s1125, s1126, s1127, s1128,
 s1129, s1130, s1131, s1132, s1133,
 s1134, s1135, s1136, s1137, s1138,
 s1139, s1140, s1141, s1142, s1143,
 s1144, s1145, s1146, s1147, s1148,
 s1149, s1150, s1151, s1152, s1153,
 s1154, s1155, s1156, s1157, s1158,
 s1159, s1160, s1161, s1162, s1163,
 s1170, s1171, s1172, s1173, s1174,
 s1175, s1176, s1177, s1178, s1179,
 s1180, s1181, s1182, s1183, s1184,
 s1185, s1186, s1187, s1188, s1189,
 s1190, s1191, s1192, s1193, s1194,
 s1195, s1196, s1197, s1198, s1199,
 s1200, s1201, s1202, s1203, s1204,
 s1205, s1206, s1207, s1208, s1209,
 s1210, s1211, s1213, s1214, s1226,
 s1227, s1228, s1229, s1230, s1231,
 s1232, s1233, s1234, s1235, s1236, [1146](#)
- `\DeclareUnknownKeyHandler` . . . [V142](#), [926](#)
- `\DeclareUnknownKeysHandler` [1147](#)
- `\DeclareUppercaseMapping` . . . [aa576](#), [1151](#)
- `\def` [460](#)
- `\defaultencoding` [1100](#)
- `\defaultthyphenchar` [f843](#), [f858](#), [b378](#)
- `\defaultscriptratio` [v649](#), [v656](#), [1093](#)
- `\defaultscriptscriptratio`
 [v650](#), [v656](#), [1093](#)
- `\defaultskewchar` [b379](#)
- `\deg` [I34](#)
- `\delcode` [z1098](#)
- `\delimiter` [z1011](#), [z1081](#), [z1092](#), [1131](#)
- `\delimiterfactor` [b382](#)
- `\delimitershortfall` [b397](#)
- `\Delta` [B298](#)
- `\delta` [B271](#)
- `\depth` [K32](#), [K35](#)
- `\det` [I30](#)
- `\detokenize` [I249](#), [I250](#), [c96](#), [c97](#),
 [r254](#), [r505](#), [c182](#), [s998](#), [s1040](#), [w434](#),
 [A563](#), [E44](#), [H137](#), [U501](#), [U535](#),
 [U575](#), [U820](#), [U1163](#), [U1167](#), [U1295](#),
 [U1296](#), [U1300](#), [f574](#), [f592](#), [f656](#), [943](#)
- `\DH` [s528](#), [s1128](#), [aa655](#), [1099](#)
- `\dh` [s538](#), [s1134](#), [aa655](#), [1099](#)
- `\Diamond` [A727](#)
- `\diamond` [B380](#)
- `\diamondsuit` [B332](#)
- `\dim` [I28](#)
- dim commands:
- `\dim_eval:n` [e161](#)
- `\dim_new:N` [X199](#), [X200](#), [X201](#), [X202](#)
- `\dim_set:Nn` [X193](#), [X194](#), [X195](#), [X196](#)
- `\dim_set_eq:NN` [S50](#), [S52](#)
- `\dim_use:N` [X511](#), [X512](#), [X513](#)
- `\c_max_dim` [S50](#), [S52](#), [S53](#),
 [S62](#), [S76](#), [X213](#), [X239](#), [X264](#), [X291](#), [857](#)
- `\c_zero_dim` [n95](#), [S65](#), [S72](#),
 [X219](#), [X220](#), [X221](#), [X227](#), [X245](#),
 [X246](#), [X247](#), [X270](#), [X271](#), [X272](#),
 [X299](#), [X300](#), [X301](#), [X329](#), [X331](#), [X332](#)
- `\dimen` [1118](#)
- `\dimendef` [d226](#), [b42](#), [b43](#), [b44](#), [b52](#), [b91](#)
- `\dimenzero` [d226](#)
- `\dimeval` [78](#)
- `\dimeval` [e155](#), [e171](#), [1146](#)
- `\dimexpr` [s503](#),
 [s519](#), [s869](#), [s872](#), [s1219](#), [s1222](#), [M13](#)
- `\directlua` [d2](#),
 [d14](#), [d29](#), [s1011](#), [d213](#), [d231](#), [d256](#),
 [d261](#), [d265](#), [a12](#), [a15](#), [f34](#), [U1148](#),
 [U1279](#), [a20](#), [a23](#), [aa98](#), [aa100](#),
 [aa108](#), [aa113](#), [aa115](#), [f754](#), [f839](#),
 [a28](#), [b65](#), [b81](#), [b105](#), [b256](#), [b353](#), [b363](#)
- disable commands:
- `disable_callback` [d971](#)
- `\disable_callback` [47](#)
- `\DisableGenericHook`
 [h2643](#), [h2649](#), [h2805](#), [301](#)
- `\DisableHook` [h2756](#), [193](#)
- `\DiscardShipoutBox`
 [X82](#), [X411](#), [X444](#), [X500](#), [957](#)
- `\discretionary` [I251](#), [f841](#), [f856](#), [f866](#)
- `\displayindent` [b403](#)
- `\displaylines` [I203](#)
- `displaymath (env.)` [I345](#)
- `\displaymath` [I347](#)
- `\displaystyle` [B532](#),
 [B535](#), [B539](#), [B541](#), [I62](#), [I210](#), [I372](#),
 [I375](#), [I428](#), [I470](#), [I482](#), [I510](#), [I535](#), [I538](#)
- `\displaywidowpenalty` [b327](#)
- `\displaywidth` [I210](#), [I371](#), [I457](#), [I513](#), [b402](#)

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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\div` B383
`\DJ` s529, s1138, aa655, 1099
`\dj` s539, s1139, aa655, 1099
`\do` k3, k7, k16, k26, r66, r69, r72, r135, r138, r190, r193, r233, r305, r367, r414, r587, r604, r747, r753, a129, D90, H438, H459, H567, H577, H583, H589, K57, K76, L244, L269, M104, M116, M123, M203, M337, M339, M362, M365, M394, M396, M417, M422, M478, M506, M535, M731, M787, P65, P134, R36, R65, R82, f69, U232, U249, U480, U499, U516, U534, U539, U553, U558, U594, U604, U1076, U1113, U1195, U1248, U1328, U1417, U1694, b13, b14, g1832, a77, a78, 1113
`\DocInput` x8, B5, C5, Z4
`\docclearpage` 1125
`\document` 380
`document (env.)` H8
`\document` r9, H190, R64, R81, 74
`\documentclass` d16, x2, B2, C2, U611, U618, U677, U680, U890, U985, U1096, Z2, 198
`\DocumentMetadata` o6, o11, o15, o18, o34, 358
`\documentstyle` U616, U1096
`\dollar` 1100
`\dospecials` a129, H438, H459, H567, H577, U1195, U1328, U1417, b13, g1833, a77, 1117
`\dot` B525
`\doteq` B469
`\dotfill` f881, f902, b546
`\dots` s320, s322, 1107
`\doublehyphenemerits` b334
`\doublerulesep` L311, L338, L362
`\Downarrow` B586
`\downarrow` B580
`\downbracefill` B538, B557
`\dump` aa719
- E**
- `\E` U1202, U1205, U1233, U1335, U1338, U1365, U1424, U1427, U1455
`\edef` 1083
`\egroup` b450, 1080
`\eject` b513
`\ell` B311
`\else` 1091
else commands:
`\else:` h2195, h2332, h2348, h2395, h2430, h2445, i347, n26, n32, n57, W241, f721, g1221, h747, h1002, h1157, h1219, h1353, h1360, h1368, h1663, h2168
`\em` A550, A577, D42, 589
`\emergencystretch` T88, T94, 1109
`\emforce` 588
`\emforce` A546, A573, A582, 590
`\emminershape` A554, A560, A577, 589
`\emph` h2682, D42, 1136
`\empty` b448
`\emptyset` B318
`\emreset` 589
`\emreset` A546, A549, A580, 589
`\emrest` A549
`\ENC-cmd` 1099
`\encodingdefault` . s990, s1536, s1569, s1570, d260, d275, d283, z388, A658, A676, A692, A709, B50, 1100
`\EncodingSpecific` 1088
`\EncodingSpecificAccent` 1088
`\EncodingSpecificAccentedLetter` .. 1088
`\EncodingSpecificCommand` 1088
`\end` l250, x9, B6, C6, H197, H204, H206, H234, H260, H417, H418, I491, I500, J112, O15, O17, f23, U1210, U1214, U1221, U1343, U1347, U1353, U1432, U1436, U1442, X396, Z5, f719, f776, g1296, g1416, g1431, a72, 147
`\endarray` L171
`\endcenter` H359
`\endcsname` 197
`\enddisplaymath` I348
`\enddocument` ... H8, H73, H75, X352, 1141
`\endenumerate` J240
`\endeqnarray` I380, I427
`\endequation` I351
`\endfilecontents` U1100
`\endflushleft` H409
`\endflushright` H411
`\endgraf` n133, n171, K94, b445, 1118
`\endgroup` 1121
`\EndIncludeInRelease` h2182, h2200, h2205, h2215, h2219, h2222, h2248, h2261, h2271, h2288, h2300, h2312, h2322, h2352, h2371, h2434, h2438, b579, h2520, h2523, h2632, h2638, h2645, h2650, h2657, h2661, h2668, h2672, h2705, h2710, b613, b621, i31, i45, b646, i228, i295, i420, i439, i491, i495, b686, b691, i547, i574, i577, i589, b701, b706, h1157, h161, l204, l210, n37, n68, c71, p21, p31, p65,

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p78, p86, p91, p104, p110, p152,
 p166, p178, p189, p206, p218, p252,
 p269, p307, p329, p366, p399, p432,
 p436, p446, p452, p466, p473, r83,
 r140, r195, r256, r277, r289, r352,
 r356, r435, r473, r496, r531, r552,
 r571, r578, r597, r614, r627, r631,
 r649, r660, r670, r709, r736, s103,
 s123, s168, s175, s330, s352, s367,
 s375, t28, t33, t68, t73, t98, t125,
 t134, t176, t182, t202, t205, u10,
 u14, v52, v73, v231, v248, v294,
 v304, v314, v366, v375, v455, v460,
 v495, v500, v517, v535, v574, v607,
 v723, v735, d234, w384, w390,
 w403, w415, w422, d257, w505,
 w520, w599, w611, w622, w629,
 w636, d280, w709, d284, w727,
 w734, w738, w741, x157, x160,
 x176, x549, x555, y21, y143, z77,
 z105, z179, z209, z239, z271, z306,
 z349, z410, z416, z421, z504, z511,
 z556, z563, z837, z879, z892, z899,
 z1087, z1095, A67, A100, A122,
 A227, A248, A300, A347, A376,
 A387, A434, A468, A494, A530,
 A539, A576, A588, A595, A629,
 A635, A670, A686, A703, A718,
 B80, B90, B109, B118, B633, B640,
 D33, D40, G28, G45, G61, G75,
 G82, G110, G127, G137, G149,
 G160, G171, H71, H110, H118,
 H124, H157, H170, H232, H282,
 H301, H315, H324, H334, H341,
 H351, H356, H380, H396, H405,
 H443, H464, H495, H505, H523,
 H538, H550, H572, H580, I86, I95,
 I117, I124, I143, I148, I156, I160,
 I175, I183, I232, I249, I279, I287,
 I316, I343, I407, I416, I448, I453,
 I473, I485, I494, I503, J132, J137,
 K13, K22, K69, K86, K101, K113,
 K124, K131, K188, K195, K243,
 K251, K302, K320, K397, K413,
 K430, K439, K444, K467, K474,
 e10, L64, L69, e18, L156, L164, e27,
 L226, L231, M15, M19, M38, M47,
 M68, M76, M88, M96, M111, M121,
 M150, M155, M171, M182, M249,
 M263, M368, M425, M463, M469,
 M500, e110, M530, M555, M571,
 M582, M595, M603, M624, M641,
 M651, M655, e131, M745, M800,
 M819, M836, e144, O19, O29, e153,
 O167, O173, O178, O192, O198,
 O224, O246, e165, P104, e173,
 P172, P231, P246, P293, P306,
 P351, e188, P368, P411, e194,
 P417, P426, P430, P439, P445,
 P449, P481, P498, P516, f12, P558,
 P564, f18, R24, R32, R76, R92,
 T47, T68, T75, U21, U26, f60, U49,
 f64, U61, U84, U93, U99, U111,
 U142, U149, U174, U181, U199,
 U210, U244, U261, U272, U281,
 U298, U310, U331, U344, U357,
 U367, U403, U419, U428, U460,
 U470, U510, U526, U548, U563,
 U577, U584, U599, U608, U642,
 U649, U666, U673, U752, U779,
 U807, U960, U1017, U1047, U1054,
 U1236, U1367, U1457, f224, f229,
 W14, W23, W88, W140, W179,
 W191, W200, W245, W256, W263,
 W299, W322, W343, W357, W362,
 W385, W405, W430, W475, W495,
 W502, W532, W537, f324, f352,
 X429, X466, X483, X487, f380,
 Y53, Y62, f385, Y180, Y198, f404,
 Y367, Y372, f418, Y420, Y466,
 Y654, Y712, Y815, Y834, Y897,
 Y915, Y957, Y978, f459, f469,
 a309, Y1220, Y1389, Y1471, f501,
 Y1565, f510, Y1687, Y1814, Y1924,
 f537, Y1932, Y1966, f543, Y1995,
 a319, Y2215, f557, Y2233, f562,
 Y2280, Y2324, aa15, aa19, aa29,
 aa33, aa51, aa69, aa79, aa86, aa94,
 aa141, aa146, aa198, aa222, aa292,
 aa297, aa338, aa344, a25, aa440,
 aa487, f663, f678, f729, f733, f765,
 f774, f824, f831, f853, f864, f867,
 f895, f916, b87, b101, b118, b123,
 b133, g1072, g1075, b137, g1090,
 g1103, g1106, b147, b150, g1224,
 g1227, g1255, g1258, g1267, g1275,
 g1278, b167, g1401, g1405, b181,
 b185, b219, b224, b232, b240, a53,
 b288, b300, g2865, g2872, b359,
 b367, h85, h101, h129, h145, h157,
 h169, h185, h198, h218, h228,
 h248, h263, h281, h287, h307, h325,
 h329, h575, h622, h639, h643, h665,
 h682, h710, h766, h794, h822, h845,
 h848, h868, h871, h884, h902, h907,
 h910, h916, h921, h924, h959, h992,
 h1041, h1048, h1064, h1071, h1091,
 h1095, h1146, h1150, h1166, h1170,

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- [h1198](#), [h1201](#), [h1224](#), [h1228](#), [h1245](#),
[h1250](#), [h1257](#), [h1261](#), [b471](#), [h1297](#),
[h1321](#), [h1397](#), [h1422](#), [h1454](#), [b488](#),
[h1486](#), [h1574](#), [h1648](#), [h1877](#), [h1972](#),
[h1977](#), [h1982](#), [h2053](#), [h2059](#), [h2083](#),
[h2099](#), [h2106](#), [h2111](#), [h2133](#), [h2153](#), [29](#)
`\EndIncludeRelease` [c78](#)
`\endinput` [1093](#)
`\enditemize` [J251](#)
`\endline` [I188](#), [b445](#)
`\endlinechar` [a95](#), [a96](#),
[a97](#), [r684](#), [r718](#), [a207](#), [f37](#), [f39](#), [f44](#),
[U372](#), [U373](#), [U374](#), [aa329](#), [b380](#), [676](#)
`\endlist` [J98](#), [J240](#), [J251](#)
`\endlrbox` [K155](#)
`\endmath` [I346](#)
`\endminipage` [K363](#)
`\EndModuleRelease`
..... [h2827](#), [i613](#), [n176](#), [o36](#),
[c111](#), [c112](#), [c152](#), [E809](#), [S386](#), [g2897](#)
`\endpicture` [M49](#)
`\endscname` [1079](#)
`\endsloppypar` [T92](#)
`\endtabbing` [L84](#)
`\endtabular` [L171](#)
`\endtabular*` [L171](#)
`\endtrivlist` [H359](#), [H409](#),
[H411](#), [H467](#), [I515](#), [J100](#), [J101](#), [L85](#), [N39](#)
`\endverbatim` [H466](#), [H493](#)
`\enlargethispage` [Y1859](#), [1127](#)
`\enlargethispage*` [Y1859](#)
`\enskip` [p475](#)
`\enspace` [p463](#), [p471](#)
`\ensuremath` [t178](#),
[I429](#), [P409](#), [P416](#), [P437](#), [P444](#), [1116](#)
`enumerate` (env.) [J231](#)
`\enumerate` [J231](#)
environments:
 `array` [L168](#)
 `center` [H358](#)
 `displaymath` [I345](#)
 `document` [H8](#)
 `enumerate` [J231](#)
 `eqnarray` [I357](#), [I516](#)
 `eqnarray*` [I425](#)
 `equation` [I349](#), [I504](#)
 `filecontents` [875](#), [U1100](#)
 `flushleft` [H408](#)
 `flushright` [H410](#)
 `itemize` [J242](#)
 `list` [J34](#)
 `lrbox` [725](#)
 `math` [I345](#)
 `minipage` [726](#)
 `picture` [M21](#)
 `sloppypar` [T91](#)
 `tabbing` [L71](#)
 `tabular` [L174](#)
 `thebibliography` [842](#)
 `trivlist` [J89](#)
 `verbatim` [H466](#)
 `verbatim*` [H490](#)
`\epsilon` [B272](#)
`eqnarray` (env.) [I357](#), [I516](#)
`\eqnarray` [I362](#), [I426](#)
`eqnarray*` (env.) [I425](#)
`\eqno` [I351](#), [I439](#), [1103](#)
`equation` (env.) [I349](#), [I504](#)
`\equation` [I350](#)
`\equiv` [B448](#)
`\errhelp`
 [I39](#), [I66](#), [c31](#), [a220](#), [Z12](#), [aa307](#), [aa708](#)
`\errmessage` [I47](#), [I72](#), [c32](#), [d63](#), [v546](#), [v581](#),
[a7](#), [x425](#), [x525](#), [y65](#), [a225](#), [e79](#), [e94](#),
[Z16](#), [aa63](#), [aa309](#), [b164](#), [b178](#), [b304](#), [a61](#)
`\ERROR` [g1518](#),
[g1528](#), [g1537](#), [g1890](#), [g1903](#), [g1923](#),
[g1942](#), [g2018](#), [g2045](#), [h1649](#), [h1650](#), [347](#)
`\errorcontextlines`
 [b569](#), [b588](#), [b604](#), [b619](#),
[b633](#), [b657](#), [b674](#), [I212](#), [b389](#), [1087](#)
`\errorstopmode` [b554](#), [aa718](#), [1112](#)
`\escapechar` [393](#)
`\escapechar` ... [r454](#), [v392](#), [v616](#), [d212](#),
[x229](#), [z58](#), [z86](#), [z158](#), [z189](#), [z219](#),
[z250](#), [z372](#), [f126](#), [f169](#), [f173](#), [f181](#),
[W281](#), [W304](#), [W327](#), [W348](#), [f287](#),
[f288](#), [f312](#), [f449](#), [f572](#), [f590](#), [b377](#), [102](#)
`\eta` [B274](#)
`\etacatcode` [d1022](#)
`\TeXversion` [a60](#)
`\evensidemargin` [Y73](#), [Y617](#), [Y676](#)
`\everycr` [I205](#), [I208](#), [I371](#), [I532](#), [b534](#), [1084](#)
`\everydisplay` [v350](#), [v351](#), [v360](#), [v371](#)
`\everyeof` [aa329](#)
`\everyjob` [c37](#), [d216](#),
[d262](#), [d263](#), [z392](#), [X29](#), [X30](#), [aa112](#),
[aa331](#), [aa416](#), [aa678](#), [aa679](#), [aa681](#), [39](#)
`\everymath` [v349](#), [v351](#), [v364](#), [v373](#)
`\everypar` [339](#)
`\everypar` [n35](#), [n65](#),
[n70](#), [n113](#), [n123](#), [n136](#), [n174](#), [r43](#),
[r113](#), [r171](#), [v669](#), [v682](#), [v729](#), [H173](#),
[H440](#), [H462](#), [J129](#), [J131](#), [J135](#),
[J136](#), [J180](#), [J197](#), [K292](#), [K313](#),
[L81](#), [O48](#), [O96](#), [O107](#), [O127](#), [O136](#),
[P187](#), [Y167](#), [Y194](#), [Y1155](#), [Y1321](#), [352](#)
`\EveryShipout` [963](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

`\ExecuteOptions` x57, x70, E843, E880, U587
`\exhyphenpenalty` b322, b507
`\exists` B324
`\exp` I31
 exp commands:
 `\exp:w` g2260, h737, h789, 241
 `\exp_after:wN` h2325,
 h2328, h2392, h2856, i170, i245,
 i299, i300, i353, i471, n65, z319,
 z322, T41, W73, W236, W237,
 g258, g274, g328, g334, g348,
 g1064, g1084, g1088, g1099, g1101,
 g1138, g1187, g1217, g1247, g1254,
 g1293, g1427, g1487, g1511, g1527,
 g1545, g1551, g1555, g1586, g1620,
 g1627, g1640, g1646, g1652, g1658,
 g1664, g1670, g1676, g1682, g1713,
 g1841, g2263, g2264, g2372, g2373,
 g2374, g2375, g2376, g2377, g2378,
 g2408, g2477, h56, h61, h378,
 h379, h424, h736, h788, h1001,
 h1003, h1142, h1307, h1468, h1662,
 h1771, h1802, h1887, h2019, h2147, 241
 `\exp_args:Nc`
 i29, i42, i74, i132, S22, g199,
 g996, g1007, g1297, g1316, g1420,
 g2311, g2324, h1163, h1176, h2088
 `\exp_args:Ncc` g134
 `\exp_args:NcV` h566
 `\exp_args:Ne`
 h2235, h2236, i510, V83,
 V106, W46, W97, g2398, h699, h700
 `\exp_args:Nee` W129
 `\exp_args:Nf` i161, i236,
 W32, W34, W395, g353, g2022,
 g2049, g2110, g2400, g2476, h1781
 `\exp_args:NNc` i146, i151
 `\exp_args:NNe` g1263, h1563
 `\exp_args:NNNo` g334, g1755
 `\exp_args:Nnnv` h257
 `\exp_args:NNo`
 h2857, i169, i244, h1024, h1081, h1644
 `\exp_args:NNV` i188, i263, h1537, h1618
 `\exp_args:NNx` ... g1315, h1450, h1482
 `\exp_args:No`
 ... h2847, h2857, i169, i188, i244,
 i263, g92, g255, g345, g364, g373,
 g461, g840, g1223, g1895, g1906,
 g1947, g2028, g2055, g2340, g2366,
 h1024, h1081, h1141, h1981, h2037
 `\exp_args:Nof` g1898
 `\exp_args:Noo` g1196
 `\exp_args:NV` i189,
 i264, V148, W53, g194, g297, g1382
 `\exp_args:Nv` h1208, h1916, h1923, h2017
 `\exp_args:Nx` X29,
 g2339, g2342, g2365, h430, h472, h542
 `\exp_args_generate:n` aa598
 `\exp_end:` g2263, h737, h789
 `\exp_last_unbraced:Ne` ... h2849,
 g2410, h1026, h1059, h1083, h1175
 `\exp_last_unbraced:Nf`
 i110, h1188, h1826
 `\exp_last_unbraced:NNf` h1117
 `\exp_last_unbraced:NNNNo`
 i116, i474, h381, h1975
 `\exp_last_unbraced:NnNo` g2122
 `\exp_last_unbraced:NNo` i364
 `\exp_not:N` i108, i110, i111,
 i112, i184, i199, i206, i207, i214,
 i219, i259, i274, i281, i282, i286,
 i290, i307, i352, i358, i376, i385,
 i459, i460, i480, i485, i513, i540,
 i541, i568, i569, n63, n64, n72, n73,
 V148, V149, V150, X31, X95, X125,
 aa605, g90, g118, g119, g151, g153,
 g154, g160, g162, g203, g215, g232,
 g233, g234, g236, g304, g849, g859,
 g929, g942, g966, g984, g991, g1029,
 g1036, g1037, g1069, g1111, g1112,
 g1113, g1117, g1120, g1121, g1123,
 g1142, g1145, g1146, g1147, g1155,
 g1202, g1221, g1235, g1241, g1242,
 g1306, g1307, g1687, g1688, g1796,
 g1798, g1799, g1863, g2401, g2404,
 g2405, g2406, g2408, h389, h1111,
 h1115, h1133, h1136, h1137, h1139,
 h1183, h1436, h1437, h1564, h1566, 310
 `\exp_not:n` h2847, i171, i184,
 i187, i189, i224, i246, i259, i262,
 i264, i292, i356, i386, i388, i389,
 i391, i392, S149, S150, S166, S167,
 S168, S241, S242, S243, S245, S246,
 S247, S249, S250, S251, S253, S254,
 S255, S257, S258, S259, S261, S262,
 S263, V132, W211, W225, X30,
 g113, g117, g121, g124, g128, g145,
 g152, g164, g216, g235, g304, g307,
 g308, g561, g695, g796, g807, g809,
 g810, g878, g930, g943, g954, g966,
 g983, g1068, g1070, g1111, g1124,
 g1156, g1191, g1411, g1413, g1426,
 g1496, g1497, g1540, g1600, g1797,
 g1913, g1914, g1954, g1955, g2137,
 g2146, g2163, g2177, g2189, g2401,
 h114, h241, h545, h1008, h1032,
 h1130, h1134, h1140, h1141, h1570, 310
 `\exp_stop_f:`

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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- .. [g1338](#), [g1900](#), [h1209](#), [h1350](#), [h1358](#)
- expandable commands:
 - [\expandable_grab_⟨type⟩:w](#) [146](#)
 - [\expandafter](#) [681](#)
- expandafter commands:
 - [\expandafter:](#) [D88](#), [L269](#)
 - [\ExpandArgs](#) [79](#)
 - [\ExpandArgs](#)
 - .. [e174](#), [e190](#), [e193](#), [f534](#), [f535](#), [aa602](#)
 - [\expanded](#) [U820](#), [aa111](#), [232](#)
 - [\ExplSyntaxOff](#) [h2863](#), [i381](#), [i614](#), [n177](#),
 - [o37](#), [r529](#), [z304](#), [z347](#), [e143](#), [e163](#),
 - [e186](#), [S387](#), [T45](#), [V213](#), [W12](#), [W86](#),
 - [W138](#), [W243](#), [W254](#), [W266](#), [W403](#),
 - [W428](#), [W473](#), [W530](#), [W585](#), [X427](#),
 - [X474](#), [X514](#), [aa575](#), [aa653](#), [g2898](#), [881](#)
 - [\ExplSyntaxOn](#)
 - . [i3](#), [i381](#), [n3](#), [o2](#), [r518](#), [z277](#), [z310](#),
 - [e135](#), [e158](#), [e177](#), [S3](#), [T22](#), [V3](#), [W7](#),
 - [W29](#), [W92](#), [W207](#), [W251](#), [W391](#),
 - [W411](#), [W436](#), [W509](#), [W578](#), [X5](#),
 - [X472](#), [X509](#), [aa565](#), [aa576](#), [g8](#), [h3](#), [161](#)
 - [\extracolsep](#) [L167](#)
 - [\extrafloats](#) [b152](#), [b189](#), [b274](#)
- F**
- [\fam](#) [d22](#), [d26](#), [d38](#), [v15](#), [b98](#), [b375](#)
- [\family](#) [1082](#)
- [\familydefault](#) [s1570](#), [z389](#), [A444](#),
 - [A659](#), [A677](#), [A693](#), [A710](#), [B120](#), [578](#)
- [\fbox](#) [725](#)
- [\fbox](#) [K173](#), [K186](#), [K193](#), [1097](#)
- [\fboxrule](#) [K171](#), [K207](#),
 - [K210](#), [K216](#), [K218](#), [K225](#), [K226](#), [aa151](#)
- [\fboxsep](#) [K171](#),
 - [K177](#), [K206](#), [K211](#), [K221](#), [K223](#), [aa150](#)
- [\fi](#) [1080](#)
- fi commands:
 - [\fi:](#) [h2197](#), [h2329](#),
 - [h2334](#), [h2350](#), [h2397](#), [h2432](#), [h2447](#),
 - [i342](#), [i344](#), [i345](#), [i349](#), [i354](#), [i361](#),
 - [n26](#), [n33](#), [n58](#), [n96](#), [W241](#), [g807](#),
 - [g810](#), [g877](#), [g1221](#), [g1340](#), [g2260](#),
 - [g2264](#), [h749](#), [h1004](#), [h1159](#), [h1182](#),
 - [h1222](#), [h1354](#), [h1362](#), [h1368](#), [h1665](#),
 - [h2020](#), [h2123](#), [h2131](#), [h2148](#), [h2170](#), [314](#)
- [\filbreak](#) [b511](#)
- file commands:
 - [\g_file_curr_name_str](#) [h2696](#)
 - [\file_full_name:n](#) [r525](#), [W35](#), [942](#)
 - [\file_parse_full_name_apply:nN](#) ..
 - [W32](#), [W47](#), [W90](#), [W93](#), [W95](#)
 - [\l_file_search_path_seq](#) [949](#)
- file internal commands:
 - [__file_parse_full_name_area:nw](#) .
 - [W102](#), [W105](#), [W109](#)
 - [__file_parse_full_name_auxi:nN](#) .
 - [W97](#), [W100](#)
 - [__file_parse_full_name_base:nw](#) .
 - [W108](#), [W112](#), [W124](#)
 - [__file_parse_full_name_tidy:nnnN](#)
 - [W119](#), [W120](#), [W122](#), [W127](#)
 - [file/.../after](#) [933](#)
 - [file/.../before](#) [933](#)
 - [file/after](#) [933](#)
 - [file/before](#) [933](#)
 - [filecontents \(env.\)](#) [875](#), [U1100](#)
 - [\filecontents](#) [U1100](#)
- filehook internal commands:
 - [__filehook_clear_replacement_](#)-
 - [flag:](#) [W418](#), [W421](#), [W521](#)
 - [__filehook_drop_extension:N](#) ...
 - [W44](#), [W49](#), [W523](#)
 - [__filehook_drop_extension_](#)-
 - [aux:nnn](#) [W54](#), [W57](#)
 - [__filehook_file_name_compose:nnn](#)
 - .. [W218](#), [W407](#), [W415](#), [W416](#), [W426](#)
 - [__filehook_file_parse_full_](#)-
 - [name:nN](#) [W28](#), [W30](#), [W30](#),
 - [W53](#), [W238](#), [W395](#), [W413](#), [W415](#), [939](#)
 - [__filehook_file_pop:](#)
 - [W59](#), [W70](#), [W527](#)
 - [__filehook_file_pop_assign:nnnn](#)
 - [W59](#), [W73](#), [W79](#), [W529](#)
 - [__filehook_file_push:](#)
 - [W59](#), [W62](#), [W525](#)
 - [__filehook_file_subst_begin:nnn](#)
 - [W413](#), [W423](#), [W423](#), [949](#)
 - [__filehook_file_subst_cycle_](#)-
 - [error:NN](#)
 - [W458](#), [W463](#), [W463](#), [W468](#), [W470](#), [951](#)
 - [__filehook_file_subst_loop:NN](#) ..
 - [W432](#), [W445](#), [W453](#), [W462](#), [951](#)
 - [__filehook_file_subst_tortoise_](#)-
 - [hare:nn](#)
 - [W425](#), [W432](#), [W435](#), [W437](#), [W460](#), [950](#)
 - [__filehook_full_name:nn](#)
 - [W30](#), [W34](#), [W38](#)
 - [__filehook_if_file_replaced:TF](#) .
 - [W418](#), [W419](#), [W519](#), [950](#)
 - [__filehook_if_no_extension:nTF](#) .
 - [W44](#), [W44](#), [W511](#)
 - [\g__filehook_input_file_seq](#) [W59](#), [940](#)
 - [\l__filehook_internal_tl](#) [W59](#)
 - [__filehook_log_file_record:n](#) ...
 - [W548](#), [W548](#), [W562](#), [W564](#)

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- \g_filehook_nesting_level_int [W545](#), [W550](#), [W553](#), [W554](#), [W560](#)
 _filehook_normalize_file_-
 name:w [W407](#), [W414](#), [W517](#)
 _filehook_resolve_file_subst:w
 [W407](#), [W410](#), [W412](#), [W515](#)
 _filehook_set_curr_file:nNN
 [W393](#), [W513](#)
 _filehook_set_curr_file_-
 assign:nnnNN [W396](#), [W398](#)
 _filehook_subst_add:nn
 [W206](#), [W208](#), [W208](#), [W252](#), [944](#)
 _filehook_subst_empty_name_-
 chk:NN [W208](#), [W236](#), [W240](#)
 _filehook_subst_file_normalize:Nn
 [W208](#), [W216](#), [W218](#), [W230](#), [W234](#)
 _filehook_subst_remove:n
 [W208](#), [W222](#), [W253](#)
 \filename@parse [6](#), [1](#)
 \filesize [e72](#), [e118](#)
 \fill [p456](#)
 \finalhyphdemerits
 [H367](#), [H371](#), [H377](#), [b335](#), [1138](#)
 \finalstrut [1106](#)
 \FirstMark [S274](#), [S377](#), [849](#)
 \firstmark [T80](#), [Y651](#), [Y710](#), [Y2255](#), [847](#)
 flag internal commands:
 \flag_filehook_file_replaced . [950](#)
 flag_filehook_file_replaced . [W418](#)
 flag commands:
 \flag_clear:n [W422](#)
 \flag_if_raised:nTF [W420](#), [W441](#)
 \flag_new:n [W418](#)
 \flag_raise:n [W442](#)
 \flat [B328](#)
 \floatingpenalty [P469](#), [P488](#), [P506](#), [b332](#)
 \floatpagefraction [P278](#), [Y2336](#)
 \floatsep [Y730](#),
 [Y748](#), [Y755](#), [Y2142](#), [Y2192](#), [Y2341](#)
 \flushbottom [T84](#)
 flushleft (env.) [H408](#)
 \flushleft [H408](#)
 flushright (env.) [H410](#)
 \flushright [H410](#)
 \fmtname [c1](#), [c41](#), [c43](#),
 [c46](#), [c48](#), [c51](#), [c60](#), [U686](#), [U690](#), [1085](#)
 \fmtversion [l2](#), [c1](#), [c19](#), [c41](#), [c43](#), [c46](#), [c48](#),
 [c51](#), [c60](#), [c105](#), [c118](#), [c166](#), [s1538](#),
 [d276](#), [A225](#), [L1](#), [M1](#), [U169](#), [U177](#),
 [U703](#), [U706](#), [Y4](#), [aa662](#), [aa688](#), [1085](#)
 \fnsymbol [449](#)
 \fnsymbol [t141](#)
 \font [s297](#), [s298](#),
 [s299](#), [s439](#), [s446](#), [s799](#), [s806](#), [s866](#),
 [s1003](#), [s1004](#), [s1060](#), [s1165](#), [s1167](#),
 [s1169](#), [s1216](#), [v81](#), [v87](#), [v89](#), [x84](#),
 [A553](#), [A586](#), [A592](#), [A618](#), [C8](#), [C9](#),
 [C10](#), [D85](#), [E6](#), [E612](#), [E626](#), [E633](#),
 [H461](#), [f842](#), [f845](#), [f857](#), [f860](#), [b539](#), [b544](#)
 \fontdimen [s297](#), [s298](#),
 [s299](#), [s439](#), [s446](#), [s799](#), [s806](#), [A553](#),
 [A586](#), [A592](#), [D85](#), [E6](#), [E612](#), [E626](#),
 [E633](#), [M126](#), [M129](#), [M679](#), [b539](#), [b544](#)
 \fontencoding [s867](#), [s1569](#), [v251](#),
 [v286](#), [v298](#), [v308](#), [d259](#), [d260](#), [d282](#),
 [d283](#), [z388](#), [A658](#), [A676](#), [A692](#), [B16](#),
 [B24](#), [B67](#), [B74](#), [B83](#), [B85](#), [E36](#), [468](#)
 \fontfamily [v279](#), [A6](#), [A9](#), [A12](#), [A145](#),
 [A156](#), [A482](#), [A485](#), [A488](#), [A738](#),
 [B58](#), [B69](#), [B76](#), [B87](#), [E28](#), [E30](#), [E32](#),
 [E34](#), [E85](#), [E87](#), [E89](#), [E91](#), [E916](#), [468](#)
 \fontname [s1004](#), [v89](#)
 \fontseries [v279](#), [w393](#),
 [w394](#), [w405](#), [w407](#), [w417](#), [w419](#),
 [A15](#), [A18](#), [A258](#), [A259](#), [A260](#), [A261](#),
 [A281](#), [A282](#), [A283](#), [A284](#), [A319](#),
 [A320](#), [A321](#), [A322](#), [A339](#), [A340](#),
 [A341](#), [A342](#), [A355](#), [A356](#), [A357](#),
 [A358](#), [A366](#), [A367](#), [A368](#), [A369](#),
 [A382](#), [A385](#), [A476](#), [A479](#), [A739](#), [1137](#)
 \fontseriesforce [w398](#), [w409](#), [w420](#), [496](#)
 \fontshape [s449](#),
 [s809](#), [v279](#), [w528](#), [w533](#), [w538](#),
 [w614](#), [w615](#), [w624](#), [w626](#), [w631](#),
 [w633](#), [w684](#), [w688](#), [w691](#), [w694](#),
 [w697](#), [w700](#), [w703](#), [w706](#), [w713](#),
 [A21](#), [A24](#), [A27](#), [A30](#), [A740](#), [E636](#), [512](#)
 \fontshapeforce [w618](#), [w627](#), [w634](#), [w714](#)
 \fontsize [q6](#),
 [s302](#), [s328](#), [s360](#), [s868](#), [s1218](#), [s1254](#),
 [v79](#), [v318](#), [A641](#), [A741](#), [E104](#), [E672](#),
 [E933](#), [P409](#), [P416](#), [P437](#), [P444](#), [1098](#)
 \fontsubfuzz [x441](#), [x475](#), [H49](#), [H89](#), [1094](#)
 \FOO [81](#)
 \foo [308](#)
 \footins [P390](#), [P465](#), [P484](#), [P502](#),
 [Y316](#), [Y317](#), [Y318](#), [Y319](#), [Y377](#),
 [Y424](#), [Y486](#), [Y494](#), [Y498](#), [Y521](#), [1111](#)
 \footnote [P452](#), [1081](#)
 \footnotemark [O10](#), [P518](#), [1105](#)
 \footnoterule [K369](#), [P394](#), [Y497](#), [1111](#)
 \footnotesep [K393](#), [K410](#), [K427](#), [P451](#),
 [P468](#), [P477](#), [P487](#), [P495](#), [P505](#), [P513](#)
 \footnotesize
 [K385](#), [K403](#), [K420](#), [P466](#), [P485](#), [P503](#)
 \footnotetext [O12](#), [P535](#), [1081](#)
 \footref [P547](#), [1142](#)
 \footskip [Y77](#), [Y641](#), [Y700](#)

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 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
 B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
 G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
 M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \height s872, s1222, K31, K34, 1086
- \hfil 711
- \hfill 1082
- \hfuzz v680, T89, T90, T96,
T97, X237, X239, X289, X291, b390
- \hglue b501
- \hideoutput b692
- \hideskip b309, b525
- \hidewidth s327, s329,
s358, s362, s390, s391, s394, s397,
s476, s477, s481, s484, s486, s489,
s501, s506, s522, s760, s761, s764,
s767, s834, s837, s1253, s1255, b525
- \hline L358, L361, 1083
- \hoffset b406
- \holdinginserts b339
- \hom 129
- hook commands:
 - \hook_activate_generic:n
. h2642, h2736, h2755, h2768,
h288, h288, h290, h308, h326, h328, 230
 - \hook_debug_off: h2714, h7, h13, 206
 - \hook_debug_on: h2713, h7, h8, 206
 - \hook_disable:n h2724, h2724
 - \hook_disable_generic:n
. h2644, h2729, h2761,
h264, h264, h266, h282, h285, 204
 - \hook_gclear_next_code:n
. h2674, h2100, h2100, 205
 - \hook_gput_code:n h2654, h483,
h483, h485, h576, h578, h671, h688, 204
 - \hook_gput_code_with_args:n
. h2656, h483, h491, h621, 204
 - \hook_gput_next_code:n
. h2665, h678, h693,
h2039, h2039, h2041, h2054, h2056, 205
 - \hook_gput_next_code_with_
args:n h2667, h2047, h2058, 1151
 - \hook_gremove_code:n
. h2676, h925, h925, h927, h960, 205
 - \hook_gset_rule:n h2716,
h2718, h2721, h1262, h1262, 205
 - \hook_if_empty:n
. h2336, h2338, h2353, h2355
 - \hook_if_empty:nTF h2336,
h2722, X63, X164, h1793, h1896, 197
 - \hook_if_empty_p:n h2336,
X67, X113, X377, h1846, h1941, 205
 - \hook_log:n h2712, h1749, h1749, 206
 - \hook_new:n h2619, S165, X153,
X154, X155, X156, X157, X158,
X159, h67, h69, h88, h223, h833, 203
 - \hook_new_pair:n
. h2623, n6, n7, h199, h201, h221, 203
 - \hook_new_pair_with_args:n 203
 - \hook_new_pair_with_args:n
. h2631,
h199, h199, h203, h219, h226, 203
 - \hook_new_reversed:n
. h2621, h170, h172, h188, h224, 203
 - \hook_new_reversed_with_args:n
. h2629,
h170, h170, h174, h186, h197, 1151
 - \hook_new_with_args:n
. h2627, h67, h67, h71, h86, h100, 203
 - \g_hook_patch_action_list_tl
. i6, i91, i124
 - \hook_provide:n h2724, h2731
 - \hook_provide_pair:n h2724, h2745
 - \hook_provide_reversed:n h2724, h2738
 - \hook_show:n h2711, h1749, h1754, 206
 - \hook_use:n
. h2210, h2701, n22, n31, n48,
n56, n91, n98, S140, X62, X65, X71,
X75, X123, h1415, h2112, h2112,
h2114, h2134, h2136, h2154, h2156, 283
 - \hook_use:n
. h2181, h2183, h2183, h2185,
h2201, h2203, h2211, h2703, h2152, 204
 - \hook_use_once:n
. h2249, h2251, h2264, h2702, 281
 - \hook_use_once:n h2249,
h2249, h2256, h2262, h2269, h2704, 204
- hook internal commands:
 - \c_hook_ h1254, h1258
 - \g_hook_??_code_prop h1251
 - \c_hook_??_parameter_tl h1251
 - \g_hook_??_reversed_tl h1251
 - \g_hook_{hook}_code_prop 221
 - \g_hook_{hook}_labels_clist 225
 - \g_hook_{hook}_reversed_tl 222
 - _hook_activate_generic:n h288
 - _hook_activate_generic:n
. h2753, h291, h292, h310
 - _hook_activate_generic_pair:n
. h2724, h2750, h2754, h2782
 - _hook_activate_generic_
reversed:n
. h2724, h2743, h2752, h2755, h2775
 - \g_hook_all_seq
. h2854, h28, h108, h137, h1378, h1404
 - _hook_apply_-rule_>:n h1724
 - _hook_apply_-rule_<:n h1724
 - _hook_apply_-rule_<:n h1724
 - _hook_apply_-rule_>:n h1724
 - _hook_apply_-rule_xE:n h1724
 - _hook_apply_-rule_xW:n h1724

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- _hook_apply_label_pair:nnn . . .
 [h1514](#),
 [h1515](#), [h1595](#), [h1596](#), [h1651](#), [h1651](#), [263](#)
- _hook_apply_rule:nnn
- _hook_apply_rule:nnnN [267](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_>:nnn . . . [h1702](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_<:nnn . . . [h1702](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_<:nnn . . . [h1674](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_>:nnn . . . [h1674](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_xE:nnn . . . [h1688](#)
- _hook_apply_rule_xW:nnn . . . [h1688](#)
- _hook_braced_cs_parameter:n . . .
 [h2850](#), [h1027](#), [h1084](#), [h1109](#),
 [h1119](#), [h1171](#), [h1171](#), [h1173](#), [h1199](#)
- _hook_braced_hidden_loop:w . . .
 [h1171](#), [h1175](#), [h1178](#), [h1184](#)
- _hook_braced_parameter:n . [i221](#),
 [i510](#), [h1202](#), [h1202](#), [h1204](#), [h1225](#),
 [h1227](#), [h1436](#), [h1437](#), [h1564](#), [h1566](#)
- _hook_braced_real_loop:w . . [h1202](#)
- _hook_chk_args_allowed:nn
 [h499](#), [h623](#),
 [h623](#), [h625](#), [h640](#), [h642](#), [h2076](#), [277](#)
- _hook_clear_next:n
 [h2080](#), [h2096](#), [h2101](#),
 [h2102](#), [h2102](#), [h2104](#), [h2107](#), [h2109](#), [274](#)
- _hook_clist_gput:Nn
 [h1443](#), [h1445](#), [h1475](#),
 [h1477](#), [h1538](#), [h1619](#), [h1649](#), [h1650](#)
- _hook_cmd_begindocument_code: .
 [i46](#), [i54](#), [i59](#), [i62](#), [i611](#), [321](#)
- _hook_cmd_if_scanable:Nn . . . [i450](#)
- _hook_cmd_if_scanable:NnTF . . .
 [i408](#), [i427](#), [i450](#), [316](#)
- _hook_cmd_patch_xparse:Nnn . . .
 [i128](#), [i149](#), [i149](#)
- _hook_cmd_try_patch:nn . [i52](#), [i63](#), [i63](#)
- _hook_code_gset:nn
 [h2307](#), [h118](#), [h1049](#), [h1049](#),
 [h1051](#), [h1063](#), [h1065](#), [h1067](#), [h1434](#)
- _hook_code_gset_aux:nnn
 [h1012](#), [h1049](#),
 [h1052](#), [h1054](#), [h1056](#), [h1057](#), [h1070](#)
- _hook_code_gset_auxi:nnnn [h993](#),
 [h1013](#), [h1038](#), [h1040](#), [h1047](#), [h1078](#), [248](#)
- _hook_cs_end:w
 . . . [h1171](#), [h1190](#), [h1191](#), [h1192](#), [h1197](#)
- _hook_cs_gput_right:nnn
 [h2279](#), [h537](#),
 [h993](#), [h993](#), [h995](#), [h1042](#), [h1044](#), [h2081](#)
- _hook_cs_gput_right_fast:nnn . .
 [h993](#), [h1001](#), [h1007](#), [h1045](#)
- _hook_cs_gput_right_slow:nnn . .
 [h993](#), [h1003](#), [h1009](#), [h1046](#)
- _hook_cs_if_empty:N
- _hook_cs_if_empty:NTF
 [h1151](#), [h1153](#), [h1167](#), [h1169](#)
- _hook_cs_if_empty:NTF
 [h2344](#), [h2345](#),
 [h1151](#), [h1816](#), [h1823](#), [h2077](#), [h2079](#)
- _hook_cs_if_empty_p:N [h1151](#)
- _hook_cs_parameter_count:N . . .
 [h1171](#), [h1176](#), [h1186](#)
- _hook_cs_parameter_count:w . . .
 [h1171](#), [h1188](#), [h1195](#), [h1196](#)
- \l_hook_cur_hook_tl
 [h29](#), [h1500](#), [h1581](#), [h1708](#), [h1719](#), [269](#)
- _hook_curr_name_pop:
 [h2692](#), [h2796](#), [h415](#), [h447](#), [234](#)
- _hook_curr_name_push:n
 [h2690](#), [h2695](#), [h415](#), [h429](#), [292](#)
- _hook_curr_name_push_aux:n . . .
 [h415](#), [h430](#), [h431](#)
- _hook_currname_or_default: . . .
 [h2534](#), [h2578](#), [h333](#), [h341](#),
 [h345](#), [h361](#), [h362](#), [h362](#), [h534](#), [h605](#), [231](#)
- _hook_debug:n [i19](#), [i28](#),
 [i39](#), [i48](#), [i49](#), [i65](#), [i69](#), [h7](#), [h7](#), [h20](#),
 [h528](#), [h599](#), [h1377](#), [h1386](#), [h1403](#),
 [h1406](#), [h1427](#), [h1449](#), [h1459](#), [h1481](#),
 [h1519](#), [h1539](#), [h1600](#), [h1620](#), [h1676](#),
 [h1683](#), [h1690](#), [h1698](#), [h1704](#), [h1715](#), [218](#)
- \g_hook_debug_bool [h6](#), [h10](#), [h15](#), [h21](#)
- _hook_debug_gset: [h7](#), [h11](#), [h16](#), [h18](#)
- _hook_debug_label_data:N [h1519](#),
 [h1560](#), [h1600](#), [h1641](#), [h1737](#), [h1737](#)
- _hook_debug_print_rules:n
 [h2023](#), [h2023](#)
- _hook_declare_deprecated_
 generic:NNn [h736](#), [h757](#), [h788](#)
- _hook_declare_deprecated_
 generic:NNw [h752](#), [h758](#), [h759](#)
- _hook_def_cmd:w [i13](#),
 [i14](#), [i192](#), [i198](#), [i267](#), [i273](#), [i299](#), [312](#)
- \g_hook_delayed_patches_prop . . .
 [i17](#), [i51](#), [i57](#), [i58](#)
- _hook_deprecated_generic_
 warn:n . [h735](#), [h742](#), [h787](#), [h953](#),
 [h986](#), [h1273](#), [h1304](#), [h1769](#), [h1885](#), [242](#)
- _hook_deprecated_generic_
 warn:Nn [h742](#)
- _hook_deprecated_generic_
 warn:Nw [h742](#)
- _hook_deprecated_generic_
 warn:w [h743](#), [h744](#)
- _hook_deprecated_warn:nn
 [h2726](#), [h2733](#), [h2740](#), [h2747](#), [h2758](#),

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- [h2765](#), [h2772](#), [h2779](#), [h2784](#), [h2784](#)
`__hook_disable:n`
 [i209](#), [i506](#), [h264](#), [h267](#), [h268](#)
`__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nn`
 [h752](#), [h752](#),
 [h954](#), [h987](#), [h1274](#), [h1305](#), [h1770](#), [h1886](#)
`__hook_do_deprecated_generic:Nw`
 [h752](#), [h753](#), [h754](#)
`__hook_double_hashes:n`
 [i188](#), [i263](#), [i325](#), [i325](#), [i363](#),
 [h546](#), [h1024](#), [h1033](#), [h1081](#), [h1137](#), [253](#)
`__hook_double_hashes:w`
 [i325](#), [i326](#), [i327](#), [i359](#), [i363](#), [i366](#), [313](#)
`__hook_double_hashes_group:n` ...
 [i325](#), [i333](#), [i362](#)
`__hook_double_hashes_output:N` ..
 [i325](#), [i330](#), [i338](#), [313](#)
`__hook_double_hashes_space:w` ...
 [i325](#), [i334](#), [i365](#)
`__hook_double_hashes_stop:w` ...
 [i325](#), [i341](#), [i361](#)
`\c_hook_empty_tl` [h35](#), [h1243](#)
`__hook_end_document_label_-`
 check: [h415](#), [h454](#), [h455](#), [h462](#)
`__hook_exp_not:n` [i171](#), [i172](#),
 [i176](#), [i187](#), [i246](#), [i247](#), [i251](#), [i262](#), [309](#)
`__hook_exp_not:NN` . [i13](#), [i13](#), [i193](#),
 [i199](#), [i219](#), [i224](#), [i268](#), [i274](#), [i290](#), [i292](#)
`__hook_file_hook_normalize:n` ...
 [h2236](#),
 [h700](#), [h869](#), [h869](#), [h872](#), [h874](#), [244](#)
`\l__hook_front_tl` .. [h1489](#), [h1530](#),
 [h1533](#), [h1536](#), [h1538](#), [h1539](#), [h1540](#),
 [h1553](#), [h1554](#), [h1611](#), [h1614](#), [h1617](#),
 [h1619](#), [h1620](#), [h1621](#), [h1634](#), [h1635](#)
`\c_hook_generic⟨type⟩/./⟨place⟩_tl`
 [241](#)
`\c_hook_generic_class/./after_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_class/./before_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_cmd/./after_tl` [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_cmd/./before_tl`
 [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_env/./after_tl` [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_env/./before_tl`
 [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_env/./begin_tl` [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_env/./end_tl` . [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_file/./after_tl`
 [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_file/./before_-`
 tl [h885](#)
- `\c_hook_generic_include/./after_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_include/./before_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_include/./end_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_package/./after_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`\c_hook_generic_package/./before_-`
 tl [h885](#)
`__hook_generic_parameter:n`
 [h1019](#), [h1238](#), [h1249](#)
`__hook_generic_parameter:w`
 [h1239](#), [h1240](#)
`\c_hook_generics_file_prop`
 [h861](#), [h908](#)
`\c_hook_generics_prop`
 [h803](#), [h831](#), [h885](#), [h903](#), [h905](#)
`\c_hook_generics_reversed_ii_-`
 prop [h811](#), [h834](#), [h908](#)
`\c_hook_generics_reversed_iii_-`
 prop [h814](#), [h837](#), [h908](#)
`__hook_gput_code:nnn` [h483](#),
 [h488](#), [h494](#), [h497](#), [h579](#), [h580](#), [h654](#)
`__hook_gput_code_store:nnn`
 [h483](#), [h510](#), [h513](#)
`__hook_gput_next_code:nn` . [h661](#),
 [h2044](#), [h2050](#), [h2057](#), [h2060](#), [h2060](#)
`__hook_gput_next_do:nn`
 [h662](#), [h679](#), [h693](#), [h2066](#),
 [h2071](#), [h2071](#), [h2073](#), [h2084](#), [h2086](#), [239](#)
`__hook_gput_next_do:Nnn` [h2088](#), [h2091](#)
`__hook_gput_undeclared_hook:nnn`
 ... [h644](#), [h644](#), [h655](#), [h672](#), [h688](#), [239](#)
`__hook_gremove_code:nn`
 .. [h925](#), [h928](#), [h929](#), [h954](#), [h962](#), [h987](#)
`__hook_gset_rule:nnnn`
 [h1262](#), [h1264](#), [h1267](#),
 [h1269](#), [h1274](#), [h1298](#), [h1300](#), [h1305](#)
`__hook_guess_arg_count:NN`
 [i467](#), [i467](#), [i469](#), [i492](#), [i494](#), [i505](#)
`__hook_guess_arg_count:nw`
 [i467](#), [i480](#), [i485](#), [i488](#)
`__hook_guess_arg_count:wN`
 [i467](#), [i471](#), [i475](#)
`\c_hook_hash_tl`
 [i11](#), [i254](#), [i255](#), [i257](#), [i344](#), [h1183](#), [252](#)
`\c_hook_hashes_tl`
 [i11](#), [i179](#), [i180](#), [i182](#), [i345](#), [h1111](#), [313](#)
`\g_hook_hook_curr_name_tl`
 [h32](#), [h364](#), [h374](#), [h415](#), [h427](#),
 [h442](#), [h443](#), [h450](#), [h460](#), [h461](#), [h481](#), [234](#)

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 l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx,
 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
 B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
 G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
 M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `__hook_hook_gput_code_do:nmn` [h240](#), [h257](#),
[h483](#), [h517](#), [h526](#), [h587](#), [h597](#), [h647](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook:n`
. [h2419](#), [h2421](#), [h2435](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook:nTF`
. [h2419](#), [h2437](#), [h1988](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook:w` [h2422](#), [h2423](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook:wTF` [h2419](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook_p:n` [h2419](#)
- `__hook_if_cmd_hook_p:w` [h2419](#)
- `__hook_if_declared:n` [h2384](#)
- `__hook_if_declared:nTF`
. [h2384](#), [i67](#), [h75](#),
[h93](#), [h178](#), [h207](#), [h210](#), [h297](#), [h315](#),
[h629](#), [h833](#), [h998](#), [h1015](#), [h1987](#), [223](#)
- `__hook_if_declared_p:n` [h2384](#)
- `__hook_if_deprecated_generic:n`
. [h2407](#)
- `__hook_if_deprecated_generic:nTF`
. [h2399](#), [h733](#), [h785](#),
[h951](#), [h984](#), [h1271](#), [h1302](#), [h1767](#), [h1883](#)
- `__hook_if_deprecated_generic:w`
. [h2408](#), [h2409](#)
- `__hook_if_deprecated_generic_p:n` [h2399](#)
- `__hook_if_disabled:n` [h273](#)
- `__hook_if_disabled:nTF` [h264](#),
[h294](#), [h312](#), [h521](#), [h591](#), [h1779](#),
[h1791](#), [h1872](#), [h1894](#), [h1967](#), [h2062](#), [223](#)
- `__hook_if_disabled_p:n` [h264](#)
- `__hook_if_execute_immediately:n`
. [h2323](#)
- `__hook_if_execute_immediately:nTF`
. [h2253](#),
[h2258](#), [h2266](#), [h2323](#), [h500](#), [h582](#), [h1278](#)
- `__hook_if_execute_immediately_p:n` [h2323](#)
- `__hook_if_file_hook:w`
. [h846](#), [h849](#), [h851](#)
- `__hook_if_file_hook:wTF`
. [h2233](#), [h697](#), [h846](#), [240](#)
- `__hook_if_file_hook_p:w` [h846](#)
- `__hook_if_generic:n` [h2399](#)
- `__hook_if_generic:nTF` [h2399](#),
[h716](#), [h772](#), [h1018](#), [h1777](#), [h1891](#)
- `__hook_if_generic:w` [h2400](#), [h2401](#)
- `__hook_if_generic_p:n` [h2399](#)
- `__hook_if_generic_reversed:n` [h2439](#)
- `__hook_if_generic_reversed:nTF`
. [h2439](#), [h302](#), [h320](#), [h728](#), [h780](#)
- `__hook_if_generic_reversed:w`
. [h2440](#), [h2441](#)
- `__hook_if_generic_reversed_p:n` [h2439](#)
- `__hook_if_has_hash:n` [i311](#)
- `__hook_if_has_hash:nTF`
. [i169](#), [i244](#), [i311](#), [309](#)
- `__hook_if_has_hash:w`
. [i311](#), [i312](#), [i313](#), [i319](#), [i321](#)
- `__hook_if_has_hash_check:w`
. [i311](#), [i318](#), [i323](#)
- `__hook_if_has_hash_p:n` [i311](#)
- `__hook_if_label_case:nmnn`
. [h1364](#), [h1364](#), [h1512](#), [h1593](#), [h2001](#)
- `__hook_if_public_command:N` [i108](#), [306](#)
- `__hook_if_public_command:NTF` [i77](#), [i87](#)
- `__hook_if_public_command:w`
. [i77](#), [i111](#), [i117](#)
- `__hook_if_replacing_args:` [h2453](#)
- `__hook_if_replacing_args:TF`
. [h2449](#),
[h2455](#), [h2460](#), [h2461](#), [h2466](#), [h2467](#),
[h2472](#), [h502](#), [h544](#), [h555](#), [h627](#), [h1031](#)
- `__hook_if_reversed:n` [h2390](#)
- `__hook_if_reversed:nTF`
. [h2390](#), [h1441](#), [h1473](#), [h1812](#),
[h1852](#), [h1854](#), [h1910](#), [h1947](#), [h1949](#)
- `__hook_if_reversed_p:n` [h2390](#)
- `__hook_if_structure_exist:n` [h2378](#)
- `__hook_if_structure_exist:nTF`
. [h2357](#), [h2378](#), [h2609](#),
[h150](#), [h162](#), [h931](#), [h964](#), [h2065](#), [222](#)
- `__hook_if_structure_exist_p:n` [h2378](#)
- `__hook_if_usable:n` [h2372](#)
- `__hook_if_usable:nTF` [h2281](#),
[h2372](#), [h2723](#), [h106](#), [h515](#), [h529](#),
[h557](#), [h585](#), [h600](#), [h718](#), [h774](#), [h805](#),
[h947](#), [h980](#), [h1430](#), [h1462](#), [h1789](#),
[h1811](#), [h1870](#), [h1892](#), [h1909](#), [h1965](#), [223](#)
- `__hook_if_usable_p:n`
. [h2372](#), [h1845](#), [h1940](#)
- `__hook_if_usable_use:n`
. [h2220](#), [h2235](#), [h2238](#), [h2240](#), [280](#)
- `__hook_include_legacy_code_chunk:n` [h126](#), [h142](#), [h229](#),
[h229](#), [h231](#), [h249](#), [h251](#), [h1429](#), [h1461](#)
- `__hook_init_structure:n`
. [h119](#), [h139](#),
[h146](#), [h146](#), [h148](#), [h158](#), [h160](#), [h536](#),
[h607](#), [h646](#), [h1284](#), [h1309](#), [h2075](#), [237](#)
- `__hook_initialize_all:`
. [h2794](#), [h1372](#),
[h1372](#), [h1374](#), [h1398](#), [h1400](#), [h1420](#)
- `__hook_initialize_hook_code:n`
. [h2179](#), [h1376](#), [h1402](#), [h1423](#), [h1423](#),
[h1425](#), [h1455](#), [h1457](#), [h2130](#), [h2151](#), [254](#)

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- `__hook_parse_dot_label_aux:w` [h336](#), [h352](#), [h360](#)
- `__hook_parse_dot_label_cleanup:w` [h336](#), [h356](#), [h359](#)
- `__hook_parse_label_default:n` [h330](#), [h330](#), [h395](#), [h401](#), [h402](#), [h409](#), [h410](#), [h412](#)
- `__hook_patch_check:NNnn` [i77](#), [i81](#), [i84](#), [i87](#), [i97](#)
- `__hook_patch_cmd_or_delay:Nnn` [i29](#), [i42](#), [i46](#), [i46](#), [i56](#), [241](#)
- `__hook_patch_command:Nnn` [i56](#), [i74](#), [i77](#), [i77](#), [305](#)
- `__hook_patch_debug:n` [i18](#), [i18](#), [i79](#), [i80](#), [i83](#), [i86](#), [i89](#), [i158](#), [i233](#), [i372](#), [i407](#), [i410](#), [i411](#), [i416](#), [i426](#), [i429](#), [i430](#), [i435](#)
- `__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand:Nnn` [i126](#), [i130](#), [i130](#), [307](#)
- `__hook_patch_DeclareRobustCommand_ -aux:Nnn` [i132](#), [i135](#)
- `__hook_patch_expand_redefine:NNnn` [i141](#), [i146](#), [i151](#), [i154](#), [i154](#), [i156](#), [i229](#), [i231](#), [i370](#), [307](#)
- `__hook_patch_newcommand:Nnn` [i127](#), [i140](#), [i144](#), [i144](#), [307](#)
- `\l__hook_patch_num_args_int` [i7](#), [i159](#), [i164](#), [i167](#), [i181](#), [i211](#), [i220](#), [i234](#), [i239](#), [i242](#), [i256](#), [i505](#), [i508](#), [i528](#), [i535](#)
- `\l__hook_patch_prefixes_tl` [i8](#), [i206](#), [i281](#), [i298](#), [312](#)
- `__hook_patch_required_catcodes:` [i441](#), [i441](#), [i462](#), [i543](#), [i571](#), [320](#)
- `__hook_patch_retokenize:Nnnn` [i412](#), [i431](#), [i496](#), [i496](#), [i498](#), [i548](#), [i550](#), [316](#)
- `__hook_post_initialization_ -defs:` [h2206](#), [h2206](#), [h2208](#), [h2213](#), [h2216](#), [h2218](#), [h1395](#)
- `__hook_preamble_hook:n` [h2178](#), [h2187](#), [h2212](#), [h2244](#), [h2276](#), [h2294](#), [h1416](#), [h1773](#), [h1889](#), [h2112](#), [h2116](#), [h2127](#), [h2140](#), [h2150](#), [h2160](#), [280](#)
- `__hook_print_args:n` [h1983](#)
- `__hook_print_args:nn` [h1781](#), [h1983](#)
- `__hook_prop_gput_labeled_ -cleanup:nnn` [h483](#), [h542](#), [h552](#)
- `__hook_prop_gput_labeled_do:Nnn` [h566](#), [h569](#)
- `__hook_prop_gput_labeled_ -do:Nnnn` [h483](#)
- `\l__hook_rear_tl` [h1489](#), [h1520](#), [h1526](#), [h1527](#), [h1549](#), [h1550](#), [h1601](#), [h1607](#), [h1608](#), [h1630](#), [h1631](#)
- `__hook_redefine_with_hooks:Nnnn` [i154](#), [i214](#), [i286](#), [i296](#), [310](#)
- `\l__hook_replace_text_tl` [i8](#), [i176](#), [i183](#), [i184](#), [i185](#), [i190](#), [i197](#), [i224](#), [i251](#), [i258](#), [i259](#), [i260](#), [i265](#), [i272](#), [i292](#), [309](#)
- `__hook_replacement_spec:N` [h1155](#), [h1161](#)
- `__hook_replacing_args_false:` [h2278](#), [h2449](#), [h2463](#), [h237](#), [h487](#), [h634](#), [h1381](#), [h2043](#), [238](#)
- `__hook_replacing_args_reset:` [h2280](#), [h2449](#), [h2469](#), [h243](#), [h489](#), [h495](#), [h1384](#), [h2045](#), [h2051](#)
- `__hook_replacing_args_true:` [h2449](#), [h2457](#), [h493](#), [h1382](#), [h2049](#)
- `\g__hook_replacing_stack_seq` [h2449](#)
- `__hook_retokenize_patch:Nnn` [i92](#), [i367](#), [i367](#)
- `\l__hook_return_tl` [h2471](#), [h2472](#), [h25](#), [h449](#), [h450](#), [h457](#), [h461](#), [h554](#), [h562](#), [h567](#), [h571](#), [h572](#), [h613](#), [h616](#), [h943](#), [h976](#), [h1536](#), [h1537](#), [h1617](#), [h1618](#)
- `__hook_rollback_tidying:` [h2834](#)
- `__hook_rule_<_gset:nnn` [h1322](#)
- `__hook_rule_>_gset:nnn` [h1322](#)
- `__hook_rule_after_gset:nnn` [h1322](#), [h1328](#), [h1333](#)
- `__hook_rule_before_gset:nnn` [h1322](#), [h1322](#), [h1327](#), [263](#)
- `__hook_rule_gclear:nnn` [h1285](#), [h1310](#), [h1345](#), [h1346](#), [258](#)
- `__hook_rule_incompatible-error_ -gset:nnn` [h1339](#)
- `__hook_rule_incompatible-warning_ -gset:nnn` [h1339](#)
- `__hook_rule_unrelated_gset:nnn` [h1345](#), [h1345](#), [258](#)
- `__hook_rule_voids_gset:nnn` [h1334](#), [h1334](#)
- `__hook_seq_csname:n` [h1487](#), [h1488](#), [h1506](#), [h1540](#), [h1587](#), [h1621](#), [h1679](#), [h1686](#), [h1744](#)
- `__hook_set_default_hook_label:n` [h2678](#), [h465](#), [h465](#)
- `__hook_set_default_label:n` [h465](#), [h472](#), [h474](#)
- `__hook_set_normalise_fn:nn` [h559](#), [h1096](#), [h1100](#), [h1105](#), [251](#)
- `__hook_str_compare:nn` [h23](#), [h23](#), [h1350](#), [h1358](#), [h1367](#)
- `__hook_strip_double_slash:n` [h869](#), [h875](#), [h876](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspc.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- __hook_strip_double_slash:w . . .
 [h869](#), [h877](#), [h878](#), [h882](#)
- __hook_tl_csname:n
 [h1487](#), [h1487](#), [h1493](#),
 [h1505](#), [h1521](#), [h1524](#), [h1526](#), [h1530](#),
 [h1542](#), [h1544](#), [h1547](#), [h1549](#), [h1554](#),
 [h1586](#), [h1602](#), [h1605](#), [h1607](#), [h1611](#),
 [h1623](#), [h1625](#), [h1628](#), [h1630](#), [h1635](#),
 [h1677](#), [h1678](#), [h1684](#), [h1685](#), [h1743](#)
- __hook_tl_gclear:N [h2317](#),
 [h2318](#), [h2319](#), [h64](#), [h64](#), [h66](#), [h244](#),
 [h259](#), [h969](#), [h970](#), [h974](#), [h1531](#), [h1612](#)
- __hook_tl_gput:Nn
 [h1442](#), [h1444](#), [h1474](#), [h1476](#), [h1537](#),
 [h1563](#), [h1618](#), [h1644](#), [h1649](#), [h1649](#), [265](#)
- __hook_tl_gput_left:Nn
 [h58](#), [h58](#), [h1442](#), [h1474](#)
- __hook_tl_gput_right:Nn
 [h55](#), [h55](#), [h57](#), [h608](#), [h1444](#),
 [h1476](#), [h1565](#), [h1645](#), [h1647](#), [h2097](#)
- __hook_tl_gset:Nn
 [h2304](#), [h2845](#), [h49](#), [h49](#), [h51](#),
 [h53](#), [h54](#), [h56](#), [h60](#), [h1324](#), [h1330](#),
 [h1336](#), [h1340](#), [h1343](#), [h1466](#), [h2096](#)
- __hook_tl_gset_eq:NN . [h63](#), [h63](#), [h65](#)
- __hook_tl_set:Nn
 [h47](#), [h47](#), [h1111](#), [h1505](#), [h1586](#), [220](#)
- __hook_tmp:w [h2843](#), [h2859](#),
 [h2860](#), [i173](#), [i179](#), [i180](#), [i182](#), [i248](#),
 [i254](#), [i255](#), [i257](#), [i453](#), [i456](#), [i460](#),
 [i517](#), [i520](#), [i541](#), [i553](#), [i556](#), [i569](#),
 [h34](#), [h34](#), [h418](#), [h422](#), [h424](#), [h1107](#),
 [h1118](#), [h1133](#), [h1139](#), [h1142](#), [h1802](#),
 [h1805](#), [h1996](#), [h2017](#), [h2026](#), [h2037](#), [319](#)
- \l__hook_tmpa_bool
 [h24](#), [h1831](#), [h1834](#), [h1842](#),
 [h1851](#), [h1926](#), [h1929](#), [h1937](#), [h1946](#), [272](#)
- \l__hook_tmpa_tl
 [i166](#), [i168](#), [i170](#), [i241](#), [i243](#),
 [i245](#), [i373](#), [i388](#), [i391](#), [i459](#), [i462](#),
 [i509](#), [i513](#), [i529](#), [i536](#), [i540](#), [i543](#),
 [i568](#), [i571](#), [h25](#), [h428](#), [h1119](#), [h1140](#)
- \l__hook_tmpb_tl [i378](#),
 [i389](#), [i392](#), [h25](#), [h1108](#), [h1115](#), [h1142](#)
- __hook_toplevel_␣(hook) [247](#)
- __hook_toplevel_gset:nm . [h2309](#),
 [h153](#), [h936](#), [h941](#), [h1049](#), [h1053](#), [h1068](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 hook:nnn [h523](#), [h593](#), [h649](#),
 [h649](#), [h651](#), [h666](#), [h668](#), [h683](#), [h685](#), [239](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 hook:nNNnn
 [h687](#), [h692](#), [h695](#), [h695](#), [240](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 hook:wn [h711](#), [h713](#),
 [h767](#), [h769](#), [h795](#), [h797](#), [h823](#), [h825](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 hook:wnTF [h653](#),
 [h660](#), [h670](#), [h677](#), [h706](#), [h711](#), [h762](#), [241](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 hook_split:nNNnn
 [h695](#), [h699](#), [h702](#), [h704](#)
- __hook_try_declaring_generic_
 next_hook:nm
 [h649](#), [h658](#), [h675](#), [h690](#), [h2067](#), [239](#)
- __hook_try_file_hook:n
 [h2220](#), [h2228](#), [h2231](#), [280](#)
- __hook_try_patch_with_catcodes:Nnnw
 [i385](#), [i402](#),
 [i402](#), [i404](#), [i417](#), [i421](#), [i423](#), [i436](#), [315](#)
- __hook_try_put_cmd_hook:n . [i21](#),
 [i21](#), [i23](#), [i32](#), [i34](#), [h722](#), [h777](#), [h808](#)
- __hook_try_put_cmd_hook:w
 [i21](#), [i24](#), [i25](#), [i35](#), [i36](#)
- __hook_unpatchable_cases:n [i596](#), [i598](#)
- __hook_update_hook_code:n
 [i226](#), [i545](#), [h82](#),
 [h303](#), [h321](#), [h518](#), [h588](#), [h948](#), [h981](#),
 [h1289](#), [h1314](#), [h1371](#), [h1371](#), [h1376](#),
 [h1383](#), [h1402](#), [h1405](#), [h2078](#), [h2094](#), [236](#)
- __hook_use:wn [h2176](#),
 [h2220](#), [h2220](#), [h2223](#), [h2225](#), [h2163](#), [280](#)
- __hook_use_end: . [h2180](#), [h2171](#), [h2173](#)
- __hook_use_i_delimit_by_s_
 mark:nw [h45](#), [h46](#), [h1181](#)
- __hook_use_initialized:n
 [h2210](#), [h2282](#), [h2296](#), [h1415](#),
 [h2112](#), [h2117](#), [h2119](#), [h2144](#), [h2165](#), [282](#)
- __hook_use_initialized:nw
 [h2183](#), [h2188](#), [h2190](#), [h2211](#)
- __hook_use_none_delimit_by_s_
 mark:w [h2325](#),
 [h2392](#), [i489](#), [h45](#), [h45](#), [h1276](#), [h1282](#)
- __hook_use_once:n [h2267](#), [h2292](#)
- __hook_use_once:nm [h2254](#), [h2259](#),
 [h2272](#), [h2272](#), [h2274](#), [h2290](#), [h2299](#)
- __hook_use_once_clear:n
 [h2279](#), [h2297](#),
 [h2301](#), [h2301](#), [h2305](#), [h2313](#), [h2315](#), [283](#)
- __hook_use_once_set:n
 [h2277](#), [h2295](#), [h2301](#), [h2303](#), [282](#)
- __hook_use_undefined:w [h2169](#), [h2173](#)
- \g__hook_used_prop [h31](#), [h1377](#),
 [h1389](#), [h1403](#), [h1409](#), [h1450](#), [h1482](#)
- \l__hook_work_prop [h30](#),
 [h562](#), [h1101](#), [h1103](#), [h1136](#), [h1446](#),
 [h1478](#), [h1501](#), [h1508](#), [h1510](#), [h1519](#),

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- [h1536](#), [h1560](#), [h1582](#), [h1589](#), [h1591](#),
[h1600](#), [h1617](#), [h1641](#), [h1711](#), [h1722](#), [263](#)
hook_□?? internal commands:
 __hook_□?? [255](#)
hook_□{hook} internal commands:
 __hook_□{hook} [222](#)
\hookleftarrow [B480](#)
\hookrightarrow [B478](#)
hook ?? internal commands:
 __hook~?? [h1251](#)
\hphantom [I75](#)
\hrule [b546](#), [p351](#),
 [p359](#), [p385](#), [p393](#), [s289](#), [s294](#), [B340](#),
 [B618](#), [K163](#), [K168](#), [K216](#), [K226](#),
 [L359](#), [L376](#), [M590](#), [M600](#), [P395](#), [b502](#)
\hrulefill [f884](#), [f905](#), [b546](#)
\hspace [1123](#)
\hskip [1134](#)
\hskip... [1119](#)
\hspace [p438](#), [p442](#), [p448](#), [377](#)
\hss [976](#)
\Hwithstroke [s494](#), [s1213](#), [1134](#)
\hwithstroke [s510](#), [s1214](#), [1134](#)
\hyphenation [s205](#), [1106](#)
\hyphenchar [H461](#),
 [f842](#), [f845](#), [f854](#), [f857](#), [f860](#), [f865](#), [1132](#)
\hyphenpenalty [v686](#), [v718](#), [b321](#)
- I**
- \I [U1229](#), [U1361](#),
 [U1451](#), [U1471](#), [aa255](#), [aa555](#), [b437](#)
\i ... [s247](#), [s402](#), [s452](#), [s453](#), [s454](#), [s455](#),
 [s456](#), [s457](#), [s547](#), [s587](#), [s588](#), [s680](#),
 [s682](#), [s684](#), [s686](#), [s778](#), [s1140](#), [s1295](#),
 [s1297](#), [s1299](#), [s1301](#), [s1352](#), [s1355](#),
 [s1358](#), [s1361](#), [s1431](#), [aa259](#), [aa559](#), [1125](#)
\ialign [B337](#), [B459](#), [B530](#),
 [B533](#), [B537](#), [B540](#), [I168](#), [I170](#),
 [I189](#), [L191](#), [M141](#), [b534](#), [b536](#), [1084](#)
\IeC [aa357](#), [aa361](#), [aa468](#)
\if [1118](#)
if commands:
 \if:w [h2326](#), [h2340](#), [h2393](#),
 [h2425](#), [i343](#), [h997](#), [h1155](#), [h1180](#), [283](#)
 \if_case:w . [g1338](#), [h1206](#), [h1350](#), [h1367](#)
 \if_catcode:w [i352](#), [314](#)
 \if_charcode:w [h2443](#), [g877](#)
 \if_cs_exist:w
 [h2193](#), [h2327](#), [h747](#), [h1660](#),
 [h2016](#), [h2121](#), [h2129](#), [h2146](#), [h2167](#)
 \if_false: ... [g807](#), [g810](#), [g2260](#), [g2264](#)
 \if_int_compare:w [n94](#), [h1358](#)
 \if_meaning:w
 [i340](#), [i344](#), [i345](#), [W241](#), [g1221](#)
 \if_mode... [353](#)
 \if_mode_horizontal: [n32](#), [n57](#)
 \if... [925](#)
 \IfBlankF [g2860](#)
 \IfBlankT [g2860](#)
 \IfBlankTF [R19](#), [g2860](#), [1147](#)
 \IfBold [586](#)
 \IfBooleanF [t82](#), [t90](#), [g2835](#)
 \IfBooleanT [g2835](#)
 \IfBooleanTF . [G67](#), [G69](#), [G125](#), [g2835](#), [189](#)
 \IfClassAtLeastTF [877](#)
 \IfClassAtLeastTF [U165](#)
 \IfClassLoadedTF [877](#)
 \IfClassLoadedTF [U263](#)
 \IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF [877](#)
 \IfClassLoadedWithOptionsTF [U263](#)
 \ifcstype [v340](#),
 [w440](#), [w443](#), [w653](#), [w656](#), [x128](#),
 [z153](#), [A42](#), [A53](#), [A75](#), [A86](#), [U1114](#),
 [U1249](#), [X433](#), [Y1907](#), [f740](#), [f757](#), [498](#)
 \ifdefined [b570](#), [b634](#), [A623](#), [e22](#), [e71](#),
 [e72](#), [e73](#), [e74](#), [e117](#), [e118](#), [e119](#), [aa319](#)
 \IfDocumentMetadataTF [o5](#), [o17](#)
 \iff [B500](#)
 \IfFileAtLeastTF [877](#)
 \IfFileAtLeastTF [U165](#), [1150](#)
 \IfFileExists [380](#), [878](#)
 \IfFileExists [r469](#), [r481](#), [r617](#),
 [r673](#), [r698](#), [a181](#), [e37](#), [e68](#), [e114](#),
 [U840](#), [W149](#), [W185](#), [W195](#), [aa656](#), [400](#)
 \iffontchar
 [s866](#), [s1060](#), [s1165](#), [s1167](#), [s1169](#), [s1216](#)
 \IfFontSeriesContextTF
 [A496](#), [A532](#), [A534](#), [586](#)
 \IfFormatAtLeastTF [877](#)
 \IfFormatAtLeastTF [U165](#), [944](#)
 \IfHookEmptyTF . . [h2722](#), [h2825](#), [H217](#), [201](#)
 \IfHookExistsTF [h2723](#), [h2824](#), [294](#)
 \ifincstype [929](#)
 \ifinner
 [I277](#), [I285](#), [I305](#), [I332](#), [P57](#), [P126](#), [P315](#)
 \IfMarksEqualTF [S280](#), [S380](#), [850](#)
 \ifmmode [1079](#)
 \IfNoValueF [g2854](#)
 \IfNoValueT [g2854](#)
 \IfNoValueTF . . [aa634](#), [aa641](#), [aa648](#), [g2854](#)
 \ifnum [961](#)
 \ifodd [z1156](#), [M320](#), [M344](#),
 [M378](#), [M400](#), [P68](#), [P137](#), [Y21](#),
 [Y140](#), [Y614](#), [Y672](#), [Y986](#), [Y989](#),
 [Y1022](#), [Y1025](#), [Y1136](#), [Y1139](#),
 [Y1298](#), [Y1301](#), [Y1578](#), [Y1581](#),
 [Y1699](#), [Y1702](#), [Y1822](#), [Y2077](#), [Y2085](#)

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l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx,
r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \IfPackageAtLeastTF 877
- \IfPackageAtLeastTF [U165](#)
- \IfPackageLoadedTF 877
- \IfPackageLoadedTF [U263](#)
- \IfPackageLoadeddtTF [U266](#), [U274](#)
- \IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF 877
- \IfPackageLoadedWithOptionsTF [U263](#)
- \IfPDFManagementActiveTF [aa715](#), [1078](#)
- \IfTargetDateBefore [U1679](#)
- \ifthenelse 667
- \IfValueF [g2857](#)
- \IfValueT [g2857](#)
- \IfValueTF [g2857](#)
- \ifvbox [Y321](#), [Y378](#), [Y425](#), [Y506](#), [Y522](#)
- \ifvoid 1120
- \ifx 1132
- \ignorespaces
 - p50, p144, p163, p175, p186,
 - p202, p215, p485, r71, r139, r194,
 - s72, v292, v302, v312, v358, z301,
 - z340, H223, H230, H281, H296,
 - H344, H349, H355, I313, I340, I445,
 - I446, J55, J217, K154, K393, K410,
 - K427, L57, L62, L68, L83, L92,
 - L105, L109, L116, L123, L125,
 - L134, L154, L237, L301, L303,
 - L305, L332, M36, M46, M66, M75,
 - M109, M120, M131, M143, M148,
 - M154, N30, N32, O110, P17, P24,
 - P477, P495, P513, R7, R9, X330, 549
- \ignorespacesafterend [H7](#)
- \IJ [s250](#), [s436](#), [s550](#), [s1141](#), [aa655](#), [1145](#)
- \ij [s249](#), [s434](#), [s549](#), [s1142](#), [aa655](#), [1145](#)
- \Im B314
- \imath B309
- \immediate 1082
- \in B429, B461
- in commands:
 - in_callback [d955](#)
 - \in_callback 47
 - \include 380
 - \include [r218](#),
 - [r266](#), [r268](#), [r284](#), [r286](#), [r345](#), [r397](#), 940
 - include/.../after 936
 - include/.../before 936
 - include/.../end 936
 - include/after 936
 - include/before 936
 - include/end 936
 - \IncludeInRelease [h2183](#), [h2201](#),
 - [h2206](#), [h2216](#), [h2220](#), [h2223](#), [h2249](#),
 - [h2262](#), [h2272](#), [h2290](#), [h2301](#), [b557](#),
 - [h2313](#), [h2336](#), [h2353](#), [h2419](#), [h2435](#),
 - [h2492](#), [h2521](#), [b581](#), [h2624](#), [h2633](#),
 - [h2639](#), [h2646](#), [h2651](#), [h2658](#), [h2662](#),
 - [h2669](#), [h2699](#), [h2706](#), [h2798](#), [b615](#),
 - [b622](#), [i21](#), [i32](#), [i154](#), [b648](#), [i229](#),
 - [i402](#), [i421](#), [i467](#), [i492](#), [i496](#), [b688](#),
 - [i548](#), [b693](#), [i575](#), [i578](#), [i608](#), [b703](#),
 - [l138](#), [l158](#), [l192](#), [l205](#), [n12](#), [n38](#),
 - [n160](#), [o31](#), [p5](#), [c71](#), [p22](#), [p55](#), [p66](#),
 - [p82](#), [p87](#), [p99](#), [p105](#), [p133](#), [p153](#),
 - [p167](#), [p179](#), [p192](#), [p207](#), [p236](#), [p253](#),
 - [p272](#), [p308](#), [p334](#), [p367](#), [p427](#), [p433](#),
 - [p441](#), [p447](#), [p461](#), [p467](#), [r10](#), [r84](#),
 - [r142](#), [r220](#), [r257](#), [r278](#), [r293](#), [r354](#),
 - [r403](#), [r464](#), [r474](#), [r500](#), [c180](#), [r532](#),
 - [c184](#), [r554](#), [r572](#), [r582](#), [c188](#), [r598](#),
 - [r623](#), [c192](#), [r628](#), [r636](#), [r650](#), [r661](#),
 - [r677](#), [r710](#), [s77](#), [s104](#), [s148](#), [s169](#),
 - [s324](#), [s332](#), [s353](#), [s369](#), [d3](#), [t24](#), [t30](#),
 - [t46](#), [t69](#), [t77](#), [t99](#), [t126](#), [t161](#), [t177](#),
 - [t185](#), [t203](#), [u5](#), [u11](#), [v24](#), [v53](#), [v210](#),
 - [v232](#), [v284](#), [v295](#), [v305](#), [v354](#), [v367](#),
 - [v445](#), [v456](#), [v464](#), [v496](#), [v504](#), [v518](#),
 - [v539](#), [v575](#), [v662](#), [v724](#), [w2](#), [d235](#),
 - [w385](#), [w392](#), [w404](#), [w416](#), [w424](#),
 - [d258](#), [w506](#), [w522](#), [w600](#), [w613](#),
 - [w623](#), [w630](#), [w638](#), [d281](#), [w710](#),
 - [w729](#), [w735](#), [w739](#), [x113](#), [x158](#),
 - [x161](#), [x541](#), [x550](#), [y2](#), [y22](#), [z49](#), [z78](#),
 - [z138](#), [z180](#), [z210](#), [z241](#), [z275](#), [z307](#),
 - [z398](#), [z411](#), [z417](#), [z457](#), [z505](#), [z532](#),
 - [z557](#), [z790](#), [z838](#), [z884](#), [z893](#), [z1077](#),
 - [z1088](#), [A33](#), [A68](#), [A101](#), [A126](#),
 - [A228](#), [A252](#), [A301](#), [A348](#), [A377](#),
 - [A395](#), [A435](#), [A469](#), [A498](#), [A531](#),
 - [A543](#), [A577](#), [A590](#), [A621](#), [A630](#),
 - [A655](#), [A672](#), [A688](#), [A705](#), [B63](#), [B81](#),
 - [B100](#), [B110](#), [B622](#), [B634](#), [D27](#), [D34](#),
 - [E607](#), [G12](#), [G29](#), [G46](#), [G62](#), [G76](#),
 - [G96](#), [G111](#), [G128](#), [G138](#), [G150](#),
 - [G161](#), [H10](#), [H72](#), [H114](#), [H119](#),
 - [H131](#), [H158](#), [H177](#), [H233](#), [H283](#),
 - [H308](#), [H316](#), [H329](#), [H335](#), [H347](#),
 - [H352](#), [H362](#), [H381](#), [H398](#), [H422](#),
 - [H444](#), [H471](#), [H496](#), [H509](#), [H524](#),
 - [H540](#), [H563](#), [H573](#), [I79](#), [I87](#), [I109](#),
 - [I118](#), [I137](#), [I144](#), [I152](#), [I157](#), [I165](#),
 - [I176](#), [I216](#), [I233](#), [I272](#), [I280](#), [I290](#),
 - [I317](#), [I399](#), [I408](#), [I441](#), [I449](#), [I462](#),
 - [I474](#), [I486](#), [I495](#), [J125](#), [J133](#), [K4](#),
 - [K14](#), [K50](#), [K70](#), [K91](#), [K102](#), [K117](#),
 - [K125](#), [K181](#), [K189](#), [K235](#), [K244](#),
 - [K281](#), [K303](#), [K380](#), [K398](#), [K414](#),
 - [e2](#), [K434](#), [K440](#), [K460](#), [K468](#), [e11](#),
 - [L60](#), [L65](#), [e20](#), [L137](#), [L157](#), [L222](#),
 - [L227](#), [M10](#), [M16](#), [M26](#), [e58](#), [M39](#),

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M55, M69, M80, M89, M100, M112, M146, M151, M160, M172, M235, M250, M311, M369, M455, M464, M473, M501, M531, e112, M558, M572, M585, M596, M608, M625, M645, M652, M686, M746, e133, M804, M820, e145, O5, O20, O161, O168, O174, O186, O193, O202, e156, O225, P35, e166, P105, P206, P232, e175, P280, P294, P335, P352, e189, P406, P412, P420, P427, P434, P440, P446, P463, f5, P482, P499, P549, f13, P559, R14, R25, R61, R77, S372, T20, T48, T69, f56, U18, U23, U36, f62, U51, U63, U87, U95, U101, U126, U144, U167, U175, U187, U200, U226, U245, U265, U273, U284, U300, U314, U332, U345, U361, U381, U404, U420, U449, U461, U493, U511, U531, U549, U568, U578, U588, U600, U632, U643, U657, U667, U723, U753, U780, U812, U961, U1041, U1048, U1102, U1237, U1368, f218, f225, W5, W15, W27, W89, W144, W181, W192, W205, W249, W257, W269, W300, W323, W344, W358, a21, W366, f284, W389, W409, W434, W480, W496, W507, W534, X3, f326, a293, f354, X430, X470, X484, Y24, f382, Y54, f389, Y153, Y181, f406, Y347, Y368, Y373, Y421, f422, Y595, Y655, Y798, Y816, Y877, Y898, Y934, Y958, f460, Y1070, f472, Y1221, a310, Y1390, Y1472, Y1566, f502, f513, Y1688, Y1902, Y1925, f538, Y1939, Y1967, f546, Y2198, Y2216, f558, Y2235, Y2281, f565, aa8, aa16, aa23, aa30, aa37, aa52, aa71, aa80, aa87, aa106, aa143, aa166, aa199, aa288, aa293, aa314, aa339, aa348, aa441, f664, f681, a26, f730, f736, f766, f807, f826, f837, f854, f865, f876, f896, b49, b88, b103, b119, b125, g1022, b134, g1073, g1076, g1091, g1104, g1107, b139, b148, g1225, g1228, b154, g1256, g1259, g1268, g1276, g1279, b168, g1403, b182, b186, b220, b228, b233, b244, b289, g2860, g2866, g2894, b351, b361, h67, h86, h102, h130, h146, h158, h170, h186, h199, h219, h229, h249, h264, h282, h288, h308, h326, h483, h576, h623, h640, h649, h666, h683, h711, h767, h795, h823, h846, h849, h869, h872, b454, h885, h903, h908, h911, h917, h922, h925, h960, h993, h1042, h1049, h1065, h1072, h1092, h1096, h1147, h1151, h1167, h1171, h1199, h1202, h1225, h1229, h1246, h1254, h1258, h1267, b472, h1298, h1372, h1398, h1423, h1455, h1494, h1575, h1763, h1879, h1973, h1978, h2039, h2054, h2071, h2084, h2102, h2107, h2112, h2134, h2154, 1143

`\includeonly` 380
`\includeonly` [r218](#), [r258](#), [r260](#), [r279](#), [r280](#), 936
`\indent` [p464](#), [J161](#), [L81](#), 355
`\IndentBox` [n84](#), [n164](#), 346
`\index` 839
`\index` [O182](#), [Q6](#), [Q18](#), [S162](#), [T25](#), [T36](#), [T53](#), [T61](#), [Y624](#), [Y683](#), 848
`\indexentry` [Q15](#)
`\inf` 125
`\infty` B316
`\initcatcodetable` d91
`\input` 380, 878
`\input` [r633](#), [d18](#), [x16](#), [y106](#), [a177](#), [a180](#), [A751](#), [A761](#), [A771](#), [B10](#), [B11](#), [B12](#), [B13](#), [B14](#), [B23](#), [B41](#), [B42](#), [B46](#), [B47](#), [B136](#), [B137](#), [B138](#), [B139](#), [B654](#), [B655](#), [B656](#), [E1129](#), [a237](#), [e108](#), [e130](#), [f22](#), [U617](#), [aa164](#), [aa178](#), [aa203](#), [aa281](#), [aa325](#), [aa405](#), [aa661](#), [a71](#), 1127
`\input@path` 6, 1
input@path commands:
 `\input@path:` [a242](#)
`\inputencodingname`
 [aa382](#), [aa404](#), [aa486](#), 1133
`\InputIfFileExists` 380, 878
`\InputIfFileExists` [o7](#), [r616](#), [r639](#), [r654](#), [r664](#), [r674](#), [r728](#), [s1546](#), [v416](#), [A743](#), [A753](#), [A763](#), [E845](#), [E1212](#), [U926](#), [U992](#), [W143](#), [Z8](#), [aa275](#), 398
`\inputlineno` [l214](#), [a330](#), 1093
`\insert` [P465](#), [P484](#), [P502](#), [Y521](#), [Y522](#), [Y1887](#), [b206](#), [b254](#), [b279](#), [b281](#), [b284](#), [b299](#), [b332](#), 342
`\InsertMark` [S271](#), [S376](#), 848
`insertmark` [S160](#), 848
`\int` B348
int commands:
 `\int_add:Nn` [g543](#), [g1170](#)
 `\int_compare:nNnTF`
 [h2284](#), [h2481](#), [i164](#), [i239](#), [i375](#), [i487](#),

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- z287, z326, S58, S68, S74, X55,
 X111, X142, X353, X359, X367,
 g393, g538, g804, g846, g1814,
 g2116, g2118, h1524, h1546, h1556,
 h1605, h1627, h1637, h1985, h1991
 \int_compare_p:nNn h2831, h2832
 \int_decr:N
 g472, g518, g1813, h1535, h1616
 \int_eval:n
 e160, X355, g2130, h1207,
 h1543, h1624, h1678, h1685, h1783
 \int_gdecr:N W560
 \int_gincr:N . W550, X87, X102, g1006
 \int_gset:Nn z292, z331, W546
 \int_if_odd:nTF S305, S355
 \int_incr:N
 g296, g416, g818, g888, g895,
 g1137, g1399, g1823, h1503, h1584, 147
 \int_new:N i7, W545, X346,
 X348, g15, g27, g36, g1793, h1490
 \int_set:Nn i159, i202,
 i234, i277, i447, i448, i478, W212,
 W226, g1028, g1038, g1234, g1243,
 g1324, g1797, g2338, g2364, h1123
 \int_set_eq:NN S51
 \int_step_inline:nmn
 i167, i181, i242, i256
 \int_use:N i220, i528, i535, z281,
 z282, z284, z287, z314, z315, z317,
 z326, W554, X104, X116, X363,
 X371, g25, g849, g1010, g1038,
 g1155, g1159, g1160, g1243, g1390, 961
 \int_value:w X48, X137
 \int_zero:N g287, g381,
 g713, g717, g853, g1129, h1499, h1580
 \c_max_int S51, X214, X240, X265, X292
 \c_zero_int i164, i239, X91
 \interdisplaylinepenalty
 p14, 155, I207, I393
 \interfootlinepenalty b427
 \interfootnotelinepenalty
 p19, P467, P486, P504, b427
 \interlinepenalty
 p11, v688, H433, H436, H454,
 H457, O67, O118, O209, O232,
 P467, P486, P504, Y340, Y1157,
 Y1161, Y1323, Y1327, b331, 1081
 \inteval 78
 \inteval e155, e170, 78
 \intextsep Y1140, Y1144,
 Y1159, Y1162, Y1169, Y1302,
 Y1308, Y1325, Y1328, Y1337, Y2341
 \intop B347, B348
 \iota B276
 iow commands:
 \iow_char:N h2504, h2506, h2508,
 h2513, h2516, h2518, h2528, h2564,
 h2572, h2584, h2589, h2594, h2788,
 h2790, i586, n146, n153, n154,
 n155, n156, g404, g468, g499, g571,
 g640, g652, g683, g1048, g1054,
 g1798, g2646, g2736, h1708, h1719
 \iow_log:n h1751
 \iow_newline:
 W558, g1286, g1296, g1312, g1397
 \iow_now:Nn X362
 \iow_term:n i19,
 i28, i39, i48, i50, i66, i70, S20, S143,
 W551, W584, g1312, h528, h599,
 h1388, h1391, h1408, h1411, h1428,
 h1460, h1539, h1558, h1559, h1561,
 h1620, h1639, h1640, h1642, h1707,
 h1718, h1732, h1738, h1739, h1740,
 h1743, h1747, h1756, h2025, h2030
 \ishortstack M132
 \itdefault w697, A30, B94
 \item I280, H358, H408, H410,
 H424, H446, I469, I481, I508, J141,
 J219, L78, N36, N38, R4, R8, 1081
 \itemindent J9, J42, J95, J187, J208, 711
 \itemitem 1081
 itemize (env.) J242
 itemize J242
 \itemsep J1, J176, 711
 \iterate b490, a84, a85
 \itshape s447, s807, w695,
 w696, A28, A29, A554, A587, A593,
 D21, E634, N36, N38, P399, 1111
 J
 \J aa257, aa557
 \j s248, s403, s548, s779, s1150, s1365, s1451
 \jmath B310
 \jobname 943
 \Join A725
 \joinrel B471, B478, B480, B482, B484,
 B486, B488, B490, B492, B496, B498
 \jot I53, I204, I404, I414
 K
 \k s485, s590, s595, s617, s622, s698,
 s699, s757, s758, s812, s814, s819,
 s821, s1251, s1319, s1320, s1337,
 s1338, s1360, s1361, s1362, s1415,
 s1416, s1449, s1450, E181, E204, 1126
 \kanjiskip e74
 \kappa B277
 \ker I27

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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\kern` 1096
`\kern...` 1119
kernel internal commands:
 `__kernel_chk_if_free_cs:N`
 g2301, g2302, g2891, 177
 `__kernel_cmd_if_xparse:NTF`
 i128, g1058, g1319,
 g1321, g2294, g2396, g2416, 1143
 `__kernel_cs_parm_from_arg_-
 count:nnTF` h109
 `__kernel_exp_not:w` h48, h50, h56, h61
 `\l__kernel_expl_bool` i380
 `__kernel_file_name_sanitiz:n` W98
 `__kernel_msg...` 1143
 `__kernel_msg...` 1145
 `__kernel_quark_new_test:N` g48
`\kerneltmpDoNotUse` i440, i452, i458, i463,
 i516, i523, i544, i552, i559, i572, 317
keys commands:
 `\keys_define:nn` V37, V46,
 V133, V141, V145, V162, V197, aa577
 `\keys_if_exist:nnTF`
 V35, V75, V92, V113
 `\l_keys_key_str` V42, V150
 `\keys_set:nn` V50, V212, aa595
 `\l_keys_usage_load_prop` V158
 `\l_keys_usage_preamble_prop` .. V193
keys internal commands:
 `__keys_option_end:` .. V31, V45, V53
 `__keys_options:n` ... V25, V25, V154
 `__keys_options_aux:n` V25, V26, V27
 `__keys_options_class:n` V67, V71, V71
 `__keys_options_class:nnn`
 V71, V83, V90
 `\l__keys_options_clist` V23,
 V32, V49, V77, V94, V115, V125, 927
 `__keys_options_end:` V25
 `__keys_options_expand_module:Nn`
 . V26, V134, V134, V141, V145, V212
 `__keys_options_expand_module:nN`
 V134, V138
 `__keys_options_global:n`
 V33, V62, V62
 `__keys_options_loaded:n`
 V54, V156, V156
 `__keys_options_loaded:nn`
 V156, V165, V170
 `\l__keys_options_loading_bool` ...
 V24, V48, V51, V172, 927
 `__keys_options_local:`
 V34, V119, V119
 `__keys_options_package:n`
 V68, V102, V102
 `__keys_options_package:nnn`
 V102, V106, V111
 `\c__keys_props_root_str` V9, V10
 `__keys_remove_equals:n`
 V84, V107, V130, V130
 `__keys_remove_equals:w`
 V130, V131, V132
 `__keys_tmp:nn` V5, V11, V13
 `\l__keys_tmpa_tl` V158, V160
`\kill` L154, L162

L
`\L` s242, s424, s530, s771, s1143,
 U1226, U1358, U1448, U1470, aa655
`\l` s251, s426, s551, s780, s1144, aa655
`\label` .. G94, G129, G133, O182, S161,
 T25, T36, T53, T61, Y623, Y682, 838
`\labelenumi` 722
`\labelenumiv` 722
`\labelformat` 665
`\labelformat`
 G119, G146, G151, G157, G162, G168
`\labelitemi` 722
`\labelitemii` 722
`\labelitemiii` 722
`\labelitemiv` 722
`\labelsep` .. J9, J210, J216, N36, N38, 711
`\labelwidth` . J9, J93, J209, J211, J214, 709
`\Lambda` B300
`\lambda` B278
`\land` B368, B370
`\langle` B594
`\language` r52, r122, H429, H569,
 Y601, Z10, b35, b82, b84, b99, 1132
`\lastbox` v706, I193, I194,
 J130, J136, J185, O99, O132, Y307, 348
`\LastDeclaredEncoding`
 v137, v140, aa482, 1126
`\LastMark` S274, S378, 852
`\lastnamedcs` f758
`\lastnodetype` v699, v700, v701, v705
`\lastpenalty` v702, D112, D115
`\lastskip`
 p45, p129, p141, p160, p221, p222,
 p226, p228, p229, p241, p259, p281,
 p284, p316, p319, p320, D102,
 D105, J115, J116, J150, J151,
 M123, b514, b515, b517, b519, 1082
`\LaTeX` q3, q15, U1188,
 U1321, U1410, X397, X403, f837, b381
`\LaTeXe` q13
`\latexrelease` 954
`\LaTeXReleaseInfo`
 c36, c37, c40, c45, c50, H43, 39

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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\latexreleaseversion` [c1](#)
`\lbrace` [s308](#), [B598](#)
`\lbrack` [b441](#)
`\lccode` [119](#), [120](#), [121](#), [122](#), [123](#),
[124](#), [s140](#), [s1065](#), [H514](#), [H529](#), [H544](#),
[H587](#), [aa224](#), [aa241](#), [aa249](#), [aa256](#),
[aa258](#), [aa259](#), [aa261](#), [aa263](#), [aa264](#),
[aa265](#), [aa266](#), [aa541](#), [aa549](#), [aa556](#),
[aa558](#), [aa559](#), [aa561](#), [aa563](#), [1129](#)
`\lceil` [B602](#)
`\lcode` [1120](#)
`\ldotp` [B501](#), [B504](#), [B619](#)
`\ldots` [s322](#), [B505](#), [1108](#)
`\le` [B416](#), [B418](#)
`\leaders` [b546](#), [B340](#),
[B558](#), [B559](#), [B561](#), [B562](#), [L376](#),
[M565](#), [M578](#), [M590](#), [M600](#), [O214](#), [O237](#)
`\leadsto` [A728](#)
`\leavevmode`
[b546](#), [b548](#), [p408](#), [p422](#), [s75](#), [s184](#),
[s289](#), [s290](#), [s393](#), [s425](#), [s429](#), [s432](#),
[s479](#), [s763](#), [s796](#), [D123](#), [E98](#), [E927](#),
[H433](#), [H454](#), [H467](#), [H478](#), [H486](#),
[H565](#), [H575](#), [H588](#), [I469](#), [I481](#), [I508](#),
[J58](#), [J103](#), [K8](#), [K17](#), [K24](#), [K156](#),
[K158](#), [K174](#), [K202](#), [K263](#), [K340](#),
[K447](#), [K464](#), [K471](#), [L178](#), [M134](#),
[M314](#), [M373](#), [O40](#), [O210](#), [O222](#),
[O233](#), [P530](#), [R34](#), [Y159](#), [Y164](#),
[Y186](#), [Y191](#), [b505](#), [b532](#), [b535](#), [1110](#)
`\left ..` [B625](#), [B627](#), [B629](#), [B631](#), [B636](#),
[B637](#), [B638](#), [B639](#), [I167](#), [I173](#), [I195](#)
`\Leftarrow` [B410](#), [B492](#), [B498](#)
`\leftarrow`
[B437](#), [B439](#), [B480](#), [B490](#), [B496](#), [B550](#)
`\leftarrowfill` [B534](#), [B550](#)
`\lefteqn` [I428](#)
`\leftharpoondown` [B453](#), [B467](#)
`\leftharpoonup` [B452](#)
`\lefthyphenmin` [Z11](#), [b371](#)
`\leftline` [K498](#)
`\leftmargin`
[J9](#), [J52](#), [J53](#), [J94](#), [J146](#), [J148](#), [711](#)
`\leftmargini` [I461](#), [J17](#), [711](#)
`\leftmarginii` [J17](#)
`\leftmarginiii` [J17](#)
`\leftmarginiv` [J17](#)
`\leftmarginv` [J17](#)
`\leftmarginvi` [J17](#), [711](#)
`\leftmark` [T77](#), [852](#)
`\Leftrightarrow` [B409](#)
`\leftrightarrow` [B436](#)
`\leftskip` [v683](#), [H366](#),
[H372](#), [H376](#), [H386](#), [H390](#), [H394](#),
[H426](#), [H448](#), [J74](#), [K295](#), [K316](#),
[O207](#), [O212](#), [O230](#), [O235](#), [b416](#), [b527](#)
legacy commands:
`\legacy_if:nTF` [S303](#), [S324](#), [S353](#), [S360](#)
`\legacyoldstylenums` [E4](#), [E617](#)
`\leq` [B414](#), [B416](#)
`\leqno` [I439](#)
`\let` [29](#)
`\LetLtxMacro` [101](#)
`\lfloor` [B606](#)
`\lg` [I4](#)
`\lgroup` [B608](#)
`\lhd` [A731](#)
`\lhook` [B477](#), [B478](#)
`\lim` [I6](#)
`\liminf` [I8](#)
`\limits` [B539](#), [B543](#), [I162](#), [I353](#)
`\limsup` [I7](#)
`\line` [I269](#), [M158](#), [M450](#), [M809](#), [M826](#)
`\linebreak` [360](#)
`\linebreak` [p9](#), [p27](#)
`\linepenalty` [b320](#)
`\lineskip` [B458](#),
[I200](#), [K297](#), [K317](#), [L71](#), [L198](#),
[M136](#), [M315](#), [M374](#), [X223](#), [X274](#),
[Y626](#), [Y685](#), [b410](#), [b435](#), [b500](#), [b535](#)
`\lineskiplimit` [B458](#),
[B510](#), [I202](#), [I206](#), [K283](#), [K298](#),
[K305](#), [X224](#), [X275](#), [Y626](#), [Y685](#),
[b396](#), [b436](#), [b500](#), [b537](#), [b538](#), [1132](#)
`\linespread` [v316](#)
`\linethickness` [M130](#), [M810](#), [M827](#)
`\linewidth` [r30](#), [r100](#), [r158](#),
[I298](#), [I324](#), [I470](#), [I482](#), [I509](#), [I513](#),
[I532](#), [J15](#), [J51](#), [J52](#), [J54](#), [K293](#),
[K314](#), [L36](#), [P266](#), [Y148](#), [Y207](#), [710](#)
`\LinkTargetOff` [o20](#)
`\LinkTargetOn` [o20](#)
`list (env.)` [J34](#)
`\list` [J34](#), [J236](#), [J247](#)
`\listfiles` [878](#)
`\listfiles` [r743](#), [217](#)
`\listparindent` [J9](#), [J41](#), [J50](#), [711](#)
`\literal` [1102](#)
`\ll` [B434](#)
`\llap` [J238](#), [J249](#), [K502](#)
`\lmoustache` [B563](#)
`\ln` [I5](#)
`\lnot` [B326](#), [B327](#)
`\LoadClass` [876](#)
`\LoadClass` [U623](#), [U653](#), [U874](#),
[U1009](#), [U1083](#), [U1091](#), [U1092](#), [1084](#)
`\LoadClassWithOptions` [876](#)
`\LoadClassWithOptions` [U652](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
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G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\LoadFontDefinitionFile` [v443](#),
[v469](#), [v470](#), [B21](#), [B27](#), [B28](#), [B29](#), [B33](#)
`\LoadPackageWithOptions` [934](#)
`\loccount` [d17](#)
`\log` [I3](#)
`\loggingall` [b557](#)
`\loggingoutput`
. [b553](#), [b571](#), [b589](#), [b605](#), [b619](#), [1125](#)
`\LogHook` [h2711](#), [202](#)
`\long` [1112](#)
`\Longleftarrow` [B492](#)
`\longleftarrow` [B489](#)
`\Longleftrightarrow` [B498](#), [B500](#)
`\longleftrightarrow` [B496](#)
`\longmapsto` [B494](#)
`\Longrightarrow` [B486](#)
`\longrightarrow` [B487](#), [B494](#)
`\loop` [d150](#), [d159](#), [v697](#), [L382](#), [U1136](#),
[U1197](#), [U1267](#), [U1330](#), [U1381](#),
[U1419](#), [aa365](#), [aa376](#), [aa386](#), [aa397](#),
[aa427](#), [aa453](#), [aa463](#), [b490](#), [a84](#), [1106](#)
`\looseness` [b337](#)
`\lor` [B369](#), [B371](#)
`\lower` [q2](#), [B458](#),
[K214](#), [M35](#), [M45](#), [M196](#), [M305](#),
[M306](#), [M353](#), [M354](#), [M409](#), [M410](#)
`\lowercase` [l26](#), [s141](#), [s1066](#), [s1544](#), [v332](#),
[v415](#), [H518](#), [H533](#), [H548](#), [H588](#), [1118](#)
`\lq` [b439](#)
`lrbox (env.)` [725](#)
`\lrbox` [K144](#)
`\ltfilehookdate` [W543](#)
`\ltfilehookversion` [W543](#)
lua commands:
 `\lua_now:n` [X31](#)
`\luabytecode` [d202](#)
`\luachunk` [d210](#)
`\luadef` [d182](#), [d186](#), [43](#)
`\luafunction` [d178](#), [d182](#), [d186](#), [43](#)
`luatexbase` [d288](#)
`\luatexluafunction` [a21](#), [a26](#)
`\luatexversion` [d5](#), [s994](#), [a14](#), [e73](#), [e119](#)
- M**
- `\M` [b437](#)
`\Macro` [1081](#)
`\mag` [b376](#)
`\magstep` [b428](#)
`\magstephalf` [b428](#)
`\makeat...` [1100](#)
`\makeatletter` [i376](#), [r32](#),
[r102](#), [r160](#), [v421](#), [H26](#), [H86](#), [O151](#),
[U617](#), [U838](#), [U970](#), [Y2](#), [f833](#), [1097](#)
`\makeatother` [i376](#), [U617](#), [aa717](#), [f833](#), [1097](#)
- `\makebox` [725](#)
`\makebox` [I298](#), [I324](#), [K3](#)
`\makeglossary` [839](#)
`\makeglossary` [r205](#), [Q20](#), [1105](#)
`\makeindex` [839](#)
`\makeindex` [r204](#), [Q3](#), [1105](#)
`\makelabel`
. [J45](#), [J97](#), [J205](#), [J218](#), [J238](#), [J249](#), [1082](#)
`\MakeLinkTarget` [o20](#), [359](#)
`\MakeLowercase` [aa576](#), [1112](#)
`\MakeRobust` [z888](#), [z1083](#), [M806](#),
[M807](#), [M808](#), [M809](#), [M810](#), [M811](#),
[M812](#), [M813](#), [M814](#), [M815](#), [M816](#),
[M817](#), [f283](#), [f878](#), [f879](#), [f880](#), [f881](#),
[f882](#), [f883](#), [f884](#), [f885](#), [f886](#), [f887](#),
[f888](#), [f889](#), [f890](#), [f891](#), [f892](#), [f893](#), [1143](#)
`\maketitle` [803](#)
`\MakeTitlecase` [aa576](#), [1148](#)
`\MakeUppercase`
. [G121](#), [G123](#), [G148](#), [G159](#), [aa576](#), [1112](#)
`\mapsto` [B444](#)
`\mapstochar` [B443](#), [B444](#), [B494](#)
`\marginpar` [P308](#), [344](#)
`\marginparpush` [Y85](#), [Y1838](#)
`\marginparsep` [Y84](#), [Y1849](#), [Y1851](#)
`\marginparwidth` [P341](#), [P359](#), [Y83](#), [Y1851](#)
`\mark` [T31](#), [T42](#), [T56](#), [T64](#), [T82](#), [30](#)
mark commands:
 `\mark_debug_off:` [S218](#), [S224](#), [S235](#), [851](#)
 `\mark_debug_on:` [S218](#), [S219](#), [S234](#), [851](#)
 `\mark_if_eq:nnnn` [S169](#)
 `\mark_if_eq:nnnnnn` [S176](#)
 `\mark_if_eq:nnnnnnTF` [S169](#), [850](#)
 `\mark_if_eq:nnnnTF` [S169](#), [S281](#), [850](#)
 `\mark_insert:nn` [S134](#), [S134](#), [S273](#),
 [T28](#), [T29](#), [T30](#), [T39](#), [T40](#), [T41](#), [848](#)
 `\mark_new_class:n` [S7](#), [S7](#), [S16](#), [S271](#), [848](#)
 `\mark_use_first:nn`
 [S166](#), [S166](#), [S275](#), [849](#)
 `\mark_use_last:nn` [S166](#), [S167](#), [S277](#), [849](#)
 `\mark_use_top:nn` [S166](#), [S168](#), [S279](#), [849](#)
mark internal commands:
 `_mark_class_status:nn`
 [S236](#), [S237](#), [S268](#)
 `_mark_debug:n` [S20](#),
 [S143](#), [S218](#), [S218](#), [S231](#), [S299](#), [S349](#), [863](#)
 `_mark_debug_gset:`
 [S218](#), [S222](#), [S227](#), [S229](#)
 `_mark_error:n`
 [S123](#), [S126](#), [S127](#), [S128](#), [S131](#)
 `_mark_new_class:nn` [S7](#), [S14](#), [S17](#)
 `_mark_status:n` [S265](#), [S265](#), [S301](#), [S351](#)
 `_mark_update_dbcol_structures:`
 [S314](#), [S314](#), [S371](#), [854](#)

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- `__mark_update_singlecol_`
 - structures: . [S283](#), [S283](#), [S369](#), [854](#)
- `__mark_update_structure:nn`
 - [S46](#), [S46](#), [S286](#), [S290](#), [S317](#), [S321](#), [854](#)
- `__mark_update_structure_`
 - alias:nn [S48](#), [S112](#), [S112](#), [S293](#), [S294](#), [S295](#), [S296](#), [S326](#), [S330](#), [S331](#), [854](#)
- `__mark_update_structure_to_`
 - err:n [S123](#), [S123](#), [S327](#), [854](#)
- `\markboth` [T21](#), [T22](#), [T49](#), [T51](#), [T70](#), [T72](#), [851](#)
- `\markright` [T22](#), [T59](#), [T73](#), [851](#)
- `\marks` [d37](#), [aa10](#), [aa12](#)
- `math (env.)` [I345](#)
- `\math` [I345](#)
- `\mathaccent` [1131](#)
- `\mathaccent` [z805](#), [z853](#), [z887](#), [z897](#)
- `\mathalpha` [z975](#), [z1154](#), [B169](#), [B170](#), [B171](#), [B172](#), [B173](#), [B174](#), [B175](#), [B176](#), [B177](#), [B178](#), [B179](#), [B180](#), [B181](#), [B182](#), [B183](#), [B184](#), [B185](#), [B186](#), [B187](#), [B188](#), [B189](#), [B190](#), [B191](#), [B192](#), [B193](#), [B194](#), [B195](#), [B196](#), [B197](#), [B198](#), [B199](#), [B200](#), [B201](#), [B202](#), [B203](#), [B204](#), [B205](#), [B206](#), [B207](#), [B208](#), [B209](#), [B210](#), [B211](#), [B212](#), [B213](#), [B214](#), [B215](#), [B216](#), [B217](#), [B218](#), [B219](#), [B220](#), [B221](#), [B222](#), [B223](#), [B224](#), [B225](#), [B226](#), [B227](#), [B228](#), [B229](#), [B230](#), [B297](#), [B298](#), [B299](#), [B300](#), [B301](#), [B302](#), [B303](#), [B304](#), [B305](#), [B306](#), [B307](#), [B516](#), [B517](#), [B518](#), [B519](#), [B520](#), [B521](#), [B522](#), [B523](#), [B525](#), [B528](#)
- `\mathbf` [A14](#), [A255](#), [A308](#), [A353](#), [A381](#), [A475](#), [B151](#)
- `\mathbin` [z1159](#), [B232](#), [B233](#), [B235](#), [B358](#), [B359](#), [B360](#), [B361](#), [B364](#), [B365](#), [B366](#), [B367](#), [B370](#), [B371](#), [B372](#), [B373](#), [B374](#), [B375](#), [B376](#), [B377](#), [B378](#), [B379](#), [B380](#), [B381](#), [B382](#), [B383](#), [B384](#), [B385](#), [B386](#), [B387](#), [B388](#), [B389](#), [B390](#), [B391](#), [B392](#), [B393](#), [B394](#), [B395](#), [B396](#), [B397](#), [I37](#)
- `\mathcal` [B150](#)
- `\mathchar` [z916](#), [z960](#), [B335](#), [B336](#), [B617](#), [b533](#), [1131](#)
- `\mathchardef` [j3](#), [j4](#), [j5](#), [j6](#), [s70](#), [d227](#), [z951](#), [b21](#), [b22](#), [b23](#), [b24](#), [b107](#), [b110](#), [b111](#), [1104](#)
- `\mathcharzero` [d227](#)
- `\mathchoice` [I61](#)
- `\mathclose` [z1162](#), [B231](#), [B240](#), [B242](#), [B245](#), [B250](#), [B256](#), [B258](#), [B260](#), [B566](#), [B593](#), [B597](#), [B601](#), [B605](#), [B611](#), [I43](#), [I46](#), [I49](#), [I52](#)
- `\mathcode` [z948](#), [B252](#), [B253](#), [B254](#)
- `\mathdefaultsmode` [I436](#), [I437](#)
- `\mathdollar` [s307](#), [B614](#), [1104](#)
- `\mathellipsis` [s321](#), [B619](#), [1104](#)
- `\mathfontset` [1079](#)
- `\mathgroup` [v14](#), [x303](#), [x309](#), [x315](#), [x316](#), [x327](#), [B643](#), [E8](#), [E14](#), [E614](#), [E1139](#), [b79](#), [1079](#)
- `\mathhexbox` [A652](#), [b533](#), [1111](#)
- `\mathindent` [I459](#), [I471](#), [I483](#), [I511](#), [I522](#), [1102](#)
- `\mathinner` [B504](#), [B508](#), [B513](#), [B619](#)
- `\mathit` [w696](#), [A29](#), [B153](#), [B156](#), [B617](#)
- `\mathnormal` [B149](#)
- `\mathop` [z1158](#), [B341](#), [B342](#), [B343](#), [B344](#), [B345](#), [B346](#), [B347](#), [B349](#), [B350](#), [B351](#), [B352](#), [B353](#), [B354](#), [B356](#), [B357](#), [B537](#), [B540](#), [I3](#), [I4](#), [I5](#), [I6](#), [I7](#), [I8](#), [I9](#), [I10](#), [I11](#), [I12](#), [I13](#), [I14](#), [I15](#), [I16](#), [I17](#), [I18](#), [I19](#), [I20](#), [I21](#), [I22](#), [I23](#), [I24](#), [I25](#), [I26](#), [I27](#), [I28](#), [I29](#), [I30](#), [I31](#), [I32](#), [I33](#), [I34](#), [I162](#), [I353](#)
- `\mathopen` [z1161](#), [B241](#), [B244](#), [B249](#), [B255](#), [B257](#), [B259](#), [B564](#), [B595](#), [B599](#), [B603](#), [B607](#), [B609](#), [I41](#), [I44](#), [I47](#), [I50](#)
- `\mathord` [z975](#), [z1157](#), [B236](#), [B243](#), [B246](#), [B251](#), [B263](#), [B264](#), [B265](#), [B267](#), [B268](#), [B269](#), [B270](#), [B271](#), [B272](#), [B273](#), [B274](#), [B275](#), [B276](#), [B277](#), [B278](#), [B279](#), [B280](#), [B281](#), [B282](#), [B283](#), [B284](#), [B285](#), [B286](#), [B287](#), [B288](#), [B289](#), [B290](#), [B291](#), [B292](#), [B293](#), [B294](#), [B295](#), [B296](#), [B308](#), [B309](#), [B310](#), [B311](#), [B312](#), [B313](#), [B314](#), [B315](#), [B316](#), [B317](#), [B318](#), [B319](#), [B320](#), [B321](#), [B322](#), [B323](#), [B324](#), [B325](#), [B327](#), [B328](#), [B329](#), [B330](#), [B331](#), [B332](#), [B333](#), [B334](#), [B524](#), [B526](#), [B527](#), [B549](#), [B550](#), [B553](#), [B554](#), [B555](#), [B556](#), [B568](#), [B570](#), [B572](#), [B575](#), [B577](#), [B591](#), [B613](#), [B614](#), [B615](#), [B616](#)
- `\mathpalette` [B457](#), [B461](#), [B464](#), [I60](#), [I69](#), [I99](#), [I129](#)
- `\mathparagraph` [s310](#), [t168](#), [t180](#), [B614](#), [1104](#)
- `\mathpunct` [z1163](#), [B234](#), [B238](#), [B501](#), [B502](#), [B503](#)
- `\mathrel` [z1160](#), [B237](#), [B239](#), [B247](#), [B248](#), [B261](#), [B262](#), [B338](#), [B398](#), [B399](#), [B400](#), [B401](#), [B402](#), [B403](#), [B404](#), [B405](#), [B406](#), [B407](#), [B408](#), [B409](#), [B410](#), [B411](#), [B414](#)

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- B415, B418, B419, B420, B421,
 B422, B423, B424, B425, B426,
 B427, B428, B429, B430, B432,
 B433, B434, B435, B436, B437,
 B438, B441, B442, B443, B445,
 B446, B447, B448, B449, B450,
 B451, B452, B453, B454, B455,
 B457, B461, B464, B471, B473,
 B476, B477, B479, B482, B484,
 B579, B581, B583, B585, B587,
 B589, I42, I45, I48, I51, I162, I353
- `\mathring` B528, [I122](#)
`\mathrm` A5, A406, A449, A481, B148, [I080](#)
`\mathsection` . s311, t167, t179, [B614](#), [I120](#)
`\mathsf` A8, A411, A454, A484, B152, B155
`\mathsterling` s319, [B614](#), [I104](#)
`\mathstrut` [I84](#), I93, I171, I172
`\mathsurround` b400, b521, [I121](#)
`\mathsymbol` z953
`\mathtt` A11, A416, A459, A487, B154
`\mathunderscore` [B614](#), [I105](#)
`\mathversion` [v336](#), A614, A616, [I098](#)
`\mathversion.` [I079](#)
`\matrix` [I169](#), I173, I180
`\max` I22
`\maxdeadcycles` Y7, b373
`\maxdepth`
 p288, r60, r129, r184, Y92, Y171,
 Y172, Y510, Y518, Y550, Y719,
 Y728, Y768, Y995, aa152, b393, [I092](#)
`\maxdimen` b554, b569, b570, b588,
 b604, b619, v670, v680, v715, v730,
 x384, x437, B458, M475, M503,
 M533, M611, M628, U1491, U1532,
 U1541, X351, X353, X409, Y293,
 Y1857, Y1877, Y1882, Y2203,
 Y2243, Y2244, Y2246, aa156,
[b309](#), b394, b395, b500, b538, [I979](#)
`\mbox` [I725](#)
`\mbox` q13, s293, s409, s568, s1165,
 A648, B506, K11, K20, [K24](#), M52,
 P409, P416, P437, P444, b533, [I109](#)
`\mddefault` A18, A284, A290,
 A291, A292, A331, A332, A333,
 A342, A369, A385, A402, A443,
 A479, [B92](#), B105, B107, B121, [I572](#)
`\mdseries` A16, A17, A221, [A277](#),
 A328, A329, A363, A364, A383,
 A384, A477, A478, A651, D20, [I578](#)
`mdseries` [A420](#)
`mdseries/defaults` [A420](#)
`\meaning`
 z627, z640, z741, z806, z853, z917,
 z1011, z1107, z1211, a222, a231,
 f240, f302, f340, f368, f451, a326, f804
- `\medbreak` f885, f906, [b515](#)
`\mediumseries` [I578](#)
`\medmuskip` B645, I36, I38, I224, I227, I241
`\medskip` [p401](#), b518
`\medskipamount` [p402](#), [p404](#), b517
`\medspace` [I214](#)
`\MessageBreak` [I3](#), I6, I13, I33, I46,
 I60, I73, I220, I222, I228, I235, o13,
 c101, s161, s988, s1549, s1552, v34,
 v35, v561, v595, w456, x20, x21,
 x67, x88, x327, x478, x498, x530,
 x546, x561, x574, y31, y33, z280,
 z313, z582, z591, z729, A61, A94,
 D144, E23, E79, E81, E100, E851,
 E853, E854, E855, E857, E859,
 E860, E861, E862, E863, E913,
 E915, E922, E929, E1144, H50,
 H90, e78, e81, e82, e83, e84, e85,
 e86, e99, e100, e101, e102, e103,
 U292, U306, U679, U690, U692,
 U694, U705, U869, U870, U871,
 U872, U882, U883, U885, U886,
 U887, U889, U891, U977, U978,
 U980, U981, U982, U984, U986,
 U1004, U1005, U1006, U1007,
 U1068, U1085, U1086, U1158,
 U1175, U1214, U1289, U1308,
 U1347, U1402, U1436, f204, U1545,
 U1547, U1629, U1632, U1645,
 U1647, f291, W489, X99, f330,
 X175, f358, X371, X477, X478,
 X479, X480, Y582, Y1998, Y2035,
 aa300, aa301, aa302, aa304, [I106](#)
`\mho` A724
`\mid` B402
`\min` I23
`minipage (env.)` [I726](#)
`\minipage` [K327](#)
`\mit` [A776](#)
`\mkern` B335,
 B338, B340, B462, B471, B513,
 B514, B515, B545, B546, B547,
 B548, B549, B550, B551, B552,
 I36, I37, I40, I73, I74, O215, O238
- mlist commands:
 mlist_to_hlist [d1004](#)
- mode commands:
`\mode_if_horizontal:TF` n88, n93
`\mode_if_inner:TF` n89
`\mode_if_math:TF` z344
`\mode_if_vertical:TF` n107, n119
`\models` B484, [I125](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
 f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx,
 l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx,
 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
 B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
 G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
 M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- module commands:
- module_error [d344](#)
 - module_info [d344](#)
 - module_warning [d344](#)
 - \module_error [46](#)
 - \module_info [46](#)
 - \module_warning [46](#)
 - modules [d297](#)
 - \month [c17](#), [a188](#), [U1192](#), [U1325](#), [U1414](#), [b385](#)
 - \moveright [Y629](#), [Y688](#)
 - \mp [B389](#)
 - \mscount [L379](#)
- msg commands:
- \msg... [1143](#)
 - \msg_error:nn . [n115](#), [n125](#), [h434](#), [h451](#)
 - \msg_error:nnn [S11](#), [S101](#), [S132](#), [S156](#), [V200](#), [W75](#), [g281](#), [g682](#), [g2284](#), [g2288](#), [g2779](#), [g2782](#), [g2790](#), [h76](#), [h94](#), [h179](#), [h208](#), [h211](#), [h459](#), [h522](#), [h539](#), [h592](#), [h610](#), [h2063](#)
 - \msg_error:nnnn [i43](#), [i101](#), [i397](#), [n20](#), [n33](#), [n46](#), [n58](#), [n101](#), [V41](#), [V174](#), [g395](#), [g403](#), [g427](#), [g431](#), [g467](#), [g498](#), [g513](#), [g595](#), [g602](#), [g611](#), [g639](#), [g651](#), [g670](#), [g704](#), [g1045](#), [g1700](#), [g2352](#), [g2356](#), [g2746](#), [g2760](#), [g2802](#), [g2816](#), [h112](#), [h504](#), [h633](#)
 - \msg_error:nnnnn [g626](#), [g1844](#), [g1851](#), [g2129](#), [h438](#), [h469](#), [h478](#)
 - \msg_error:nnnnnn [h1280](#), [h1292](#), [h1317](#), [h1691](#)
 - \msg_expandable_error:nn [h340](#)
 - \msg_expandable_error:nnn [h2452](#), [e182](#), [g352](#), [g2848](#), [h368](#), [h1220](#)
 - \msg_expandable_error:nnnn [W465](#), [g2021](#), [g2048](#)
 - \msg_info:nnnn . . [g69](#), [g80](#), [g185](#), [g189](#)
 - \msg_line_context: [h2533](#), [h2538](#), [h2585](#), [S20](#), [S144](#), [g2703](#), [g2708](#), [g2713](#), [g2718](#), [h560](#)
 - \msg_module_name:n [V60](#), [V179](#), [V185](#), [V189](#)
 - \g_msg_module_name_prop [h2476](#)
 - \g_msg_module_type_prop [h2474](#), [h2475](#), [S183](#), [g54](#)
 - \msg_new:nnn [h2531](#), [h2536](#), [h2581](#), [h2587](#), [h2592](#), [h2597](#), [h2602](#), [h2606](#), [h2613](#), [h2786](#), [e184](#), [V177](#), [W471](#), [g1046](#), [g2645](#), [g2700](#), [g2705](#), [g2710](#), [g2715](#), [g2720](#), [g2732](#)
 - \msg_new:nnnn [h2477](#), [h2487](#), [h2494](#), [h2501](#), [h2510](#), [h2524](#), [h2541](#), [h2557](#), [h2570](#), [i580](#), [i590](#), [n137](#), [n148](#), [S184](#), [S192](#), [S200](#), [S208](#), [V56](#), [V182](#), [V205](#), [g2481](#), [g2488](#), [g2495](#), [g2502](#), [g2509](#), [g2516](#), [g2523](#), [g2530](#), [g2537](#), [g2544](#), [g2552](#), [g2559](#), [g2566](#), [g2573](#), [g2581](#), [g2589](#), [g2598](#), [g2605](#), [g2612](#), [g2619](#), [g2626](#), [g2632](#), [g2638](#), [g2647](#), [g2653](#), [g2660](#), [g2666](#), [g2673](#), [g2679](#), [g2690](#)
 - \msg_redirect_module:nnn [g53](#)
 - \msg_warning:nnn [g77](#), [h295](#), [h313](#)
 - \msg_warning:nnnn [h2785](#), [V173](#), [g663](#), [h944](#), [h956](#), [h977](#), [h989](#)
 - \msg_warning:nnnnn [h748](#)
 - \msg_warning:nnnnnn [h1699](#)
- msg internal commands:
- \c__msg_coding_error_text_tl ... [S187](#), [S195](#), [S203](#), [S211](#)
 - \c__msg_return_text_tl ... [S190](#), [S206](#)
 - \mskip . [I36](#), [I38](#), [I219](#), [I238](#), [I241](#), [I243](#), [I244](#)
 - \mu [B279](#)
 - \mubyte [aa352](#)
 - \multicolumn [L233](#), [680](#)
 - \multipt [M78](#), [M811](#), [M828](#)
 - \multispan [L233](#), [L379](#), [1114](#)
 - \muskip ... [d34](#), [B545](#), [B546](#), [b29](#), [b55](#), [b93](#)
 - \muskipdef [d228](#), [b55](#), [b93](#)
 - \muskipzero [d228](#)
- N
- \n [d331](#), [d333](#), [d340](#), [d342](#), [d469](#), [d684](#), [d709](#), [d733](#), [d774](#), [d796](#), [d815](#), [d823](#), [d824](#), [d849](#), [d866](#), [d905](#), [d912](#), [d913](#), [d920](#), [d932](#), [aa121](#), [aa126](#)
 - \nabla [B319](#)
 - \NAME [81](#)
 - \narrower [b526](#)
 - \natural [B329](#)
 - \ncallback [d779](#)
 - \ndefault [d784](#), [d788](#)
 - \ne [B413](#), [611](#)
 - \narrow [B405](#)
 - \NeedsFormat [1084](#)
 - \NeedsTeXFormat [x12](#), [E819](#), [U684](#), [U1691](#), [1088](#)
 - \neg [B325](#), [B326](#)
 - \negmedspace [I214](#), [1140](#)
 - \negthickspace [I214](#), [1140](#)
 - \negthinspace [p470](#), [I214](#), [1137](#)
 - \neq [B412](#), [611](#)
- new commands:
- new_attribute [d410](#)
 - new_bytecode [d444](#)
 - new_chunkname [d457](#)
 - new_luafunction [d473](#)
 - new_whatsit [d432](#)
 - \new_attribute [44](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\new_bytecode` 44
- `\new_chunkname` 44
- `\new_luafunction` 44
- `\new_whatst` 44
- `\newattribute` 43
- `\newattribute` [d74](#), [d238](#)
- `\newbox` [j13](#),
[H489](#), [I66](#), [J27](#), [K115](#), [L16](#), [L17](#),
[L18](#), [L343](#), [M6](#), [M670](#), [M675](#), [Y86](#),
[Y122](#), [Y123](#), [Y124](#), [b47](#), [b314](#), [b523](#)
- `\newcatcodetable` 43
- `\newcatcodetable`
..... [d84](#), [d93](#), [d94](#), [d120](#), [d121](#), [d242](#)
- `\newcommand` 81
- `\newcommand` [s4](#), [w530](#), [w535](#), [w540](#),
[A36](#), [A72](#), [B51](#), [B52](#), [B53](#), [B54](#),
[B56](#), [B57](#), [B59](#), [B60](#), [B92](#), [B93](#), [B94](#),
[B95](#), [B96](#), [B97](#), [B120](#), [B121](#), [B122](#),
[H310](#), [H311](#), [H312](#), [H313](#), [M682](#),
[f77](#), [W574](#), [W575](#), [W576](#), [W577](#),
[W579](#), [Y2329](#), [Y2332](#), [Y2335](#),
[Y2336](#), [Y2339](#), [Y2340](#), [aa566](#), 93
- `\NewCommandCopy` ... [f473](#), [f475](#), [g1023](#),
[g1074](#), [g1092](#), [g1105](#), [g1108](#), [g1226](#), 97
- `\newcount` [j7](#), [j8](#),
[p125](#), [r7](#), [t36](#), [x25](#), [z27](#), [z142](#), [z429](#),
[I55](#), [I357](#), [I358](#), [J23](#), [J24](#), [J25](#), [J26](#),
[J56](#), [J226](#), [J241](#), [K376](#), [L11](#), [L12](#),
[L13](#), [L14](#), [L15](#), [L335](#), [L336](#), [L337](#),
[M664](#), [M665](#), [M666](#), [M667](#), [M676](#),
[O36](#), [O140](#), [O141](#), [P3](#), [P267](#), [P268](#),
[P269](#), [P270](#), [U1488](#), [Y105](#), [Y107](#),
[Y109](#), [Y111](#), [Y113](#), [Y121](#), [Y2024](#),
[Y2327](#), [Y2330](#), [Y2333](#), [Y2337](#), [aa3](#),
[aa4](#), [aa5](#), [aa91](#), [b47](#), [b356](#), [b427](#), 1127
- `\newcounter` 449
- `\newcounter` [t10](#)
- `\newdimen` [j10](#), [j11](#), [j12](#),
[p124](#), [x398](#), [x399](#), [I53](#), [J9](#), [J10](#), [J11](#),
[J12](#), [J13](#), [J14](#), [J15](#), [J16](#), [J17](#), [J18](#),
[J19](#), [J20](#), [J21](#), [J22](#), [K171](#), [K172](#), [L3](#),
[L5](#), [L6](#), [L7](#), [L8](#), [L166](#), [L338](#), [L339](#),
[L340](#), [L341](#), [M3](#), [M4](#), [M5](#), [M7](#),
[M431](#), [M432](#), [M433](#), [M434](#), [M435](#),
[M436](#), [M668](#), [M669](#), [M671](#), [M672](#),
[M673](#), [M674](#), [P451](#), [Y71](#), [Y72](#),
[Y73](#), [Y75](#), [Y76](#), [Y77](#), [Y78](#), [Y79](#),
[Y80](#), [Y81](#), [Y82](#), [Y83](#), [Y84](#), [Y85](#),
[Y91](#), [Y93](#), [Y94](#), [Y95](#), [Y96](#), [Y108](#),
[Y110](#), [Y112](#), [Y114](#), [Y115](#), [Y116](#),
[Y117](#), [Y118](#), [Y119](#), [Y120](#), [Y2025](#),
[Y2026](#), [b47](#), [b309](#), [b311](#), [b312](#), [b426](#)
- `\NewDocumentCommand`
[h2618](#), [h2620](#), [h2622](#), [h2626](#), [h2628](#),
[h2630](#), [h2641](#), [h2643](#), [h2653](#), [h2655](#),
[h2664](#), [h2666](#), [h2673](#), [h2675](#), [h2677](#),
[h2689](#), [h2691](#), [h2715](#), [h2717](#), [h2720](#),
[o20](#), [o28](#), [o29](#), [o30](#), [t79](#), [t87](#), [G66](#),
[G68](#), [G124](#), [V140](#), [V142](#), [V153](#),
[V211](#), [aa632](#), [aa639](#), [aa646](#), [g2740](#), 145
- `\NewDocumentEnvironment`
..... [g2512](#), [g2519](#), [g2776](#)
- `\newenvironment` 82
- `\newenvironment`
..... [f146](#), [U1190](#), [U1323](#), [U1412](#), 214
- `\NewEnvironmentCopy` [f514](#), [f516](#), 1150
- `\NewExpandableDocumentCommand`
..... [S274](#), [S276](#), [S278](#), [S280](#), [aa602](#), [g2796](#)
- `\newfam` [d38](#), [v16](#), [b47](#), 1111
- `\newfont` [A618](#)
- `\newgroup` [z47](#)
- `\newhelp` [b306](#)
- `\NewHook` [h2618](#), [h2801](#),
[r73](#), [r74](#), [r75](#), [r348](#), [r351](#), [r400](#), [x150](#),
[A420](#), [A421](#), [A422](#), [A423](#), [A424](#),
[A425](#), [A426](#), [A427](#), [A428](#), [H33](#), [H34](#),
[H35](#), [H36](#), [H37](#), [U955](#), [U956](#), [W177](#), 213
- `\NewHookPair` 300
- `\NewHookWithArguments` . [h2624](#), [G101](#), 193
- `\newif` [j9](#), [c73](#), [r5](#), [r6](#), [v204](#), [w401](#), [w413](#),
[z15](#), [A528](#), [D82](#), [E871](#), [G3](#), [I75](#),
[I76](#), [I203](#), [I359](#), [J28](#), [J29](#), [J30](#), [J31](#),
[J32](#), [J33](#), [J138](#), [K326](#), [K432](#), [L19](#),
[L251](#), [M157](#), [M427](#), [M428](#), [M429](#),
[M430](#), [M459](#), [M460](#), [O38](#), [O124](#),
[U2](#), [f168](#), [Y97](#), [Y98](#), [Y99](#), [Y100](#),
[Y101](#), [Y102](#), [Y103](#), [Y104](#), [f872](#), 1079
- `\newinsert` [K377](#),
[P390](#), [Y27](#), [Y1856](#), [b193](#), [b242](#), 1130
- `\newlabel` [G84](#), [G106](#), [G135](#), 1113
- `\newlanguage` [aa284](#), [b47](#)
- `\newlength` 457
- `\newlength` [u3](#)
- `\newline` [p93](#), [p100](#), [p106](#)
- `\newlinechar` [f20](#), [b381](#), [a75](#)
- `\newluabytecode` 44
- `\newluabytecode` [d197](#), [d252](#)
- `\newluachunkname` 44
- `\newluachunkname` [d205](#), [d254](#)
- `\newluacmd` 43
- `\newluacmd` [d181](#), 44
- `\newluafunction` 43
- `\newluafunction` . [d4](#), [d173](#), [d236](#), [d248](#), 43
- `\NewMarkClass`
..... [S271](#), [S375](#), [aa25](#), [aa26](#), [aa27](#), 848
- `\newmarks` [S22](#), [aa6](#), 853
- `\newmathalphabet` [y13](#), [y109](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\NewMirroredHookPair` .. [h2618](#), [h2803](#), [193](#)
`\NewMirroredHookPairWithArguments` ..
 [h2624](#), [193](#)
`\NewModuleRelease` [i4](#),
 [n4](#), [o3](#), [c152](#), [E2](#), [S4](#), [g9](#), [h4](#), [1143](#)
`\newmuskip` [b47](#)
`\newpage` [Y135](#), [Y141](#), [Y152](#)
`\newprotectedluacmd` [44](#)
`\newprotectedluacmd` ... [s1010](#), [d181](#), [X28](#)
`\newread` [b47](#), [b307](#), [1082](#)
`\NewReversedHook`
 [h2618](#), [h2802](#), [r349](#), [r350](#),
 [r401](#), [r402](#), [U957](#), [U958](#), [W178](#), [199](#)
`\NewReversedHookWithArguments` [h2624](#), [193](#)
`\newrobustcmd` [96](#)
`\newsavebox` [725](#)
`\newsavebox` [K115](#)
`\newskip` [j14](#),
 [j15](#), [j17](#), [p404](#), [p405](#), [p406](#), [p443](#),
 [p456](#), [u3](#), [H407](#), [I360](#), [I460](#), [J2](#), [J3](#),
 [J4](#), [J5](#), [J6](#), [J7](#), [J8](#), [Y2341](#), [Y2342](#),
 [Y2343](#), [Y2347](#), [Y2348](#), [Y2351](#),
 [Y2352](#), [Y2353](#), [Y2357](#), [Y2358](#),
 [Y2359](#), [b47](#), [b310](#), [b313](#), [b424](#), [b425](#)
`\newtheorem` [N1](#), [1114](#)
`\newtie` [s851](#), [E188](#),
 [E189](#), [E208](#), [E705](#), [E1015](#), [E1016](#), [637](#)
`\newtoks` [j16](#), [c36](#), [n70](#), [v351](#),
 [v352](#), [w499](#), [x247](#), [b47](#), [b306](#), [1130](#)
`\newwhatsit` [44](#)
`\newwhatsit` [d189](#), [d250](#)
`\newwrite` [r3](#),
 [r4](#), [O154](#), [Q4](#), [Q21](#), [b47](#), [b308](#), [1104](#)
`\newXeTeXintercharclass` [aa35](#)
`\next` [1107](#)
`\NextLinkTarget` [o20](#)
nfs internal commands:
 `_nfs_init_mv_freeze:N`
 [z318](#), [z343](#), [z344](#)
`\NG` [s531](#), [s1145](#), [aa655](#), [1099](#)
`\ng` [s552](#), [s1146](#), [aa655](#), [1099](#)
`\ni` [B430](#), [B431](#)
`\noalign` [B339](#), [B531](#), [B534](#), [B537](#),
 [B538](#), [B542](#), [B543](#), [I171](#), [I172](#),
 [I188](#), [I191](#), [I205](#), [I404](#), [I414](#), [L224](#),
 [L230](#), [L359](#), [L378](#), [M148](#), [M154](#), [680](#)
`\nobreak` [p60](#), [p72](#), [p116](#),
 [p142](#), [p148](#), [p161](#), [p174](#), [p200](#), [p352](#),
 [p360](#), [p386](#), [p394](#), [p415](#), [p422](#), [p454](#),
 [r203](#), [r215](#), [s409](#), [s435](#), [s437](#), [s568](#),
 [s1165](#), [H332](#), [H339](#), [K497](#), [O90](#),
 [O212](#), [O213](#), [O217](#), [O235](#), [O236](#),
 [O240](#), [P531](#), [S153](#), [T33](#), [T44](#), [T58](#),
 [T66](#), [Y338](#), [Y1153](#), [Y1319](#), [aa208](#),
 [aa210](#), [aa214](#), [aa215](#), [aa216](#), [aa220](#),
 [f886](#), [f907](#), [b503](#), [b506](#), [b508](#), [1119](#)
`\nobreakdashes` [p407](#)
`\nobreakspace` [p421](#)
`\nobreakspace`␣ [376](#)
`\NoCaseChange` [aa576](#), [1148](#)
`\nocide` [845](#)
`\nocite` [842](#)
`\nocite` [R59](#), [1106](#)
`\nocorr` [D43](#), [D58](#), [D62](#), [D65](#), [1094](#)
`\nocorrlist` [D89](#), [D121](#)
`\noexpand` [1095](#)
`\nofiles` [380](#)
`\nofiles` [r199](#), [676](#)
`\noindent` [v693](#), [v719](#), [O139](#), [1120](#)
`\nointerlineskip`
 [B339](#), [B531](#), [B534](#), [B538](#),
 [B542](#), [I297](#), [I323](#), [M563](#), [M566](#),
 [M576](#), [M578](#), [Y1846](#), [Y1854](#), [b498](#)
`\nolimits` [B348](#), [B355](#), [I3](#), [I4](#), [I5](#), [I9](#), [I10](#),
 [I11](#), [I12](#), [I13](#), [I14](#), [I15](#), [I16](#), [I17](#), [I18](#),
 [I19](#), [I20](#), [I21](#), [I26](#), [I27](#), [I28](#), [I29](#), [I31](#), [I34](#)
`\nolinebreak` [360](#)
`\nolinebreak` [p9](#), [p28](#)
`\nonfrenchspacing`
 [b709](#), [r48](#), [r118](#), [r176](#), [f887](#), [f908](#), [b431](#)
`\nonscript` [I36](#), [I38](#)
`\nonumber` [I387](#), [I426](#), [I427](#)
`\nopagebreak` [360](#)
`\nopagebreak` [p7](#), [p26](#)
`\noprotusion` [O222](#), [O245](#)
`\normalbaselines`
 [I167](#), [I169](#), [b396](#), [b409](#), [b410](#), [b435](#)
`\normalbaselineskip`
 [x188](#), [K299](#), [K318](#), [b424](#), [b436](#)
`\normalcolor` [I352](#),
 [I456](#), [K89](#), [K368](#), [O218](#), [O241](#),
 [P97](#), [P166](#), [Y218](#), [Y496](#), [Y633](#),
 [Y643](#), [Y692](#), [Y702](#), [Y2264](#), [Y2297](#), [1053](#)
`\normalfont` .. [v671](#), [v731](#), [A653](#), [A673](#),
 [A675](#), [A684](#), [A689](#), [A691](#), [A699](#),
 [A706](#), [A708](#), [A714](#), [D18](#), [H468](#),
 [I352](#), [I456](#), [O218](#), [O241](#), [P401](#), [1111](#)
normalfont [A420](#)
`\normalize` [1092](#)
`\normallineskip` . [K297](#), [K317](#), [b424](#), [b435](#)
`\normallineskiplimit`
 [I206](#), [K282](#), [K298](#), [K304](#), [b424](#), [b436](#)
`\normalmarginpar` [P387](#)
`\normalsfcodes` [r44](#),
 [r46](#), [r48](#), [r114](#), [r116](#), [r118](#), [r172](#),
 [r174](#), [r176](#), [r198](#), [Y622](#), [Y681](#), [1121](#)
`\normalshape` [w682](#), [w723](#), [501](#)

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M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\normalsize` r42, r112, r170, [D142](#),
 P23, P176, P372, U5, Y621, Y680, 196
`\not` B338, B412, B413, B435
`\notexpanded` 313
`\notin` B461
`\noexpand` 1084
`\nu` B280
`\null` s327, s363, s486, s489, s834,
 s837, s1253, G21, G38, G55, H433,
 H454, H565, H575, I112, I121, I169,
 I198, O212, O235, X385, [b449](#), 1109
`\nulldelimiterspace` B642, b398
`\nullfont` H174
`\number` c52,
 c61, d105, t142, v621, v624, x439,
 z64, z93, z113, z128, z164, z195,
 z225, z257, A645, f2, f14, U1099,
 U1192, U1325, U1414, X351, a89
`\numberline` O72, O82, [O248](#), P17, 1083
`\numexpr` s1034, d82, d105, d157,
 z150, Y36, f747, b189, b205, b215, b246
`\nunknown` d801
`\narrow` B407
`\nxt` 1107
- O**
- `\O` s244, s400, s533, s770, s1130, aa654
`\o` s253, s405, s554, s781, s1136, aa654
`\oalign` [b535](#)
`\obeycr` [p482](#)
`\obeyedline` b459, [b463](#), b486, 29
`\obeyedspace` [b464](#), b467, b487, 30
`\obeylines` H439, H460,
 H556, H557, Y587, f888, f909, [b452](#), 29
`\obeyspaces` Y587, f889, f910, [b452](#), 30
`\oddsidemargin` Y72, Y74, Y615, Y674
`\odot` B384
`\OE` s243, s399, s532, s769, s1147,
 aa612, aa617, aa622, aa654, 1075
`\oe` s252, s404, s553, s782, s1148,
 aa612, aa617, aa622, aa654, 1075
`\of` I67, I356
`\offinterlineskip` [b498](#)
`\oint` B355
`\ointop` B354, B355
`\oldstylenums` [E4](#), E376, E377,
 E378, E379, E380, E381, E382,
 E383, E384, E385, E610, E1136, 413
`\Omega` B307
`\omega` B290
`\ominus` B387
`\omit` I191, I192, L369, L372, L379, L383
`\OmitIndent` [n84](#), n163, [346](#)
`\onecolumn` [Y143](#)
- `\OnlyDescription` x5, C3
`\oalign` s327,
 s357, s394, s480, s486, s488, s499,
 s515, s731, s764, s834, s837, s894,
 s1253, A650, B462, B465, [b535](#), 1126
`\openin` 933
`\openout` 1082
`\openup` [I199](#), I204
`\oplus` B388
`\OptionNotUsed` [U448](#), U473, U1023
 or commands:
- `\or:` g1339, g1340, h1210,
 h1211, h1212, h1213, h1214, h1215,
 h1216, h1217, h1218, h1352, h1368
`\oslash` B385
`\OT` s372
`\otimes` B386
`\outer` d21, d38, 1132
`\outerparskip` [J1](#)
`\output` [Y258](#), b333
`\outputpenalty` Y260,
 Y274, Y297, Y300, Y301, Y336,
 Y1163, Y1164, Y1329, Y1332, b333
`\oval` M450, [M453](#), M812, M829
`\over` B469, I162, I354
`\overbrace` B536
`\overfullrule` [T98](#), b392
`\overleftarrow` B533
`\overrightarrow` B530
`\owns` B431, B432
- P**
- `\P` s310, 1104
`package/.../after` 934
`package/.../before` 934
`package/after` 934
`package/before` 934
`\PackageError` [184](#), c77,
 c135, c147, s1547, E825, E877, E921
`\PackageInfo` [184](#), E829,
 E846, E851, E867, E868, E928, E1213
`\PackageNote` [1136](#), 1144
`\PackageNoteNoLine` [1136](#)
`\PackageWarning`
 [184](#), E827, E878, E1142, X476
`\PackageWarningNoLine` [184](#), s986, Y1997
`\pagebreak` 360
`\pagebreak` p6, [p7](#), p23, p25
`\pagegoal` Y1884, Y1891
`\pagenumbering` 663
`\pagenumbering` F5
`\pageref` [G10](#)
`\pageshrink` Y542, Y546, Y562
`\pagestyle` [T2](#)

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 l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx,
 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
 B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
 G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
 M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \pagetotal Y130
- \paperheight Y93
- \paperwidth Y93
- \par m3, m4,
m5, n133, n169, a123, d156, v696,
H116, H172, H332, H339, H431,
H452, J63, J110, J127, J129, J135,
J161, J164, K288, K309, K364,
K394, K411, L195, L385, O41, O90,
O220, O242, P15, P24, P249, P344,
P478, P496, f9, f21, T91, T92,
X401, Y168, Y195, Y259, Y1890,
b11, b445, b461, b463, b480, b502,
b511, b512, b513, b515, b517, b519, *346*
- para commands:
 - \para_end:
..... n86, n86, n133, n134, n135, *355*
 - \g_para_indent_box n16,
n42, n77, n79, n82, n84, n110, *349*
 - \para_omit_indent: n81, n85, *346*
 - \para_raw_end: . . . n106, n128, n131, *346*
 - \para_raw_indent: n106, n106, n129, *346*
 - \para_raw_noindent:
..... n106, n118, n130, *346*
- para internal commands:
 - __para_handle_indent:
..... n34, n59, n78, n78, n112
 - \g__para_standard_everypar_tl . . .
..... n12, n69, n71, n111, n122, *352*
 - __para_tmp:w n61, n65
- para/after n6, *344*
- para/before n6, *344*
- para/begin n6, *344*
- para/end n6, *344*
- \paracntvalue *347*
- \paragraphmark O143
- \parallel B401
- \parbox *725*
- \parbox K234, *342*
- \parfillskip
.. v670, v685, v730, H368, H378,
H387, H395, H427, H449, J76,
K296, K317, O207, O230, b423, *354*
- \parindent H368,
H373, H378, H387, H391, H395,
H427, H449, J50, K291, K312,
O208, O231, b404, b527, b528, *341*
- \parsep J1, J49, J90, *711*
- \parseunicodedataI d123, d162
- \parseunicodedataII d124, d126
- \parseunicodedataIII d128, d134
- \parseunicodedataIV d130, d142
- \parseunicodedataV d146, d149
- \parshape J54, *349*
- \parskip H343, H425, H427,
H447, H449, I528, J49, J73, J88,
J90, J117, J153, J172, J223, K291,
K312, L79, Y1163, Y1331, b411, *711*
- \partial B315
- \partopsep I526, J1, J61, *711*
- \PassOptionsToClass *876*
- \PassOptionsToClass U380
- \PassOptionsToPackage *876*
- \PassOptionsToPackage U380
- \patterns s205, *1106*
- \pausing b338
- \pdffilesize e71, e117
- \pdfgentounicode aa315, aa316,
aa320, aa335, aa340, aa341, aa342
- \pdfhorigin X314
- \pdfTEXrevision aa321
- \pdfTEXversion aa319, aa320, aa321
- \pdfvariable X313, X318
- \pdfvorigin X319
- peek commands:
 - \peek_meaning:NTF g2440, *180*
 - \peek_meaning_remove:NTF
..... g1741, g1842, g2428, *180*
 - \peek_N_type:TF . . . g1747, g1771, g1803
 - \peek_remove_spaces:n g1739
- \penalty p35, p38,
p47, p282, p292, p317, p321, D118,
H433, H436, H454, H457, I37, I207,
I404, I414, J190, L56, P195, P199,
P201, P217, P221, P223, R37,
Y138, Y178, Y197, Y200, Y1161,
Y1327, b507, b508, b509, b510,
b511, b512, b516, b518, b520, *1081*
- \perp B447
- \phantom I75
- \Phi B305
- \phi B287
- \Pi B302
- \pi B282
- picture (env.) M21
- \picture M21
- \pm B390
- \pmatrix I173, I181
- \pmod I39
- \PopDefaultHookLabel h2677, *199*
- \poptabs I256, L142, L161
- \poptracing x148, x340
- \postdisplaypenalty
..... p13, I468, I480, I506, b330
- \pounds s318, *1100*
- \Pr I32
- pre commands:
 - pre_shipout_filter *960*

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- \prec B421
- \preceq B424
- \predisplaypenalty
..... p12, I467, I479, I505, b329, I150
- \predisplaysize b401
- \pretolerance v672, v687, v732, b316
- \prevdepth p288,
p289, p350, p355, p384, p389, I205,
P196, P198, P218, P220, Y169,
Y171, Y174, b498, b502, b503, 372
- \PreviousTotalPages X407, 979
- prg commands:
 - \prg_break:n
.. g2838, g2840, g2842, g2844, g2845
 - \prg_break_point: g2846
 - \prg_do_nothing: h2213,
i193, i268, i387, i611, S149, W132,
W134, X166, X167, X172, X181,
X185, X321, g343, g890, g1683, 139
 - \prg_new_conditional:Npnn
..... h2323, h2338,
h2355, h2372, h2378, h2384, h2390,
h2399, h2407, h2421, h2439, i311,
S169, S176, h273, h851, h1153, h1356
 - \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
... i107, i450, h713, h769, h797, h825
 - \prg_replicate:nn h2196,
h2204, h2270, h2285, W553, g808,
g851, g901, g956, g2136, g2143, h1127
 - \prg_return_false: . h2333, h2349,
h2367, h2376, h2382, h2388, h2396,
h2405, h2414, h2417, h2431, h2446,
i122, i324, i465, S174, S181, h279,
h739, h791, h801, h819, h829, h842,
h859, h863, h866, h1158, h1361, 241
 - \prg_return_true:
..... h2331, h2347, h2366,
h2369, h2375, h2381, h2387, h2394,
h2404, h2415, h2429, h2444, i121,
i324, i464, S173, S180, h278, h730,
h782, h817, h840, h862, h1156, h1359
- \prime B253, B317, I256
- \ProcessedArgument g324, g328,
g335, g2069, g2070, g2087, g2089,
g2111, g2120, g2126, g2134, g2151,
g2163, g2190, g2256, g2258, g2873, 175
- \ProcessKeyOptions V30, V153, 926
- \ProcessKeyPackageOptions 1147
- \ProcessList g2878
- \ProcessOption* 1084
- \ProcessOptions s1568, x71,
E844, E881, U474, U565, U1087, 1090
- \ProcessOptions* U474
- \prod B349
- prop commands:
 - \prop_clear:N g1591, h1101
 - \prop_const_from_keyval:Nn
..... h905, h913, h914, h915
 - \prop_gclear:N
..... i58, h935, h968, h1377, h1403
 - \prop_gclear_new:N h2310, h2320
 - \prop_get:NnN h562, h1536, h1617
 - \prop_get:NnNTF V158, g1597, h571, h613
 - \prop_gpop:NnNTF h943, h976
 - \prop_gput:Nnn h2474,
h2475, h2476, i51, S183, g54,
h572, h573, h615, h618, h1450, h1482
 - \prop_gset_eq:NN h1103
 - \prop_if_empty:NTF
.. h2343, h1432, h1464, h1797, h1900
 - \prop_if_empty_p:N h2360
 - \prop_if_exist:NTF h2342, h2380
 - \prop_if_in:NnTF h803,
h811, h814, h831, h834, h837, h861
 - \prop_map_break: . h1513, h1594, h2002
 - \prop_map_function:NN i57, h1102, 251
 - \prop_map_inline:Nn
..... V193, h1389, h1409, h1501,
h1508, h1510, h1582, h1589, h1591,
h1741, h1800, h1903, h1997, h1999
 - \prop_new:N i17,
g49, h30, h31, h152, h164, h1251, h1252
 - \prop_put:Nnn
g1588, h37, h42, h1136, h1711, h1722
 - \prop_set_eq:NN h1446, h1478
 - \prop_show:N 276
- \propto B398
- \protect I246, I248,
I250, I256, I262, I269, I277, I280,
I286, r211, s26, s32, s51, s55, s209,
s217, z690, z1238, A638, D143,
G16, G33, G50, H200, H210, H245,
H248, H263, H273, L264, O12, O72,
O82, O164, O171, O177, P17, R5,
f102, f232, f246, f255, f260, f263,
f264, f266, f267, f272, f273, W282,
f278, W305, f281, f282, f307, X83,
X95, X125, X132, X152, f345, f373,
Y600, Y659, f580, f600, aa358, 1101
- \protected o6,
p57, p464, s308, s309, t194, d186,
w682, w686, w689, w692, w695,
w698, w701, w704, z1080, A573,
H133, H331, I199, I388, I426, I445,
I446, L56, L201, L208, M142, f7,
X496, X497, X498, f455, b463, 1147
- \Provide 1103

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\providecommand`
 ... [h2810](#), [h2813](#), [s6](#), [s981](#), [E811](#),
 [E812](#), [G98](#), [G99](#), [G100](#), [f178](#), [Y2008](#)
`\ProvideCommandCopy` [98](#)
`\ProvideDocumentCommand` [g2740](#)
`\ProvideDocumentEnvironment` [g2776](#)
`\ProvideExpandableDocumentCommand` [g2796](#)
`\ProvideHook` [h2756](#), [1143](#)
`\ProvideMirroredHookPair` [h2756](#)
`\ProvideReversedHook` [h2756](#)
 provides commands:
 [provides_module](#) [d298](#)
`\provides_module` [46](#)
`\ProvidesClass` [876](#)
`\ProvidesClass` [U360](#)
`\ProvidesExplPackage` [W542](#)
`\ProvidesFile` [a92](#),
 [B665](#), [B667](#), [B668](#), [B669](#), [U369](#), [1106](#)
`\ProvidesPackage` [876](#)
`\ProvidesPackage` [x13](#), [E817](#), [E849](#), [U283](#),
 [U362](#), [U364](#), [U1692](#), [W571](#), [X491](#), [1088](#)
`\ProvideTextCommand` [s3](#), [s60](#), [1103](#)
`\ProvideTextCommandDefault` ... [s57](#), [1112](#)
`\Psi` [B306](#)
`\psi` [B289](#)
`\PushDefaultHookLabel` [h2677](#), [199](#)
`\pushtabs` ... [l256](#), [L139](#), [L138](#), [L158](#), [L160](#)
`\pushtracing` [x117](#), [x321](#)
`\put` [M56](#), [M58](#),
 [M70](#), [M72](#), [M325](#), [M326](#), [M327](#),
 [M328](#), [M336](#), [M338](#), [M351](#), [M352](#),
 [M353](#), [M354](#), [M361](#), [M364](#), [M384](#),
 [M385](#), [M386](#), [M387](#), [M393](#), [M395](#),
 [M407](#), [M408](#), [M409](#), [M410](#), [M415](#),
 [M420](#), [M729](#), [M785](#), [M813](#), [M830](#), [976](#)
- Q**
- `\qbezier` [767](#)
`\qbezier` [M682](#), [M814](#), [M831](#)
`\qbeziermax` ... [M681](#), [M707](#), [M708](#), [M768](#)
`\qqquad` [p475](#)
`\quad` ... [p475](#), [I168](#), [I170](#), [I190](#), [O111](#), [1110](#)
 quark commands:
 [\q_mark](#) [g1218](#), [g1221](#), [g1970](#), [g1974](#),
 [g1986](#), [g2378](#), [g2386](#), [g2389](#), [g2394](#)
 [\q_nil](#) .. [g537](#), [g1210](#), [g1221](#), [g1350](#),
 [g1497](#), [g1518](#), [g1522](#), [g1528](#), [g1537](#),
 [g1539](#), [g1890](#), [g1914](#), [g1923](#), [g1955](#),
 [g1970](#), [g1974](#), [g1986](#), [g1992](#), [g2018](#), [166](#)
 [\quark_if_nil:NTF](#) ... [g548](#), [g1976](#), [168](#)
 [\quark_if_nil:NTF](#) [g1347](#)
 [\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:N](#) .
 [g734](#), [g1331](#)
- `\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n` .
 [V7](#),
 [g415](#), [g601](#), [g1136](#), [g2391](#), [g2392](#), [h420](#)
`\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_`
 do:Nn [g556](#)
`\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop_`
 do:nn [i406](#), [i425](#), [g441](#), [g446](#),
 [g455](#), [g464](#), [g510](#), [g523](#), [g533](#), [g577](#)
`\quark_new:N` . [i15](#), [i16](#), [g46](#), [g47](#), [g1506](#)
`\q_recursion_stop`
 [i395](#), [V20](#), [g268](#), [g279](#), [g392](#),
 [g724](#), [g1132](#), [g1327](#), [g1589](#), [g1604](#),
 [g1606](#), [g1613](#), [g2381](#), [g2387](#), [h426](#)
`\q_recursion_tail`
 [i395](#), [V19](#), [g392](#), [g724](#),
 [g1132](#), [g1327](#), [g1604](#), [g1608](#), [g2377](#),
 [g2380](#), [g2386](#), [g2387](#), [h425](#), [h426](#), [127](#)
`\q_stop` ... [g356](#), [g537](#), [g546](#), [g551](#),
 [g1218](#), [g1220](#), [g1522](#), [g1539](#), [g2127](#)
 quark internal commands:
 [\q__cmd](#) [g340](#), [g344](#),
 [g925](#), [g1247](#), [g1248](#), [g1293](#), [g1301](#),
 [g1504](#), [g1874](#), [g1875](#), [g1878](#), [g1883](#),
 [g1889](#), [g1890](#), [g1892](#), [g1896](#), [g1901](#),
 [g1904](#), [g1907](#), [g1918](#), [g1922](#), [g1923](#),
 [g1926](#), [g1927](#), [g1930](#), [g1941](#), [g1944](#),
 [g1948](#), [g1959](#), [g1961](#), [g1962](#), [g1963](#),
 [g1964](#), [g1965](#), [g1966](#), [g1967](#), [g1971](#),
 [g1990](#), [g1991](#), [g1992](#), [g1993](#), [g1994](#),
 [g1995](#), [g1996](#), [g1997](#), [g1998](#), [g1999](#),
 [g2000](#), [g2001](#), [g2002](#), [g2003](#), [g2006](#),
 [g2011](#), [g2017](#), [g2018](#), [g2024](#), [g2029](#),
 [g2030](#), [g2033](#), [g2044](#), [g2051](#), [g2056](#),
 [g2057](#), [g2058](#), [g2061](#), [g2062](#), [g2064](#), [169](#)
 [\q__cmd_recursion_stop](#) [g47](#),
 [g2196](#), [g2198](#), [g2207](#), [g2230](#), [g2239](#), [174](#)
 [\q__cmd_recursion_tail](#) [g46](#), [g2196](#), [116](#)
 [\q__hook_recursion_stop](#)
 [i15](#), [i326](#), [i327](#), [i336](#), [i361](#)
 [\q__hook_recursion_tail](#) [i15](#), [i326](#), [i340](#)
 [\quotedblbase](#) [s555](#), [s783](#), [s1176](#)
 [\quotesinglbase](#) [s556](#), [s1173](#)
- R**
- `\r` [s236](#), [s388](#), [s431](#),
 [s470](#), [s610](#), [s637](#), [s647](#), [s673](#), [s756](#),
 [s795](#), [s1245](#), [s1263](#), [s1289](#), [s1411](#),
 [s1412](#), [E183](#), [E205](#), [b443](#), [b444](#), [1099](#)
`\radical` [z1104](#), [z1107](#), [z1137](#), [1131](#)
`\raggedbottom` [T82](#)
`\raggedleft` [H374](#), [H392](#), [H403](#), [H410](#)
`\raggedright` [H369](#), [H388](#), [H402](#), [H408](#)
`\raise` [s327](#), [s359](#), [s430](#), [s433](#), [s732](#),
 [s797](#), [s895](#), [s1253](#), [A651](#), [B465](#),

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- B513, B515, I73, K482, K491,
M61, M73, M105, M117, M195,
M305, M452, M495, M526, M551,
M619, M636, M637, M740, M796
- \raisebox 726
- \raisebox s872, s1222, K459
- \rangle B592
- \RawIndent n129, n165, 346
- \RawNoIndent n129
- \RawNoindent n130, n166, 346
- \RawParEnd n129, n167, b482, 346
- \RawShipout X151, X438, 956
- \rbrace s309, B596
- \rbrack b441
- \rceil B600
- \Re B313
- \read 400
- \ReadOnlyShipoutCounter X346, X440, 983
- \Ref 665
- \Ref G112, G120,
G139, G147, G151, G158, G162, G169
- \ref G10, G147, G158, P553, 722
- \refstepcounter 449
- \refstepcounter G113,
G141, G151, G153, G162, G164,
I350, I507, J202, N27, O59, P9, 1088
- \registernumber 45
- registernumber d389
- \relax 1118
- \relax_ 1097
- \Relbar B476, B484, B486, B492, 1125
- \relbar B473, B488, B490
- \relpenalty b324
- remove commands:
- remove_from_callback d903
- \remove_from_callback 46
- \RemoveFromHook h2675, h2812, 195
- \removelastskip .. b514, b516, b518, b520
- \renewcommand 81
- \renewcommand B66, B68,
B70, B71, B73, B75, B77, B78, B84,
B86, B88, B89, B103, B104, B105,
B113, B114, I455, I475, I496, f124, 98
- \RenewCommandCopy f473, f475, 98
- \RenewDocumentCommand g2740
- \RenewDocumentEnvironment . g2526, g2776
- \renewenvironment 82
- \renewenvironment I504, I516, f152
- \RenewEnvironmentCopy .. f514, f516, 1150
- \RenewExpandableDocumentCommand
.. S377, S378, S379, S380, g2796, 188
- \repeat d154, d164, v713, L382, U1140,
U1201, U1271, U1334, U1385,
U1423, aa369, aa380, aa390, aa401,
aa431, aa457, aa467, b490, a84, a86
- \requestedLaTeXdate
. h2832, U1486, U1519, U1539, U1625
- \requestedpatchdate U1549, U1626
- \RequirePackage 876
- \RequirePackage d24, U613,
U620, U663, U672, U1083, Y2005, 199
- \RequirePackageWithOptions 876
- \RequirePackageWithOptions U655
- reserved@a commands:
- \reserved@a:
r233, r305, r367, r414, U1113, U1248
- reserved@b commands:
- \reserved@b: U232, U249
- reserved@c commands:
- \reserved@c: r747
- \reservedb 460
- \RestoreAtCatcode 1098
- \restorecr p482
- \ReverseBoolean g2874
- \reversemarginpar P387
- \rfloor B604
- \rgroup B608
- \rhd A733
- \rho B283
- \rho B479, B480
- \right . B625, B627, B629, B631, B636,
B637, B638, B639, I168, I173, I197
- \Rightarrow B411, B486, B498
- \rightarrow B438,
B440, B444, B478, B488, B496, B549
- \rightarrowfill B531, B547
- \rightharpoondown B455
- \rightharpoonup B454, B466
- \righthyphenmin Z11, b371
- \rightleftharpoons B464
- \rightline K498
- \rightmargin J9, J40, J51, 711
- \rightmark T77, 852
- \rightskip
.. v684, H366, H370, H376, H386,
H389, H394, H426, H448, J75,
K295, K316, O207, O230, b417, b528
- \rlap s430,
s433, s797, I428, I456, K502, L81, 1111
- \rm 1087
- \rmdefault A6, A208, A398, A407, A439,
A450, A482, B50, B120, E7, E613, 577
- \rmfamily A4, A5, A405,
A448, A449, A480, A481, D15, 1110
- rmfamily A420
- \rmmath 1080
- \rmoustache B565

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\rmsubstdefault` . B18, B30, E28, E39, E85
`\Roman` 449
`\Roman` t138, 961
`\roman` 449
`\roman` t137
`\romannumeral` t143, t144,
H199, H216, H262, J43, J234, J245, 681
`\root` I66, I356
`\rootbox` I66
`\rq` b439
`\rule` 726
`\rule` K393,
K410, K427, K433, P477, P495, P513
- S**
- `\S` s311, 1104
`\samepage` 360
`\samepage` p11, p29, 1081
`\SaveAtCatcode` 1098
`\savebox` 725
`\savebox` K116
`\savecatcodetable` d117, d168, d170
`\sb` I212
`\sbox` 725
`\sbox` q4, s498, s514, J205, K122,
K129, K133, K138, K143, b522, 1087
- scan commands:
- `\scan_new:N` h44
`\scan_stop:` h2440, h2441, i452, i453,
i516, i517, i552, i553, n87, S161,
S162, S163, V52, V64, X44, X325,
X327, X328, g1736, g1737, h653,
h660, h670, h677, h706, h714, h750,
h762, h770, h798, h826, h1155, 928
- scan internal commands:
- `\s_file_stop` W103,
W105, W108, W110, W112, W125
`\s_hook_mark`
h2176, h2225, h2233, h2331, h2333,
h2394, h2396, h2400, h2401, h2408,
h2409, h2422, h2423, i24, i26, i35,
i37, i113, i118, i312, i323, i457, i460,
i472, i476, i481, i521, i541, i557,
i569, h44, h45, h46, h346, h349,
h352, h356, h359, h360, h697, h743,
h745, h753, h755, h758, h760, h852,
h877, h878, h882, h1176, h1193,
h1197, h1239, h1240, h1295, h2163, 220
`\s_keys_stop` V131, V132
`\scdefault` w694, A27, B94
`\scriptfont` x338
`\scriptscriptfont` x339
`\scriptscriptstyle` I65, I68
`\scriptspace` b399
- `\scriptstyle` B337, I64
`\scshape`
s300, w692, w693, A25, A26, D23, 1121
`\searrow` B406
`\sec` I20
`\secdef` O142
`\secondoftwo` 395
`\sectionmark` O143, 851
`\selectfont` q7,
s302, s329, s360, s449, s809, s871,
s1221, s1255, s1569, v291, v301,
v311, w528, w533, w538, w684,
w688, w691, w694, w697, w700,
w703, w706, x114, x115, x159,
x162, x164, A6, A9, A12, A15, A18,
A21, A24, A27, A30, A264, A287,
A325, A345, A360, A371, A382,
A385, A409, A414, A419, A452,
A457, A462, A476, A479, A482,
A485, A488, A564, A641, A665,
A682, A697, E36, E94, E104, E636,
E673, E916, E933, P403, P424, 218
`selectfont` x150
seq commands:
`\seq_clear:N` h1498, h1579
`\seq_clear_new:N` h1506, h1587
`\seq_gpop:NN` h2471
`\seq_gpop:NNTF` W72, h449, h457
`\seq_gpop_right:NN` h428
`\seq_gpush:Mn` h2459, h2465, W64, h442
`\seq_gput_right:Nn`
. S23, h108, h137, h417, h421
`\seq_if_empty:NTF` h416, h467
`\seq_if_exist:NTF` W60
`\seq_if_in:NnTF` S9, S136
`\seq_map_inline:Nn`
. h2854, S77, S102, S113,
S124, S267, S332, g2088, h1378,
h1404, h1522, h1540, h1603, h1621
`\seq_mapthread_function:NNN` 179
`\seq_new:N` h2449,
S6, W61, g2072, h28, h33, h1489
`\seq_put_right:Nn`
. h1504, h1585, h1679, h1686
`\seq_set_split:Nnn` g2086
`\seq_use:Nnnn` h1739, h1744
seq internal commands:
`\g_mark_classes_seq`
. S6, S9, S23, S77,
S102, S113, S124, S136, S267, S332, 855
`\series` 1080
`\seriesdefault`
. s1570, z390, A220, A222, A660,
A678, A694, A711, A773, B120, 1138

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\setattribute` 44
- `\setattribute` [d82](#), [d239](#)
- `\setbox...` 1119
- `\setbox0` 1115
- `\setcounter` 449
- `\setcounter` .. [r445](#), [t2](#), [t37](#), [z143](#), [J225](#),
[Y2328](#), [Y2331](#), [Y2334](#), [Y2338](#), 543
- `\SetDefaultHookLabel` [h2677](#), 199
- `\SetKeys` [V211](#), 926
- `\setlength` 457
- `\setlength` . [p84](#), [p244](#), [p444](#), [u4](#), [I524](#),
[I529](#), [I530](#), [I531](#), [K43](#), [K204](#), [K265](#),
[K268](#), [K342](#), [K449](#), [K450](#), [K451](#),
[K480](#), [K481](#), [K488](#), [K489](#), [K490](#),
[L176](#), [L384](#), [Y2344](#), [Y2345](#), [Y2346](#),
[Y2349](#), [Y2350](#), [Y2354](#), [Y2355](#),
[Y2356](#), [Y2360](#), [Y2361](#), [Y2362](#), 1123
- `\SetMathAlphabet`
.. [v11](#), [y140](#), [y141](#), [z695](#), [B155](#), [B156](#)
- `\setminus` B393
- `\setrangeatcode` .. [d96](#), [d104](#), [d113](#), [d114](#)
- `\SetSymbolFont`
..... [z530](#), [B145](#), [B146](#), [B147](#), 1084
- `\settodepth` 457
- `\settodepth` [u17](#)
- `\settoheight` 457
- `\settoheight` [u17](#)
- `\settowidth` 457
- `\settowidth` [u17](#)
- `\sf` 1087
- `\sfcode` .. [b551](#), [p417](#), [r45](#), [r115](#), [r173](#),
[aa250](#), [aa550](#), [b431](#), [b432](#), [b433](#), [b434](#)
- `\sfdefault` [A9](#), [A212](#),
[A399](#), [A412](#), [A440](#), [A455](#), [A485](#), [B50](#)
- `\sffamily` [A7](#), [A8](#), [A410](#),
[A453](#), [A454](#), [A483](#), [A484](#), [D16](#), 571
- `sffamily` [A420](#)
- `\sfsubstdefault` [B19](#), [B31](#), [E30](#), [E87](#)
- `\shape` 1082
- `\shapedefault` [s1570](#), [w684](#), [z391](#),
[A661](#), [A679](#), [A695](#), [A712](#), [B120](#), 604
- `\sharp` B330
- `\shipout` [X4](#),
[X52](#), [X431](#), [X434](#), [Y606](#), [Y664](#), 1101
- shipout [X153](#)
- shipout commands:
 - `\l_shipout_box` ... [X23](#), [X35](#), [X38](#),
[X50](#), [X61](#), [X126](#), [X149](#), [X179](#), [X184](#),
[X207](#), [X208](#), [X215](#), [X226](#), [X229](#),
[X230](#), [X234](#), [X241](#), [X251](#), [X259](#),
[X266](#), [X276](#), [X282](#), [X283](#), [X286](#),
[X293](#), [X295](#), [X296](#), [X302](#), [X304](#), 965
 - `\l_shipout_box_dp_dim` [X194](#),
[X197](#), [X199](#), [X230](#), [X283](#), [X512](#), 957
 - `\l_shipout_box_ht_dim` [X193](#), [X197](#),
[X199](#), [X229](#), [X249](#), [X282](#), [X511](#), 957
 - `\l_shipout_box_ht_plus_dp_dim` ...
..... [X196](#),
[X199](#), [X215](#), [X266](#), [X277](#), [X279](#), 957
 - `\l_shipout_box_wd_dim`
. [X195](#), [X199](#), [X241](#), [X293](#), [X513](#), 957
 - `\shipout_debug_off:` [X7](#), [X13](#), [X415](#), 961
 - `\shipout_debug_on:` [X7](#), [X8](#), [X414](#), 961
 - `\shipout_discard:`
..... [X343](#), [X343](#), [X411](#), 960
 - `\g_shipout_readonly_int`
. [X102](#), [X104](#), [X111](#), [X116](#), [X346](#),
[X355](#), [X359](#), [X363](#), [X367](#), [X371](#), 961
 - `\g_shipout_totalpage_int` 961
 - `\g_shipout_totalpages_int`
..... [X87](#), [X348](#), 967
- shipout internal commands:
 - `__shipout_add_background_box:n` .
..... [X180](#), [X206](#), [X206](#), [X338](#), [X420](#)
 - `__shipout_add_background_`
`picture:n` . [X69](#), [X337](#), [X337](#), [X424](#)
 - `__shipout_add_firstpage_`
`material:Nn`
..... [X173](#), [X189](#), [X189](#), [X413](#), [X418](#)
 - `__shipout_add_firstpage_`
`specials:`
. [X110](#), [X166](#), [X178](#), [X178](#), [X181](#), 970
 - `__shipout_add_foreground_box:n` .
..... [X117](#), [X257](#), [X257](#), [X341](#), [X422](#)
 - `__shipout_add_foreground_`
`picture:n` . [X64](#), [X340](#), [X340](#), [X426](#)
 - `__shipout_debug:n`
[X7](#), [X7](#), [X20](#), [X103](#), [X115](#), [X148](#), 964
 - `\g__shipout_debug_bool`
..... [X6](#), [X10](#), [X15](#), [X21](#)
 - `__shipout_debug_gset:`
..... [X7](#), [X11](#), [X16](#), [X18](#)
 - `\g__shipout_discard_bool`
..... [X81](#), [X88](#), [X90](#), [X203](#), [X344](#)
 - `__shipout_drop_firstpage_`
`specials:`
. [X127](#), [X167](#), [X178](#), [X183](#), [X185](#), 970
 - `__shipout_excuse_extra_page:` ...
..... [X384](#), [X392](#), [X392](#)
 - `__shipout_execute:` [X46](#), [X46](#), [X52](#), 965
 - `__shipout_execute_cont:`
..... [X57](#), [X59](#), [X59](#)
 - `__shipout_execute_main_cont:Nnnn`
..... [X60](#), [X77](#), [X77](#), [X147](#), 966
 - `__shipout_execute_nohooks_cont:`
..... [X144](#), [X146](#)
 - `__shipout_execute_raw:`
..... [X135](#), [X135](#), [X151](#), 969

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- _shipout_execute_test_level: .. X49, X54, X54
- _shipout_execute_test_level_ - raw: X135, X138, X141
- _shipout_finalize_box: X26, X28, X44, X124
- \l_shipout_firstpage_box X170, X180, X187, 971
- _shipout_get_box_size:N X85, X107, X192, X192, X207, 972
- \l_shipout_group_level_tl X47, X53, X56, X136, X143
- \c_shipout_horigin_tl .. X310, X325
- _shipout_init_page_origins: X310, X310, X321, X324
- \g_shipout_lastpage_handled_ - bool X120, X188, X365
- _shipout_picture_overlay:n ... X323, X323, X338, X341
- \l_shipout_raw_box X25, X139, X147, X149, X179, X184, 968
- _shipout_run_firstpage_hook: .. X108, X163, X163, X172, 970
- \l_shipout_saved_badness_tl ... X204, X210, X218, X231, X236, X244, X253, X261, X269, X281, X288, X298, X306
- _shipout_saved_protect: X83, X132, X152, X152
- \l_shipout_tmp_box X204, X217, X219, X220, X221, X225, X243, X245, X246, X247, X250, X268, X270, X271, X272, X278, X297, X299, X300, X301, X303, X329, X331, X332, X333
- \c_shipout_vorigin_tl .. X310, X327
- shipout/after X153, 957
- shipout/background X153, 957
- shipout/before X153, 957
- shipout/firstpage X153, 957
- shipout/foreground X153, 957
- shipout/lastpage X153, 957
- \ShipoutBox X23, X439, X494, 959
- \ShipoutBoxDepth X459, X511
- \ShipoutBoxHeight X458, X511, 983
- \ShipoutBoxWidth X460, X511
- \shortstack M132, M147, M152, M815, M832
- \show f552, f625, 102
- show commands:
 - \show_hook:n 270
- \showbox Y1919
- \showboxbreadth b554, b631, b655, b672, b697, Y1919, b387
- \showboxdepth .. b554, b630, b654, b671, b698, v672, v716, v733, Y1919, b388
- \ShowCommand f545, g1229, g1257, g1269, g1277, g1280, g1404, 102
- \ShowDocumentCommandArgSpec g2879
- \ShowDocumentEnvironmentArgSpec .. g2879
- \ShowEnvironment f680, 104
- \ShowFloat Y1900
- \ShowHook h2711, h2817, 208
- \showhyphens v661, 1132
- \showoutput b553, 1112
- \showoverfull b552, b555, b577, b612, b620, 1112
- \showtokens f660, 104
- \Sigma B303
- \sigma B284
- \sim B445, B457
- \simeq B446
- \sin I9
- \sinh I11
- \size 1080
- \skew B544
- \skip d33, K367, P391, Y318, Y494, b28, b53, b92, b209, b250, b295
- skip commands:
 - \skip_eval:n e162
 - \skip_set:Nn n25
 - \skip_zero:N n51, X222, X223, X224, X273, X274, X275
 - \c_zero_skip n26
- \skipdef d229, b45, b53, b92
- \skipeval 78
- \skipeval e155, e172, 78
- \skipzero d229
- \slash f890, f911, b507
- \sldefault w691, A24, B94
- \SLiTeX 1102
- \sloppy K300, K319, T86, T91
- sloppypar (env.) T91
- \sloppypar T91
- \slshape s440, s800, w689, w690, A22, A23, D22, E627
- \small 196
- \smallbreak f891, f912, b515
- \smallint B357
- \smallskip p401, b516
- \smallskipamount p401, p404, b515
- \smash o25, B473, B547, B548, B551, B552, I126, 696
- \smile B450
- \sourceLaTeXdate .. h2831, c164, U65, U103
- \sp I212
- \space b447, 1096

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \spacefactor
 - o24, o26, p130, p139, p158, p172,
 - p184, p198, p212, p417, p430, p435,
 - s70, s73, P531, P533, b505, b506, *1123*
- \spacefactor_{in_{math}mode_{gh}}/643 . *1146*
- \spaceskip E6, E612, b421
- \spadesuit B334
- \span L383
- \special o22, *970*
- \SplitArgument *g2874*
- \splitfirstmark *Y2249*
- \SplitList *g2874, 190*
- \splitmaxdepth
 - P469, P488, P506, Y2243, b394
- \splittopskip ... P468, P487, P505, b419
- \sqcap B376
- \sqcup B377
- \sqrt *I355, 1111*
- \sqrtsign B529, I71, *I355, 1111*
- \sqsubset A729
- \sqsubseteq B399
- \sqsupset A730
- \sqsupseteq B400
- \SS s304, s534, s1157, aa655, *1116*
- \ss ... s254, s406, s557, s784, s1132, aa655
- \sscddefault w536, w609, w706
- \sscsshape .. w536, w608, w704, w705, D31
- \stackrel *I353*
- \stamp *1090*
- \star B397
- \stepcounter *449*
- \stepcounter t17, t27, v626, z48, G114,
 - G141, G153, G164, I363, I423,
 - I517, P452, P520, Y650, Y709, *1122*
- \stockheight *Y95*
- \stockwidth *Y95*
- \stop *H172*
- \storedpar d156, d161
- str commands:
 - \c_backslash_str i147, i398
 - \c_hash_str ... i481, i485, i514, g1390
 - \c_right_brace_str h1976
 - \str_case:nn i600, aa567, g1049
 - \str_case:nnTF i40, g2725
 - \str_case_e:nnTF g2398
 - \str_count:n
 - ... i161, i236, h37, h43, h1208, h1784
 - \str_gset:Nn h2696
 - \str_head:n g2343
 - \str_if_empty:NTF aa589
 - \str_if_eq:nn 258
 - \str_if_eq:NNTF W556
 - \str_if_eq:nnTF ... h2227, h2426,
 - h2480, h2545, i215, i287, i369,
 - i525, i532, i561, i564, e137, W131,
 - W550, W560, g361, g1116, g1121,
 - g1495, g1867, g1880, g1882, g1912,
 - g1932, g1934, g1953, g1980, g2008,
 - g2010, g2035, g2037, g2060, g2177,
 - g2189, g2217, g2454, h344, h436,
 - h476, h532, h534, h603, h605, h720,
 - h776, h807, h854, h933, h940, h966,
 - h973, h1732, h1838, h1933, h2033, *168*
- \str_if_eq_p:nn
 - g421, g422, g423, g424,
 - g866, g2225, g2247, h858, h1533, h1614
- \str_lowercase:n aa601
- \str_map_function:NN e141
- \str_new:N g19
- \str_replace_all:Nnn i513
- \str_set:Nn W400, W401,
 - aa587, aa591, g180, g181, g223, g2276
- \str_tail:n .. g1867, g2340, g2366, *165*
- \str_uppercase:n g2661
- str internal commands:
 - _str_if_eq:nn h23, *219*
 - \strcmp U285, U301
 - \stretch p458
 - \string *1087*
 - \stripmeaning *1087*
 - \strut I191, I192, L29, f892, f913, *b523, 218*
 - \strutbox x189, K393,
 - K410, K427, L186, L187, P469,
 - P477, P488, P495, P506, P513, *b523*
 - \subparagraphmark *O143*
 - \subsectionmark *O143, 851*
 - \subset B426
 - \subseteq B428
 - \substdefault *1136*
 - \subsubsectionmark *O143*
 - \succ B420
 - \succeq B423
 - \sum B350
 - \sup I24
 - \supereject *1114*
 - \suppressfloats *Y2010*
 - \supset B425
 - \supseteq B427
 - \surd B336
 - \swarrow B408
 - \swdefault w531, w607, w703
 - \swshape ... w531, w606, w701, w702, D30
 - \symbol s162, *A619*
 - \symletters E8, E14, E614, E1139
 - \symoperators B643
 - sys commands:
 - \sys_if_engine luatex:TF X26

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

T

- \T 123, s335, s337, s339, s341, s343, s345, s347, s349, s351, s374, U1466, U1470, U1471
- \t s282, s741, s849, E157, E158, E185, E189, E191, E203, E206, E208, E688, E859, E1126, E1128, 1104
- tabbing (env.) L71
- \tabbing L71
- \tabbingsep L130, L132, L166
- \tabcolsep L259, L338
- \tableofcontents 676
- \tabskip I208, I209, I369, I372, I375, I377, I522, I535, I538, I540, L167, L192, b420, b534, 1084
- tabular (env.) L174
- \tabular L174
- \tabular* L175
- \tabularnewline L194, L207, 1108
- \tan I15
- \tanh I17
- \tau B285
- \tencirc C10, M125, M678
- \tencircw C10, M128
- \tenln C9, M124, M126, M677, M679
- \tenlnw C9, M127, M129
- \test 1090
- \TeX q1, q12, 1135
- TeX and L^AT_EX 2_ε commands:
 - \...-h@k 902
 - \...@without@substitution 513
 - \@ i375, I19, p426, q2, d20, d1022, U43, U58, U71, U80, U118, aa517, f833, f834, a68, 1128
 - \@...hook 226
 - \@?@? 1085
 - \@@ k15, k19, k20, k21, k22, k24, k27, k28, k30, k31, r745, r765, x510, x512, x513, L238, L239, L240, L250, Y10, Y11, a334, a335
 - \@@DeclareMathDelimiter 1096
 - \@@defaultsubs v610
 - \@@enc@update . . . s183, v259, v263, 1108
 - \@@end r722, r723, H32, H106, H172, a225, f23, Z18, aa672, aa693, a72, 1090
 - \@@endpbox L193, L236, L386
 - \@@eqnocr . . . I381, I403, I413, I418, I541
 - \@@fileswith@pti@ns U542, U561, U1019
 - \@@hyph f24, f850
 - \@@hyphenation s205
 - \@@if@newlist Y603, Y648, Y661, Y707
 - \@@if@definable s17, f132
 - \@input r620, r633, r673, H26, H86, f22, U1613, W172, W188, W196, aa331, a71, 1127
 - \@italiccorr . . . D113, D117, f25, 1092
 - \@oline K498
 - \@math@bgroup D131, D138
 - \@math@egroup D128
 - \@par m4, n133, n170, H172, H428, H433, H436, H450, H454, H457, J82, J85, K266, K288, K309, L199, O67, O118, f21, Y259, 1118
 - \@patterns s205
 - \@protect f266, f272, f281
 - \@sqrt 1117
 - \@startpbox L193, L236, L386
 - \@sverb H507, 689
 - \@text@case@aux aa582, aa613, aa618, aa623
 - \@underline K454, K457, K458
 - \@unprocessedoptions U931, U996, U1073
 - \@warning l215, 1088
 - \@Alph t140, t156, 109
 - \@DeclareEncodingSubset E45, E47, E48, E49, E50, E53, E60
 - \@DeclareMathDelimiter z967, z986, 1096
 - \@DeclareMathSizes . . v206, v207, v209
 - \@Esphack p191, P201, P223, P241, 1082
 - \@Ialph 1098
 - \@IncludeInRelease@se c71
 - \@IncludeInRelease c71
 - \@M p11, p12, p13, p14, p15, p16, p17, p18, p19, p120, v679, v686, x439, x452, I391, J194, L56, O67, O100, O118, O130, O209, O232, f37, f39, Y178, Y197, Y200, Y260, b21, b508, b509
 - \@MM . . . P469, P488, P506, Y301, b21, 322
 - \@Mi j3, Y138
 - \@Mii j3, P53, P122, P194, P216, P241, P311, Y297, Y1163, Y1330
 - \@Miii j3, P55, P124, P313, Y300
 - \@Miv j3, P195, P201, P217, P223, Y274
 - \@Roman t138, t144, 1121
 - \@TeXversion l28, a329, 1101
 - \@abspage@last X105, X111, X351, X353, X355, X363, X367, X370, X409, X410, 977
 - \@acci A775, K290, K311, 1093
 - \@accii A775, K290, K311, 1098
 - \@acciii A775, K290, K311, 1098

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lt hooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\@acol` L168, L178, L260, L261, L273,
L274, L277, L294, L309, L317, L327
`\@acolampacol` L258,
L275, L277, L284, L292, L326, L329
`\@activechar@info` Y579, 1095
`\@activechar@warning` 1095
`\@addamp` L251,
L260, L261, L276, L290, L327, L328
`\@addfield`
L43, L53, L86, L93, L125, L140, L142
`\@addmarginpar` Y333, Y1815
`\@addtobot` Y979,
Y1066, Y1133, Y1185, Y1294, Y1353
`\@addtocurcol` ... Y330, Y1070, Y2003
`\@addtodblcol` Y858, Y1566
`\@addtofilelist`
..... a104, a106, r64, r133,
r188, r620, r742, A749, A752, A759,
A762, A769, A772, W169, W188,
W196, aa279, aa282, aa713, 1115
`\@addtonextcol` .. Y857, Y1390, Y2004
`\@addtopreamble` L311,
L324, L330, L331, L332, L334, L346
`\@addtoreset` t16, t39, t44, t89, t115, t118
`\@addtotoporbot`
Y1016, Y1179, Y1347, Y1439, Y1528
`\@afterheading` O92, O125, 1119
`\@afterindentfalse` O45
`\@afterindenttrue`
..... O43, O124, O208, O231
`\@alph` t139, t152, P399, 109
`\@ampacol` L258, L275, L286, L329
`\@arabic` t43, t111, t123, t136, t142, P397
`\@argarraycr` L203, L204
`\@argdef` f80
`\@argsbox` K478
`\@argtabularcr` L210, L211
`\@array` L181, L182
`\@arrayacol` L168, L258
`\@arrayclassiv` L169, L331
`\@arrayclassz` L168, L275
`\@arraycr` L170, L201, L203
`\@arrayparboxrestore` K280, K322, L384
`\@arrayrule`
. L309, L311, L315, L317, L319, L346
`\@arstrut` L192, L237, L343
`\@arstrutbox`
..... L185, L218, L343, L385, 1096
`\@author` O8, O32
`\@auxout` r217, r223,
r267, r285, r309, r342, r371, r394,
r418, r433, G105, G134, O181, R7,
R8, R39, R49, R57, R67, R84, X362
`\@backslashchar` . l234, l236, B266,
U1202, U1335, U1424, f231, f481,
f630, f642, f646, f647, f652, f696, 1098
`\@badcrrr` l277, 1096
`\@badend` l247, H304, 1145
`\@badlinearg` l267,
M165, M177, M188, M189, M193,
M242, M247, M257, M262, M275
`\@badmath` l251, l275,
l277, l282, l285, l294, l306, l311,
l320, l333, l338, l464, l476, l492, l501
`\@badpoptabs` l255, L85, L151
`\@badrequireerror` U436, U1081
`\@badtab`
l258, L22, L87, L108, L114, L121, L148
`\@begin@tempboxa` K27,
K42, K203, K266, K479, K487, 1087
`\@begin@documenthook` r61, r127, r130,
r182, r185, R53, U1030, U1051, 226
`\@begin@dv` Y627, Y686, Y714, 963
`\@begin@dvibox`
..... X449, X450, Y86, Y715, 958
`\@begin@parpenalty`
. p15, l467, l479, l505, J23, J170, 711
`\@begin@theorem` N30, N35
`\@bezier` M684, M683
`\@bibitem` R3, R8
`\@biblabel` R4, R97
`\@bitor`
. Y15, Y885, Y905, Y941, Y964,
Y1031, Y1115, Y1125, Y1273,
Y1284, Y1426, Y1513, Y1631, Y1756
`\@botlist` Y65,
Y386, Y388, Y433, Y435, Y721,
Y742, Y751, Y752, Y993, Y996,
Y1031, Y1125, Y1284, Y1959, Y1987
`\@botnum` P274, Y111, Y990,
Y991, Y996, Y1000, Y1462, Y1467,
Y1555, Y1562, Y1951, Y1979, Y2021
`\@botroom` P275,
Y112, Y993, Y996, Y1952, Y1980
`\@box@fpsbit` Y2069, Y2071, Y2076
`\@break@loop` 1096
`\@break@tfor` k31, r593, r610, D98, 1096
`\@bsphack`
p37, p126, p341, p357, p375, p391,
G102, G133, P52, P121, P310, Q6,
Q18, Q23, Q35, R63, R80, Y1886
`\@caption` P12, P14
`\@capttype` P5,
P9, P12, P40, P88, P109, P157, Y2033
`\@car` q14, s89, s110, f53
`\@carcube` f55, f135, f633

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfststrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx,
G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \@cclv Y302, Y306, Y384,
Y385, Y414, Y431, Y432, Y461,
Y487, Y491, Y492, aa67, b16, 963
- \@cclvi d30,
d58, U1200, U1333, U1422, b21,
b57, b82, b93, b95, b99, b159, b173
- \@cdr r251, f53, f776, f777
- \@centercr H327, H365,
H370, H375, H385, H389, H393, 1135
- \@centering
I360, I361, I369, I372, I375, I534, I538
- \@cflb Y718
- \@cflt Y718
- \@changed@cmd
s3, s63, s223, v131, v267, aa476, 1108
- \@changed@x s3, s211, s219, 1108
- \@changed@x@err 1116
- \@changed@x@mouth ... s211, s219, 1108
- \@charlb r439, r447
- \@charrb r441, r447
- \@chclass L271, L272, L335, L348, L353
- \@check@IncludeInRelease c71
- \@check@c f189, f191
- \@check@eq f195, f196, f200
- \@checkcommand 1100
- \@checkend H16, H78,
H220, H227, H279, H294, H303, 1110
- \@chnum
L279, L298, L335, L350, L351, L352
- \@circ M622, M640, M649, M654, M657
- \@circle M605, M606
- \@circlefnt
M125, M128, M447, M491, M520,
M545, M615, M631, M663, M678
- \@cite R36, R95
- \@cite@ofmt R44, R96
- \@citea R35, R37
- \@citeb
R38, R39, R40, R43, R44, R66,
R67, R68, R69, R83, R84, R85, R86
- \@citex R20, R21, R29, R34, 843
- \@citex@checkblank ... R17, R18, R30
- \@classi L271, L307
- \@classii L271, L321
- \@classiii L271, L326
- \@classiv L169, L180, L272
- \@classoptionslist U9, U483,
U498, U499, U516, U728, U729,
U757, U758, U784, U785, U1694, 1143
- \@classv L272, L332
- \@classz L168, L179, L271
- \@cline L367
- \@clnht M195, M196, M204, M206,
M208, M218, M225, M273, M672
- \@clnwd M197,
M203, M207, M209, M210, M672
- \@cls@pkg h2578, U292, U293, U306,
U307, U870, U880, U928, U975,
U1005, U1057, U1066, U1068,
U1085, U1547, U1622, U1644, U1674
- \@clsextension U31, U156,
U164, U222, U322, U338, U350,
U432, U454, U465, U483, U497,
U515, U614, U629, U653, U727,
U756, U783, U874, U921, U948,
U1009, U1022, U1058, V66, V121, 902
- \@clubpenalty r7,
r25, r95, r152, J128, J196, O106, O135
- \@colht r22, r92, r149, P273,
P275, P278, P284, P285, P298,
P299, Y116, Y233, Y244, Y253,
Y254, Y389, Y401, Y436, Y449,
Y478, Y509, Y539, Y545, Y549,
Y559, Y564, Y649, Y708, Y781,
Y819, Y863, Y888, Y907, Y947,
Y969, Y1646, Y1772, Y2134, aa155
- \@colnum P276, Y113, Y999,
Y1044, Y1113, Y1114, Y1142,
Y1150, Y1271, Y1272, Y1304,
Y1316, Y1424, Y1425, Y1462,
Y1467, Y1511, Y1512, Y1554,
Y1561, Y1947, Y1975, Y2014, Y2189
- \@colroom r23, r93, r150, Y117,
Y254, Y275, Y276, Y287, Y290,
Y389, Y436, Y781, Y998, Y1043,
Y1109, Y1112, Y1141, Y1266,
Y1270, Y1303, Y1420, Y1423,
Y1506, Y1510, Y1948, Y1976,
Y2144, Y2149, Y2194, aa154, 1117
- \@combinedblfloats Y754, Y2268, Y2307
- \@combinefloats Y505, Y718
- \@comdblflleft Y754
- \@comfleleft Y724, Y740, Y754
- \@compatibility 1090
- \@cons
t44, P193, P215, P239, P379, f52,
Y239, Y892, Y911, Y927, Y951,
Y953, Y973, Y975, Y1145, Y1213,
Y1309, Y1382, Y1455, Y1545,
Y1648, Y1671, Y1774, Y1799,
Y1816, Y1817, Y2195, b196, b214
- \@contentsline@destination
O188, O190, O197, 813
- \@contfield L50, L141, L153
- \@copy@... 100
- \@copy@DeclareRobustCommand
f497, f567, f588, f666, f669

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lt hooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=ltthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\@copy@newcommand` f318,
f498, f567, f609, f639, f666, f672, 93
- `\@copytextsys` 1090
- `\@ctrerr` l243, t155, t159, t173, t181
- `\@curfield` L16,
L41, L47, L51, L52, L54, L130, L131
- `\@curline` L16, L27, L39, L44, L53,
L54, L55, L90, L91, L103, L128, L129
- `\@curr@enc` s154, s156
- `\@curr@file` r227,
r228, r237, r239, r263, r271, r452,
r471, r640, r655, U855, U1147,
U1152, U1158, U1164, U1168,
U1179, U1188, U1215, U1278,
U1283, U1289, U1312, U1321,
U1347, W267, W375, W377, 900
- `\@curr@file@reqd`
. W267, W377, W381, 946
- `\@currbox` P60, P91, P95, P129, P160,
P164, P193, P214, P215, P239,
P257, P259, P261, P319, P322,
P327, P331, Y215, Y216, Y227,
Y228, Y230, Y231, Y239, Y313,
Y314, Y857, Y858, Y1106, Y1108,
Y1116, Y1139, Y1143, Y1145,
Y1160, Y1201, Y1213, Y1261,
Y1264, Y1301, Y1306, Y1309,
Y1326, Y1371, Y1382, Y1414,
Y1430, Y1444, Y1455, Y1497,
Y1534, Y1545, Y1585, Y1589,
Y1600, Y1606, Y1608, Y1612,
Y1617, Y1626, Y1635, Y1641,
Y1648, Y1671, Y1706, Y1710,
Y1722, Y1729, Y1731, Y1735,
Y1741, Y1751, Y1766, Y1774,
Y1799, Y1817, Y1826, Y2039,
Y2040, Y2069, Y2099, Y2104,
Y2150, Y2153, Y2165, Y2173,
Y2190, Y2195, b275, b276, b277
- `\@currdir`
. a111, a133, a135, a141, a143,
a149, a151, a156, a158, a168, a181,
a246, a259, a272, U1126, U1152,
U1261, U1283, U1312, U1395, 9
- `\@current@cmd` s25, v271, 1108
- `\@currentHref` G99, G107
- `\@currentcounter`
. G113, G115, G140, G142,
G152, I365, I519, K388, P471, 1146
- `\@currentlabel`
. G106, G116, G135, G143, G154,
G165, G173, I364, I518, K389,
K406, K423, P472, P490, P508, 703
- `\@currentlabelname` G98, G107
- `\@currenttarget` G131
- `\@currenttitle` G130
- `\@currenvir` l249,
H3, H183, H238, H255, H288, H304,
J112, K149, U1190, U1202, U1210,
U1214, U1221, U1323, U1335,
U1343, U1347, U1353, U1412,
U1424, U1432, U1436, U1442, 336
- `\@currenvline` l249,
H184, H239, H256, H289, H305, K150
- `\@currnext` U30,
U42, U57, U70, U79, U117, U318,
U321, U322, U337, U338, U349,
U350, U454, U465, U476, U483,
U497, U515, U544, U624, U637,
U639, U647, U661, U826, U827,
U829, U832, U834, U835, U840,
U845, U847, U852, U858, U866,
U872, U874, U878, U883, U889,
U898, U901, U906, U909, U912,
U914, U915, U917, U921, U930,
U932, U933, U938, U941, U944,
U948, U954, U967, U972, U973,
U978, U984, U988, U990, U991,
U993, U995, U997, U998, U1001,
U1007, U1009, U1022, U1035,
U1058, U1074, U1075, V29, V66,
V73, V78, V81, V121, V123, V126, 901
- `\@currnextension` 1084
- `\@currlist` P193, P215, P379, Y67,
Y313, Y390, Y393, Y437, Y440, Y1816
- `\@currname` c71, c116, c124, r754,
U29, U41, U56, U69, U78, U116,
U290, U292, U304, U306, U318,
U321, U337, U349, U476, U544,
U637, U639, U647, U661, U824,
U827, U829, U832, U834, U835,
U840, U842, U845, U847, U852,
U857, U866, U870, U872, U878,
U880, U881, U883, U889, U898,
U900, U906, U909, U912, U914,
U915, U919, U923, U930, U932,
U933, U938, U941, U945, U949,
U954, U966, U990, U991, U993,
U995, U997, U998, U1035, U1066,
U1068, U1075, U1085, U1622,
U1644, U1674, V29, V42, V73,
V78, V81, V123, V126, V140, V142,
V153, V211, h366, h372, h427, 233
- `\@currnamestack`
. U33, U136, W547, h424, 292
- `\@curreption` 1084
- `\@curreptions` U476,
U484, U534, U553, U1075, U1076

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\@currpath` [U15](#), [U46](#),
[U139](#), [U290](#), [U292](#), [U825](#), [U840](#),
[U847](#), [U856](#), [U898](#), [U899](#), [U926](#), [886](#)
`\@currpkg@reqd`
..... [U320](#), [U850](#), [U852](#), [U861](#),
[U894](#), [U908](#), [U911](#), [U926](#), [U928](#), [1140](#)
`\@currsize` [A639](#), [1083](#)
`\@currtype` [Y121](#), [Y882](#), [Y883](#), [Y884](#),
[Y885](#), [Y902](#), [Y903](#), [Y904](#), [Y905](#),
[Y1031](#), [Y1115](#), [Y1125](#), [Y1273](#),
[Y1284](#), [Y1426](#), [Y1513](#), [Y1631](#),
[Y1756](#), [Y2039](#), [Y2041](#), [Y2042](#), [Y2045](#)
`\@curtab` [L11](#),
[L26](#), [L86](#), [L87](#), [L88](#), [L94](#), [L95](#), [L98](#),
[L102](#), [L103](#), [L107](#), [L146](#), [L147](#), [1115](#)
`\@curtabmar` [L11](#), [L25](#),
[L26](#), [L38](#), [L44](#), [L89](#), [L102](#), [L106](#), [L107](#)
`\@d@r` [a164](#), [a165](#)
`\@dashbox` [M324](#), [M325](#), [M326](#),
[M327](#), [M328](#), [M331](#), [M337](#), [M339](#),
[M349](#), [M351](#), [M352](#), [M353](#), [M354](#),
[M358](#), [M362](#), [M365](#), [M382](#), [M384](#),
[M385](#), [M386](#), [M387](#), [M390](#), [M394](#),
[M396](#), [M405](#), [M407](#), [M408](#), [M409](#),
[M410](#), [M413](#), [M417](#), [M422](#), [M674](#)
`\@dashcnt` [M317](#), [M319](#), [M320](#),
[M321](#), [M322](#), [M323](#), [M336](#), [M338](#),
[M341](#), [M343](#), [M344](#), [M345](#), [M347](#),
[M348](#), [M361](#), [M364](#), [M376](#), [M377](#),
[M378](#), [M379](#), [M380](#), [M381](#), [M393](#),
[M395](#), [M398](#), [M399](#), [M400](#), [M401](#),
[M403](#), [M404](#), [M416](#), [M421](#), [M674](#)
`\@dashdim` [M316](#), [M317](#),
[M318](#), [M319](#), [M320](#), [M322](#), [M325](#),
[M327](#), [M328](#), [M329](#), [M336](#), [M338](#),
[M340](#), [M341](#), [M342](#), [M343](#), [M344](#),
[M347](#), [M351](#), [M353](#), [M354](#), [M355](#),
[M363](#), [M366](#), [M375](#), [M376](#), [M377](#),
[M378](#), [M380](#), [M384](#), [M386](#), [M387](#),
[M388](#), [M393](#), [M395](#), [M397](#), [M398](#),
[M399](#), [M400](#), [M403](#), [M407](#), [M409](#),
[M410](#), [M411](#), [M419](#), [M424](#), [M674](#)
`\@date` [O9](#), [O33](#)
`\@dbflt` [P32](#), [P264](#), [1104](#)
`\@dblarg` [O54](#), [O142](#), [P12](#), [f798](#)
`\@dbldeferlist` . [P239](#), [Y70](#), [Y447](#),
[Y452](#), [Y454](#), [Y820](#), [Y827](#), [Y828](#),
[Y1756](#), [Y1799](#), [Y1963](#), [Y1992](#), [1129](#)
`\@dblfloat` [P31](#)
`\@dblfloatplacement`
..... [r31](#), [r101](#), [r159](#), [P280](#), [Y403](#),
[Y451](#), [Y1944](#), [Y1972](#), [Y2273](#), [Y2313](#)
`\@dblflset` [P26](#)
`\@dblfpbot` [P290](#), [P304](#), [Y2357](#)
`\@dblfpsep` [P289](#), [P303](#), [Y2357](#)
`\@dblfpstop` [P288](#), [P302](#), [Y2357](#)
`\@dbltoplist` ... [Y69](#), [Y234](#), [Y237](#),
[Y239](#), [Y399](#), [Y400](#), [Y447](#), [Y448](#),
[Y759](#), [Y763](#), [Y765](#), [Y766](#), [Y1643](#),
[Y1648](#), [Y1768](#), [Y1774](#), [Y1962](#), [Y1990](#)
`\@dbltopnum` [P283](#), [P297](#), [Y109](#),
[Y129](#), [Y240](#), [Y242](#), [Y770](#), [Y1582](#),
[Y1583](#), [Y1647](#), [Y1650](#), [Y1678](#),
[Y1683](#), [Y1703](#), [Y1704](#), [Y1773](#),
[Y1777](#), [Y1806](#), [Y1811](#), [Y1955](#), [Y1983](#)
`\@dbltoproom` [P284](#),
[P286](#), [P298](#), [P300](#), [Y110](#), [Y1585](#),
[Y1588](#), [Y1589](#), [Y1598](#), [Y1599](#),
[Y1602](#), [Y1605](#), [Y1608](#), [Y1612](#),
[Y1616](#), [Y1620](#), [Y1625](#), [Y1645](#),
[Y1706](#), [Y1709](#), [Y1710](#), [Y1719](#),
[Y1720](#), [Y1721](#), [Y1724](#), [Y1728](#),
[Y1731](#), [Y1735](#), [Y1740](#), [Y1744](#),
[Y1749](#), [Y1750](#), [Y1771](#), [Y1956](#), [Y1984](#)
`\@dec@text@cmd` [s3](#)
`\@declarecommandcopylisthook` ...
..... [f494](#), [f496](#), [f508](#), [g1057](#), [99](#)
`\@declareoptions` [U8](#), [U439](#),
[U480](#), [U518](#), [U539](#), [U558](#), [U1028](#), [1084](#)
`\@declareoption` .. [U437](#), [U438](#), [U446](#)
`\@defaultfamilyhook` [A429](#),
[A664](#), [A681](#), [A696](#), [A701](#), [A716](#), [1137](#)
`\@defaultsubs`
... [v564](#), [v598](#), [v610](#), [H53](#), [H93](#), [1113](#)
`\@defaultunits` . [v214](#), [v218](#), [v219](#),
[v220](#), [v235](#), [v328](#), [x179](#), [x181](#), [M13](#)
`\@defaultunitsset`
..... [K53](#), [K64](#), [M8](#), [M29](#), [M30](#),
[M32](#), [M34](#), [M60](#), [M63](#), [M84](#), [M85](#),
[M107](#), [M108](#), [M164](#), [M241](#), [M316](#),
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[M480](#), [M481](#), [M612](#), [M648](#), [M690](#),
[M691](#), [M693](#), [M694](#), [M697](#), [M698](#),
[M700](#), [M701](#), [M712](#), [M713](#), [M715](#),
[M716](#), [M718](#), [M719](#), [M721](#), [M722](#)
`\@defdefault@ds` .. [U437](#), [U442](#), [U447](#)
`\@deferlist`
.. [Y68](#), [Y386](#), [Y395](#), [Y396](#), [Y399](#),
[Y404](#), [Y406](#), [Y412](#), [Y433](#), [Y442](#),
[Y444](#), [Y782](#), [Y790](#), [Y791](#), [Y802](#),
[Y807](#), [Y808](#), [Y1115](#), [Y1213](#), [Y1273](#),
[Y1382](#), [Y1426](#), [Y1455](#), [Y1513](#),
[Y1545](#), [Y1631](#), [Y1671](#), [Y1961](#), [Y1989](#)
`\@definecounter` [t12](#), [t36](#), [t349](#), [J227](#),
[J228](#), [J229](#), [J230](#), [N8](#), [N16](#), [P396](#), [P398](#)
`\@depth` .. [x191](#), [B558](#), [B559](#), [B561](#),
[B562](#), [K453](#), [K497](#), [L187](#), [L219](#),

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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- M227, M300, M303, M324, M333,
 M383, M391, M727, M783, [f26](#), Y1855
 \@dir [a163](#), [a166](#), [a168](#), [a170](#), [a171](#)
 \@disable@packageload@do [U845](#), [W478](#)
 \@dischyph [K289](#), [K310](#), [f835](#), [f869](#), [1094](#)
 \@docclearpage [Y298](#), [Y373](#)
 \@documentclass [1086](#)
 \@documentclasshook
 [U3](#), [U733](#), [U761](#), [U788](#), [1091](#)
 \@doendpe [H221](#), [H228](#), [H280](#), [H295](#), [J123](#)
 \@dofilelist [r751](#), [r771](#), [H38](#), [H88](#), [1108](#)
 \@donoparitem [J144](#), [J158](#)
 \@dot [M605](#), [M643](#)
 \@dotsep [O215](#), [O238](#)
 \@dottedtoctline [O200](#), [O226](#), [O227](#)
 \@downline [M297](#), [M301](#), [M306](#)
 \@downvector [M268](#), [M306](#)
 \@eha [l219](#), [l237](#), [l239](#), [l241](#), [l250](#),
[l252](#), [l282](#), [r224](#), [r268](#), [r286](#), [c195](#),
[s52](#), [s84](#), [v28](#), [v58](#), [v102](#), [v144](#), [v187](#),
[v253](#), [v339](#), [x106](#), [z25](#), [z70](#), [z99](#),
[z172](#), [z203](#), [z233](#), [z265](#), [z478](#), [z499](#),
[z551](#), [z602](#), [z647](#), [z652](#), [z707](#), [z825](#),
[z829](#), [z833](#), [z868](#), [z872](#), [z876](#), [z933](#),
[z943](#), [z1028](#), [z1033](#), [z1036](#), [z1068](#),
[z1071](#), [z1144](#), [z1147](#), [z1150](#), [z1217](#),
[z1223](#), [D146](#), [E24](#), [E81](#), [E915](#), [E924](#),
[H182](#), [H237](#), [H254](#), [H287](#), [R71](#),
[R88](#), [f292](#), [f331](#), [f359](#), [Y1880](#), [Y1896](#)
 \@ehb [l219](#),
[l244](#), [l270](#), [l272](#), [l274](#), [Y236](#), [Y392](#), [Y439](#)
 \@ehc [l219](#), [l277](#), [l280](#), [l286](#), [l288](#), [c184](#),
[H516](#), [H531](#), [H546](#), [H559](#), [I422](#),
[J220](#), [O31](#), [f128](#), [f155](#), [U1674](#), [f481](#), [f522](#)
 \@ehd [l219](#), [l246](#),
[l254](#), [l257](#), [l259](#), [l265](#), [c102](#), [c159](#),
[z118](#), [L100](#), [L109](#), [e88](#), [P6](#), [U694](#), [U928](#)
 \@elt [r440](#), [s1572](#), [s1574](#), [t20](#),
[t35](#), [t53](#), [t56](#), [A141](#), [A152](#), [A154](#),
[A155](#), [A180](#), [A505](#), [A507](#), [A508](#),
[A518](#), [A742](#), [B17](#), [B25](#), [f52](#), [Y8](#),
[Y11](#), [Y15](#), [Y27](#), [Y30](#), [Y31](#), [Y32](#),
[Y33](#), [Y38](#), [Y39](#), [Y40](#), [Y41](#), [Y42](#),
[Y43](#), [Y44](#), [Y45](#), [Y47](#), [Y51](#), [Y57](#),
[Y58](#), [Y59](#), [Y60](#), [Y502](#), [Y724](#), [Y735](#),
[Y740](#), [Y750](#), [Y762](#), [Y764](#), [Y792](#),
[Y809](#), [Y829](#), [Y848](#), [Y861](#), [Y868](#),
[Y919](#), [Y922](#), [Y931](#), [Y1922](#), [Y1934](#), [575](#)
 \@empty [k14](#), [882](#)
 \@emptycol
[Y200](#), [Y247](#), [Y250](#), [Y279](#), [Y283](#), [1122](#)
 \@end@check@IncludeInRelease
 [c143](#), [c145](#)
 \@end@tempboxa
 [K36](#), [K45](#), [K208](#), [K279](#), [K485](#), [K495](#)
 \@enddocument@kernel@warnings
 [H39](#), [H48](#), [H108](#)
 \@enddocumenthook [H77](#), [U1030](#), [U1052](#)
 \@endfloatbox [P190](#), [P211](#), [P236](#), [P248](#)
 \@endparenv [J120](#), [J123](#), [719](#)
 \@endparpenalty
 [p16](#), [I468](#), [I480](#), [I506](#), [J23](#), [J124](#), [711](#)
 \@endpbox
 [L193](#), [L236](#), [L266](#), [L333](#), [L384](#), [L387](#)
 \@endpfalse
 [H188](#), [H242](#), [H259](#), [H292](#), [J129](#),
[J131](#), [J135](#), [J136](#), [J138](#), [K152](#), [1087](#)
 \@endpeltrue [J138](#)
 \@endpetrue [J124](#), [J126](#), [J134](#)
 \@endpreamblehook [384](#)
 \@endtheorem [N13](#), [N19](#), [N25](#), [N35](#)
 \@enlargepage [Y1865](#), [Y1870](#), [Y1872](#)
 \@ensuredmath [I433](#), [I435](#)
 \@enumctr [J234](#), [J237](#), [J238](#)
 \@enumdepth [J226](#), [J232](#), [J233](#), [J234](#), [722](#)
 \@enumsparing [722](#)
 \@eqcnt
 [I357](#), [I419](#), [I424](#), [I521](#), [I536](#), [I537](#), [I539](#)
 \@eqncr [I370](#), [I388](#), [I425](#), [I426](#), [I523](#)
 \@eqnnum [I351](#), [I352](#), [I423](#), [I454](#), [I513](#), [1082](#)
 \@eqnset [I357](#), [I535](#), [1084](#)
 \@eqnswfalse [I387](#)
 \@eqnswtrue [I359](#), [I366](#), [I424](#), [I520](#)
 \@eqpen [I357](#), [I391](#), [I393](#), [I404](#), [I414](#)
 \@er@ext [1085](#)
 \@err@ [I37](#), [I41](#), [I44](#), [I52](#), [I64](#), [I68](#), [I71](#), [I79](#)
 \@esphack [p39](#), [p132](#), [p346](#), [p363](#),
[p380](#), [p397](#), [G109](#), [G136](#), [P385](#),
[Q17](#), [Q19](#), [Q34](#), [R74](#), [R90](#), [Y1888](#), [1082](#)
 \@evenfoot [T12](#), [T15](#), [Y617](#), [Y676](#)
 \@evenhead [T12](#), [T15](#), [Y616](#), [Y675](#)
 \@execute@begin@hook
 [H185](#), [H189](#), [H192](#), [679](#)
 \@executeoption [1085](#)
 \@expandtwoargs [c188](#), [U224](#),
[U289](#), [U482](#), [U518](#), [U572](#), [U581](#), [f217](#)
 \@expast [L239](#), [L267](#)
 \@expl@@@filehook@clear@replacement@flag@@@
 [U388](#),
[U411](#), [W296](#), [W319](#), [W340](#), [W520](#)
 \@expl@@@filehook@drop@extension@@@N
 [W293](#), [W294](#),
[W316](#), [W317](#), [W337](#), [W338](#), [W522](#), [947](#)
 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@@@
 [U863](#), [W157](#), [W526](#), [W536](#)
 \@expl@@@filehook@file@pop@assign@@@nnnn
 [W162](#), [W528](#), [943](#)

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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \@expl@@filehook@file@push@@ U846, W151, W524
- \@expl@@filehook@if@file@replaced@@TF W290, W313, W334, W518, 946
- \@expl@@filehook@if@no@extension@@nTF W286, W309, W330, W508, W510, W535
- \@expl@@filehook@normalize@file@name@@w W292, W315, W336, W516
- \@expl@@filehook@resolve@file@subst@@w U386, U409, W289, W312, W333, W514
- \@expl@@filehook@set@curr@file@@nNN U385, U408, U818, W375, W381, W512, 946
- \@expl@@hook@curr@name@pop@@ h2793, U89
- \@expl@@hook@curr@name@push@@n 1141
- \@expl@@initialize@all@@ h2793, H193, h1419
- \@expl@@mark@update@dblcol@structures@@ S368, S383, Y470
- \@expl@@mark@update@singlecol@structures@@ S368, S382, Y473
- \@expl@@shipout@add@background@box@@n X417, X502
- \@expl@@shipout@add@background@picture@@n X417, X506
- \@expl@@shipout@add@firstpage@material@@n X417, X499
- \@expl@@shipout@add@foreground@box@@n X417, X504
- \@expl@@shipout@add@foreground@picture@@n X417, X508
- \@expl@char@generate@@nn e142, f814, 1140
- \@expl@cs@(thing)@spec@@N 1139
- \@expl@cs@argument@spec@@N e139, e150, f657, f710, f721, f726
- \@expl@cs@prefix@spec@@N e138, e149, f655, f725
- \@expl@cs@replacement@spec@@N e140, e151, f615, f650, f657, f711, f722, f726
- \@expl@cs@to@str@@N e133, e136, e145, e147, f489, f581, f601, f603, f604, f617, f630, f642, f646, f647, f652, f696, f705, f709, f717, f719, 1139
- \@expl@finalise@setup@@ e30, aa268, aa269
- \@expl@pop@filename@@ e26, U88, U92, U98, U109, 1139
- \@expl@push@filename@@ e24, U37, U39, U52, U54, U64, U76, U96, U102, 880
- \@expl@push@filename@aux@@ h2693, e25, U37, U48, U60, U64, U82, U102, 292
- \@expl@str@if@eq@@nnTF e137, e148, U289, f453, f455, 1139
- \@expl@str@map@function@@NN e141, e152, f811, 109
- \@expl@str@map@function@@NN and \@expl@char@generate@@nn 1140
- \@expl@sys@load@backend@@ r17, e21, e23
- \@expl@text@uppercase@@n 1147
- \@extra@page@added H64, X387
- \@failedlist Y846, Y869, Y885, Y892, Y905, Y911, Y927, Y941, Y964
- \@fcolmadefalse Y837
- \@fcolmadetrue Y925
- \@file-subst@(file) 944
- \@filef@und r491, r503, r504, r507, r513, r545, r567, r590, r607, r620, r673, W155, W172, W188, W196, 1136
- \@filehook@file@push 900
- \@filehook@set@CurrentFile r315, r376, U848, W152, W364
- \@filelist r63, r132, r187, r741, r742, r753, A749, A759, A769, aa279, aa697, aa713
- \@fileswfalse r200, U1122, U1123, U1257, U1258
- \@fileswith@ptions U436, U542, U561, U719, U720, U724, U726, U754, U755, U781, U782, U809, U1019, 1084
- \@fileswith@ptions U714, U715, U717, U721
- \@fileswith@ptions U614, U621, U629, U712
- \@fileswtrue r5, U1105, U1108, U1165, U1169, U1240, U1243, U1298, U1302
- \@finalstrut K393, K410, K427, K496, L385, P477, P495, P513, 1096
- \@firstampfalse L254, L277, L294
- \@firstamptrue L262
- \@firstcolfirstmark Y2250, Y2251, Y2255
- \@firstcoltopmark Y2248, Y2256
- \@firstcolumnfalse Y2240, Y2285
- \@firstcolumntrue r28, r98, r156, Y100, Y209, Y2259, Y2291
- \@firstoffive G23, G25, G40, G57
- \@firstofone r126, r181, r459, s68, s153, d12, d100, d108, d166, x346, z53, z81,

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- [z146](#), [z184](#), [z214](#), [z245](#), [z978](#), [H76](#),
[I431](#), [e34](#), [L372](#), [e61](#), [e76](#), [P10](#), [R38](#),
[R66](#), [R83](#), [U864](#), [U893](#), [f212](#), [W353](#),
[W370](#), [f477](#), [f482](#), [f483](#), [f486](#), [f487](#),
[f518](#), [f523](#), [f524](#), [f527](#), [f528](#), [aa359](#), [98](#)
- [\@firstoftwo](#)
[o17](#), [c85](#), [r506](#), [r512](#), [r546](#),
[r591](#), [r608](#), [s133](#), [t191](#), [t196](#), [z982](#),
[A510](#), [E69](#), [E836](#), [E887](#), [E903](#), [G42](#),
[G78](#), [e35](#), [e43](#), [T16](#), [U161](#), [U195](#),
[U207](#), [U230](#), [U248](#), [f212](#), [U1683](#),
[f454](#), [f456](#), [f478](#), [f519](#), [f584](#), [f635](#),
[f750](#), [f760](#), [f770](#), [f797](#), [f821](#), [a90](#), [395](#)
- [\@firsttab](#)
[L2](#), [L74](#), [L75](#), [L76](#), [L106](#), [L118](#), [1096](#)
- [\@flcheckspace](#) .. [Y993](#), [Y1029](#), [Y2140](#)
- [\@flfail](#)
[Y869](#), [Y920](#), [Y941](#), [Y951](#), [Y964](#), [Y973](#)
- [\@float](#) [P26](#), [P32](#)
- [\@floatboxreset](#) ... [P101](#), [P170](#), [P174](#)
- [\@floatpenalty](#)
[P3](#), [P53](#), [P55](#), [P58](#), [P122](#), [P124](#),
[P127](#), [P191](#), [P194](#), [P199](#), [P201](#),
[P212](#), [P216](#), [P221](#), [P223](#), [P237](#),
[P241](#), [P311](#), [P313](#), [P317](#), [P321](#), [P379](#)
- [\@floatplacement](#)
[r31](#), [r101](#), [r159](#), [P271](#), [Y151](#),
[Y211](#), [Y255](#), [Y481](#), [Y1945](#), [Y1973](#), [1086](#)
- [\@flsetnum](#)
[Y990](#), [Y1026](#), [Y1113](#), [Y1271](#),
[Y1424](#), [Y1511](#), [Y1582](#), [Y1703](#), [Y2108](#)
- [\@flsettextmin](#)
[Y1089](#), [Y1241](#), [Y1410](#), [Y1493](#), [Y2124](#)
- [\@flstop](#) [Y2010](#)
- [\@flsucceed](#)
[Y862](#), [Y870](#), [Y919](#), [Y953](#), [Y975](#)
- [\@fltovf](#) [l273](#), [P93](#), [P162](#), [P322](#)
- [\@flupdates](#) [Y996](#), [Y1041](#), [Y2186](#)
- [\@flushglue](#) [j17](#),
[H366](#), [H370](#), [H376](#), [H386](#), [H389](#),
[H394](#), [H427](#), [H449](#), [J76](#), [K296](#), [K317](#)
- [\@fnsymbol](#) [t141](#), [t160](#)
- [\@font@aliasinfo](#) [x539](#)
- [\@font@info](#) [v133](#), [v171](#), [v177](#), [v391](#),
[v408](#), [v646](#), [w478](#), [x30](#), [x38](#), [x46](#),
[x74](#), [x87](#), [x154](#), [x200](#), [x214](#), [x225](#),
[x239](#), [x255](#), [x261](#), [x274](#), [x281](#), [x288](#),
[x293](#), [x303](#), [x315](#), [x327](#), [x491](#), [x503](#),
[x508](#), [x515](#), [x545](#), [x558](#), [x566](#), [z279](#),
[z290](#), [z299](#), [z312](#), [z329](#), [z338](#), [z353](#),
[z368](#), [z426](#), [z482](#), [z581](#), [z587](#), [z631](#),
[z644](#), [z727](#), [z816](#), [z859](#), [z924](#), [z1018](#),
[z1185](#), [z1214](#), [E55](#), [E56](#), [E99](#), [aa478](#)
- [\@font@series@contextfalse](#)
[A502](#), [A538](#)
- [\@font@series@contexttrue](#)
[A521](#), [A525](#), [A537](#)
- [\@font@shape@subst@warning](#) [w445](#),
[w448](#), [w453](#), [w511](#), [w658](#), [w661](#), [505](#)
- [\@font@warning](#) [v3](#), [v560](#), [v565](#), [v592](#),
[v599](#), [w456](#), [x19](#), [x33](#), [x41](#), [x49](#),
[x61](#), [x77](#), [x476](#), [x490](#), [x502](#), [x507](#),
[x514](#), [x557](#), [x565](#), [y30](#), [H50](#), [H90](#), [aa300](#)
- [\@fontenc@load@list](#)
[s1573](#), [A742](#), [B17](#), [B25](#), [1137](#)
- [\@fontswitch](#) [D126](#), [D128](#), [1096](#)
- [\@footnotemark](#)
[P454](#), [P460](#), [P522](#), [P528](#), [P529](#), [P555](#)
- [\@footnotetext](#)
[K358](#), [P454](#), [P460](#), [P461](#), [P538](#), [P544](#)
- [\@for](#) [k16](#),
[r233](#), [r305](#), [r367](#), [r414](#), [r753](#), [R36](#),
[R65](#), [R82](#), [U232](#), [U249](#), [U480](#), [U499](#),
[U516](#), [U534](#), [U539](#), [U553](#), [U558](#),
[U594](#), [U604](#), [U1076](#), [U1113](#), [U1248](#), [843](#)
- [\@forced@seriesfalse](#) [w394](#), [w407](#), [x140](#)
- [\@forced@seriestrue](#) [w398](#), [w409](#)
- [\@forloop](#) [k19](#), [k20](#)
- [\@fornoop](#) [k15](#), [k23](#), [k29](#)
- [\@fortmp](#) [k17](#), [k18](#), [k26](#), [U592](#),
[U594](#), [U1112](#), [U1113](#), [U1247](#), [U1248](#)
- [\@fpbot](#) [P290](#), [P304](#), [Y867](#), [Y2351](#)
- [\@fpmin](#) .. [P278](#), [P287](#), [P301](#), [Y115](#),
[Y924](#), [Y1953](#), [Y1981](#), [Y2203](#), [Y2220](#)
- [\@fps](#) [P41](#), [P42](#),
[P44](#), [P47](#), [P64](#), [P110](#), [P111](#), [P113](#),
[P116](#), [P133](#), [Y2031](#), [Y2033](#), [Y2036](#)
- [\@fpsadddfault](#)
[P45](#), [P48](#), [P114](#), [P117](#), [Y2028](#)
- [\@fpsep](#) [P289](#),
[P303](#), [Y865](#), [Y874](#), [Y946](#), [Y968](#), [Y2351](#)
- [\@fpstype](#)
[Y987](#), [Y1008](#), [Y1009](#), [Y1023](#),
[Y1054](#), [Y1055](#), [Y1079](#), [Y1081](#),
[Y1084](#), [Y1086](#), [Y1137](#), [Y1193](#),
[Y1194](#), [Y1229](#), [Y1232](#), [Y1235](#),
[Y1238](#), [Y1299](#), [Y1361](#), [Y1362](#),
[Y1400](#), [Y1402](#), [Y1405](#), [Y1407](#),
[Y1481](#), [Y1484](#), [Y1487](#), [Y1490](#),
[Y1579](#), [Y1594](#), [Y1596](#), [Y1614](#),
[Y1623](#), [Y1659](#), [Y1660](#), [Y1700](#),
[Y1715](#), [Y1717](#), [Y1737](#), [Y1747](#),
[Y1786](#), [Y1787](#), [Y2024](#), [Y2040](#),
[Y2042](#), [Y2044](#), [Y2047](#), [Y2048](#),
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[Y2057](#), [Y2059](#), [Y2060](#), [Y2094](#),

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- Y2096, Y2098, Y2110, Y2112,
 Y2126, Y2128, Y2158, Y2161, Y2172
 \@fktop P288, P302, Y864, Y2351
 \@frameb@x K179, K207, K209, 1102
 \@framebox K186, K193, K197
 \@framepicbox K186, K193, K230
 \@freelist P60, P129, P319,
 P320, Y29, Y34, Y48, Y56, Y215,
 Y503, Y736, Y751, Y765, Y870,
 Y1816, Y1817, b196, b214, b275, 1130
 \@generic@error 1101
 \@generic@message 1101
 \@getc@irc M437,
 M485, M514, M541, M613, M629
 \@getfpsbit
 . Y984, Y1020, Y1576, Y1697, Y2067
 \@getl@rrow M266, M274, M276
 \@getlinechar M190, M229
 \@getpen p35, p38, p47, p118
 \@getr@rrow M267, M274, M283
 \@glossaryfile Q21, Q22, Q31
 \@gnewline p96, p102, p109, p112
 \@gobble k6, k9, l101, l127, l147, l155,
 l180, l189, l202, o15, p76, p485,
 r64, r133, r188, c163, r466, r468,
 c187, r741, s29, d11, d98, v561,
 v594, x345, y26, z28, z30, z430,
 z441, z525, z592, z593, z622, z628,
 z636, z641, z659, z673, z683, z692,
 z705, z722, z731, z805, z807, z811,
 z819, z853, z862, z914, z916, z927,
 z1011, z1021, z1102, z1107, z1176,
 z1207, A139, A180, A518, A752,
 A762, A772, E864, H246, e33, e65,
 e88, O143, O144, O145, O146,
 O147, O182, P7, R11, R45, R46,
 f11, U682, f133, U843, U1097,
 U1161, U1188, U1292, U1321,
 U1405, U1410, U1484, f208, U1628,
 U1640, f231, f248, f252, W261, f289,
 f295, f298, f308, f328, f334, f337,
 f346, f356, f362, f365, f374, f392,
 f396, f398, f399, f401, f409, f413,
 f415, Y623, Y624, Y625, Y682,
 Y683, Y684, Y931, Y1936, Y2204,
 Y2221, aa282, aa411, aa713, 1109
 \@gobble@AddToHook@args h2809, h2810
 \@gobble@IncludeInRelease c71
 \@gobble@RemoveFromHook@arg
 h2812, h2813
 \@gobblecr p483, p484
 \@gobblefour z24, z427,
 z583, z585, z589, z591, z601, z605,
 z729, z781, U1190, U1323, U1412, f208
 \@gobblethree
 U128, f208, f644, f656, 1108
 \@gobbletwo k12, r32,
 r102, r160, v566, v600, z132, H23,
 H51, H83, H91, e123, e128, T11,
 T13, U1160, f175, f176, U1291,
 U1404, f208, W260, W490, aa306, 1113
 \@gtempa r685,
 r686, r692, r693, r694, r719, r720,
 r722, r723, r724, L3, L5, L6, L7,
 L8, U288, U290, U303, U304, U323,
 U325, U339, U341, U351, U353,
 f126, f127, f181, f183, f575, f583, 1092
 \@halfwidth M2,
 M126, M129, M131, M227, M299,
 M302, M324, M333, M349, M361,
 M364, M383, M391, M405, M416,
 M421, M680, M706, M725, M726,
 M727, M766, M781, M782, M783
 \@halignto L170, L174, L177, L191
 \@hangfrom O66, O117, O138
 \@height p351, p359, p385,
 p393, s293, s295, x190, B340, B558,
 B559, B561, B562, K163, K168,
 K216, K226, K453, K497, L186,
 L219, L359, L376, M227, M300,
 M303, M324, M333, M351, M359,
 M383, M391, M407, M414, M590,
 M600, M726, M782, f26, Y1855, b502
 \@highpenalty p119, aa3
 \@hightab L11, L21, L23, L74,
 L86, L95, L96, L111, L146, L147, 1115
 \@hline M167, M179, M226, M265
 \@holdpg Y124,
 Y302, Y304, Y305, Y310, Y311, Y312
 \@hspace p438, p439, p455, 1083
 \@hspacer p438, p454, 1083
 \@hvector M244, M259, M265
 \@ialph 1098
 \@icentercr H344, H345
 \@iden f215
 \@if f171, f172, f174
 \@if.. 1098
 \@if@DeclareRobustCommand
 i126, f497, f554, f565,
 f566, f570, f664, f665, f668, f691, 101
 \@if@newcommand
 i127, i138, f316, f498,
 f555, f566, f608, f620, f626, f692, 93
 \@if@newlist 1125
 \@if@pti@ns
 U224, U227, U229, U246, U247
 \@if@ptions
 U221, U222, U223, U878, U973

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`\@if@short@command` 1098
`\@ifatmargin` [L55](#), [L106](#)
`\@ifbothcounters` [t61](#),
[t72](#), [t80](#), [t88](#), [t104](#), [t106](#), [t115](#), [t117](#)
`\@ifclasslater` [U163](#), [U171](#), [U179](#)
`\@ifclassloaded` [U155](#), [U268](#), [U277](#)
`\@ifclasswith` [U221](#), [U270](#), [U279](#)
`\@ifdefinable` [s14](#),
[s17](#), [t11](#), [u3](#), [A618](#), [K115](#), [N7](#), [N15](#),
[N22](#), [f84](#), [f86](#), [f130](#), [f132](#), [f250](#), 1098
`\@iffileonpath`
. [r487](#), [r541](#), [r563](#), [r580](#), [r601](#)
`\@ifl@aded` [U155](#),
[U156](#), [U157](#), [U827](#), [U954](#), [U972](#), 900
`\@ifl@t@r`
. [s1538](#), [U169](#), [U172](#), [U177](#), [U180](#),
[U184](#), [U188](#), [U190](#), [U201](#), [U202](#), [U703](#)
`\@ifl@ter` [s1579](#),
[s1580](#), [U163](#), [U164](#), [U183](#), [U866](#), [U1001](#)
`\@ifl@ter@@` [s1579](#), [s1580](#)
`\@ifnch` [e49](#), [e50](#), [f782](#), [f784](#), [f796](#)
`\@ifnextchar`
. [a101](#), [p94](#), [p484](#), [r633](#), [t13](#), [x411](#),
[H343](#), [I355](#), [J143](#), [K9](#), [K11](#), [K18](#),
[K20](#), [K26](#), [K47](#), [K121](#), [K122](#), [K128](#),
[K129](#), [K136](#), [K140](#), [K185](#), [K186](#),
[K192](#), [K193](#), [K198](#), [K231](#), [K239](#),
[K247](#), [K254](#), [K258](#), [K328](#), [K332](#),
[K336](#), [K437](#), [K442](#), [K465](#), [K472](#),
[K477](#), [L57](#), [L181](#), [L203](#), [L210](#),
[e45](#), [M23](#), [M132](#), [M143](#), [M453](#),
[N3](#), [N5](#), [N28](#), [P27](#), [P264](#), [P324](#),
[P452](#), [P519](#), [P536](#), [R3](#), [R17](#), [R29](#),
[U295](#), [U309](#), [U698](#), [U713](#), [U718](#),
[U1106](#), [U1109](#), [U1241](#), [U1244](#),
[Y211](#), [Y2012](#), [f778](#), [f783](#), [f797](#), 1126
`\@iforloop` [k21](#), [k22](#)
`\@ifpackage@later` [U163](#), [U170](#), [U178](#), 877
`\@ifpackage@loaded`
. [U155](#), [U267](#), [U276](#), [Y1996](#), 877
`\@ifpackage@with` [U221](#), [U269](#), [U278](#), 877
`\@iframebox` [K199](#), [K200](#), [K201](#)
`\@iframepicbox` [K231](#), [K232](#)
`\@ifstar` [p60](#), [p72](#),
[p331](#), [p438](#), [t102](#), [t113](#), [v206](#), [y121](#),
[H332](#), [H339](#), [H570](#), [H579](#), [I390](#), [L56](#),
[L202](#), [L209](#), [M142](#), [M605](#), [O52](#),
[O142](#), [f73](#), [U437](#), [U477](#), [Y1860](#), [f797](#)
`\@ifundefin@d@i` [f740](#), [f741](#), [f758](#), [f761](#)
`\@ifundefin@d@ii` [f740](#), [f743](#), [f746](#)
`\@ifundefined` [t3](#), [t7](#), [t16](#), [t50](#),
[t62](#), [t64](#), [v100](#), [v186](#), [x424](#), [z472](#),
[E54](#), [E866](#), [G85](#), [H148](#), [H165](#), [H181](#),
[H236](#), [H253](#), [H286](#), [e132](#), [N21](#), [R40](#),
[R68](#), [R85](#), [T3](#), [T7](#), [U128](#), [U153](#),
[U390](#), [U396](#), [U413](#), [U425](#), [U501](#),
[U535](#), [U554](#), [f127](#), [f134](#), [U829](#), [f154](#),
[f161](#), [f183](#), [f194](#), [f289](#), [f295](#), [W485](#),
[f328](#), [f334](#), [f356](#), [f362](#), [f392](#), [f409](#),
[f490](#), [f530](#), [f531](#), [f735](#), [g2899](#), 1097
`\@ignore...` 1118
`\@ignorefalse`
. [v362](#), [H4](#), [H187](#), [H223](#), [H230](#), [H241](#),
[H258](#), [H281](#), [H291](#), [H296](#), [P384](#), 1082
`\@ignoretrue` [p201](#), [p214](#), [v358](#),
[H4](#), [H7](#), [I348](#), [I351](#), [I384](#), [I544](#), 1082
`\@iiiminipage`
. [K330](#), [K334](#), [K337](#), [K338](#), [K339](#)
`\@iiiparbox` [K241](#),
[K249](#), [K256](#), [K259](#), [K260](#), [K261](#), [K375](#)
`\@iiminipage` [K333](#), [K335](#)
`\@iinput` [r633](#), [r634](#), 398
`\@iiparbox` [K255](#), [K257](#)
`\@iirsbox` [K477](#), [K486](#)
`\@imakebox` [K26](#), [K41](#), [K138](#)
`\@imakepicbox` [K47](#), [K48](#), [K143](#), [K233](#)
`\@iminipage` [K329](#), [K331](#)
`\@in@minipage@envtrue` [K354](#)
`\@include` [r228](#), [r271](#), [r287](#), [r291](#), 1138
`\@includeinreleasefalse`
. [c74](#), [c79](#), [c133](#), [c141](#), [f873](#)
`\@includeinreleasetrue` [c123](#)
`\@index` [Q18](#), [Q19](#), [Q35](#)
`\@indexfile` [Q4](#), [Q5](#), [Q14](#)
`\@inlabel` 710
`\@inlabelfalse`
. [J28](#), [J104](#), [J184](#), [Y165](#), [Y192](#), 1093
`\@inlabeltrue` [J28](#), [J178](#)
`\@inmatherr` [l283](#), [J112](#), [J142](#), [M605](#), 1100
`\@inmathwarn` [s3](#)
`\@inpenc@test` [aa356](#), [aa423](#)
`\@input` [r34](#), [r104](#), [r162](#),
[r299](#), [r361](#), [r408](#), [r672](#), [O152](#), [aa716](#), 933
`\@input@` [r319](#), [r346](#),
[r379](#), [r398](#), [r423](#), [r674](#), [v418](#), [R51](#), 1089
`\@input@file@exists@with@hooks` . .
. [W143](#), 1141
`\@inputcheck` [r482](#), [r483](#),
[r490](#), [r536](#), [r537](#), [r544](#), [r558](#), [r559](#),
[r566](#), [r588](#), [r589](#), [r592](#), [r605](#), [r606](#),
[r609](#), [a194](#), [a195](#), [a198](#), [a206](#), [e38](#),
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[U1184](#), [U1280](#), [U1281](#), [U1317](#),
[U1392](#), [U1393](#), [U1400](#), [b307](#), [a73](#), 1143
`\@insertfalse` [Y1077](#),
[Y1227](#), [Y1398](#), [Y1479](#), [Y1574](#), [Y1695](#)
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 \@irsbox ... [K465](#), [K472](#), [K477](#), [K478](#)
 \@isavebox [K136](#), [K137](#)
 \@isavepicbox [K141](#), [K142](#)
 \@ishortstack [M133](#), [M141](#)
 \@istackcr [M143](#), [M144](#)
 \@itabcr [L57](#), [L58](#)
 \@item [J143](#), [J156](#)
 \@itemdepth [J241](#), [J243](#), [J244](#), [J245](#), [722](#)
 \@itemfudge [L38](#), [L44](#), [L82](#)
 \@itemitem [J245](#), [J248](#)
 \@itemlabel [J44](#), [J96](#), [J143](#), [1087](#)
 \@itempenalty [p17](#), [J23](#), [J175](#), [711](#)
 \@itemspacing [722](#)
 \@iwhiledim [k7](#)
 \@iwhilenum [k3](#)
 \@iwhilesw [k10](#)
 \@ixpt [v742](#)
 \@ixstackcr [M142](#)
 \@kernel@... [880](#)
 \@kernel@Ref [G120](#), [G125](#)
 \@kernel@after@*(hook)* [212](#)
 \@kernel@after@begin@document ...
 [i61](#), [r58](#), [r76](#), [e7](#), [V191](#), [1143](#)
 \@kernel@after@begin@document@before
 [r16](#), [r76](#), [w731](#), [384](#)
 \@kernel@after@end@document
 [H15](#), [e1](#), [X352](#)
 \@kernel@after@end@document@after@lastpage
 [H19](#), [e1](#), [X358](#), [h453](#)
 \@kernel@after@para@after [n8](#), [n99](#), [345](#)
 \@kernel@after@para@end . [n8](#), [n92](#), [344](#)
 \@kernel@after@shipout@background
 [X72](#), [X160](#), [1142](#)
 \@kernel@after@shipout@lastpage .
 . [X114](#), [X119](#), [X160](#), [X378](#), [X383](#), [978](#)
 \@kernel@before@*(hook)* [212](#)
 \@kernel@before@begin@document ...
 [r56](#), [r76](#), [e7](#), [X407](#), [1143](#)
 \@kernel@before@end@document
 [H13](#), [H112](#), [675](#)
 \@kernel@before@insertmark
 [S139](#), [S160](#), [860](#)
 \@kernel@before@para@before
 [n8](#), [n21](#), [n47](#), [344](#)
 \@kernel@before@para@begin
 [n8](#), [n30](#), [n55](#), [344](#)
 \@kernel@before@shipout@background
 [X68](#), [X70](#), [X160](#), [966](#)
 \@kernel@currentdata [G132](#)
 \@kernel@currpathstack
 [U45](#), [U47](#), [U91](#), [U123](#), [882](#)
 \@kernel@eqno [I443](#), [I445](#), [I451](#)
 \@kernel@leqno [I444](#), [I446](#), [I452](#)
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 [W288](#), [W291](#),
 [W311](#), [W314](#), [W332](#), [W335](#), [W364](#)
 \@kernel@pageref [G65](#), [G69](#)
 \@kernel@pageref@exp [G70](#)
 \@kernel@ref [G64](#), [G67](#), [G120](#)
 \@kernel@ref@exp [G72](#)
 \@kernel@rename@newcommand
 . [f297](#), [f314](#), [f351](#), [f379](#), [f384](#), [f397](#), [93](#)
 \@kernel@reserved@label@data ...
 [G100](#), [G107](#)
 \@kernel@sRef [G122](#), [G125](#)
 \@kernel@spageref
 [G26](#), [G43](#), [G60](#), [G65](#), [G69](#)
 \@kernel@sref [G13](#), [G25](#),
 [G30](#), [G42](#), [G47](#), [G59](#), [G64](#), [G67](#), [G122](#)
 \@killglue
 [M59](#), [M73](#), [M103](#), [M115](#), [M123](#)
 \@kludgeins
 . [Y321](#), [Y322](#), [Y323](#), [Y325](#), [Y378](#),
 [Y379](#), [Y425](#), [Y426](#), [Y506](#), [Y522](#),
 [Y523](#), [Y529](#), [Y530](#), [Y531](#), [Y540](#),
 [Y556](#), [Y560](#), [Y570](#), [Y1856](#), [Y1887](#)
 \@labels
 [J27](#), [J146](#), [J147](#), [J189](#), [J206](#), [J207](#), [710](#)
 \@largefloatcheck
 [P192](#), [P213](#), [P238](#), [P256](#), [1096](#)
 \@lastchclass
 . [L262](#), [L272](#), [L273](#), [L275](#), [L283](#),
 [L308](#), [L322](#), [L326](#), [L335](#), [L348](#), [L349](#)
 \@latex@error [h2836](#), [i163](#), [l217](#), [l233](#),
 [l239](#), [l241](#), [l244](#), [l246](#), [l248](#), [l252](#),
 [l254](#), [l256](#), [l259](#), [l263](#), [l268](#), [l272](#),
 [l274](#), [l276](#), [l277](#), [l279](#), [l282](#), [l286](#),
 [l288](#), [o10](#), [c100](#), [r224](#), [r268](#), [r286](#),
 [c159](#), [c184](#), [c195](#), [s50](#), [s84](#), [v5](#), [v28](#),
 [v58](#), [v102](#), [v144](#), [v187](#), [v253](#), [v339](#),
 [x105](#), [y100](#), [y111](#), [z23](#), [z68](#), [z97](#),
 [z117](#), [z170](#), [z201](#), [z231](#), [z263](#), [z364](#),
 [z380](#), [z478](#), [z499](#), [z551](#), [z601](#), [z605](#),
 [z647](#), [z652](#), [z707](#), [z775](#), [z781](#), [z825](#),
 [z829](#), [z833](#), [z868](#), [z872](#), [z876](#), [z933](#),
 [z943](#), [z1028](#), [z1033](#), [z1036](#), [z1068](#),
 [z1071](#), [z1144](#), [z1147](#), [z1150](#), [z1217](#),
 [z1223](#), [A49](#), [A60](#), [A82](#), [A93](#), [A600](#),
 [A720](#), [D143](#), [H182](#), [H237](#), [H254](#),
 [H287](#), [H516](#), [H531](#), [H546](#), [H558](#),
 [I422](#), [J219](#), [L100](#), [L109](#), [e80](#), [O31](#),
 [P6](#), [P83](#), [R71](#), [R88](#), [U625](#), [U676](#),
 [U689](#), [f128](#), [U879](#), [U927](#), [U974](#),
 [f155](#), [U1065](#), [U1082](#), [U1090](#), [U1095](#),
 [U1117](#), [U1174](#), [U1252](#), [U1307](#),

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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- U1643, U1673, f290, f329, f357,
 Y236, Y392, f481, f522, Y1878, Y1895
 \@latex@info . [I163](#), [I208](#), s85, E76,
 f236, W488, f310, f348, f376, f835, [334](#)
 \@latex@info@no@line
 [I163](#), [I209](#), X89, Y580, [1100](#)
 \@latex@note [I190](#), v33
 \@latex@note@no@line
 ... [I190](#), U1131, U1151, U1157, [1144](#)
 \@latex@warning
 .. [I163](#), [I215](#), r344, r396, s55, G18,
 G35, G52, K350, M449, P260, R42,
 R69, R86, U1213, U1220, U1346,
 U1352, U1435, U1441, X174, Y2034
 \@latex@warning@no@line [I163](#), [I216](#),
 r19, r89, r146, r739, G8, G88, G89,
 H58, H65, H98, e98, O32, U291,
 U305, U704, U867, U1002, U1133,
 U1282, U1288, U1311, U1394,
 U1401, U1468, f202, U1545, X79,
 X98, X369, Y245, Y277, Y1831, Y2100
 \@latexbug [I275](#), Y335, Y1817
 \@latexerr [I215](#), Y439, [1097](#)
 \@latexinfo [1095](#)
 \@latexrelease@catcode@null g6, g2900
 \@lbibitem R3, [R4](#)
 \@ldots B504, B506
 \@leftcolumn
 . Y123, Y2241, Y2262, Y2286, Y2295
 \@leftmark [T16](#), [T79](#)
 \@let@token p411, p412,
 p419, D83, D96, I256, I258, I261,
 e49, e51, f782, f785, f788, f796, [1096](#)
 \@lign [I208](#), [I210](#)
 \@linechar
 M190, M191, M192, M196,
 M197, M199, M204, M206, M207,
 M208, M209, M211, M215, M216,
 M219, M220, M225, M272, [M670](#), [1126](#)
 \@linefnt M124, M127, M190,
 M265, M273, M304, M307, M677
 \@linelen
 M164, M165, M176, M177, M203,
 M210, M219, M221, M226, M227,
 M228, M241, M242, M256, M257,
 M300, M303, M305, M306, [M671](#)
 \@list [711](#)
 \@listctr J202, J225, R9, [710](#)
 \@listdepth
 .. [J23](#), J35, J38, J43, J99, K359, [710](#)
 \@listfiles . r62, r131, r186, r745, r764
 \@listi [711](#)
 \@listii [711](#)
 \@listvi [711](#)
 \@lmbk [1120](#)
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 [U631](#), [U653](#), [U663](#), [U672](#)
 \@lowpenalty p118, [aa3](#)
 \@ltab L71, [L106](#)
 \@ltxnomath [1095](#)
 \@m p289, p430, p435, r45,
 r115, r173, J80, M213, M217, R37,
 b21, b429, b431, b432, b498, b499, [1112](#)
 \@mainaux r3, r37, r38, r107,
 r108, r165, r166, r217, r299, r342,
 r361, r394, r408, r433, H22, H82, [1106](#)
 \@makebox K11, K20, [K25](#)
 \@makecaption P24
 \@makecol Y263, Y415, Y462, [Y484](#)
 \@makefcolumn Y395, Y396,
 Y404, Y406, Y442, Y444, Y452,
 Y454, Y2199, Y2201, Y2217, Y2218
 \@makefnmark [P400](#), [P532](#)
 \@makefntext
 K392, K409, K426, P476, P494, P512
 \@makeother a100, a129, v431, v432,
 v433, v434, v435, v436, v437, v438,
 v439, v440, v441, H438, H459,
 H552, H567, H577, U377, U378,
 U1195, U1328, U1417, f800, f801, a79
 \@makepicbox
 K10, K19, [K46](#), M366, M424
 \@makespecialcolbox Y507, [Y526](#), [1085](#)
 \@marbox P320, P322,
 P326, P330, P331, P379, Y1816,
 Y1826, Y1829, Y1837, Y1839,
 Y1840, Y1842, Y1843, Y1844, Y1853
 \@marginparreset ... P343, P361, [P370](#)
 \@markright T37, T62, [T77](#)
 \@maxdepth r60, r129,
 r184, [Y91](#), Y490, Y518, aa152, [1092](#)
 \@maxtab [L2](#), L94, [1096](#)
 \@medpenalty p119, [aa3](#)
 \@meta@family@list
 A116, [A141](#), A153, A242, A506
 \@midlist . Y66, Y503, Y504, Y1031,
 Y1033, Y1145, Y1309, Y1960, Y1988
 \@minipage... [1118](#)
 \@minipagefalse J181, K323,
 K325, K372, P187, P250, P345, P363
 \@minipagerestore K360, [K362](#)
 \@minipagetrue K324, P186
 \@minus [f26](#),
 Y2344, Y2345, Y2346, Y2349, Y2350
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 U841, [U897](#), U1015
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 r646, r687, r700, U899

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- \@missingfile@base r646, r688, r701, U900
- \@missingfile@ext r646, r689, r702, U901
- \@missingfileerror r641, r656, r666, r675, U898, U995, 398
- \@mkboth T11, T13
- \@mklab J45, J140
- \@mkpream L189, L234, L262, 1119
- \@mparbottom P387, P388, Y120, Y480, Y1827, Y1835, Y1836, Y1837, Y1838
- \@mpargs K343, K375
- \@mparswitchfalse Y104
- \@mpfn . K357, P452, P457, P541, P545
- \@mpfootins K349, K366, K367, K370, K376, K383, K384, K401, K402, K418, K419
- \@mpfootnotetext K358, K378
- \@mplistdepth K359, K376
- \@multicnt L370, L372, L373, L374, L381, L382, L383, M103, M104, M106, M115, M116, M118, M667, M704, M706, M707, M708, M710, M711, M717, M723, M734, M738, M764, M766, M768, M770, M771, M775, M779, M790, M794, 1114
- \@multiplelabels r33, r103, r161, G87, G93, H56, H62, H96, H102
- \@multiput M86, M95, M98
- \@multispan L371, L375, L379
- \@mypkg@name 925
- \@mypkg@other@name 925
- \@namedef .. r446, v135, v136, v160, w5, w525, x418, z401, z405, z414, E57, E93, E869, G90, H215, H225, H252, H278, H490, H499, I426, I427, L175, N12, N13, N18, N19, N23, N24, N25, f50, U834, U1108, U1243, W483, aa480, aa481, 1084
- \@nameuse r336, r392, r431, r445, N23, T5, f51, U835, W487, Y611, Y669, 1100
- \@nbitem J168, J221
- \@ne b16, 1100
- \@needsf@rmat U699, U702, U707
- \@needsformat U687, U697, U701
- \@negargfalse M186
- \@negargtrue M185
- \@newcommand f79, f80
- \@newctr t13, t15, N8
- \@newenv f150, f151, f160
- \@newenva f149, f148
- \@newenvb f151, f150
- \@newfontswitch 1089
- \@newl@bel .. G84, H24, H84, R10, 1112
- \@newline p95, p97
- \@newlistfalse J29, J33, J108, J182, Y604, Y662
- \@newlisttrue J29, J33, J87
- \@next . P60, P129, P319, P320, Y9, Y215, Y313, Y881, Y901, Y1816, b275
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- \@nmbulistfalse .. J33, J46, J91, 1082
- \@nmbulisttrue J225
- \@nnil k13, k20, k21, k22, k28, r248, r249, v214, v218, v219, v220, v235, x179, x181, x345, x347, x359, x361, x366, x380, x382, x389, x400, x401, x403, x434, x439, M13, U740, U741, U748, U768, U769, U776, f429, f435
- \@no@font@optfalse y17, y129
- \@no@lnbk p9, p10, p41, 1120
- \@no@pgbk p7, p8, p33, 1113
- \@nobreak 848
- \@nobreak... 1119
- \@nobreakfalse p121, p123, J193, O94, O129, O157, P182, Y167, Y194, Y1154, Y1320, 1119
- \@nobreaktrue p122, O126, P181
- \@nocnterr l240, 1093
- \@nocounterr l240, t4, t8, t16, t62, t64, N21, 1094
- \@nodocument l245, n136, r68, r137, r192, r296, r358, H173, P39, P108, Y158, Y185, Y214, 1119
- \@noitemargfalse J32, J200

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- `\@noitemargtrue` [J32](#), [J143](#)
`\@noitemerr` [1278](#),
[p249](#), [p267](#), [p304](#), [p327](#), [J69](#), [J81](#), [J107](#)
`\@noitemerror` [1106](#)
`\@noligs`
[H439](#), [H460](#), [H568](#), [H578](#), [H589](#), [1087](#)
`\@nolnbnk` [1120](#)
`\@nolnerr`
... [1238](#), [p43](#), [p114](#), [H331](#), [H338](#), [1096](#)
`\@nomath` [v1](#), [v337](#), [A551](#),
[A586](#), [A592](#), [A613](#), [A615](#), [A637](#), [1080](#)
`\@noparitemfalse` [J30](#), [J145](#)
`\@noparitemtrue` [J30](#), [J66](#)
`\@noparlistfalse` [J31](#), [J70](#)
`\@noparlisttrue` [J31](#), [J67](#)
`\@nopgbk` [1113](#)
`\@normalcr` [p53](#), [p93](#), [K322](#), [1136](#)
`\@normalsize` [U4](#), [U5](#), [1090](#)
`\@normalsize_e_check` [1093](#)
`\@noskipsec` [710](#)
`\@noskipsecfalse`
... [r54](#), [r124](#), [r179](#), [O98](#), [Y160](#), [Y187](#)
`\@noskipsectrue` [O38](#), [O95](#)
`\@notdefinable`
... [1232](#), [f136](#), [f137](#), [f141](#), [f478](#), [f519](#)
`\@notprerr` [1281](#), [r66](#), [r135](#), [r190](#)
`\@nthm` [N3](#), [N4](#)
`\@nxttabmar` [L11](#), [L21](#), [L23](#),
[L25](#), [L75](#), [L111](#), [L112](#), [L118](#), [L119](#), [1115](#)
`\@obsoletefile` [r738](#)
`\@oddfloat`
... [T11](#), [T14](#), [T15](#), [Y126](#), [Y614](#), [Y673](#)
`\@oddhead` . [T11](#), [T14](#), [Y125](#), [Y614](#), [Y673](#)
`\@onefilewithoptions`
... [U732](#), [U736](#), [U742](#), [U760](#),
[U764](#), [U770](#), [U787](#), [U791](#), [U797](#),
[U813](#), [U815](#), [U895](#), [U962](#), [U1494](#), [940](#)
`\@onefilewithoptions@clashchk` ...
... [U830](#), [U877](#)
`\@onelevel@sanitize`
... [P42](#), [P111](#), [f802](#), [1104](#)
`\@onfilewithoptions` [904](#)
`\@onlypreamble` [h2719](#), [r197](#),
[r206](#), [r243](#), [r740](#), [r770](#), [s23](#), [s24](#), [s61](#),
[s62](#), [s66](#), [s125](#), [s145](#), [s189](#), [s190](#),
[s204](#), [v17](#), [v115](#), [v117](#), [v123](#), [v139](#),
[v167](#), [v182](#), [v203](#), [v208](#), [v250](#), [v537](#),
[x419](#), [y28](#), [y36](#), [y42](#), [y79](#), [y83](#), [y88](#),
[y93](#), [y98](#), [y108](#), [y126](#), [y127](#), [y128](#),
[y134](#), [y138](#), [y142](#), [z17](#), [z19](#), [z44](#),
[z46](#), [z107](#), [z116](#), [z136](#), [z394](#), [z395](#),
[z408](#), [z454](#), [z502](#), [z514](#), [z516](#), [z529](#),
[z554](#), [z611](#), [z613](#), [z655](#), [z694](#), [z710](#),
[z787](#), [z881](#), [z890](#), [z946](#), [z949](#), [z952](#),
[z972](#), [z985](#), [z1039](#), [z1074](#), [z1085](#),
[z1099](#), [z1153](#), [z1173](#), [z1177](#), [z1241](#),
[D140](#), [D141](#), [E58](#), [E59](#), [E60](#), [E870](#),
[G92](#), [Q12](#), [Q29](#), [R64](#), [R81](#), [S16](#),
[S272](#), [U10](#), [U13](#), [f66](#), [U85](#), [U112](#),
[U120](#), [U122](#), [U154](#), [U296](#), [U359](#),
[U365](#), [U430](#), [U433](#), [U434](#), [U445](#),
[U446](#), [U447](#), [U472](#), [U478](#), [U491](#),
[U528](#), [U546](#), [U566](#), [U586](#), [U610](#),
[U615](#), [U619](#), [U622](#), [U630](#), [U651](#),
[U654](#), [U664](#), [U683](#), [U696](#), [U701](#),
[U707](#), [U716](#), [U721](#), [U809](#), [U895](#),
[U1020](#), [U1029](#), [U1037](#), [U1038](#),
[U1056](#), [U1063](#), [U1072](#), [U1079](#),
[U1080](#), [U1088](#), [U1093](#), [U1098](#), [f188](#),
[f190](#), [U1474](#), [f199](#), [U1475](#), [U1476](#),
[U1477](#), [U1479](#), [f207](#), [V155](#), [1144](#)
`\@opargbegintheorem` [N32](#), [N35](#)
`\@opcol` [Y264](#), [Y272](#),
[Y396](#), [Y415](#), [Y444](#), [Y462](#), [Y467](#), [866](#)
`\@options` [U565](#)
`\@othm` [N3](#), [N20](#)
`\@outerparskip` [J8](#), [J88](#), [J117](#), [J152](#), [J222](#)
`\@outputbox`
... [S284](#), [S287](#), [S291](#), [S315](#), [S318](#),
[S322](#), [Y122](#), [Y487](#), [Y489](#), [Y509](#),
[Y512](#), [Y513](#), [Y533](#), [Y535](#), [Y536](#),
[Y541](#), [Y544](#), [Y549](#), [Y551](#), [Y558](#),
[Y564](#), [Y566](#), [Y640](#), [Y699](#), [Y727](#),
[Y733](#), [Y743](#), [Y744](#), [Y767](#), [Y774](#),
[Y860](#), [Y863](#), [Y866](#), [Y872](#), [Y873](#),
[Y2241](#), [Y2245](#), [Y2246](#), [Y2260](#),
[Y2266](#), [Y2286](#), [Y2292](#), [Y2301](#), [866](#)
`\@outputdblcol`
. [Y471](#), [Y2236](#), [Y2238](#), [Y2282](#), [Y2283](#)
`\@outputpage` .. [Y405](#), [Y454](#), [Y474](#),
[Y594](#), [Y2270](#), [Y2275](#), [Y2308](#), [Y2316](#)
`\@oval` [M453](#), [M471](#)
`\@ovbtrue` [M476](#), [M504](#), [M534](#)
`\@ovdx` [M431](#), [M487](#), [M489](#),
[M495](#), [M497](#), [M516](#), [M518](#), [M526](#),
[M528](#), [M543](#), [M551](#), [M553](#), [M589](#),
[M592](#), [M599](#), [M601](#), [M693](#), [M694](#),
[M695](#), [M696](#), [M712](#), [M713](#), [M714](#),
[M717](#), [M733](#), [M753](#), [M754](#), [M755](#),
[M756](#), [M772](#), [M773](#), [M775](#), [M789](#)
`\@ovdy` [M431](#), [M488](#), [M490](#),
[M496](#), [M497](#), [M517](#), [M519](#), [M527](#),
[M528](#), [M544](#), [M552](#), [M553](#), [M564](#),
[M569](#), [M577](#), [M581](#), [M700](#), [M701](#),
[M702](#), [M703](#), [M718](#), [M719](#), [M720](#),
[M723](#), [M737](#), [M760](#), [M761](#), [M762](#),
[M763](#), [M776](#), [M777](#), [M779](#), [M793](#)
`\@ovhlinefalse` [M477](#), [M505](#)

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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- \@optionlist [U152](#), [U224](#),
[U476](#), [U883](#), [U889](#), [U978](#), [U984](#), [U1075](#)
- \@pushfilename . [U33](#), [U823](#), [U965](#), [292](#)
- \@put [M452](#),
[M497](#), [M528](#), [M553](#), [M621](#), [M639](#)
- \@qend [l236](#), [f136](#), [f776](#)
- \@qrelax [f137](#), [f776](#)
- \@raw@classoptionslist
..... [U11](#), [U730](#), [V64](#), [V104](#)
- \@rc@ifdefinable . [s14](#), [f130](#), [f132](#), [f250](#)
- \@reargdef [f122](#), [1089](#)
- \@refundefined
..... [r55](#), [r125](#), [r180](#), [G3](#), [H54](#), [H94](#), [1115](#)
- \@reinserts [Y329](#), [Y332](#), [Y520](#)
- \@remove@eq@value . [U448](#), [U513](#), [U573](#)
- \@remove@tlig [s996](#), [s1004](#)
- \@remove@tlig@ [s996](#), [s997](#)
- \@remove@tlig@@ [s997](#), [s1000](#)
- \@remove@tlig@@@ [s1010](#), [s1029](#)
- \@removeelement [k32](#), [U572](#), [U581](#)
- \@removefromreset
..... [t46](#), [t70](#), [t71](#), [t81](#), [t104](#), [t107](#)
- \@renewfontswitch [1092](#)
- \@reqcolroom [Y1094](#),
[Y1095](#), [Y1098](#), [Y1100](#), [Y1101](#),
[Y1106](#), [Y1110](#), [Y1112](#), [Y1140](#),
[Y1141](#), [Y1247](#), [Y1248](#), [Y1252](#),
[Y1255](#), [Y1256](#), [Y1261](#), [Y1268](#),
[Y1270](#), [Y1302](#), [Y1303](#), [Y1414](#),
[Y1416](#), [Y1418](#), [Y1421](#), [Y1423](#),
[Y1497](#), [Y1500](#), [Y1503](#), [Y1508](#),
[Y1510](#), [Y2024](#), [Y2141](#), [Y2146](#), [Y2149](#)
- \@reserveda [498](#)
- \@reset@options [U839](#),
[U876](#), [U904](#), [U969](#), [U1011](#), [U1021](#)
- \@resetactivechars [Y579](#), [Y602](#), [Y660](#)
- \@resetfhps [Y1209](#), [Y1378](#), [Y2091](#), [1096](#)
- \@resetprotect [1110](#)
- \@restorepar [m5](#), [p342](#),
[p358](#), [p376](#), [p392](#), [J127](#), [J135](#), [1112](#)
- \@reversemarginfalse ... [P388](#), [Y103](#)
- \@reversemargintrue [P387](#)
- \@rightmark [T16](#), [T80](#)
- \@rightskip
..... [H370](#), [H389](#), [H407](#), [J75](#), [K295](#), [K316](#)
- \@rjfieldfalse [L34](#), [L77](#)
- \@rjfieldtrue [L125](#)
- \@rmfamilyhook [A429](#), [A451](#), [A463](#), [A490](#)
- \@roman [t137](#), [t143](#)
- \@rsbox [K465](#), [K472](#), [K476](#)
- \@rtab [L71](#), [L86](#)
- \@rule [K437](#), [K442](#), [K446](#)
- \@sanitize ... [Q7](#), [Q18](#), [Q24](#), [Q35](#), [f800](#)
- \@savebox [K122](#), [K129](#), [K135](#)
- \@savemarbox . [P326](#), [P327](#), [P330](#), [P333](#)
- \@savepicbox [K122](#), [K129](#), [K139](#)
- \@savsf [o24](#), [o26](#), [p124](#), [p130](#),
[p139](#), [p158](#), [p172](#), [p184](#), [p198](#), [p212](#)
- \@savsk [p124](#), [p129](#),
[p140](#), [p159](#), [p173](#), [p185](#), [p199](#), [p213](#)
- \@scolelt [Y792](#), [Y857](#)
- \@sdblcolelt [Y809](#), [Y829](#), [Y858](#)
- \@secntformat [O60](#), [O111](#), [1083](#)
- \@secondoffive .. [G24](#), [G27](#), [G41](#), [G58](#)
- \@secondoftwo
... [a91](#), [o5](#), [c87](#), [r509](#), [r539](#), [c185](#),
[r585](#), [r602](#), [s131](#), [t190](#), [t195](#), [A512](#),
[E71](#), [E838](#), [E889](#), [E905](#), [G44](#), [G80](#),
[e36](#), [e40](#), [T17](#), [U159](#), [U193](#), [U205](#),
[U238](#), [U256](#), [f212](#), [U1686](#), [f457](#),
[f586](#), [aa715](#), [f637](#), [f745](#), [f752](#), [f772](#), [f819](#)
- \@secpenalty [p18](#), [O36](#), [O50](#)
- \@sect [O54](#), [O55](#)
- \@seqncr [1425](#)
- \@set@curr@file@aux [W364](#), [1150](#)
- \@setckpt .. [r439](#), [r446](#), [H23](#), [H83](#), [1083](#)
- \@setfloattyperecounts [Y1078](#), [Y1228](#),
[Y1399](#), [Y1480](#), [Y1575](#), [Y1696](#), [Y2038](#)
- \@setfontsize [A637](#)
- \@setfps [P34](#)
- \@setfpsbit [P73](#), [P75](#),
[P77](#), [P85](#), [P143](#), [P146](#), [P149](#), [Y2082](#)
- \@setmarks [Y2252](#), [Y2254](#), [Y2269](#)
- \@setminipage
..... [K361](#), [P21](#), [P177](#), [P185](#), [P376](#), [1107](#)
- \@setminpage [1120](#)
- \@setnobreak [P179](#), [P375](#), [1107](#)
- \@setpar [m3](#), [J78](#)
- \@setprotect [1110](#)
- \@setref [G10](#)
- \@setsize [A637](#)
- \@settab [L71](#), [L93](#)
- \@settodim [u17](#)
- \@settopoint [u22](#)
- \@setupverbvisiblespace
..... [H480](#), [H491](#), [H503](#), [H520](#), [H535](#)
- \@sffamilyhook [A429](#), [A456](#), [A464](#), [A491](#)
- \@sharp [L196](#), [L235](#), [L265](#),
[L280](#), [L281](#), [L301](#), [L303](#), [L305](#), [L333](#)
- \@shipoutsetup [Y594](#)
- \@shortstack [M132](#), [M133](#)
- \@show@... [100](#)
- \@show@DeclareRobustCommand
..... [f554](#), [f568](#), [f613](#), [f667](#), [f670](#)
- \@show@DeclareRobustCommand@env .
..... [f691](#), [f693](#)
- \@show@environment [f685](#), [f686](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\@show@environment@begin`
 [f694](#), [f700](#), [f708](#), [f713](#)
`\@show@environment@end`
 [f698](#), [f707](#), [f712](#), [105](#)
`\@show@environment@end@aux` [f716](#), [f718](#)
`\@show@macro` [f613](#), [f703](#)
`\@show@newcommand`
 [f555](#), [f568](#), [f621](#), [f648](#), [f667](#), [f673](#), [102](#)
`\@show@newcommand@aux`
 [f648](#), [f677](#), [f695](#), [103](#)
`\@show@newcommand@env` [f693](#), [f692](#)
`\@show@nonstop` [f703](#), [f724](#), [105](#)
`\@show@normalenv` [f689](#), [f712](#)
`\@show@tokens` ... [f653](#), [f658](#), [f702](#), [f719](#)
`\@show@typeout` .. [f697](#), [f702](#), [f724](#), [105](#)
`\@showcommandlisthook`
 [f551](#), [f553](#), [f561](#), [g1318](#), [100](#)
`\@showenvironmentlisthook`
 [f688](#), [f690](#), [g1320](#), [1150](#)
`\@skipping@modulefalse` [c154](#), [c173](#), [c200](#)
`\@skipping@moduletrue` ... [c153](#), [c177](#)
`\@sline` [M167](#), [M179](#), [M184](#), [M269](#)
`\@slowromancap` [t144](#), [t145](#)
`\@spaces` [L218](#)
`\@specialoutput` [Y258](#)
`\@specialpagefalse` . [Y99](#), [Y611](#), [Y669](#)
`\@specialpagetrue` [T9](#)
`\@specialstyle` [T9](#), [Y611](#), [Y669](#)
`\@sptoken` [f785](#), [f795](#)
`\@sqrt` [B355](#)
`\@ssect` [O53](#), [O112](#)
`\@stackcr` [M139](#), [M142](#)
`\@star@or@long` [f72](#),
 [f77](#), [f124](#), [f146](#), [f152](#), [f178](#), [f187](#), [f233](#)
`\@startcolumn` [Y265](#), [Y272](#), [Y779](#)
`\@startdblcolumn`
 [Y779](#), [Y2274](#), [Y2277](#), [Y2314](#), [Y2320](#)
`\@startfield`
 [L28](#), [L46](#), [L92](#), [L104](#), [L125](#), [L133](#)
`\@startline`
 [L20](#), [L57](#), [L62](#), [L68](#), [L83](#), [L154](#)
`\@startpagehook` [1086](#)
`\@startpbox`
 [L193](#), [L236](#), [L266](#), [L332](#), [L384](#), [L386](#)
`\@startsection` [O39](#)
`\@starttoc` [O149](#)
`\@stopfield` [L32](#), [L48](#),
 [L86](#), [L93](#), [L125](#), [L127](#), [L140](#), [L142](#), [L154](#)
`\@stopline` [L30](#), [L56](#), [L85](#)
`\@stpelt` [t20](#), [t23](#)
`\@string@makeletter` [f806](#), [109](#)
`\@strip@args` [s76](#)
`\@strip@tex@ext`
 [r227](#), [r237](#), [r239](#), [r244](#), [r274](#), [388](#)
`\@strip@tex@ext@aux` [r244](#), [r275](#)
`\@svector` [M244](#), [M259](#), [M269](#)
`\@sverb` . [H507](#), [H570](#), [H579](#), [H582](#), [689](#)
`\@svsec` ... [O57](#), [O60](#), [O66](#), [O78](#), [1083](#)
`\@svsechd` [O76](#), [O101](#), [O121](#)
`\@swaptwoargs`
 [r619](#), [r621](#), [U849](#), [W153](#), [W167](#), [W187](#)
`\@sxverbatim` [H415](#), [H492](#), [H499](#)
`\@tabacckludge` [s223](#), [s225](#),
 [s454](#), [s455](#), [E193](#), [E200](#), [E202](#), [1115](#)
`\@tabacol` [L178](#), [L258](#)
`\@tabarray` [L170](#), [L180](#), [L181](#)
`\@tabclassiv` [L180](#), [L330](#)
`\@tabclassz` [L179](#), [L282](#)
`\@tabcr` [L56](#), [L73](#)
`\@tabfbox` [L16](#), [L80](#), [L82](#)
`\@tablab` [L72](#), [L126](#)
`\@tabminus` [L72](#), [L117](#)
`\@tabplus` [L72](#), [L110](#)
`\@tabpush`
 [L11](#), [L77](#), [L85](#), [L140](#), [L143](#), [L145](#)
`\@tabrj` [L72](#), [L124](#)
`\@tabular` [L174](#), [L177](#), [L178](#)
`\@tabularcr` [L180](#), [L208](#)
`\@tempa` [G120](#), [G121](#), [G122](#),
 [G123](#), [G147](#), [G148](#), [G158](#), [G159](#), [1107](#)
`\@tempboxa` [j13](#), [s69](#), [u17](#),
 [u18](#), [J205](#), [J211](#), [J212](#), [J214](#), [K29](#),
 [K30](#), [K31](#), [K32](#), [K37](#), [K38](#), [K39](#),
 [K40](#), [K175](#), [K205](#), [K212](#), [K222](#),
 [K344](#), [K375](#), [K482](#), [K483](#), [K484](#),
 [K491](#), [K492](#), [K493](#), [K494](#), [M304](#),
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 [Y637](#), [Y638](#), [Y689](#), [Y696](#), [Y697](#),
 [Y725](#), [Y729](#), [Y741](#), [Y747](#), [Y754](#),
 [Y755](#), [Y756](#), [Y757](#), [Y761](#), [Y769](#), [1082](#)
`\@tempcnta` [j7](#),
 [z954](#), [z955](#), [z956](#), [z957](#), [z961](#), [L242](#),
 [L243](#), [L244](#), [L245](#), [M187](#), [M188](#),
 [M214](#), [M215](#), [M216](#), [M229](#), [M230](#),
 [M231](#), [M232](#), [M239](#), [M240](#), [M254](#),
 [M255](#), [M270](#), [M271](#), [M276](#), [M278](#),
 [M279](#), [M280](#), [M281](#), [M282](#), [M285](#),
 [M287](#), [M288](#), [M289](#), [M290](#), [M291](#),
 [M292](#), [M293](#), [M294](#), [M295](#), [M296](#),
 [M335](#), [M336](#), [M337](#), [M338](#), [M339](#),
 [M360](#), [M361](#), [M362](#), [M363](#), [M364](#),

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 r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
 w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx,
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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- M365, M392, M393, M394, M395,
M396, M414, M416, M418, M419,
M421, M423, M438, M439, M440,
M442, M444, M446, M448, M562,
M567, M575, M579, M616, M617,
M618, M619, M632, M633, M635,
M636, M658, M659, M660, M661,
M662, M663, M711, M731, M771,
M787, P62, P68, P70, P79, P80,
P90, P91, P131, P137, P139, P152,
P153, P159, P160, U1135, U1137,
U1138, U1139, U1266, U1268,
U1269, U1270, U1380, U1382,
U1383, U1384, Y16, Y18, Y20,
Y938, Y939, Y940, Y941, Y961,
Y962, Y963, Y964, Y986, Y989,
Y1022, Y1025, Y1136, Y1298,
Y1578, Y1581, Y1699, Y1702,
Y1817, Y1819, Y1822, Y1824,
Y1826, Y1848, Y2072, Y2073,
Y2077, Y2083, Y2087, aa227,
aa232, aa233, aa234, aa364, aa366,
aa367, aa368, aa375, aa377, aa378,
aa379, aa385, aa387, aa388, aa389,
aa396, aa398, aa399, aa400, aa426,
aa428, aa429, aa430, aa452, aa454,
aa455, aa456, aa462, aa464, aa465,
aa466, aa495, aa500, aa501, aa502
- \@tempcntb j7, z955, z959,
z961, M279, M280, M281, M283,
M284, M285, M562, M563, M567,
M568, M575, M576, M579, M580,
P88, P89, P90, P157, P158, P159,
Y17, Y20, Y21, Y2083, Y2084,
Y2085, aa228, aa232, aa496, aa500
- \@tempdima j10, v219, v224, I186,
I189, I195, K43, K44, K204, K205,
K210, K211, K212, K214, K265,
K266, K342, K346, K449, K452,
K453, K480, K482, K488, K491,
L35, L36, L37, L88, L89, L90, L91,
L218, L219, M210, M211, M213,
M214, M215, M216, M217, M218,
M437, M438, M439, M448, M487,
M488, M492, M493, M516, M517,
M521, M523, M543, M544, M546,
M548, M617, M619, M634, M636,
M637, M657, M658, M659, O211,
O212, O234, O235, O248, P196,
P198, P218, P220, P258, P259,
P260, Y231, Y232, Y233, Y491,
Y493, Y539, Y541, Y542, Y547,
Y552, Y556, Y561, Y565, Y921,
Y924, Y944, Y954, Y966, Y976,
Y1641, Y1642, Y1645, Y1646,
Y1766, Y1767, Y1771, Y1772,
Y1827, Y1828, Y1829, Y1830,
Y1833, Y1836, Y1839, Y1841,
Y2190, Y2191, Y2193, Y2194, 1083
- \@tempdimb j10, v220,
v225, v649, v653, x179, x180, x437,
x460, x461, x470, x471, x475, x493,
x496, x499, x501, K268, K269,
K450, K453, K481, K483, K489,
K492, M211, M212, M357, M359,
M362, M365, M482, M484, M485,
M510, M513, M514, M539, M540,
M541, M612, M613, M622, M628,
M629, M640, M648, M649, M654,
Y944, Y945, Y946, Y947, Y954,
Y966, Y967, Y968, Y969, Y976, 1083
- \@tempdimc j10, x454, x455,
x457, x458, x460, x461, K53, K54,
K64, K65, K451, K452, K453, M30,
M31, M32, M33, M34, M35, M60,
M61, M63, M64, M332, M333, M334
- \@tempdimx 1083
- \@tempskipa j14, p45,
p48, p49, p286, p293, p295, p298,
x181, x182, J116, J117, J118, J150,
J152, J153, J154, J222, J223, J224,
O42, O44, O45, O50, O62, O63,
O88, O89, O91, O103, O104, O113,
O114, Y1876, Y1877, Y1879, Y1887
- \@tempskipb
. j14, p221, p223, p225, p228,
p230, p244, p262, p284, p286, p287,
p291, p293, p295, p296, p319, p322, 372
- \@tempswa 1079
- \@tempswafalse
. r303, r365, r412, s1537, v94,
v698, z466, z541, z615, z696, z1216,
z1222, H25, H85, H430, H451,
R17, R29, U1108, U1124, U1243,
U1259, W287, W310, W331, Y992,
Y1028, Y1584, Y1705, b262, a81
- \@tempswatruer
. r301, r306, r363, r368, r410,
r415, s1540, s1541, v97, v699, v700,
v703, v706, z469, z544, z618, z699,
z1179, H128, H435, H456, R17,
R29, U1105, U1240, W287, W310,
W331, Y1586, Y1609, Y1707,
Y1732, Y2151, Y2168, b268, a82
- \@temptokena j16, H140, H144, H153,
H166, H167, T27, T31, T38, T42,
T55, T56, T63, T64, T77, T78, 676
- \@test 1118

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- \@test@opt 1114
- \@testdef H24, H84, [H126](#)
- \@testfalse Y12, Y14, Y15
- \@testfp Y886, Y906, Y942,
Y965, [Y2075](#), Y2204, Y2221, 1106
- \@testopt p7, p8, p9,
p10, I396, f33, f79, [f99](#), f103, f148, 1114
- \@testpach L270, L348
- \@testpatch [L348](#)
- \@testtrue Y13, Y21,
Y358, Y889, Y908, Y948, Y970, Y2079
- \@testwrongwidth [Y347](#),
Y887, Y943, Y1116, Y1430, Y1635
- \@text@composite [s76](#), [s1070](#), [s1075](#), 1108
- \@text@composite@x [s76](#)
- \@textbottom
. T83, T85, Y515, Y553, Y567, [Y576](#)
- \@textfloatsheight
..... Y480, Y1091, Y1093,
Y1143, Y1144, Y1149, Y1244,
Y1246, Y1306, Y1308, Y1314, [Y2024](#)
- \@textmin P285, P286,
P299, P300, Y114, Y1093, Y1097,
Y1100, Y1101, Y1246, Y1251,
Y1255, Y1256, Y1418, Y1503,
Y1602, Y1604, Y1620, Y1724,
Y1726, Y1744, Y2132, Y2134, Y2136
- \@textsubscript [P424](#), [P432](#)
- \@textsuperscript
..... [P401](#), [P403](#), [P404](#), 1111
- \@texttop . T83, T85, Y511, Y534, [Y576](#)
- \@tf@r k25, k26, 1092
- \@tfor [k25](#),
r586, r603, r747, D88, K57, K76,
L268, M478, M506, M535, P63, P132
- \@tforloop k27, k28, k30
- \@thanks O11, [O34](#)
- \@thefnmark K390, K407, K424, P400,
P401, P453, P458, P473, P491,
P509, P521, P526, P537, P542, P553
- \@tfoot Y126,
Y614, Y617, Y644, Y673, Y676, Y703
- \@thead Y125,
Y614, Y616, Y634, Y673, Y675, Y693
- \@themargin Y74,
Y615, Y617, Y629, Y674, Y676, Y688
- \@themark T26, T27, T37, T38,
T41, T54, T55, T62, T63, T78, [T81](#)
- \@thirdofthree [s197](#), [f216](#)
- \@thm N12, N18, N24, [N26](#)
- \@thmcounter N11, N17, [N33](#)
- \@thmcountersep N10, [N33](#)
- \@title O7, [O31](#)
- \@tocrmarg O207, O230
- \@toodeep [I253](#), J36, J232, J243
- \@toplist Y64, Y386, Y387,
Y433, Y434, Y720, Y726, Y736,
Y737, Y1029, Y1041, Y1958, Y1986
- \@topnewpage [Y201](#), 1095
- \@topnum P271, Y107, Y1026, Y1027,
Y1041, Y1045, Y1462, Y1467,
Y1555, Y1562, Y1949, Y1977, Y2018
- \@toproom P273,
Y108, Y1029, Y1041, Y1950, Y1978
- \@topsep [J1](#), J71, J73, J171
- \@topsepadd ... [J1](#), J59, J61, J71, J124
- \@totalleftmargin
..... H426, H448, [J9](#), J53,
J54, K294, K315, L35, L76, L81, 710
- \@trivlist J48, [J57](#), J92
- \@tryfcolumn Y782,
Y802, Y820, [Y836](#), Y2205, Y2222
- \@trylist Y845, Y848, Y881, Y901, Y923
- \@ttfamilyhook [A429](#), A461, A465, A492
- \@twoclasseserror U612, [U1094](#)
- \@twocolumnfalse Y101, Y149
- \@twocolumntrue Y208
- \@wloadclasserror
..... U874, U1009, [U1089](#)
- \@twosidefalse Y102
- \@typein f32, f33, f40, f48, 1114
- \@typeset@protect .. [s26](#), [s32](#), [s210](#),
[s218](#), A638, H200, H245, H263,
[f102](#), [f255](#), [f262](#), [f264](#), aa358, 1106
- \@uclclist
..... [s1506](#), [s1507](#), [s1560](#), aa576, 1121
- \@undefind
... M57, M71, M82, M91, M162,
M174, M237, M252, M313, M371
- \@undefined
..... b582, b650, b690, b705, l28,
a111, a112, c53, a113, n163, n164,
c62, n165, n166, n167, o34, p90,
p472, p478, r61, r62, r130, r131,
r185, r186, r274, r275, r477, r478,
r479, r484, r538, r551, r560, r575,
r630, s195, s197, s333, s335, s337,
s339, s341, s343, s345, s347, s349,
s351, s370, s372, s374, s458, d2,
s700, s703, d15, d16, d17, d29, d30,
d74, a134, d84, t204, a142, d173,
v459, v499, v561, v594, d189, v658,
v665, d197, d205, a150, d237, d238,
d239, d240, d241, d242, w388, d243,
d244, d245, w411, d246, w420,
d247, d248, d249, d250, d251, d252,
d253, d254, d255, w509, w510,
w511, w512, w513, w514, w515,

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w516, w517, w518, d261, w529,
w534, w539, w603, w604, w605,
w606, w607, w608, w609, w634,
w714, w716, w717, w719, w720,
w721, w723, a157, x552, x553, y4,
y5, y6, y7, y8, y9, y10, y11, y12,
y13, y14, y15, y16, y17, y18, y19,
y20, z141, z509, z561, z812, z919,
A35, A58, A71, A91, A104, A105,
A106, A107, A108, A109, A110,
A111, A112, A113, A114, A116,
A117, A118, A231, A232, A233,
A234, A235, A236, A237, A238,
A239, A240, A242, A243, A244,
A304, A305, A472, A490, A491,
A492, A534, A535, A536, A537,
A538, A578, A579, A580, A581,
A582, A583, A594, A716, B15, B50,
B65, D37, D38, D39, D122, E159,
E367, E617, E620, E621, E651,
E652, E653, E656, E657, E658,
E659, E660, E661, E666, E667,
E668, E669, E674, E675, E676,
E677, E680, E681, E682, E684,
E685, E690, E691, E692, E693,
E694, E695, E696, E697, E698,
E699, E700, E701, E702, E703,
E704, E705, E707, E708, E710,
E711, E712, E713, E714, E715,
E716, E717, E718, E719, E721,
E722, E723, E724, E725, E726,
E727, E728, E729, E731, E732,
E733, E734, E735, E736, E737,
E738, E739, E740, E741, E742,
E743, E744, E745, E746, E747,
E748, E749, E750, E751, E752,
E753, E754, E755, E756, E757,
E762, E763, E765, E766, E767,
E768, E769, E770, E771, E772,
E774, E775, E777, E778, E780,
E781, E782, E783, E785, E786,
E787, E789, E791, E792, E793,
E794, E795, E796, E797, E799,
E800, E801, E802, E803, E804,
E805, E806, E807, G130, G131,
G132, G152, a208, G168, G169,
H108, H160, H161, H162, H163,
H298, H299, H319, H320, H321,
H322, a212, H474, H501, H502,
H503, H504, H537, I236, I246, I247,
I283, I286, I329, I342, I436, K21,
K130, K194, K250, K443, e4, K473,
e13, e14, e15, e16, M18, a238,
M467, M468, e147, e148, e149,
e150, e151, e152, O197, O245, P5,
a245, e169, e170, e171, e172, e192,
e193, P429, P448, P562, R30, R53,
f34, U4, U25, U146, U147, U148,
U209, U355, U463, U513, U896,
U934, U936, U942, U999, U1014,
U1015, U1030, U1148, U1226,
U1229, U1279, U1358, U1361,
U1371, U1372, U1373, U1374,
U1375, U1376, U1377, U1448,
U1451, U1467, U1487, U1494, f235,
W18, W19, W20, W21, W147,
W189, W190, W197, W198, W199,
W321, W342, W356, W360, W361,
W493, W499, W500, W501, f319,
f320, f351, X438, X439, X440,
X441, X442, X444, X445, X446,
X453, X454, X456, X458, X459,
X460, X463, X486, f379, Y36,
f383, f384, f401, Y370, Y371, f415,
f462, f463, f464, f465, f466, f467,
f468, f504, f505, f506, f507, f508,
f509, Y1928, Y1929, Y1930, Y1931,
f540, f541, f542, f560, f561, aa10,
aa18, aa39, aa54, aa73, aa82, aa89,
aa98, aa108, aa160, aa161, aa270,
aa283, aa296, aa316, aa341, aa351,
aa352, aa353, aa382, aa384, aa423,
aa424, aa443, aa444, aa445, aa446,
aa447, aa448, aa449, aa450, aa451,
aa468, aa484, aa485, aa486, aa534,
aa535, aa663, aa698, aa699, aa700,
aa701, aa702, a329, a330, f668,
f669, f670, f671, f672, f673, f675,
f676, f677, f732, f747, f754, f828,
f829, f830, f839, b65, b81, b105,
b106, b121, b122, b127, b136,
b149, b184, b189, b222, b223, b246,
b256, b291, b353, b363, b365, a71,
a72, b475, b476, b486, b487, 1133
\@undefinedfonterror 1096
\@unexpandable@protect
r211, L264, f232, f267, f273, f278, 1105
\@unknownoptionerror
. U1025, U1064, U1077
\@unknownversion 1085
\@unprocessedoptions
. U562, U671, U896, U935,
U936, U996, U1000, U1079, V52, 903
\@unused 115,
132, 159, f10, f17, U1472, b307, 1143
\@unusedoptionlist
. . . r18, r20, r88, r90, r145, r147,
U12, U455, U456, U466, U467,

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- U574, U582, V95, V98, V99, V116, 929
 \@upline M297, M298, M304
 \@upordown
 ... M195, M196, M204, M225, M273
 \@upvector M268, M304
 \@use@option U486, U502,
 U520, U536, U538, U555, U557, U567
 \@use@text@encoding s150, E16, E1141
 \@vbsphack p220
 \@verb H570, H579, H582
 \@verbatim ... H420, H466, H490, H499
 \@vervisiblespacebox
 H485, H486, H489, H504
 \@verreq B457, B458
 \@viipt v741
 \@viipt v740
 \@vipt v739
 \@vline M166, M178, M297
 \@vobeyspaces
 H413, H466, H492, H520, H535, H582
 \@vpt v738
 \@vspace p331
 \@vspace@calcify
 p80, p102, p242, p338, p343, p353,
 p361, H349, I404, L62, L224, M148
 \@vspacer p331
 \@vtryfc Y851, Y859
 \@vvector M243, M258, M268
 \@warning l215
 \@wckptelt r440, r443
 \@whiledim k7, M123, M203
 \@whilenoop k3, 1113
 \@whilenum . k3, L244, M104, M116,
 M336, M338, M361, M364, M393,
 M395, M416, M421, M731, M787
 \@whilesw k10, Y266, Y396,
 Y405, Y443, Y453, Y2275, Y2315
 \@whileswnoop k10, 1113
 \@wholewidth K160,
 K162, K163, K165, K167, K168,
 K169, K170, M2, M126, M129,
 M131, M299, M302, M350, M359,
 M406, M413, M565, M578, M590,
 M600, M679, M680, M728, M784
 \@width p454,
 s289, s294, x192, B618, K165,
 K167, K218, K225, K453, K497,
 L188, L219, L347, L366, M227,
 M299, M302, M325, M333, M350,
 M359, M384, M392, M406, M413,
 M565, M578, M728, M784, P395,
 f26, Y1855, Y2264, Y2298, b505, 1109
 \@wrglossary Q25, Q30, 1105
 \@wrindex Q8, Q13, 1105
 \@writeckpt r330, r386, r425, r437
 \@writefile
 r32, r102, r160, H147, O183, 676
 \@writesetup Y594
 \@wrong@font@char
 s161, v562, v596, v609, 1116
 \@wtryfc Y861, Y871
 \@x@protect f105, f254
 \@x@sf P531, P533
 \@xDeclareMathDelimiter . z984, z1040
 \@xaddvskip p220, p245, p263
 \@xarg M163, M166, M175,
 M178, M185, M189, M190, M226,
 M228, M238, M239, M243, M253,
 M254, M258, M266, M274, M664
 \@xargarraycr L205, L214, L218
 \@xargdef f80
 \@xarraycr L202, L203
 \@xbitor Y15, Y17
 \@xcentercr H332, H339, H343
 \@xdblarg f798
 \@xdblfloat P264, 1104
 \@xdim M84, M93,
 M105, M107, M117, M119, M668,
 M732, M733, M734, M735, M741,
 M788, M789, M790, M791, M797
 \@xeqncr l388
 \@xexnoop L238, L248
 \@xexpast L239, L240
 \@xfloat .. P28, P29, P34, P266, 1105
 \@xfootnote P452, P455, 1082
 \@xfootnotemark ... P519, P523, 1082
 \@xfootnotenext P536, P539
 \@xfootnotetext 1082
 \@xhline L360, L361
 \@xifnch f786, f796
 \@xipt v745, B164, B166, B167
 \@xipt v744, B163
 \@xivpt v746, B165, B167
 \@xmpar P324, P325
 \@xnewline p61, p62, p73, p74, p94
 \@xnext Y10, Y11
 \@xnthm N5, N6
 \@xobeysp
 . p421, H414, H415, H482, H486, 376
 \@xprocess@options
 U477, U494, U496, U512, U514, U528
 \@xpt v743, B162, B165, B166
 \@xsect O86, O87, O123
 \@xtabcr L56, L57
 \@xtabularcr L209, L210
 \@xthm N28, N29
 \@xtryfc Y848, Y876
 \@xtypein f33, f35, f42

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

\@xverbatim	H415, H466	\best@size	x438, x462, x468, x474
\@xvipt	v747, B166, B168	\bf@def@ult	A397
\@xxDeclareMathDelimiter	z969, z973	\bfdef@ult	A200, A271, A272, A273, A314, A315, A316, A401, A442, 579
\@xxpt	v748, B167, B168	\bfdefault@previous	A267, A270, A310, A313, B106, B116, 1140
\@xxvpt	v749, B168	\bfseries@..	574
\@xxxii	j2, s425, s427, P89, P158, Y883, Y884, Y903, Y904, Y939, Y940, Y962, Y963, Y2041, 1116	\bfseries@previous	1140
\@xympar	P328, P332, P378	\bfseries@rm	. A105, A128, A207, A210, A231, A258, A271, A314, A319, A355, 574
\@yarg	M163, M167, M175, M179, M185, M186, M195, M238, M244, M253, M259, M268, M270, M297, M664	\bfseries@rm@kernel	. . . . . A108, A131, A207, A234, 577
\@yargarraycr	L206, L216, L220	\bfseries@sf	. A106, A128, A211, A214, A232, A259, A272, A315, A320, A356, 571
\@yargd@f	f107	\bfseries@sf@kernel	. . . . . A109, A132, A211, A235
\@yargdef	f84, f94, f107, f123, 1118	\bfseries@tt	. A107, A128, A215, A218, A233, A260, A273, A316, A321, A357, 577
\@ydim	M85, M94, M105, M108, M117, M119, M668, M736, M737, M738, M739, M740, M792, M793, M794, M795, M796	\bfseries@tt@kernel	. . . . . A110, A133, A215, A236
\@yeqncr	I388	\bm@b	K37
\@ympar	P324, P329	\bm@c	K37
\@ynthm	N5, N14	\bm@l	K37
\@ythm	N28, N29	\bm@r	K37
\@ytryfc	Y894, Y913, Y917	\bm@s	K37
\@yyarg	M185, M186, M187, M190, M274, M664	\bm@t	K37
\@ztryfc	Y922, Y933	\botmark	853
\@@end	217	\bx@	1041
\accent@spacefactor	s70, s73, s74, 1124	\bx@A	Y30, Y57
\active@math@prime	. . . . . I253, I254, Y592, 1124	\bx@AA	Y40
\add@accent	s65, s67, 1117	\bx@B	Y30, Y57
\add@percent@to@temptokena	. . . . . H134, H150, H152, H161, 677	\bx@BB	Y40
\add@unicode@accent	s1039, s1053	\bx@C	Y30, Y57
\addto@hook	. . . . . v152, v154, v737, z438, z574, z578, z595, z719, z725, z733, z749, z752, z755, z1188, z1195, z1198, 1091	\bx@CC	Y40
\AddToHook	298	\bx@D	Y30, Y57
\AddToHookNext	298	\bx@DD	Y40
\AddToHookNextWithArguments	298	\bx@E	Y30, Y57
\AddToHookWithArguments	298	\bx@EE	Y40
\alloc@	d22, d26, d38, v14, b90, b91, b92, b93, b94, b95, b96, b97, b98, b99, b226, 1139	\bx@F	Y31, Y58
\alpha@elt	. . . . . z45, z442, z669, z771, z1187, z1188	\bx@FF	Y41
\alpha@list	. . . . . z41, z43, z451, z657, z669, z714, z769, z770, z1183, z1189, z1190	\bx@G	Y31, Y58
\apptocmd	299	\bx@GG	Y41
\atveryend@DEPRECATED	W581, W583	\bx@H	Y31, Y58
		\bx@HH	Y41
		\bx@I	Y31, Y58
		\bx@II	Y41
		\bx@J	Y31, Y58
		\bx@JJ	Y41
		\bx@K	Y32, Y59
		\bx@KK	Y42
		\bx@L	Y32, Y59

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lt hooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfssstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscnp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=ltthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

<code>\bx@LL</code>	Y42	<code>\cdp@elt</code>	v96, v116, v127, v128, v149, v152, v154, z352, z468, z543, z617, z698, aa472, aa473
<code>\bx@M</code>	Y32, Y59	<code>\cdp@list</code>	v98, v114, v128, v156, v157, z370, z470, z545, z619, z700, aa473
<code>\bx@MM</code>	Y42	<code>\cf@encoding</code>	s34, s41, s44, s51, s154, v256, v266, v276, v326
<code>\bx@N</code>	Y32, Y59	<code>\ch@ck</code>	U1153, U1172, U1284, U1305, U1397, b206, b207, b208, b209, b210, b236, b248, b249, b250, b251, b279, b281, b293, b294, b295, b296, b302
<code>\bx@NN</code>	Y42	<code>\char@if@alph</code>	f806
<code>\bx@O</code>	Y33, Y60	<code>\chardef@text@cmd</code>	s3
<code>\bx@OO</code>	Y43	<code>\check@command</code>	f187, f189
<code>\bx@P</code>	Y33, Y60	<code>\check@icl</code>	D9, D44, D49, D55, D63, D70, D72
<code>\bx@PP</code>	Y43	<code>\check@icr</code>	D9, D44, D50, D56, D64, D73, D78, 1119
<code>\bx@Q</code>	Y33, Y60	<code>\check@mathfonts</code>	q5, s302, s328, s360, s1254, v359, v363, v370, v372, x250, z320, z403, E672, 549
<code>\bx@QQ</code>	Y43	<code>\check@nocorr</code>	1102
<code>\bx@R</code>	Y33, Y60	<code>\check@nocorr@</code>	D46, 1121
<code>\bx@RR</code>	Y43	<code>\check@range</code>	x379, x380
<code>\bx@S</code>	Y38	<code>\check@single</code>	x378, x400
<code>\bx@SS</code>	Y44	<code>\cl@ckpt</code>	r440, t35
<code>\bx@T</code>	Y38	<code>\cl@page</code>	F4
<code>\bx@TT</code>	Y44	<code>\col@number</code>	Y97, Y150, Y210, Y222, 1095
<code>\bx@U</code>	Y38	<code>\color@begingroup</code>	v668, v728, I104, I134, K29, K89, K176, K345, K391, K408, K425, L47, L51, P475, P493, P511, Y495, 1104
<code>\bx@UU</code>	Y44	<code>\color@endbox</code>	K89, P253, P348, P366, Y226, Y635, Y645, Y694, Y704
<code>\bx@V</code>	Y38	<code>\color@endgroup</code>	v673, v734, I104, I134, K29, K89, K134, K155, K178, K373, K395, K412, K428, L49, P479, P497, P514, Y499, 1092
<code>\bx@VV</code>	Y44	<code>\color@hbox</code>	K89, Y632, Y642, Y691, Y701, 1106
<code>\bx@W</code>	Y39	<code>\color@setgroup</code>	K89, K134, K153, 1097
<code>\bx@WW</code>	Y45	<code>\color@vbox</code>	K89, P96, P165, P339, P357, P381, Y217, 1107
<code>\bx@X</code>	Y39	<code>\conditionally@traceoff</code>	l289, g221, g233, 338
<code>\bx@XX</code>	Y45	<code>\conditionally@traceon</code>	l289, g257
<code>\bx@Y</code>	Y39	<code>\contionally@traceon</code>	338
<code>\bx@YY</code>	Y45	<code>\copy@kernel@robust@command</code>	f588, f675
<code>\bx@Z</code>	Y39	<code>\count@</code>	c14, c15, c16, c17, c18, c20, v702, v708, v710, x22, x302, x304, x326, x327, z435, z437, z441, z800,
<code>\bx@ZZ</code>	Y25, Y45, Y55		
<code>\c@bottomnumber</code>	P269, P274, Y2330		
<code>\c@dbltopnumber</code>	P268, P283, P297, Y2337		
<code>\c@enumi</code>	J227		
<code>\c@enumii</code>	J227		
<code>\c@enumiv</code>	J227, 1082		
<code>\c@equation</code>	I349, I383, I543		
<code>\c@errorcontextlines</code>	l212, 1086		
<code>\c@footnote</code>	O12, P397, P525		
<code>\c@localmathalphabets</code>	z137, z150, z282, z315, 543		
<code>\c@mpfootnote</code>	K357, P399		
<code>\c@ncel</code>	B461, B462		
<code>\c@page</code>	F3, F6, F7, S305, S355, Y140, Y1822		
<code>\c@secnumdepth</code>	O56, O71, O81, O140		
<code>\c@tocdepth</code>	O140, O205, O228		
<code>\c@topnumber</code>	P267, P271, Y2326		
<code>\c@totalnumber</code>	P270, P276, Y2333		
<code>\c@totalpages</code>	X348, X441		
<code>\calculate@math@sizes</code>	v645, x219		
<code>\catcodetable@atletter</code>	d93, d246		
<code>\catcodetable@initex</code>	d93, d243		
<code>\catcodetable@latex</code>	d93, d245		
<code>\catcodetable@string</code>	d93, d244		

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- z801, z802, z848, z849, z850, z909,
z910, z911, z957, z958, z959, z997,
z998, z999, z1005, z1006, z1007,
z1051, z1052, z1053, z1059, z1060,
z1061, z1120, z1121, z1122, z1128,
z1129, z1130, a182, a183, a184,
a189, D115, D118, M730, M731,
M732, M735, M736, M739, M743,
M786, M787, M788, M791, M792,
M795, M799, f169, f173, U1196,
U1198, U1199, U1200, U1329,
U1331, U1332, U1333, U1418,
U1420, U1421, U1422, f287, f312,
aa239, aa240, aa247, aa249, aa539,
aa540, aa547, aa549, [b41](#), b191,
b192, b197, b199, b205, b206, b207,
b208, b209, b210, b211, a69, b505, b506
- \counterwithin@s t113, t114, t132
\counterwithin@x t113, t116, t133
\counterwithout@s t102, t103, t129
\counterwithout@x t102, t105, t130
\curr@fontshape s180, v88, [v388](#),
v396, v400, v402, v544, v550, v553,
v562, v569, v571, v579, v585, v588,
v596, v603, v605, w454, x92, x100,
x142, x169, x477, x497, x529, x545,
x560, z374, z379, A556, A565, [1080](#)
\curr@math@size
. [v377](#), x256, x262, x267, x284
\declare@command@copy [1139](#)
\declare@commandcopy
. [f476](#), [f480](#), [f485](#), [f488](#), [f507](#), [98](#)
\declare@commandcopy@do
. [f488](#), [f534](#), [f535](#)
\declare@commandcopy@let
. [f495](#), [f499](#), [f509](#), [f610](#), [f611](#), [99](#)
\declare@environmentcopy
. [f517](#), [f521](#), [f526](#), [f529](#)
\declare@file@substitution
. [W247](#), [W568](#), [X517](#), [937](#)
\declare@robustcommand [f233](#)
\DeclareEncodingSubset@aux
. [E41](#), [E43](#), [E59](#)
\DeclareFontEncoding@ v122,
v124, v139, aa383, aa403, aa469, [1133](#)
\DeclareFontEncoding@saved
. [aa383](#), [aa403](#), [aa485](#)
\DeclareFontShape@ v21, [v22](#)
\DeclareRobustCommand [299](#)
\DeclareSymbolFont@m@dropped
. [z460](#), [z465](#), [z508](#), [z509](#)
\DeclareSymbolFontAlphabet@
. [z1175](#), [z1178](#)
- \DeclareUnicodeAccent@
. s1046, s1048, s1052
\def [316](#)
\default@ds U444,
[U473](#), [U537](#), [U556](#), [U1023](#), [U1025](#), [1084](#)
\default@family v129, v161, v512,
v526, v529, v554, v589, aa474, [1079](#)
\default@M
. v136, v176, v179, [v183](#), aa481, [1084](#)
\default@mextra y10, [y89](#)
\default@series v129, v162,
v513, v527, v530, v551, v586, aa474
\default@shape v130, v163,
v514, v528, v531, v549, v584, aa475
\default@T v170, v173, [v183](#), v272, [1084](#)
\define@mathalphabet y18, [y131](#), [1079](#)
\define@mathgroup y19, [y135](#), [1079](#)
\define@newfont v380, [v389](#)
\delayed@f@adjustment v290,
w395, w396, [w397](#), w399, w400,
w411, w616, w617, w619, w620,
x122, x126, x134, x138, A662, [468](#)
\delayed@merge@font@series
. w396, [w460](#), [w475](#), w514, x133, x136
\delayed@merge@font@shape
. w617, [w666](#), w721, x132, x135
\development@branch@name
. [c11](#), c39, c53, c54, c55, c62, c63, c64
\dimen@ l28, l29,
p350, p355, p384, p389, s429, s430,
s432, s433, s796, s797, v214, v216,
v222, v235, v238, v242, v648, v649,
v650, v654, x451, x452, x453, x454,
x458, E102, E104, E931, E933,
I72, I73, I199, I200, I201, I202,
K490, K493, L176, L177, Y512,
Y514, Y535, Y537, [b41](#), b502,
b503, b539, b540, b542, b544, [1118](#)
\dimen@i [b41](#)
\dimen@ii v218, v223, [b41](#)
\disable@package@load [W478](#), [X475](#), [937](#)
\disply I204, I208, I209
\do@add@percent@to@temptokena
. H138, H144, H162
\do@emfont@update A557, [A561](#), A581
\do@noligs [H584](#), [H589](#)
\do@subst@correction [v84](#), x482, x537
\document@default@language
. r51, r52, r121, r122, Y601, [aa286](#)
\document@select@group
. z139, [z145](#), z387, [543](#)
\dont@add@percent@to@temptokena
. H137, H139, H163
\dorestore@version z114, [z119](#)

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r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx,
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X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\ds@` U475, U1027, 1084
`\dt@pfalse` I205
`\dt@ptrue` I204
`\e@alloc` d15,
d49, d79, d89, d178, d182, d186,
d194, d202, d210, aa12, aa47, b51,
b52, b53, b55, b56, b63, b64, b66,
b68, b79, b82, b84, b138, b230, 1139
`\e@alloc@attribute@count`
..... d66, d74, d75, d76, d80, d237
`\e@alloc@bytecode@count`
... d70, d197, d198, d199, d203, d253
`\e@alloc@ccodetable@count`
..... d67, d84, d85, d86, d90, d241
`\e@alloc@chardef` . d48, d178, d194,
d202, d210, aa12, b60, b102, b211, b212
`\e@alloc@intercharclass@top` .. aa35
`\e@alloc@luachunk@count`
... d71, d205, d206, d207, d211, d255
`\e@alloc@luafunction@count`
..... d68, d173, d174,
d175, d179, d183, d187, d247, d249
`\e@alloc@top` d47,
d80, d179, d183, d187, d195, d203,
d211, aa12, b55, b63, b102, b188, b259
`\e@alloc@whatsit@count`
... d69, d189, d190, d191, d195, d251
`\e@ch@ck` d51, d55, b142, b152
`\e@insert@top` . b257, b259, b276, b291
`\e@mathgroup@top` z56,
z149, z150, z187, z217, b79, b124, 1129
`\em@currfont` A556, A567, 590
`\em@force` A565, A570, A573, A583, 590
`\emfontdeclare@clist` A546, A548,
A552, A557, A562, A568, A579, 589
`\empty@sfcnt`
... x490, x491, x492, x506, x511, x563
`\ENC@cmd` 1099
`\enc@update` v257,
v259, v275, v278, x147, x173, 1099
`\end@dblfloat` P205
`\end@float` P189, P227, P243, P383, 830
`\endlinechar` 317
`\enlargethispage` 857
`\err@rel@i` y12, y99, y132, y136
`\error@fontshape` v507,
v522, v547, v582, x107, x527, z373
`\escapechar` 310
`\et@xmaxfam` d22, d26, d30, d38
`\et@xmaxregs`
d29, d31, d32, d33, d34, d35, d36, d37
`\every@math@size` v78, x235, x247, 1106
`\every@size` 1106
`\execute@size@function`
..... x362, x390, x404, x421
`\expand@font@defaults` A37,
A148, A256, A279, A309, A330,
A354, A365, A396, A397, A436,
A438, A470, A472, A501, E26, E83, 218
`expand@font@defaults` A420
`\expandafter` 952
`\external@font`
. x84, x87, x98, x102, x104, x391,
x405, x467, x501, x569, x571, x573
`\extra@def` y9, y84, 1079
`\extract@alph@from@version` v622,
v628, z162, z193, z223, z255, 1082
`\extract@default@composite`
..... s1062, s1069
`\extract@default@composite@a` ...
..... s1071, s1075
`\extract@default@composite@b` ...
..... s1073, s1077
`\extract@font` v403, x81
`\extract@fontinfo` x358, x365
`\extract@rangefontinfo`
..... x375, x382, x401, x434
`\extract@sizefn` x350, x372
`\f@...` 1099
`\f@baselineskip` s870, s1220,
v317, v324, v533, x121, x167,
x182, x186, x201, x215, x226, x240
`\f@depth` P291, Y347
`\f@encoding` s178,
v251, v270, v273, v274, v276, v326,
v383, v388, v407, v409, v411, v416,
v418, v449, v511, v543, v578, w439,
w443, d260, d275, w652, w656,
d283, x91, x128, x307, x517, z358, 1099
`\f@family` v279, v287,
v299, v309, v320, v384, v388, v407,
v409, v411, v416, v418, v450, v529,
v554, v589, w439, w443, w652,
w656, x91, x128, z358, z389, A151,
A178, A179, A258, A259, A260,
A281, A282, A283, A319, A320,
A321, A339, A340, A341, A355,
A356, A357, A366, A367, A368,
A504, A517, A659, A677, A693,
E23, E27, E29, E31, E63, E66, E80,
E84, E86, E88, E93, E100, E897,
E900, E914, E923, E929, E1144, 1079
`\f@linespread`
... v320, x120, x166, x183, x184,
x187, x195, x198, x209, x212, 1099
`\f@series` ... q14, v279, v310, v321,
v385, v388, v530, v551, v586, w400,

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w410, w419, w429, w463, w482,
 w483, w652, w656, x125, x128,
 x131, z390, A144, A160, A162,
 A166, A167, A168, A189, A195,
 A198, A200, A222, A520, A524,
 A660, A678, A694, A739, E7, E613, *503*
 \f@series@saved x125, x131
 \f@shape *v279*,
 v289, v301, v311, v322, v386, v388,
 v531, v549, v584, w439, w443,
 w620, w627, w633, w643, w650,
 w654, w657, w660, w669, w676,
 w678, w713, x124, x128, x130,
 z391, A661, A679, A695, A740, *595*
 \f@shape@saved x124, x130
 \f@size s180, s869, s1219,
 v88, v317, v323, v387, v532, v571,
 v605, v647, v648, v651, v652, x121,
 x142, x167, x169, x180, x200, x215,
 x218, x221, x226, x233, x240, x252,
 x255, x261, x267, x284, x285, x288,
 x293, x359, x366, x385, x387, x402,
 x453, x455, x457, x473, x474, x479,
 x493, x505, x510, x522, x530, x535,
 x561, x575, A556, A565, E102, E931
 \f@user@size .. x473, x478, x522, x535
 \f@warn@break *1101*
 \famdef@ult *A444*
 \filec@ntents U1103, U1106,
 U1109, U1120, U1145, U1238,
 U1241, U1244, U1255, U1276,
 U1369, U1391, U1479, U1694, *1111*
 \filec@ntents@checkdir
 U1126, U1128,
 U1146, U1261, U1263, U1277, U1376
 \filec@ntents@force
 U1122, U1257, U1372
 \filec@ntents@noheader
 U1124, U1259, U1374
 \filec@ntents@nosearch
 U1125, U1260, U1375
 \filec@ntents@nowarn U1130
 \filec@ntents@opt . U1106, U1109,
 U1111, U1241, U1244, U1246, U1371
 \filec@ntents@OPTION *908*
 \filec@ntents@overwrite
 U1123, U1258, U1373
 \filec@ntents@warning
 U1131, U1133, U1178
 \filec@ntents@where U1127, U1129,
 U1158, U1262, U1264, U1289, U1377
 \filename@area r642,
 r657, r667, r699, r700, r704, r729,
 r732, r749, r765, r767, a249, a255,
 a262, a268, U856, a275, a281, a288
 \filename@base r642, r657,
 r667, r699, r701, r704, r729, r732,
 r756, r765, U857, a298, a305, a318
 \filename@dot a316, a322
 \filename@dots a300, a302, a307
 \filename@ext
 r643, r658, r668, r695, r696, r699,
 r702, r704, r725, r726, r729, r732,
 r757, U858, a297, a304, a314, a316, *943*
 \filename@parse a113, r640,
 r655, r665, r694, r724, r754, *a245*, U855
 \filename@path .. a250, a251, a256,
 a263, a264, a269, a276, a277, a282
 \filename@simple a253, a266,
 a279, a289, a293, a295, a310, a312
 \finish@module@release c89, c93
 \finph@nt
 I104, I106, I110, I111, I119, I120
 \finsm@sh I134,
 I141, I147, I153, I154, I158, I159, *696*
 \fix@penalty *D101*
 \fixed@sfcnt x565, x566, x567
 \fl@ShowFloat .. Y1908, Y1914, Y1929
 \fl@trace . Y242, Y269, Y325, Y353,
 Y360, Y381, Y428, Y476, Y529,
 Y544, Y545, Y546, Y547, Y558,
 Y559, Y560, Y561, Y562, Y572,
 Y785, Y804, Y823, Y841, Y843,
 Y982, Y986, Y998, Y999, Y1000,
 Y1001, Y1007, Y1010, Y1018,
 Y1022, Y1033, Y1038, Y1043,
 Y1044, Y1045, Y1046, Y1053,
 Y1056, Y1064, Y1075, Y1081,
 Y1086, Y1091, Y1097, Y1098,
 Y1103, Y1108, Y1109, Y1110,
 Y1118, Y1122, Y1127, Y1131,
 Y1136, Y1147, Y1148, Y1150,
 Y1168, Y1177, Y1183, Y1192,
 Y1195, Y1201, Y1211, Y1215,
 Y1225, Y1231, Y1237, Y1243,
 Y1250, Y1252, Y1258, Y1263,
 Y1265, Y1267, Y1275, Y1280,
 Y1286, Y1291, Y1297, Y1311,
 Y1312, Y1315, Y1336, Y1345,
 Y1351, Y1360, Y1363, Y1370,
 Y1380, Y1384, Y1396, Y1402,
 Y1407, Y1412, Y1416, Y1420,
 Y1421, Y1428, Y1433, Y1437,
 Y1444, Y1453, Y1457, Y1461,
 Y1462, Y1466, Y1467, Y1477,
 Y1483, Y1489, Y1495, Y1499,
 Y1505, Y1507, Y1515, Y1520,

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- Y1525, Y1533, Y1542, Y1547,
 Y1552, Y1554, Y1559, Y1561,
 Y1572, Y1578, Y1588, Y1594,
 Y1598, Y1599, Y1604, Y1605,
 Y1611, Y1614, Y1615, Y1616,
 Y1623, Y1624, Y1625, Y1633,
 Y1638, Y1650, Y1651, Y1658,
 Y1661, Y1669, Y1673, Y1677,
 Y1678, Y1682, Y1683, Y1693,
 Y1699, Y1709, Y1715, Y1719,
 Y1720, Y1726, Y1727, Y1734,
 Y1737, Y1738, Y1739, Y1747,
 Y1748, Y1749, Y1758, Y1763,
 Y1776, Y1778, Y1785, Y1788,
 Y1797, Y1801, Y1805, Y1806,
 Y1810, Y1811, Y1863, Y1868,
 Y1874, Y1884, Y1891, Y1905,
 Y1906, Y1910, Y1921, Y1933,
 Y2031, Y2044, Y2045, Y2049,
 Y2052, Y2054, Y2057, Y2060,
 Y2062, Y2103, Y2110, Y2115,
 Y2121, Y2126, Y2130, Y2136,
 Y2144, Y2146, Y2153, Y2158,
 Y2163, Y2165, Y2171, Y2173,
 Y2180, Y2209, Y2211, Y2226,
 Y2228, Y2242, Y2267, Y2271,
 Y2276, Y2288, Y2305, Y2310, Y2318
 \fl@tracemessage
 Y1905, Y1922, Y1931, Y1933
 \fl@traceval Y1915, Y1916,
Y1917, Y1918, Y1921, Y1930, Y1933
 \float@count
 b51, b52, b53, b62, b188,
 b205, b211, b213, b214, b222, b230
 \fmtversion@topatch aa660,
 aa662, aa674, aa675, aa687, aa695
 \font@info x99, x365, x434, x439
 \font@name s179,
 s182, v86, v194, v196, v379, v394,
 v570, v604, x84, x88, x90, x105,
 x141, x144, x154, x168, x171, x330,
 x331, x332, x333, x334, x339, 1079
 \font@submax
 x441, x470, x471, H49, H51,
 H89, H91, aa299, aa301, aa310, 1094
 \fps@dbl P34
 \freeze@math@version z154, z273
 \frozen@everydisplay
 v349, v353, v368, v370, 547
 \frozen@everymath v349, v361, v372, 547
 \g@addto@macro i61, w731,
 z403, U133, U399, U1035, U1051,
 U1052, X352, X358, X408, f918, 226
 \G@refundefined 1116
 \G@refundefinedfalse G5, 665
 \G@refundefinedtrue G3,
 G16, G33, G50, R41, R68, R85, 1116
 \gen@sfcnt x502, x503, x504
 \genb@sfcnt ... x507, x508, x509, 1115
 \genb@x x510, x512
 \genb@y x512
 \get@cdp z571, z579, z612
 \get@external@font ... x83, x96, x536
 \getanddefine@fonts
 . v617, v635, x320, z59, z87, z132,
 z159, z190, z220, z251, z294, z333,
 z438, z522, z576, z578, z595, z718,
 z719, z751, z752, z1194, z1195, 546
 \glb@currsiz e r41, r111, r169,
 v346, x217, x252, x256, x262, x285
 \glb@settings . v347, x217, x264, x295
 \gobble@finish@module@release ...
 c109, c111, c170
 \gobble@font@spec 1113
 \group@elt
 z35, z436, z483, z484, z515, z519, z1226
 \group@list
 z440, z490, z513, z518, z519, z568,
 z794, z842, z903, z988, z991, z1042,
 z1045, z1111, z1114, z1181, z1232, 1122
 \h@false I81
 \h@true I82, I83
 \hb@xt@ b549, s425, I210, I376, I455,
 I470, I482, I509, I540, K44, K65,
 K83, K205, K498, K502, K503,
 K504, L37, M31, M43, M62, M74,
 M105, M117, M265, M299, M302,
 M305, M307, M314, M373, M452,
 M588, M598, M741, M797, O218,
 O241, O248, f29, Y634, Y644,
 Y693, Y703, Y1847, Y2261, Y2262,
 Y2266, Y2293, Y2294, Y2300, 1110
 \hexnumber@
 z815, z823, z858, z866, z887, z897,
 z923, z931, z939, z948, z951, z960,
 z961, z1000, z1008, z1054, z1062,
 z1081, z1082, z1092, z1093, z1098,
 z1124, z1132, z1137, z1139, A645
 \hgl@ b504, b505
 \hmode@bgroup s67, s75, s327,
 s356, s390, s396, s427, s438, s445,
 s476, s483, s486, s488, s496, s512,
 s730, s760, s766, s798, s805, s833,
 s836, s893, s1253, D7, E625, E632, 1124
 \hmode@start@before@group
 s68, s151, s153, s159, s184
 \if@afterindent O124, O131
 \if@compatibility U2, U613

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- \if@endpe [H221](#), [H228](#), [H280](#), [H295](#), [J138](#)
- \if@eqnsw [I357](#), [I423](#)
- \if@fcolmade
 - .. [Y97](#), [Y266](#), [Y396](#), [Y405](#), [Y443](#),
 - [Y453](#), [Y783](#), [Y803](#), [Y821](#), [Y850](#),
 - [Y930](#), [Y2208](#), [Y2225](#), [Y2275](#), [Y2315](#)
- \if@filesw [r5](#), [r36](#),
[r106](#), [r164](#), [r298](#), [r310](#), [r331](#), [r360](#),
[r372](#), [r387](#), [r407](#), [r419](#), [r426](#), [r438](#),
[H21](#), [H55](#), [H81](#), [H95](#), [O153](#), [R4](#), [R8](#),
[R39](#), [R48](#), [R56](#), [R67](#), [R84](#), [U1156](#),
[U1173](#), [U1287](#), [U1306](#), [X361](#), [1105](#)
- \if@firstamp [L251](#)
- \if@firstcolumn [Y97](#), [Y248](#), [Y281](#),
[Y398](#), [Y446](#), [Y1819](#), [Y2239](#), [Y2284](#), [854](#)
- \if@font@series@context
..... [A509](#), [A528](#), [A536](#), [587](#)
- \if@forced@series .. [w401](#), [A143](#), [1136](#)
- \if@ignore [z301](#),
[z340](#), [H4](#), [H223](#), [H230](#), [H281](#), [H296](#)
- \if@in@minipage@env [K326](#), [K348](#)
- \if@includeinrelease
..... [c73](#), [c76](#), [c132](#), [f872](#)
- \if@inlabel
[J28](#), [J65](#), [J102](#), [J160](#), [J183](#), [Y163](#), [Y190](#)
- \if@inmath [1118](#)
- \if@insert
[Y97](#), [Y1061](#), [Y1173](#), [Y1207](#), [Y1341](#),
[Y1376](#), [Y1450](#), [Y1539](#), [Y1666](#), [Y1794](#)
- \if@minipage
.... [n26](#), [p240](#), [p258](#), [p277](#), [p312](#),
[H425](#), [H447](#), [J149](#), [K323](#), [L79](#), [P20](#)
- \if@mparswitch [Y97](#), [Y1821](#)
- \if@multiplelabels [G93](#)
- \if@mypkg@draft [925](#)
- \if@negarg .. [M157](#), [M198](#), [M212](#), [M273](#)
- \if@newlist [H467](#), [J29](#), [J33](#), [J69](#), [J78](#),
[J106](#), [J166](#), [Y603](#), [Y648](#), [Y661](#), [Y707](#)
- \if@nmbrrlist [J33](#), [J201](#)
- \if@no@font@opt [y16](#), [y110](#), [y129](#)
- \if@nobreak [p121](#), [p148](#),
[p279](#), [p314](#), [r203](#), [r215](#), [J167](#), [J192](#),
[K286](#), [K307](#), [O47](#), [O128](#), [P180](#),
[P373](#), [S153](#), [T33](#), [T44](#), [T58](#), [T66](#),
[Y167](#), [Y194](#), [Y337](#), [Y1152](#), [Y1318](#), [1120](#)
- \if@noitemarg [J32](#), [J199](#)
- \if@noparitem [J30](#), [J157](#)
- \if@noparlist [J31](#), [J114](#)
- \if@noskipsec
..... [p148](#), [J58](#), [K287](#), [K308](#),
[O38](#), [O40](#), [O97](#), [P374](#), [Y157](#), [Y184](#)
- \if@ovb [M427](#),
[M495](#), [M526](#), [M551](#), [M562](#), [M575](#)
- \if@ovhline [M459](#), [M590](#)
- \if@ovl [M427](#),
[M493](#), [M522](#), [M547](#), [M592](#), [M601](#)
- \if@ovr [M427](#),
[M492](#), [M521](#), [M546](#), [M589](#), [M599](#)
- \if@ovt [M427](#),
[M494](#), [M525](#), [M550](#), [M567](#), [M579](#)
- \if@ovvline [M459](#), [M565](#)
- \if@partsw [r5](#), [r302](#), [r364](#), [r411](#)
- \if@pboxsw [K278](#), [K432](#)
- \if@reversemargin [Y103](#), [Y1824](#)
- \if@reversemarginpar [Y97](#)
- \if@rjfield [L19](#), [L33](#)
- \if@skipping@module . [c137](#), [c149](#), [c152](#)
- \if@specialpage ... [Y97](#), [Y610](#), [Y668](#)
- \if@tempwa [j9](#), [r308](#),
[r370](#), [r417](#), [s1542](#), [v99](#), [v712](#), [z471](#),
[z546](#), [z620](#), [z701](#), [z1225](#), [H57](#), [H97](#),
[H432](#), [H453](#), [R95](#), [U1185](#), [U1318](#),
[U1407](#), [W293](#), [W294](#), [W316](#), [W317](#),
[W337](#), [W338](#), [Y994](#), [Y1030](#), [Y1630](#),
[Y1755](#), [b270](#), [a81](#), [a82](#), [a83](#), [1127](#)
- \if@test [Y12](#),
[Y13](#), [Y891](#), [Y910](#), [Y950](#), [Y972](#),
[Y1036](#), [Y1120](#), [Y1129](#), [Y1278](#),
[Y1289](#), [Y1431](#), [Y1518](#), [Y1636](#), [Y1761](#)
- \if@twocolumn [r26](#), [r96](#),
[r153](#), [P32](#), [P210](#), [P235](#), [Y97](#), [Y141](#),
[Y269](#), [Y280](#), [Y397](#), [Y445](#), [Y469](#),
[Y785](#), [Y841](#), [Y1818](#), [Y2210](#), [Y2227](#)
- \if@twoside ... [Y97](#), [Y140](#), [Y613](#), [Y671](#)
- \ifdt@p [I203](#), [I205](#)
- \IfFileExists@ [r471](#), [r498](#)
- \IfFileExists@@ [r498](#)
- \ifG@refundefined [G3](#), [G4](#), [G5](#)
- \ifh@ [I76](#), [I114](#), [I123](#)
- \ifin@ [s1558](#), [s1561](#), [y50](#),
[y52](#), [z1](#), [z22](#), [z425](#), [z567](#), [z569](#), [z630](#),
[z643](#), [z713](#), [z715](#), [z743](#), [z795](#), [z809](#),
[z843](#), [z855](#), [z904](#), [z920](#), [z989](#), [z992](#),
[z1013](#), [z1043](#), [z1046](#), [z1109](#), [z1112](#),
[z1115](#), [z1182](#), [z1184](#), [z1213](#), [A210](#),
[A214](#), [A218](#), [U236](#), [U254](#), [U485](#), [U519](#)
- \ifmath@fonts [v204](#), [x222](#)
- \ifmaybe@ic [D82](#), [D91](#), [1127](#)
- \ifnot@nil [x343](#), [x360](#), [x381](#)
- \ifrestore@version [1118](#)
- \iftc@forced [E871](#), [E882](#), [E1150](#)
- \ifv@ [I75](#), [I113](#), [I122](#)
- \ifx [317](#)
- \in@ [s1556](#), [s1559](#), [y49](#), [y51](#), [z1](#),
[z21](#), [z424](#), [z566](#), [z568](#), [z626](#), [z639](#),
[z712](#), [z714](#), [z741](#), [z793](#), [z804](#), [z841](#),
[z852](#), [z902](#), [z916](#), [z987](#), [z990](#), [z1010](#),
[z1041](#), [z1044](#), [z1106](#), [z1110](#), [z1113](#),

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z1180, z1183, z1211, A208, A212, A216, U235, U252, U482, U518, 500	
\in@	
w489, w490, w492, w493, z5, z6, z9	
\in@false	z10
\in@true	z12
\init@restore@glb@settings	x265, x268, x270
\init@restore@version	z62, z91, z108, z123, z124, 1118
\init@series@setup	w732, w737, A120, A206, A246
\input@path	a112, r484, r538, r560, r587, r604, a134, a136, a142, a144, a150, a152, a157, a159, a169, a236, W276, 949
\insc@unt	Y61, b37, b51, b52, b53, b62, b90, b91, b92, b94, b247, b248, b249, b250, b251, b252, b263, b264, b265, b266, b267, b271, b273, b292, b293, b294, b295, b296, b297
\install@mathalphabet	v612, v629, v636, z444, z447, z573, z574, z671, z723, z726, z733, z748, z749, z756, z1196, z1198
\is@range	x376, x377
\kern	858
\kernel@ifnextchar	c90, f81, U379, f100, f150, f783, f798
\kernel@make@fragile	p25, p26, p27, p28, p29, s172, s173, H401, H402, H403, I90, I91, I92, I93, I179, I180, I181, L160, L161, L162, M823, M824, M825, M826, M827, M828, M829, M830, M831, M832, M833, M834, O23, O24, O25, O26, O27, T72, T73, f387, f899, f900, f901, f902, f903, f904, f905, f906, f907, f908, f909, f910, f911, f912, f913, f914, 30
\l@ngrel@x	f74, f75, f76, f120, f167
\l@nohyphenation	H429, H569, aa283, 1132
\last@fontshape v545, v563, v580, v597	
\latexrelease@postltxcmd	g2899
\latexrelease@postltxexpl	e132
\leavevmode@ifvmode	p463, p464, p472, B624, B626, B628, B630, I115, I154, I219, I239, I240
\load@onefile@withoptions	U860, U902, U1014, 900
\load@onefilewithoptions	U810, U964, U1494, 1151
\lower@bound	x386, x387, x398
\lst@vskip	353
\ltx@sh@ft	s390, s397, s476, s484, s760, s767, b541, 1127
\m@ne	b39, 322
\m@th	q13, B337, B459, B461, B462, B465, B506, B530, B533, B537, B540, B547, B550, B557, B560, B642, I68, I71, I106, I140, I147, I167, I169, I185, I204, I367, I470, I482, I509, I520, K278, K458, L181, O214, O237, P400, P409, P416, P437, P444, b521, b533, 1121
\makeph@nt	I101, I103
\makesm@sh	I131, I133
\mandatory@arg	x414, x501, x505, x510, x517, x519, x524, x526, x531, x533, x546, x562, x569, x571
\math@bgroup	v643, x306, x312, z53, z81, z146, z175, z184, z206, z214, z245, D130, D131, D138, 544
\math@egroup	v643, x310, x311, D131, D132, D139, 1080
\math@famname	1079
\math@fonts	v613, v618, x232, x336, z60, z89, z160, z191, z221, z253
\math@fontsfalse	q7, s302, s329, s360, s1255, v77, v206, v216, v239, E103, E673, E932
\math@fontstrue	v204, v655
\math@group	1079
\math@version v7, v336, v617, v621, v623, v624, v626, x230, z56, z59, z64, z65, z69, z84, z88, z93, z94, z98, z111, z112, z113, z126, z127, z128, z149, z151, z153, z154, z159, z163, z165, z167, z171, z187, z190, z194, z196, z198, z202, z217, z220, z224, z226, z228, z232, z248, z252, z256, z258, z260, z264, A617, 1079	
\math@version.	1079
\mathchar@type	z887, z897, z948, z951, z960, z976, z1081, z1092, z1155
\mathph@nt	I99, I105
\mathsm@sh	I129, I138, I139, I145, I146
\maybe@ic	D63, D64, D83
\maybe@ic@	D83
\maybe@icfalse	D97
\maybe@ictrue	D87
\maybe@load@fontshape	s71, w476, w515, x127, A164, 410
\maybe@update@bfseries@defaults	A38, A257, A266, A304
\maybe@update@cmdseries@defaults	A39, A280, A289, A305

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- \mb@b K55, K66, K74, K84
- \mb@l K55,
K59, K65, K74, K78, K83, M137, M141
- \mb@r K55,
K59, K65, K74, K78, K83, M137, M141
- \mb@t K56, K63, K75, K82
- \md@def@ult [A397](#)
- \mddef@ult A198, A293, A294, A295,
A334, A335, A336, A402, A443, [1137](#)
- \mddefault@previous A290,
A292, A331, A333, B107, B117, [1140](#)
- \mdseries@. 572
- \mdseries@previous [1140](#)
- \mdseries@rm
..... A111, A127, [A128](#), A229,
A237, A281, A293, A334, A339, A366
- \mdseries@sf A112, [A128](#),
A238, A282, A294, A335, A340, A367
- \mdseries@tt A113, [A128](#),
A239, A283, A295, A336, A341, A368
- \meaning [319](#)
- \merge@font@series w408,
w425, [w426](#), w507, w509, x133, [498](#)
- \merge@font@series@ w428, [w433](#), w510
- \merge@font@series@without@substitution
..... [w460](#), w475, w512, x136, [498](#)
- \merge@font@series@without@substitution@
..... [w460](#), w513
- \merge@font@shape
w626, w639, [w640](#), w711, w716, x132
- \merge@font@shape@ . w642, [w647](#), w717
- \merge@font@shape@without@substitution
..... [w666](#), w719, x135
- \merge@font@shape@without@substitution@
..... [w666](#), w720
- \mv@<version> [546](#)
- \mv@<version>@frozen [543](#)
- \mv@<version>@reset [546](#)
- \n@space B625, B627, B629,
B631, B636, B637, B638, B639, B642
- \new@command
..... [f78](#), [f77](#), f131, f165, f184, f251
- \new@environment [f147](#), f146, f159
- \new@fontshape y2, y4, y22, y24
- \new@mathalphabet ... [z624](#), [z645](#), [z656](#)
- \new@mathgroup d27,
[v14](#), z474, b78, b80, b98, b100, [1112](#)
- \new@mathversion
..... [z20](#), z407, z415, z420, [z423](#)
- \new@module@skip c138, c150, [c152](#)
- \new@moduledate . c82, c101, c104, [c152](#)
- \new@modulename c96, [c152](#)
- \new@symbolfont [z475](#), [z517](#)
- \newcommand [299](#)
- \NewCommandCopy [306](#)
- \NewDocumentCommand [299](#)
- \newlinechar [317](#)
- \newmathalphabet@ [y14](#)
- \newmathalphabet@@ [y109](#)
- \newmathalphabet@@@ [y15](#), [y109](#)
- \nfss@catcodes
..... v19, v120, v412, v413,
[v420](#), v467, B40, B45, B135, Y3, [1108](#)
- \nfss@text s315, s317,
[A648](#), D5, [D122](#), G17, G34, G51, [1082](#)
- \no@alphabet@error [v4](#), z443, z445,
z661, z662, z676, z685, z771, z772, [1094](#)
- \no@alphabet@help [1094](#)
- \no@version@warning [1080](#)
- \noaccents@ [v658](#), B129
- \noexpand [319](#)
- \non@alpherr v637, v639, z72, z101,
[z117](#), z174, z205, z235, z267, z1233
- \not@base A720,
A724, A725, A726, A727, A728,
A729, A730, A731, A732, A733, A734
- \not@math@alphabet w527,
w532, w537, w683, w687, w690,
w693, w696, w699, w702, w705,
A5, A8, A11, A14, A17, A20, A23,
A26, A29, A255, A278, A308, A329,
A353, A364, A381, A384, A406,
A411, A416, A449, A454, A459,
A475, A478, A481, A484, A487, [A597](#)
- \now@and@everyjob .. s1011, d215, d221
- \o@lign
s390, s397, s476, s484, s760, s767, [b535](#)
- \on@line
. 18, 115, [1214](#), A144, A147, H184,
H239, H256, H289, K150, U868,
U1003, h531, h602, h1428, h1460, [347](#)
- \operator@font [B643](#),
I3, I4, I5, I6, I7, I8, I9, I10, I11,
I12, I13, I14, I15, I16, I17, I18, I19,
I20, I21, I22, I23, I24, I25, I26, I27,
I28, I29, I30, I31, I32, I33, I34, I37, I40
- \optional@arg
..... x415, x494, x496, x568, x571
- \outer@nobreak
. P181, P251, [P255](#), P346, P364, [1107](#)
- \p@ [b311](#)
- \p@... [1134](#)
- \p@enum [722](#)
- \p@equation I364, I518
- \p@renwd [1090](#)
- \p@selectfont x119, [1080](#)
- \par [165](#)
- \par@deathcycles ... [J56](#), [J77](#), [J79](#), [J80](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=lt pictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\patch@level` [c1](#), [c39](#), [c44](#), [c46](#),
[c48](#), [c52](#), [c61](#), [aa663](#), [aa675](#), [aa677](#), [1130](#)
- `\patchcmd` [299](#)
- `\ph@nt` [I81](#), [I82](#), [I83](#), [I97](#)
- `\pickup@font` [s181](#), [v195](#), [v378](#), [v572](#),
[v606](#), [x143](#), [x170](#), [x331](#), [x333](#), [x335](#)
- `\pictur@` [M21](#)
- `\pkgcls@arg` [U1505](#), [U1628](#)
- `\pkgcls@candidate` . [U1492](#), [U1507](#),
[U1583](#), [U1587](#), [U1591](#), [U1659](#), [U1662](#)
- `\pkgcls@debug` [U1482](#),
[U1498](#), [U1499](#), [U1500](#), [U1501](#),
[U1502](#), [U1559](#), [U1560](#), [U1561](#),
[U1562](#), [U1571](#), [U1576](#), [U1594](#),
[U1603](#), [U1618](#), [U1652](#), [U1653](#), [U1654](#)
- `\pkgcls@innerdate`
[U1487](#), [U1532](#), [U1535](#), [U1541](#), [U1680](#)
- `\pkgcls@mindate`
. [U1512](#), [U1521](#), [U1537](#), [U1542](#), [918](#)
- `\pkgcls@name` [U1504](#), [U1547](#)
- `\pkgcls@parse@date@arg` . [U1506](#), [U1517](#)
- `\pkgcls@parse@date@arg@` [U1523](#), [U1526](#)
- `\pkgcls@parse@date@arg@version` . .
. [U1533](#), [U1554](#)
- `\pkgcls@releasedate`
. [U1492](#), [U1588](#), [U1592](#), [U1663](#)
- `\pkgcls@rollbackdate@error`
. [U1584](#), [U1642](#), [U1660](#)
- `\pkgcls@show@selection`
. [U1611](#), [U1616](#), [U1666](#), [U1671](#)
- `\pkgcls@targetdate` [U1487](#), [U1519](#),
[U1527](#), [U1530](#), [U1531](#), [U1535](#),
[U1543](#), [U1544](#), [U1557](#), [U1565](#),
[U1580](#), [U1582](#), [U1612](#), [U1623](#),
[U1625](#), [U1650](#), [U1656](#), [U1658](#), [918](#)
- `\pkgcls@targetlabel` [U1487](#),
[U1520](#), [U1540](#), [U1555](#), [U1567](#),
[U1599](#), [U1632](#), [U1670](#), [U1673](#), [918](#)
- `\pkgcls@use@this@release` . [U1568](#),
[U1585](#), [U1587](#), [U1600](#), [U1610](#), [U1662](#)
- `\pr@@@s` [I259](#), [I267](#)
- `\pr@@@t` [I262](#), [I268](#)
- `\pr@m@s` [I256](#), [I257](#)
- `\preload@sizes` [y11](#), [y94](#), [1079](#)
- `\prepare@family@series@update` . . .
. [A117](#), [A141](#), [A243](#), [A407](#),
[A412](#), [A417](#), [A450](#), [A455](#), [A460](#), [584](#)
- `\pretocmd` [299](#)
- `\prim@s` [I253](#), [I255](#), [I267](#)
- `\prime@s` [I254](#)
- `\process@table` . . [r40](#), [r110](#), [r168](#), [z351](#)
- `\protectd@edf` [1148](#)
- `\protected` [278](#)
- `\protected@cmd` [1112](#)
- `\protected@edef` [t192](#), [A546](#),
[G116](#), [G120](#), [G122](#), [G143](#), [G147](#),
[G154](#), [G158](#), [G165](#), [K389](#), [K406](#),
[K423](#), [O60](#), [P472](#), [P490](#), [P508](#),
[U476](#), [U832](#), [U1075](#), [f222](#), [f265](#), [418](#)
- `\protected@file@percent`
. [H129](#), [H136](#),
[H151](#), [H159](#), [H160](#), [O165](#), [O172](#), [812](#)
- `\protected@wlog`
. [U325](#), [U327](#), [U341](#), [U355](#)
- `\protected@write` [r202](#), [r207](#),
[G105](#), [G134](#), [O181](#), [Q14](#), [Q31](#), [1117](#)
- `\protected@xdef`
. [O11](#), [P453](#), [P521](#), [P537](#),
[U317](#), [U336](#), [U389](#), [U729](#), [f265](#), [1105](#)
- `\provide@command` [f179](#), [f178](#)
- `\ps@empty` [T10](#), [aa158](#)
- `\ps@plain` [T13](#)
- `\q@curr@file` [U1103](#),
[U1147](#), [U1149](#), [U1154](#), [U1180](#),
[U1278](#), [U1280](#), [U1285](#), [U1313](#), [1139](#)
- `\quote@@name` [r462](#), [r478](#)
- `\quote@name` [r462](#),
[r475](#), [r477](#), [r588](#), [r590](#), [r599](#), [U1278](#)
- `\r@@t` [I66](#)
- `\reenable@package@load`
. [W478](#), [X464](#), [981](#)
- `\reinstall@nfss@defs` [w685](#),
[w726](#), [w730](#), [w732](#), [w736](#), [w737](#), [w740](#)
- `\relax` [319](#)
- `\rem@pt` [v329](#)
- `\remove@angles` [x347](#), [x370](#)
- `\remove@nil` [z36](#)
- `\remove@star` [x347](#), [x353](#)
- `\remove@tlig` . . [s1001](#), [s1003](#), [s1005](#),
[s1029](#), [s1034](#), [s1081](#), [s1082](#), [s1083](#), [1139](#)
- `\remove@to@nnil` [v328](#), [x347](#), [x373](#), [x486](#)
- `\renew@command` . . [f125](#), [f124](#), [f185](#), [f193](#)
- `\renew@environment` [f153](#), [f152](#)
- `\requested@test@context`
. [A503](#), [A520](#), [A524](#), [587](#)
- `\reserved@@b` [560](#)
- `\reserved@a` [k33](#),
[k37](#), [c13](#), [I234](#), [c19](#), [c34](#), [p410](#), [p413](#),
[r212](#), [r213](#), [r235](#), [r244](#), [r253](#), [r306](#),
[r368](#), [r415](#), [a124](#), [r485](#), [r487](#), [r492](#),
[r494](#), [r506](#), [r509](#), [r512](#), [r515](#), [r516](#),
[r517](#), [c181](#), [c182](#), [r539](#), [r541](#), [r546](#),
[r548](#), [r549](#), [r550](#), [r561](#), [r563](#), [r568](#),
[r570](#), [r585](#), [r591](#), [r595](#), [r602](#), [r608](#),
[r612](#), [r641](#), [r644](#), [r645](#), [r647](#), [r656](#),
[r659](#), [r666](#), [r669](#), [r691](#), [r692](#), [r693](#),
[r697](#), [r705](#), [r722](#), [r723](#), [r727](#), [r733](#),
[r755](#), [r759](#), [r762](#), [r767](#), [a128](#), [s81](#),

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s82, s86, s89, s97, s107, a129, s110,
 s119, s138, s143, s995, s999, s1043,
 s1045, s1046, s1048, s1050, s1058,
 s1067, v30, v31, v32, v41, v44, v47,
 v63, v66, v69, v105, v108, v110,
 v147, v151, v414, v417, v544, v545,
 v560, v563, v568, v579, v580, v593,
 v597, v602, v629, v632, v633, v641,
 w435, w436, w439, w440, w455,
 w456, w468, w469, w648, w649,
 w652, w653, w674, w675, x196,
 x198, x200, x210, x212, x215, x344,
 x345, x358, x359, y53, y57, z460,
 z463, z535, z538, z571, z580, z582,
 z626, z629, z639, z642, z740, z742,
 z804, z808, z852, z854, z915, z918,
 z1010, z1012, z1106, z1108, z1210,
 z1212, z1228, z1230, z1231, z1236,
 A40, A41, A73, A74, A174, A175,
 A516, A517, D47, D48, D53, D54,
 D65, D68, D88, D95, a198, a199,
 a202, H127, H128, H182, H183,
 H188, H237, H238, H242, H254,
 H255, H259, H287, H288, H292,
 H303, H304, I418, I419, I420, I421,
 I423, a220, a224, K57, K58, K61,
 K76, K77, K80, K145, K151, e22,
 e23, e24, e25, e26, L241, L245,
 L250, L269, e47, L360, L361, e52,
 M199, M201, M205, e89, e95, e105,
 M478, M479, M506, M507, M535,
 M536, P29, P30, P32, P33, P63,
 P67, P72, P74, P76, P78, P83,
 P84, P132, P136, a246, P142, P145,
 P148, P151, a253, a256, a258, a259,
 U131, U134, U136, U230, U238,
 U242, U248, U256, U260, U387,
 U389, U390, U391, U395, U410,
 U412, U413, U414, U418, a266,
 U593, U597, U603, U607, f117,
 f120, U685, U686, U689, U731,
 U735, U747, U748, U750, U759,
 U763, U775, U776, U778, U786,
 U790, U802, U803, U804, U806,
 f133, f134, U818, f135, U821, U822,
 U824, f137, a269, U905, U954,
 U971, a271, U1012, a272, U1114,
 U1115, U1117, U1249, U1250,
 U1252, U1294, U1295, U1297,
 U1301, f184, f185, f186, f192, f193,
 f194, f195, f198, U1509, U1514,
 U1566, U1567, U1598, U1599,
 U1669, U1670, U1694, U1696, f222,
 a279, f228, f238, f242, a282, W161,
 W167, W168, W169, a284, f300,
 f304, f338, f342, f366, f370, Y37,
 Y46, Y48, Y50, Y881, Y901, f481,
 f489, f490, f522, f530, f531, f532,
 f533, Y2001, Y2003, Y2004, Y2093,
 Y2095, Y2101, Y2104, f573, f576,
 aa226, aa243, aa244, aa245, f591,
 aa252, aa253, aa254, f593, f596,
 f605, aa491, aa494, aa525, aa531,
 aa532, aa543, aa544, aa545, aa552,
 aa553, aa554, aa579, aa580, aa584,
 aa587, aa589, aa591, aa596, aa599,
 aa607, aa608, aa609, aa676, aa679,
 aa680, aa697, f627, f634, f659, f661,
 a334, a335, a336, f780, f789, b193, *1107*
 \reserved@a k33,
 k34, k37, p411, p412, p419, r304,
 r306, r366, r368, r413, r415, a125,
 r586, r588, r590, r603, r605, r607,
 a126, r691, r692, r693, r758, r760,
 r761, r768, s90, s97, s112, s119,
 s998, s999, s1044, s1045, s1067,
 s1076, s1078, v31, v32, v38, v95,
 v97, v150, v151, v630, v641, w454,
 w455, w457, y47, y54, y71, y73,
 z461, z462, z463, z467, z469, z536,
 z537, z538, z542, z544, z579, z580,
 z581, z616, z618, z697, z699, z744,
 z745, z746, z753, z913, z917, z919,
 A181, A186, A190, A191, A198,
 A199, D52, D53, D66, D68, D95,
 D96, L246, L248, L250, e48, e54,
 P43, P44, P112, P113, U231, U232,
 U233, U235, U250, U253, U387,
 U410, f109, f111, f118, U739, U745,
 U748, U767, U773, U776, U794,
 U800, U804, U818, f135, U825,
 f136, U1163, U1164, U1167, U1168,
 U1203, U1204, U1206, U1233,
 U1296, U1297, U1300, U1301,
 U1336, U1337, U1339, U1365,
 U1425, U1426, U1428, U1455,
 f239, f240, f242, f301, f302, f304,
 f339, f340, f342, f367, f368, f370,
 Y790, Y793, Y807, Y810, Y827,
 Y830, f574, f576, aa229, aa231,
 aa235, f592, f596, aa497, aa499,
 aa503, aa697, f631, f634, f781, f791
 \reserved@c a126, r748, a131,
 v96, v97, v631, v634, y48, y55, y61,
 y68, z33, z37, z468, z469, z543,
 z544, z617, z618, z698, z699, z721,
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 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

z1138 , A183 , A186 , A196 , A197 , A200 , A201 , D67 , D69 , D76 , U819 , U821 , U822 , U1148 , U1153 , U1154 , U1172 , U1180 , U1186 , U1208 , U1216 , U1279 , U1284 , U1285 , U1305 , U1313 , U1319 , U1341 , U1348 , U1396 , U1397 , U1398 , U1408 , U1430 , U1437 , U1465 , aa233 , aa238 , aa246 , aa491 , aa501 , aa522 , aa523 , aa524 , aa526 , aa527 , aa528 , aa529 , aa530 , aa538 , aa546 , aa699 , f786 , f789 , f791 , f794 , 1121	\s@fct@gen x502
\reserved@d r746 , r748 , a129 , a132 , y61 , y68 , y70 , y74 , z1008 , z1017 , z1026 , z1062 , z1065 , z1131 , z1136 , z1140 , A188 , A189 , A194 , A195 , e46 , e51 , aa700 , f779 , f788 , 1137	\s@fct@genb x507
\reserved@e p58 , p60 , p70 , p72 , p101 , p108 , p116 , y39 , y45 , y70 , y73 , y74 , z34 , z39 , aa701 , 1114	\s@fct@sugen x502
\reserved@f p59 , p60 , p71 , p72 , p116 , s1543 , s1544 , s1545 , s1546 , s1548 , s1555 , v190 , v192 , v198 , v199 , x382 , x393 , x397 , x401 , x407 , x410 , x449 , x486 , x489 , y27 , y38 , y45 , y71 , y73 , aa702 , 1107	\s@fct@sugenb x507
\reset@font A219 , A653 , A684 , A699 , A714 , G17 , G34 , G51 , K385 , K403 , K420 , P175 , P371 , P466 , P485 , P503 , R40 , T14 , Y620 , Y679 , 1081	\s@fct@sub x514
\rest@glb@settings x268 , x278	\s@fct@subf x557
\restore@mathversion z107 , z110 , z125 , z133	\saved@space@catcode .. aa355 , aa424
\restore@protect f265	\scan@@fontshape y7 , y40 , y43
\rlh@ B464 , B465	\scan@fontshape y6 , y26 , y37
\rm@def@ult A397	\scantokens 317
\rmdef@ult A258 , A281 , A319 , A339 , A355 , A366 , A398 , A439 , E27 , E84 , 579	\scriptfont@name x333 , x338
\robust@command@act i90 , f422 , f423 , f425 , f493 , f550 , f687 , 96	\section 300
\robust@command@act@chk@args f447 , f468 , 96	\select@group v614 , v633 , z48 , z387 , z448 , z626 , z679 , z688 , z726 , z758 , 543
\robust@command@act@do . f433 , f465 , 97	\series@change@debug A137 , A144 , A147 , A158 , A161 , A165 , A177 , A185 , A190 , A196 , A199 , A201
\robust@command@act@end f430 , f431 , f443 , f446 , f466 , 97	\series@check@toks . w490 , w492 , w499
\robust@command@act@loop f427 , f433 , f463 , 97	\series@drop@one@m . w496 , w500 , w518
\robust@command@act@loop@aux f433 , f464	\series@maybe@drop@one@m v31 , w483 , w485 , w517 , z462 , z537 , A168 , A187 , A193 , A401 , A402
\robust@command@chk@safe ... i137 , f315 , f426 , f447 , f467 , f607 , f619 , 93	\series@maybe@drop@one@m@x w486 , w488
\s@fct@ x426 , x490	\seriesdefault@kernel A220 , A773 , 596
\s@fct@alias x552	\set@@mathdelimiter ... z1063 , z1097
\s@fct@fixed x565	\set@color K88
	\set@curr@file r226 , r235 , r262 , r270 , r452 , r470 , U847 , U1146 , U1277 , W267 , 901
	\set@curr@file@aux W273 , W279 , W280
	\set@curr@file@nosearch . W267 , 1147
	\set@display@protect 17 , 114 , 134 , 161 , f8 , f16 , U328 , f263 , 1105
	\set@fontsize v317 , v319 , x121 , x167 , x177 , 1097
	\set@mathaccent z813 , z821 , z856 , z864 , z882
	\set@mathchar z937 , z947
	\set@mathdelimiter z1014 , z1023 , z1075
	\set@mathradical z395 , z1133
	\set@mathsymbol ... z921 , z929 , z950
	\set@simple@size@args x348 , x361 , x368 , x389 , x403
	\set@size@funct@args x351 , x353 , x411
	\set@size@funct@args@ x411
	\set@target@series v288 , v300 , w437 , w441 , w444 , w447 , w470 , w472 , w481 , w516
	\set@typeset@protect L197 , L235 , f263 , f282 , X84 , X128 , Y607 , Y609 , Y665 , Y667 , 1119
	\SetMathAlphabet@ ... z633 , z702 , z711
	\SetSymbolFont@ ... z493 , z547 , z565

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- `\SetSymbolFont@mdropped`
 [z535](#), [z540](#), [z560](#), [z561](#)
`\sf@def@ult` [A397](#)
`\sf@size`
 . [q6](#), [s302](#), [v224](#), [v243](#), [v653](#), [x328](#),
 [x332](#), [E672](#), [P409](#), [P416](#), [P437](#), [P444](#)
`\sfdef@ult` [A259](#), [A282](#), [A320](#), [A340](#),
 [A356](#), [A367](#), [A399](#), [A440](#), [E29](#), [E86](#), [579](#)
`\sh@ft` [b539](#), [1127](#)
`\show@kernel@robust@command`
 [f613](#), [f676](#), [f704](#)
`\show@release@info`
 . [c38](#), [c41](#), [c46](#), [c51](#), [H41](#), [H42](#), [H44](#), [39](#)
`\ShowCommand` [306](#)
`\sixt@on`
 . [d30](#), [v14](#), [z84](#), [z248](#), [z799](#), [z801](#),
 [z847](#), [z849](#), [z908](#), [z910](#), [z956](#), [z958](#),
 [z996](#), [z998](#), [z1004](#), [z1006](#), [z1050](#),
 [z1052](#), [z1058](#), [z1060](#), [z1119](#), [z1121](#),
 [z1127](#), [z1129](#), [M278](#), [M293](#), [M295](#),
 [P62](#), [P80](#), [P131](#), [P153](#), [Y1009](#),
 [Y1055](#), [Y1194](#), [Y1362](#), [Y1596](#),
 [Y1660](#), [Y1717](#), [Y1787](#), [Y2047](#),
 [Y2056](#), [Y2112](#), [Y2128](#), [Y2161](#),
 [b16](#), [b64](#), [b66](#), [b96](#), [b97](#), [b98](#), [a74](#)
`\sixt@on_` [322](#)
`\size@update`
 [x146](#), [x172](#), [x185](#), [x204](#), [x206](#)
`\sizefn@info`
 [x352](#), [x354](#), [x362](#), [x390](#), [x404](#)
`\skip@` [D105](#),
 . [D108](#), [b41](#), [b501](#), [b503](#), [b504](#), [b506](#)
`\sp@ce@skip` [p84](#), [p443](#), [p444](#)
`\sp@n` [L379](#)
`\split@name`
 . [v382](#), [v394](#), [v508](#), [v523](#), [x519](#), [x533](#)
`\ssf@size` [s328](#), [s360](#),
 . [s1254](#), [v225](#), [v244](#), [v654](#), [x328](#), [x334](#)
`\string@makeletter` [U824](#),
 . [U856](#), [U857](#), [U858](#), [W169](#), [f806](#), [1140](#)
`\strip@meaning` [1090](#)
`\strip@prefix` [a114](#), [v611](#),
 . [a231](#), [f240](#), [f302](#), [f340](#), [f368](#), [a326](#), [f803](#)
`\strip@pt`
 . [v216](#), [v222](#), [v223](#), [v224](#), [v225](#), [v238](#),
 [v242](#), [v329](#), [v653](#), [v654](#), [x180](#), [b543](#)
`\sub@sf@cnt` [x514](#), [x515](#), [x516](#), [x543](#)
`\subf@sf@cnt` [x557](#), [x558](#), [x559](#)
`\subst@correction` [v85](#), [v91](#)
`\subst@fontshape` [y8](#), [y80](#)
`\subst@size` [x465](#)
`\sw@slant` [D91](#), [D101](#)
`\t@st@ic` [D90](#), [D94](#), [1085](#)
`\target@meta@family@value`
 [A150](#), [A175](#), [A182](#), [A184](#)
`\target@series@value` [A149](#),
 . [A157](#), [A160](#), [A162](#), [A166](#), [A167](#),
 [A168](#), [A191](#), [A197](#), [A198](#), [A200](#), [584](#)
`\tc@check@accent` [E109](#),
 . [E161](#), [E163](#), [E165](#), [E167](#), [E169](#),
 [E171](#), [E173](#), [E175](#), [E177](#), [E179](#),
 [E181](#), [E183](#), [E185](#), [E187](#), [E189](#),
 [E191](#), [E938](#), [E1014](#), [E1016](#), [E1018](#)
`\tc@check@symbol` [E109](#),
 . [E211](#), [E213](#), [E215](#), [E217](#), [E219](#),
 [E221](#), [E223](#), [E225](#), [E227](#), [E229](#),
 [E231](#), [E233](#), [E235](#), [E237](#), [E239](#),
 [E241](#), [E243](#), [E245](#), [E247](#), [E249](#),
 [E251](#), [E253](#), [E255](#), [E257](#), [E259](#),
 [E261](#), [E263](#), [E265](#), [E267](#), [E269](#),
 [E271](#), [E273](#), [E275](#), [E277](#), [E279](#),
 [E281](#), [E283](#), [E285](#), [E287](#), [E289](#),
 [E291](#), [E293](#), [E295](#), [E297](#), [E299](#),
 [E301](#), [E303](#), [E305](#), [E307](#), [E310](#),
 [E312](#), [E314](#), [E316](#), [E318](#), [E320](#),
 [E322](#), [E324](#), [E326](#), [E328](#), [E330](#),
 [E332](#), [E334](#), [E336](#), [E338](#), [E340](#),
 [E342](#), [E344](#), [E346](#), [E348](#), [E350](#),
 [E354](#), [E356](#), [E358](#), [E360](#), [E362](#),
 [E364](#), [E366](#), [E938](#), [E1008](#), [E1010](#),
 [E1012](#), [E1020](#), [E1022](#), [E1024](#),
 [E1026](#), [E1028](#), [E1030](#), [E1032](#),
 [E1034](#), [E1036](#), [E1038](#), [E1040](#),
 [E1042](#), [E1044](#), [E1046](#), [E1048](#),
 [E1050](#), [E1052](#), [E1054](#), [E1056](#),
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 [E1074](#), [E1076](#), [E1078](#), [E1080](#),
 [E1082](#), [E1084](#), [E1086](#), [E1088](#),
 [E1090](#), [E1092](#), [E1094](#), [E1096](#),
 [E1098](#), [E1100](#), [E1102](#), [E1104](#),
 [E1106](#), [E1108](#), [E1110](#), [E1112](#),
 [E1114](#), [E1116](#), [E1118](#), [E1120](#), [E1122](#)
`\tc@error` [E110](#), [E918](#), [E939](#)
`\tc@errorwarn`
 . [E21](#), [E76](#), [E78](#), [E825](#), [E827](#),
 [E829](#), [E830](#), [E877](#), [E878](#), [E879](#), [E912](#)
`\tc@fake@euro` [E97](#), [E352](#), [E926](#), [E1007](#)
`\tc@forcedfalse` [E871](#)
`\tc@forcedtrue` [E876](#)
`\tc@oldstyle@subst` [E16](#), [E20](#)
`\tc@subst` [E77](#), [E109](#), [E911](#), [E938](#)
`\tc@swap@accent` [E112](#), [E113](#)
`\test@font@series@context`
 [A505](#), [A515](#), [A535](#), [587](#)
`\test@next` [1113](#)
`\text@command` [D8](#), [D46](#), [1102](#)

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<code>\textfont@name</code>	x331 , x337	<code>\use@mathgroup</code>	
<code>\tf@size</code> v620 , v638 , v640 , x299 , z63 , z92 ,	
.	v223 , v243 , v652 , x328 , x330 , 1083	z639 , z741 , z744 , z1211 , z1235 , 1080
<code>\thr@@</code>	b563 , b573 , b607 ,	<code>\UTF@two@octets@noexpand</code>	1147
.	x58 , x254 , x260 , x273 , x280 , x287 ,	<code>\UTFviii@four@octets</code>	
.	x292 , I376 , I539 , J232 , J243 , M287,	. . . . .	aa410 , aa415 , aa421
.	M288 , M290 , M291 , M329 , M355 ,	<code>\UTFviii@four@octets@@</code> .	aa410 , aa421
.	M388 , M411 , aa84 , aa92 , b16 , 1110	<code>\UTFviii@four@octets@combine</code> .	aa445
<code>\toks@</code>	c94 , c106 , c108 ,	<code>\UTFviii@four@octets@noexpand</code> .	aa451
.	p409 , p410 , p415 , c115 , c119 , c122 ,	<code>\UTFviii@four@octets@string</code> . .	aa448
.	c127 , v148 , v152 , v154 , v157 , v221 ,	<code>\UTFviii@invalid</code>	aa349 , aa442
.	v226 , z6 , z7 , z434 , z438 , z444 , z447 ,	<code>\UTFviii@invalid@err</code>	
.	z452 , z518 , z519 , z521 , z522 , z572,	. . . . .	aa407 , aa412 , aa418
.	z574 , z578 , z595 , z598 , z657 , z669 ,	<code>\UTFviii@invalid@err@@</code> .	aa407 , aa418
.	z670 , z671 , z717 , z719 , z725 , z733 ,	<code>\UTFviii@three@octets</code>	
.	z737 , z749 , z752 , z755 , z763 , z765,	. . . . .	aa409 , aa414 , aa420
.	z1186 , z1188 , z1190 , z1193 , z1195 ,	<code>\UTFviii@three@octets@@</code> .	aa409 , aa420
.	z1198 , z1201 , z1233 , z1234 , U440 ,	<code>\UTFviii@three@octets@combine</code> .	aa444
.	U441 , U443 , U444 , Y2247 , Y2248 ,	<code>\UTFviii@three@octets@noexpand</code> .	aa450
.	Y2249 , Y2250 , f920 , f921 , b41 , 500	<code>\UTFviii@three@octets@string</code> .	aa447
<code>\topmark</code>	853	<code>\UTFviii@two@octets</code>	
<code>\topmark(s)</code>	853	. . . . .	aa408 , aa413 , aa419
<code>\try@load@font@shape</code>	1122	<code>\UTFviii@two@octets@@</code> .	aa408 , aa419
<code>\try@load@fontshape</code> . .	v397 , v405 ,	<code>\UTFviii@two@octets@combine</code> . .	aa443
.	v451 , v556 , w479 , x520 , z359 , z376 , 499	<code>\UTFviii@two@octets@noexpand</code> .	aa449
<code>\try@simple@size</code>	x356 , x481	<code>\UTFviii@two@octets@string</code> . . .	aa446
<code>\try@simples</code>	x439 , x445 , x449	<code>\UTFviii@undefined@err</code>	
<code>\try@size@range</code>	x101 , x356 , x432	. . . . .	aa406 , aa411 , aa417
<code>\try@size@substitution</code> . . .	x103 , x436	<code>\UTFviii@undefined@err@@</code> .	aa406 , aa417
<code>\tryif@simple</code>	x447 , x448	<code>\v@false</code>	I82
<code>\tryis@simple</code>	x448	<code>\v@true</code>	I81 , I83
<code>\tt@def@ult</code>	A397	<code>\vbox</code>	857
<code>\ttdef@ult</code> .	A260 , A283 , A321 , A341 ,	<code>\ver@...</code>	401
.	A357 , A368 , A400 , A441 , E31 , E88 , 579	<code>\ver@@...</code>	401
<code>\tw@</code>	b16 , 1102	<code>\ver@(file).(ext)</code>	900
<code>\two@digits</code>	x512 , a188 , a189 ,	<code>\verb@balance@group</code> .	H515 , H517 ,
.	f2 , U1099 , U1192 , U1325 , U1414 , a89	. . . . .	H530 , H532 , H545 , H547 , H553 , H554
<code>\type@restoreinfo</code>	x202 , x207	<code>\verb@egroup</code>	H515 , H518 ,
<code>\undeclare@...</code>	981	. . . . .	H530 , H533 , H545 , H548 , H554 , H558
<code>\undeclare@file@substitution</code> . . .		<code>\verb@eol@error</code> . .	H555 , H567 , H577
.	W247 , 937	<code>\verbatim@font</code>	
<code>\unexpandable@noexpand</code>	1116	. . . . .	H439 , H460 , H468 , H568 , H578 , 1085
<code>\unexpanded</code>	849	<code>\verbatim@nolig@list</code> . . .	H583 , H589
<code>\unqu@tefilef@und</code>	W143	<code>\verbatim@out</code>	1121
<code>\unquote@name</code> .	r456 , r462 , r479 , W350	<code>\version@elt</code>	
<code>\unrestored@protected@xdef</code> .....		. . . . .	z18 , z31 , z32 , z431 , z432 ,
.	P458 , P526,	. . . . .	z491 , z521 , z632 , z670 , z762 , z1191
.	P542 , P553 , S141 , T26 , T54 , T78 , f265	<code>\version@list</code>	z16 ,
<code>\unskip</code>	857	. . . . .	z21 , z32 , z424 , z432 , z496 , z527 ,
<code>\update@series@target@value</code> . . . .		. . . . .	z566 , z637 , z682 , z712 , z767 , z1204
.	A118 , A152 , A173 , A244	<code>\vgl@</code>	b501 , b502
<code>\update@ucl@with@cyrillic</code>		<code>\voidb@x</code>	u18 , b311 , b532
.	s1505 , s1533 , s1563 , s1571	<code>\vsplit</code>	857
<code>\upper@bound</code> . .	x383 , x384 , x385 , x398	<code>\vss</code>	857

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\warn@rel@i` y5,
 y25, y29, y81, y85, y90, y95, y119, y140
`\wrong@fontshape` v401, v538, 1079
`\x@protect` f243,
 f254, f305, f343, f371, f577, f597, 1105
`\xe@alloc@` aa56, aa66
`\xe@alloc@intercharclass` . aa35, 1129
`\xe@ch@ck` aa57, aa61
`\XXX@argdef` 1092
`\z@` b311, 322
`\z@skip` b311, 353
`\zap@space` . . r262, r282, A546, R49,
 U231, U392, U415, U427, U592,
 U708, U729, U747, U758, U775,
 U785, U802, U833, U1112, U1247
- tex commands:
- `\tex_afterassignment:D`
 X49, X138, g2463
`\tex_aftergroup:D` . . . X57, X144, 965
`\tex_badness:D` S68, S74
`\tex_currentgrouplevel:D`
 X48, X56, X137, X143
`\tex_deadcycles:D` X91
`\tex_endlinechar:D`
 i447, g1737, g1835, g1836, g1842, 1151
`\tex_escapechar:D` i202, i277,
 W212, W226, g1028, g1038, g1234,
 g1243, g1736, g2338, g2364, h1123, 252
`\tex_everypar:D` n20,
 n24, n29, n46, n50, n54, n69, n69,
 n109, n111, n121, n122, n173, n174, 351
`\tex_gdef:D` i192, i267, 312
`\tex_hskip:D` n95
`\tex_indent:D` n116
`\tex_kern:D` S65, S72
`\tex_lastnodetype:D` . . . n94, S58, 354
`\tex_lowercase:D` g2099, g2344
`\tex_marks:D` S146
`\tex_newlinechar:D` i448
`\tex_noindent:D` . . n27, n52, n126, 350
`\tex_par:D` n18, n44,
 n97, n104, n128, n169, n170, n171, 354
`\tex_parskip:D` n25, n26, n51
`\tex_setbox:D` X50, X139
`\tex_shipout:D` . . . X126, X380, X510
`\tex_splitbotmarks:D` S82, 858
`\tex_splitfirstmarks:D` S94, 858
`\tex_splitmaxdepth:D` S50
`\tex_unskip:D` n90, S56, 354
`\tex_vbadness:D` S51
`\tex_vfuzz:D` S52, 857
`\tex_vss:D` X334
`\tex_xdef:D` i198, i273, 312
`\text` 1082
- text commands:
- `\l_text_case_exclude_arg_tl` . . aa626
`\text_case_switch:nnn` aa629
`\text_declare_case_equivalent:Nn`
 aa631
`\text_declare_lowercase_mapping:n`
 aa635
`\text_declare_lowercase_mapping:nn`
 aa636
`\text_declare_titlecase_mapping:n`
 aa642
`\text_declare_titlecase_mapping:nn`
 aa643
`\text_declare_uppercase_mapping:n`
 aa649
`\text_declare_uppercase_mapping:nn`
 aa650
`\text_lowercase:n` 1147
`\textacutedbl`
 s915, s1153, E234, E235, E721, E971
`\textascendercompwordmark`
 s854, E154, E685, E954
`\textasciicute`
 s965, s1114, E236, E237, E722, E995
`\textasciibreve`
 s913, s1152, E238, E239, E723, E968
`\textasciicaron`
 s914, s1151, E240, E241, E724, E969
`\textasciicircum` . s286, s558, s1088, 1116
`\textasciidieresis`
 s953, s1101, E242, E243, E725, E985
`\textasciigrave`
 s904, s1082, E244, E245, E726, E966
`\textasciimacron`
 s960, s1109, E246, E247, E727, E990
`\textasciitilde` . . s287, s559, s1093, 1116
`\textasteriskcentered`
 s267, s717, s864, s865, s1215, t164,
 t170, E120, E577, E642, E961, 1142
`\textbackslash` s268, s560, s718, s1087, 1104
`\textbaht` s939,
 s1156, E252, E253, E731, E1101, E1102
`\textbar` s269, s561, s719, s1091, 1103
`\textbardbl` s270,
 s720, s919, s1170, t169, E127, E365,
 E366, E578, E650, E797, E974, 1125
`\textbf` D19, 574
`\textbigcircle` s729, s892, s1232,
 E254, E255, E732, E1053, E1054, 1126
`\textblank` s861,
 s1229, E345, E346, E785, E1023, E1024
`\textborn` s905,
 E256, E257, E387, E733, E1059, E1060

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- `\textbraceleft`
 .. s271, s308, s562, s721, s1090, 1103
`\textbraceright`
 .. s272, s309, s563, s722, s1092, 1104
`\textbrokenbar`
 s951, s1099, E128, E651, E983
`\textbullet` s273, s723,
 s921, s1179, E121, E579, E643, E976
`\textcapitalcompwordmark`
 s853, E153, E684, E953
`\textcelsius` s922, s1198,
 E129, E353, E354, E652, E791, E977
`\textcent` .. s947, s1095, E130, E653, E980
`\textcentoldstyle` . s924, E258, E259,
 E392, E395, E734, E1075, E1076, 642
`\textcircled` s279, s283, s300,
 s301, s730, s893, E155, E156, E655,
 E671, E687, E858, E1123, E1125, 1108
`\textcircledP` s958,
 s1200, E260, E261, E735, E1117, E1118
`\textcolonmonetary` s926,
 s1191, E313, E314, E765, E1077, E1078
`\textcommaabove` s353, s355,
 s369, s370, s458, s459, s700, s701, 1129
`\textcommabelow` s324, s326,
 s332, s333, s703, s704, s705, s706,
 s707, s708, s709, s710, s711, s712,
 s1252, s1455, s1456, s1457, s1458, 1129
`\textcompsubstdefault`
 ... E34, E39, E91, E618, E916, 1136
`\textcompwordmark`
 s290, s291, s564, s1158, 417
`\textcopyleft` s956,
 E262, E263, E368, E736, E1115, E1116
`\textcopyright` s283, s317,
 s954, s1102, E131, E654, E986, 1121
`\textcurrency` s949, s1097, E335,
 E336, E778, E853, E857, E1011, E1012
`\textdagger`
 s275, s312, s725, s917, s1177, t165,
 t171, E123, E581, E645, E972, 1104
`\textdaggerdbl`
 s274, s313, s724, s918, s1178, t166,
 t172, E122, E580, E644, E973, 1104
`\textdblhyphen` s876,
 E266, E267, E369, E738, E1025, E1026
`\textdblhyphenchar` s912,
 E264, E265, E370, E737, E1071, E1072
`\textdegree` . s961, s1110, E132, E656, E991
`\textdied` s907,
 E268, E269, E388, E739, E1063, E1064
`\textdiscount` s941,
 s1190, E270, E271, E740, E1105, E1106
`\textdiv` .. s978, s1135, E133, E657, E1005
`\textdivorced` s906,
 s1235, E272, E273, E741, E1061, E1062
`\textdollar` s255, s307, s438,
 s565, s798, s862, s1084, E114, E115,
 E623, E625, E959, E1131, E1133, 1103
`\textdollaroldstyle` s923, E274, E275,
 E393, E394, E742, E1073, E1074, 642
`\textdong` s935,
 s1195, E315, E316, E766, E1095, E1096
`\textdownarrow` s903,
 s1210, E317, E318, E767, E1057, E1058
`\texteightoldstyle` s886,
 E214, E215, E384, E710, E1043, E1044
`\textellipsis` s296, s321, s1180
`\textemdash` s256, s407,
 s411, s566, s570, s785, s1162, 1103
`\textendash` s257, s408,
 s410, s567, s569, s786, s1161, 1103
`\textestimated` s942, s1206,
 E329, E330, E774, E856, E1009, E1010
`\texteuro` s976, s1196,
 E351, E352, E789, E854, E1006, E1007
`\textexclamdown` s258,
 s412, s414, s571, s787, s1094, 1126
`\textfiguredash`
 s410, s569, s1160, s1166, 1142
`\textfiveoldstyle` s883,
 E216, E217, E381, E711, E1037, E1038
`\textfloatsep`
 .. Y732, Y745, Y2142, Y2192, Y2341
`\textflorin`
 . s925, s1149, E333, E334, E777, E978
`\textfont` x337, I251
`\textfouroldstyle` s882,
 E218, E219, E380, E712, E1035, E1036
`\textfraction` Y1954, Y1957,
 Y1982, Y1985, Y2134, Y2335, 1122
`\textfractionsolidus` s877,
 s1187, E337, E338, E780, E962, 1122
`\textgravedbl`
 . s916, s1154, E248, E249, E728, E970
`\textgreater` . s281, s572, s740, s1086, 1112
`\textguarani` s929,
 E276, E277, E391, E743, E1083, E1084
`\textheight` r22, r23, r92, r93,
 r149, r150, P257, P258, P261, P287,
 P301, X380, Y78, Y227, Y228,
 Y276, Y401, Y449, Y478, Y649,
 Y708, Y767, Y819, aa156, aa157, 1094
`\texthorizontalbar`
 s411, s570, s1163, s1168, 1142
`\texthyphen` ... s260, s417, s574, s789, 1109
`\texthyphenchar` s259, s416, s573, s788, 1109
`\textindent` 1110

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
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- `\textinterrobang` s933,
 s1186, E349, E350, E787, E1091, E1092
`\textinterrobangdown` s934,
 s1236, E347, E348, E786, E1093, E1094
`\textit` D21
`\textlangle` s888,
 s1227, E309, E310, E762, E1047, E1048
`\textlbrace` 1103
`\textlbrackdbl`
 . s900, E210, E211, E389, E707, E964
`\textleaf` s908,
 E278, E279, E373, E744, E1065, E1066
`\textleftarrow` s859,
 s1207, E319, E320, E768, E1019, E1020
`\textlegacyasteriskcentered` E589, E800
`\textlegacybardbl` E589, E801
`\textlegacybullet` E589, E802
`\textlegacydagger` E589, E804
`\textlegacydaggerdbl` E589, E803
`\textlegacyparagraph` E589, E805
`\textlegacyperiodcentered` .. E589, E806
`\textlegacysection` E589, E807
`\textless` ... s280, s575, s739, s1085, 1116
`\textlira` s931,
 s1192, E321, E322, E769, E1087, E1088
`\textlnot` .. s957, s1107, E134, E658, E988
`\textlquill` s945,
 s1188, E280, E281, E745, E1111, E1112
`\textmacron` 1123
`\textmarried` s909,
 s1234, E282, E283, E746, E1067, E1068
`\textmd` D19
`\textmho` s891,
 s1205, E284, E285, E747, E1051, E1052
`\textminus`
 . s889, s1211, E343, E344, E783, E963
`\textmu` s966, s1115, E341, E342, E782, E996
`\textmusicalnote` s910,
 s1233, E286, E287, E748, E1069, E1070
`\textnaira` s928,
 s1193, E288, E289, E749, E1081, E1082
`\textnineoldstyle` s887,
 E220, E221, E385, E713, E1045, E1046
`\textnonbreakinghyphen`
 s409, s568, s1159, s1164, 1142
`\textnormal` D15
`\textnumero` s940,
 s1199, E331, E332, E775, E1103, E1104
`\textogonekcentered` s487, s698, s699, 1126
`\textohm` s899,
 s1204, E339, E340, E781, E855, E1008
`\textonehalf` s974, s1124, E135, E659, E1002
`\textoneoldstyle` s879,
 E222, E223, E377, E714, E1029, E1030
`\textonequarter`
 s973, s1123, E136, E660, E1001
`\textonesuperior` s970, s1118,
 E137, E355, E356, E661, E792, E999
`\textopenbullet` s943,
 s1231, E290, E291, E750, E1107, E1108
`\textordfeminine`
 . s305, s955, s1103, E138, E662, E987
`\textordmasculine`
 s306, s971, s1119, E139, E664, E1000
`\TextOrMath`
 t161, t164, t165, t166, t167, t168,
 t169, t170, t171, t172, t177, t184, 1128
`\textparagraph`
 ... s276, s310, s726, s967, s1116,
 t168, E124, E582, E646, E997, 1104
`\textperiodcentered` s277, s727,
 s968, s1117, E125, E583, E647, E998
`\textpermill` 1122
`\textpertenmill` 1122
`\textpertenthousand` s492,
 s937, s1182, E306, E307, E308,
 E759, E1097, E1098, E1135, 1122
`\textperthousand` .. s490, s920, s1181,
 E118, E119, E639, E975, E1134, 1122
`\textpeso` s930,
 s1197, E292, E293, E751, E1085, E1086
`\textpilcrow` s938,
 E294, E295, E386, E752, E1099, E1100
`\textpm` ... s962, s1111, E140, E666, E992
`\textquestiondown` s261,
 s413, s415, s576, s790, s1126, 1103
`\textquotedbl` s579, s1083, 1103
`\textquotedblleft`
 .. s262, s418, s577, s791, s1174, 1103
`\textquotedblright`
 .. s263, s419, s578, s792, s1175, 1103
`\textquoteleft`
 .. s264, s420, s580, s793, s1171, 1103
`\textquoteright`
 .. s265, s421, s581, s794, s1172, 1103
`\textquotesingle`
 s863, s1081, E141, E667, E960
`\textquotestraightbase`
 s855, E142, E371, E668, E955
`\textquotestraightdblbase`
 s856, E143, E372, E669, E956
`\texttriangle` s890,
 s1228, E311, E312, E763, E1049, E1050
`\textrbrace` 1103
`\textrbracebrackdbl`
 . s901, E212, E213, E390, E708, E965
`\textrecipe` s932,
 s1201, E296, E297, E753, E1089, E1090

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 G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx,
 M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx,
 S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx,
 X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\textreferencemark` s969,
s1185, E298, E299, E754, E1119, E1120
- `\textregistered` s300, s301,
s959, s1108, E144, E670, E989, 1104
- `\textrightarrow` s860,
s1209, E323, E324, E770, E1021, E1022
- `\textrm` D15
- `\texttrquill` s946,
s1189, E300, E301, E755, E1113, E1114
- `\textsc` D21, 1121
- `\textsection` s278,
s311, s582, s728, s952, s1100, t167,
E126, E584, E585, E648, E984, 1104
- `\textservicemark` s944,
s1202, E302, E303, E756, E1109, E1110
- `\textsevenoldstyle` s885,
E224, E225, E383, E715, E1041, E1042
- `\textsf` D15
- `\textsixoldstyle` s884,
E226, E227, E382, E716, E1039, E1040
- `\textsl` D21
- `\textssc` w536, D31, D39
- `textssc` D25
- `\textsterling` s266, s319, s445,
s583, s805, s948, s1096, E116, E117,
E624, E632, E981, E1130, E1132, 1103
- `\textstyle` q15, B469, I63
- `\textsubscript` P419
- `\textsuperscript` s303, s305,
s306, E663, E665, E679, P402, 1111
- `\textsurd` s972,
s1226, E304, E305, E757, E1121, E1122
- `\textsw` w531, D30, D38
- `textsw` D25
- `\TextSymbolUnavailable` ... s3, s758, 1116
- `\textthreeoldstyle` s881,
E228, E229, E379, E717, E1033, E1034
- `\textthreequarters`
... s975, s1125, E146, E675, E1003
- `\textthreequartersemdash` . s858, E145,
E357, E358, E375, E674, E793, E958
- `\textthreesuperior` s964, s1113,
E147, E359, E360, E676, E794, E994
- `\texttildelow`
. s911, s1155, E250, E251, E729, E967
- `\texttimes` s977, s1129, E148, E677, E1004
- `\texttrademark` s303,
s936, s1203, E149, E678, E979, 1116
- `\texttt` D15
- `\texttwelveudash` s857, E150,
E361, E362, E374, E680, E795, E957
- `\textwooldstyle` s880,
E230, E231, E378, E718, E1031, E1032
- `\texttwosuperior` s963, s1112,
E151, E363, E364, E681, E796, E993
- `\textulc` w526, D28, D29, D35, D37
- `textulc` D25
- `\textunderline` 1103
- `\textunderscore`
..... s288, s315, s584, s1089, 1103
- `\textup` D21, 502
- `\textuparrow` s902,
s1208, E325, E326, E771, E1055, E1056
- `\textvisiblespace` s292, s585, s1230, 1103
- `\textwidth` r24,
r94, r151, K347, P266, Y79, Y146,
Y203, Y220, Y634, Y644, Y693,
Y703, Y2261, Y2293, aa157, 1094
- `\textwon` s927,
s1194, E327, E328, E772, E1079, E1080
- `\textyen` ... s950, s1098, E152, E682, E982
- `\textzerooldstyle` s878,
E232, E233, E376, E719, E1027, E1028
- `\TH` s535, s1131, aa655, 1099
- `\th` s586, s1137, aa655, 1099
- `\thanks` 803
- `\thanks` O10, O26, 1105
- `\the` 1083
- `thebibliography (env.)` 842
- `\theenum` 722
- `\theequation` I352, I364, I457, I518
- `\thefootnote` ... P396, P521, P526, P546
- `\thempfn`
K357, P453, P458, P537, P542, P545
- `\thempfootnote` K357, P398
- `\thepage` r209,
F6, G18, G35, G52, G106, G135,
O164, O171, O177, Q15, Q32,
R43, T14, Y246, Y277, Y1831, 977
- `\Theta` B299
- `\theta` B275
- `\thetotalpages` X350, X442, 977
- `\thicklines` M124
- `\thickmuskip` B646, I228, I230, I243
- `\thickspace` I214
- `\thinlines` M124, M816, M833
- `\thinmuskip` ... B644, I220, I222, I238, I244
- `\thinspace` p462,
p468, p469, I189, I214, I251, 1137
- `\thispagestyle` T6
- `\tilde` B519
- `\time` a182, a186, b383
- `\times` B396
- `\title` 803
- `\title` O6, O7, O21, O23, O31
- tl commands:
 `\c_empty_tl` h65, h2110

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspc.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\c_novalue_tl`
 - ... g461, g840, g896, g957, g1382,
 - g1482, g1598, g1703, g1848, g1855,
 - g1895, g1947, g2028, g2055, g2137, 139
- `\c_space_tl` i365, n66,
 - n75, W554, W557, aa605, aa610,
 - aa615, aa620, g24, g90, g107, g118,
 - g119, g135, g143, g153, g156, g158,
 - g160, g162, g170, g176, g226, g227,
 - g1082, g1097, g1117, g1118, g1390
- `\tl_clear:N` i196, i271, g241,
 - g286, g315, g382, g383, g599, g708,
 - g719, g720, g721, g723, g881, g949,
 - g1130, g1325, g1326, g1398, g1419,
 - g1509, g1510, g1526, g1738, g2087
- `\tl_const:Nn` . i11, i12, X311, X316,
 - g1348, g2468, h35, h36, h110, h113,
 - h889, h890, h892, h893, h894, h895,
 - h898, h899, h901, h919, h920, h1256
- `\tl_count:N` W547, g333, g2111
- `\tl_count:n`
 - . g538, g543, g795, g902, g956, g1170
- `\tl_gclear:N` 277
- `\tl_gclear_new:N` h270
- `\tl_gput_left:Nn` V191
- `\tl_gput_right:Nn` n62, n71,
 - z320, g1057, g1318, g1320, h453, 261
- `\tl_gremove_once:Nn` h37, h37
- `\tl_gset:Nn` i124,
 - n15, n41, z284, z317, S81, S92,
 - S126, S127, S128, W51, h182, h194,
 - h301, h319, h415, h427, h443, h481,
 - h729, h781, h812, h815, h835, h838
- `\tl_gset_eq:NN`
 - . . . S79, S80, S85, S87, S91, S104,
 - S106, S115, S117, S119, S334, S336,
 - S338, S340, S342, S344, h63, h450, h461
- `\tl_head:N` g2401
- `\tl_if_blank:nTF` r521,
 - aa585, g534, g1492, g1909, g1950,
 - g2161, g2862, g2863, g2864, h433
- `\tl_if_empty:N` 283
- `\tl_if_empty:NTF` S83, S148,
 - g252, g253, g401, g649, g1332,
 - h235, h255, h364, h366, h630, h999,
 - h1380, h1914, h1921, h2093, h2095
- `\tl_if_empty:nTF`
 - h2413, i120, i305, i324,
 - T30, T40, W40, W46, W58, W107,
 - W114, W116, W118, W417, g1906,
 - g2339, g2365, g2400, g2593, g2695,
 - h338, h351, h354, h800, h828, h880
- `\tl_if_empty_p:N`
 - h2363, h2364, X68, X114, X378
- `\tl_if_empty_p:n` h857
- `\tl_if_eq:NNTF` S171, S178, g275
- `\tl_if_eq:nTF` g661, g915, g2344
- `\tl_if_exist:N` 278
- `\tl_if_exist:NTF`
 - h2242, h2386, h2427, g1333,
 - h135, h233, h253, h1234, h2138, h2158
- `\tl_if_exist_p:N` h276
- `\tl_if_head_eq_charcode:nTF` ...
 - r523, r528
- `\tl_if_head_is_group:nTF`
 - i332, g2159, g2203, g2235
- `\tl_if_head_is_N_type:nTF`
 - i329, g2171, g2183, g2200, g2232
- `\tl_if_in:NnTF` g1523
- `\tl_if_in:nTF` g550, g1489, g1515, 167
- `\tl_if_novalue:nTF` ... g306, g325,
 - g372, g885, g1979, g2854, g2855,
 - g2856, g2857, g2858, g2859, h332
- `\tl_if_single:nTF` g2076, g2837
- `\tl_if_single_token:nTF`
 - i315, g609, g2336, g2839, 189
- `\tl_item:Nn` g2296
- `\tl_log:n` h37, h39, h1752
- `\tl_map_function:nN`
 - . g326, g535, g536, g900, g950, g2878
- `\tl_map_inline:Nn` g659
- `\tl_map_inline:nn` g1361, g1595
- `\tl_new:N` i6, i8, i9, i10, S14, S24, S25,
 - S26, S27, S28, S29, S30, S31, S32,
 - S33, S34, S35, S36, S37, S38, S39,
 - S40, S41, S44, S45, W8, W9, W10,
 - W11, W59, X53, X205, g11, g12,
 - g13, g14, g17, g21, g28, g29, g30,
 - g33, g38, g39, g41, g42, g50, g51,
 - g1504, g1505, g1721, g2073, g2303,
 - g2873, h25, h26, h27, h29, h32, h78,
 - h96, h124, h138, h141, h165, h166,
 - h299, h317, h1253, h1491, h1492, h1493
- `\tl_put_left:Nn` ... g761, g770, g1417
- `\tl_put_right:Nn` . . i168, i182, i243,
 - i257, aa626, g301, g327, g471, g504,
 - g527, g541, g558, g563, g691, g786,
 - g799, g826, g834, g848, g850, g857,
 - g874, g890, g896, g965, g990, g1145,
 - g1153, g1169, g1176, g1393, g1396,
 - g1513, g1514, g1521, g1531, g1599,
 - g1633, g1860, g1870, g2089, g2134
- `\tl_replace_all:Nnn` g2102
- `\tl_rescan:nn` . i20, i20, i462, i543, i571
- `\tl_set:Nn`
 - . i166, i179, i180, i183, i185, i206,
 - i241, i254, i255, i258, i260, i281,
 - i373, i378, i459, i509, i540, i568,

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- W81, W82, W83, W84, X47, X136, X210, X236, X261, X288, g22, g88, g89, g242, g243, g244, g245, g273, g324, g805, g1002, g1020, g1209, g1389, g1424, g1486, g1592, g1619, g1626, g1639, g1645, g1651, g1657, g1663, g1669, g1675, g1681, g1712, g1734, g1757, g2069, g2070, g2096, g2120, g2151, g2163, g2190, g2256, g2258, g2270, g2296, g2438, g2439, [h37](#), h40, h554, h1108, h1115, h1119, h1500, h1520, h1521, h1526, h1527, h1542, h1549, h1550, h1581, h1601, h1602, h1607, h1608, h1623, h1630, h1631, h1677, h1684
- `\tl_set_eq:MN` . . . i197, i272, g263, g269, g277, g320, g1418, g1525, g1598, h1530, h1553, h1611, h1634
- `\tl_show:N` g2319, g2326, [177](#)
- `\tl_show:n` g1250, g1263, g1272, g1294, [h37](#), h38, h1757, h1858, h1953
- `\tl_tail:N` g1791
- `\tl_to_str:N` g1846, g1853
- `\tl_to_str:n`
. i113, i118, i457, i476, i510, i521, i557, S144, S157, W581, g70, g81, g186, g190, g396, g404, g417, g428, g432, g468, g499, g580, g604, g612, g627, g640, g652, g671, g705, g1143, g1217, g1223, g1393, g1397, g1847, g1854, g2023, g2050, g2130, g2131, g2312, g2325, g2353, g2357, h382, h531, h602, h1904, h1916, h1981, [165](#)
- `\tl_trim_spaces:n`
. i307, W41, W42, g182, g353, g471, g505, g1407, g1409, g2022, g2049, g2151, g2476, h411, [312](#)
- `\tl_trim_spaces_apply:nN`
. g609, g2154, g2178, g2330, h334
- `\tl_use:N` z288, z292, z327, z331, g1287, g1338, h1016, h1079, h1743
- tl internal commands:
- `\g__mark_new_top_tl`
. [S43](#), S79, S80, S86, S88
- `\g__mark_tmp_tl` [S43](#), S81, S83, S91, S141, S144, S148, S150, [858](#)
- `\tmspace` [I214](#), [699](#)
- `\to` B440, B442
- `\today` [a187](#), [a191](#), [a199](#), [a202](#), O33, [1075](#)
- token commands:
- `\c_space_token` g2428
- `\token_if_active:NTF` g1862
- `\token_if_cs:NTF` g2078, [179](#)
- `\token_if_eq_catcode:NNTF` i317, g1543
- `\token_if_eq_charcode:NNTF`
. g348, g1779, g1811, g1822
- `\token_if_eq_meaning:NNTF` i187, i262, i463, W455, W467, g618, g621, g629, g1210, g2442, g2841, g2843
- `\token_if_macro:NTF`
. i84, h1163, h1189, [306](#)
- `\token_if_math_toggle_p:N`
. g2224, g2246
- `\token_if_protected_macro:NTF`
. g1085, g1264
- `\token_to_meaning:N`
. i80, i460, i472, i541, i569, n65
- `\token_to_str:N` i79, i80, i102, i527, i534, i562, i565, W241, g70, g78, g81, g353, g739, g997, g1138, g1286, g1296, g1556, g1702, g1863, g2022, g2049, g2340, g2353, g2357, g2366, g2477, g2747, g2748, g2761, g2762, g2803, g2804, g2817, g2818, h379, [178](#)
- `\toks` n64, n73, d36, z668, z669, z679, z688, [aa703](#), b31, b63, b95, [352](#)
- `\toksdef` d230, b46, b63, b95
- `\tokszero` d230
- `\tolerance` v672, v717, v732, T87, T95, b317
- `\top` B320
- `\topfigrule` Y731, [Y2363](#)
- `\topfraction` P273, [Y2329](#)
- `\topmargin` Y71, Y628, Y687
- `\TopMark` S274, S379, [852](#)
- `\topmark` Y2247, Y2256, [847](#)
- `\topsep` I524, J2, J59, [711](#)
- `\topskip` r59, r128, r183, [J1](#), Y130, b418, [1113](#)
- `\totalheight` K33, K34, K35
- totalpages [961](#)
- trace\check@icr commands:
trace\string_stack\string_levels
. [aa96](#)
- `\tracefloats` [Y1933](#)
- `\tracefloatsoff` [Y1933](#)
- `\tracefloatvals` [Y1933](#), [1043](#)
- `\traceoff` [338](#)
- `\traceon` [338](#)
- `\tracingall` [b557](#), [338](#)
- `\tracingassigns` b575, b609, b626, b667
- `\tracingcommands` b573, b591, b607, b616, b629, b653, b670, b347
- `\tracingfonts` x17, x54, x58, x86, x118, x153, x194, x224, x238, x254, x260, x273, x280, x287, x292, x301, x314, x322, x325, [1081](#)
- `\tracinggroups` b565, b600, b638, b678
- `\tracingifs` b566, b601, b637, b677

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefs.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- `\tracinglostchars` . b558, b563, b586,
 b598, b617, b641, b661, b681, b346, 25
`\tracingmacros` b572, b590,
 b606, b618, b640, b660, b680, b341
`\tracingnesting` .. b568, b603, b635, b675
`\tracingnone` b622
`\tracingoff` x118, x322
`\tracingon` x119, x323, 1081
`\tracingonline` b552, b628,
 b652, b669, b699, v681, Y1919, b340
`\tracingoutput`
 . . b553, b632, b656, b673, b696, b345
`\tracingpages` b562, b585,
 b597, b617, b642, b662, b682, b344
`\tracingparagraphs` b564, b587,
 b599, b618, b639, b659, b679, b343
`\tracingrestores` b574, b592,
 b608, b618, b627, b658, b668, b348
`\tracingscantokens`
 . . b567, b582, b602, b636, b650, b676
`\tracingstacklevels`
 b558, b570, b634, b349, 25
`\tracingstats` b561, b584,
 b596, b616, b643, b663, b683, aa2, b342
`\triangle` B322
`\triangleleft` B358, B482
`\triangleright` B359, B482
`\TrimSpaces` g2874
`trivlist (env.)` J89
`\trivlist` H358, H408, H410, H424,
 H446, I508, J89, L78, N35, N37, 718
`\tt` 1085
`\ttdefault` A12, A216,
 A400, A417, A441, A460, A488, B50
`\ttfamily` A10, A11, A410, A458,
 A459, A486, A487, D17, H468, 217
`ttfamily` A420
`\ttsubstdefault` B20, B32, E32, E89
`\twocolumn` Y201, 1119
`\twocolumn[...]` 1114
`\twocolumn[]` 384
`\typein` 82, 82
`\typein` f31
`\typeout` 82
`\typeout` l74, c21, c38,
 a119, r201, r673, r674, r680, r714,
 r752, r766, r769, v391, w478, a175,
 A138, A563, A744, A754, A764,
 B9, B125, a200, a202, a214, a229,
 a236, a247, f3, Q8, Q25, S239, S240,
 S244, S248, S252, S256, S260, f36,
 f43, a260, U323, U339, U351, a273,
 U1483, U1682, U1685, a286, X104,
 X115, X148, Y1922, Y1934, a324,
 aa276, f614, f615, aa657, aa664,
 aa676, aa677, aa685, f649, f650,
 f655, f709, f710, f725, f727, a76, 39
- U**
- `\u` s237, s386,
 s472, s589, s596, s616, s623, s754,
 s1242, s1317, s1318, s1333, s1334,
 s1343, s1344, s1357, s1358, s1359,
 s1383, s1384, s1409, s1410, E163, E194
`\uccode` aa240, aa248,
 aa255, aa257, aa260, aa262, aa540,
 aa548, aa555, aa557, aa560, aa562
`\Ucharcat` A624
`\uchyph` b370
`\ulcdefault` w526, w605
`\ulcshape` w526,
 w604, w698, w699, A549, D29, 501
`\Umathcode`
 . p478, d30, B15, B50, B65, E159,
 E367, H474, aa160, aa351, aa534, b127
`\unboldmath` A615
`\UndeclareTextCommand`
 s191, E115, E117,
 E119, E308, E585, E1130, E1131,
 E1132, E1133, E1134, E1135, 1122
`\undefined`
 . . t71, t72, t128, t129, t130, t131,
 t132, t133, B116, B117, a12, G40,
 G41, G57, G58, G59, G60, a14, a20,
 aa168, aa180, aa181, aa201, a60, 1115
`\undefinedpagestyle` T4, T8
`\underbar` f893, f914, b522
`\underbrace` B540
`\underline` 726
`\underline` K454, K455, b522
`\underscore` 1121
`\unexpanded` D47, H198, H244, H261,
 U742, U1511, U1513, f632, f643, 308
`\unhbox` 1082
`\unhcopy` L345, M742, M798, b524
`\unicodedataline`
 d143, d146, d160, d161, d162
`\UnicodeEncodingName` s981, s987,
 s1038, s1044, s1048, s1059, s1063,
 s1079, s1080, E376, E377, E378,
 E379, E380, E381, E382, E383,
 E384, E385, E386, E387, E388,
 E389, E390, E391, E392, E393, 437
`\UnicodeFontFile` s1036
`\UnicodeFontName` s1037
`\UnicodeFontTeXLigatures` s993, s1033
`\unicoderead`
 d143, d157, d158, d159, d160, d165

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx, f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltcntrl.dtx, l=lterror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspace.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx, r=ltfiles.dtx, s=ltoutenc.dtx, t=ltcounts.dtx, u=ltlength.dtx, v=ltfssbas.dtx, w=ltfssaxes.dtx, x=ltfsstrc.dtx, y=ltfsscmp.dtx, z=ltfssdcl.dtx, A=ltfssini.dtx, B=fontdef.dtx, C=preload.dtx, D=ltfntcmd.dtx, E=lttextcomp.dtx, F=ltpageno.dtx, G=ltxref.dtx, H=ltmiscen.dtx, I=ltmath.dtx, J=ltlists.dtx, K=ltboxes.dtx, L=lttab.dtx, M=ltpictur.dtx, N=ltthm.dtx, O=ltsect.dtx, P=ltfloat.dtx, Q=ltidglo.dtx, R=ltbibl.dtx, S=ltmarks.dtx, T=ltpage.dtx, U=ltclass.dtx, V=ltkeys.dtx, W=ltfilehook.dtx, X=ltshipout.dtx, Y=ltoutput.dtx, Z=lthyphen.dtx, aa=ltfinal.dtx

- uninstall [d995](#)
- \unitlength [K53](#), [K64](#), [K73](#), [K83](#),
[M5](#), [M29](#), [M30](#), [M32](#), [M34](#), [M42](#),
[M43](#), [M44](#), [M45](#), [M60](#), [M63](#), [M73](#),
[M74](#), [M84](#), [M85](#), [M93](#), [M94](#), [M107](#),
[M108](#), [M119](#), [M164](#), [M176](#), [M241](#),
[M256](#), [M316](#), [M318](#), [M332](#), [M340](#),
[M342](#), [M357](#), [M375](#), [M377](#), [M392](#),
[M397](#), [M399](#), [M414](#), [M417](#), [M422](#),
[M480](#), [M481](#), [M508](#), [M509](#), [M537](#),
[M538](#), [M612](#), [M628](#), [M648](#), [M654](#),
[M690](#), [M691](#), [M693](#), [M694](#), [M697](#),
[M698](#), [M700](#), [M701](#), [M712](#), [M713](#),
[M715](#), [M716](#), [M718](#), [M719](#), [M721](#),
[M722](#), [M750](#), [M751](#), [M753](#), [M754](#),
[M757](#), [M758](#), [M760](#), [M761](#), [M772](#),
[M774](#), [M776](#), [M778](#), [X328](#), [aa149](#), [957](#)
- \unkern [v700](#)
- \unless [d151](#), [d159](#), [d161](#)
- \unlhd [A732](#)
- \unpenalty
... [v703](#), [v707](#), [D116](#), [H440](#), [H462](#), [348](#)
- \unrhd [A734](#)
- \unsetattribute [44](#)
- \unsetattribute [d82](#), [d240](#)
- \unskip [1134](#)
- \unvcopy [I193](#), [854](#)
- \Uparrow [B584](#)
- \uparrow [B578](#)
- \upbracefill [B543](#), [B560](#)
- \updefault [w688](#),
[A21](#), [B94](#), [B101](#), [B103](#), [B111](#), [B113](#), [604](#)
- \Updownarrow [B588](#)
- \updownarrow [B582](#)
- \uplus [B378](#)
- \uppercase [1095](#)
- \upshape [s442](#), [s732](#), [s802](#),
[s895](#), [w686](#), [w687](#), [A19](#), [A20](#), [A549](#),
[A560](#), [A593](#), [A651](#), [D24](#), [E629](#), [501](#)
- \Upsilon [B304](#)
- \upsilon [B286](#)
- use commands:
 - \use:N . [h2204](#), [h2270](#), [h2285](#), [z295](#),
[z334](#), [e178](#), [S82](#), [S95](#), [S146](#), [W443](#),
[W447](#), [W449](#), [W466](#), [aa596](#), [g735](#),
[g1335](#), [h1569](#), [h1693](#), [h1694](#), [h1734](#)
 - \use:n
. [h2254](#), [h2259](#), [h2267](#), [i105](#), [i172](#),
[i175](#), [i203](#), [i212](#), [i247](#), [i250](#), [i278](#),
[i284](#), [i350](#), [i383](#), [i406](#), [i425](#), [i454](#),
[i484](#), [i511](#), [i518](#), [i554](#), [r523](#), [V136](#),
[g140](#), [g619](#), [g622](#), [g793](#), [g1026](#),
[g1140](#), [g1232](#), [g1303](#), [g2211](#), [g2253](#),
[g2838](#), [g2840](#), [g2845](#), [h238](#), [h386](#),
[h508](#), [h1112](#), [h1567](#), [h1990](#), [h2021](#), [395](#)
 - \use:nn [h2584](#), [i217](#), [i289](#), [h1664](#), [h2037](#)
 - \use:nnn [g2747](#), [g2761](#), [g2803](#), [g2817](#), [187](#)
 - \use_i:nn [h2461](#),
[T41](#), [g877](#), [g1514](#), [g2368](#), [g2420](#), [h2122](#)
 - \use_i:nnn [g2346](#), [h1989](#), [258](#)
 - \use_i:nnnn [i348](#), [314](#)
 - \use_i_delimit_by_q_recursion_
stop:nw [i413](#), [i432](#)
 - \use_i_delimit_by_q_stop:nw .. [g362](#)
 - \use_ii:nn . [h2467](#), [i57](#), [i139](#), [g1416](#),
[g1436](#), [g1441](#), [g1446](#), [g1451](#), [g1696](#),
[g1886](#), [g1899](#), [g1938](#), [g1956](#), [g1981](#),
[g2014](#), [g2041](#), [g2367](#), [g2849](#), [h630](#), [166](#)
 - \use_ii:nnn [g1497](#), [g1955](#), [g2350](#), [g2842](#)
 - \use_ii:nnnn [i353](#)
 - \use_ii_i:nn [i216](#), [i288](#)
 - \use_ii_iii:nnn
..... [W216](#), [W230](#), [W242](#), [W242](#)
 - \use_iii:nn [258](#)
 - \use_iii:nnn [W47](#),
[g1915](#), [g2345](#), [g2348](#), [g2419](#), [g2844](#)
 - \use_iii:nnnn [g1914](#)
 - \use_iv:nnnn [g348](#), [g354](#)
 - \use_none:n [h2212](#), [i355](#), [i413](#),
[i432](#), [S218](#), [W131](#), [W134](#), [X7](#), [g97](#),
[g623](#), [g1457](#), [g1463](#), [g1469](#), [g1475](#),
[g1492](#), [g1493](#), [g1496](#), [g1499](#), [g1513](#),
[g1540](#), [g1677](#), [g1950](#), [g1951](#), [g1954](#),
[g1957](#), [g2161](#), [g2302](#), [h7](#), [h631](#),
[h1307](#), [h1371](#), [h1416](#), [h1662](#), [h2124](#), [278](#)
 - \use_none:nn [z294](#),
[z333](#), [g1042](#), [g1671](#), [g1909](#), [g1910](#),
[g1913](#), [g1916](#), [g2190](#), [h1981](#), [h2019](#)
 - \use_none:nnn [g804](#),
[g1665](#), [g1907](#), [g2410](#), [h724](#), [h1987](#), [167](#)
 - \use_none:nnnn .. [h2841](#), [g1659](#), [g2164](#)
 - \use_none:nnnnn . [g1653](#), [h1771](#), [h1887](#)
 - \use_none:nnnnnn [g1647](#)
 - \use_none:nnnnnnn [g1641](#)
 - \use_none:nnnnnnnn
..... [h1307](#), [h1771](#), [h1887](#)
 - \use_none_delimit_by_q_recursion_
stop:w [g276](#)
 - \use_none_delimit_by_q_stop:w ...
..... [g2125](#), [g2144](#), [g2148](#)
 - \usebox [K156](#)
 - \usecounter [J225](#), [J238](#)
 - \usefont [s1570](#), [v80](#), [v282](#),
[v677](#), [A709](#), [E7](#), [E613](#), [H478](#), [1114](#)
 - \UseHook [h2699](#), [h2815](#), [i290](#),
[i562](#), [i565](#), [r316](#), [r322](#), [r327](#), [r338](#),
[r377](#), [r381](#), [r384](#), [x145](#), [A263](#), [A274](#),

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- A286, A296, A317, A324, A337,
A344, A403, A408, A413, A418,
A663, A680, H180, H192, H195,
H219, H222, H226, H229, U918,
U922, U946, U950, W170, W171,
W174, W175, X118, X170, X382, 210
- `\UseHookWithArguments`
.. [h2699](#), [i219](#), [i527](#), [i534](#), [G104](#), [1151](#)
- `\UseLegacyTextSymbols` [E576](#), [E799](#)
- `\UseName` [79](#)
- `\UseName` [e174](#), [e192](#)
- `\UseOneTimeHook` [h2699](#), [h2816](#), [r15](#), [r57](#),
[r70](#), [r317](#), [r321](#), [r326](#), [r339](#), [r378](#),
[r380](#), [r383](#), [H14](#), [H18](#), [H28](#), [H29](#),
[H31](#), [U919](#), [U923](#), [U945](#), [U949](#), [194](#)
- `\UseOneTimeHookWithArguments` [h2699](#), [194](#)
- `\usepackage` [U613](#), [U675](#), [U1498](#), [199](#)
- `\UseRawInputEncoding` [aa381](#), [aa437](#), [aa484](#)
- `\UseTextAccent` [s149](#), [s150](#), [s188](#), [E110](#),
[E111](#), [E113](#), [E156](#), [E158](#), [E939](#),
[E1124](#), [E1125](#), [E1127](#), [E1128](#), [1103](#)
- `\UseTextSymbol` [s150](#),
[s186](#), [E109](#), [E352](#), [E938](#), [E1007](#), [1103](#)
- `\usetikzlibrary` [199](#)
- `\ushape` [1122](#)
- V**
- `\v` [s238](#), [s387](#), [s471](#), [s592](#),
[s593](#), [s594](#), [s598](#), [s600](#), [s603](#), [s605](#),
[s607](#), [s613](#), [s619](#), [s620](#), [s621](#), [s625](#),
[s627](#), [s630](#), [s632](#), [s634](#), [s640](#), [s755](#),
[s1247](#), [s1327](#), [s1328](#), [s1329](#), [s1330](#),
[s1339](#), [s1340](#), [s1373](#), [s1374](#), [s1379](#),
[s1380](#), [s1391](#), [s1392](#), [s1399](#), [s1400](#),
[s1403](#), [s1404](#), [s1426](#), [s1427](#), [s1428](#),
[s1429](#), [s1430](#), [s1431](#), [s1432](#), [s1433](#),
[s1434](#), [s1435](#), [s1436](#), [s1445](#), [s1446](#),
[s1447](#), [s1448](#), [s1451](#), [s1452](#), [E165](#), [E195](#)
- `\vadjust` [p38](#), [p60](#), [p72](#), [p101](#), [p108](#), [p342](#),
[p358](#), [p376](#), [p392](#), [P201](#), [P223](#), [342](#)
- `\valign` [E101](#), [E930](#)
- `\value` [449](#)
- `\value` [t14](#), [R9](#), [1082](#)
- `\varbigtriangledown` [B362](#), [B365](#)
- `\varbigtriangleup` [B363](#), [B364](#)
- `\varepsilon` [q15](#), [B291](#)
- `\varphi` [B296](#)
- `\varpi` [B293](#)
- `\varrho` [B294](#)
- `\varsigma` [B295](#)
- `\vartheta` [B292](#)
- `\vbadness` [X212](#),
[X214](#), [X263](#), [X265](#), [Y2244](#), [b319](#), [973](#)
- `\vbox` [1109](#)
- vbox commands:
- `\vbox_set_split_to_ht:Nnn` [S76](#)
- `\vbox_set_to_ht:Nnn`
..... [S53](#), [S62](#), [X215](#), [X266](#)
- `\vbox_to_zero:n` [X326](#)
- `\vbox_unpack:N`
... [S64](#), [S69](#), [S287](#), [S318](#), [X226](#), [X276](#)
- `\vdash` [B404](#)
- `\vdots` [B510](#)
- `\vec` [B524](#)
- `\vector` [l269](#), [M233](#), [M817](#), [M834](#)
- `\vee` [B367](#), [B369](#)
- `\verb` .. [H472](#), [H497](#), [H510](#), [H516](#), [H525](#),
[H531](#), [H541](#), [H546](#), [H559](#), [H561](#), [1083](#)
- `\verb*` [1134](#)
- `verbatim (env.)` [H466](#)
- `\verbatim` [H466](#)
- `verbatim* (env.)` [H490](#)
- `\verbvisiblespace` [H472](#),
[H474](#), [H481](#), [H485](#), [H497](#), [H502](#), [1134](#)
- `\Vert` [B571](#), [B573](#)
- `\vert` [B576](#)
- `\vfil` [E102](#), [E105](#), [E931](#), [E934](#),
[M566](#), [M578](#), [X393](#), [X405](#), [Y177](#),
[Y196](#), [Y414](#), [Y461](#), [Y631](#), [Y690](#), [b511](#)
- `\vfilneg` [b511](#)
- `\vfuzz` [T90](#), [T97](#),
[X211](#), [X213](#), [X262](#), [X264](#), [b391](#), [973](#)
- `\vglue` [b501](#)
- `\vline` [L366](#)
- `\voffset` [b407](#)
- `\vphantom` [s497](#), [s513](#), [I75](#)
- `\vrule` ... [p454](#), [s293](#), [s295](#), [s502](#), [s518](#),
[x190](#), [B558](#), [B559](#), [B561](#), [B562](#),
[K165](#), [K167](#), [K218](#), [K225](#), [K453](#),
[K497](#), [L186](#), [L219](#), [L347](#), [L366](#),
[M227](#), [M299](#), [M302](#), [M324](#), [M333](#),
[M350](#), [M359](#), [M383](#), [M391](#), [M406](#),
[M413](#), [M565](#), [M578](#), [M726](#), [M782](#),
[Y1855](#), [Y2264](#), [Y2297](#), [b505](#), [1053](#)
- `\vsize` [1117](#)
- `\vskip` [1082](#)
- `\vspace` [p331](#), [p401](#), [p402](#), [p403](#)
- `\vsplit` [Y384](#), [Y431](#), [Y2246](#)
- W**
- `\wedge` [B366](#), [B368](#)
- `\whatsit` [d194](#), [44](#)
- `\widehat` [B527](#)
- `\widetilde` [B526](#)
- `\widowpenalties` [b106](#)
- `\widowpenalty` [v690](#), [b326](#)
- `\width` [K30](#), [1102](#)

File Key: a=ltmdirchk.dtx, b=ltplain.dtx, c=ltvers.dtx, d=ltluatex.dtx, e=ltexpl.dtx,
f=ltdefns.dtx, g=ltcmd.dtx, h=lthooks.dtx, i=ltcmdhooks.dtx, j=ltalloc.dtx, k=ltctrl.dtx,
l=terror.dtx, m=ltpar.dtx, n=ltpara.dtx, o=ltmeta.dtx, p=ltspaced.dtx, q=ltlogos.dtx,
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- `\wlog` a103, d6, d7,
 d8, d54, H41, U353, aa60, aa710,
 b40, b145, b239, b254, b284, b299, 39
`\wp` B312
`\wr` B382
`\write` 1117
- X**
- `\x` c96, c99, v333, v334, aa330, aa332
`\xdef` 1081
`\XeTeXcharclass` v665, aa39,
 aa47, aa54, aa67, aa73, aa82, aa89
`\XeTeXcharclassCL` aa173
`\XeTeXcharclassCM` aa177
`\XeTeXcharclassEX` aa174
`\XeTeXcharclassID` aa171
`\XeTeXcharclassIS` aa175
`\XeTeXcharclassNS` aa176
`\XeTeXcharclassOP` aa172
`\XeTeXcharglyph` s1034
`\XeTeXdashbreakstate` aa273
`\XeTeXglyph` s1034
`\XeTeXintercharclasses` ... aa167, aa200
`\XeTeXinterchartoks` ... aa168, aa182,
 aa183, aa184, aa185, aa186, aa187,
 aa188, aa189, aa190, aa191, aa192,
 aa193, aa194, aa195, aa196, aa201,
 aa206, aa207, aa208, aa209, aa210,
 aa211, aa212, aa213, aa214, aa215,
 aa216, aa217, aa218, aa219, aa220
`\XeTeXmathcode` aa161, aa535
`\XeTeXrevision` aa41
`\XeTeXuseglyphmetrics` aa270, aa272
`\XeTeXversion` A623, aa41
`\Xi` B301
`\xi` B281
`\xpt` 1079
`\xspaceskip` b422
`\xtxHanGlue` aa180,
 aa204, aa212, aa213, aa214, aa215,
 aa216, aa217, aa218, aa219, aa220
`\xtxHanSpace` aa181, aa205, aa206,
 aa207, aa208, aa209, aa210, aa211
- Y**
- `\y` c97, c99
`\year` c14, a188, U1192, U1325, U1414, b386
- Z**
- `\Z` aa252, aa531, aa552
`\z` aa243, aa532, aa543
`\zeta` B273

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